

The American Freshman: National Norms For Fall 1974

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Cooperative Institutional Research Program

American Council on Education · University of California at Los Angeles



COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
of the
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THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1974

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The American Freshman:
National Norms for Fall 1974

This is the ninth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is a part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher education system.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of college on students (Astin, et al., 1966). During the past eight years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education (Astin, 1974).

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in guidance, counseling, administration, educational research, policy analysis, and manpower planning, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Followup surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey.¹

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to

¹Normative results from followup studies have been published as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey information.

participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Office of Education's Higher Education General Information Surveys were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey.

The normative data are reported separately for women and for men, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant), and the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (see Figure A) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962).

The 1974 Data

Although 311,950 entering freshmen at 576 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1974 survey, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 189,724 freshmen entering 364 institutions; this institutional figure includes 330 prior and 34 new participants.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1974 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75

percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.²

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1974 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1974 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.³

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Beginning with the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms, if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any institution for credit.

²Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

³A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. These surveys do not include students attending proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they do include those attending two-year colleges with terminal occupational programs. However, in the fall of 1974 a sample of 25 proprietary institutions was included in the freshman survey on a pilot basis under contract with the Higher Education Research Institute, with support from the U. S. Office of Education. A normative report of data for these institutions will be published early in 1975.

The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design

The stratification design for the 1974 survey is identical to that used in 1973 (see Figure A). The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 normative report and in Creager (1968).

The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual USOE Education Directory (1973). An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1973 enrollments were not available from USOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year colleges. For the 1974 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,629.

Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,588 institutions were invited to participate in the 1974 survey. Of these, 810 (31.3 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,778 (68.7 percent) were new invitees. A total of 617 (23.8 percent) of the institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 583 participating in the 1973 survey, 485 (83.2 percent) accepted again in 1973.

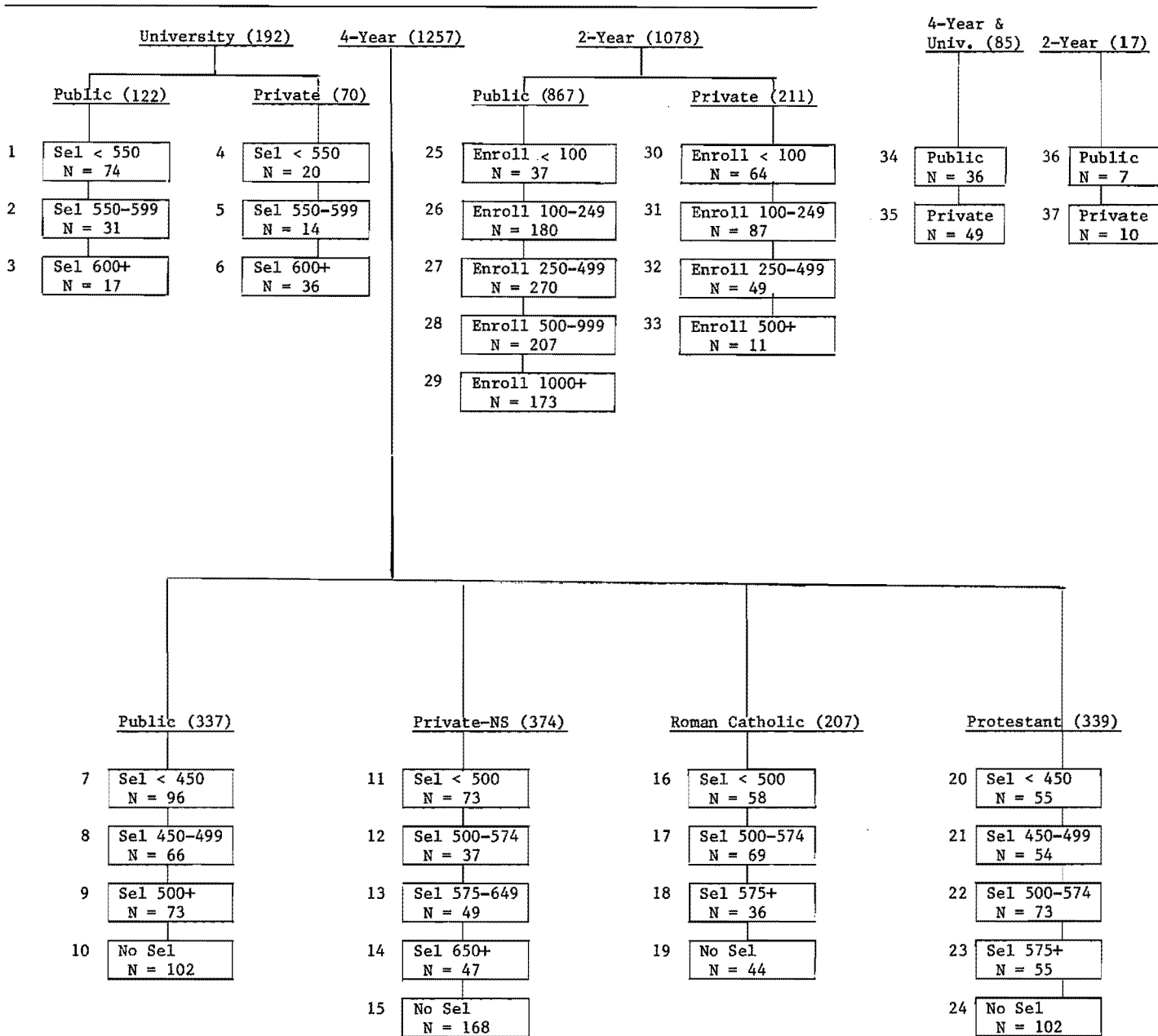
Because of administrative and logistic problems, 41 institutions that

Figure A

1974 Data Bank Population (N = 2629)

Predominantly White
Institutions (N = 2527)

Predominantly Black
Institutions (N = 102)



^aSelectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is described in detail in the 1968 National Norms for Entering Freshmen (Page 3) and on page 12 of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

accepted the invitation to participate were unable to return the completed forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 576 (93.4 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1974 survey. Appendix A lists all institutions that have participated in the CIRP in any of the nine years since its inception and indicates for each institution the current stratification cell assignment, the number of years it has participated, and its status in all surveys.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for 1974 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1974 survey, these weights were derived from 1973 data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1974 as in 1973.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1974 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1974 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in

Table 1

1974 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell For Sampling	Popu- lation	Number of Institutions Participants		Cell Weights ^a Applied to Data Collected From		
		Total	Used in Norms	Men	Women	
<u>Public University</u>						
Selectivity:						
1.	Less than 550	74	20	9	5.4	5.8
2.	550-599	31	7	4	9.7	9.3
3.	600 or more	17	10	7	2.4	2.5
<u>Private University</u>						
Selectivity:						
4.	Less than 550	20	10	7	2.4	2.8
5.	550-599	14	8	5	3.6	3.1
6.	600 or more	36	21	12	3.0	3.3
<u>4-Year Public College</u>						
Selectivity:						
7.	Less than 450	96	12	9	11.1	9.4
8.	450-499	66	10	6	11.8	9.6
9.	500 or more	73	17	13	5.0	10.0
10.	Unknown	102	18	9	10.8	12.9
<u>4-Year Private Nonsectarian</u>						
Selectivity:						
11.	Less than 550	73	23	10	10.2	6.0
12.	500-574	37	12	8	7.0	4.1
13.	575-649	49	31	21	2.5	2.1
14.	650 or more	47	31	20	1.9	2.6
15.	Unknown	168	30	11	16.4	9.3
<u>4-Year Catholic</u>						
Selectivity:						
16.	Less than 500	58	19	11	3.1	5.0
17.	500-574	69	25	17	3.5	3.6
18.	575 or more	36	16	13	4.1	2.4
19.	Unknown	44	8	5	10.7	8.6
<u>4-Year Protestant</u>						
Selectivity:						
20.	Less than 450	55	14	6	7.5	8.3
21.	450-499	54	13	11	5.3	5.6
22.	500-574	73	37	25	3.7	3.1
23.	575 or more	55	34	26	1.8	2.0
24.	Unknown	102	15	9	12.5	11.7
<u>2-Year Public</u>						
Enrollment:						
25,26.	Less than 250	217	17	11	19.3	18.2
27.	250-499	270	18	10	28.6	25.5
28.	500-999	207	13	9	23.2	21.5
29.	1,000 or more	173	20	9	21.5	19.7
<u>2-Year Private</u>						
Enrollment:						
30.	Less than 100	64	11	8	4.5	9.1
31.	100-249	87	18	16	7.6	4.8
32.	250-499	49	9	8	6.0	6.3
33.	500 or more	11	3	2	6.6	11.2
<u>Predominantly Black</u>						
34.	Public 4-year	36	13	8	5.1	5.0
35.	Private 4-year	49	11	7	6.9	4.2
36,37.	Public and private 2-year	17	2	2	3.8	6.1

^aRatio between the number of 1973 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 1.⁴

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1974. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that are either new (e.g., freshmen were asked for the first time in 1974 if they will be receiving support from a Basic Opportunity Grant) or modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #29). The inclusion of both new and modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet the changing informational and research needs. Table 2 lists the 1974 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which

⁴Cell weight in Table 1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

Table 2

Uses of 1974 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys^a

1974 Item No.	1974 Item Description	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
1.	Sex	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2.	Veteran status	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
3.	Age	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
4.	Year graduated from high school	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
5.	Name of high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Type of high school program	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Average grade in high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
8.	Enrollment status	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Prior credit at same institution	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Transfer status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
11.	Degree aspirations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
12.	Residence during fall term	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Reasons for choice of particular college	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
14.	Rank of college choice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Parental family income	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
16.	Parental education	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
17.	Racial background	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
18.	Religious preference of student and parents	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
19.	Sources of financial support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
20.	Student's total income	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Financial independence of student	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22.	Concern about finances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
23.	Marital status	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
24.	Group identification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Trait self-characterization	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X
26.	Political self-characterization	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
27.	Student's career choice and parents' occupation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
28.	Items important in choosing long-term career	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29.	Attitudes on public and academic issues	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-
30.	Choice of undergraduate major	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31.	Values (life goals)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
32.	Chances that certain events will occur during college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

^aThe content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Forms should be consulted.

comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, was developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee (see inside front cover). It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1975 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the Advisory Committee.

Each year, four tape files are developed from the SIF: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and addresses; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing only the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin and Boruch, 1970).

1974 National Norms

Table 3 shows the numbers of institutions and students on which the 1974 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1974 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 1.)

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

Table 3

Numbers of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1974

	Number of Institutions Used in Norms	Number of 1974 Entering Freshmen ^a			
		Participants	Number	%Men	%Women
All institutions	364	189,724	1,673,134	52.2	47.8
All 2-year colleges	75	27,852	685,544	53.0	47.0
All 4-year colleges	245	89,741	592,075	50.4	49.6
All universities	44	72,131	395,515	53.2	46.8
Predominantly black colleges	17	6,191	40,598	46.9	53.1
2-year public colleges	40	21,790	637,367	54.0	46.0
2-year private colleges	35	6,062	48,177	39.6	60.4
4-year public colleges	45	33,603	341,847	50.5	49.5
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	72	22,324	108,260	54.8	45.2
4-year Protestant colleges	81	22,267	92,880	47.9	52.1
4-year Catholic colleges	47	11,547	49,088	44.9	55.1
Public universities	20	49,915	317,395	52.0	48.0
Private universities	24	22,216	78,120	57.8	42.2
4-year public-low selectivity	26	14,913	170,396	50.3	49.7
4-year public-medium selectivity	6	5,300	72,956	49.2	50.8
4-year public-high selectivity	13	13,390	98,495	51.7	48.3
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity	23	5,648	59,285	57.4	42.6
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	8	2,175	12,059	46.4	53.6
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	21	7,199	18,933	59.6	40.4
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	20	7,302	17,983	46.5	53.5
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity	19	3,394	33,757	47.8	52.2
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	36	8,784	37,889	48.1	51.9
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	26	10,089	21,234	47.6	52.4
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity	17	3,644	20,067	44.2	55.8
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	17	4,613	18,324	48.5	51.5
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	13	3,290	10,697	40.2	59.8
Public universities-low selectivity	9	24,892	177,613	51.3	48.7
Public universities-medium selectivity	4	7,050	85,876	53.3	46.7
Public universities-high selectivity	7	17,973	53,906	52.4	47.6
Private universities-low selectivity	7	7,000	20,728	51.4	48.6
Private universities-medium selectivity	5	4,405	16,767	55.0	45.0
Private universities-high selectivity	12	10,811	40,625	62.3	37.7
Public predominantly black colleges	9	4,069	27,692	47.9	52.1
Private predominantly black colleges	8	2,122	12,906	44.8	55.2
Region of institutions:					
East	114	58,191	594,732	51.7	48.3
Midwest	113	60,813	433,142	51.3	48.7
South	89	44,457	359,591	51.7	48.3
West	48	26,263	285,669	54.7	45.3

^aFirst-time, full-time.

<u>Selectivity Level</u>	<u>Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level</u>
low	1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24
medium	2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22
high	3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23
very high	14

Selectivity levels are as follows:

<u>Selectivity Level</u>	<u>Approximate range of mean test scores of student bodies entering institutions in that level</u>	
	<u>ACT Composite</u>	<u>SAT V + M</u>
low	22 or less	999 or less
medium	23 - 25	1,000 - 1,149
high	25 - 28	1,150 - 1,249
very high	28 or greater ⁵	1,250 or greater

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 36 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 15 categories in Table 3; the next two sets of 12 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels; the final 12 pages show norms for the four geographic regions.⁶ (Since these regions are not derived from the stratification design, regional comparisons should be made with caution.)

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item

⁵The cutting point between high and very high selectivity levels falls at the midpoint of an ACT score of 28.

⁶A state is assigned to a given region by USOE criteria. See Appendix C for region categories. Also in Appendix C are the several items (e.g., probable major field of study) that have been recoded into a smaller number of categories for tabular purposes.

by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as within any single category.

To report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group is impractical. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across norms groups, across related item categories, and over time (i.e., with data from earlier norms reports). Appendix D presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

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1974 National Norms

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	
Age by December 31, 1974																
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
17	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	5.9	2.1	4.3	
18	71.9	65.6	75.4	77.7	56.8	65.7	64.2	75.3	77.7	70.7	75.3	76.7	81.4	53.3	64.8	
19	18.8	20.9	18.0	16.1	23.7	20.8	23.6	18.2	15.4	21.7	15.2	17.3	11.7	24.1	22.8	
20	2.7	4.1	2.1	1.2	5.9	4.1	3.9	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	6.3	5.0	
21	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.5	1.2	
22	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.7	
23-25	1.2	2.0	0.5	0.5	3.6	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	4.7	1.1	
26-29	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.7	0.1	
30 or older	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.1	
Racial Background (1)																
White/Caucasian	89.4	88.1	87.0	94.9	2.0	88.1	88.7	85.6	90.8	86.4	88.2	95.5	92.5	2.4	0.9	
Black/Negro/Afro-American	6.5	5.9	9.9	2.7	96.4	5.7	9.3	10.9	6.1	12.0	8.1	2.5	3.6	95.5	98.3	
American Indian	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	
Oriental	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.6	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	3.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2	
Puerto Rican-American	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	
Other	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.7	
Average Grade in High School																
A or A+	6.2	1.7	7.8	11.7	1.1	1.6	2.6	7.4	9.8	7.2	6.6	8.5	23.4	0.8	1.8	
A-	9.2	4.2	11.1	15.1	2.3	4.2	5.1	10.4	14.2	10.0	10.6	13.1	22.3	2.0	3.0	
B+	16.0	10.4	18.7	21.9	9.0	10.5	8.5	17.9	20.7	17.7	21.1	21.5	23.2	7.7	12.2	
B	24.8	24.7	25.4	24.1	18.4	25.1	17.7	26.1	24.1	24.0	26.6	26.1	16.9	18.1	19.0	
B-	15.6	17.8	15.0	12.5	14.5	18.0	15.2	15.0	14.6	16.0	14.3	13.9	7.3	13.6	16.6	
C+	15.9	21.7	13.6	9.2	28.2	21.6	21.9	14.5	10.8	14.0	13.5	10.4	4.6	29.8	24.6	
C	11.5	18.2	7.9	5.3	25.0	17.6	27.3	8.3	5.6	10.5	6.7	6.2	2.2	26.6	21.4	
D	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.3	
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College																
relatives wanted me to come here	6.2	7.3	5.9	4.7	12.4	7.1	10.7	6.1	4.4	7.4	5.8	4.4	5.9	13.4	10.1	
wanted to live away from home	10.8	5.0	14.4	14.9	19.1	4.5	12.9	12.2	17.7	17.6	16.5	14.0	17.8	19.0	19.3	
teacher advised me	5.1	4.9	6.0	4.1	11.8	4.7	8.2	5.7	6.9	5.3	7.6	3.5	6.0	11.4	12.6	
has a good academic reputation	45.8	29.8	55.9	57.5	49.6	29.0	44.7	48.9	73.1	57.0	60.6	51.8	78.0	43.3	63.9	
offered financial assistance	18.2	14.6	24.7	15.1	42.4	13.8	29.6	21.3	24.3	34.8	30.9	12.2	25.6	38.5	51.2	
advice of someone who attended	17.0	15.0	20.1	16.1	23.0	14.5	22.4	19.4	17.7	24.6	23.2	16.2	15.6	21.6	26.3	
offers special educ programs	25.0	25.2	25.6	24.0	30.8	25.3	22.0	26.7	27.8	21.5	19.3	23.8	25.0	31.4	29.4	
has low tuition	27.1	36.5	19.6	21.9	24.9	37.8	11.6	29.0	6.6	5.2	5.1	27.1	2.5	29.8	12.8	
advice of guidance counselor	9.5	10.8	9.9	6.7	14.3	10.6	13.0	9.4	12.3	7.8	11.6	6.2	8.5	13.1	17.0	
wanted to live at home	12.8	21.4	6.8	6.9	10.7	22.0	9.9	8.3	3.7	4.0	9.3	7.4	5.0	11.1	9.7	
could not get a job	3.1	5.1	2.1	1.3	7.3	5.3	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.6	7.8	5.9	

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	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
This College is Student's **															
first choice	75.2	72.6	76.2	78.3	65.5	72.8	68.7	75.5	78.4	76.5	74.7	78.6	77.3	65.9	64.5
second choice	18.7	19.9	18.8	16.5	26.0	19.7	24.0	19.5	16.9	18.0	20.0	16.1	17.9	25.4	27.3
less than second choice	6.1	7.5	5.0	5.2	8.6	7.5	7.2	5.0	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.8	8.8	8.2
Residence Planned															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	42.7	72.5	23.3	20.5	28.8	75.1	25.3	26.8	16.9	12.1	35.8	20.4	20.6	27.4	32.1
other private home or apartment	6.5	11.3	3.2	3.2	9.1	11.7	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.7	1.2	10.4	6.2
college dormitory	47.9	14.2	70.1	72.8	59.8	11.2	67.7	66.0	76.7	82.8	59.1	72.1	75.0	60.1	59.0
fraternity or sorority house	1.1	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.2
other campus housing	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.2
other	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.3
Residence Preferred															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	23.7	37.9	16.7	13.0	20.6	38.9	21.4	18.9	12.5	12.0	21.8	13.0	12.8	20.0	22.0
other private home or apartment	30.3	37.7	25.3	26.5	33.6	38.4	26.7	28.4	20.1	23.3	15.8	28.5	19.5	35.7	28.8
college dormitory	35.3	16.0	45.5	49.3	38.6	14.4	41.4	40.2	54.1	52.6	47.0	47.1	57.0	36.7	42.9
fraternity or sorority house	4.4	1.9	6.3	5.6	0.9	1.7	4.0	6.8	5.3	6.5	3.9	5.9	4.8	1.1	0.6
other campus housing	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	6.0	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.3
other	3.0	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.4
High School Program **															
college preparatory	88.0	78.8	93.4	95.8	76.2	78.7	80.9	92.6	95.8	91.5	96.1	95.2	98.1	73.6	82.2
other	12.0	21.2	6.6	4.2	23.8	21.3	19.1	7.4	4.2	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.9	26.4	17.8
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	7.7	12.5	4.8	3.9	5.1	12.5	12.1	5.6	2.6	5.2	3.9	4.7	1.5	4.6	6.2
associate (or equivalent)	29.7	69.3	2.6	3.3	8.9	70.0	58.3	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	4.2	0.4	10.8	4.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.3	11.2	76.1	60.9	59.1	10.6	22.5	73.2	80.0	79.4	75.7	60.4	62.3	58.4	60.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.0	1.9	11.7	17.0	19.3	1.9	1.4	13.6	10.4	7.7	9.6	17.0	17.3	19.6	18.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.6	0.4	1.6	3.8	2.8	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	3.4	5.0	2.3	3.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.9	0.3	0.7	6.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	6.3	6.7	0.7	3.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.3	0.7	3.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.6	6.1	1.1	0.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
other	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.2	2.1	4.0	4.2	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.5
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.8	6.4	2.3	1.8	4.4	6.6	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.5	4.0
associate (or equivalent)	6.3	14.4	1.0	1.2	3.0	14.9	6.7	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.1	3.8	1.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.6	37.0	33.5	32.6	32.5	36.7	40.7	37.5	26.8	30.5	27.0	37.3	16.5	36.9	22.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	26.4	23.1	30.9	25.2	34.0	23.0	25.2	33.2	28.7	26.8	27.1	25.6	23.9	33.3	35.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.0	5.6	13.0	12.8	13.4	5.5	7.1	12.4	15.7	12.0	12.7	11.1	10.7	12.2	16.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	9.4	5.2	9.5	15.8	5.4	5.2	5.4	6.4	12.6	13.5	17.1	13.8	22.8	3.5	9.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	6.0	3.5	7.0	8.6	5.0	3.5	3.9	5.0	10.8	7.8	10.6	6.7	15.4	3.9	7.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.0	0.3	1.3	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.2
other	2.7	4.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.3

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Year Graduated from High School															
1974	91.2	85.9	94.8	95.2	85.3	85.7	88.8	94.8	95.5	93.1	97.0	94.4	98.1	82.3	92.1
1973	3.9	5.5	2.9	2.7	4.8	5.5	5.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	1.9	3.1	1.2	5.3	3.7
1972	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	2.3	1.9
1971	2.2	3.9	1.0	1.1	5.2	3.9	2.6	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.2	6.8	1.7
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	3.1	0.5
never completed high school	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.4	9.5	6.5	4.9	20.3	9.5	10.1	6.9	5.1	6.6	7.3	5.4	3.2	21.7	17.0
some high school	13.1	16.8	11.8	8.7	27.9	16.8	17.6	12.8	9.1	11.8	11.4	9.3	6.9	29.3	24.7
high school graduate	29.7	34.3	27.7	24.9	27.8	34.5	30.8	29.7	22.6	26.0	28.9	26.7	18.5	27.3	29.0
post-secondary other than coll	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	2.2	4.3	4.2	4.8	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.6	2.1	2.5
some college	14.0	13.7	14.0	14.6	8.5	13.7	13.8	14.6	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.4	8.3	9.1
college degree	17.3	13.1	18.7	22.5	7.0	13.0	13.9	17.7	22.1	18.1	18.3	22.2	23.8	6.5	8.1
some graduate school	2.2	1.1	2.7	3.3	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	4.6	0.8	1.0
graduate degree	11.9	7.3	14.1	16.8	5.5	7.2	7.8	11.1	20.6	17.4	12.7	14.5	25.1	4.1	8.6
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.7	6.3	4.2	2.8	10.3	6.3	5.9	4.7	3.1	3.5	5.3	2.9	2.5	11.4	7.6
some high school	11.3	14.8	10.2	7.0	27.3	14.7	15.8	11.4	7.9	9.4	8.8	7.5	5.3	28.4	24.9
high school graduate	43.7	48.2	41.7	39.0	32.3	48.5	42.9	44.1	35.6	38.4	46.4	40.7	32.6	32.9	30.8
post-secondary other than coll	6.2	5.0	6.7	7.5	3.2	5.0	5.8	6.4	7.6	6.2	7.5	7.7	7.0	3.2	3.0
some college	14.3	12.4	15.1	16.4	10.5	12.3	12.7	14.8	15.1	17.1	12.8	15.9	18.3	9.8	12.1
college degree	13.6	9.2	14.9	19.1	10.2	9.0	11.7	12.6	20.2	17.5	13.6	18.3	21.9	9.3	12.0
some graduate school	1.8	0.9	2.3	2.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.4	4.0	0.8	2.2
graduate degree	4.3	3.3	4.8	5.5	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.1	7.3	5.0	3.5	4.7	8.4	4.0	7.4
Political Orientation															
far left	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.2	2.6	3.2	2.3	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.0	5.5	4.5
liberal	29.0	25.8	29.9	33.1	31.4	25.9	24.0	28.0	36.0	27.5	32.8	32.2	36.4	30.4	33.5
middle-of-the-road	51.9	55.8	49.7	48.2	47.2	55.9	54.6	52.1	43.5	49.5	48.8	49.6	43.3	47.4	46.5
conservative	15.6	14.6	16.8	15.4	13.5	14.5	16.8	16.6	15.8	19.8	15.0	15.1	16.4	13.8	12.7
far right	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.8	2.7
Marital Status															
presently married	1.8	3.2	0.7	0.8	4.0	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	5.2	1.1
presently engaged	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	3.1	3.3
seeing one person exclusively	32.5	32.2	33.6	31.5	29.1	32.2	33.2	34.5	31.1	34.7	31.6	32.2	28.6	30.3	26.4
dating, but not one steadily	43.4	41.8	44.5	44.7	51.8	41.7	42.7	44.7	45.0	42.0	46.9	43.9	47.9	49.1	58.0
not dating in recent months	20.3	20.3	19.4	21.6	11.9	20.3	19.3	18.2	21.9	20.4	20.2	21.4	22.4	12.3	11.2

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Probable Career Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.9	4.3	7.5	4.4	3.9	3.8	5.1	4.8	7.4
businessman	17.6	18.9	18.5	14.1	23.5	18.9	19.3	15.4	25.8	17.1	25.4	14.5	12.6	21.6	27.8
clergy or religious worker	1.3	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	6.7	0.4	3.0	7.9	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	1.2
educator (college teacher)	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.6
doctor (M.D. or D.E.S.)	6.9	3.0	7.4	12.5	4.9	3.0	3.7	4.6	9.7	11.2	15.7	10.1	21.3	2.5	10.6
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.4	4.8	2.3	5.6	2.3	4.6	5.4	2.5	6.4	3.5	2.5	1.5	6.0	4.6
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.4
engineer	8.5	5.5	8.2	13.5	6.6	5.6	4.7	12.1	3.1	3.1	2.0	14.2	11.0	8.1	3.1
farmer or forester	6.2	8.5	3.1	6.6	1.0	8.7	5.7	3.7	2.3	3.1	1.0	8.3	0.6	1.2	0.5
health professional (non-M.D.)	5.5	5.4	4.7	6.5	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.1	6.6	4.6	5.4	7.5	3.1	4.3	7.4
lawyer	5.3	2.9	6.3	7.9	5.4	2.9	3.6	4.7	9.1	7.1	10.4	6.3	13.7	4.8	6.7
nurse	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
research scientist	2.7	1.7	3.1	3.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.5	5.5	1.3	0.8
other occupation	24.5	32.3	21.7	15.9	27.7	32.9	21.6	28.1	11.2	15.1	12.9	16.9	12.1	32.1	17.4
undecided	12.3	12.4	13.0	11.2	10.3	12.2	14.9	12.3	14.0	14.6	12.2	11.3	11.0	10.6	9.4
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-term Career Choice															
job openings available	42.4	43.0	41.7	42.2	60.9	43.3	38.7	44.1	37.6	37.8	41.7	44.0	35.8	60.2	62.6
rapid advancement	39.5	41.9	39.2	36.0	59.5	41.8	42.4	42.5	34.8	32.7	36.9	36.7	33.4	59.3	59.9
high anticipated earnings	48.2	51.8	46.4	44.8	71.6	51.9	49.4	48.9	43.5	39.3	48.3	45.6	41.7	72.5	69.7
respected occupation	33.5	34.1	34.7	31.0	49.3	34.0	35.6	36.5	30.9	31.8	36.8	29.8	35.4	48.6	50.9
independence	44.1	43.0	43.2	47.2	43.4	43.1	41.0	41.3	48.1	43.5	44.3	46.1	51.3	42.6	45.4
chance for steady progress	51.7	53.1	52.2	48.6	66.6	53.2	52.2	54.3	50.5	47.4	51.0	48.6	48.6	66.1	67.7
contribution to society	41.1	35.5	45.4	44.4	52.4	34.9	45.0	42.9	46.3	51.8	49.2	41.9	53.4	49.7	58.8
avoid pressure	16.4	18.8	14.8	14.6	23.3	18.9	17.8	14.9	14.2	14.6	15.8	15.2	12.4	23.0	24.0
work with ideas	43.0	40.9	43.4	45.6	49.0	40.9	42.4	42.8	46.4	43.2	40.7	44.3	50.7	49.8	47.2
be helpful to others	50.8	48.3	54.0	50.4	66.4	47.8	58.2	50.4	56.3	62.2	59.1	48.6	57.2	65.1	69.5
work with people	49.5	48.8	52.4	46.7	66.2	48.3	58.0	49.1	54.4	56.9	58.9	45.1	52.5	65.5	68.0
intrinsic interest in field	63.0	60.4	63.4	66.6	59.9	60.4	61.3	62.9	65.7	62.5	63.1	65.1	72.0	60.8	57.6
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3
businessman	28.1	24.4	29.5	32.0	7.8	24.2	28.2	27.1	35.7	27.7	34.0	30.1	38.8	7.6	8.2
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	3.2	0.8	1.9	5.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.3
educator (college teacher)	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.5
doctor (M.D. or D.E.S.)	2.0	0.7	2.4	3.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	4.6	3.7	3.7	2.6	6.5	0.3	1.8
educator (secondary)	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.0	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.1	4.1
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3
engineer	6.6	5.6	6.3	8.8	1.5	5.6	5.2	7.0	6.2	4.4	5.6	9.0	8.3	1.5	1.4
farmer or forester	5.0	5.1	4.0	6.3	3.6	5.0	6.2	4.8	1.7	4.9	2.0	7.8	1.0	4.4	1.7
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.9
lawyer	1.3	0.6	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.5	2.7	1.6	4.2	0.2	0.5
military career	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.2	0.5
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.0
skilled worker	18.7	23.0	17.0	14.3	20.4	23.3	18.3	18.4	13.4	15.8	17.4	15.3	10.8	20.9	19.2
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	9.7	12.6	8.9	6.2	24.5	12.6	11.5	9.8	6.3	9.3	8.5	6.6	4.5	24.8	23.8
unemployed	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.4	5.4	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	6.1	3.7
other occupation	17.8	19.2	17.6	16.0	27.0	19.3	16.9	18.3	16.0	16.9	18.2	16.3	14.6	26.7	27.7

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	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	
Probable Major Field of Study (2)																
agriculture (incl forestry)	5.9	8.7	2.3	6.6	1.8	9.0	4.6	3.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	8.4	0.1	2.6	0.0	
biological sciences	7.7	4.9	8.3	11.1	5.6	4.9	4.3	6.4	10.1	10.4	14.6	10.1	14.9	4.9	7.3	
business	20.2	21.9	21.0	16.5	25.1	21.8	23.1	17.3	28.6	19.8	30.4	16.5	16.6	23.1	30.2	
education	4.7	4.3	6.7	2.5	12.5	3.9	11.2	7.8	3.2	8.8	3.4	2.9	1.2	13.5	10.1	
engineering	12.1	9.1	12.1	16.6	9.8	9.2	7.1	18.4	3.5	3.9	2.4	17.3	14.3	12.4	3.1	
English	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	
health professions	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.0	3.5	1.0	1.2	2.4	1.2	0.8	2.6	
history, political science	4.7	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.5	2.2	2.9	5.4	8.5	7.4	8.7	4.9	9.7	6.5	10.0	
humanities (other)	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	7.3	1.0	4.8	7.7	3.3	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.6	
fine arts	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	7.6	6.5	7.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	4.2	7.0	4.6	8.2	6.0	
mathematics and statistics	1.6	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.7	3.1	1.2	2.4	
physical sciences	4.0	2.2	5.0	5.6	2.4	2.2	1.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.8	8.1	1.9	3.7	
social sciences	4.3	3.2	5.5	4.3	6.3	3.2	4.2	4.5	6.7	6.8	7.8	4.2	4.9	6.3	6.4	
other technical fields	8.9	13.7	5.8	5.7	9.6	14.2	5.5	6.8	4.2	5.1	4.7	5.7	5.7	11.2	5.4	
other nontechnical fields	10.2	14.0	7.5	8.2	5.3	14.1	11.4	8.2	5.8	7.6	6.8	8.2	8.0	3.6	9.8	
undecided	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.8	2.4	4.2	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.8	1.3	
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **																
little or none	13.7	14.7	12.5	13.8	10.4	14.8	11.7	11.9	13.9	13.5	11.1	12.5	18.4	10.5	10.2	
moderately	42.8	42.8	42.1	43.8	35.6	42.9	40.4	42.1	41.9	42.7	40.8	43.7	44.3	35.5	35.9	
strongly	28.8	27.1	30.5	29.3	33.0	27.0	29.0	30.6	29.6	30.6	30.9	30.1	26.4	33.0	32.8	
strongest of all	14.7	15.5	15.0	13.0	21.0	15.3	18.9	15.3	14.6	13.2	17.2	13.6	10.9	21.0	21.1	
Identify with People of My Own Religion **																
little or none	36.7	36.2	32.9	39.7	21.9	39.1	22.1	34.3	37.7	24.6	26.1	41.0	35.0	22.0	21.7	
moderately	41.9	41.2	42.5	42.0	46.2	41.1	41.7	44.5	37.4	38.7	45.3	42.1	41.8	47.0	44.3	
strongly	15.3	14.5	17.1	13.8	24.4	14.0	24.1	16.0	16.0	21.3	20.2	12.9	17.2	23.3	27.0	
strongest of all	6.2	6.1	7.4	4.4	7.5	5.8	12.0	5.2	9.0	15.4	4.3	4.0	6.0	7.7	7.1	
Identify with People of My Own Sex **																
little or none	9.2	10.3	8.0	9.2	8.9	10.5	6.9	8.3	8.5	6.5	7.0	9.3	8.9	9.8	6.6	
moderately	59.1	59.3	58.2	59.8	54.2	59.3	59.3	59.3	56.6	57.7	55.1	60.2	58.4	54.3	53.8	
strongly	28.8	26.9	30.9	28.8	29.5	26.7	30.0	29.4	32.5	32.8	34.3	28.4	30.3	28.4	32.2	
strongest of all	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.1	7.4	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.4	7.4	7.5	
Identify with People of My Own Race **																
little or none	13.0	13.3	11.7	14.6	3.2	13.6	8.7	10.9	15.4	10.2	10.5	14.4	15.0	3.5	2.6	
moderately	45.3	45.3	44.1	46.9	19.9	45.4	44.7	43.6	46.2	44.7	41.3	47.2	46.0	21.1	16.9	
strongly	33.3	32.4	35.1	32.3	44.5	32.2	35.7	35.5	31.8	36.1	38.0	32.2	32.4	44.5	44.6	
strongest of all	8.4	9.0	9.2	6.2	32.4	8.9	10.8	9.9	6.6	9.0	10.3	6.2	6.6	30.8	35.9	
Identify with People of My Own Generation **																
little or none	3.7	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.0	4.3	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.0	
moderately	25.6	26.2	24.7	26.0	21.7	26.2	26.9	23.7	26.4	26.8	23.2	25.8	26.9	22.4	19.9	
strongly	41.9	40.4	42.9	43.1	42.9	40.4	41.5	42.1	44.6	44.3	41.4	43.4	42.0	42.0	44.9	
strongest of all	28.8	29.2	29.3	27.3	32.4	29.2	29.1	31.3	25.2	25.9	32.2	27.4	27.0	32.5	32.3	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference																
Baptist	12.9	13.2	14.9	9.4	56.6	12.3	29.5	18.0	6.9	19.0	2.9	10.2	6.8	60.5	47.6	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	3.6	1.8	0.6	2.6	1.1	0.4	1.8	
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	
Episcopal	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	3.0	4.6	3.2	0.8	3.2	3.1	1.2	1.8	
Jewish	3.8	3.1	3.3	5.9	0.0	3.2	0.8	2.3	8.6	1.1	1.1	4.2	12.0	0.0	0.0	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Lutheran	6.5	6.0	5.4	8.7	0.9	5.8	10.1	5.8	3.4	8.4	1.7	10.2	3.2	0.7	1.3	
Methodist	10.1	8.6	11.6	10.5	12.5	8.4	12.3	13.7	7.4	13.9	1.7	12.0	4.9	12.2	13.1	
Muslim	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.1	
Presbyterian	5.7	5.4	5.9	6.0	2.6	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.6	8.1	1.4	6.6	4.1	2.4	2.9	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	
Roman Catholic	33.4	36.6	31.0	31.4	10.8	37.7	16.8	30.0	28.8	12.7	80.9	27.8	44.3	7.4	18.5	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	
other Protestant	5.3	5.2	6.4	3.9	1.6	5.2	4.4	4.7	7.6	14.2	0.7	4.3	2.6	1.6	1.5	
other religio	4.0	4.7	3.8	3.1	4.5	4.3	11.2	3.5	4.2	5.3	1.7	3.4	2.4	4.8	3.8	
none	11.8	11.6	10.6	13.8	6.7	11.9	5.2	9.8	16.7	7.7	5.8	13.9	13.6	6.5	7.2	
Father's Religious Preference																
Baptist	13.4	13.6	15.4	10.1	61.7	12.6	30.1	18.8	7.6	18.9	3.7	10.9	7.1	65.2	53.8	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.7	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	4.0	1.9	0.7	3.0	1.4	0.3	1.5	
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	
Episcopal	3.1	2.2	3.6	3.7	1.2	2.2	2.0	3.1	5.9	3.7	1.1	3.7	3.8	1.0	1.7	
Jewish	4.5	3.6	4.0	6.8	0.0	3.7	1.2	2.8	10.4	1.4	1.4	4.8	13.8	0.0	0.0	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Lutheran	7.2	6.7	5.9	9.7	0.7	6.5	10.7	6.3	3.8	9.3	2.3	11.3	4.0	0.6	0.7	
Methodist	11.3	9.8	12.8	11.9	12.7	9.6	13.5	14.9	8.7	15.2	2.5	13.4	6.3	12.3	13.4	
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	
Presbyterian	6.7	6.0	7.0	7.3	2.4	6.0	6.2	7.0	7.4	9.4	1.9	7.8	5.4	2.5	2.2	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Roman Catholic	34.2	37.7	31.5	32.1	8.4	38.9	16.0	30.4	30.4	12.7	79.5	28.5	45.3	5.1	16.1	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	
other Protestant	5.7	5.8	6.3	4.6	1.9	5.9	4.6	4.9	7.2	13.3	1.3	5.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	
other religio	2.8	3.4	2.6	1.9	3.7	3.1	9.1	2.4	2.6	4.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	4.0	2.9	
none	7.3	8.0	6.5	7.3	5.3	8.2	4.2	6.0	9.2	5.5	3.7	7.6	6.5	5.3	5.4	
Mother's Religious Preference																
Baptist	14.0	14.6	15.9	10.4	62.0	13.7	30.3	19.4	7.8	19.7	3.4	11.3	7.3	66.1	52.9	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	4.1	2.1	0.6	3.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	
Episcopal	3.4	2.5	3.9	4.1	1.6	2.5	2.3	3.5	6.2	3.9	1.1	4.0	4.3	1.4	2.1	
Jewish	4.3	3.3	3.8	6.6	0.0	3.4	1.1	2.5	10.2	1.3	1.3	4.7	13.4	0.0	0.0	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Lutheran	7.4	7.1	6.0	9.9	0.8	6.9	11.0	6.2	4.4	9.0	2.3	11.5	4.0	0.8	0.9	
Methodist	11.7	10.0	13.2	12.4	13.1	9.8	13.8	15.3	9.1	15.7	2.4	14.0	6.6	12.8	13.9	
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	
Presbyterian	6.8	6.3	7.0	7.4	2.5	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.8	9.4	1.7	8.0	5.4	2.2	2.9	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Roman Catholic	35.8	39.1	33.0	34.1	9.5	40.3	16.7	32.0	31.9	13.3	82.8	30.4	47.5	6.1	16.9	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	
other Protestant	5.8	5.8	6.6	4.6	2.0	5.9	4.2	5.1	7.5	13.8	1.1	5.0	3.0	1.9	2.3	
other religio	2.9	3.7	2.8	1.9	4.4	3.4	9.8	2.6	2.9	4.2	0.9	2.1	1.3	4.8	3.4	
none	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.7	1.5	4.3	1.7	2.8	5.3	3.0	1.5	3.7	3.7	1.3	1.8	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	9.9	9.4	10.9	9.4	14.5	9.4	10.3	10.2	12.1	11.5	10.7	8.7	11.6	14.9	13.7
be an authority in my field	66.5	64.9	67.7	67.5	74.1	64.7	67.7	68.2	67.7	67.0	65.5	67.0	69.2	73.2	76.3
obtain recog from colleagues	43.1	41.4	44.5	43.9	57.7	41.3	42.7	45.5	43.1	41.8	46.3	42.8	47.9	56.2	61.3
influence political structure	15.3	13.1	16.9	16.6	24.0	13.0	15.5	15.7	18.7	17.5	19.3	15.4	21.1	21.8	29.4
influence social values	25.2	23.9	27.5	24.0	36.7	23.5	31.4	24.9	29.5	32.9	31.1	22.9	28.1	36.4	37.5
raise a family	53.3	52.8	55.4	51.0	53.7	52.5	57.3	54.8	54.9	56.9	58.6	50.1	54.4	53.3	54.7
have admin. responsibility	29.3	30.2	29.9	26.8	37.2	30.1	31.1	31.7	27.4	27.0	29.1	27.0	26.1	37.2	37.3
be very well off financially	54.4	57.2	53.1	51.7	70.8	57.6	50.9	56.6	49.2	45.3	52.4	52.2	50.0	70.0	72.8
help others in difficulty	52.9	50.1	56.7	52.3	63.9	49.6	59.3	53.2	60.3	62.6	61.8	50.3	59.3	63.5	64.9
theoretical contrib to science	15.5	13.1	15.8	19.2	20.6	13.2	12.1	16.9	14.4	13.5	15.7	18.3	22.3	20.0	21.9
writing original wrks	10.5	9.0	11.7	11.4	13.6	8.9	11.1	10.7	14.3	11.7	12.0	10.7	14.2	13.2	14.5
creating artistic work	10.6	11.1	10.3	10.1	14.8	11.1	10.5	10.0	12.3	9.3	10.0	10.1	9.9	15.5	13.1
be successful in my own business	47.6	50.8	45.1	45.9	60.8	50.8	50.2	44.1	46.9	44.0	49.4	47.1	41.6	60.6	61.4
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.8	28.1	27.2	28.1	32.3	28.0	30.5	27.6	28.3	25.2	25.8	28.8	25.6	33.6	29.1
develop philosophy of life	57.4	51.8	61.4	60.9	62.9	51.4	58.5	58.4	66.2	64.7	64.9	59.1	67.3	62.1	64.8
participate in community action	24.8	22.3	27.5	25.3	39.7	22.0	27.5	26.6	27.6	29.5	29.9	24.8	27.1	39.2	40.7
keep up with political affairs	38.8	32.6	42.6	43.7	45.0	32.6	33.5	40.8	47.4	41.5	45.9	41.5	51.6	42.8	50.4
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	80.8	80.0	81.2	81.8	80.3	80.1	77.7	80.2	83.7	81.3	82.2	81.3	83.4	79.5	82.3
gov't not protecting consumer	72.9	73.1	72.8	72.5	77.8	73.2	70.6	72.4	73.9	72.0	74.6	72.1	74.3	77.4	78.9
gov't should help private col	67.3	67.6	69.9	63.1	73.7	66.8	81.8	61.7	79.3	79.5	88.9	58.9	78.5	67.9	87.6
need more grants, fewer loans	78.6	78.9	79.7	76.5	92.9	78.6	84.1	78.5	80.3	80.3	85.9	76.0	78.3	92.4	94.0
too many rights for criminals	56.9	58.9	56.3	54.6	43.9	58.8	60.8	57.9	51.2	57.4	55.9	55.7	50.3	44.0	43.7
not obey laws against own views	35.4	36.8	34.4	34.5	42.2	36.9	34.9	33.3	36.4	33.8	39.1	34.2	35.6	41.7	43.5
people should be paid equally	29.4	33.7	27.6	24.8	46.3	33.7	33.0	28.4	24.6	26.9	30.6	25.5	22.2	46.2	46.5
women's activities best in home	39.5	43.4	38.7	33.8	48.9	43.2	48.5	39.4	33.6	42.6	40.1	34.6	30.7	50.2	45.7
live together before marriage	51.2	54.8	47.3	50.8	60.9	55.5	41.2	47.8	52.6	38.3	47.1	50.9	50.6	61.2	60.1
discourage large families	64.1	61.0	64.2	69.3	46.0	61.0	61.2	64.3	67.6	66.9	48.0	70.0	66.9	46.5	44.9
sex ok if people like each other	60.9	63.8	57.8	60.3	76.4	64.6	49.7	59.9	61.3	46.6	54.6	60.6	59.1	76.1	77.1
women should get job equality	88.2	86.4	89.0	90.1	86.7	86.4	85.6	88.9	90.9	87.7	87.4	89.7	91.7	86.3	87.7
wealthy should pay more taxes	78.0	78.0	78.6	77.0	81.6	78.1	75.7	79.9	76.7	76.6	78.5	77.7	74.5	81.4	81.9
marijuana should be legalized	49.7	51.9	47.1	49.7	56.6	52.5	42.0	46.2	54.0	38.7	52.0	49.2	51.5	50.8	56.0
outlaw large campaign gifts	63.8	64.8	62.4	64.2	62.4	65.1	60.4	62.2	64.4	60.7	61.3	64.1	64.6	62.0	63.3
can do little to change society	47.5	50.1	46.1	45.2	49.8	50.4	45.8	47.0	44.6	44.1	47.0	45.7	43.5	49.9	49.5
young more idealistic than old	74.6	76.1	74.7	71.9	83.4	76.0	77.2	76.0	72.5	73.0	73.7	72.3	70.3	83.2	84.1
young understand more about sex	61.9	65.6	60.3	58.0	72.5	65.8	61.6	62.3	56.8	57.4	59.7	58.6	55.9	72.8	71.8
col regulate students off campus	14.9	16.3	15.3	12.0	29.3	16.0	22.7	14.7	14.0	19.6	14.5	12.1	11.6	30.4	26.7
students help evaluate faculty	72.9	70.6	73.8	75.3	70.8	70.6	71.2	73.7	75.9	72.1	72.2	75.2	75.8	71.5	69.2
abolish college grades	30.3	33.4	29.0	26.9	36.1	33.4	32.2	28.7	28.1	29.5	32.5	27.6	24.4	36.0	36.5
de-emphasize organized sports	29.7	30.3	28.9	30.1	32.7	30.3	29.9	27.4	31.4	30.6	30.8	28.8	34.5	33.0	31.9
regulate student publications	32.6	37.9	32.3	24.3	52.2	37.4	45.5	32.3	27.9	38.4	31.8	25.4	20.5	53.1	49.9
college has right to ban speaker	25.0	28.3	24.4	20.3	29.7	28.1	31.6	24.6	21.2	28.5	23.9	20.5	19.6	29.6	30.0
pref treatment for disadvantaged	39.1	44.7	37.4	32.1	65.1	44.4	48.6	37.7	34.8	41.2	35.0	33.7	26.6	66.1	62.5
col too lax on student protests	38.0	41.2	38.0	32.5	41.7	41.0	45.0	39.5	32.9	41.0	34.6	33.3	29.5	42.1	40.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	40.6	52.9	33.6	30.2	55.0	53.5	41.9	34.8	27.6	35.0	37.1	31.9	24.3	56.2	52.1
use same degree standard for all	78.5	78.8	78.2	78.4	78.2	78.9	76.0	79.4	76.3	76.8	76.2	78.1	79.5	79.1	76.0

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	41.7	43.6	40.7	39.8	28.6	43.9	37.2	45.2	35.4	34.0	33.1	39.7	40.0	30.4	24.6
some concern	44.7	43.2	44.4	47.6	42.3	43.0	46.4	40.9	49.0	48.6	50.9	47.8	47.0	40.8	45.8
major concern	13.7	13.3	14.9	12.6	29.1	13.1	16.4	13.9	15.7	17.5	16.1	12.5	13.0	28.9	29.6
Support from Parental or Family Aid															
none	23.0	30.0	20.3	15.3	37.1	30.4	23.1	24.4	12.1	16.5	20.3	16.7	10.2	37.8	35.7
\$1-\$499	28.4	40.2	22.2	17.8	33.0	41.1	24.0	25.9	14.4	20.7	20.1	19.7	11.1	34.8	29.0
\$500-\$999	14.4	14.6	14.3	14.2	11.2	14.6	14.1	16.5	10.1	12.5	13.3	15.5	9.6	11.4	10.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	15.0	8.0	18.5	21.7	11.1	7.4	19.5	19.5	16.6	17.4	19.0	23.1	16.4	10.1	13.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	13.0	4.6	16.9	21.2	5.5	4.0	14.8	10.1	27.3	24.7	21.7	19.5	27.3	3.5	10.0
over \$4,000	6.3	2.7	7.9	9.8	2.1	2.6	4.5	3.6	19.6	8.2	5.6	5.6	25.4	2.4	1.4
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	74.3	74.7	69.3	80.7	35.3	75.8	55.1	73.1	70.0	57.6	63.2	81.3	78.5	39.4	26.2
\$1-\$499	12.1	15.0	11.1	8.5	14.2	15.0	14.6	11.2	8.7	12.7	12.7	9.2	6.1	14.4	13.7
\$500-\$999	8.0	7.1	10.1	6.3	30.7	6.6	16.4	8.2	10.3	14.9	14.1	6.3	6.3	31.0	29.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	15.3	1.9	10.9	2.9	8.1	11.6	8.1	2.3	5.3	11.4	24.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	3.4	0.5	2.7	0.8	2.4	2.9	1.5	0.6	2.8	2.5	5.3
over \$4,000	1.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.3	3.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	93.5	93.3	92.5	95.2	80.2	93.6	88.1	94.9	92.4	87.1	85.5	95.6	93.5	85.9	66.8
\$1-\$499	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.4	9.4	4.3	6.6	2.7	3.2	5.3	7.1	2.5	1.6	7.0	15.0
\$500-\$999	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.5	7.3	1.4	3.4	1.5	2.6	5.0	4.9	1.4	2.0	4.3	14.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.2	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	0.4	2.3	1.7	3.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
Support from College Work-Study Grant **															
none	88.4	91.4	83.1	90.8	57.7	92.2	76.7	88.1	80.0	73.1	75.3	91.4	88.4	62.0	47.9
\$1-\$499	6.8	5.4	10.2	4.4	20.1	4.9	13.9	7.3	12.3	16.5	13.4	4.6	3.9	19.9	20.7
\$500-\$999	3.9	2.5	5.5	4.0	18.1	2.2	7.7	3.9	5.7	8.9	10.4	3.5	5.9	14.3	26.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	3.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	2.8	4.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **															
none	81.7	85.1	77.1	82.7	83.2	85.7	72.7	79.6	77.5	72.3	66.7	85.6	71.5	85.1	78.9
\$1-\$499	9.2	10.5	8.5	7.9	6.9	10.6	8.8	10.2	4.7	6.7	9.1	8.0	7.3	5.5	10.2
\$500-\$999	5.0	2.8	7.0	5.8	4.6	2.5	8.9	5.6	8.1	7.7	12.8	5.0	8.6	3.9	6.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.8	1.2	4.7	2.8	3.2	0.8	8.9	1.2	7.0	12.0	10.3	0.8	10.3	3.1	3.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.4	0.9
over \$4,000	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.0

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **															
none	83.0	88.5	79.1	79.4	85.4	89.1	76.7	86.8	70.4	67.3	70.2	82.9	66.5	88.2	78.6
\$1-\$499	9.5	8.7	9.9	10.4	6.6	8.3	14.3	6.0	11.2	14.3	11.7	10.8	8.9	6.8	6.2
\$500-\$999	3.7	1.9	5.1	4.6	3.5	1.7	4.7	2.6	7.0	9.4	9.1	3.8	7.7	2.5	5.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.4	0.6	4.0	3.2	3.3	0.5	2.7	1.4	8.1	6.9	6.7	1.7	8.6	1.6	7.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	0.2	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	2.9	1.9	1.8	0.6	6.8	0.4	1.3
over \$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.6
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **															
none	89.6	92.2	87.0	88.9	84.7	92.7	82.8	92.0	79.6	81.5	80.4	90.3	83.3	87.6	78.0
\$1-\$499	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5	5.3	2.8	4.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	1.6	5.2	5.5
\$500-\$999	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.0	4.0	1.5	5.2	2.0	5.2	5.0	4.8	2.5	4.7	3.1	6.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.2	2.7	5.6	4.8	4.6	2.5	6.3	2.7	10.2	8.0	9.7	3.7	8.9	3.2	8.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.5	2.5
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
Support from National Direct Student Loan **															
none	91.5	95.4	88.7	88.9	80.6	95.8	87.7	93.4	85.8	79.6	79.0	90.9	81.5	83.6	73.5
\$1-\$499	3.1	1.9	3.9	4.0	9.0	1.7	4.7	2.9	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.3	2.7	8.9	9.5
\$500-\$999	3.2	1.4	4.4	4.4	6.9	1.2	4.2	2.2	6.9	7.9	7.1	3.4	8.1	4.5	12.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.0	3.1	1.2	3.3	5.5	6.8	1.2	7.5	2.5	3.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Support from Other Loan															
none	93.3	94.4	92.1	93.2	93.8	94.6	91.5	94.0	89.1	89.8	90.3	94.0	89.9	94.3	92.3
\$1-\$499	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.5
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.0	1.2	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.7	4.2	3.4	4.0	1.7	4.5	1.3	2.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.4
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Support from Full-Time Employment															
none	85.7	80.9	89.4	88.6	86.8	80.4	89.7	88.5	90.1	91.3	90.0	87.6	92.9	85.2	90.6
\$1-\$499	5.9	8.4	4.4	4.1	6.9	8.6	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.5	2.5	7.2	6.2
\$500-\$999	4.1	4.9	3.3	4.0	3.2	5.0	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	4.4	2.4	3.5	2.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
over \$4,000	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.0
Support from Part-Time Employment															
none	28.3	28.0	31.4	24.9	58.1	27.5	37.1	35.2	24.3	28.8	28.0	24.5	26.4	58.2	57.8
\$1-\$499	38.4	42.3	35.4	36.4	29.7	42.5	39.2	35.1	36.2	35.4	34.9	36.9	34.3	29.2	31.0
\$500-\$999	21.8	18.9	22.5	25.6	9.2	19.0	16.1	20.6	26.7	23.3	23.2	25.4	26.6	8.9	9.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	9.0	7.9	9.0	10.9	2.4	8.0	6.0	7.5	11.3	10.4	11.5	10.9	10.9	2.8	1.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.9	0.3	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.0
over \$4,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Savings															
none	42.7	45.0	44.5	36.9	68.6	44.7	50.1	47.0	39.5	42.7	43.7	35.5	42.3	69.0	67.7
\$1-499	35.6	37.0	33.8	35.6	24.5	37.2	33.7	33.2	34.7	34.6	33.5	36.3	33.1	23.7	26.2
\$500-\$999	12.5	10.9	12.1	15.4	4.8	11.0	9.1	11.4	13.9	12.5	12.2	15.8	13.9	5.1	4.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	6.5	4.9	7.0	8.3	1.2	4.9	5.5	6.3	8.6	7.1	7.7	8.5	7.4	1.4	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.1	1.5	2.1	3.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.6	0.3	0.5
over \$4,000	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
Support from Spouse															
none	98.2	97.3	98.8	98.7	97.2	97.3	97.6	98.7	99.2	98.7	99.0	98.6	99.2	96.8	98.1
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.5	1.6
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	96.6	93.8	98.5	98.4	90.8	93.7	96.5	98.2	99.2	98.2	99.2	98.1	95.6	88.3	97.3
\$1-\$499	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.9	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	2.7	1.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.2
over \$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	97.7	97.1	98.0	98.2	96.3	97.1	96.6	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.6	96.1	96.7
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	2.0	2.6
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **															
none	92.2	90.9	92.7	93.6	88.4	90.8	91.4	92.9	92.6	92.1	93.3	93.3	94.4	88.8	87.6
\$1-\$499	4.0	4.9	3.7	2.9	7.6	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.4	7.1	9.0
\$500-\$999	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	92.9	94.9	89.1	94.8	93.7	94.9	95.1	85.9	94.0	93.2	93.6	95.2	93.3	93.7	93.5
\$1-\$499	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.9	4.1
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.2	0.2
over \$4,000	2.4	0.5	6.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	10.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.0

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Financially Indep. This Yr.																
yes	20.3	26.0	19.2	12.4	32.1	26.2	21.1	23.2	11.3	16.9	13.3	14.0	6.8	33.7	28.4	
no	79.7	74.0	80.6	87.6	67.9	73.8	78.9	76.8	88.7	83.1	86.7	86.0	93.2	66.3	71.6	
Financially Indep. Last Yr.																
yes	13.8	20.6	9.9	7.7	29.3	20.8	17.4	10.5	7.7	11.5	8.3	8.7	4.3	30.7	26.1	
no	86.2	79.4	90.1	92.3	70.7	79.2	82.6	89.5	92.3	88.5	91.7	91.3	95.7	69.3	73.9	
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents																
none	8.4	9.1	8.3	7.3	18.1	9.1	8.5	8.7	7.1	7.7	9.4	6.8	9.0	16.8	21.0	
less than \$500	21.5	19.5	23.4	22.4	29.0	19.4	21.4	23.8	23.7	22.5	21.5	21.6	25.2	28.3	30.6	
\$500-\$999	25.0	22.0	27.3	26.9	19.1	21.8	25.5	26.4	28.8	28.3	28.4	26.7	27.8	18.7	19.9	
\$1,000-\$1,999	24.5	23.2	24.7	26.4	11.8	23.2	24.0	23.7	26.3	25.0	26.8	26.6	25.7	12.2	10.8	
\$2,000-\$2,999	11.0	12.4	9.6	10.5	6.3	12.5	10.9	10.0	9.1	9.1	8.6	11.1	8.4	6.1	6.7	
\$3,000-\$4,999	5.7	7.7	4.3	4.2	5.6	7.9	5.0	4.8	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.7	2.7	6.5	3.5	
\$5,000-\$9,999	2.8	4.3	1.8	1.6	7.2	4.3	3.4	2.0	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.8	0.8	8.1	5.2	
\$10,000 or more	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.3	2.3	
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$3,000	3.0	3.9	2.8	1.7	14.2	3.8	5.6	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.2	13.8	15.2	
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.2	11.8	2.7	3.7	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.3	0.9	12.8	9.3	
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.1	5.1	4.1	2.6	13.7	5.0	5.8	4.6	2.9	4.2	3.6	2.7	2.0	14.5	12.0	
\$6,000 - \$7,999	5.5	6.6	5.3	3.8	13.6	6.5	7.5	5.3	4.4	6.6	4.7	4.1	2.8	13.5	14.0	
\$8,000 - \$9,999	7.8	9.2	7.5	6.1	12.1	9.2	8.8	7.7	6.0	8.8	7.0	6.5	4.4	11.9	12.6	
\$10,000 - \$12,499	15.5	17.2	14.7	13.7	10.5	17.3	16.9	15.4	11.9	16.2	14.0	14.8	9.6	11.1	10.6	
\$12,500 - \$14,999	14.0	15.2	13.3	13.2	7.3	15.3	12.5	14.0	11.8	12.3	13.7	13.9	10.4	7.6	6.7	
\$15,000 - \$19,999	17.5	16.8	17.7	18.5	7.0	16.9	16.1	18.6	16.7	15.5	18.1	19.0	16.4	6.4	8.5	
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12.2	10.6	12.6	14.3	4.2	10.7	9.0	13.1	12.6	10.6	12.0	14.2	14.7	4.0	4.6	
\$25,000 - \$29,999	6.0	4.7	6.4	7.6	1.6	4.7	4.5	6.4	7.3	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.4	1.6	1.7	
\$30,000 - \$34,999	3.8	2.6	4.3	5.0	1.3	2.6	2.9	3.9	5.4	3.8	4.8	4.6	6.7	1.1	1.9	
\$35,000 - \$39,999	2.3	1.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.6	4.5	0.7	1.0	
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.1	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	4.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	5.4	0.8	1.0	
\$50,000 or more	4.0	2.5	4.2	6.2	0.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	8.8	5.3	5.2	4.4	12.6	0.2	0.8	
Veteran																
No	96.4	94.1	98.2	98.0	91.7	94.0	96.2	98.1	98.6	97.8	98.2	97.7	99.1	89.5	96.6	
Yes	3.6	5.9	1.8	2.0	8.3	6.0	3.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.3	0.9	10.5	3.4	

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Age by December 31, 1974															
16 or younger	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7
17	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.4	7.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	8.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	8.7	6.3	10.6
18	77.2	73.2	79.4	80.8	64.6	72.9	75.8	79.0	79.9	78.4	82.4	80.7	81.6	59.5	74.8
19	13.0	13.7	12.8	12.0	18.2	13.6	15.5	13.1	10.7	15.0	11.0	12.7	8.8	21.6	11.2
20	1.5	2.3	1.6	0.7	4.4	2.4	2.0	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	5.6	2.2
21	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.3
22	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1
23-25	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.1
26-29	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.2
30 or older	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	87.8	86.9	84.9	93.8	0.7	86.5	91.4	82.6	86.9	88.9	86.6	94.4	90.7	0.9	0.1
Black/Negro/Afric-American	8.5	7.6	12.1	4.2	98.0	7.8	6.3	14.1	10.0	10.0	7.0	3.7	6.1	57.4	95.2
American Indian	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2
Oriental	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.4	2.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	3.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0
Other	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.8	0.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	9.0	4.2	9.9	15.7	2.7	4.2	4.2	7.8	14.6	12.0	10.7	13.1	27.7	1.3	5.6
A-	13.6	8.1	15.6	19.9	6.0	8.2	7.7	13.2	21.3	17.5	16.8	18.9	24.6	4.4	9.2
B+	22.5	18.3	25.2	25.4	15.3	18.4	16.9	25.3	25.5	23.7	26.2	25.9	22.7	12.8	20.4
B	28.7	31.5	28.4	24.4	26.8	31.7	29.2	30.9	22.3	26.5	27.3	26.1	16.4	26.5	27.6
B-	11.4	14.6	10.2	7.6	14.3	14.7	14.5	10.9	8.7	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	14.5	14.0
C+	9.2	13.9	7.0	4.7	19.8	13.7	16.2	7.7	5.2	6.4	6.6	5.1	2.7	22.7	14.1
C	5.5	9.1	3.7	2.3	14.7	8.9	11.0	4.2	2.4	3.9	3.0	2.5	1.1	17.6	9.0
D	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College															
relatives wanted me to come here	9.1	11.5	8.0	6.7	14.8	11.5	11.4	7.6	6.5	10.7	9.0	6.4	7.9	15.9	12.6
wanted to live away from home	17.0	6.8	22.9	24.0	21.0	5.4	20.4	20.8	29.4	24.7	20.8	23.7	25.4	19.1	24.9
teacher advised me	5.4	5.3	5.9	4.5	8.7	5.2	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.3	4.2	6.0	8.4	9.1
has a good academic reputation	55.4	43.1	62.6	64.1	63.8	41.5	59.4	55.4	76.2	67.3	73.4	60.5	80.6	58.5	74.3
offered financial assistance	19.0	16.9	22.9	16.3	42.2	16.0	26.1	16.5	26.8	34.3	34.0	13.8	27.7	40.0	46.5
advice of someone who attended	18.6	17.5	20.0	18.4	19.6	17.0	21.7	19.4	17.3	25.1	20.0	18.6	17.5	20.7	17.6
offers special educ programs	36.3	36.0	37.0	35.6	39.6	35.9	36.5	36.3	42.8	33.8	36.9	35.2	37.2	40.8	37.3
has low tuition	28.0	37.8	20.2	23.9	27.1	40.3	11.6	29.7	6.2	6.7	5.2	28.1	4.1	33.9	12.7
advice of guidance counselor	9.3	11.7	8.8	6.3	13.8	11.5	13.5	9.0	9.3	7.0	9.6	6.1	7.1	13.7	14.1
wanted to live at home	13.7	23.4	7.5	7.0	10.7	24.7	10.5	9.5	2.7	4.5	9.6	7.3	6.0	11.9	8.2
could not get a job	3.4	5.7	2.1	1.5	7.9	5.9	3.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.7	0.6	9.1	5.5

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN**

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
This College is Student's **															
first choice	75.9	73.6	76.8	78.7	67.6	73.4	75.2	74.6	78.2	81.6	79.1	78.3	80.9	68.1	66.6
second choice	19.2	20.6	19.0	17.2	26.7	20.6	20.5	20.7	17.5	15.4	17.6	17.6	15.5	26.6	26.9
less than second choice	4.8	5.8	4.2	4.0	5.7	6.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.6	5.3	6.5
Residence Planned															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	41.6	72.0	22.4	20.2	31.3	76.6	25.4	28.1	9.0	10.4	33.1	19.6	23.1	32.6	28.6
other private home or apartment	5.6	10.2	2.5	2.5	4.8	10.9	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.9	0.9	6.0	2.3
college dormitory	51.1	15.5	74.1	75.4	62.7	10.1	70.0	67.8	87.2	87.9	64.5	75.5	74.8	60.0	68.1
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
other campus housing	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7
other	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1
Residence Preferred															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	21.1	35.7	13.4	11.2	19.8	37.4	19.9	15.2	7.8	10.0	19.3	10.8	12.9	20.4	18.6
other private home or apartment	25.8	35.1	19.7	21.4	27.9	36.6	21.3	22.8	16.8	14.9	15.1	23.0	14.4	31.1	21.6
college dormitory	44.8	21.3	59.1	57.6	46.2	18.0	51.4	54.2	66.3	68.2	58.6	56.3	63.5	42.7	52.8
fraternity or sorority house	3.0	1.7	3.1	4.9	0.7	1.7	2.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.2	5.2	3.6	0.6	1.1
other campus housing	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.5	4.3
other	2.2	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6
High School Program **															
college preparatory	86.3	75.4	92.7	94.6	77.3	75.1	79.2	92.2	94.9	91.2	94.9	94.0	97.4	74.6	82.8
other	13.7	24.6	7.3	5.4	22.7	24.9	20.8	7.8	5.1	8.8	5.1	6.0	2.6	25.4	17.2
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	8.6	12.7	6.5	4.7	3.4	12.9	10.8	7.1	4.2	8.1	4.1	5.4	2.2	2.9	4.5
associate (or equivalent)	31.5	72.3	3.6	5.2	9.6	72.7	68.6	3.6	3.8	4.6	1.8	6.3	0.6	11.3	6.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.6	7.8	75.8	66.9	63.8	7.2	13.9	72.5	81.2	77.6	80.9	66.3	69.4	64.2	62.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	7.9	1.5	10.7	15.0	18.2	1.5	1.2	12.9	7.8	6.5	10.3	14.3	17.7	17.4	19.8
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	0.9	0.2	1.0	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	3.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.0	0.3	0.5	3.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.2	3.5	0.3	0.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	3.1	0.2	0.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
other	2.9	5.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	5.0	4.9	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.3
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.9	6.9	2.4	1.7	3.3	6.9	7.0	2.2	1.9	3.6	2.2	1.8	0.9	3.6	2.8
associate (or equivalent)	10.9	25.2	2.0	2.9	2.5	25.7	20.5	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.3	3.5	0.3	3.2	1.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	39.2	35.3	40.2	43.5	27.2	34.8	40.1	43.4	27.6	43.5	38.4	46.5	30.1	32.5	16.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	28.0	20.5	35.3	28.2	42.6	20.5	20.7	36.4	34.6	31.5	36.9	27.7	30.4	43.3	41.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	6.9	3.0	9.3	9.0	14.5	2.9	3.3	7.7	16.2	8.5	8.2	7.8	14.2	11.1	21.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.3	2.8	5.4	9.0	5.6	2.9	2.3	4.3	8.8	5.0	7.0	7.8	14.2	2.8	11.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	2.6	1.1	3.1	4.1	2.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	7.0	2.7	4.3	3.1	2.6	1.6	4.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
other	3.0	5.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	5.1	4.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Year Graduated from High School															
1974	93.4	85.0	96.2	96.7	90.9	88.5	94.4	96.0	96.8	95.9	97.2	96.4	98.4	87.7	97.3
1973	2.8	4.0	2.1	1.8	4.5	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.0	6.0	1.3
1972	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.7
1971	1.7	3.2	0.7	0.7	2.7	3.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	3.9	0.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1
never completed high school	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3
Father's Education															
grammar schcol cr less	8.2	11.2	7.0	5.1	21.9	11.5	8.7	7.8	4.0	6.9	7.5	5.5	3.2	23.7	18.3
some high schcol	13.2	17.5	11.8	8.1	28.4	17.7	14.9	13.9	6.1	11.3	10.4	8.5	6.2	31.4	22.4
high school graduate	28.0	33.0	25.4	23.4	24.8	33.3	30.1	28.5	16.2	23.9	26.2	25.0	16.3	25.3	23.9
post-secondary other than coll	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.9	2.5	4.2	4.5	5.3	3.9	4.5	5.8	5.1	4.1	2.1	3.3
some college	14.3	13.8	14.5	14.8	8.6	13.8	13.2	15.1	13.2	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.4	7.9	10.0
college degree	17.4	12.5	18.8	23.3	6.8	12.1	16.8	16.9	24.4	19.2	19.9	22.9	25.0	5.5	9.3
some graduate schcol	2.2	1.2	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.1	4.4	2.8	2.6	2.9	4.7	0.8	1.9
graduate degree	12.1	6.5	14.8	17.1	5.8	6.1	10.5	10.5	27.9	17.3	13.0	15.2	26.1	3.3	10.9
Mother's Education															
grammar schcol cr less	5.2	7.4	4.3	2.7	10.1	7.6	5.3	4.9	2.6	3.4	5.2	2.8	2.1	11.5	7.4
some high schcol	11.7	15.6	10.3	7.1	29.3	15.9	12.5	12.3	5.5	9.1	8.7	7.5	5.4	32.8	22.3
high school graduate	39.8	44.7	37.1	35.7	31.2	45.1	41.0	41.3	24.2	33.2	41.0	37.2	28.9	32.1	29.5
post-secondary other than coll	7.9	6.3	8.7	9.4	3.7	6.3	6.3	8.7	8.3	8.4	5.6	9.6	8.6	3.1	4.8
some college	14.9	12.6	15.6	17.6	10.5	12.4	14.2	14.4	18.4	18.2	13.5	17.4	18.6	9.3	12.8
college degree	14.2	5.6	16.2	19.2	8.4	9.0	15.2	12.5	25.5	19.7	15.7	18.4	22.7	7.4	10.4
some graduate schcol	2.0	0.9	2.5	2.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	4.5	2.8	2.1	2.6	4.3	1.1	2.8
graduate degree	4.4	2.9	5.3	5.4	5.2	2.8	3.9	3.8	10.9	5.2	4.0	4.5	9.4	2.7	10.0
Political Orientation															
far left	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	4.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	4.9	4.4
liberal	27.0	23.5	28.5	30.6	31.5	23.7	22.0	27.3	38.6	23.0	27.6	29.5	35.5	28.5	37.6
middle-of-the-road	58.7	62.3	56.8	55.5	50.8	62.5	61.0	59.8	45.7	56.5	59.1	57.0	48.5	52.7	46.8
conservative	12.0	11.5	12.5	12.1	11.1	11.2	14.2	10.7	12.7	18.9	11.8	11.7	14.1	11.6	10.0
far right	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.3	1.2
Marital Status															
presently married	2.0	3.6	0.9	0.8	2.5	3.9	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	3.4	0.5
presently engaged	3.2	4.6	2.6	1.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.1	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.2	5.0	3.9
seeing one person exclusively	37.8	39.9	36.8	35.8	42.9	39.9	40.1	38.9	33.6	33.6	34.9	36.7	31.5	42.8	43.0
dating, but not currently	38.7	34.8	40.4	43.0	32.0	34.5	37.8	39.1	43.6	40.6	42.1	41.7	48.7	30.5	35.0
not dating in recent months	18.3	17.1	19.3	18.7	18.0	17.1	16.4	17.7	20.7	22.7	20.8	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.6

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	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Probable Career Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	7.1	5.1	8.4	8.2	4.8	5.0	6.8	7.1	14.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	11.1	3.9	6.5
businessman	8.5	10.9	6.8	7.1	15.0	11.1	9.0	6.6	7.8	5.6	8.6	7.1	7.1	16.1	12.7
clergy or religious worker	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.8	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
educator (college teacher)	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	3.5	1.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.0	1.5	2.7	5.9	3.6	4.8	4.3	12.3	1.8	8.9
educator (secondary)	5.2	3.1	7.5	5.0	4.8	2.9	4.8	8.8	4.3	7.1	5.4	5.3	3.4	5.7	3.0
educator (elementary)	6.7	5.5	9.3	4.6	7.9	5.1	9.0	11.2	4.2	9.7	6.7	4.9	3.3	9.6	4.6
engineer	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	2.5	0.4	1.8
farmer or forester	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	12.5	10.8	11.9	16.5	12.2	11.2	6.7	12.4	10.5	10.5	13.6	18.1	9.3	10.2	16.5
lawyer	2.3	1.0	2.8	3.6	3.5	0.9	1.5	1.8	5.7	2.4	4.0	2.8	7.4	2.2	6.1
nurse	10.2	12.7	8.1	9.1	10.1	13.3	7.4	8.5	3.0	9.5	13.2	9.2	9.0	10.5	9.4
research scientist	1.4	0.6	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.5	2.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.5	0.6	1.1
other occupation	26.9	35.3	22.6	19.7	26.2	35.0	38.3	24.3	17.8	22.2	21.6	20.6	15.4	29.4	19.7
undecided	12.6	10.5	13.8	14.0	7.7	10.4	11.9	12.2	19.3	15.7	11.1	14.0	14.0	7.6	8.0
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice															
job openings available	51.6	53.5	50.1	50.8	69.7	53.9	49.9	53.4	41.4	45.0	53.8	51.9	45.4	68.9	71.3
rapid advancement	29.9	34.5	27.4	25.9	56.3	34.5	35.0	29.7	24.0	21.7	29.3	25.8	26.1	57.2	54.6
high anticipated earnings	34.7	41.2	31.0	29.6	66.0	41.0	42.7	33.9	26.8	25.5	30.6	30.0	27.8	69.2	59.6
respected occupation	30.7	35.4	28.4	26.5	57.9	35.0	39.6	30.6	24.1	24.7	28.6	26.1	28.7	60.2	53.2
independence	37.8	36.2	38.4	39.7	49.1	36.4	34.0	37.2	47.5	34.6	35.7	38.9	43.5	47.5	52.5
chance for steady progress	45.5	47.5	44.9	43.4	69.0	47.4	48.4	45.5	46.7	40.3	46.0	42.8	46.0	69.6	67.7
contribution to society	53.7	46.4	59.0	57.6	61.7	46.2	48.3	57.4	58.1	63.1	63.5	56.6	61.8	60.4	64.3
avoid pressure	17.8	20.1	17.0	15.0	26.0	20.2	19.3	17.5	17.3	16.1	15.3	15.5	12.7	26.8	24.4
work with ideas	45.4	38.8	50.4	48.5	54.2	38.2	44.3	49.2	58.9	47.5	47.8	47.3	54.1	54.3	54.0
be helpful to others	73.4	71.4	76.1	72.3	80.2	71.2	72.9	75.9	71.6	79.4	79.6	72.2	72.9	80.6	79.2
work with people	73.9	74.0	75.5	71.2	82.1	73.7	76.0	75.8	70.5	77.1	79.3	70.8	72.8	82.9	80.6
intrinsic interest in field	72.1	67.6	74.7	75.4	72.5	67.6	67.4	73.9	78.1	73.5	75.2	74.4	79.7	72.1	73.4
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4
businessman	27.1	23.6	28.0	31.4	6.2	23.2	27.9	26.1	33.5	26.3	33.0	30.2	36.8	5.8	7.1
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.4	2.4	0.6	1.7	5.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.7
educator (college teacher)	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.1	0.4	1.3
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.1	0.9	2.6	3.3	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	6.3	3.5	3.2	2.5	7.1	0.2	2.7
educator (secondary)	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	4.5
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4
engineer	6.7	5.3	6.8	8.8	1.7	5.4	4.8	7.1	7.2	5.7	5.8	8.9	8.1	1.8	1.4
farmer or forester	5.5	5.9	4.6	6.1	4.1	5.9	6.0	5.0	2.0	6.9	3.2	7.2	1.4	5.1	2.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
lawyer	1.5	0.7	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	4.5	1.5	2.8	1.8	4.2	0.3	0.7
military career	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.7	1.9
research scientist	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2
skilled worker	17.6	22.2	15.6	13.1	18.5	22.5	18.4	17.7	9.7	14.4	15.1	13.9	9.6	19.5	16.4
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	9.3	11.4	8.8	6.4	23.9	11.7	9.2	10.3	4.7	8.4	8.3	6.9	4.5	24.1	23.6
unemployed	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.6	8.1	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	8.5	7.3
other occupation	19.7	21.3	19.4	17.6	26.5	21.4	20.8	20.4	17.7	17.5	20.1	17.8	16.8	26.7	26.1

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Probable Major Field of Study(2)	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges			
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
agriculture (incl forestry)	1.6	2.5	0.5	2.0	1.0	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	
biological sciences	5.6	3.3	6.3	8.4	4.5	3.4	2.1	5.2	9.6	6.1	7.6	7.7	11.8	3.4	6.7	
business	15.5	26.2	9.0	8.4	20.5	25.7	31.6	9.2	8.1	8.6	9.6	8.6	7.6	23.4	14.3	
education	16.4	13.3	21.7	13.0	20.3	12.7	19.5	25.8	11.1	21.1	17.0	14.1	8.0	23.2	13.9	
engineering	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	3.0	1.1	1.9	
English	1.7	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.9	4.2	2.4	3.2	1.7	2.5	1.1	0.9	
health professions	13.3	14.9	11.0	14.5	11.8	15.5	8.8	11.3	6.2	11.8	16.6	15.0	12.1	10.6	14.4	
history, political science	2.7	1.0	3.6	3.9	3.6	0.9	1.5	2.5	7.2	3.3	4.4	3.1	5.0	2.7	5.6	
humanities (cther)	3.1	1.9	3.9	3.7	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.7	6.6	5.0	3.8	3.2	5.7	0.7	0.9	
fine arts	7.1	5.7	8.6	7.0	4.4	5.3	8.9	7.5	12.4	9.6	7.2	6.8	8.1	4.0	5.2	
mathematics and statistics	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.7	
physical sciences	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.8	
social sciences	9.3	7.1	11.4	9.7	11.9	7.0	8.0	10.6	13.3	12.1	11.5	9.9	8.5	10.7	14.3	
other technical fields	6.5	9.3	4.3	5.3	6.3	9.9	3.8	5.0	2.8	3.6	4.4	5.5	4.6	6.4	5.8	
other nontechnical fields	9.1	8.9	7.7	11.6	7.0	9.0	7.2	8.3	7.0	6.6	7.1	11.9	9.8	6.2	8.8	
undecided	4.7	3.4	5.6	5.5	2.6	3.4	3.3	5.4	6.5	6.1	4.0	5.6	5.2	2.6	2.5	
Identify with People																
Who Live in My Community **																
little or none	14.0	14.5	13.9	13.1	16.0	14.8	11.8	13.3	17.6	13.8	11.4	12.2	17.4	15.0	15.9	
moderately	45.2	44.8	45.6	45.6	42.2	45.1	41.0	45.7	45.2	46.5	43.6	45.3	46.5	42.3	42.0	
strongly	28.4	27.7	28.5	29.5	27.4	27.3	31.1	28.4	26.4	28.9	31.9	30.1	26.7	27.1	28.1	
strongest of all	12.4	13.1	12.0	11.8	14.4	12.8	16.0	12.5	10.8	10.7	13.1	12.4	5.3	14.6	14.0	
Identify with																
People of My Own Religion **																
little or none	32.2	32.9	29.6	35.3	19.5	33.7	24.5	32.4	36.5	18.2	20.4	36.8	28.2	19.1	20.4	
moderately	43.6	44.3	43.1	43.0	47.9	44.4	43.4	45.5	37.3	35.8	52.6	43.0	42.9	47.6	48.4	
strongly	16.9	15.7	18.8	16.1	25.0	15.2	20.9	16.4	17.1	26.4	22.8	15.1	20.8	25.5	24.1	
strongest of all	7.3	7.1	8.5	5.7	7.6	6.6	11.3	5.7	9.1	19.7	4.2	5.1	8.1	7.8	7.1	
Identify with																
People of My Own Sex **																
little or none	5.7	6.6	5.1	5.1	6.8	6.9	4.0	5.4	5.7	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.2	7.6	5.3	
moderately	53.0	55.3	51.1	52.1	50.7	50.1	47.3	53.1	49.5	47.6	47.7	52.6	50.0	52.3	47.4	
strongly	37.2	33.9	39.5	38.9	35.6	33.0	43.2	37.3	40.5	44.1	42.8	38.5	41.0	33.5	39.7	
strongest of all	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	6.9	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.1	3.8	3.8	6.5	7.5	
Identify with																
People of My Own Race **																
little or none	10.7	10.4	10.1	12.0	3.2	10.7	7.1	9.8	14.0	8.1	9.0	12.1	11.5	3.9	1.6	
moderately	45.7	47.4	43.7	45.8	23.4	47.9	42.5	42.8	45.3	44.1	45.5	40.2	44.1	25.3	19.6	
strongly	35.6	34.3	37.2	35.4	43.2	33.6	41.0	37.8	32.8	39.3	37.9	35.1	36.7	42.7	44.3	
strongest of all	8.0	7.9	9.0	6.8	30.2	7.8	9.5	9.6	7.9	8.5	7.6	6.6	7.7	28.1	34.5	
Identify with																
People of My Own Generation **																
little or none	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.9	1.6	
moderately	24.5	25.6	24.2	23.1	22.1	25.9	23.1	22.8	27.9	26.5	22.3	22.8	24.7	23.3	19.7	
strongly	43.4	41.9	44.1	44.8	42.8	41.7	44.5	43.3	43.9	47.1	44.3	44.7	45.2	41.6	45.3	
strongest of all	29.5	29.4	29.4	29.9	32.5	29.3	30.3	31.7	25.3	24.4	31.7	30.4	27.5	32.1	33.3	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1974

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
					Public	Private	Public	Private		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
								Nonsect.	Prot- estant						
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.7	14.1	15.7	9.6	56.5	13.2	23.3	18.7	8.4	19.8	3.5	9.6	9.5	61.4	46.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.8	0.9	1.5	2.9	1.8	3.6	1.9	0.6	3.1	1.2	0.7	1.2
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.6	1.9	2.5	4.6	3.4	7.4	3.4	1.1	3.5	4.3	1.3	3.1
Jewish	3.5	2.9	2.9	5.7	0.1	3.1	1.5	2.1	8.8	0.9	0.4	4.4	12.0	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.7	6.6	5.3	9.1	1.1	6.4	8.0	5.1	3.9	9.0	2.0	10.3	3.6	0.9	1.5
Methodist	10.9	9.7	12.0	11.2	15.2	9.6	10.7	13.9	8.0	15.1	2.5	12.4	5.8	14.5	16.7
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0
Presbyterian	5.8	5.2	6.2	6.4	1.9	5.2	5.4	6.0	7.3	8.9	0.9	6.7	4.9	1.8	2.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.3	37.2	30.1	31.7	9.8	38.5	24.2	31.0	19.4	8.4	82.0	29.5	41.7	6.2	17.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0
other Protestant	5.5	5.4	6.6	4.0	1.9	5.5	3.8	4.2	7.3	17.4	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.9	2.1
other religions	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.2	5.6	4.2	8.9	3.8	5.0	5.1	1.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	4.0
none	9.0	7.9	9.1	10.8	3.9	8.2	5.6	8.7	17.7	5.3	3.5	10.9	10.2	3.6	4.5
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.5	13.6	15.7	9.8	59.1	12.6	23.3	18.7	8.7	19.1	4.0	9.8	9.7	63.3	50.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	1.8	2.2	3.1	0.8	1.7	2.9	1.9	4.2	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.3	0.7	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	3.5	2.7	4.2	3.8	1.7	2.5	4.7	3.6	8.3	3.7	1.6	3.7	4.3	1.1	2.8
Jewish	4.2	3.5	3.5	6.6	0.0	3.6	1.9	2.6	10.5	1.2	0.6	5.1	13.3	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.2	7.2	5.6	9.6	0.4	7.2	7.7	5.4	4.3	9.2	2.7	10.8	4.2	0.4	0.6
Methodist	11.7	10.3	13.0	12.1	16.0	10.2	11.4	14.9	9.4	16.0	3.0	13.2	7.0	15.1	17.8
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Presbyterian	6.7	6.0	7.0	7.2	2.1	5.9	6.5	6.7	8.5	9.7	1.5	7.5	5.9	2.0	2.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.1	36.6	30.2	31.8	7.0	37.9	24.0	31.2	20.9	8.7	78.9	29.7	41.1	3.9	13.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.3	5.3	6.2	3.9	1.8	5.5	3.8	4.0	7.0	15.8	1.5	4.2	2.6	2.0	1.6
other religions	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.8	4.6	2.8	7.3	2.2	2.8	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	5.5	2.7
none	8.0	8.0	7.7	8.3	5.4	8.3	5.2	7.3	12.3	6.7	3.5	8.6	7.3	5.1	6.1
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.3	14.5	16.6	10.3	60.0	13.5	24.1	19.7	9.6	20.1	4.2	10.3	10.3	64.5	50.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.3	1.0	1.7	3.1	2.0	4.5	2.1	0.7	3.6	1.5	0.8	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	4.0	3.1	4.6	4.4	2.1	2.9	5.2	4.0	9.2	4.0	1.4	4.3	4.9	1.3	3.9
Jewish	4.0	3.3	3.3	6.4	0.0	3.5	1.7	2.4	10.2	1.1	0.5	4.9	13.0	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.2	7.0	5.9	9.9	0.8	6.9	8.1	5.7	4.7	9.6	2.3	11.1	4.3	0.6	1.1
Methodist	12.3	10.9	13.5	12.8	16.1	10.9	11.6	15.4	10.0	16.4	3.2	14.0	7.3	15.1	18.3
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Presbyterian	7.0	6.5	7.3	7.4	1.9	6.5	6.5	6.9	9.4	10.1	1.5	7.6	6.1	1.7	2.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.5	38.1	31.3	33.6	8.0	39.5	24.4	32.3	22.0	8.9	81.9	31.5	43.1	5.1	13.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.6	5.6	6.5	4.1	2.3	5.7	3.7	4.3	7.3	16.3	1.2	4.4	2.5	2.5	1.9
other religions	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.1	5.6	3.1	8.1	2.7	2.9	4.3	1.0	2.2	1.5	6.3	4.0
none	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	1.3	3.8	2.2	3.2	6.7	2.6	1.2	3.7	3.5	1.2	1.5

**ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN**

Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)	All Insti- tutions	All		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges			
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges		All Uni- versities	Public	Private	Public	Private	Prot- estant Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	
academic ability	52.8	36.8	59.5	69.6	30.5	36.9	35.9	55.7	70.7	61.4	55.2	67.4	79.7	25.7	40.4
athletic ability	25.5	23.1	25.8	28.9	17.6	23.2	22.2	25.2	31.1	24.2	23.4	29.0	28.8	17.6	17.7
artistic ability	21.2	18.2	22.7	24.2	11.6	18.1	18.4	20.9	30.9	21.3	21.4	23.5	27.4	10.3	14.1
cheerfulness	57.6	54.7	59.7	59.0	62.3	54.7	54.9	59.6	55.3	61.0	55.1	58.3	62.3	63.1	60.6
defensiveness	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.5	30.9	26.7	26.6	27.8	26.7	24.3	25.8	26.5	26.7	30.8	31.3
drive to achieve	60.4	52.3	64.1	68.5	67.5	52.3	51.9	63.1	68.7	63.0	64.0	66.7	76.7	66.2	70.2
leadership ability	36.3	27.7	39.9	45.4	35.7	27.5	29.5	38.2	46.4	40.0	38.9	43.3	54.8	33.3	40.7
mathematical ability	26.8	19.6	28.4	36.5	14.7	19.9	15.9	26.9	33.2	28.4	25.3	34.2	47.1	13.0	18.0
mechanical ability	9.5	7.8	10.2	11.2	4.4	7.8	7.2	9.9	13.1	9.0	9.0	10.7	13.8	4.1	5.0
originality	36.4	29.7	39.3	42.9	31.6	29.7	30.5	36.8	50.7	37.4	37.9	41.2	50.8	28.5	37.8
physical attractiveness	24.0	20.2	25.4	28.4	28.4	20.1	20.7	24.2	32.7	24.0	22.4	27.0	34.8	27.0	31.3
political conservatism	7.8	6.1	8.6	9.5	7.9	6.0	7.8	7.1	10.3	11.9	8.8	8.9	11.9	7.7	8.4
political liberalism	17.6	12.6	19.6	22.8	13.9	12.6	12.5	17.6	29.8	16.1	19.6	21.7	28.2	11.4	19.0
popularity	26.4	20.9	29.0	31.8	27.9	20.7	23.0	29.0	31.8	27.2	26.6	30.5	37.9	26.5	30.7
popularity with opposite sex	25.7	22.8	27.1	28.5	31.0	22.7	24.1	27.3	31.5	24.2	23.1	27.5	33.2	30.9	31.2
public speaking ability	18.0	12.4	20.8	23.2	19.9	12.2	13.8	18.7	26.6	22.1	20.8	21.4	31.4	17.1	25.6
self-confidence (intellectual)	34.8	25.8	38.5	44.2	38.7	25.9	24.9	36.0	47.5	37.8	38.6	41.5	56.3	35.6	45.1
self-confidence (social)	30.5	26.4	32.5	34.3	38.3	26.4	26.7	31.8	36.7	31.4	31.9	32.8	41.2	36.5	41.9
sensitivity to criticism	27.5	24.8	28.7	30.2	21.8	24.9	23.2	26.9	34.8	28.7	28.8	29.6	32.9	22.1	21.0
stubbornness	38.1	37.2	37.4	40.6	26.6	37.5	34.1	36.9	40.1	36.5	37.4	40.3	41.8	25.0	29.6
understanding of others	70.7	67.4	73.4	72.2	68.4	67.2	69.1	72.3	77.8	72.6	73.2	71.1	77.1	67.6	70.2
writing ability	32.3	24.8	36.0	39.1	32.1	24.8	25.0	33.2	46.3	35.9	34.2	37.2	48.1	31.2	34.1
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.4	8.3	14.2	16.5	9.9	8.3	8.7	12.9	18.3	15.4	12.5	16.6	15.9	9.6	10.6
change career choice	12.7	8.4	14.6	16.7	7.4	8.3	9.4	12.5	20.5	16.7	13.1	16.7	17.1	6.7	8.7
fail one or more courses	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.1
graduate with honors	8.7	7.4	9.2	10.0	13.4	7.4	7.1	8.8	11.1	8.8	9.3	9.0	14.7	13.2	13.7
be elected to student office	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	4.6	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.7	4.2	5.3
join a social frat or sorority	14.3	10.0	16.7	17.7	20.9	9.4	15.6	15.5	16.6	20.5	17.9	16.5	23.4	18.6	25.7
live in a coeducational dorm	17.7	6.6	19.8	32.8	8.6	6.4	8.3	18.7	32.9	13.7	14.0	32.1	36.0	7.2	11.5
live in a commune while in col	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.0
be elected to an honor society	5.2	3.6	5.9	6.8	6.8	3.5	4.4	5.2	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.8	11.5	5.0	10.6
make at least a 'C' average	38.6	35.1	39.4	43.2	30.6	35.6	29.8	37.1	46.1	39.0	42.5	41.0	53.3	27.6	36.7
need extra time to complete degr	4.5	5.6	3.9	3.8	6.6	5.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	6.8	6.3
work at outside job	33.4	41.0	28.7	28.2	23.2	42.8	24.1	29.0	26.2	27.0	33.8	28.1	29.0	24.8	19.8
seek vocational counseling	10.7	7.8	12.4	12.7	12.2	7.9	6.9	11.1	16.2	13.3	11.6	12.5	13.7	12.0	12.6
seek individual counseling	5.1	4.4	5.9	5.0	12.7	4.3	5.4	5.1	7.6	6.9	5.7	5.0	5.3	13.3	11.3
enroll in honors courses	7.4	3.8	8.6	11.5	9.5	3.7	4.4	7.1	12.5	9.7	8.5	10.2	17.3	8.2	12.3
get a bachelor's degree	58.6	33.5	73.9	76.3	63.7	33.1	37.6	72.6	80.3	70.9	76.2	73.8	87.9	61.9	67.7
drop out temporarily	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.8
drop out permanently	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.8
transfer to another college	14.2	15.4	14.9	11.2	7.9	15.5	14.2	15.8	14.4	15.0	10.6	12.1	7.1	7.0	9.6
enter armed forces	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	3.2	3.6
be satisfied with college	58.8	53.9	62.2	61.6	54.4	53.1	61.1	59.1	66.6	67.5	63.5	59.7	70.3	56.2	50.3
be more successful than most	14.7	16.6	13.1	14.0	28.9	17.1	12.1	14.5	11.5	10.6	12.3	14.0	13.7	29.8	26.9
find a job in preferred field	56.5	55.5	54.2	55.3	60.0	59.7	57.3	54.7	49.4	56.3	56.0	54.7	57.7	60.3	59.2
marry while in college	7.4	7.1	7.7	7.5	5.6	7.2	5.7	8.5	4.9	9.0	5.8	7.9	5.4	5.4	6.0
marry within a year after col	19.3	19.6	19.3	18.7	15.7	19.6	20.1	19.6	16.1	22.3	17.8	19.2	16.5	14.4	18.4

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1974

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges			
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges		All Uni- versities	Public	Private	Public	Private		Public	Private	Public	Private		
		Nonsect.	Prot- estant						Catholic							
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important																
achieve in a performing art	13.0	10.4	15.4	13.8	16.2	9.9	14.7	13.7	20.9	16.2	13.5	12.9	17.9	16.5	15.5	
be an authority in my field	57.7	53.2	59.6	62.3	71.0	52.8	56.9	60.1	61.9	56.8	57.1	61.9	63.8	70.0	73.0	
obtain recog from colleagues	34.5	32.7	35.7	35.7	50.8	32.5	34.9	36.9	37.3	30.7	34.7	34.9	39.8	51.6	49.1	
influence political structure	9.6	7.7	10.6	11.1	18.0	7.6	8.4	9.4	14.8	10.0	11.7	10.2	15.0	17.2	19.5	
influence social values	29.3	27.0	31.9	28.9	36.8	26.6	31.5	30.3	33.6	34.7	33.5	28.5	30.8	36.7	36.8	
raise a family	56.9	59.6	56.2	53.4	50.9	59.4	61.2	56.3	49.8	59.5	61.4	52.9	56.0	50.5	51.6	
have admin. responsibility	21.7	24.1	20.1	20.2	35.8	24.0	24.8	21.6	16.5	18.2	20.8	20.4	19.2	37.5	32.3	
be very well off financially	36.4	40.0	34.1	34.0	63.7	40.2	38.6	37.2	31.4	26.8	33.2	33.6	35.5	64.2	62.7	
help others in difficulty	70.4	67.9	73.2	70.1	75.4	67.6	70.6	72.5	70.6	75.8	77.5	69.7	71.9	75.3	75.7	
theoretical contrib to science	10.2	6.8	10.1	12.6	17.1	9.1	6.7	10.2	11.2	8.3	10.7	12.2	14.4	15.9	19.7	
writing original works	13.3	10.1	15.4	15.2	13.7	9.9	12.6	13.9	20.9	15.1	15.2	14.4	18.5	12.5	16.4	
creating artistic work	17.4	15.4	18.8	18.6	14.1	15.1	17.8	17.7	25.6	16.7	17.2	18.8	17.6	14.4	13.4	
be successful in my own business	27.5	28.4	26.5	27.6	44.7	28.0	32.1	26.0	30.7	23.5	26.9	27.9	26.5	44.1	45.9	
be involved in environ. cleanup	23.9	23.0	24.4	24.6	29.5	22.8	25.6	23.9	28.7	22.7	23.2	24.9	23.0	30.2	27.9	
develop philosophy of life	65.1	58.6	69.4	69.4	65.9	58.3	62.3	66.4	75.0	72.1	72.7	68.1	75.1	64.1	69.6	
participate in community action	30.4	25.3	33.9	33.5	40.9	24.7	30.5	32.5	35.4	35.1	37.6	33.2	35.0	39.7	43.6	
keep up with political affairs	34.3	27.3	37.7	40.7	37.4	27.1	29.4	34.6	47.0	36.0	42.9	38.6	50.1	34.9	42.6	
Agree Strongly or Somewhat																
gov't not controlling pollution	84.4	83.6	84.8	85.4	82.2	83.8	81.9	84.2	88.7	83.4	83.9	85.0	87.0	81.7	83.4	
gov't not protecting consumer	77.6	77.4	77.9	77.3	79.3	77.5	75.9	78.3	80.3	74.7	77.4	77.0	78.8	79.5	78.7	
gov't should help private col	65.2	65.0	68.8	59.9	73.3	63.4	80.3	59.9	77.3	79.6	88.2	55.8	78.7	66.6	86.9	
need more grants, fewer loans	84.9	84.7	86.2	83.3	93.2	84.5	86.4	87.3	83.0	84.2	88.6	83.2	83.7	93.1	93.5	
too many rights for criminals	45.6	49.1	43.5	42.9	38.6	49.0	49.4	44.4	37.2	46.2	44.2	43.5	40.3	38.3	39.3	
not obey laws against own views	31.7	31.2	32.3	31.7	35.8	31.2	31.1	32.0	34.2	31.0	32.6	31.5	32.7	35.4	36.5	
people should be paid equally	27.3	32.1	25.3	22.1	44.9	32.1	31.6	26.9	22.2	22.9	25.9	22.7	19.0	47.1	40.4	
women's activities best in home	19.4	22.6	19.0	14.5	29.9	22.2	27.0	18.6	15.0	24.5	18.6	14.9	12.6	31.2	27.3	
live together before marriage	38.9	40.6	36.5	39.8	35.6	41.6	31.4	37.6	48.4	23.5	30.5	40.2	38.4	36.9	32.8	
discourage large families	55.0	52.1	54.9	60.1	36.4	52.3	51.0	54.1	65.4	57.3	36.6	60.8	57.1	38.4	32.1	
sex ok if people like each other	29.8	31.5	27.9	29.8	33.5	32.2	25.0	29.0	38.6	17.7	20.5	29.8	29.8	35.1	30.2	
women should get job equality	94.9	93.6	95.6	96.2	92.4	93.6	93.3	95.5	96.6	94.5	95.4	96.1	96.7	92.6	92.1	
wealthy should pay more taxes	72.9	72.1	73.6	73.2	74.7	72.7	66.6	74.7	70.9	72.7	73.0	73.8	70.3	74.9	74.4	
marijuana should be legalized	43.4	44.3	41.7	44.4	42.6	45.1	36.9	43.5	51.0	28.1	38.5	44.3	44.7	43.8	40.2	
outlaw large campaign gifts	57.3	55.7	57.2	60.1	50.2	56.3	50.7	57.0	61.7	54.4	55.6	60.1	60.2	51.8	46.8	
can do little to change society	39.5	43.0	36.9	37.7	43.0	43.2	40.1	37.7	37.3	34.8	34.7	38.0	36.0	43.9	41.2	
young more idealistic than old	70.1	72.7	69.3	66.5	80.9	72.8	71.8	70.9	65.2	67.8	68.9	67.4	64.3	81.7	79.3	
young understand more about sex	60.8	64.9	58.9	56.6	69.7	65.3	60.9	61.8	55.9	52.7	58.2	57.3	53.5	71.0	67.0	
col regulate students off campus	12.4	13.6	12.9	9.5	26.6	13.0	18.8	12.1	11.5	17.5	11.4	9.5	9.8	26.1	27.6	
students help evaluate faculty	74.5	70.3	76.5	78.4	67.8	70.4	68.9	76.8	79.3	74.3	73.4	78.1	80.1	68.6	66.0	
abolish college grades	28.2	25.8	27.5	26.6	30.7	29.9	29.4	27.3	28.9	26.0	29.0	27.0	24.6	30.8	30.7	
de-emphasize organized sports	27.1	27.3	26.9	27.3	34.0	27.4	26.5	26.0	30.5	27.0	25.7	27.1	28.6	35.9	30.0	
regulate student publications	32.9	39.9	31.5	23.4	54.9	39.3	45.0	31.5	24.3	39.9	29.9	24.1	20.4	58.4	47.6	
college has right to ban speaker	20.0	23.3	19.3	15.4	26.4	23.0	26.3	18.8	16.2	25.2	18.2	15.4	15.4	27.2	24.6	
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.6	41.2	37.2	32.2	58.9	41.1	42.0	37.9	35.5	39.4	31.8	33.6	25.7	61.1	54.3	
col too lax on student protests	31.8	36.6	30.5	25.9	41.1	36.4	38.5	30.2	25.7	37.0	28.8	26.7	22.2	42.8	37.6	
adopt open admissions at pub col	39.2	51.9	31.5	30.1	50.3	53.3	38.4	32.4	26.9	30.5	35.2	31.3	24.8	51.7	47.4	
use same degree standard for all	76.1	77.3	74.9	76.1	73.4	77.8	72.5	75.1	74.5	75.5	73.4	75.7	78.0	74.3	71.6	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All Colleges		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	36.1	40.8	32.0	34.4	19.9	40.9	40.3	31.5	36.3	31.5	27.7	34.4	34.7	19.7	20.2
some concern	48.0	45.3	49.9	49.7	47.7	45.1	46.5	50.0	47.4	50.1	53.3	49.8	49.6	47.0	48.9
major concern	15.9	13.9	18.1	15.8	32.5	14.0	13.1	18.4	16.3	18.4	19.0	15.9	15.7	33.3	30.9
Support from Parental or Family Aid															
none	16.1	22.2	12.8	11.2	31.5	22.9	14.6	14.1	8.8	10.5	16.9	11.9	8.0	34.6	25.6
\$1-\$499	28.9	42.7	21.9	17.4	37.0	44.9	21.8	25.6	13.4	19.0	20.6	18.6	11.8	38.2	34.6
\$500-\$999	14.8	16.5	14.1	13.0	12.3	16.8	13.8	17.0	7.8	12.2	11.8	13.8	9.3	12.5	11.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	15.7	9.0	19.4	20.8	9.7	8.1	17.7	22.4	12.7	17.7	16.9	22.1	14.7	9.3	10.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	16.4	6.3	20.7	26.1	6.0	4.9	20.0	15.7	26.6	28.9	24.5	25.6	28.3	2.9	12.1
over \$4,000	8.2	3.3	11.1	11.6	3.4	2.4	12.1	5.2	30.7	11.8	9.3	8.0	28.0	2.4	5.4
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	75.7	74.7	72.8	82.0	32.2	75.5	66.5	75.3	75.0	65.4	67.6	82.3	80.6	33.5	29.7
\$1-\$499	11.9	14.6	11.3	8.3	16.4	14.8	12.7	12.3	7.2	11.5	11.5	8.3	5.9	17.5	14.3
\$500-\$999	8.5	8.0	10.1	6.6	33.7	7.6	11.9	9.3	9.0	12.5	12.7	6.6	6.8	36.9	27.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.2	2.2	4.8	2.5	15.6	1.6	7.7	2.6	6.6	9.1	7.0	1.9	5.0	10.6	25.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.5	1.3	3.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	93.9	94.6	93.0	94.1	76.8	95.0	90.9	94.9	93.1	89.6	87.4	94.4	92.6	83.1	64.7
\$1-\$499	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.9	13.3	3.2	4.6	3.4	2.3	4.8	5.8	3.1	1.7	11.2	17.4
\$500-\$999	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.0	7.7	1.3	3.1	1.3	2.6	3.9	4.8	1.9	2.4	4.7	13.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	0.5	2.7	1.0	4.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from College Work-Study Grant **															
none	86.5	90.1	80.7	89.4	57.0	91.6	75.9	85.4	77.3	73.3	72.3	89.8	87.5	61.4	48.6
\$1-\$499	8.0	6.6	11.4	5.0	22.2	5.8	14.6	8.9	13.1	15.6	15.6	5.1	4.2	22.8	20.8
\$500-\$999	4.8	2.7	6.8	5.0	16.9	2.2	9.3	5.0	7.2	10.1	11.0	4.6	7.0	12.2	25.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	3.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	3.2	4.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **															
none	80.4	83.7	76.3	81.3	87.5	84.7	74.1	78.1	77.9	75.0	65.3	83.3	72.0	90.8	80.7
\$1-\$499	10.9	11.5	11.4	9.3	6.7	11.9	7.6	14.9	5.2	6.6	9.4	9.9	6.6	5.5	9.0
\$500-\$999	5.4	3.2	7.0	6.4	3.8	2.7	7.5	6.0	6.8	6.8	13.5	5.9	8.8	2.7	6.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.8	1.4	4.4	2.6	1.9	0.5	10.1	0.7	7.3	10.6	10.8	0.8	11.1	1.0	3.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.5
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1974

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	*Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **															
none	77.4	82.9	72.7	75.8	81.1	84.0	72.4	79.7	66.2	60.7	64.2	78.6	62.8	84.6	73.9
\$1-\$499	14.2	13.6	14.9	14.0	9.7	13.3	16.7	14.4	12.3	19.1	14.8	14.6	11.3	9.6	9.8
\$500-\$999	4.7	2.4	6.7	5.5	5.1	2.0	6.1	4.1	8.3	10.2	12.1	4.7	9.3	4.2	6.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.7	0.8	4.4	3.2	3.2	0.5	3.9	1.5	8.6	7.9	7.5	1.8	10.0	1.2	7.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	4.2	2.0	1.3	0.2	6.1	0.3	1.8
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **															
none	90.4	92.9	87.9	90.2	86.3	93.5	87.2	90.7	85.4	84.0	81.8	91.4	84.6	88.4	82.0
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1	4.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.2	4.2	4.5
\$500-\$999	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.8	3.8	1.5	2.8	2.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	2.5	4.2	3.1	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.1	2.7	5.4	4.3	4.6	2.4	6.4	3.8	6.7	7.4	6.8	3.4	8.7	3.7	6.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.7
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Support from National Direct Student Loan **															
none	90.2	95.1	86.3	88.4	74.0	95.6	90.0	89.8	84.4	79.7	80.0	89.3	83.5	79.3	63.6
\$1-\$499	3.8	2.0	5.0	4.7	13.0	1.9	3.8	4.7	4.1	6.2	6.4	5.1	2.7	11.5	16.0
\$500-\$999	3.7	1.3	5.6	4.5	8.6	1.1	3.5	3.7	7.6	8.7	7.4	4.1	6.4	6.6	12.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.2	1.4	2.9	2.4	3.8	1.3	2.3	1.6	3.5	5.1	5.9	1.4	7.2	2.1	7.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Support from Other Loan															
none	93.1	94.7	91.4	93.0	91.2	94.9	92.7	92.8	89.5	89.1	90.2	93.4	91.2	91.9	89.7
\$1-\$499	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.4	3.5	2.5
\$500-\$999	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	2.1	3.7	2.1	3.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Support from Full-Time Employment															
none	91.8	89.5	93.4	93.1	92.0	89.0	94.1	92.5	94.9	94.6	93.9	92.6	95.8	90.4	95.1
\$1-\$499	4.5	5.8	3.9	3.3	5.0	6.0	3.6	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.0	5.9	3.1
\$500-\$999	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
Support from Part-Time Employment															
none	31.8	33.0	32.7	28.8	63.1	32.1	42.2	32.3	33.3	33.6	32.1	28.3	31.0	61.4	66.6
\$1-\$499	49.8	51.5	48.8	48.4	29.9	52.4	42.7	50.6	45.8	45.8	48.3	49.1	45.2	31.5	26.5
\$500-\$999	14.4	11.7	15.0	17.7	5.2	11.6	12.4	14.1	17.0	16.2	15.0	17.6	18.0	5.1	5.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.5	1.3	3.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.3	1.4	1.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Savings																
none	44.1	47.0	44.3	39.2	71.3	46.9	48.4	43.5	45.0	45.1	45.8	37.9	45.7	71.0	72.0	
\$1-499	40.7	41.2	39.9	40.9	24.7	41.7	36.8	41.2	38.4	38.4	37.3	41.8	36.3	25.3	23.3	
\$500-\$999	9.7	8.1	9.8	12.1	2.5	8.0	8.6	9.9	9.0	10.0	10.6	12.4	10.4	2.3	2.9	
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.0	2.7	4.3	5.7	0.9	2.5	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.9	4.9	0.7	1.3	
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.1	
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	
Support from Spouse																
none	97.7	96.2	98.8	98.8	97.9	95.9	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.1	95.1	98.6	99.6	97.3	99.1	
\$1-\$499	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.8	0.6	
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	
over \$4,000	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits																
none	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.7	98.3	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.7	95.8	99.6	99.8	98.2	98.3	
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.1	
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits																
none	98.0	97.4	98.1	98.6	96.6	97.4	97.3	97.9	98.6	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.6	96.7	96.4	
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.8	
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2	
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	
over \$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **																
none	90.5	88.5	91.6	92.0	85.0	96.3	89.7	91.5	92.1	91.3	92.2	91.7	93.3	84.9	85.3	
\$1-\$499	5.4	7.0	4.6	3.9	11.4	7.1	5.3	5.1	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.1	11.6	11.1	
\$500-\$999	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.9	
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other Sources of Support																
none	95.3	94.7	95.4	96.2	93.7	94.8	94.2	96.3	93.4	94.4	95.6	96.5	94.9	94.4	92.2	
\$1-\$499	2.7	3.6	2.2	1.9	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.8	3.8	
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.3	
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.4	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.0	
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Financially Indep. This Yr.															
yes	15.9	22.7	12.2	10.1	31.0	23.2	17.0	13.6	9.0	11.5	10.8	11.0	5.8	33.6	25.6
no	84.1	77.3	87.8	89.9	69.0	76.8	83.0	86.4	91.0	88.5	89.2	89.0	94.2	66.4	74.4
Financially Indep. Last Yr.															
yes	12.2	18.4	9.0	6.9	29.0	18.8	14.9	10.4	6.0	8.1	7.7	7.5	4.1	32.1	22.8
no	87.8	81.6	91.0	93.1	71.0	81.2	85.1	89.6	94.0	91.9	92.3	92.5	95.9	67.9	77.2
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents															
none	21.2	23.3	20.7	18.3	34.2	23.7	19.4	22.5	17.4	18.6	19.4	17.9	19.7	32.6	37.4
less than \$500	35.1	33.3	36.3	36.1	31.7	33.1	35.6	35.0	39.2	39.3	33.4	36.3	35.1	31.7	31.7
\$500-\$999	21.6	19.0	22.7	24.3	12.9	18.6	22.0	21.3	25.0	23.5	26.0	24.2	24.7	13.2	12.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	14.1	13.5	13.9	15.5	7.3	13.5	14.1	14.1	13.5	12.7	15.5	15.6	15.1	7.5	6.9
\$2,000-\$2,999	4.2	5.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
\$3,000-\$4,999	1.9	2.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	4.5	3.8
\$5,000-\$9,999	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.5	4.4	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	5.2	2.8
\$10,000 or more	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.2
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	3.9	5.2	3.7	1.9	16.9	5.2	4.7	4.1	2.1	4.0	3.8	2.0	1.6	17.3	16.1
\$3,000 - \$3,999	3.1 ⁸²	3.9	3.1	1.7	12.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	2.2	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.4	13.9	11.0
\$4,000 - \$5,999	5.2	6.1	5.4	3.1	15.5	6.2	5.2	6.1	3.9	5.1	4.8	3.4	2.0	16.5	13.7
\$6,000 - \$7,999	6.0	7.1	5.8	4.5	13.2	7.1	7.1	6.1	4.5	6.2	5.5	4.8	3.2	13.8	12.0
\$8,000 - \$9,999	8.1	9.6	7.6	6.4	11.7	9.6	9.1	7.9	5.4	8.3	8.2	6.7	5.0	12.1	10.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	15.5	17.6	14.4	13.6	10.8	17.8	15.5	15.1	11.0	15.6	14.0	14.4	10.0	10.9	10.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	12.9	13.9	12.0	12.6	5.2	14.1	12.4	12.6	9.6	12.0	12.4	13.1	10.0	4.6	6.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	15.4	14.3	15.6	17.0	6.0	14.3	13.9	16.6	12.5	14.6	16.6	17.4	15.4	5.6	6.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11.8	10.3	11.9	14.0	3.1	10.4	9.1	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.3	14.0	14.3	2.4	4.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5.8	4.3	6.2	7.8	2.1	4.3	4.7	5.9	7.7	5.5	5.9	7.7	7.9	1.4	3.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	4.1	2.8	4.6	5.4	1.1	2.7	4.3	3.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	5.1	6.9	0.8	1.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	2.5	1.6	2.9	3.4	0.7	1.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.6	0.6	0.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.2 ¹²⁴	1.4	2.4	3.3	0.3	1.2	2.9	1.6	4.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	5.7	0.2	0.5
\$50,000 or more	3.6	2.1	4.3	5.3	0.6	1.7	5.1	1.9	12.2	4.7	4.7	3.9	11.9	0.1	1.6
Veteran															
No	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Age by December 31, 1974															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
17	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.2	5.4	3.3	3.9	3.8	5.7	3.6	4.1	3.5	7.1	4.3	7.8
18	74.4	69.2	77.4	79.2	60.9	69.0	71.2	77.1	78.7	74.7	81.0	78.6	81.5	56.6	70.3
19	16.0	17.6	15.4	14.2	20.8	17.5	18.7	15.7	13.3	18.2	12.9	15.1	10.5	22.8	16.4
20	2.1	3.3	1.5	1.0	5.1	3.3	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.4	5.9	3.4
21	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.7
22	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.3
23-25	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	3.1	0.5
26-29	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.1
30 or older	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	88.6	87.6	85.9	94.3	1.3	87.4	90.3	84.1	89.1	87.7	88.4	95.0	91.7	11.6	0.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.4	6.7	11.0	3.4	97.2	6.7	7.5	12.5	7.9	10.9	7.5	3.1	4.7	96.5	98.8
American Indian	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0
Oriental	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.5	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.5	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1
Puerto Rican-American	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
Other	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	7.5	2.9	8.8	13.6	2.0	2.8	3.6	7.6	12.0	9.7	8.8	10.7	25.2	1.0	3.9
A-	11.3	6.1	13.3	17.4	4.3	6.0	6.7	11.8	17.4	13.9	14.0	15.9	23.3	3.3	6.4
B+	19.1	14.1	21.9	23.5	12.4	14.1	13.5	21.6	22.8	20.9	23.9	23.6	23.0	10.4	16.7
B	26.7	27.9	26.9	24.3	22.9	28.1	24.7	28.5	23.3	25.3	27.0	26.1	16.7	22.5	23.7
B-	13.6	16.3	12.6	10.2	14.4	16.5	14.8	13.0	11.9	12.7	11.6	11.2	6.2	14.1	15.2
C+	12.7	18.0	10.3	7.1	23.8	18.0	18.5	11.1	8.3	10.1	9.7	7.9	3.8	26.1	18.8
C	8.7	13.9	5.9	3.9	19.6	13.6	17.4	6.2	4.1	7.1	4.7	4.4	1.7	21.9	14.6
D	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College															
relatives wanted me to come here	7.6	9.3	7.0	5.6	13.7	9.2	11.2	6.8	5.4	9.1	7.6	5.4	6.7	14.7	11.5
wanted to live away from home	13.7	5.8	18.7	19.1	20.2	4.9	17.5	16.5	23.0	21.3	18.9	18.7	21.0	19.1	22.5
teacher advised me	5.2	5.1	6.0	4.3	10.1	4.9	7.1	5.8	6.6	5.4	6.9	3.9	6.0	9.8	10.6
has a good academic reputation	50.4	36.1	59.2	60.6	57.4	34.8	53.6	52.1	74.5	62.4	67.7	56.0	79.1	51.5	69.8
offered financial assistance	18.6	15.7	23.8	15.7	42.3	14.8	27.5	19.0	25.5	34.5	32.6	13.0	26.4	39.3	48.5
advice of someone who attended	17.8	16.1	20.1	17.2	21.2	15.7	22.0	19.4	17.5	24.5	21.4	17.4	16.4	21.1	21.3
offers special educ programs	30.4	30.3	31.3	29.4	35.6	30.2	30.8	31.5	34.6	28.0	29.0	29.2	30.2	36.4	33.9
has low tuition	27.5	37.1	19.9	22.9	26.1	39.0	11.6	29.3	6.4	6.0	9.2	27.6	3.2	32.0	12.8
advice of guidance counselor	9.4	11.2	9.3	6.5	14.0	11.0	13.3	9.2	10.9	7.4	10.5	6.2	7.9	13.4	15.3
wanted to live at home	13.2	22.3	7.2	6.9	10.7	23.2	10.3	8.9	3.2	4.3	9.5	7.3	5.4	11.5	8.8
could not get a job	3.2	5.4	2.1	1.4	7.6	5.6	3.1	2.5	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	5.7

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
This College is Student's **															
first choice	75.6	73.1	76.5	78.5	66.6	73.1	72.6	75.1	78.3	79.1	77.1	78.5	78.8	67.0	65.6
second choice	19.0	20.2	18.9	16.8	26.4	20.1	21.9	20.1	17.2	16.6	18.6	16.8	16.9	26.0	27.1
less than second choice	5.5	6.7	4.6	4.6	7.1	6.8	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.3	7.0	7.3
Residence Planned															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	42.2	72.3	22.9	20.3	30.2	75.8	25.3	27.5	13.3	11.2	34.3	20.0	21.6	30.2	30.2
other private home or apartment	6.0	10.8	2.8	2.9	6.8	11.4	3.2	3.4	2.7	1.6	1.8	3.3	1.1	8.1	4.0
college dormitory	49.4	14.8	72.1	74.0	61.3	10.7	69.1	66.9	81.5	85.5	62.1	73.8	74.9	60.0	64.1
fraternity or sorority house	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
other campus housing	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.9
other	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6
Residence Preferred															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	22.5	36.8	15.1	12.2	20.2	38.2	20.5	17.0	10.4	11.0	20.4	12.0	12.9	20.2	20.1
other private home or apartment	28.1	36.5	22.5	24.1	30.5	37.6	23.4	25.6	18.6	18.9	17.2	25.9	17.4	33.3	24.7
college dormitory	39.9	18.6	52.3	53.2	42.7	16.1	47.5	47.2	59.6	60.8	53.5	51.5	59.7	39.9	48.6
fraternity or sorority house	3.8	1.8	4.7	5.3	0.8	1.7	3.0	5.1	4.1	4.6	3.0	5.6	4.3	0.8	0.8
other campus housing	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	5.5	2.9	3.8	3.1	4.2	3.8	4.3
other	2.6	3.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5
High School Program **															
college preparatory	87.2	77.2	93.0	95.2	76.8	77.0	79.9	92.4	95.4	91.3	95.4	94.6	97.8	74.1	82.5
other	12.8	22.8	7.0	4.8	23.2	23.0	20.1	7.6	4.6	8.7	4.6	5.4	2.2	25.9	17.5
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	8.1	12.6	5.6	4.3	4.2	12.7	11.3	6.3	3.3	6.7	4.0	5.0	1.8	3.7	5.2
associate (or equivalent)	30.5	70.7	3.1	4.1	9.3	71.2	64.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	1.7	5.2	0.5	11.1	5.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.4	9.6	75.9	63.6	61.6	9.0	17.3	72.9	80.5	78.5	80.4	63.1	65.2	61.5	61.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	8.5	1.7	11.2	16.1	18.7	1.7	1.3	13.3	9.3	7.1	10.0	15.7	17.4	18.4	19.3
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	1.3	0.3	1.3	3.0	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.7	4.0	2.2	3.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.5	0.3	0.6	5.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	4.9	5.4	0.5	1.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	4.8	0.6	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
other	2.7	4.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	4.4	4.6	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.4
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.9	6.7	2.4	1.8	3.8	6.7	5.7	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	4.1	3.3
associate (or equivalent)	8.5	19.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	19.8	14.8	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.5	0.2	3.5	1.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	36.8	36.2	36.8	37.7	29.6	35.9	40.4	40.4	27.2	37.3	33.2	41.7	22.2	34.6	19.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	27.1	21.9	33.1	26.6	38.6	21.8	22.6	34.8	31.4	29.3	32.4	26.6	26.6	38.5	38.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.5	4.4	11.2	11.0	14.0	4.3	4.8	10.1	15.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	16.8	11.6	18.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.5	4.1	7.5	12.6	5.5	4.1	3.5	5.4	10.8	9.0	11.6	10.9	19.2	3.1	10.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.4	2.4	5.1	6.5	3.7	2.4	2.5	3.5	9.1	5.1	7.1	5.0	12.6	2.7	5.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6
other	2.9	4.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.8

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	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Year Graduated from High School															
1974	92.3	87.4	95.5	95.9	88.3	87.0	92.1	95.4	96.1	94.6	97.1	95.3	98.2	85.2	95.0
1973	3.4	4.8	2.5	2.3	4.6	4.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.6	1.1	5.7	2.4
1972	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.0	1.2
1971	2.0	3.5	0.8	0.9	3.9	3.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.2	5.3	0.9
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.2
never completed high school	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.8	10.3	6.8	5.0	21.2	10.4	9.2	7.4	4.6	6.8	7.4	5.5	3.2	22.8	17.7
some high school	13.2	17.1	11.8	8.5	28.1	17.2	15.9	13.4	7.8	11.5	10.8	8.9	6.6	30.4	23.4
high school graduate	28.9	33.7	26.5	24.2	26.2	33.9	30.4	29.1	19.7	24.9	27.4	25.8	17.6	26.3	26.1
post-secondary other than coll	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.5	2.3	4.2	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.1	5.3	4.7	3.8	2.1	2.9
some college	14.2	13.7	14.3	14.7	8.6	13.7	13.4	14.8	12.9	13.8	14.4	14.8	14.4	8.1	9.6
college degree	17.3	12.8	18.7	22.9	6.9	12.6	15.7	17.3	23.1	18.7	15.2	22.5	24.3	6.0	8.8
some graduate school	2.2	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	4.6	0.8	1.5
graduate degree	12.0	6.9	14.4	17.0	5.7	6.7	9.4	10.8	23.9	17.4	12.9	14.9	25.5	3.7	9.9
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	5.0	6.8	4.3	2.7	10.2	6.9	5.5	4.8	2.9	3.4	5.2	2.9	2.3	11.5	7.5
some high school	11.5	15.2	10.3	7.1	28.4	15.3	13.8	11.8	6.8	9.3	8.8	7.5	5.4	30.7	23.4
high school graduate	41.8	46.5	39.4	37.5	31.7	46.9	41.7	42.7	30.4	35.7	43.4	39.0	31.0	32.5	30.1
post-secondary other than coll	7.0	5.6	7.7	8.4	3.4	5.6	6.1	7.6	7.9	7.3	8.7	8.6	7.7	3.2	4.0
some college	14.6	12.5	15.3	17.0	10.5	12.4	13.6	14.6	16.6	17.7	13.2	16.6	18.5	9.5	12.5
college degree	13.9	5.4	15.6	19.1	9.2	9.0	13.8	12.5	22.6	18.6	14.8	18.3	22.2	8.3	11.1
some graduate school	1.9	0.9	2.4	2.8	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	3.8	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.1	1.0	2.5
graduate degree	4.4	3.1	5.0	5.4	5.1	3.0	3.9	4.0	8.9	5.1	3.8	4.6	8.8	3.3	8.9
Political Orientation															
far left	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.9	2.3	2.6	2.0	3.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	5.2	4.4
liberal	28.0	24.7	29.2	31.9	31.4	24.9	22.8	27.7	37.2	25.2	29.9	30.9	36.0	29.4	35.8
middle-of-the-road	55.1	58.9	53.2	51.6	49.1	58.9	58.5	55.9	44.5	53.1	54.5	53.1	45.5	50.2	46.7
conservative	13.9	13.1	14.7	13.8	12.2	13.0	15.2	13.7	14.4	19.3	13.2	13.5	15.4	12.6	11.2
far right	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.6	1.9
Marital Status															
presently married	1.9	3.4	0.8	0.8	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	4.3	0.7
presently engaged	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.6	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.0	4.1	3.6
seeing one person exclusively	35.0	35.9	35.2	33.5	36.4	35.7	37.4	36.7	32.2	34.1	33.4	34.4	29.8	36.8	35.5
dating, but not steadily	41.2	38.5	42.5	43.9	41.3	38.4	39.7	41.9	44.4	41.2	44.3	42.8	48.2	39.4	45.3
not dating in recent months	19.3	18.8	19.4	20.2	15.2	18.9	17.6	17.9	21.4	21.6	20.5	20.1	20.7	15.4	14.7

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		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Probable Career Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	5.7	4.8	6.7	6.0	5.1	4.6	6.5	5.7	10.7	5.9	6.0	5.6	7.6	4.3	6.9
businessman	13.2	15.1	12.7	10.8	18.8	15.3	13.0	11.0	17.7	11.0	16.1	10.9	10.3	18.7	19.2
clergy or religious worker	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	3.4	0.2	2.0	5.2	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.5
educator (college teacher)	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	5.3	2.5	5.5	9.3	4.5	2.5	2.3	3.7	8.0	7.2	9.7	7.3	17.5	2.1	9.7
educator (secondary)	4.2	2.7	6.1	3.5	5.2	2.6	4.7	7.1	3.3	6.8	4.5	3.8	2.3	5.9	3.7
educator (elementary)	3.5	2.9	5.1	2.3	5.0	2.6	5.9	6.0	2.2	5.6	4.1	2.5	1.4	5.8	3.2
engineer	4.7	3.0	4.5	7.9	3.4	3.1	1.9	6.7	1.9	1.7	1.0	8.0	7.4	4.0	2.3
farmer or forester	3.8	5.2	2.0	4.3	0.5	5.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.7	5.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	8.9	8.0	8.3	11.2	9.0	8.1	6.2	8.2	8.4	7.7	9.9	12.6	5.7	7.4	12.6
lawyer	3.9	2.0	4.6	5.9	4.4	2.0	2.4	3.2	7.6	4.6	6.8	4.6	11.0	3.4	6.4
nurse	5.1	6.3	4.1	4.3	5.6	6.5	4.6	4.2	1.3	5.2	7.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	5.3
research scientist	2.1	1.1	2.4	3.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.3	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.8	4.7	0.9	1.0
other occupation	25.7	33.7	22.1	17.7	26.9	33.8	31.8	26.2	14.2	18.9	17.7	18.7	13.5	30.7	18.7
undecided	12.4	11.5	13.4	12.5	8.9	11.4	13.0	12.2	16.4	15.2	11.6	12.6	12.3	9.0	8.6
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice															
job openings available	46.8	48.0	45.9	46.3	65.7	48.2	45.5	48.8	39.4	41.6	48.4	47.9	39.8	64.9	67.5
rapid advancement	34.8	38.4	33.3	31.2	57.8	38.4	37.9	36.2	29.9	26.9	33.6	31.4	30.3	58.2	56.9
high anticipated earnings	41.7	46.8	38.7	37.6	68.6	46.9	45.3	41.4	35.9	32.3	36.5	38.1	35.8	70.7	64.0
respected occupation	32.2	34.7	31.5	28.9	54.0	34.5	38.0	33.6	27.9	28.1	32.3	28.0	32.6	54.8	52.2
independence	41.1	39.7	40.8	43.7	46.5	40.0	36.8	39.3	47.8	38.8	39.6	42.6	48.0	45.2	49.5
chance for steady progress	48.7	50.4	48.6	46.2	67.9	50.5	49.8	49.9	48.8	43.6	46.2	45.8	47.5	68.0	67.7
contribution to society	47.2	40.7	52.2	50.6	57.5	40.2	47.0	50.1	51.7	57.8	57.2	49.0	56.9	55.4	62.0
avoid pressure	17.0	19.4	15.9	14.8	24.8	19.5	18.7	16.2	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.3	12.5	25.1	24.2
work with ideas	44.1	39.9	46.9	47.0	51.8	39.6	43.5	46.0	52.1	45.5	44.6	45.7	52.1	52.2	51.0
be helpful to others	61.8	59.4	65.1	60.8	73.9	58.8	67.2	63.2	63.3	71.2	70.5	60.0	63.8	73.4	75.0
work with people	61.3	60.9	63.9	58.3	74.9	60.2	69.0	62.5	61.7	68.5	70.2	57.6	61.1	74.8	75.2
intrinsic interest in field	67.4	63.8	69.0	70.7	66.7	63.7	65.0	68.4	71.3	68.3	69.8	69.6	75.3	66.8	66.6
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4
businessman	27.6	24.0	28.8	31.7	6.9	23.7	28.0	26.6	34.7	27.0	33.4	30.1	38.0	6.6	7.5
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4	2.7	0.7	1.8	5.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.0
educator (college teacher)	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.1	0.5	1.4
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.0	0.8	2.5	3.4	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	5.4	3.6	3.4	2.6	6.8	0.2	2.3
educator (secondary)	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	4.3
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4
engineer	6.7	5.4	6.6	8.8	1.6	5.5	4.9	7.1	6.7	5.1	5.7	8.9	8.2	1.7	1.4
farmer or forester	5.2	5.5	4.3	6.2	3.9	5.4	6.1	4.9	1.9	6.0	2.7	7.5	1.2	4.8	1.9
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6
lawyer	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	3.4	1.5	2.8	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.6
military career	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.3
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.1
skilled worker	18.2	22.6	16.3	13.7	19.4	22.9	18.3	18.1	11.8	15.1	16.1	14.6	10.3	20.2	17.6
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	9.5	12.0	8.9	6.3	24.2	12.2	10.1	10.0	5.6	8.9	6.4	6.7	4.5	24.5	23.7
unemployed	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	6.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	7.4	5.7
other occupation	18.7	20.2	18.5	16.7	26.7	20.3	19.3	19.3	16.8	17.2	19.3	17.0	15.6	26.7	26.8

**ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN**

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Major Field of Study (2)																
agriculture (incl forestry)	3.8	5.7	1.4	4.4	1.4	6.0	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	5.5	0.1	2.0	0.1	
biological sciences	6.7	4.1	7.3	9.8	5.0	4.2	3.0	5.8	9.9	8.1	10.7	8.9	13.5	4.1	6.9	
business	17.9	24.0	14.9	12.6	22.5	23.7	28.4	13.3	19.2	13.8	18.8	12.6	12.8	23.3	20.8	
education	10.5	8.7	14.3	7.5	16.8	8.1	16.3	16.9	6.8	15.4	11.0	8.4	4.1	18.8	12.3	
engineering	6.6	4.9	6.4	9.6	5.1	5.0	2.8	9.8	2.2	2.0	1.2	9.6	9.5	6.3	2.4	
English	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.6	
health professions	7.5	8.3	6.3	8.0	7.1	8.5	6.3	6.2	4.7	6.8	9.8	8.6	5.8	6.1	9.5	
history, political science	3.7	1.6	5.1	5.0	5.3	1.6	2.0	4.0	7.9	5.2	6.3	4.0	9.0	4.4	7.4	
humanities (other)	2.5	1.8	3.4	2.5	0.8	1.5	4.5	1.9	5.6	6.3	3.6	2.2	3.8	0.6	1.2	
fine arts	6.8	6.1	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.9	8.4	7.0	9.1	8.1	5.9	6.9	6.1	5.9	5.5	
mathematics and statistics	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.7	1.0	2.0	
physical sciences	2.6	1.5	3.1	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	5.9	1.6	3.2	
social sciences	6.8	5.1	8.5	6.9	9.4	5.0	6.5	7.5	9.7	9.7	9.8	7.0	6.4	8.7	11.1	
other technical fields	7.7	11.6	5.1	5.5	7.7	12.1	4.4	5.9	3.5	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.3	8.6	5.7	
other nontechnical fields	9.7	11.5	7.6	9.8	6.3	11.7	8.8	8.3	6.4	7.0	7.0	10.0	8.8	5.0	9.2	
undecided	4.5	3.8	5.2	4.6	2.5	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.0	4.7	4.2	2.7	2.0	
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **																
little or none	13.8	14.6	13.2	13.5	13.4	14.8	11.8	12.6	15.6	13.7	11.3	12.4	18.0	13.4	13.4	
moderately	44.0	43.7	43.8	44.6	39.1	43.9	40.8	43.9	43.4	44.7	42.4	44.5	45.2	39.1	39.3	
strongly	28.6	27.4	29.5	29.4	30.0	27.1	30.3	29.5	28.2	29.7	31.5	30.1	26.6	29.9	30.2	
strongest of all	13.6	14.3	13.5	12.5	17.5	14.1	17.2	13.9	12.9	11.9	14.9	13.0	10.2	17.6	17.1	
Identify with People of My Own Religion **																
little or none	34.6	35.7	31.3	37.6	20.6	36.6	23.6	33.4	37.1	21.2	23.0	39.0	32.1	20.5	21.0	
moderately	42.7	42.7	42.8	42.5	47.1	42.7	42.7	45.0	37.3	37.2	51.1	42.5	42.3	47.3	46.6	
strongly	16.1	15.1	18.0	14.9	24.7	14.5	22.2	16.2	16.5	24.0	21.6	14.0	18.7	24.5	25.3	
strongest of all	6.7	6.6	7.9	5.0	7.5	6.2	11.6	5.4	9.0	17.7	4.3	4.5	6.9	7.8	7.1	
Identify with People of My Own Sex **																
little or none	7.5	8.6	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.8	5.2	6.9	7.3	5.1	5.5	7.3	7.4	8.6	5.9	
moderately	56.1	57.4	54.7	56.2	52.3	57.8	52.3	56.2	53.4	52.4	51.0	56.6	54.8	53.3	50.2	
strongly	32.8	30.2	35.2	33.6	32.8	29.6	38.0	33.3	36.1	38.7	35.0	33.3	34.8	31.1	36.4	
strongest of all	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.9	7.1	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.4	2.9	3.0	7.0	7.5	
Identify with People of My Own Race **																
little or none	11.9	11.9	10.9	13.4	3.2	12.3	7.7	10.4	14.7	9.1	9.7	13.3	13.5	3.7	2.0	
moderately	45.5	46.3	43.9	46.4	21.8	46.5	43.4	43.2	45.8	44.4	43.6	46.7	45.2	23.3	18.4	
strongly	34.4	33.3	36.1	33.7	43.8	32.8	38.9	36.6	32.3	37.8	37.9	33.6	34.2	43.6	44.4	
strongest of all	8.2	8.5	9.1	6.5	31.2	8.4	10.0	9.8	7.2	8.7	8.8	6.4	7.0	29.4	35.1	
Identify with People of My Own Generation **																
little or none	3.1	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.7	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.2	
moderately	25.1	25.9	24.4	24.7	21.9	26.1	24.6	23.2	27.1	26.6	22.7	24.4	26.0	22.9	19.8	
strongly	42.6	41.1	43.5	43.9	42.8	41.0	43.3	42.7	44.3	45.6	43.0	44.0	43.3	41.8	45.1	
strongest of all	29.1	25.3	29.4	28.5	32.5	29.2	29.8	31.5	25.2	25.1	31.9	28.8	27.2	32.3	32.8	

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.2	13.7	15.3	9.5	56.5	12.7	25.8	18.4	7.6	19.4	3.3	9.9	7.9	61.0	47.0
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.8	3.6	1.9	0.6	2.9	1.1	0.6	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0
Episcopal	3.0	2.4	3.5	3.4	1.6	2.4	3.5	3.2	5.9	3.3	1.0	3.3	3.6	1.2	2.5
Jewish	3.7	3.0	3.1	5.8	0.0	3.1	1.2	2.2	8.7	1.0	0.7	4.3	12.0	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.6	6.3	5.3	8.9	1.0	6.1	8.8	5.4	3.6	8.7	1.8	10.2	3.4	0.8	1.4
Methodist	10.5	9.1	11.8	10.8	13.9	9.0	11.3	13.8	7.7	14.5	2.2	12.2	5.3	13.4	15.1
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
Presbyterian	5.8	5.3	6.0	6.2	2.2	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.3	8.5	1.1	6.6	4.4	2.1	2.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.3	36.9	30.5	31.5	10.3	38.1	21.3	30.5	24.6	10.5	81.5	28.6	43.2	6.8	17.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	5.4	5.3	6.5	4.0	1.8	5.4	4.1	4.4	7.5	15.9	0.9	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.8
other religious	4.0	4.7	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.3	9.8	3.6	4.6	5.2	1.7	3.4	2.3	5.7	3.9
none	10.5	9.9	9.9	12.4	5.2	10.2	5.4	9.3	17.1	6.5	4.5	12.5	12.2	5.0	5.7
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.4	13.6	15.6	9.9	60.3	12.6	25.9	18.7	8.1	19.0	3.9	10.4	8.2	64.2	52.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.5	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.9	4.1	1.9	0.7	3.2	1.3	0.5	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.0
Episcopal	3.3	2.4	3.9	3.8	1.5	2.3	3.6	3.4	7.0	3.7	1.4	3.7	4.0	1.1	2.3
Jewish	4.4	3.5	3.7	6.7	0.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	10.4	1.3	1.0	5.0	13.6	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.2	6.9	5.8	9.7	0.5	6.8	8.8	5.8	4.1	9.2	2.5	11.1	4.1	0.5	0.6
Methodist	11.5	10.0	12.9	12.0	14.5	9.9	12.3	14.9	9.0	15.6	2.8	13.3	6.6	13.8	15.9
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1
Presbyterian	6.7	6.0	7.0	7.2	2.2	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.9	9.6	1.7	7.7	5.6	2.2	2.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.7	37.2	30.8	32.0	7.7	38.5	20.9	30.8	26.1	10.6	79.2	29.1	43.5	4.5	14.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.5	5.6	6.3	4.2	1.9	5.7	4.1	4.5	7.1	14.6	1.4	4.6	2.9	1.9	1.8
other religious	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.9	4.2	3.0	8.0	2.3	2.7	3.9	1.0	2.0	1.4	4.8	2.8
none	7.6	8.0	7.1	7.8	5.4	8.3	4.8	6.7	10.6	6.4	3.6	8.0	6.9	5.2	5.8
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.2	14.5	16.3	10.4	60.9	13.6	26.6	19.5	8.6	19.9	3.9	10.8	8.6	65.3	51.7
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.0	4.3	2.1	0.7	3.4	1.4	0.7	1.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.1
Episcopal	3.7	2.8	4.3	4.2	1.9	2.7	4.1	3.7	7.6	4.0	1.2	4.1	4.6	1.3	3.1
Jewish	4.2	3.3	3.6	6.5	0.0	3.5	1.4	2.5	10.2	1.2	0.8	4.8	13.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.3	7.1	5.9	9.9	0.8	6.9	9.2	6.0	4.5	9.3	2.3	11.3	4.1	0.7	1.0
Methodist	12.0	10.5	13.4	12.6	14.7	10.3	12.5	15.4	9.5	16.1	2.8	14.0	6.9	14.0	16.3
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Presbyterian	6.9	6.4	7.2	7.4	2.1	6.4	6.4	6.9	8.5	9.8	1.6	7.8	5.7	2.0	2.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	35.2	38.6	32.1	33.8	8.7	39.9	21.4	32.1	27.4	11.0	82.3	30.9	45.6	5.6	15.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.7	5.7	6.5	4.4	2.2	5.8	3.9	4.7	7.4	15.1	1.2	4.8	2.8	2.2	2.1
other religious	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.0	5.0	3.2	8.8	2.7	2.9	4.2	1.0	2.1	1.4	5.6	3.8
none	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.7	1.4	4.1	2.0	3.0	5.9	2.8	1.3	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.7

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Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Prot-Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	
academic ability	53.0	36.8	59.7	70.5	30.0	36.9	35.3	56.9	68.5	60.0	59.3	67.7	82.0	26.1	38.4
athletic ability	38.5	36.5	39.6	40.4	31.9	36.8	32.6	39.7	42.9	38.0	35.0	39.8	42.6	32.3	31.2
artistic ability	19.5	17.6	20.4	21.3	14.1	17.7	17.3	19.4	24.9	19.4	19.1	20.7	23.5	13.7	14.8
cheerfulness	52.2	49.4	54.8	52.9	56.6	49.2	51.6	54.3	55.5	56.0	54.8	52.0	56.7	56.9	56.1
defensiveness	27.1	28.1	26.7	26.0	32.4	28.2	26.8	27.7	25.4	24.7	26.1	25.9	26.2	32.3	32.8
drive to achieve	59.9	52.0	64.0	67.4	65.4	52.0	51.9	63.2	67.4	63.6	63.1	65.2	76.2	64.4	67.4
leadership ability	41.3	33.1	45.4	48.9	41.0	33.1	33.7	44.5	50.0	45.4	42.0	46.5	58.5	39.5	44.4
mathematical ability	33.4	23.7	36.1	45.8	16.9	24.1	18.6	35.4	41.6	33.0	34.2	43.0	57.2	16.1	18.8
mechanical ability	23.8	24.0	22.3	25.8	11.7	24.6	16.3	23.7	23.7	18.5	17.1	25.3	27.9	12.6	9.9
originality	37.4	31.5	40.1	43.2	32.0	31.5	31.4	38.2	48.0	38.4	38.5	40.9	52.6	29.5	37.4
physical attractiveness	26.1	22.6	27.9	29.5	29.5	22.7	22.4	27.1	32.4	26.6	26.0	28.0	35.6	28.2	32.3
political conservatism	10.5	8.4	11.8	12.2	9.5	8.3	9.3	11.0	12.5	14.2	10.8	11.5	15.2	9.5	9.5
political liberalism	20.1	15.3	21.8	25.6	16.5	15.4	14.1	19.7	30.1	19.5	22.6	24.3	31.2	14.6	20.7
popularity	30.2	24.8	33.6	34.6	30.0	24.7	26.1	33.7	35.5	31.6	31.8	32.9	41.3	29.0	32.1
popularity with opposite sex	29.4	26.2	31.7	31.3	35.7	26.1	27.1	32.3	33.8	29.1	28.1	30.1	36.1	35.3	36.4
public speaking ability	20.7	14.7	23.9	26.0	19.9	14.6	16.3	21.9	28.9	25.6	23.4	23.7	35.4	17.4	25.4
self-confidence (intellectual)	40.7	31.4	44.9	50.4	43.8	31.5	29.4	43.3	51.4	43.6	44.2	47.2	63.3	41.1	49.6
self-confidence (social)	33.9	29.9	36.6	36.6	42.0	29.9	29.3	36.4	39.3	34.7	35.7	35.1	43.0	40.9	44.6
sensitivity to criticism	25.1	22.8	26.2	27.1	20.4	22.9	21.9	24.9	29.9	25.8	27.7	26.4	30.0	20.7	19.6
stubbornness	36.9	36.4	36.4	38.6	23.5	36.6	33.4	36.3	37.2	35.9	36.1	38.3	39.7	22.5	25.5
understanding of others	65.9	62.3	68.8	67.5	64.9	62.1	65.2	67.5	72.9	68.7	69.4	66.2	72.8	64.2	66.4
writing ability	30.5	23.0	34.3	37.8	28.7	22.9	24.4	32.1	41.4	33.6	34.1	35.1	48.5	26.9	32.7
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.2	8.8	14.0	15.3	10.5	8.7	10.1	13.2	16.0	14.9	13.0	15.5	14.4	10.5	10.7
change career choice	11.8	8.6	13.6	14.7	7.9	8.4	10.3	12.1	17.1	15.4	13.1	14.6	15.0	7.7	8.4
fail one or more courses	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.5
graduate with honors	9.7	7.7	10.4	11.8	15.6	7.8	7.6	9.9	11.9	10.0	11.4	10.2	18.0	15.2	16.4
be elected to student office	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.8	5.6	1.3	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.5	3.1	5.2	6.6
join a social frat or sorority	13.0	8.5	16.2	15.8	18.5	8.0	14.9	15.5	16.2	19.1	15.6	14.7	20.2	17.1	21.6
live in a coeducational dorm	17.6	7.0	19.2	33.0	9.6	6.8	9.5	17.2	32.4	13.6	15.1	32.4	35.3	8.8	11.4
live in a commune while in col	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.9	3.7
be elected to an honor society	5.2	3.2	6.0	7.3	7.5	3.1	4.2	5.4	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.0	12.4	6.1	10.8
make at least a 'E' average	37.2	32.2	38.3	43.8	29.5	32.6	27.1	35.8	44.5	37.5	43.2	40.6	56.4	27.0	35.0
need extra time to complete degree	4.6	5.6	4.0	4.0	6.9	5.7	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.0	6.9	6.8
work at outside job	32.7	42.1	26.5	26.1	23.9	43.5	24.3	26.2	25.4	26.2	31.7	26.3	25.5	25.8	19.6
seek vocational counseling	9.5	7.7	10.8	10.6	11.8	7.7	7.5	9.8	12.8	11.6	11.0	10.3	11.6	11.7	11.9
seek individual counseling	5.1	4.3	6.1	5.0	12.4	4.1	6.5	5.5	7.0	6.7	6.7	4.9	5.5	13.1	10.8
enroll in honors courses	7.6	3.8	8.8	12.0	9.1	3.7	4.9	7.6	12.1	9.3	9.3	10.1	19.5	7.9	11.9
get a bachelor's degree	58.7	36.4	72.7	75.0	61.8	36.1	40.2	71.2	79.1	69.9	74.0	72.2	85.9	60.1	65.7
drop out temporarily	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.1
drop out permanently	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.9
transfer to another college	13.9	17.1	13.2	9.7	8.1	17.1	17.5	14.3	10.6	13.8	10.3	10.6	6.0	7.5	9.6
enter armed forces	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.3	3.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.3	3.6
be satisfied with college	52.7	46.6	57.2	56.2	51.3	45.9	55.5	54.0	63.8	60.7	58.2	53.7	66.1	52.1	49.6
be more successful than most	18.3	19.4	16.9	18.6	30.5	19.8	15.0	17.9	15.8	13.9	17.3	18.3	19.7	31.2	28.8
find a job in preferred field	55.3	55.1	55.3	55.8	58.7	55.1	54.3	57.0	51.6	54.3	54.2	55.1	58.4	58.6	58.9
marry while in college	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.8	4.7	8.5	5.2	6.9	4.5	4.9	5.2
marry within a year after col	17.2	16.3	18.4	16.8	15.1	16.0	19.0	19.0	15.2	21.0	16.5	17.5	14.3	14.4	16.5

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	39.0	42.3	36.4	37.3	24.0	42.5	39.1	38.4	35.8	32.7	30.1	37.2	37.8	24.8	22.1
some concern	46.3	44.2	47.1	48.6	45.2	44.0	46.5	45.4	48.2	49.4	52.2	48.7	48.1	44.1	47.5
major concern	14.7	13.6	16.5	14.1	30.9	13.5	14.4	16.1	16.0	18.0	17.7	14.1	14.1	31.2	30.3
Support from Parental or Family Aid															
none	19.6	26.3	16.5	13.4	34.1	27.0	17.9	19.2	10.6	13.4	18.4	14.4	9.3	36.1	30.0
\$1-\$499	28.6	41.4	22.1	17.6	35.2	42.8	22.7	25.7	13.9	19.8	20.4	19.2	11.4	36.6	32.1
\$500-\$999	14.6	15.5	14.2	13.6	11.8	15.6	13.9	16.7	9.1	12.3	12.5	14.7	9.5	12.0	11.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	15.4	6.5	19.0	21.3	10.3	7.7	18.4	21.0	14.8	17.5	17.8	22.6	15.7	9.7	11.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	14.6	5.4	18.8	23.5	5.8	4.4	17.9	12.9	27.0	26.5	23.2	22.4	27.7	3.2	11.2
over \$4,000	7.2	3.0	9.5	10.7	2.8	2.5	9.1	4.4	24.6	10.1	7.6	6.7	26.5	2.4	3.6
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	75.0	74.7	71.0	81.3	33.6	75.7	62.0	74.2	72.2	61.7	65.6	81.8	79.4	36.2	28.2
\$1-\$499	12.0	14.8	11.2	8.5	15.4	14.9	13.4	11.7	8.1	12.1	12.0	9.0	6.1	16.1	14.0
\$500-\$999	8.2	7.5	10.1	6.5	32.3	7.1	13.6	8.8	9.7	13.7	13.3	6.4	6.5	34.2	28.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.4	2.3	5.3	2.7	15.4	1.7	9.0	2.8	7.4	10.3	7.5	2.2	5.2	11.0	24.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.5	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.4	2.2	1.9	4.0
over \$4,000	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	93.7	93.9	92.8	94.7	78.4	94.2	89.8	94.9	92.7	88.4	86.6	95.0	93.1	84.5	65.6
\$1-\$499	3.5	3.9	3.6	2.6	11.5	3.8	5.4	3.0	2.8	5.0	6.4	2.8	1.6	9.2	16.4
\$500-\$999	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.7	7.5	1.4	3.2	1.4	2.6	4.4	4.8	1.5	2.2	4.5	13.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.4	2.4	1.3	3.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Support from College Work-Study Grant **															
none	87.5	90.8	81.9	90.1	57.3	91.9	76.2	86.7	78.8	73.2	73.7	90.6	88.0	61.7	48.3
\$1-\$499	7.4	6.0	10.8	4.7	21.2	5.3	14.3	8.1	12.7	16.0	14.6	4.8	4.0	21.4	20.8
\$500-\$999	4.3	2.6	6.2	4.5	17.5	2.2	8.1	4.4	6.4	9.5	10.7	4.0	6.4	13.2	26.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	3.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.9	3.0	4.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **															
none	81.1	84.4	76.7	82.0	85.5	85.2	73.5	78.9	77.7	73.7	65.9	84.5	71.7	88.1	79.9
\$1-\$499	10.0	11.0	9.9	8.6	6.6	11.2	8.1	12.6	5.0	6.6	9.3	8.9	7.0	5.5	9.5
\$500-\$999	5.2	3.0	7.0	6.1	4.2	2.6	8.0	5.8	7.5	7.2	13.2	5.4	6.7	3.2	6.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.8	1.3	4.6	2.7	2.5	0.7	9.7	1.0	7.1	11.3	10.6	0.8	10.6	2.0	3.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.6	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.7
over \$4,000	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **																
none	80.3	85.9	75.9	77.8	83.0	86.8	74.1	83.2	68.5	63.8	66.9	80.8	64.9	86.3	75.9	
\$1-\$499	11.8	11.0	12.4	12.1	8.3	10.6	15.8	11.2	11.7	16.8	13.5	12.6	10.0	8.3	8.2	
\$500-\$999	4.2	2.1	5.9	5.1	4.4	1.8	5.6	3.4	7.6	9.8	10.7	4.3	8.4	3.4	6.5	
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.6	0.7	4.2	3.2	3.3	0.5	3.4	1.4	8.3	7.4	7.1	1.7	9.2	1.4	7.4	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	3.5	1.9	1.6	0.4	6.5	0.3	1.6	
over \$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **																
none	90.0	92.5	87.4	89.5	85.6	93.1	85.5	91.4	82.2	82.8	81.2	90.8	83.9	88.0	80.2	
\$1-\$499	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	4.8	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.5	1.4	4.7	4.9	
\$500-\$999	2.5	1.7	3.2	2.9	3.9	1.5	3.7	2.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	2.5	4.5	3.1	5.5	
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.1	2.7	5.5	4.5	4.6	2.5	6.4	3.3	8.6	7.7	5.2	3.6	8.8	3.5	7.1	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.4	2.1	
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Support from National Direct Student Loan **																
none	90.9	95.2	87.5	88.7	77.1	95.7	89.1	91.6	85.2	79.7	75.5	90.1	82.3	81.4	67.8	
\$1-\$499	3.4	1.9	4.4	4.3	11.2	1.8	4.2	3.8	3.8	6.2	6.5	4.7	2.7	10.2	13.3	
\$500-\$999	3.4	1.3	5.0	4.4	7.8	1.2	3.8	3.0	7.2	8.3	7.2	3.7	7.4	5.6	12.6	
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.1	1.3	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.1	2.6	1.4	3.4	5.3	6.3	1.3	7.4	2.3	5.6	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Support from Other Loan																
none	93.2	94.6	91.7	93.1	92.4	94.7	92.3	93.4	89.2	89.5	90.2	93.7	90.5	93.1	90.8	
\$1-\$499	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.5	
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.9	
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.1	1.3	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	4.1	3.7	4.1	1.9	4.1	1.7	2.6	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.9	
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Support from Full-Time Employment																
none	88.6	84.9	91.4	90.7	89.6	84.3	92.4	90.5	92.3	93.0	92.1	90.0	94.1	88.0	93.2	
\$1-\$499	5.2	7.2	4.1	3.7	5.9	7.4	4.1	4.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.1	2.3	6.5	4.5	
\$500-\$999	3.2	3.9	2.5	3.2	2.4	4.0	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.4	1.9	2.7	1.6	
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.6	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	
over \$4,000	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.0	
Support from Part-Time Employment																
none	30.0	30.3	32.0	26.7	60.8	29.6	40.2	33.7	28.3	31.4	30.3	26.3	28.3	59.9	62.8	
\$1-\$499	43.9	46.7	42.1	42.0	29.8	47.1	41.4	42.9	40.5	40.9	42.3	42.8	38.9	30.4	28.4	
\$500-\$999	18.2	15.5	18.7	21.9	7.1	15.6	13.8	17.3	22.3	19.6	18.7	21.7	23.0	6.9	7.4	
\$1,000-\$1,999	6.4	5.6	6.1	7.9	1.8	5.8	3.7	5.1	7.8	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.5	2.0	1.3	
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	
over \$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	

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	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
Support from Savings															
none	43.4	45.9	44.4	38.0	70.1	45.7	49.0	45.2	42.0	44.0	44.9	36.6	43.8	70.1	70.1
\$1-\$499	38.0	39.0	36.8	38.1	24.6	39.2	35.6	37.3	36.4	36.6	35.6	38.9	34.5	24.6	24.6
\$500-\$999	11.1	9.6	11.0	13.8	3.6	9.6	8.8	10.7	11.7	11.2	11.3	14.2	12.4	3.6	3.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	5.3	3.8	5.6	7.1	1.0	3.8	4.7	5.2	6.9	5.6	6.1	7.2	6.4	1.0	1.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.4	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.3	0.4	0.3
over \$4,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
Support from Spouse															
none	98.0	96.8	98.8	98.8	97.6	96.7	98.2	98.6	99.1	98.5	95.1	98.6	99.4	97.1	98.7
\$1-\$499	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.1	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.0	96.3	99.1	99.0	94.8	96.2	98.2	99.0	99.4	99.0	95.5	98.9	99.7	93.4	97.9
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.1
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	97.8	97.2	98.1	98.4	96.4	97.2	97.0	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.6	96.4	96.5
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.2
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **															
none	91.4	89.7	92.2	92.8	86.6	89.7	90.3	92.2	92.4	91.7	92.7	92.5	94.0	86.7	86.3
\$1-\$499	4.6	5.9	4.1	3.4	9.7	6.0	4.9	4.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.5	2.7	9.5	10.2
\$500-\$999	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support															
none	94.0	94.8	92.2	95.5	93.7	94.8	94.5	90.9	93.8	93.8	94.7	95.8	94.0	94.1	92.8
\$1-\$499	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.0	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	3.8	4.0
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.6
over \$4,000	1.4	0.3	3.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	5.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Financially Indep. This Yr.																
yes	18.2	24.4	15.7	11.3	31.5	24.9	18.6	18.5	10.3	14.1	11.9	12.5	6.4	33.6	26.9	
no	81.8	75.6	84.3	88.7	68.5	75.1	81.4	81.5	89.7	85.9	88.1	87.5	93.6	66.4	73.1	
Financially Indep. Last Yr.																
yes	13.0	19.6	9.5	7.3	29.1	19.9	15.9	10.4	7.0	9.7	8.0	8.1	4.2	31.4	24.2	
no	87.0	80.4	90.5	92.7	70.9	80.1	84.1	89.6	93.0	90.3	92.0	91.9	95.8	68.6	75.8	
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents																
none	14.4	15.7	14.4	12.4	26.6	15.7	15.0	15.4	11.7	13.5	14.9	12.1	13.5	24.9	30.1	
less than \$500	27.9	25.9	29.7	28.8	30.4	25.6	29.9	29.3	30.6	31.2	28.0	28.6	29.3	30.1	31.3	
\$500-\$999	23.4	20.6	25.1	25.7	15.8	20.4	23.4	23.9	27.1	25.8	27.1	25.5	26.5	15.9	15.7	
\$1,000-\$1,999	19.6	18.7	19.4	21.3	9.4	18.8	18.1	19.0	20.5	18.6	20.6	21.3	21.2	9.8	8.6	
\$2,000-\$2,999	7.8	9.0	6.7	7.4	5.0	9.1	7.2	7.1	6.4	6.1	5.8	7.6	6.5	4.9	5.1	
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.9	5.5	2.9	2.8	4.5	5.6	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.0	1.9	5.5	3.7	
\$5,000-\$9,999	2.0	3.2	1.4	1.1	5.7	3.3	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	6.6	3.9	
\$10,000 or more	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.3	1.7	
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$3,000	3.4	4.5	3.2	1.8	15.6	4.4	5.0	3.4	2.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	1.4	15.6	15.7	
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.6	3.3	2.7	1.4	12.4	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.1	13.3	10.3	
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.6	5.5	4.8	2.8	14.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	3.3	4.6	4.2	3.0	2.0	15.5	12.9	
\$6,000 - \$7,999	5.7	6.8	5.5	4.1	13.4	6.7	7.2	5.7	4.5	6.4	5.2	4.4	3.0	13.7	12.9	
\$8,000 - \$9,999	8.0	9.4	7.5	6.2	11.9	9.4	9.0	7.8	5.8	8.6	7.7	6.6	4.7	12.0	11.7	
\$10,000 - \$12,499	15.5	17.4	14.6	13.7	10.9	17.5	16.1	15.3	11.5	15.5	14.0	14.6	9.8	11.0	10.6	
\$12,500 - \$14,999	13.5	14.6	12.7	12.9	6.2	14.8	12.5	13.4	10.9	12.1	13.0	13.5	10.2	6.1	6.6	
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.6	15.7	16.7	17.8	6.5	15.8	14.8	17.7	14.9	15.0	17.3	18.2	16.0	6.0	7.5	
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12.0	10.4	12.2	14.2	3.6	10.6	9.1	12.6	12.3	11.1	11.6	14.1	14.6	3.2	4.6	
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5.9	4.5	6.3	7.7	1.9	4.5	4.6	6.2	7.5	5.5	6.1	7.5	8.2	1.5	2.7	
\$30,000 - \$34,999	3.9	2.7	4.4	5.2	1.2	2.6	3.7	3.9	6.1	4.2	4.4	4.9	6.7	1.0	1.8	
\$35,000 - \$39,999	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.2	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.2	4.1	2.6	3.2	2.9	4.5	0.6	0.9	
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.6	4.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	5.5	0.5	0.7	
\$50,000 or more	3.8	2.3	4.3	5.8	0.5	2.1	4.2	2.0	10.3	5.0	4.9	4.2	12.3	0.1	1.2	
Veteran																
No	97.8	96.4	98.7	98.6	95.5	96.3	97.9	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.8	98.5	99.2	94.3	97.9	
Yes	2.2	3.6	1.3	1.4	4.5	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	5.7	2.1	

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with (***) are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Age by December 31, 1974												
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5
17	2.0	2.4	4.5	5.8	2.7	7.1	4.3	3.7	7.1	9.8	5.8	9.5
18	76.9	74.2	80.3	81.0	75.8	82.1	80.0	81.4	81.7	80.9	81.1	82.3
19	17.5	19.0	14.1	11.7	16.6	10.0	13.0	13.4	10.5	8.2	12.6	7.3
20	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
21	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
22	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23-25	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
26-29	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	95.9	96.9	91.8	93.9	90.6	92.6	94.3	97.2	90.4	92.1	90.4	90.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	3.0	1.1	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.8	1.1	4.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
American Indian	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8
Oriental	0.3	0.8	3.5	1.1	1.3	2.4	0.4	0.5	3.7	0.9	1.3	1.7
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	2.7	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.8	0.5
Puerto Rican-American	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3
Other	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	7.5	5.0	17.2	12.6	13.2	31.7	12.0	9.4	22.6	19.2	19.3	37.5
A-	10.6	11.5	23.8	13.7	16.9	27.9	16.2	19.0	28.1	18.1	23.2	29.6
B+	18.9	22.2	28.8	22.6	24.7	23.0	23.9	28.0	29.4	24.1	25.9	20.2
B	27.4	27.9	19.0	25.4	22.5	11.2	28.8	27.1	15.4	23.9	20.6	9.4
B-	15.3	15.4	7.0	11.9	12.2	3.5	9.6	8.8	3.0	8.2	5.4	2.0
C+	12.6	10.7	3.1	9.3	6.7	1.9	6.2	5.2	1.1	4.8	3.5	0.9
C	7.4	7.0	1.1	4.4	3.5	0.7	3.2	2.4	0.3	1.6	2.0	0.3
D	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.8	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.7	5.8	7.3	4.9	5.9	7.8	8.8	7.6
wanted to live away from home	11.8	15.7	18.3	14.3	14.2	20.6	20.3	27.4	29.2	20.3	20.6	31.1
teacher advised me	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.9	5.8	6.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.5
has a good academic reputation	49.3	43.6	73.0	60.6	71.9	87.5	57.6	55.6	78.0	65.6	75.8	90.8
offered financial assistance	11.1	14.3	12.1	27.8	24.1	25.1	13.0	17.0	11.5	30.4	24.6	27.4
advice of someone who attended	16.6	16.1	15.0	14.2	20.2	14.4	19.1	18.7	16.7	15.6	23.0	15.9
offers special educ programs	24.7	22.5	22.8	25.5	21.8	26.0	36.4	34.2	32.9	35.7	32.2	40.7
has low tuition	26.7	31.6	21.2	4.3	4.6	1.0	26.9	35.3	20.7	5.6	6.7	1.9
advice of guidance counselor	6.6	5.3	6.6	9.3	7.5	8.5	6.6	5.2	5.6	6.5	7.7	7.1
wanted to live at home	11.0	3.2	2.5	11.6	5.3	2.0	10.7	2.9	2.6	13.1	4.3	2.0
could not get a job	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
This College is Student's **												
first choice	79.8	74.2	82.2	73.7	60.3	77.7	79.4	72.1	84.1	76.6	85.2	81.5
second choice	15.8	17.8	14.2	20.5	17.1	17.2	17.1	21.2	13.5	18.2	12.8	15.1
less than second choice	4.4	7.9	3.6	5.8	2.7	5.2	3.5	6.7	2.4	5.2	2.0	3.4
Residence Planned												
During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	28.8	10.8	9.2	42.4	29.0	8.5	27.5	9.6	8.9	44.5	23.0	9.1
other private home or apartment	3.6	3.9	3.8	2.2	1.4	0.7	3.3	1.7	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.6
college dormitory	65.5	83.3	75.4	53.8	68.6	86.2	68.4	87.9	80.1	53.1	75.7	88.4
fraternity or sorority house	1.1	0.6	6.6	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
other campus housing	0.7	0.9	4.5	0.7	0.6	2.5	0.4	0.5	5.0	0.7	0.2	1.6
other	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Residence Preferred												
During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	16.8	9.7	6.9	25.0	16.2	7.0	14.5	6.8	5.6	25.3	12.2	5.9
other private home or apartment	30.3	28.9	22.6	23.2	27.9	15.2	24.8	22.7	18.0	17.7	18.5	10.6
college dormitory	42.7	51.7	52.9	40.4	48.0	66.4	51.5	63.1	61.1	46.8	61.7	74.3
fraternity or sorority house	5.6	4.4	9.0	6.5	3.2	4.7	5.2	3.8	7.5	3.9	4.7	3.0
other campus housing	2.4	2.5	6.2	2.6	2.8	5.2	2.6	1.9	6.4	4.0	2.0	5.4
other	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.3	0.9	0.8
High School Program **												
college preparatory	95.1	94.1	97.4	96.8	97.3	98.9	93.1	93.5	97.6	96.5	95.6	98.8
other	4.9	5.9	2.6	3.2	2.7	1.1	6.9	6.5	2.4	3.5	4.4	1.2
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	5.0	5.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	0.9	5.6	6.4	3.3	2.8	3.5	1.2
associate (or equivalent)	5.7	3.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	8.7	5.1	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	58.0	68.4	55.1	64.6	61.6	61.7	64.1	72.3	64.2	69.8	73.0	67.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	16.9	15.9	18.8	16.9	14.5	18.3	14.6	11.0	18.4	18.4	14.0	18.8
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	3.4	2.1	5.4	4.6	3.0	5.8	1.7	1.4	3.4	2.7	1.6	3.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.3	1.7	10.5	4.1	7.7	7.3	3.2	1.0	6.3	1.9	2.4	5.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	2.4	0.9	5.6	5.3	9.5	5.3	0.8	0.3	2.5	2.0	4.3	3.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
other	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.3	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	1.7	3.5	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.6
associate (or equivalent)	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	40.5	38.9	24.9	26.1	21.5	11.2	50.5	44.8	36.3	33.9	46.4	20.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	25.3	26.4	25.1	25.8	21.6	24.0	26.3	28.0	31.6	33.4	25.7	30.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.5	11.7	15.3	15.0	12.6	22.2	6.0	8.6	12.3	12.6	8.6	17.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	13.8	10.2	19.2	17.2	24.0	24.5	7.2	7.0	11.2	10.6	11.5	17.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.7	4.5	12.6	11.6	16.7	16.4	2.5	2.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	11.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
other	1.3	2.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated from High School												
1974	94.1	92.5	98.1	57.2	58.4	98.3	95.7	96.4	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.1
1973	3.1	4.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.1
1972	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1971	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
never completed high school	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	4.9	7.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	2.4	5.0	8.0	3.3	4.0	3.7	2.4
some high school	9.5	10.8	6.1	11.0	7.9	4.7	9.0	10.0	4.6	9.4	6.7	4.0
high school graduate	29.2	25.2	21.0	26.3	15.2	15.0	27.0	25.2	17.7	23.1	16.9	11.6
post-secondary other than coll	4.4	4.8	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.4	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.9	3.5
some college	14.9	14.3	14.2	14.2	17.6	13.3	14.9	14.4	15.8	16.7	16.0	12.2
college degree	21.5	22.0	24.6	19.8	23.0	25.7	22.7	21.2	26.2	21.6	26.7	26.4
some graduate school	2.7	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.7	5.5	2.7	2.4	4.3	2.9	4.4	6.0
graduate degree	13.0	12.8	22.5	17.5	20.5	30.0	13.5	13.4	23.7	18.1	20.7	33.9
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	2.7	3.5	2.3	3.7	2.9	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.4	3.0	1.4
some high school	8.1	7.9	5.2	8.0	6.1	3.9	8.4	7.5	4.4	7.7	5.9	3.7
high school graduate	44.6	38.5	31.9	43.1	33.7	27.9	40.2	36.4	28.3	38.7	29.3	22.2
post-secondary other than coll	7.3	8.7	7.2	6.2	5.5	8.0	9.1	11.0	8.9	9.0	7.7	8.8
some college	14.7	15.8	19.8	15.1	21.0	18.7	16.2	16.8	22.1	17.6	21.9	17.6
college degree	16.3	19.9	22.3	14.8	21.6	24.9	16.5	19.3	23.2	15.9	22.4	27.4
some graduate school	2.0	2.1	4.0	2.6	2.8	5.0	2.5	1.8	4.1	1.8	3.3	6.4
graduate degree	4.4	3.6	7.2	6.6	6.2	9.9	4.0	3.9	7.2	6.9	6.4	12.5
Political Orientation												
far left	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.0	1.9	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.9
liberal	29.8	33.7	37.3	33.0	31.0	39.7	26.9	30.5	36.8	30.1	26.4	43.5
middle-of-the-road	51.4	49.2	44.1	46.5	46.5	40.8	58.7	58.0	49.6	54.2	53.3	42.3
conservative	15.8	13.8	14.8	16.4	19.5	15.2	12.8	9.4	11.6	13.6	18.9	12.0
far right	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
Marital Status												
presently married	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
presently engaged	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.8
seeing one person exclusively	34.2	30.5	28.5	30.0	30.1	27.5	38.4	34.6	34.2	35.4	32.5	28.3
dating, but no one steadily	43.7	42.5	46.5	47.5	52.1	46.4	40.8	42.2	44.2	46.9	49.5	49.5
not dating in recent months	19.1	24.6	23.7	20.7	16.7	25.1	17.2	21.1	20.1	16.0	16.3	21.2

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Career Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	3.8	3.4	4.4	5.5	5.6	4.7	6.8	7.6	10.3	9.9	11.7	11.5
businessman	16.3	14.2	9.4	18.0	18.0	8.5	7.5	6.6	6.1	9.2	9.5	4.5
clergy or religious worker	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
educator (college teacher)	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	9.7	7.8	14.9	14.9	24.8	22.6	3.9	3.6	7.0	7.8	11.6	15.5
educator (secondary)	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.0	5.7	5.4	3.5	4.2	5.3	1.9
educator (elementary)	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	5.5	4.5	3.4	6.1	4.9	0.7
engineer	14.2	14.4	13.8	7.7	2.8	15.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	4.3
farmer or forester	7.4	12.0	4.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.4
health professional (non-M.D.)	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.4	4.2	1.7	19.2	16.9	16.3	10.9	10.4	7.6
lawyer	5.8	4.2	11.1	11.3	14.9	14.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.0	6.0	9.6
nurse	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.5	9.6	4.0	9.7	7.9	9.0
research scientist	3.1	3.4	4.7	5.6	2.6	6.5	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.7	1.4	4.4
other occupation	17.6	16.7	15.0	15.3	5.2	11.9	21.8	20.7	16.8	17.4	15.9	13.9
undecided	9.8	13.0	13.1	11.8	10.6	10.9	11.6	16.2	18.8	13.5	12.6	15.0
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice												
job openings available	44.8	45.2	39.9	41.9	36.5	33.0	52.9	53.0	47.1	48.7	47.2	42.4
rapid advancement	39.9	32.9	32.6	40.5	33.9	30.4	28.4	22.2	23.0	30.9	26.0	23.1
high anticipated earnings	48.9	40.3	43.7	51.4	41.0	37.9	32.5	25.7	28.6	33.9	26.1	24.7
respected occupation	32.0	23.5	32.8	39.1	36.5	33.5	28.4	21.7	25.2	33.9	27.5	25.9
independence	45.4	44.0	51.6	50.1	50.8	51.9	37.2	39.2	44.1	40.9	38.1	47.8
chance for steady progress	51.1	44.9	46.7	54.5	51.5	45.2	43.3	41.2	43.4	49.5	45.8	44.0
contribution to society	42.6	36.7	48.0	46.3	54.8	55.7	57.7	54.6	56.2	57.8	63.0	63.8
avoid pressure	14.8	15.8	15.5	17.1	12.5	10.4	15.1	15.8	16.1	15.9	12.7	10.6
work with ideas	43.0	42.9	50.3	47.5	47.5	53.1	45.6	46.8	53.9	52.3	51.7	56.5
be helpful to others	50.0	43.2	52.8	52.2	63.1	57.1	73.4	71.1	69.6	72.9	77.9	70.4
work with people	47.0	40.3	46.9	50.9	60.9	50.0	72.2	65.5	68.1	74.1	78.0	69.3
intrinsic interest in field	63.4	64.4	71.4	67.5	68.0	75.3	72.9	74.6	79.3	75.3	78.6	83.1
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.1
businessman	31.2	26.5	32.3	37.5	38.2	39.6	30.4	27.5	33.4	37.0	36.8	36.6
clergy or religious worker	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.1
educator (college teacher)	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.6
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.3	2.3	4.3	4.6	5.4	7.7	2.3	1.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	10.2
educator (secondary)	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.6	2.1
educator (elementary)	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5
engineer	9.5	7.4	10.0	7.2	6.8	9.3	9.2	7.4	10.4	6.9	7.8	9.1
farmer or forester	3.4	16.5	7.9	0.9	1.9	0.7	3.2	16.3	6.1	1.4	2.1	1.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.8
lawyer	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.7	4.1	4.9	1.6	1.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	5.5
military career	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3
research scientist	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.4	2.1
skilled worker	17.6	14.1	9.9	15.2	12.5	8.4	16.0	11.9	9.6	13.3	10.5	6.9
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	8.3	4.7	4.3	5.6	5.1	3.9	8.7	5.3	3.3	5.4	5.1	3.7
unemployed	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3
other occupation	16.5	16.3	15.7	17.5	15.8	13.1	18.3	17.2	16.7	20.1	17.7	14.3

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Major Field of Study(2)												
agriculture (incl forestry)	8.9	9.5	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
biological sciences	9.1	10.0	13.2	13.9	18.8	13.9	6.2	8.1	11.7	11.6	10.5	12.5
business	18.6	15.8	10.8	23.2	25.6	10.8	9.6	8.1	5.7	9.6	11.0	4.6
education	3.4	3.0	1.1	2.4	2.1	0.5	16.3	12.9	8.7	14.3	11.4	2.3
engineering	17.1	17.8	16.9	9.7	3.3	20.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.2	5.5
English	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.9
health professions	2.8	2.6	1.1	2.8	1.8	0.4	17.6	13.6	8.8	12.6	11.5	12.0
history, political science	4.0	4.4	8.8	7.7	8.1	11.1	2.3	2.8	5.9	4.4	4.7	11.9
humanities (other)	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	7.5
fine arts	7.6	6.0	6.6	5.6	5.4	4.0	6.5	6.3	8.5	9.3	10.1	6.3
mathematics and statistics	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.5
physical sciences	4.4	4.4	6.9	6.7	5.2	9.7	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.6
social sciences	3.5	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	8.9	11.1	11.6	8.5	8.1	8.8
other technical fields	5.5	5.6	6.6	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.3	4.1	5.4	4.6
other nontechnical fields	8.8	7.6	7.5	9.9	10.1	6.4	11.2	13.6	11.7	9.4	11.1	9.5
undecided	3.3	4.2	4.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.4	7.0	7.4	4.9	5.2	5.4
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **												
little or none	12.4	10.9	15.7	16.5	13.9	20.8	11.6	11.4	15.5	17.0	11.6	20.6
moderately	43.5	43.1	45.3	43.6	42.5	45.2	45.6	44.1	46.3	44.2	46.3	48.2
strongly	29.7	32.1	28.2	26.7	30.2	25.0	30.1	31.7	27.7	28.0	32.0	23.3
strongest of all	14.3	13.9	10.8	13.2	13.4	9.0	12.7	12.8	10.5	10.8	10.1	7.9
Identify with People of My Own Religion **												
little or none	38.9	43.7	43.4	34.8	31.2	36.5	34.6	40.5	38.4	28.0	21.8	31.4
moderately	43.1	42.2	38.6	43.5	42.7	40.7	43.9	42.8	40.1	46.0	40.6	42.0
strongly	13.9	11.0	12.9	16.3	17.7	17.3	16.0	12.9	15.5	20.5	24.2	19.4
strongest of all	4.2	3.0	5.1	5.4	8.4	5.5	5.5	3.8	6.0	5.5	13.4	7.2
Identify with People of My Own Sex **												
little or none	9.4	8.9	9.5	8.7	6.9	9.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3
moderately	60.7	60.0	59.2	56.8	61.5	57.9	53.2	52.9	50.1	50.0	50.2	49.9
strongly	27.9	29.0	29.2	31.5	29.5	30.1	37.9	38.0	41.4	40.9	41.1	41.0
strongest of all	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8
Identify with People of My Own Race **												
little or none	13.1	16.8	14.9	13.8	11.8	16.7	10.0	16.4	12.3	9.6	10.0	13.6
moderately	46.3	49.7	46.1	43.0	45.2	47.6	45.7	48.2	44.8	42.5	44.0	45.2
strongly	33.7	29.4	32.1	34.8	35.2	30.3	37.1	30.9	35.1	39.5	38.5	33.9
strongest of all	6.9	4.2	6.9	8.4	7.8	5.4	7.2	4.5	7.6	8.3	7.5	7.3
Identify with People of My Own Generation **												
little or none	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.3
moderately	25.0	26.7	27.0	23.4	23.7	29.5	22.5	23.2	23.2	21.6	25.9	26.1
strongly	43.4	44.3	42.2	41.2	46.2	40.8	44.4	44.9	45.6	43.4	47.2	45.4
strongest of all	28.2	25.8	27.0	31.7	26.6	25.1	31.1	29.7	29.3	33.2	24.7	25.2

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	14.7	3.1	6.9	4.1	19.8	3.2	13.8	2.3	6.8	5.2	25.8	4.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	3.6	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.9	4.1	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
Episcopal	3.1	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.0	3.9	3.5	2.8	4.3	3.6	2.5	5.5
Jewish	2.4	5.4	8.1	14.6	3.2	14.2	2.3	6.3	8.2	14.2	3.0	15.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lutheran	6.4	15.3	7.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	7.0	19.4	7.3	3.3	3.9	3.6
Methodist	15.0	6.6	11.3	4.6	5.9	4.7	15.3	6.2	12.1	5.4	7.0	5.4
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Presbyterian	7.5	3.7	8.4	3.8	3.3	4.4	7.6	3.7	8.2	4.5	4.5	5.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Roman Catholic	27.0	33.1	21.6	45.6	48.0	42.5	28.4	35.7	23.6	46.9	40.1	39.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.0
other Protestant	5.1	2.6	4.5	2.9	2.9	2.4	4.7	2.9	4.8	3.3	3.4	2.2
other religion	3.5	2.6	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.6	2.6	4.2	2.0	2.1	2.6
none	11.5	14.9	19.7	13.6	7.2	16.0	9.0	11.9	16.0	9.1	5.4	13.4
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	15.4	3.6	7.8	4.2	18.9	4.1	13.8	2.7	7.4	5.3	24.4	5.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.6	4.3	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.8	5.2	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1
Episcopal	3.5	3.6	4.5	3.1	2.3	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.5	3.4	2.6	5.8
Jewish	2.6	6.3	9.6	16.9	3.4	16.2	2.6	7.6	9.5	16.1	3.3	16.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Lutheran	7.0	21.4	9.0	3.3	4.3	4.1	7.4	20.1	7.6	3.9	4.2	4.3
Methodist	16.5	7.4	13.2	5.4	7.3	6.4	16.1	7.1	13.2	6.4	8.4	6.6
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Presbyterian	8.7	4.5	10.2	4.7	4.4	6.0	8.5	4.3	9.4	5.1	5.3	6.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Roman Catholic	27.1	34.7	22.9	47.6	46.6	43.8	28.3	36.6	23.8	46.1	39.3	38.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.9
other Protestant	5.7	3.6	4.7	3.3	3.6	2.7	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	2.9	2.1
other religion	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.7
none	6.9	6.7	11.3	6.3	5.4	7.1	8.2	6.7	12.8	6.9	5.6	8.4
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	16.1	3.7	8.2	4.5	19.3	4.1	14.6	2.6	7.9	6.0	25.8	5.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.7	4.6	2.8	1.5	0.9	1.5	3.1	5.5	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0
Episcopal	3.7	4.1	5.2	3.2	2.6	5.4	4.2	3.7	5.5	3.9	2.8	6.7
Jewish	2.5	6.1	9.5	16.6	3.3	15.8	2.5	7.5	9.1	15.7	3.0	16.2
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	7.2	21.5	9.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	7.7	20.4	7.9	4.0	4.6	4.3
Methodist	17.0	7.9	14.0	6.0	7.3	6.6	17.2	7.1	14.1	6.8	8.6	7.1
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Presbyterian	8.8	4.8	10.7	4.9	4.4	6.0	8.5	4.1	10.2	5.1	5.6	7.0
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	28.8	36.9	24.9	49.2	49.6	46.0	29.7	39.2	25.5	48.2	40.6	41.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	1.0
other Protestant	5.8	3.6	4.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	5.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	3.1	2.3
other religion	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.5
none	3.2	2.9	6.6	3.5	2.6	4.2	3.1	3.0	7.0	3.2	2.0	4.4

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)												
academic ability	63.1	66.5	85.4	69.3	76.4	92.5	62.7	67.2	84.0	67.9	73.4	90.7
athletic ability	50.1	48.0	52.3	51.2	52.3	53.3	27.7	27.5	35.6	28.1	24.4	31.5
artistic ability	17.7	17.2	21.0	19.7	18.7	21.7	21.6	23.8	29.6	26.3	23.5	30.1
cheerfulness	46.6	43.1	49.6	50.8	54.6	52.6	58.1	57.1	61.2	60.9	63.6	62.6
defensiveness	26.8	22.4	26.1	29.6	25.5	24.3	26.5	26.2	26.7	28.9	23.6	26.9
drive to achieve	63.3	60.0	72.1	65.7	75.8	80.3	65.6	63.2	75.7	70.2	74.6	82.0
leadership ability	49.1	45.4	56.7	53.2	58.8	65.4	42.5	39.4	52.6	46.2	49.6	63.0
mathematical ability	47.8	48.0	67.1	51.9	48.9	75.6	32.2	30.5	46.7	38.4	37.4	57.8
mechanical ability	38.0	38.7	41.7	36.5	32.4	40.8	10.0	9.9	14.2	12.9	7.6	17.5
originality	39.3	38.1	49.3	47.3	46.9	59.4	38.7	41.0	50.2	45.2	44.4	57.6
physical attractiveness	28.5	25.2	36.0	33.5	32.8	38.6	26.0	22.5	37.7	31.8	29.2	39.4
political conservatism	14.4	11.3	16.4	16.7	18.5	17.7	9.3	7.1	10.5	10.5	13.8	11.8
political liberalism	24.0	27.2	34.4	28.7	27.4	37.6	18.9	22.3	30.1	21.9	20.7	36.1
popularity	35.8	30.8	40.3	38.7	41.9	46.7	30.0	26.2	39.0	35.6	32.9	41.8
popularity with opposite sex	33.7	27.8	36.5	35.8	37.8	39.4	27.3	23.2	34.8	32.5	28.9	35.8
public speaking ability	25.1	21.5	34.7	29.6	34.2	43.4	20.6	18.5	28.8	23.7	29.2	37.5
self-confidence (intellectual)	50.3	48.2	65.8	57.3	63.7	74.8	39.3	37.3	56.0	47.3	49.7	65.5
self-confidence (social)	38.4	32.6	40.8	41.8	45.1	45.1	32.6	28.5	40.3	37.4	39.4	44.6
sensitivity to criticism	22.3	23.3	27.5	27.4	25.0	29.1	27.6	30.8	34.3	30.4	30.1	36.0
stubbornness	36.8	35.1	37.0	38.0	39.6	37.9	40.0	40.7	40.9	40.8	39.9	43.3
understanding of others	60.9	59.5	67.2	66.2	69.4	71.4	71.2	67.6	76.2	76.8	74.9	78.4
writing ability	30.4	31.4	45.0	38.3	41.1	56.2	34.6	35.4	48.9	40.5	42.2	56.1
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	12.6	15.4	18.5	11.0	12.3	14.7	13.8	18.2	23.5	13.1	14.1	18.7
change career choice	10.9	14.0	16.8	10.4	11.4	15.4	13.4	19.0	23.9	13.3	15.0	20.6
fail one or more courses	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.5
graduate with honors	10.2	10.0	17.5	17.9	16.5	22.9	8.3	8.8	11.7	14.6	11.7	16.3
be elected to student office	1.6	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.5
join a social frat or sorority	13.6	9.2	17.8	18.5	17.0	18.0	16.6	13.2	21.2	26.3	23.0	21.7
live in a coeducational dorm	19.3	47.8	51.0	27.2	27.1	40.9	19.5	45.4	53.4	21.8	26.8	49.8
live in a commune while in col	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.8	0.8	1.6
be elected to an honor society	5.5	5.0	10.8	10.2	9.0	15.7	5.2	5.5	8.4	10.7	8.5	13.5
make at least a 'B' average	36.6	38.0	55.1	53.7	57.0	61.4	38.1	41.4	50.4	52.4	50.3	55.3
need extra time to complete degree	4.6	4.1	4.5	2.7	4.5	2.5	4.1	3.1	4.4	3.3	4.0	2.7
work at outside job	25.9	23.6	22.1	30.5	25.0	19.0	28.2	28.2	27.3	33.8	28.0	26.3
seek vocational counseling	7.5	8.1	11.2	8.6	11.1	10.2	10.3	13.6	18.3	10.7	14.7	15.1
seek individual counseling	4.7	4.8	5.5	4.9	7.1	5.5	4.6	5.0	6.1	4.3	6.4	5.4
enroll in honors courses	8.0	10.2	16.2	14.6	13.5	26.6	7.5	13.4	14.0	15.4	10.8	21.7
get a bachelor's degree	69.9	66.6	80.3	78.2	80.4	88.6	72.2	70.5	84.4	83.5	84.9	92.2
drop out temporarily	1.1	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.7
drop out permanently	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
transfer to another college	9.9	8.7	7.6	7.8	5.7	3.8	11.7	12.7	12.3	9.1	7.8	5.5
enter armed forces	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6
be satisfied with college	47.7	44.3	55.9	52.1	61.7	68.0	59.3	56.2	66.7	61.9	73.4	74.3
be more successful than most	22.8	19.3	25.5	26.8	27.0	21.8	14.7	12.2	14.5	16.1	14.4	11.7
find a job in preferred field	58.6	48.3	57.2	57.0	60.7	59.2	58.5	47.3	53.8	55.1	60.8	57.8
marry while in college	6.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	3.2	9.1	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.4	3.4
marry within a year after col	17.7	13.3	14.2	13.6	15.1	11.5	21.2	15.3	18.6	18.0	21.0	13.3

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	8.4	6.6	9.8	13.4	11.8	10.8	12.3	13.2	14.4	18.8	17.1	17.8
be an authority in my field	69.0	63.6	65.9	68.1	71.3	68.9	63.2	59.2	61.9	60.9	64.3	65.4
obtain recog from colleagues	44.5	39.1	43.6	50.2	44.0	48.3	35.9	32.4	35.2	42.6	34.2	40.8
influence political structure	15.2	13.7	18.9	19.5	19.7	22.2	9.4	10.2	13.0	11.9	13.0	18.1
influence social values	23.1	20.9	25.7	26.6	31.2	27.5	28.8	28.0	28.4	29.1	34.5	30.1
raise a family	53.1	44.8	49.1	55.5	55.1	53.8	55.3	48.7	51.5	60.9	58.8	51.3
have admin. responsibility	29.9	23.6	23.4	29.0	28.6	23.9	22.0	18.6	17.9	21.4	20.0	17.4
be very well off financially	55.1	47.8	50.1	57.5	48.5	47.4	35.4	29.2	34.9	42.5	32.2	32.5
help others in difficulty	51.2	47.5	52.1	55.3	61.7	60.1	71.2	68.3	66.9	71.5	75.0	70.5
theoretical contribu to science	18.6	16.0	21.1	21.5	16.8	24.7	12.8	10.5	12.6	15.1	10.9	15.8
writing original works	9.8	10.7	13.3	13.7	12.3	15.1	13.5	14.7	17.2	16.3	16.6	21.0
creating artistic work	9.8	10.0	11.3	11.2	8.7	9.8	17.7	19.7	20.9	19.0	16.8	17.0
be successful in my own business	48.3	46.4	44.3	46.0	51.6	36.1	28.9	25.0	29.2	29.6	28.7	23.4
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.0	29.6	26.9	27.4	22.2	26.1	24.1	25.7	26.6	22.9	20.6	24.3
develop philosophy of life	57.2	58.6	66.1	60.0	66.4	70.7	65.5	69.1	75.2	68.9	76.3	78.5
participate in community action	25.5	22.9	25.5	25.9	28.4	27.1	32.9	33.7	33.3	30.9	34.6	37.9
keep up with political affairs	39.9	39.5	50.0	47.2	50.3	53.8	36.0	37.2	49.7	41.3	47.9	56.9
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	79.7	83.1	83.4	84.9	78.4	84.6	83.4	86.4	88.1	86.3	82.1	90.0
gov't not protecting consumer	71.8	72.1	72.7	78.4	68.9	74.6	76.4	78.1	77.5	81.0	72.3	80.4
gov't should help private col	59.8	60.6	52.9	82.1	77.9	77.3	57.2	56.3	50.1	83.8	78.1	75.8
need more grants, fewer loans	76.0	77.5	73.8	83.4	79.4	75.7	83.2	84.7	80.9	88.7	83.0	80.7
too many rights for criminals	58.1	55.6	48.5	56.0	53.4	46.8	45.7	41.8	38.5	46.5	46.4	33.3
not obey laws against own views	33.3	35.3	35.5	36.6	32.4	36.4	30.8	33.7	30.3	33.9	26.4	35.0
people should be paid equally	25.4	27.9	22.0	27.0	22.4	20.2	23.4	24.5	17.6	22.1	19.3	16.8
women's activities best in home	38.2	32.0	27.4	36.3	36.3	26.3	16.8	13.3	11.1	16.3	16.7	8.1
live together before marriage	47.7	55.4	53.9	55.9	43.9	50.8	37.2	44.5	43.2	41.2	25.6	42.9
discourage large families	67.1	71.9	75.9	65.4	62.2	69.2	57.6	62.8	68.4	53.3	51.1	62.5
sex ok if people like each other	58.6	63.2	62.8	67.3	49.9	59.0	27.8	31.5	34.0	33.4	18.6	33.0
women should get job equality	88.5	90.3	92.4	89.4	88.6	93.8	95.7	96.6	96.9	95.5	95.9	97.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	76.0	81.0	78.0	74.6	69.9	76.2	71.8	77.7	74.0	70.3	65.0	73.0
marijuana should be legalized	47.8	49.3	53.8	54.2	43.8	53.2	42.1	46.3	48.7	46.9	32.9	49.2
outlaw large campaign gifts	61.5	67.1	67.6	63.9	57.4	67.5	57.3	62.8	65.4	57.5	54.6	64.8
can do little to change society	45.4	45.6	46.5	49.1	39.9	42.5	38.4	36.2	39.7	40.5	31.8	35.3
young more idealistic than old	73.5	70.9	71.0	71.2	72.9	69.0	69.0	65.0	65.8	65.4	67.0	62.3
young understand more about sex	59.2	58.6	56.5	61.5	55.8	53.6	58.1	56.7	55.8	59.9	53.1	49.5
col regulate students off campus	13.2	11.1	10.0	12.4	13.1	10.7	10.8	8.0	7.6	10.4	13.0	7.7
students help evaluate faculty	73.4	76.5	78.8	75.3	74.4	76.5	76.0	79.6	82.6	78.2	78.6	82.1
abolish college grades	28.9	25.8	26.4	28.7	26.7	21.7	27.4	26.7	26.2	26.2	24.3	23.7
de-emphasize organized sports	27.5	28.8	33.0	30.5	30.5	37.6	26.4	27.6	28.5	25.1	23.4	33.5
regulate student publications	27.7	24.4	19.4	24.0	28.5	16.0	26.5	22.6	18.2	22.8	31.7	13.2
college has right to ban speaker	22.8	18.2	16.9	21.0	23.8	17.4	17.2	13.4	12.4	16.8	22.0	11.2
pref treatment for disadvantageded col	34.4	34.4	30.1	29.0	29.3	24.6	34.4	34.7	29.6	27.9	28.6	22.9
col too lax on student protests	36.5	30.7	27.0	32.9	34.3	26.4	29.3	25.1	20.6	24.9	30.6	16.1
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.0	34.1	18.2	30.5	27.5	20.6	34.2	33.9	17.2	29.5	26.3	21.0
use same degree standard for all	76.7	79.7	79.8	76.6	76.3	81.9	74.6	76.8	77.3	77.2	74.7	80.1

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Concern about Financing College												
no concern	42.3	34.6	39.8	39.7	41.9	39.4	36.0	30.2	35.6	36.5	34.2	33.8
some concern	45.9	51.1	48.3	47.3	44.5	47.8	48.7	52.3	49.4	47.8	50.4	50.4
major concern	11.7	14.4	11.9	13.0	13.6	12.8	15.3	17.6	15.0	15.7	15.3	15.9
Support from Parental or Family Aid												
none	17.0	19.4	11.5	11.9	13.8	8.2	13.0	12.4	7.3	10.2	8.7	6.3
\$1-\$499	20.4	21.7	14.0	15.1	14.4	8.3	19.9	19.8	12.4	15.3	14.5	8.2
\$500-\$999	15.0	17.7	13.4	10.7	11.4	8.5	13.4	16.1	11.3	10.2	11.2	7.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	21.5	23.4	27.5	17.3	15.8	14.8	20.3	24.6	24.4	16.8	17.0	12.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	19.2	15.0	27.7	25.2	29.3	27.4	24.2	22.1	35.4	25.7	34.3	26.9
over \$4,000	6.9	2.8	5.8	19.8	11.3	32.7	9.1	5.0	9.1	21.7	14.2	38.6
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **												
none	82.4	77.7	83.7	73.4	77.8	80.8	82.5	80.1	85.3	75.9	80.7	83.5
\$1-\$499	8.5	11.7	7.2	8.9	7.2	4.6	8.7	10.4	6.9	7.4	7.4	4.3
\$500-\$999	5.7	7.8	5.9	7.9	7.5	5.3	6.3	7.6	5.9	8.5	7.3	5.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.5	2.1	2.2	6.3	5.3	4.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	6.6	4.0	4.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.4	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	2.2
over \$4,000	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **												
none	96.3	93.9	96.1	91.6	93.3	94.3	95.5	91.2	95.9	89.0	94.2	93.9
\$1-\$499	2.0	3.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	0.9	2.4	5.3	2.5	3.0	1.9	0.8
\$500-\$999	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.3	3.2	2.8	1.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.2	0.4	3.4	1.0	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	4.6	0.9	2.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from College Work-Study Grant **												
none	92.3	87.5	95.4	88.8	89.6	87.7	91.0	84.5	94.3	88.7	88.9	86.1
\$1-\$499	4.2	6.0	3.2	3.5	4.5	3.9	5.0	6.3	3.7	4.0	5.4	3.7
\$500-\$999	2.9	6.1	1.2	6.0	5.2	6.2	3.5	8.6	1.7	5.8	5.3	8.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **												
none	88.1	85.5	78.0	60.9	68.8	77.1	86.4	80.9	76.3	59.8	70.3	80.6
\$1-\$499	6.7	11.0	7.3	14.2	4.0	5.7	8.2	15.2	7.4	13.6	3.1	3.9
\$500-\$999	3.8	2.6	13.1	11.9	8.1	7.4	4.3	3.4	15.0	11.7	8.5	7.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.9	0.4	1.2	12.2	13.6	8.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	14.3	13.4	7.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	5.3	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.5	0.7
over \$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1974

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **												
none	86.7	77.0	80.4	67.6	70.0	64.8	83.0	70.3	77.2	62.3	65.4	61.8
\$1-\$499	8.1	16.0	10.6	8.8	12.5	7.7	11.3	21.8	14.3	9.5	16.0	10.1
\$500-\$999	3.1	4.5	5.1	7.8	8.1	7.5	3.9	6.0	5.4	11.2	11.4	7.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	1.7	2.7	8.6	5.6	9.8	1.5	1.7	2.7	11.7	5.5	11.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.9	6.0	2.3	8.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	5.1	1.4	9.0
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **												
none	92.1	85.4	92.5	82.7	89.7	81.2	93.0	86.4	93.6	84.8	91.6	81.1
\$1-\$499	2.2	4.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.2
\$500-\$999	1.9	4.1	2.2	4.0	3.1	5.6	1.9	4.2	1.5	4.0	2.2	5.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.1	5.5	2.9	9.1	4.4	10.6	2.4	5.8	2.8	8.3	4.5	11.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Support from National Direct Student Loan **												
none	91.9	88.1	92.2	84.9	87.9	77.7	90.4	85.7	91.6	84.5	88.5	80.4
\$1-\$499	3.4	6.0	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.6	8.1	5.3	2.3	2.7	2.8
\$500-\$999	3.2	4.2	2.6	6.4	5.0	9.9	4.4	4.5	2.6	5.8	3.9	8.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.3	1.6	0.5	5.9	4.5	9.2	1.5	1.6	0.5	7.0	4.8	8.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
over \$4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Support from Other Loan												
none	93.9	92.8	96.1	90.1	95.1	88.0	93.9	90.9	95.7	92.1	93.7	89.5
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4
\$500-\$999	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.8	2.0	1.1	4.1	2.0	5.6	1.8	3.2	1.2	3.2	2.1	4.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.6
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Support from Full-Time Employment												
none	86.6	85.8	93.8	90.1	92.0	94.3	92.2	91.7	95.3	95.0	94.8	96.7
\$1-\$499	5.1	4.7	2.0	4.3	2.5	1.7	3.8	4.2	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.3
\$500-\$999	4.5	5.6	2.0	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Part-Time Employment												
none	26.2	21.7	23.5	31.4	33.2	22.1	29.7	25.7	27.6	35.2	39.6	24.4
\$1-\$499	37.1	34.7	39.9	36.9	30.6	34.6	48.0	50.3	50.5	46.7	40.4	46.7
\$500-\$999	24.0	28.6	24.3	22.3	23.9	29.2	17.0	19.3	17.1	14.9	15.1	21.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	10.2	12.6	10.5	8.1	10.6	12.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	2.6	4.5	7.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
over \$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

ACU/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Savings												
none	38.0	31.1	34.7	46.4	45.3	39.7	39.6	34.5	37.5	51.1	48.6	41.2
\$1-\$499	36.5	34.7	38.1	30.8	30.5	35.0	41.0	42.2	43.7	34.7	32.8	39.1
\$500-\$999	14.4	19.1	14.6	13.0	13.7	14.3	11.7	14.5	11.4	8.4	10.4	11.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	7.4	10.4	8.9	6.7	7.8	7.6	5.6	6.8	5.3	3.8	5.6	5.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.7	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.3
over \$4,000	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Support from Spouse												
none	98.6	98.1	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.4	98.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	98.0	97.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	98.0	98.4	98.2	98.6	98.3	98.7	98.4	98.9	99.0	98.3	98.5	98.9
\$1-\$499	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **												
none	93.7	92.2	94.0	94.3	95.4	94.1	91.5	91.5	92.7	92.9	92.8	93.8
\$1-\$499	2.7	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.3	4.1	4.5	3.5	4.2	3.4	2.3
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other Sources of Support												
none	95.9	94.0	95.1	93.1	94.0	93.1	96.7	96.1	96.3	93.0	96.2	95.4
\$1-\$499	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
over \$4,000	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Financially Indep. This Yr.												
yes	13.9	17.6	8.5	8.7	9.1	5.2	11.9	12.1	6.1	7.6	6.4	4.2
no	86.1	82.4	91.5	91.3	50.9	94.8	88.1	87.9	93.9	92.4	93.6	95.8
Financially Indep. Last Yr.												
yes	9.1	10.6	4.2	6.4	4.9	3.1	8.6	7.6	3.4	5.8	4.3	2.8
no	90.9	89.4	95.8	93.6	95.1	96.9	91.4	92.4	96.6	94.2	95.7	97.2
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents												
none	7.3	5.4	7.5	12.4	7.4	8.2	20.1	15.1	15.3	24.6	22.0	15.5
less than \$500	21.1	21.6	23.2	27.3	21.4	25.7	35.3	37.5	38.0	34.4	34.0	36.0
\$500-\$999	26.5	26.7	27.5	24.8	28.1	28.9	23.4	25.3	25.5	21.7	23.4	27.3
\$1,000-\$1,999	26.4	26.9	26.7	22.3	27.4	26.5	15.0	16.5	16.1	13.9	14.6	16.1
\$2,000-\$2,999	11.1	11.4	10.4	9.5	10.3	7.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.6
\$3,000-\$4,999	4.9	5.1	3.3	2.8	4.1	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
\$5,000-\$9,999	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
\$10,000 or more	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
Estimated Parental Income												
less than \$3,000	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.1
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.2
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.2	1.5
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.7	5.4	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.6	6.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	2.5
\$8,000 - \$9,999	6.2	8.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.7	6.5	8.3	4.7	6.0	5.4	4.2
\$10,000 - \$12,499	15.1	16.5	11.4	11.1	11.0	8.4	14.7	16.2	10.7	12.1	11.3	8.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	14.7	14.4	10.7	12.2	11.5	9.2	13.7	13.7	10.2	11.3	11.8	8.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	19.8	18.6	17.1	18.0	16.7	15.7	17.7	17.4	16.2	16.9	17.2	13.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14.5	12.3	16.4	12.8	15.2	15.4	13.7	13.0	16.2	13.3	14.9	14.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.3	5.9	9.8	7.9	6.0	8.8	7.6	7.0	9.3	6.1	8.3	8.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	4.6	3.5	6.4	5.3	5.4	7.7	5.0	3.5	8.1	5.5	6.8	7.8
\$35,000 - \$39,999	2.7	1.8	3.9	3.2	4.1	5.1	3.1	2.3	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.3	2.3	3.9	4.2	4.9	6.1	2.6	2.2	4.4	4.6	3.6	7.4
\$50,000 or more	3.6	4.1	7.7	10.7	10.2	14.3	3.4	2.8	7.4	9.7	7.8	15.2
Veteran												
No	97.6	97.2	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

**ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES**

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Age by December 31, 1974													
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
17	3.2	2.1	6.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	9.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.6	3.0
18	74.1	83.4	77.6	77.0	82.8	80.1	80.1	71.9	74.2	80.2	80.1	82.1	80.6
19	18.7	12.6	12.9	14.9	10.5	13.3	9.9	18.7	19.5	15.1	13.2	11.3	15.0
20	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.8
21	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
22	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
23-25	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
26-29	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
30 or older	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Racial Background (1)													
White/Caucasian	80.2	97.1	81.2	88.4	85.8	93.6	88.7	75.2	94.7	95.1	78.3	95.4	95.6
Black/Negro/Afric-American	17.9	2.1	10.7	9.8	7.8	3.1	6.5	23.6	3.9	3.5	14.5	2.7	2.5
American Indian	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
Oriental	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.9	3.0	1.4	2.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	5.7	0.4	0.2
Puerto Rican-American	0.2	0.1	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6
Other	1.1	0.8	3.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.2
Average Grade in High School													
A or A+	5.4	3.5	14.5	6.9	12.7	12.8	27.6	7.5	9.5	13.5	7.5	9.8	9.8
A-	9.5	9.9	17.2	12.0	16.7	21.2	31.9	9.7	14.1	20.2	11.0	15.6	16.9
B+	18.9	20.5	27.1	20.5	25.4	27.4	23.8	17.7	21.4	24.9	21.4	24.8	27.1
B	28.9	31.2	25.7	27.0	23.7	22.2	12.0	25.4	26.3	23.5	28.6	26.1	25.5
B-	14.3	15.4	8.8	15.4	11.2	9.4	3.4	15.1	11.9	10.4	13.2	10.8	9.7
C+	13.9	13.2	4.7	11.5	7.9	5.2	1.0	13.1	10.0	5.3	12.4	8.4	7.0
C	8.8	5.9	2.0	6.5	2.3	1.7	0.3	10.8	6.6	2.0	5.4	4.3	3.9
D	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College													
relatives wanted me to come here	8.0	4.3	6.6	6.2	5.2	4.5	3.6	10.6	9.4	6.3	7.6	6.8	8.9
wanted to live away from home	14.0	20.4	17.8	20.3	23.5	25.1	29.2	18.8	21.0	25.7	16.8	17.4	25.1
teacher advised me	5.7	6.6	5.4	7.0	4.7	6.2	7.2	5.1	5.5	5.7	7.3	6.9	6.0
has a good academic reputation	46.8	44.4	66.9	70.5	68.0	78.3	87.8	54.7	61.4	76.1	63.5	68.2	74.5
offered financial assistance	18.5	14.4	23.3	23.2	39.1	26.5	22.5	36.6	33.3	33.7	35.0	28.5	34.9
advice of someone who attended	19.3	24.5	15.7	19.1	14.7	15.9	15.8	28.2	24.5	20.1	21.4	20.4	23.2
offers special educ programs	25.6	28.7	43.6	36.9	33.5	29.3	33.1	32.6	26.0	24.4	31.8	27.8	25.7
has low tuition	25.5	32.4	33.6	9.4	4.3	2.6	1.9	8.4	5.6	3.1	13.1	6.7	5.8
advice of guidance counselor	9.3	9.7	8.6	11.5	9.6	11.1	9.8	7.5	7.0	7.9	12.1	10.1	8.3
wanted to live at home	12.3	4.1	6.5	4.3	4.0	2.0	0.5	5.9	3.9	2.3	11.8	9.6	4.8
could not get a job	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.3	0.7	3.2	1.5	1.1

**ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES**

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
This College is Student's **													
first choice	73.0	78.5	76.1	81.8	72.6	72.9	76.2	76.6	80.9	80.1	75.5	77.6	79.3
second choice	22.1	18.3	17.9	15.1	22.1	19.7	18.0	18.5	15.4	15.9	19.8	18.5	16.8
less than second choice	4.8	3.2	6.0	3.1	5.3	7.3	5.8	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.9	3.9
Residence Planned													
During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	34.0	16.2	24.7	19.0	13.8	7.0	1.4	15.7	9.0	8.1	41.2	36.4	18.0
other private home or apartment	5.1	0.8	2.3	4.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	2.6	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.8	0.9
college dormitory	57.7	82.4	71.0	74.6	84.5	86.8	96.2	79.9	89.0	87.8	54.2	60.4	79.6
fraternity or sorority house	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
other campus housing	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0
other	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.4
Residence Preferred													
During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	19.2	10.7	18.2	14.3	10.7	6.0	2.9	14.1	10.9	6.5	25.2	20.7	11.8
other private home or apartment	30.5	19.4	22.4	20.5	22.4	18.0	11.0	20.9	19.2	15.3	19.8	16.2	14.4
college dormitory	40.3	59.6	49.0	54.4	57.9	61.0	74.8	57.7	60.5	66.1	46.6	53.6	64.9
fraternity or sorority house	4.8	5.8	5.0	3.3	4.0	8.0	2.7	2.5	5.0	7.1	2.6	3.2	3.1
other campus housing	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.4	3.6	5.1	7.1	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.1
other	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.7
High School Program **													
college preparatory	90.4	94.5	94.2	93.6	95.9	97.8	98.5	85.3	93.4	97.2	95.0	95.1	96.8
other	9.6	5.5	5.8	6.4	4.1	2.2	1.5	14.7	6.6	2.8	5.0	4.9	3.2
Highest Degree Planned Here													
none	8.4	5.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	2.5	1.2	10.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0
associate (or equivalent)	5.2	2.5	1.1	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.4	4.8	3.2	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	67.9	76.6	77.8	76.3	78.5	84.9	89.3	71.2	81.1	84.8	76.6	81.7	84.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	13.9	12.6	12.8	10.4	11.8	7.1	6.5	8.4	6.5	6.1	12.9	9.3	6.1
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9
M.D., D.O., E.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
other	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere													
none	2.9	2.6	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.4	0.9	5.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3
associate (or equivalent)	2.5	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	44.5	47.1	28.5	36.6	24.6	19.2	9.0	38.6	40.5	29.5	33.6	32.3	34.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.4	34.2	42.5	32.2	33.6	30.1	28.8	29.3	28.6	30.4	35.1	30.9	30.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.5	5.8	16.0	12.3	13.6	17.1	26.9	10.3	8.9	12.2	10.4	10.2	9.9
M.D., D.O., E.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.0	3.8	7.3	6.1	16.2	15.7	16.5	5.3	9.7	13.6	9.2	13.9	12.1
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	3.2	3.4	5.3	7.8	14.1	16.1	3.4	4.5	8.9	6.1	7.2	8.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5
other	2.2	2.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.4

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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated from High School													
1974	94.5	96.3	96.2	94.7	97.7	98.0	97.4	91.6	95.4	97.7	96.9	97.0	97.6
1973	2.9	2.5	1.8	3.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	4.2	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.2
1972	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
1971	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
never completed high school	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Father's Education													
grammar school or less	9.0	4.7	6.4	6.2	4.0	2.5	2.1	10.2	5.5	3.7	10.7	5.2	4.9
some high school	15.3	10.8	11.9	9.8	7.4	5.6	3.6	16.5	10.2	6.0	14.1	9.9	6.2
high school graduate	28.8	35.7	24.5	24.2	20.9	15.2	8.8	27.8	26.1	18.3	30.0	27.7	22.1
post-secondary other than coll	5.1	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.2	2.1	3.5	4.6	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.5
some college	14.1	16.4	15.1	13.8	15.2	12.1	9.4	13.5	14.3	13.4	13.4	15.2	15.0
college degree	16.2	16.0	20.2	21.8	22.0	26.8	24.3	14.4	19.3	24.3	15.7	20.3	23.8
some graduate school	1.7	1.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.5	6.3	1.8	3.1	4.1	1.8	2.9	3.9
graduate degree	9.8	9.0	13.9	16.2	22.2	30.0	43.5	12.2	16.9	26.2	9.2	13.5	18.6
Mother's Education													
grammar school or less	5.2	2.7	5.8	3.8	2.6	1.6	1.5	5.1	2.6	2.2	7.9	3.5	3.2
some high school	14.0	8.9	10.3	8.9	7.0	4.1	2.8	13.7	8.0	4.6	11.9	7.8	4.6
high school graduate	42.3	50.2	37.8	36.5	30.2	26.3	15.1	37.2	37.6	29.8	44.4	46.2	37.0
post-secondary other than coll	6.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.1	6.4	6.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	8.9	10.0
some college	14.4	14.2	15.4	15.4	19.4	18.9	16.2	17.2	17.7	18.3	12.0	13.0	15.6
college degree	11.9	10.8	15.0	18.5	20.8	26.9	33.1	13.5	18.9	26.3	11.0	15.1	21.3
some graduate school	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.6	4.3	7.6	2.7	2.5	3.9	1.8	2.1	3.1
graduate degree	4.0	2.6	5.0	6.4	7.6	9.8	17.2	4.0	4.9	7.3	3.4	3.4	5.3
Political Orientation													
far left	2.2	1.3	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.9	5.7	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.0
liberal	27.8	26.4	28.4	32.3	35.6	38.8	52.9	22.5	24.2	31.1	27.6	31.5	31.7
middle-of-the-road	56.2	59.8	52.3	48.7	46.5	43.1	30.9	52.7	55.5	49.5	56.7	53.3	52.5
conservative	13.0	12.2	16.3	15.5	15.2	14.7	10.0	21.8	18.4	17.2	13.3	12.6	14.3
far right	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4
Marital Status													
presently married	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
presently engaged	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	0.6	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.9
seeing one person exclusively	36.5	35.8	37.5	32.3	34.0	33.9	29.0	33.3	34.8	34.2	33.7	33.2	33.1
dating, but not steadily	42.0	43.9	40.3	43.9	42.9	45.2	46.2	39.7	40.6	44.7	43.3	45.4	44.1
not dating in recent months	17.0	18.3	19.3	21.2	21.2	19.4	24.0	22.8	21.8	19.4	20.8	19.5	21.6

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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Career Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	5.9	6.3	4.9	11.6	10.1	7.2	11.6	5.4	5.7	6.8	5.7	5.5	7.2
businessman	14.3	13.0	3.9	26.9	8.7	7.7	4.2	11.8	11.6	9.0	16.3	18.0	12.6
clergy or religious worker	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	9.6	3.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.8
educator (college teacher)	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	3.4	2.0	5.4	4.1	12.2	12.8	12.8	4.1	7.9	10.8	7.9	11.4	10.0
educator (secondary)	7.1	10.4	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.5	6.4	7.9	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.5
educator (elementary)	5.4	8.7	5.2	2.8	2.2	1.6	0.9	6.4	6.0	3.7	5.1	2.9	4.1
engineer	6.4	1.0	11.5	0.6	0.5	6.5	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
farmer or forester	2.8	3.1	0.7	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	7.7	10.4	7.4	9.1	12.6	6.5	5.0	6.0	9.1	7.9	10.7	9.3	9.6
lawyer	3.6	3.1	2.8	4.1	7.6	12.6	13.4	3.2	3.8	8.4	6.3	7.2	7.3
nurse	5.3	2.2	3.9	1.3	4.6	0.4	0.2	5.3	5.8	3.8	8.9	5.3	7.8
research scientist	2.3	1.3	3.0	2.1	2.7	4.5	6.2	1.0	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.9	2.9
other occupation	22.2	22.2	35.5	14.0	16.0	14.2	13.8	21.4	18.7	15.4	19.2	17.8	14.8
undecided	12.4	14.3	10.3	13.8	16.1	18.7	22.6	14.8	13.6	18.5	9.7	11.4	15.5
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice													
job openings available	49.6	48.6	47.5	43.0	41.8	36.2	29.4	42.4	43.2	37.6	50.9	46.8	46.4
rapid advancement	37.5	32.2	36.8	34.9	28.2	26.2	18.9	28.7	27.2	23.8	35.6	33.5	30.0
high anticipated earnings	45.3	38.0	37.4	41.2	36.1	32.8	22.2	35.4	31.2	29.4	42.6	37.1	33.1
respected occupation	34.4	25.1	35.5	30.2	27.7	26.7	21.2	30.3	27.8	25.3	35.5	30.2	29.9
independence	41.3	36.2	38.1	44.7	47.8	48.9	56.8	37.3	38.0	42.6	39.0	39.9	39.9
chance for steady progress	50.6	47.1	50.8	50.9	47.6	46.9	44.8	45.9	42.4	42.4	48.7	48.3	47.1
contribution to society	49.0	45.3	55.7	47.7	56.0	54.5	58.7	57.5	58.7	56.6	56.9	56.1	59.5
avoid pressure	17.3	14.6	15.5	16.5	15.6	14.0	14.1	16.8	15.1	13.6	16.7	14.6	14.8
work with ideas	44.3	45.7	49.1	47.7	50.8	53.7	65.3	43.9	45.1	48.6	43.5	44.8	46.4
be helpful to others	62.9	63.7	63.3	61.6	70.0	63.7	63.7	73.5	71.2	67.8	71.2	69.6	70.7
work with people	62.9	64.0	60.7	61.8	67.3	60.3	59.2	71.5	68.1	64.6	71.6	68.9	69.9
intrinsic interest in field	66.6	68.1	71.8	66.9	73.5	73.2	81.8	66.8	67.9	71.2	68.5	69.9	72.1
Father's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9
businessman	24.8	30.7	26.6	34.3	33.1	37.6	34.3	19.1	28.5	36.1	28.7	36.2	37.5
clergy or religious worker	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	6.6	4.8	3.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
educator (college teacher)	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.3	5.6	1.5	1.8	2.6	0.8	0.9	1.6
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	1.1	0.8	1.5	3.4	5.2	7.3	9.8	1.7	3.8	6.2	2.2	3.5	5.5
educator (secondary)	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.4	2.2
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
engineer	6.3	5.9	9.2	5.6	8.5	8.2	7.4	4.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	6.4	7.0
farmer or forester	5.3	7.8	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	6.2	6.8	4.0	2.6	2.3	3.6
health professional (non-M.D.)	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.2
lawyer	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.9	4.7	6.8	0.7	1.2	3.1	1.9	3.1	3.8
military career	2.3	0.5	4.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
research scientist	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
skilled worker	18.9	19.2	15.8	14.4	12.6	9.2	5.2	17.7	15.5	10.3	18.6	16.3	11.2
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	11.8	5.9	7.1	7.0	5.3	4.2	2.5	12.8	7.7	4.9	10.9	7.8	4.7
unemployed	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.6	1.2
other occupation	19.3	16.2	21.8	17.9	18.5	14.3	14.7	20.1	16.5	14.0	22.3	16.9	17.5

**ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES**

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Major Field of Study (2)													
agriculture (incl forestry)	2.2	3.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
biological sciences	5.4	4.6	7.2	6.3	12.3	14.3	15.0	5.4	8.8	10.9	9.2	11.6	11.5
business	17.4	15.5	4.4	30.1	9.0	7.9	2.9	15.9	13.9	10.2	19.6	20.5	14.3
education	15.4	24.7	13.5	8.4	8.4	5.0	2.6	18.7	15.8	9.7	13.0	9.9	9.3
engineering	7.6	1.4	19.9	0.7	1.1	7.0	2.7	1.7	1.6	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
English	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.5	6.6	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7
health professions	7.1	3.8	6.5	6.3	9.4	1.0	0.6	6.7	7.5	5.5	11.7	7.1	11.1
history, political science	3.9	3.1	4.9	4.0	7.0	12.9	15.7	4.1	4.6	8.0	6.0	6.2	7.1
humanities (other)	1.6	1.6	2.6	6.0	3.4	4.6	7.1	9.6	4.6	4.3	2.8	3.9	4.3
fine arts	7.1	6.8	7.1	10.5	8.6	5.6	8.7	7.9	8.2	8.1	5.8	5.3	7.1
mathematics and statistics	1.6	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.7	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.5
physical sciences	2.3	1.4	5.7	1.8	4.2	6.6	6.9	1.5	3.2	4.6	1.7	2.1	3.1
social sciences	8.2	6.9	6.9	8.3	9.6	10.7	13.4	9.4	9.2	10.8	9.7	10.6	8.7
other technical fields	5.9	5.5	6.2	3.0	5.2	5.1	2.5	3.1	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3
other nontechnical fields	7.8	11.9	6.2	6.5	11.1	5.6	3.5	6.9	7.6	6.2	6.2	7.8	7.0
undecided	5.4	6.5	4.0	4.1	6.1	6.5	8.0	5.1	5.1	7.4	3.6	3.4	5.7
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **													
little or none	12.4	9.6	15.2	13.5	17.9	14.9	21.5	15.9	12.3	12.6	10.2	13.4	9.6
moderately	43.5	43.2	45.1	42.4	44.8	43.0	46.2	46.1	43.5	44.6	42.2	42.6	42.2
strongly	29.4	32.2	27.7	29.5	26.8	29.7	23.2	26.7	31.7	30.9	32.1	30.4	32.2
strongest of all	14.6	14.9	11.9	14.7	10.5	12.4	9.0	11.4	12.4	11.9	15.5	13.6	16.0
Identify with People of My Own Religion **													
little or none	31.1	35.7	35.6	32.3	36.9	41.2	47.8	16.3	20.1	31.1	21.2	25.2	22.4
moderately	44.9	47.3	43.2	37.9	36.1	38.8	34.7	32.2	39.1	41.5	49.7	51.1	53.9
strongly	17.7	13.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	14.7	12.7	25.1	25.4	19.6	24.2	19.6	20.2
strongest of all	6.3	3.3	5.6	11.5	9.1	5.2	4.8	26.5	15.4	7.8	4.8	4.0	3.5
Identify with People of My Own Sex **													
little or none	7.5	5.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.3	9.0	5.3	4.6	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5
moderately	58.1	53.2	55.2	53.4	53.5	52.7	53.6	51.3	53.0	53.0	50.8	52.8	48.6
strongly	31.0	37.4	34.3	36.4	35.8	37.1	34.5	39.3	36.7	36.0	38.9	37.7	41.7
strongest of all	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.9	4.0	4.2
Identify with People of My Own Race **													
little or none	8.9	11.6	12.0	12.6	14.4	15.6	21.3	8.1	8.8	11.2	8.6	10.4	10.5
moderately	41.4	43.6	46.2	44.0	47.6	47.1	48.9	40.5	46.0	47.6	41.1	46.3	43.6
strongly	38.0	37.5	33.7	35.0	30.5	31.9	24.9	39.1	38.2	35.0	39.6	35.3	39.3
strongest of all	11.8	7.3	8.2	8.4	7.5	5.4	4.8	12.3	6.9	6.2	10.7	8.0	6.5
Identify with People of My Own Generation **													
little or none	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.8	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.4
moderately	23.5	20.9	24.5	25.8	27.4	25.8	32.2	26.6	26.6	26.7	22.6	22.5	23.3
strongly	43.3	41.4	42.6	45.1	42.4	44.9	42.3	46.9	45.6	44.4	42.4	42.7	44.5
strongest of all	30.7	35.4	30.0	26.1	26.8	25.7	20.7	24.0	25.6	26.0	32.8	32.2	29.8

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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current Religious Preference													
Baptist	27.9	6.3	10.7	10.2	6.1	4.4	3.2	36.9	11.1	6.5	5.6	1.9	1.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.3	3.4	1.2	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	0.7	2.2	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
Episcopal	2.6	2.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	8.4	8.0	1.9	3.4	5.6	0.8	0.9	1.3
Jewish	1.3	1.1	4.5	7.3	5.6	9.1	14.8	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.3	1.4	0.2
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.4	5.3	4.3	3.6	5.4	3.4	2.9	2.1	10.2	16.7	1.6	1.8	2.5
Methodist	16.0	13.3	10.4	9.1	8.3	6.7	3.7	12.6	17.7	11.9	2.9	1.6	1.7
Muslim	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	5.9	5.5	6.5	5.2	6.4	8.6	6.3	5.6	8.6	13.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	21.8	43.6	35.9	27.0	26.4	23.6	16.2	8.0	10.3	14.6	79.1	82.4	84.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	8.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
other Protestant	4.3	5.1	4.2	9.2	7.0	6.5	3.1	19.1	15.4	11.5	0.9	1.0	0.8
other religious	4.4	2.5	3.2	4.6	6.7	3.8	3.8	5.3	6.4	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.0
none	8.8	6.8	11.9	13.7	14.1	16.5	28.9	6.0	5.1	9.5	4.4	4.5	4.8
Father's Religious Preference													
Baptist	28.3	6.6	11.4	10.7	6.7	4.6	3.9	35.8	11.3	6.9	6.6	2.3	1.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.5	3.4	1.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.2	0.8	2.1	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2
Episcopal	2.8	2.4	5.2	5.2	6.0	9.6	10.8	2.2	3.6	6.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
Jewish	1.6	1.5	5.4	8.6	6.6	11.5	18.0	1.0	0.7	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.4
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.6	9.9	4.8	3.9	5.5	4.1	3.6	2.7	10.4	17.1	2.0	2.4	3.7
Methodist	17.0	14.5	11.5	10.2	9.5	8.6	5.3	13.7	18.5	13.6	3.5	2.2	2.4
Muslim	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	6.7	6.3	7.5	6.6	8.9	10.5	8.6	7.1	9.2	14.1	1.5	1.7	1.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	22.5	42.3	36.4	28.5	26.7	25.3	18.5	8.2	10.5	14.6	76.0	80.6	82.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	4.2	5.5	4.2	8.6	6.2	6.6	3.4	16.5	14.8	11.3	1.4	1.6	0.9
other religious	2.8	1.6	2.1	2.9	4.7	1.7	1.8	4.1	5.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7
none	6.6	4.9	8.1	8.8	12.3	9.7	16.4	7.0	5.8	6.3	3.8	3.5	3.4
Mother's Religious Preference													
Baptist	29.2	6.7	12.3	11.4	7.4	4.9	4.3	37.4	11.7	7.0	6.8	2.0	1.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.6	3.8	1.3	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.8	1.0	2.3	3.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
Episcopal	3.0	2.8	5.8	5.0	6.8	10.2	11.7	2.5	3.8	6.8	1.1	1.1	1.7
Jewish	1.5	1.3	5.1	8.7	6.1	10.8	17.2	1.1	0.5	2.6	0.5	1.6	0.2
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Lutheran	4.7	9.7	5.2	4.5	6.2	4.2	3.8	2.5	10.8	17.4	2.0	2.1	3.3
Methodist	17.7	14.5	11.9	10.9	9.6	8.8	5.8	14.3	18.8	14.0	3.5	2.4	2.2
Muslim	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	6.8	6.2	7.6	7.0	10.2	11.3	9.4	7.0	9.6	14.6	1.4	1.8	1.6
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	23.5	44.6	37.8	29.5	28.7	26.6	20.2	8.4	10.7	15.4	79.0	84.0	85.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.8	3.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
other Protestant	4.5	5.5	4.3	8.9	6.7	6.8	3.7	17.4	15.1	11.5	1.4	1.2	0.7
other religious	3.2	1.6	2.4	3.1	4.8	1.9	1.9	4.5	5.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7
none	2.8	2.1	4.1	4.5	6.4	5.8	10.6	3.2	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.3

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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)													
academic ability	50.5	56.8	68.0	57.8	71.9	78.0	91.3	48.3	61.8	75.5	49.1	65.9	67.3
athletic ability	35.9	44.7	42.6	40.6	46.0	47.1	44.1	34.1	38.6	43.2	31.2	36.7	39.2
artistic ability	18.5	18.2	21.8	23.9	24.4	22.3	31.3	18.0	19.2	21.7	17.4	19.5	21.5
cheerfulness	53.5	56.1	54.4	54.7	59.5	55.2	55.5	56.5	55.7	56.0	54.0	54.7	56.5
defensiveness	27.8	28.5	27.1	25.1	27.3	25.2	25.5	25.0	24.0	25.6	27.1	25.3	25.6
drive to achieve	61.2	61.6	67.9	62.5	73.1	70.8	76.3	60.3	63.6	68.8	60.3	64.5	65.9
leadership ability	40.7	43.6	51.8	45.1	52.4	53.9	60.2	42.5	44.4	51.8	37.8	43.7	47.0
mathematical ability	28.8	31.9	49.7	35.7	40.5	47.6	55.7	26.0	33.2	43.6	29.4	37.0	38.5
mechanical ability	21.7	19.6	30.4	22.2	22.6	27.5	25.3	17.3	18.8	20.1	15.6	18.5	17.5
originality	35.4	37.0	44.2	42.5	51.0	50.0	62.2	35.7	37.4	44.4	35.3	40.0	42.0
physical attractiveness	25.0	27.4	30.6	28.6	34.6	34.2	41.6	25.3	25.1	31.5	24.9	26.6	27.2
political conservatism	10.1	9.0	14.4	11.5	13.7	14.9	12.5	13.9	13.6	16.0	10.0	10.8	12.4
political liberalism	18.9	19.1	21.5	23.8	28.6	33.2	48.5	16.2	18.7	26.3	19.2	25.8	23.9
popularity	29.8	36.4	38.5	32.1	38.7	38.4	41.7	29.2	31.4	35.8	29.0	33.5	34.0
popularity with opposite sex	30.1	31.4	36.7	32.0	36.4	34.5	37.4	28.0	28.4	32.0	26.8	28.6	29.7
public speaking ability	19.7	19.8	27.4	24.4	32.9	31.6	38.3	24.3	24.7	29.3	20.1	25.0	27.0
self-confidence (intellectual)	40.4	35.6	51.3	44.4	57.3	55.6	66.0	40.5	42.0	51.2	40.0	47.0	47.2
self-confidence (social)	34.9	35.9	39.5	37.6	41.9	40.4	41.9	34.6	33.1	37.9	34.3	36.7	36.8
sensitivity to criticism	23.1	25.8	27.5	26.4	31.6	31.6	38.4	23.0	25.9	29.9	25.9	28.5	29.7
stubbornness	35.5	36.1	37.8	34.7	38.9	39.6	41.4	33.5	36.3	39.0	34.4	38.0	36.2
understanding of others	65.8	68.6	69.6	70.3	76.8	73.5	78.3	67.8	67.6	72.0	67.2	70.6	71.3
writing ability	29.1	30.0	39.0	32.8	46.4	44.8	63.1	30.3	32.4	41.8	30.9	35.8	37.2
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will													
change major field	13.2	13.4	13.1	11.5	14.9	19.4	27.5	12.9	13.7	20.1	9.6	14.4	16.7
change career choice	11.9	12.5	12.2	11.7	15.7	20.9	31.7	12.6	14.1	21.9	9.8	13.8	18.2
fail one or more courses	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.3	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
graduate with honors	9.3	7.8	12.7	9.9	16.6	13.2	14.3	10.3	9.4	10.6	9.7	14.3	9.5
be elected to student office	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6
join a social frat or sorority	15.1	14.0	17.2	14.1	17.7	22.5	15.4	15.8	20.3	22.2	16.2	15.9	13.9
live in a coeducational dorm	11.1	32.9	15.5	22.7	18.9	38.3	66.5	9.9	9.5	26.7	11.9	24.0	5.7
live in a commune while in col	2.2	0.9	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	4.1	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3
be elected to an honor society	4.6	4.1	8.0	5.7	10.1	8.1	9.2	6.7	6.3	7.0	5.5	7.5	5.7
make at least a 'C' average	31.9	34.1	44.1	39.9	52.1	47.7	51.1	34.0	36.6	44.2	39.2	46.2	45.4
need extra time to complete degree	4.5	2.8	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.3	4.5	3.7	3.9
work at outside job	28.9	27.0	20.8	26.0	30.4	21.4	24.2	31.5	23.5	22.9	32.6	34.3	25.4
seek vocational counseling	9.8	10.2	9.6	8.8	14.9	15.4	21.7	10.9	10.4	14.8	9.2	11.8	12.9
seek individual counseling	5.9	3.8	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.8	9.8	8.9	5.3	5.8	7.1	6.3	6.4
enroll in honors courses	6.6	4.2	12.1	7.1	15.6	13.1	24.7	8.1	9.5	10.9	7.4	10.7	10.2
get a bachelor's degree	66.1	65.5	81.7	74.3	81.6	82.1	89.7	63.4	70.8	78.2	70.9	75.0	78.2
drop out temporarily	1.5	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	4.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
drop out permanently	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
transfer to another college	17.0	10.5	12.6	10.7	13.4	10.2	8.7	15.4	13.3	12.3	10.5	9.6	11.1
enter armed forces	1.2	0.8	9.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
be satisfied with college	51.3	57.1	56.5	61.9	61.2	63.6	71.8	58.5	61.1	63.2	54.9	58.9	63.1
be more successful than most	18.0	17.1	18.5	16.7	19.3	15.3	10.9	15.3	13.0	13.6	18.4	18.1	13.9
find a job in preferred field	57.0	52.9	60.2	55.9	57.9	46.0	39.3	56.6	54.9	49.9	54.8	55.3	51.2
marry while in college	8.4	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	3.7	2.2	10.2	8.6	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.3
marry within a year after col	18.1	17.1	22.2	17.4	16.4	13.8	8.8	22.6	21.4	17.7	16.4	16.3	16.9

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important													
achieve in a performing art	11.9	12.0	12.1	14.8	16.3	13.4	23.0	13.0	14.2	15.9	12.7	11.7	12.5
be an authority in my field	65.0	61.3	64.9	65.3	66.1	65.1	63.7	60.8	61.6	63.0	60.0	60.6	62.6
obtain recog from colleagues	41.0	39.0	43.4	40.6	40.8	40.6	39.8	36.4	35.0	37.0	40.8	39.3	39.3
influence political structure	13.2	5.6	13.8	14.3	16.0	18.8	24.3	13.8	12.5	15.1	14.2	15.9	15.4
influence social values	28.7	26.2	26.7	31.8	29.0	29.0	34.1	37.5	33.2	29.5	32.6	32.4	32.1
raise a family	53.0	57.5	58.5	55.7	51.6	51.6	43.9	58.7	59.4	55.5	60.5	60.1	59.6
have admin. responsibility	27.0	25.3	27.4	26.2	22.2	19.1	13.8	24.8	21.9	19.5	26.3	24.3	21.7
be very well off financially	48.3	45.1	46.1	44.1	42.8	39.8	31.2	37.1	34.5	35.2	44.8	41.2	37.0
help others in difficulty	63.2	61.9	62.7	65.2	69.7	62.7	63.5	71.2	69.7	66.6	71.6	69.5	70.2
theoretical contribu to science	12.6	8.0	19.7	10.7	12.6	16.7	16.7	9.7	11.2	11.8	13.3	13.0	12.0
writing original works	11.9	11.8	13.5	15.0	17.3	16.2	26.1	13.4	12.6	15.2	13.0	14.1	14.5
creating artistic work	13.8	13.9	13.6	18.9	16.7	15.1	21.4	12.3	12.9	15.0	13.2	13.6	16.2
be successful in my own business	39.3	33.7	28.9	44.7	39.5	35.6	26.8	32.4	34.2	33.0	39.1	36.3	34.2
be involved in environ. cleanup	26.7	21.5	27.3	27.9	26.1	29.9	30.7	22.2	24.5	25.4	25.9	22.8	24.4
develop philosophy of life	61.4	60.5	65.6	66.9	73.3	70.7	78.6	66.6	69.1	70.8	66.1	70.7	72.4
participate in community action	29.8	27.2	30.8	29.6	32.7	31.2	35.4	31.2	34.0	31.6	34.6	33.4	34.7
keep up with political affairs	36.3	34.1	42.9	41.2	45.2	53.0	62.1	34.0	38.0	46.8	40.5	45.7	48.7
Agree Strongly or Somewhat													
gov't not controlling pollution	81.5	82.0	83.6	84.2	85.7	86.4	91.4	81.2	82.0	85.1	81.9	83.8	84.3
gov't not protecting consumer	76.0	73.6	75.4	76.4	74.6	75.9	80.6	73.9	73.2	72.9	77.1	76.2	74.6
gov't should help private col	62.3	59.6	59.0	80.9	79.2	76.4	71.4	81.9	78.7	77.3	90.2	87.6	86.7
need more grants, fewer loans	84.1	85.4	78.6	84.6	80.6	77.8	75.5	85.1	82.0	78.7	89.6	87.0	83.9
too many rights for criminals	51.7	51.8	50.0	50.4	44.5	43.7	27.9	54.1	52.5	45.9	50.8	51.2	43.8
not obey laws against own views	34.5	30.2	31.4	34.9	34.0	34.3	39.1	31.6	33.7	31.1	36.0	36.7	32.6
people should be paid equally	30.4	25.3	24.5	25.9	20.2	20.6	21.0	27.5	24.9	20.4	30.7	27.8	23.5
women's activities best in home	30.9	28.5	26.3	31.2	21.3	21.8	11.4	39.2	32.8	24.2	30.4	28.6	23.5
live together before marriage	41.4	42.0	45.8	46.4	48.4	53.9	63.0	27.7	28.8	39.1	38.0	40.1	33.9
discourage large families	58.7	57.2	61.9	61.3	66.0	71.4	79.6	55.7	64.2	67.3	40.3	42.1	43.6
sex ok if people like each other	44.9	41.3	46.7	48.3	45.8	54.7	60.0	30.6	28.7	37.9	37.2	38.3	29.0
women should get pct equality	91.4	92.5	93.4	92.3	94.1	94.1	96.6	89.2	92.2	93.7	90.7	91.8	94.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	76.4	76.0	79.9	74.5	72.6	71.2	76.8	75.7	74.8	72.5	75.8	76.4	73.2
marijuana should be legalized	45.3	44.9	43.9	49.7	47.4	55.2	63.3	29.9	30.8	42.4	44.0	47.5	40.7
outlaw large campaign gifts	59.5	56.5	62.3	60.6	61.3	64.8	71.3	56.6	56.8	59.7	55.8	60.2	59.0
can do little to change society	41.3	44.8	42.6	43.1	41.2	39.4	37.5	38.4	39.4	40.2	39.5	40.8	40.5
young more idealistic than old	75.4	72.7	70.5	71.8	69.2	67.8	62.3	71.9	70.1	68.0	73.8	69.7	68.3
young understand more about sex	64.6	60.7	58.5	59.1	57.5	54.2	49.0	55.9	55.1	53.2	62.4	58.1	53.5
col regulate students off campus	14.5	11.5	12.9	15.6	11.9	9.4	8.1	24.9	17.4	11.5	14.4	11.5	12.1
students help evaluate faculty	74.1	77.9	75.1	75.4	78.4	78.9	82.1	69.3	74.5	77.0	70.9	73.8	74.8
abolish college grades	30.3	30.0	22.2	30.8	27.6	26.1	24.1	26.5	29.6	26.2	31.5	30.6	28.7
de-emphasize organized sports	28.5	24.3	25.4	29.3	31.6	30.6	36.4	26.7	29.4	30.6	29.0	28.1	25.8
regulate student publications	36.5	29.1	26.0	33.4	23.6	18.8	12.5	49.4	38.1	25.5	33.6	28.2	29.7
college has right to ban speaker	23.9	19.3	19.7	23.5	20.2	13.4	8.9	34.3	25.7	17.0	22.5	19.9	18.9
pref treatment for disadvantaged	42.3	34.0	32.6	37.8	32.5	29.4	33.9	47.1	39.3	31.4	37.1	30.8	30.1
col too lax on student protests	36.5	31.5	35.0	35.8	28.7	24.2	15.3	46.6	39.4	26.2	35.2	29.5	27.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	38.3	28.8	29.1	30.4	26.4	24.9	20.1	37.2	33.0	25.8	38.3	34.2	35.0
use same degree standard for all	76.9	75.9	79.2	74.3	76.8	75.9	78.0	74.8	77.3	75.9	74.3	75.4	74.0

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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern about Financing College													
no concern	37.0	31.8	46.0	35.0	31.1	37.7	39.4	29.8	33.0	36.5	29.5	29.9	31.7
some concern	46.1	51.8	39.4	47.5	49.9	49.3	48.4	47.9	51.0	48.8	52.5	52.2	51.8
major concern	16.9	16.3	14.6	17.4	19.0	13.0	12.2	22.3	16.0	14.7	18.1	17.9	16.5
Support from Parental or Family Aid													
none	17.1	17.3	24.9	12.9	12.0	7.9	5.0	17.6	11.3	10.5	21.5	17.0	15.1
\$1-\$499	27.2	24.0	24.4	16.9	15.3	10.6	6.8	26.4	18.0	12.8	23.6	17.5	19.5
\$500-\$999	18.6	18.1	11.9	10.2	9.6	8.0	6.0	14.0	12.7	9.2	13.4	12.2	11.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	22.1	24.3	15.9	16.6	15.0	12.8	11.4	17.9	18.5	15.1	17.5	18.9	16.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	10.1	12.8	18.7	27.1	28.7	29.4	22.8	19.3	30.6	32.0	19.3	25.9	25.9
over \$4,000	4.9	3.5	4.2	16.2	19.3	31.4	47.9	4.9	8.8	20.3	4.7	8.4	11.6
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **													
none	71.8	77.0	76.3	68.5	69.9	76.3	82.4	51.6	65.2	71.7	56.1	73.3	70.4
\$1-\$499	11.7	13.6	10.2	9.7	8.4	6.1	4.4	14.9	11.7	8.2	15.6	9.3	9.8
\$500-\$999	11.8	7.0	4.7	11.7	9.9	7.3	5.4	17.5	12.9	8.7	17.7	9.8	10.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.7	2.2	1.6	8.2	9.1	7.2	4.0	13.5	8.5	6.3	8.5	6.4	7.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.2	1.6	2.8	1.7	0.9	1.2
over \$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **													
none	94.8	95.1	95.1	92.2	91.3	92.4	95.9	86.2	89.3	90.1	80.9	90.8	89.6
\$1-\$499	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.8	1.1	7.2	4.2	3.2	10.1	3.9	4.0
\$500-\$999	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.1	2.7	0.9	5.1	4.3	3.6	7.0	3.0	4.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from College Work-Study Grant **													
none	84.4	86.9	90.8	77.8	79.6	81.1	78.8	71.4	73.5	75.5	69.3	79.1	72.3
\$1-\$499	9.4	8.9	4.9	12.7	10.5	10.4	16.2	16.3	15.7	16.2	17.5	9.3	18.4
\$500-\$999	5.2	4.0	3.3	7.5	6.2	5.7	2.3	11.0	9.6	7.1	12.8	9.7	8.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.8	0.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **													
none	86.6	72.1	70.7	80.6	65.1	73.1	82.3	77.7	72.3	70.3	64.8	70.5	60.4
\$1-\$499	7.8	16.4	17.9	4.6	4.1	6.7	4.7	8.0	7.0	3.9	11.2	6.9	9.8
\$500-\$999	4.0	9.9	5.7	8.0	9.7	7.8	4.1	6.9	7.7	6.9	13.6	12.2	14.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.9	1.2	0.9	6.1	11.0	10.3	4.4	6.8	12.5	15.7	8.5	10.2	14.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	9.9	2.1	4.5	0.5	0.5	3.1	1.8	0.2	0.7
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	4.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectorian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **													
none	83.2	82.3	84.2	71.5	60.2	68.7	64.4	66.2	62.3	62.9	68.8	68.0	61.6
\$1-\$499	11.1	13.5	9.4	11.1	15.6	10.8	12.1	18.1	16.9	14.9	13.8	12.3	14.8
\$500-\$999	3.5	3.2	3.4	7.9	10.2	6.8	5.9	9.1	11.2	8.6	9.3	10.8	13.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.8	0.8	1.2	7.6	10.1	9.1	8.4	5.1	7.7	10.6	6.3	6.8	9.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.7	3.5	4.5	8.1	1.5	1.8	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.4
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **													
none	92.7	90.5	89.8	82.9	80.9	85.7	76.9	81.1	83.2	84.7	78.8	83.5	81.6
\$1-\$499	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.2	2.2	3.3
\$500-\$999	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.8	4.5	4.2	8.7	5.4	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.1	4.1	4.7	8.8	10.2	6.5	9.4	8.1	7.8	6.8	10.1	8.3	8.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Support from National Direct Student Loan **													
none	91.2	94.1	90.2	87.4	77.8	81.3	87.5	76.3	80.1	84.2	80.5	79.8	77.6
\$1-\$499	4.6	2.8	3.2	2.6	6.9	6.4	2.8	8.2	5.1	5.3	7.5	4.5	8.3
\$500-\$999	3.0	2.1	3.8	6.4	9.1	8.1	7.6	9.5	8.4	6.5	7.6	6.6	7.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.1	0.8	2.6	3.1	5.8	4.0	1.8	5.4	6.1	3.7	3.8	8.9	6.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
over \$4,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Support from Other Loan													
none	94.4	92.6	92.1	88.8	88.4	91.3	89.0	87.5	89.4	92.5	88.8	90.8	91.8
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.6
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.4	1.7	4.6	3.4	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.5	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.1	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	4.4	3.7	2.5	4.6	3.7	3.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Full-Time Employment													
none	89.8	89.4	92.8	90.5	93.5	94.5	95.2	92.1	93.0	94.5	91.4	91.9	93.9
\$1-\$499	5.2	5.1	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.3	2.7
\$500-\$999	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
over \$4,000	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Support from Part-Time Employment													
none	34.4	24.6	40.5	29.8	30.2	26.8	23.9	35.7	30.2	27.1	34.4	28.7	25.8
\$1-\$499	42.8	47.3	39.3	39.1	42.6	40.6	43.7	40.2	40.5	42.6	42.5	41.3	43.5
\$500-\$999	17.2	20.2	14.8	22.0	19.9	23.0	24.2	16.2	21.2	21.6	16.3	19.6	21.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.7	6.7	4.3	7.8	6.8	8.5	7.4	6.3	6.9	7.8	5.6	8.5	8.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.0
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0

**ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES**

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Savings													
none	46.8	35.5	51.0	41.1	44.9	42.5	42.0	47.3	42.5	41.5	49.8	43.0	39.2
\$1-499	37.0	40.4	35.0	35.3	37.7	36.3	39.3	35.0	37.3	37.7	33.6	35.3	39.7
\$500-\$999	10.0	14.5	8.6	12.4	9.7	11.9	10.7	9.8	12.0	11.9	9.8	12.3	12.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	4.7	7.6	4.0	8.1	5.0	6.8	4.6	5.3	5.4	6.4	5.1	6.7	6.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.2	1.9	1.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.6
over \$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Support from Spouse													
none	98.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	99.6	99.2	99.7	98.7	98.9	99.4	98.9	99.0	99.5
\$1-\$499	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits													
none	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	98.2	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits													
none	97.4	98.3	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.8	98.7	97.7	98.2	99.0	98.2	98.3	98.3
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.0
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **													
none	91.0	93.3	93.4	91.8	91.3	94.4	92.9	89.8	92.3	93.7	91.6	93.2	93.5
\$1-\$499	5.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	2.2	2.5	5.9	3.3	2.8	4.6	3.5	3.7
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Sources of Support													
none	95.8	96.7	78.3	93.1	92.4	95.8	94.7	93.0	93.9	95.0	94.8	95.1	93.9
\$1-\$499	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.5	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.4
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7
over \$4,000	0.2	0.2	17.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Financially Indep. This Yr.													
yes	16.7	12.2	26.3	12.8	9.8	7.2	5.4	20.3	11.9	8.1	13.4	10.6	11.3
no	83.3	87.8	73.7	87.2	90.2	92.8	94.6	79.7	88.1	91.9	86.6	89.4	88.7
Financially Indep. Last Yr.													
yes	12.5	8.2	8.4	9.1	5.7	4.5	3.5	15.1	7.8	4.8	9.8	7.0	6.3
no	87.5	91.8	91.6	90.9	94.3	95.5	96.5	84.9	92.2	95.2	90.2	93.0	93.7
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents													
none	15.9	9.6	19.1	11.5	16.0	9.2	12.2	16.9	12.6	9.8	19.9	11.8	10.7
less than \$500	28.0	28.5	32.3	29.3	34.0	29.0	34.5	32.1	30.6	31.0	28.6	27.0	28.6
\$500-\$999	23.4	25.8	23.3	25.9	25.6	29.8	29.2	21.2	27.7	29.8	24.6	27.6	30.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	18.6	22.6	17.0	20.9	17.1	23.7	18.4	15.6	19.5	21.7	17.5	23.1	22.1
\$2,000-\$2,999	7.5	9.0	5.0	7.6	5.2	5.7	3.8	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.3	6.6	5.6
\$3,000-\$4,999	3.9	3.0	2.1	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	3.9	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.6
\$5,000-\$9,999	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.5
\$10,000 or more	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Estimated Parental Income													
less than \$3,000	4.4	1.6	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	7.0	2.1	1.8	5.5	1.8	1.7
\$3,000 - \$3,999	3.9	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	4.1	1.7	1.3	3.9	1.5	1.8
\$4,000 - \$5,999	5.5	3.1	6.6	4.1	3.6	2.1	1.8	7.2	3.7	2.4	5.7	3.3	2.8
\$6,000 - \$7,999	6.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	4.9	3.0	2.5	9.2	5.4	3.7	6.5	4.3	4.1
\$8,000 - \$9,999	8.5	7.3	7.0	6.8	5.6	4.6	3.5	10.1	8.8	5.5	9.9	6.2	5.7
\$10,000 - \$12,499	15.8	16.8	13.1	13.4	11.5	9.8	6.8	16.9	16.8	12.7	14.3	14.7	12.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	13.0	15.9	12.1	12.2	11.5	10.2	6.8	11.4	13.5	10.7	12.9	13.2	12.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	15.4	21.3	18.7	15.6	16.7	13.9	12.4	13.5	16.4	14.9	15.4	18.8	18.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11.3	13.0	14.7	11.8	12.2	13.1	13.0	8.5	12.0	13.7	9.5	13.3	12.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5.8	6.0	7.1	6.7	7.4	8.2	9.2	4.0	5.5	7.8	5.5	6.5	6.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.4	7.8	9.0	2.9	4.1	6.3	3.5	5.2	5.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.4	5.2	6.4	1.1	2.8	4.8	2.8	3.1	4.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1.9	1.1	1.6	3.4	4.2	6.4	7.4	1.7	2.6	4.5	1.7	3.0	3.5
\$50,000 or more	2.3	1.7	1.9	7.1	9.5	13.0	18.5	2.4	4.5	10.0	2.9	5.3	8.4
Veteran													
No	98.6	96.9	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.3	98.2	98.7	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Age by December 31, 1974												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
17	3.6	1.7	2.4	2.3	6.0	3.3	6.0	5.4	4.8	2.5	4.1	3.8
18	72.5	73.8	72.2	67.7	77.6	79.2	77.2	73.2	75.0	76.4	74.6	70.2
19	15.9	19.5	19.5	22.4	10.1	14.2	13.6	16.8	13.1	16.9	16.6	19.8
20	3.3	1.8	2.4	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.9	2.4
21	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
22	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6
23-25	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
26-29	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
30 or older	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	89.5	94.7	86.1	85.4	86.9	94.0	83.4	85.5	88.2	94.4	84.8	85.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	6.5	3.6	12.6	3.4	9.3	4.3	15.6	3.6	7.8	4.0	14.1	3.5
American Indian	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.7
Oriental	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	2.1
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.5	0.1	7.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	7.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	7.3
Puerto Rican-American	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Other	2.3	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.2	1.0	0.7	2.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	2.8
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.8	7.2	9.8	11.0	8.9	6.3	8.0	8.8	7.7
A-	7.7	10.7	8.3	11.1	12.0	15.7	12.9	14.6	9.8	13.2	10.5	12.7
B+	15.6	17.6	14.9	16.0	22.9	23.3	20.9	22.1	19.1	20.4	17.8	18.8
B	26.8	23.0	24.4	24.1	30.5	27.7	28.1	27.1	26.6	25.3	26.2	25.4
B-	16.1	15.8	14.2	15.8	12.0	10.7	10.9	11.6	14.1	13.3	12.7	13.9
C+	16.1	15.4	16.6	15.3	9.8	7.9	9.5	9.6	13.0	11.7	13.2	12.7
C	11.3	10.6	14.1	10.3	5.4	4.6	6.6	5.8	8.5	7.7	10.5	8.3
D	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting This College												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.9	5.6	8.3	7.1	6.4	8.8	12.0	11.5	5.6	7.2	10.1	9.1
wanted to live away from home	10.6	11.1	12.9	8.0	17.4	17.6	19.1	12.0	13.8	14.3	15.9	9.8
teacher advised me	5.5	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.6	4.6
has a good academic reputation	44.1	46.7	50.1	42.6	52.9	56.6	60.9	51.2	48.4	51.5	55.3	46.5
offered financial assistance	16.9	19.6	19.4	17.5	16.6	22.1	20.0	17.8	16.7	20.8	19.7	17.6
advice of someone who attended	15.7	18.4	18.1	16.4	16.4	20.5	19.2	19.8	16.0	19.4	18.6	18.0
offers special educ programs	28.7	22.5	21.6	25.5	40.1	35.7	33.0	33.1	34.2	28.9	27.2	29.0
has low tuition	30.0	24.4	23.6	29.2	31.2	25.5	24.0	30.6	30.6	25.0	23.8	29.8
advice of guidance counselor	12.3	7.7	8.9	7.1	10.2	8.9	9.4	7.9	11.3	8.3	9.1	7.5
wanted to live at home	12.8	12.0	11.2	15.6	13.9	12.1	12.0	18.3	13.4	12.1	11.6	16.8
could not get a job	3.5	2.1	2.8	4.2	3.8	2.5	2.7	4.7	3.6	2.3	2.8	4.4

**ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
This College is Student's **												
first choice	70.5	79.2	75.0	79.2	71.5	78.4	76.2	81.3	71.0	78.8	75.6	80.2
second choice	21.5	16.5	19.4	15.4	21.7	18.3	19.3	15.3	21.6	17.4	19.3	15.4
less than second choice	8.0	4.3	5.6	5.4	6.8	3.3	4.5	3.3	7.4	3.8	5.1	4.5
Residence Planned												
During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	49.3	35.7	32.4	52.6	46.3	35.5	30.1	56.7	47.8	35.6	31.3	54.5
other private home or apartment	6.4	5.2	5.2	10.2	6.5	4.4	3.7	7.8	6.5	4.8	4.4	9.2
college dormitory	42.4	53.9	60.6	34.8	45.7	58.1	64.8	33.2	44.0	55.9	62.6	34.1
fraternity or sorority house	0.3	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.4
other campus housing	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7
other	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1
Residence Preferred												
During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	27.1	20.8	18.6	27.7	22.3	18.5	17.2	28.4	24.7	19.7	17.9	28.0
other private home or apartment	25.9	28.5	31.4	40.0	23.7	23.7	24.4	35.8	24.9	26.1	28.0	38.1
college dormitory	36.9	36.9	40.2	24.1	46.0	48.2	51.1	27.8	41.3	42.4	45.5	25.8
fraternity or sorority house	3.7	7.4	4.2	2.0	2.2	4.5	3.1	2.5	2.9	6.0	3.6	2.2
other campus housing	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.6	2.4	2.2	3.5	3.7	2.6	2.3
other	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.6	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.5
High School Program **												
college preparatory	88.5	89.4	90.5	81.7	86.6	87.4	90.1	78.8	87.6	88.4	90.3	80.4
other	11.5	10.6	9.5	18.3	13.4	12.6	9.9	21.2	12.4	11.6	9.7	19.6
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	5.4	8.9	7.4	10.9	4.8	10.4	8.9	13.8	5.1	9.6	8.1	12.2
associate (or equivalent)	36.9	16.9	20.6	43.2	39.9	18.0	20.6	47.3	38.3	17.4	20.6	45.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	44.7	52.5	52.4	33.7	43.8	54.9	55.7	28.2	44.3	53.6	54.0	31.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)	7.5	11.5	11.2	6.2	7.2	9.2	9.5	5.4	7.4	10.4	10.4	5.8
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.7	3.8	2.5	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.8	1.7	0.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.6	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
other	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.7	2.4	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.8
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	3.9	4.4	2.5	4.4	3.4	4.3	2.5	6.4	3.7	4.3	2.5	5.3
associate (or equivalent)	9.2	4.7	3.1	7.4	14.7	7.1	6.9	14.5	11.8	5.9	4.9	10.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	31.4	36.9	37.7	33.7	32.7	46.1	42.1	37.7	32.0	41.3	39.8	35.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	28.0	24.5	25.9	26.5	30.5	24.6	30.2	25.3	25.2	24.5	29.0	26.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.6	8.7	10.4	10.4	7.6	6.0	7.3	5.9	9.2	7.4	8.9	8.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.8	11.1	10.6	8.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.4	6.7	8.4	8.2	6.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.7	6.3	6.9	5.3	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.3	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
other	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.8	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.9

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Year Graduated from High School												
1974	89.7	92.8	92.0	91.0	91.6	94.5	94.9	93.9	90.6	93.6	93.4	92.3
1973	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.2
1972	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0
1971	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.0
H.S. equivalency (C.E.D. test)	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9
never completed high school	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	6.6	7.3	7.5	8.7	7.3	8.2	8.4	10.2	6.9	7.7	8.0	9.4
some high school	15.0	10.9	13.1	12.6	14.9	11.2	13.8	12.0	15.0	11.0	13.4	12.4
high school graduate	31.6	32.6	27.3	24.8	29.6	30.1	25.6	24.1	30.6	31.4	26.5	24.5
post-secondary other than coll	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.1	5.2	5.1	4.2	3.3	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.2
some college	12.1	14.5	14.0	17.1	12.0	14.9	14.7	18.0	12.0	14.7	14.3	17.5
college degree	16.6	16.7	18.6	18.2	17.1	16.7	18.5	17.5	16.8	16.7	18.5	17.9
some graduate school	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
graduate degree	11.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	11.6	11.8	12.6	12.8	11.4	11.5	12.9	13.0
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	5.2	4.1	3.8	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.1	7.4	5.3	4.3	3.9	6.6
some high school	12.5	8.7	12.3	11.5	12.6	9.0	13.2	12.0	12.6	8.8	12.7	11.7
high school graduate	46.3	47.2	40.0	38.2	42.4	42.2	36.2	35.1	44.4	44.8	38.2	36.8
post-secondary other than coll	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.0	8.9	7.9	8.3	5.4	7.8	7.1	7.2	5.2
some college	10.8	15.0	15.2	19.1	11.0	16.1	16.3	19.4	10.9	15.5	15.7	19.2
college degree	12.5	13.4	15.3	13.8	13.5	14.7	15.1	13.9	13.0	14.0	15.2	13.9
some graduate school	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7
graduate degree	4.2	3.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	5.0
Political Orientation												
far left	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.9
liberal	31.7	28.7	26.6	26.9	31.0	25.8	24.9	23.1	31.4	27.3	25.8	25.2
middle-of-the-road	50.5	53.2	52.3	52.2	56.4	61.1	58.5	59.9	53.4	57.0	55.3	55.7
conservative	13.8	15.0	17.2	17.8	9.7	11.7	14.1	14.7	11.8	13.4	15.7	16.4
far right	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
Marital Status												
presently married	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2
presently engaged	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.2	3.2	3.1
seeing one person exclusively	33.2	32.7	33.1	30.5	39.3	35.7	38.8	36.6	36.1	34.1	35.8	33.3
dating, but not one steadily	43.8	41.6	45.5	42.9	38.6	40.1	38.6	37.0	41.3	40.9	42.2	40.2
not dating in recent months	19.7	22.2	17.3	22.2	17.3	20.1	16.3	19.9	18.6	21.2	16.8	21.2

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Probable Career Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.6	7.1	7.8	6.0	7.1	5.9	6.1	5.1	5.8
businessman	19.9	17.5	17.6	13.2	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.3	14.5	13.0	13.0	11.0
clergy or religious worker	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5
educator (college teacher)	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	5.4	8.1	8.3	6.6	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.3	5.9	6.1	5.3
educator (secondary)	2.7	3.8	3.6	2.9	4.1	5.8	6.2	5.0	3.4	4.8	4.9	3.8
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	5.9	6.4	8.6	6.4	3.2	3.4	4.6	3.1
engineer	7.4	9.8	10.3	6.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	4.1	5.5	5.7	3.8
farmer or forester	5.0	6.5	6.7	7.2	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.5
health professional (non-M.D.)	4.9	6.3	5.4	5.4	12.6	13.3	12.6	11.1	8.7	9.7	8.9	8.0
lawyer	4.5	5.8	6.4	5.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.8
nurse	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	10.3	10.3	11.4	8.0	5.2	5.2	5.7	3.8
research scientist	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0
other occupation	28.3	20.3	19.1	29.4	29.1	24.6	23.6	30.2	28.7	22.4	21.3	29.8
undecided	12.0	12.1	12.3	13.2	12.0	13.3	12.1	13.4	12.0	12.7	12.2	13.3
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice												
job openings available	43.1	42.1	43.2	40.3	52.1	51.8	52.9	48.3	47.5	46.9	47.9	44.0
rapid advancement	40.3	36.9	41.9	38.9	30.6	26.8	32.3	30.1	35.5	31.9	37.2	34.8
high anticipated earnings	48.3	45.7	51.3	47.8	34.5	30.6	38.4	36.8	41.6	38.3	45.0	42.7
respected occupation	33.4	32.1	35.5	33.6	29.5	27.5	35.8	31.8	31.5	29.8	35.6	32.8
independence	42.5	43.8	45.9	45.8	37.6	36.1	39.0	39.6	40.1	40.0	42.5	42.9
chance for steady progress	52.9	49.5	53.2	50.8	46.5	42.2	47.6	46.1	45.8	45.9	50.5	48.7
contribution to society	39.4	40.3	45.1	40.9	51.5	54.2	59.3	50.3	45.3	47.1	52.1	45.3
avoid pressure	17.7	13.9	16.5	17.2	18.8	14.8	18.0	20.0	18.2	14.4	17.2	18.5
work with ideas	43.0	42.4	43.7	42.9	45.8	44.8	46.3	44.3	44.3	43.6	45.0	43.6
be helpful to others	50.1	48.5	54.6	51.1	72.2	73.1	76.1	72.6	60.9	60.6	65.2	61.0
work with people	49.8	47.1	51.7	50.1	73.4	73.3	74.7	74.5	61.4	60.0	62.9	61.3
intrinsic interest in field	62.5	63.0	63.2	63.7	72.6	71.6	72.8	70.7	67.4	67.2	67.9	66.9
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
businessman	28.4	28.0	29.4	25.9	27.8	27.0	27.4	25.4	28.1	27.5	28.4	25.7
clergy or religious worker	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.2
educator (college teacher)	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.1
educator (secondary)	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.2
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
engineer	6.8	6.4	6.2	7.2	7.1	6.2	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.2	7.2
farmer or forester	1.5	9.2	3.5	7.5	1.8	9.7	4.1	8.6	1.6	9.5	3.8	8.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
lawyer	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
military career	1.2	0.7	3.3	2.2	0.6	0.7	3.1	1.5	0.9	0.7	3.2	1.9
research scientist	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
skilled worker	20.1	18.1	17.3	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.4	17.6	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	10.7	10.7	8.6	7.6	10.1	11.1	8.3	5.8	10.4	10.9	8.5	6.8
unemployed	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.3
other occupation	19.7	15.0	18.4	17.6	21.1	16.6	20.5	20.7	20.4	15.8	19.4	19.0

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Probable Major Field of Study(2)												
agriculture (incl forestry)	4.4	6.2	6.8	7.5	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.9
biological sciences	8.0	7.7	7.9	6.9	6.7	4.7	5.5	5.1	7.3	6.2	6.7	6.1
business	23.0	20.0	20.1	15.0	17.0	14.1	13.1	17.8	20.0	17.1	16.6	16.3
education	3.8	4.8	6.4	4.4	14.9	16.6	19.8	14.7	9.3	10.7	13.1	9.2
engineering	11.5	12.8	13.1	11.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	6.1	7.0	7.1	6.4
English	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1
health professions	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	12.6	14.3	15.3	10.7	7.1	8.2	8.7	5.9
history, political science	5.0	4.2	5.6	4.0	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.3	4.0	3.2	4.4	3.2
humanities (other)	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.0	3.1
fine arts	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.8	6.4	7.7	6.4	7.2	6.5	7.2
mathematics and statistics	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2
physical sciences	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8
social sciences	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.1	10.0	8.6	9.6	8.7	7.2	6.3	7.0	6.2
other technical fields	9.5	8.9	6.3	10.7	7.7	6.6	4.8	6.0	8.6	7.8	5.6	8.5
other nontechnical fields	10.3	10.3	7.6	13.2	7.3	10.7	8.2	11.5	8.8	10.5	7.9	12.4
undecided	3.3	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.6	5.6	4.8	5.6	3.5	5.2	4.8	5.3
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **												
little or none	13.7	12.2	13.4	16.2	15.6	11.7	13.2	15.3	14.6	11.9	13.3	15.8
moderately	42.4	43.8	41.4	43.8	46.1	44.9	43.8	45.9	44.2	44.3	42.5	44.8
strongly	28.6	30.2	29.5	26.3	26.6	30.4	29.9	27.0	27.7	30.3	29.7	26.6
strongest of all	15.2	13.8	15.8	13.6	11.7	13.0	13.2	11.8	13.5	13.4	14.5	12.8
Identify with People of My Own Religion **												
little or none	39.7	36.1	31.2	38.5	36.9	31.0	25.9	32.4	38.4	33.6	28.6	35.8
moderately	41.8	44.2	43.4	36.7	44.6	46.0	43.8	37.2	43.1	45.1	43.6	36.9
strongly	13.7	15.0	18.3	15.0	13.7	16.8	21.5	18.0	13.7	15.9	19.9	16.4
strongest of all	4.8	4.7	7.1	9.8	4.8	6.2	8.8	12.4	4.8	5.5	7.9	10.9
Identify with People of My Own Sex **												
little or none	9.8	8.4	8.7	10.0	6.8	4.7	4.8	6.3	8.3	6.6	6.8	8.3
moderately	58.0	58.9	60.7	59.5	53.5	53.1	51.5	53.7	55.8	56.1	56.2	56.9
strongly	29.2	30.1	27.5	27.6	35.6	38.1	39.4	36.1	32.3	34.0	33.3	31.4
strongest of all	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.4
Identify with People of My Own Race **												
little or none	14.8	12.5	9.6	14.6	12.7	10.0	6.6	12.8	13.8	11.3	8.1	13.8
moderately	45.6	46.3	42.1	47.0	47.8	46.3	40.2	47.4	46.7	46.3	41.2	47.2
strongly	31.8	33.7	37.3	30.8	32.6	36.6	41.6	32.7	32.2	35.1	39.4	31.6
strongest of all	7.8	7.5	11.0	7.7	7.0	7.1	11.6	7.1	7.4	7.3	11.3	7.4
Identify with People of My Own Generation **												
little or none	4.1	3.1	3.3	4.1	2.9	2.2	2.0	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.7
moderately	25.2	25.4	25.4	27.1	24.0	24.2	22.8	28.6	24.6	24.8	24.1	27.8
strongly	41.3	42.8	41.8	42.1	42.3	44.0	44.8	42.9	41.8	43.4	43.3	42.5
strongest of all	29.5	28.7	29.5	26.6	30.8	29.7	30.4	25.3	30.1	29.2	29.9	26.0

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.3	6.7	30.7	15.2	6.3	6.7	33.0	15.1	5.8	6.7	31.8	15.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.3	2.6	2.6	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.5	0.9	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
Episcopal	3.0	1.5	3.9	2.7	3.7	1.9	4.7	3.0	3.4	1.7	4.3	2.8
Jewish	7.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	6.8	2.1	1.2	1.8	7.1	2.1	1.5	1.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6
Lutheran	4.1	13.2	3.0	5.7	4.0	13.3	3.2	6.5	4.0	13.2	3.1	6.1
Methodist	5.9	12.1	16.5	8.0	6.7	12.9	17.2	8.6	6.3	12.5	16.8	8.3
Muslim	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	3.8	5.9	8.0	6.4	3.9	6.3	8.1	6.2	3.8	6.1	8.1	6.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	47.4	34.3	15.4	26.1	46.5	34.4	14.6	27.6	47.0	34.4	15.0	26.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
other Protestant	3.4	6.7	4.6	7.8	3.1	7.4	4.6	9.0	3.3	7.0	4.6	8.4
other religion	3.2	3.1	5.0	5.8	3.5	3.3	4.9	5.7	3.3	3.2	4.9	5.8
none	12.3	10.4	9.1	15.9	10.7	7.4	6.6	11.5	11.5	8.9	7.9	13.9
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.9	7.1	31.6	15.3	6.4	6.6	33.0	14.0	6.2	6.8	32.3	14.7
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.6	0.9	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.0	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
Episcopal	3.4	1.7	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.2	4.7	3.0	3.7	1.9	4.5	2.9
Jewish	8.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	8.1	2.4	1.5	2.1	8.3	2.5	1.8	2.3
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3
Lutheran	4.6	14.5	3.3	6.2	4.7	13.8	3.4	6.9	4.7	14.2	3.3	6.5
Methodist	6.8	13.4	17.5	9.8	7.4	13.7	18.1	9.5	7.1	13.6	17.8	9.7
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	5.0	6.7	9.0	7.3	4.8	7.1	8.9	7.0	4.9	6.9	8.9	7.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	49.0	34.6	15.2	27.1	47.0	33.6	14.1	27.4	48.0	34.1	14.7	27.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
other Protestant	4.3	6.9	4.9	7.8	3.6	7.1	4.2	7.8	3.9	7.0	4.5	7.8
other religion	1.9	2.1	3.6	4.4	2.0	1.9	3.7	3.8	1.9	2.0	3.6	4.1
none	6.0	6.4	6.3	12.4	6.7	7.3	6.5	13.8	6.3	6.8	6.4	13.1
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	6.3	7.5	32.7	16.1	7.0	7.2	34.4	15.0	6.6	7.4	33.6	15.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.8	1.0	1.6	2.8	2.8	1.0	1.6
Eastern Orthodox	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
Episcopal	3.7	1.9	4.7	3.3	4.7	2.3	5.1	3.6	4.2	2.1	4.9	3.4
Jewish	8.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	7.9	2.3	1.4	2.0	8.0	2.3	1.6	2.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5
Lutheran	4.9	14.8	3.3	6.7	4.6	14.1	3.5	6.9	4.8	14.4	3.4	6.8
Methodist	6.9	13.6	18.3	10.3	7.9	14.4	18.6	10.3	7.4	14.0	18.4	10.3
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	5.1	6.8	8.8	7.8	5.0	7.4	9.1	8.1	5.1	7.1	8.9	7.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	50.8	36.2	16.3	28.9	48.8	35.3	14.6	28.7	49.8	35.7	15.5	28.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
other Protestant	4.1	7.2	4.9	8.0	3.5	7.3	4.6	8.7	3.8	7.2	4.8	8.4
other religion	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.7	2.2	2.2	4.3	4.1	2.1	2.2	4.1	4.4
none	3.0	3.2	2.8	7.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	7.3	3.0	3.1	2.6	7.2

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Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
academic ability	46.9	60.4	52.5	55.9	46.7	60.8	53.8	51.9	46.8	60.6	53.1	54.1
athletic ability	49.3	51.8	48.8	53.5	24.7	26.7	23.4	27.9	37.4	39.6	36.5	41.9
artistic ability	17.6	17.3	17.3	19.7	21.9	21.3	19.2	22.5	15.7	19.2	18.2	21.0
cheerfulness	46.4	47.3	48.3	47.2	55.8	58.6	59.0	57.9	50.9	52.8	53.5	52.1
defensiveness	27.5	26.5	27.8	28.2	26.7	27.1	27.4	25.4	27.1	26.8	27.6	26.9
drive to achieve	55.4	62.8	59.9	62.4	56.3	64.9	62.6	59.4	55.8	63.8	61.2	61.0
leadership ability	43.2	47.7	46.1	47.8	32.6	40.4	37.8	36.0	38.1	44.2	42.1	42.4
mathematical ability	38.1	43.8	38.1	37.4	25.9	29.1	27.2	24.1	32.2	36.7	32.8	31.3
mechanical ability	37.6	36.8	34.0	39.6	9.9	9.1	8.4	10.5	24.3	23.3	21.7	26.4
originality	37.5	39.1	37.7	39.3	36.1	37.6	34.9	37.1	36.8	38.3	36.3	38.3
physical attractiveness	26.4	28.9	27.8	30.6	22.5	24.1	25.2	25.6	24.5	26.6	26.5	28.3
political conservatism	11.0	13.1	14.5	15.0	5.8	8.4	9.2	9.4	8.5	10.8	11.9	12.5
political liberalism	23.1	23.4	21.5	20.8	18.7	18.1	15.9	16.5	21.0	20.8	18.8	18.8
popularity	34.1	35.3	33.1	31.6	26.1	28.4	26.9	23.5	30.2	32.0	30.1	27.9
popularity with opposite sex	32.1	32.5	34.0	32.7	25.4	25.4	27.0	25.2	28.9	29.0	30.6	29.3
public speaking ability	21.3	25.0	23.1	24.3	15.8	20.6	18.8	17.6	18.6	22.9	21.0	21.2
self-confidence (intellectual)	42.4	49.4	46.5	49.1	31.7	38.0	35.6	35.1	37.2	43.8	41.2	42.7
self-confidence (social)	35.6	37.6	37.8	38.0	28.7	32.2	31.5	30.4	32.3	35.0	34.8	34.5
sensitivity to criticism	22.5	23.3	22.0	23.7	28.5	27.5	25.5	27.8	25.4	25.3	23.7	25.6
stubbornness	35.2	36.4	35.2	37.1	37.4	38.3	37.2	40.2	36.3	37.3	36.2	38.5
understanding of others	62.3	60.4	61.4	60.9	71.3	70.9	70.4	69.5	66.7	65.5	65.8	64.8
writing ability	28.1	30.4	28.0	29.6	30.9	34.2	32.0	32.7	29.5	32.3	29.9	31.0
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	10.1	12.4	13.6	13.3	10.6	13.3	13.5	13.3	10.4	12.8	13.5	13.3
change career choice	9.9	11.7	11.5	12.3	11.3	13.9	12.9	13.3	10.6	12.8	12.2	12.7
fail one or more courses	2.2	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.9
graduate with honors	10.7	11.2	9.6	10.7	9.3	8.6	8.0	8.3	10.0	9.9	8.8	9.6
be elected to student office	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.5
join a social frat or sorority	10.2	13.0	15.2	9.5	11.6	14.8	18.5	13.7	10.9	13.9	16.8	11.5
live in a coeducational dorm	19.2	20.9	13.2	14.9	20.6	20.3	11.5	15.0	15.9	20.6	12.4	15.0
live in a commune while in col	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.6
be elected to an honor society	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.7	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.1
make at least a 'E' average	36.4	37.2	29.7	40.0	39.7	40.2	32.3	41.9	38.0	38.7	31.0	40.8
need extra time to complete degree	3.9	4.3	4.4	7.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	6.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	6.8
work at outside job	32.7	32.0	23.4	40.5	35.2	35.3	22.0	41.6	33.9	33.6	22.7	41.0
seek vocational counseling	7.5	8.9	7.4	10.5	10.1	11.3	9.2	12.6	8.8	10.1	8.3	11.5
seek individual counseling	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.6	5.3
enroll in honors courses	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.0	8.2	6.1	7.8	7.3	8.0	7.0
get a bachelor's degree	55.1	60.7	62.9	58.5	55.5	61.6	65.8	51.0	55.3	61.1	64.3	55.0
drop out temporarily	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1
drop out permanently	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
transfer to another college	10.9	12.2	15.3	18.9	10.7	13.8	17.1	18.8	10.8	13.0	16.2	18.9
enter armed forces	3.5	1.0	1.3	2.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.2	1.8
be satisfied with college	45.9	47.6	49.5	46.0	55.9	60.7	61.6	58.2	50.8	54.0	55.4	51.6
be more successful than most	21.5	20.7	21.0	24.1	14.7	13.1	14.9	17.0	18.2	17.0	18.0	20.8
find a job in preferred field	51.6	55.6	55.4	56.1	52.2	58.1	60.2	58.6	51.8	56.8	57.8	57.2
marry while in college	3.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.1	7.9	8.5	10.1	4.0	6.9	7.4	8.0
marry within a year after col	13.3	16.1	16.7	16.1	16.8	19.9	21.5	20.6	15.0	17.9	19.0	18.2

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	10.1	9.4	10.0	10.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	13.6	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.7
be an authority in my field	64.2	66.6	69.3	67.6	53.4	58.5	63.4	58.0	58.9	62.7	66.4	63.2
obtain recog from colleagues	42.8	42.4	45.1	42.4	34.5	33.9	36.7	32.9	38.8	38.2	41.0	38.0
influence political structure	14.7	14.5	17.3	15.0	9.5	8.9	10.7	9.4	12.1	11.8	14.1	12.5
influence social values	24.2	24.4	27.7	25.3	27.6	29.0	32.5	29.4	25.8	26.7	30.0	27.1
raise a family	54.5	51.4	54.3	52.2	57.3	55.0	57.5	58.2	55.9	53.1	55.9	55.0
have admin. responsibility	29.0	29.1	29.9	29.3	20.3	21.5	23.2	23.2	24.8	25.4	26.6	26.5
be very well off financially	55.4	52.2	55.4	54.6	36.9	33.2	38.2	38.1	46.4	42.9	47.1	47.0
help others in difficulty	53.3	50.7	55.2	52.7	69.7	70.5	72.7	68.6	61.2	60.4	63.7	59.9
theoretical contribu to science	15.2	14.6	17.3	15.4	10.7	9.6	11.0	9.1	13.0	12.1	14.2	12.5
writing original wrks	10.6	9.9	11.5	10.2	14.3	13.0	13.3	11.6	12.4	11.4	12.3	10.9
creating artistic wrk	10.8	9.2	10.6	12.1	18.5	16.6	16.1	18.0	14.5	12.9	13.3	14.8
be successful in my own business	45.9	47.3	49.6	49.0	25.9	25.4	30.6	30.3	36.2	36.5	40.3	40.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.1	24.1	31.1	26.7	24.6	20.7	26.6	24.1	26.9	22.4	28.9	25.5
develop philosophy of life	56.1	56.5	59.5	58.6	64.3	64.9	67.2	64.7	60.1	60.6	63.3	61.4
participate in community action	24.5	23.9	28.4	22.7	28.8	30.9	34.7	27.6	26.6	27.3	31.5	24.9
keep up with political affairs	38.0	39.2	40.4	37.8	33.5	34.4	35.8	34.0	35.8	36.8	38.2	36.1
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	82.8	79.9	79.8	79.5	86.8	83.6	83.5	82.0	84.8	81.7	81.6	80.6
gov't not protecting consumer	76.1	70.8	72.9	69.5	81.4	75.2	75.9	75.2	78.6	72.9	74.4	72.1
gov't should help private col	71.2	66.5	66.0	62.5	68.1	64.4	64.1	61.5	69.7	65.5	65.1	62.0
need more grants, fewer loans	81.9	78.7	77.6	73.3	88.0	84.7	83.9	80.0	84.8	81.6	80.7	76.3
too many rights for criminals	54.9	57.6	58.0	58.6	44.6	44.7	46.7	47.5	50.0	51.4	52.5	53.5
not obey laws against own views	38.6	33.2	34.6	33.2	35.2	29.3	30.9	29.1	37.0	31.3	32.8	31.4
people should be paid equally	31.5	27.3	29.5	28.2	29.3	24.4	27.4	27.2	30.5	25.9	28.5	27.7
women's activities best in home	37.9	39.0	40.8	41.5	17.9	18.2	21.4	21.8	28.2	28.8	31.4	32.5
live together before marriage	59.3	46.1	46.1	48.7	49.9	33.1	30.8	35.1	54.8	39.8	38.7	42.5
discourage large families	60.9	63.9	66.7	67.6	53.8	54.0	56.2	57.8	57.5	59.1	61.6	63.1
sex ok if people like each other	68.5	54.4	58.1	58.3	38.4	24.1	24.5	27.5	54.1	39.7	41.8	44.3
women should get job equality	89.3	88.3	87.8	86.4	95.3	95.4	95.0	93.3	92.2	91.8	91.3	89.5
wealthy should pay more taxes	80.7	77.1	75.9	76.3	75.8	72.8	70.9	69.4	78.4	75.0	73.5	73.2
marijuana should be legalized	57.8	44.0	46.2	46.3	53.2	36.9	37.9	39.8	55.6	40.5	42.2	43.4
outlaw large campaign gifts	65.4	61.9	61.7	66.0	59.1	56.5	54.4	58.7	62.4	59.2	58.1	62.7
can do little to change society	49.8	46.4	45.1	47.6	42.0	38.5	36.7	39.3	46.0	42.6	41.0	43.8
young more idealistic than old	73.9	73.3	76.8	75.0	69.1	69.3	72.8	69.9	71.6	71.4	74.9	72.6
young understand more about sex	63.8	58.5	63.8	60.8	64.0	56.8	60.9	60.1	63.9	57.7	62.4	60.5
col regulate students off campus	14.2	14.0	16.5	15.6	11.9	10.7	14.7	13.1	13.1	12.4	15.6	14.5
students help evaluate faculty	72.9	73.9	72.6	71.7	76.6	75.5	73.2	70.2	74.7	74.7	72.9	71.0
abolish college grades	30.7	30.3	30.0	29.7	29.4	28.3	26.7	27.6	30.1	29.3	28.4	28.7
de-emphasize organized sports	29.6	29.5	29.5	30.6	27.2	28.0	26.7	26.1	28.5	28.8	28.2	28.6
regulate student publications	30.0	31.2	36.4	35.2	28.5	31.5	38.1	37.5	29.3	31.4	37.2	36.3
college has right to ban speaker	21.7	23.7	26.8	30.9	17.0	19.3	21.9	24.7	19.5	21.6	24.4	28.1
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.5	36.9	42.3	41.3	36.9	35.6	40.3	38.7	37.2	36.3	41.3	40.2
col to lax on student protests	35.5	36.6	39.6	42.7	28.6	30.6	34.4	37.2	32.2	33.7	37.1	40.2
adopt open admissions at pub col	40.6	40.4	37.0	45.2	38.9	38.9	33.7	47.8	39.8	39.7	35.4	46.4
use same degree standard for all	77.8	78.9	77.4	80.2	75.9	76.7	74.7	77.3	76.9	77.9	76.1	78.9

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	43.1	36.8	43.4	43.5	35.4	32.5	39.4	38.9	35.4	34.7	41.5	41.4
some concern	43.3	48.5	43.9	42.9	48.6	50.4	45.8	45.9	45.8	49.4	44.8	44.3
major concern	13.6	14.7	12.7	13.6	16.0	17.1	14.9	15.2	14.7	15.9	13.8	14.3
Support from Parental or Family Aid												
none	23.5	23.7	17.0	27.8	17.2	16.6	12.9	16.9	20.4	20.3	15.0	22.8
\$1-\$499	28.7	24.5	24.7	37.7	28.5	24.3	24.7	42.5	28.6	24.4	24.7	39.9
\$500-\$999	14.7	15.5	15.1	11.4	15.5	15.5	14.5	12.5	15.0	15.5	14.8	11.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	13.2	16.7	20.0	10.3	14.2	17.1	19.8	11.2	13.7	16.9	19.9	10.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	12.7	14.2	15.5	8.7	15.5	18.3	19.1	11.7	14.1	16.2	17.2	10.1
over \$4,000	7.2	5.4	7.6	4.1	9.1	8.2	9.0	5.2	8.2	6.8	8.3	4.6
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **												
none	72.0	73.8	73.5	80.1	75.2	76.6	72.9	79.1	73.5	75.1	73.2	79.7
\$1-\$499	14.5	13.1	9.4	9.1	14.1	11.5	10.2	10.3	14.3	12.4	9.8	9.6
\$500-\$999	7.2	7.4	10.7	7.0	6.9	7.9	11.9	8.1	7.1	7.7	11.3	7.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.1	4.3	4.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	4.4	2.0	3.1	3.8	4.5	2.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5
over \$4,000	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **												
none	93.0	92.9	94.1	94.7	93.3	93.7	93.9	95.4	93.1	93.3	94.0	95.0
\$1-\$499	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.8
\$500-\$999	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from College Work-Study Grant **												
none	88.8	87.1	85.6	92.8	87.5	85.7	82.8	90.3	88.2	86.4	84.2	91.7
\$1-\$499	6.6	8.2	7.8	4.1	7.9	9.0	9.0	5.2	7.2	8.6	8.4	4.0
\$500-\$999	3.7	4.0	5.6	2.3	3.8	4.8	7.2	3.6	3.7	4.4	6.4	2.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **												
none	76.7	78.4	88.0	88.6	74.5	77.7	87.5	87.9	75.7	78.0	87.8	88.3
\$1-\$499	14.5	9.3	5.5	3.5	16.8	10.3	6.7	5.2	15.6	9.8	6.1	4.3
\$500-\$999	5.4	6.8	3.5	3.4	5.9	6.8	3.4	4.2	5.7	6.8	3.5	3.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.4	5.0	2.2	1.0	2.5	4.9	2.0	1.0	2.5	4.9	2.1	1.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5
over \$4,000	0.7	0.2	0.3	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **												
none	83.7	80.9	84.6	82.9	78.7	74.7	79.4	76.7	81.3	77.8	82.1	80.1
\$1-\$499	8.5	10.7	8.0	11.4	12.9	15.3	12.4	17.1	10.6	13.0	10.2	14.0
\$500-\$999	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.4	5.8	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.6	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6
over \$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **												
none	86.2	88.5	92.1	94.3	87.0	90.2	92.7	94.6	86.6	89.3	92.4	94.4
\$1-\$499	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.8
\$500-\$999	3.0	3.2	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	6.5	4.2	2.9	1.7	6.3	3.8	2.8	1.7	6.4	4.0	2.9	1.7
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Support from National Direct Student Loan **												
none	90.8	90.6	90.2	95.2	89.1	90.3	88.7	94.1	90.0	90.5	89.5	94.7
\$1-\$499	2.9	3.7	3.6	1.9	3.7	3.9	4.6	2.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	2.2
\$500-\$999	3.2	3.4	3.9	1.9	3.7	3.7	4.6	2.4	3.4	3.5	4.3	2.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.8	2.0	2.0	0.8	3.2	1.9	2.0	0.9	3.0	2.0	2.0	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support from Other Loan												
none	91.3	93.4	93.9	96.1	91.0	93.8	93.3	95.7	91.2	93.6	93.6	95.9
\$1-\$499	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,999	3.1	1.7	1.8	0.7	3.6	1.7	2.0	1.0	3.3	1.7	1.9	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
over \$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Full-Time Employment												
none	84.4	85.0	89.8	84.5	90.8	91.5	94.5	90.9	87.5	88.1	92.1	87.4
\$1-\$499	6.4	5.6	4.7	6.9	5.2	4.3	3.3	4.9	5.8	5.0	4.0	6.0
\$500-\$999	4.9	4.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.7
\$1,000-\$1,999	2.6	2.5	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.9
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2
over \$4,000	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8
Support from Part-Time Employment												
none	27.0	23.9	34.4	30.5	28.5	27.8	42.8	31.7	27.7	25.8	38.5	31.1
\$1-\$499	41.0	36.8	38.7	35.9	52.6	50.7	44.1	49.4	46.6	43.6	41.3	42.1
\$500-\$999	21.9	24.6	19.4	20.5	14.9	16.7	10.7	14.0	18.5	20.8	15.2	17.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	8.2	11.9	6.1	9.8	3.5	4.2	2.1	3.9	5.9	8.1	4.1	7.1
\$2,000-\$4,000	1.7	2.3	1.1	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.7
over \$4,000	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support from Savings												
none	41.5	35.8	48.7	48.4	41.9	37.2	53.3	48.5	41.7	36.5	51.0	48.4
\$1-\$499	36.8	36.7	34.6	32.8	42.2	43.4	35.7	39.0	39.5	40.0	35.1	35.6
\$500-\$999	12.6	15.2	10.1	10.9	10.1	12.2	7.0	8.1	11.4	13.7	8.6	9.6
\$1,000-\$1,999	6.3	8.7	4.6	5.6	4.2	5.4	2.6	3.0	5.3	7.1	3.7	4.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	2.1	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.4
over \$4,000	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Support from Spouse												
none	98.3	98.4	98.2	97.7	98.1	98.3	97.4	96.5	98.2	98.3	97.8	97.2
\$1-\$499	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
over \$4,000	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	96.6	97.4	96.6	95.1	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.0	98.5	97.9	97.0
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8
over \$4,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	97.9	98.4	96.9	97.2	98.0	98.6	97.5	97.4	97.9	98.5	97.2	97.3
\$1-\$499	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **												
none	92.9	93.1	90.8	91.2	91.4	91.4	89.9	87.9	92.1	92.3	90.4	89.7
\$1-\$499	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.3	5.2	4.5	5.6	7.0	4.5	3.9	5.0	5.5
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,999	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
over \$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Sources of Support												
none	90.9	94.6	94.7	91.9	94.6	96.3	95.7	94.7	92.7	95.4	95.2	93.1
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.2
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,999	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
\$2,000-\$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
over \$4,000	4.7	0.5	0.5	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	2.0

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Financially Indep. This Yr.												
yes	21.3	17.9	16.7	26.3	16.2	13.9	15.0	19.6	18.8	16.0	15.9	23.3
no	78.7	82.1	83.3	73.7	83.8	86.1	85.0	80.4	81.2	84.0	84.1	76.7
Financially Indep. Last Yr.												
yes	14.5	11.3	13.4	16.4	13.4	9.4	12.0	14.7	13.9	10.4	12.7	15.6
no	85.5	88.7	86.6	83.6	86.6	90.6	88.0	85.3	86.1	89.6	87.3	84.4
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents												
none	10.8	5.9	8.0	7.5	21.6	16.7	24.9	22.6	15.9	11.1	16.1	14.3
less than \$500	22.9	19.9	21.9	20.8	34.0	35.2	35.2	37.1	28.2	27.3	28.3	28.1
\$500-\$999	24.7	24.4	26.6	24.6	21.3	23.3	20.7	20.9	23.1	23.8	23.8	22.9
\$1,000-\$1,999	22.4	27.6	24.2	24.4	14.4	17.0	12.0	11.8	18.6	22.5	18.4	18.7
\$2,000-\$2,999	9.9	12.6	9.7	12.2	4.4	4.9	3.4	3.9	7.3	8.9	6.7	8.5
\$3,000-\$4,999	5.0	6.1	5.5	6.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.6
\$5,000-\$9,999	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.0
\$10,000 or more	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
Estimated Parental Income												
less than \$3,000	3.1	2.1	3.7	3.1	4.3	2.4	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.2	4.2	3.6
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.4	1.4	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.2	4.1	3.4	2.7	1.8	3.5	2.7
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.3	3.3	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.1	5.9	6.0	4.7	3.7	5.4	4.9
\$6,000 - \$7,999	5.6	4.6	6.2	5.4	6.1	5.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.0	6.3	5.8
\$8,000 - \$9,999	7.8	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.5	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.2
\$10,000 - \$12,499	15.8	16.2	14.9	14.7	15.8	16.6	13.8	15.2	15.8	16.4	14.4	14.9
\$12,500 - \$14,999	14.5	14.7	12.4	13.9	12.9	13.6	12.3	12.7	13.8	14.2	12.4	13.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	18.1	19.5	15.4	16.2	15.9	17.3	13.5	13.6	17.1	18.5	14.6	15.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12.2	12.7	11.6	12.0	11.9	12.2	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.4	11.5	11.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.4	5.3	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.1
\$30,000 - \$34,999	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2
\$50,000 or more	3.1	4.1	4.2	5.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.7
Veteran												
No	96.5	96.8	97.0	95.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	98.9	97.8	98.0	98.0	96.9
Yes	3.5	3.2	3.0	4.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.1

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

APPENDIX A

Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA
Cooperative Institutional Research Program



INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA

COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM^a

Institution	Strati- fication Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
ABELLENE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	12	4			X*	X*	X*			X*	
ACADEMY OF AERONAUTICS	32	8	X*	X*		X*	X	X	X	X	X
ADELPHI UNIVERSITY	04	9	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
ADRIAN COLLEGE	21	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
AGRIC MECH & NCFMAL COL	34	9	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
ALABAMA A & M COLLEGE	34	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	
ALABAMA LUTHERAN ACADEMY	30	1								X*	
ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY	34	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALCORN A&M COLLEGE	34	1								X	
ALEXANDER CITY ST JF CCI	27	1								X*	
ALFRED UNIVERSITY	12	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X		
ALICE LLOYD COLLEGE	31	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLEGHENY COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLENTOWN COLLEGE	19	2								X*	X*
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X
AMHERST COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ANDERSON COLLEGE	21	1									X*
ANDERSON COLLEGE	33	4					X*	X*	X*	X*	
ANDREWS UNIVERSITY	22	4						X	X	X*	X*
ANTIOCH COLLEGE	14	1								X	
ANTIOCH COLLEGE-W/SH-FAIT	15	2						X	X		
APPALACHIAN STATE UNIV	07	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	30	3							X*	X*	X*
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	02	3	X*	X*	X						
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	17	1									X*
ATHENS COLLEGE	20	6	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*			
ATLANTIC COMMUNITY CCI	28	2						X	X*		
AUGSBURG COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	23	5					X*	X	X*	X*	X*
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	22	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN PEAY ST UNIVERSITY	07	5					X*	X*	X	X	X*
AVERETT COLLEGE	20	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X*
AZUSA PACIFIC COLLEGE	15	1									X
BAKER UNIVERSITY	22	1									X*
BALL STATE UNIVERSITY	01	2				X	X				
BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY	24	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAPTIST COL OF CHRISTIAN	24	1					X				
BARD COLLEGE	13	5					X*	X*	X*	X	X*
BARRINGTON COLLEGE	11	1									X*
BARRY COLLEGE	17	1									X*
BATES COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
BAY PATH JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY	05	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
BEAVER COLLEGE	23	4						X*	X	X*	X*
BEE COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	6			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	
BELLARMINE COLLEGE	16	1									X
BELLARMINE-UNSUBSIDIAR CCI	16	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	
BELOIT COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*
BENNINGTON COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
BENTLEY COLLEGE	15	1									X*
BEREA COLLEGE	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BERGEN COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	6				X	X*	X	X	X*	X*
BERRY COLLEGE	11	1							X*		
BETHANY LUTH COL & THEO S	31	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COL	22	1									X
BISHOP COLLEGE	35	2							X*		X
BLACK HAWK COLLEGE	28	8	X*	X	X	X*	X	X		X	X*
BLACKBURN COLLEGE	13	1									X
BLOOMFIELD COLLEGE	24	3							X	X	X
BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE	34	1								X	
BLUFFTON COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*		X*
BOISE COLLEGE	10	1	X								
BOSTON COLLEGE	06	3	X*	X*	X*						
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	05	3							X	X*	X
BOWDOIN COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BOWIE STATE COLLEGE	34	6	X*		X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
BOWLING GREEN ST UNIV	01	2								X*	X*

^aParticipation in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk. Participation for 1974 is shown for those institutions which had submitted data in time to be included in this publication.

Institution	Strati- fication of Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
BRADFORD JUNIOR COLLEGE	15	3						X*		X*	X*
BRADLEY UNIVERSITY	04	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	06	8	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRENAU COLLEGE	11	1									X*
BREVARD COLLEGE	32	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRIARCLIFF COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X*
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY	04	1						X			
BRYAN COLLEGE	15	1							X*		
BRYANT COLLEGE OF BUS ADM	15	3					X			X*	X
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	14	1									X
BUENA VISTA COLLEGE	20	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CAL COL OF ARTS AND CRAFT	11	1									X
CALDWELL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1									X
CALIF ST UNIV-NORFOLK	09	1									X
CALIF STATE COL FULLERTON	10	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
CALIFORNIA INST OF TECH	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CALIFORNIA LUTHERAN COL	23	2							X*		X
CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE	07	3		X	X*		X*				
CALVIN COLLEGE	23	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
CARDINAL STRITCH COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*
CARLETON COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARNEGIE-MELON UNIVERSITY	06	4		X*	X*	X	X				
CARROLL COLLEGE	17	3						X*		X	X*
CARROLL COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARSON NEWMAN COLLEGE	20	5					X*	X*	X	X	X*
CASCADE COLLEGE	11	1			X*						
CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIV	06	3	X	X	X*						
CATHOLIC UNIV OF AMERICA	06	2						X	X*		
CAZENCIA COLLEGE	31	4			X*		X*	X*			X*
CEDAR CREST COLLEGE	23	2								X*	X*
CENTENARY COLLEGE WOMEN	20	2						X*	X*		
CENTERVILLE COMMUNITY COL	26	5	X*	X*	X*	X	X				
CENTRAL METHODIST COLLEGE	21	2						X*			X*
CENTRAL NEBRASKA TECH	29	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
CENTRAL STATE UNIVERSITY	34	2						X	X		
CENTRE COLLEGE OF KENTUCKY	13	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
CERRITOS COLLEGE	29	7		X*	X*	X	X	X	X*		X
CHAMINADE COLLEGE	16	2								X*	X
CHAMPLAIN COLLEGE	32	3				X*				X*	X*
CHAPMAN COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
CHATHAM COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHESTNUT HILL COLLEGE	17	1						X*			
CHICAGO STATE COLLEGE	08	8		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
CHOWAN COLLEGE	33	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CITRUS JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	6	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X		
CITY COL OF SAN FRANCISCO	29	7		X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	
CLAREMONT MEN'S COLLEGE	14	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CLARENDON COLLEGE	26	3			X*	X	X				
CLARION STATE COLLEGE	09	5	X	X	X	X*	X				
CLARK CO TECHNICAL INST	27	7			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
CLARK COLLEGE	35	3							X*	X*	X*
CLARK UNIVERSITY	13	4			X*	X	X	X			
CLARKE COLLEGE	18	3							X*	X	X*
CLARKSON COL OF TECHNOLOGY	13	2								X*	X
CIEMSON UNIVERSITY	01	1									X*
CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF ART	15	3							X*	X	X
CLEVELAND ST UNIVERSITY	09	2							X	X	
CMTY COL OF TEACHERS CC	28	4			X*	X	X	X*			
COCHISE COLLEGE	28	3	X*	X*		X					
COKER COLLEGE	11	1									X*
COLBY COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
COLBY JUNIOR COLLEGE	11	1							X*		
COLGATE UNIVERSITY	13	2						X*		X*	
COLLEGE MISERICORDIA	16	1									X*
COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON	12	7	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X	
COLLEGE OF EMERSONIA	21	1								X	
COLLEGE OF MT ST JOSEPH	17	1									X
COLLEGE OF MT ST VINCENT	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF NEW ROCHESTER	18	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X			
COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		

<u>Institution</u>	<u>Strati- fication Cell</u>	<u>No. of Years</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>
COLLEGE OF SACRED HEART	19	2			X	X					
COLLEGE OF SAINT JOSEPH	17	3						X*	X*	X*	
COLLEGE OF SANTA FE	19	3				X	X		X		
COLLEGE OF ST BENEDICT	18	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST CATHERINE	18	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST FRANCIS	17	2								X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST SCHOLASTICA	17	2							X*	X	
COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND	27	4			X				X	X	X
COLLEGE OF THE SECUCIAS	28	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF WCCSIFE	23	2								X*	X*
COLLEGE OUR LADY OF ELMS	16	2						X*	X*		
COLORADO COLLEGE	14	1							X*		
COLORADO MOUNTAIN COLLEGE-EAST	25	2								X	X
COLORADO STATE COLLEGE	09	2			X		X*				
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY	01	2	X*			X					
COLORADO WOMEN'S COLLEGE	15	1									X*
COLUMBIA COLLEGE	21	1						X*			
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	06	3	X*	X*	X*						
COMPTON COLLEGE	28	7	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X		
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	31	2								X*	X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE-MCCLELLAND	23	2	X*	X*							
CONNECTICUT COLLEGE	14	8	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
COOPER UNION	14	1							X		
COPPIN STATE COLLEGE	34	4					X		X	X	X
CORNELL COLLEGE	23	2								X*	X*
CORNELL UNIV-HUMAN ECOLOGY	04	2			X*	X					
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	06	2								X	X
CORNING COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	1		X*							
COTTEY COLLEGE	31	4						X	X*	X*	X*
COWLEY COUNTY CMTY JR COL	26	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X
CULLMAN COLLEGE	30	4					X*	X	X*	X*	
CUNY-BARUCH COLLEGE	10	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X
CUNY-BCO OF MANHATTAN	29	3									
CUNY-BROOKLYN COMMUNITY COL	29	2		X*	X*					X	
CUNY-BROOKLYN COLLEGE	09	1					X				
CUNY-CITY COLLEGE	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*
CUNY-HOSTOS COMMUNITY COL	28	1									X
CUNY-HUNTER COLLEGE	09	4	X	X*	X*	X					
CUNY-JOHN JAY COLLEGE	09	5					X	X*	X*	X*	X
CUNY-LEHMAN COLLEGE	10	1					X				
CUNY-N Y CITY CMTY COLLEGE	29	3		X	X*		X				
CUNY-QUEENS COLLEGE	09	1					X				
CUNY-QUEENSES COLLEGE CMTY C	29	4					X*		X*	X*	X*
CUNY-STATEN ISLAND CMTY C	29	5					X	X	X*	X*	X
CUNY-YORK COLLEGE	10	3					X*			X*	X*
CURRY COLLEGE	15	4					X	X	X	X	
D'YOUVILLE COLLEGE	17	4					X	X		X*	X
DAKOTA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	21	4		X*	X*	X	X				
DALLAS BAPTIST COLLEGE	24	3		X*	X		X				
DANIEL BAYNE COLLEGE	35	1			X						
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DAVID LIFSCHE COLLEGE	21	3			X*	X	X				
DAVIDSON COLLEGE	23	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
DAVIS & ELKINS COLLEGE	20	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DEFIANCE COLLEGE	11	6			X*	X	X*	X*	X*		X*
DEL VAL COL OF SCI & AGRI	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE	34	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	
DENISON UNIVERSITY	12	2						X*	X		
DEPAUW UNIVERSITY	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DICKINSON COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DILLARD UNIVERSITY	35	6			X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*
DOANE COLLEGE	22	3						X*	X*	X*	
DOMINICAN COL OF EDUCATION	19	9	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
DOMINICAN COL SAN RAFAEL	16	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
DOMINICAN COLLEGE-RICHMOND	17	1								X	
DONNELLY COLLEGE	30	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
DOWLING COLLEGE	15	1					X				
DRAKE UNIVERSITY	05	7			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Strati- fication Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
DUKE UNIVERSITY	06	3						X		X	X*
DUTCHESS CNTY COLLEGE	28	7		X*	X	X	X	X*		X*	X*
DYKE COLLEGE	15	1									X
EARLHAM COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EAST CENTRAL JR COLLEGE	27	2								X	X*
EAST CENTRAL ST COLLEGE	07	3					X*	X	X		
EAST L.A. CNTY COLLEGE	29	1									X
EAST TEXAS STATE UNIV	07	1								X	
EASTERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	4						X	X	X*	X*
EASTERN IOWA CC-MUSCATINE	27	7		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	
EASTERN Mennonite COLLEGE	21	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EASTERN WYOMING COLLEGE	26	1									X*
EDMONDS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1			X						
EISENHOWER COLLEGE	15	5					X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ELIZABETH CITY STATE UNIV	34	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
ELIZABETH SETON COLLEGE	31	2								X	X*
ELIZABETHTOWN COLLEGE	22	6				X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
ELKO COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	1						X			
ELMIRA COLLEGE	15	1						X			
ELON COLLEGE	21	2							X*		
EMORY & HENRY COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
EMORY UNIVERSITY	06	5	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
ERSKINE COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*	X*	
ESSEX COUNTY COLLEGE	28	1									X*
EUREKA COLLEGE	20	1								X*	
EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE	10	2								X	X
FAIRFIELD UNIV	17	1									X*
FAIRHAVEN COLLEGE	30	4					X		X	X	X
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIV	15	5					X	X	X	X*	X
FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE	07	7	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X*
FINDLAY COLLEGE	20	3						X*	X*	X*	
FISK UNIVERSITY	35	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FLORIDA COLLEGE	31	4				X*	X*	X*	X*		
FLORIDA KEYS JUNIOR COL	26	5			X*	X	X		X	X	
FLORIDA MEMORIAL COLLEGE	35	1								X	
FLORIDA PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE	24	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	01	4	X*	X	X*	X*					
FLORIDA TECHNICAL COLLEGE	10	5			X	X	X	X		X*	
FLORISSANT VALLEY CNTY COL	29	8		X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X
FOREST PARK CNTY COLLEGE	28	3					X*			X	X
FORT BAYS KANS STATE COL	07	8	X*	X	X	X	X		X*	X	X*
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE	07	1					X				
FORT SCOTT CNTY JR COLLEGE	26	5				X		X*	X*	X	X*
FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FREED HARDEN COLLEGE	32	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FRESNO STATE COLLEGE	08	4	X*	X	X	X					
FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE	08	3							X*	X*	X
FURMAN UNIVERSITY	23	3							X*	X*	X*
GALLAUDET COLLEGE	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X
GARDEN CITY CNTY JR COL	27	5			X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
GARLAND JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GENERAL MOTORS INSTITUTE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
GENEVA COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*	X*	
GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY	10	5					X*	X	X*	X	X*
GEORGE PEABODY COLLEGE	11	4	X*	X*	X	X*					
GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY	06	2								X	X*
GEORGIA INST OF TECHNOLOGY	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*
GEORGIA SOUTHWESTERN COL	07	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
GETTYSBURG COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GLASSBORO STATE COLLEGE	08	1					X				
GOODHART COLLEGE	14	3							X	X	X
GONZAGA UNIVERSITY	18	9	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X
GOSHEN COLLEGE	23	1								X*	
GRACELAND COLLEGE	22	1									X
GRAND CANYON COLLEGE	24	3					X*	X*			X
GRAND RAPIDS BAPTIST COL	24	1							X		
GRAND VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	10	1								X	
GRAND VIEW COLLEGE	32	7			X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
GRAYSON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	27	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Strati- No. fication of		1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	Cell	Years									
GREEN RIVER CMTY CCLIEGE	29	1					X				
GREENFIELD CMTY CCLIEGE	27	1					X				
GRINNELL COLLEGE	14	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X
GUILFORD COLLEGE	21	8	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X
GULF COAST JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	5					X	X*	X*	X*	X*
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE	23	4					X*		X*	X	X*
HAMILTON COLLEGE	14	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
HAMLINE UNIVERSITY	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAMPDEN-SYDNEY COLLEGE	23	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	15	2								X	X
HAMPTON INSTITUTE	35	1						X*			
HARDING COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HARRISMAN COLLEGE	30	1								X*	
HARRIS TEACHERS COLLEGE	07	2				X	X				
HARRISEBURG AREA CMTY COL	29	4		X		X	X	X			
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	06	5	X	X	X	X	X				
HARVEY MUDD COLLEGE	14	7	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*
HAVERFORD COLLEGE	14	8	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
HEIDELBERG COLLEGE	22	2						X*			X
HENRY FORD COMMUNITY COL	29	3	X*	X*	X*						
HERKIMER CO CMTY COLLEGE	27	7			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
HIGHLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	6		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*		
HILLSBOROUGH CMTY COLLEGE	28	1								X*	
HIRAM COLLEGE	13	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HOBERT & WILLIAM SMITH COL	13	3							X*	X*	X*
HOCKING TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1								X	
HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY	04	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
HOLLINS COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
HOLY CROSS JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1				X					
HOLY NAMES COLLEGE	17	1									X
HOPE COLLEGE	13	4						X	X*	X*	X*
HOUSTON BAPTIST COLLEGE	24	3			X	X*	X				
HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2								X	X
HOWARD UNIVERSITY	35	8	X	X	X	X*		X	X	X	X
HUMPHREYS COLLEGE	30	7		X	X	X		X*	X*	X	X
HUNTINGTON COLLEGE	20	7			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
HURON COLLEGE	20	7			X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X
HUSTON TILLOTSON COLLEGE	35	2			X*					X	
IDAHO STATE UNIVERSITY	08	5	X*	X	X*	X*	X				
ILLINOIS CENTRAL COLLEGE	29	1			X*						
ILLINOIS INST OF TECH	13	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
IMMACULATE COLLEGE	17	2	X*	X*							
IMMACULATE HEART COLLEGE	18	6	X*	X	X*	X		X*	X		
INDIAN RIVER JR COLLEGE	28	6	X*	X	X*	X*	X*			X*	
INDIANA INST OF TECH	12	1									X
INDIANA U AT BICMINGTON	02	2					X		X		
INDIANA UNIV-PURDUE	10	1									X
ICNA COLLEGE	16	1									X*
IOWA ST U OF SCI & TECH	03	6			X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X*
IOWA WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ITASCA STATE JR COLLEGE	27	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
ITHACA COLLEGE	12	4						X*	X	X	X
JACKSON STATE COLLEGE	34	4						X	X	X	X
JAMESTOWN COMMUNITY COL	28	3		X				X			X*
JEFFERSON COMMUNITY COL	27	7			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
JOHN A GUPTON COLLEGE	30	1								X	
JOHN BROWN UNIVERSITY	12	1						X*			
JOHN TYLER CMTY COLLEGE	26	2			X*	X					
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
JOHNSON C SMITH UNIVERSITY	35	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
JOHNSTON COLLEGE	23	2								X	X*
KALAMAZOO COLLEGE	13	2								X	X*
KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE	11	1							X		
KANSAS ST TEACHERS COLLEGE	08	1								X	
KANSAS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	20	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
KEAN COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY	07	2								X	X
KENT ST UNIV-TRUMBULL	26	3							X*	X*	X*
KENT ST UNIV-TUSCUMBAS	26	2								X*	X*
KENTUCKY STATE COLLEGE	34	9	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
KENTUCKY WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	7		X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X

Institution	Strati- No.		1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	fication	of									
	Cell	Years									
KEYSTONE JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
KIRKLAND COLLEGE	15	7			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
KISHWAUKEE COLLEGE	27	6				X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
KITTRELL COLLEGE	37	2							X*		X*
KNOXVILLE COLLEGE	35	4	X*	X*	X*					X	
KUTZTOWN STATE COLLEGE	09	1					X				
LA ROCHE COLLEGE	19	4				X*	X	X	X*		
LA SALLE COLLEGE	17	3							X	X	X*
LA VEBNE COLLEGE	20	1									X
LAFAYETTE COLLEGE	23	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LAKE CITY JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	7	X*	X*	X			X*	X*	X*	X*
LAKE ERIE COLLEGE	12	2								X*	X*
LAKE FOREST COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
LAKELAND COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
LAKELAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	2					X*	X*			
LANDER COLLEGE	07	1									X
LANGSTON UNIVERSITY	34	3						X	X	X	
LAREDO JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	5		X	X	X	X	X			
LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	14	3							X	X	X
LE MOYNE COLLEGE	18	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LE MOYNE-GWEN COLLEGE	35	1								X	
LEA COLLEGE	14	1					X				
LEBANON VALLEY COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LEES JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	3						X*	X*	X*	
LENOIR-RHYNE COLLEGE	21	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
LEWIS & CLARK CMTY COL	28	1						X			
LEWIS AND CLARK COLLEGE	13	5					X*	X*	X	X*	X*
LEWIS COLLEGE	11	1								X	
LINCOLN COLLEGE	32	3				X*	X*		X		
LINCOLN NEB TECH CMTY COL	27	1							X*		
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY	35	5			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
LINDENWOOD COLLEGE	22	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LINFIELD COLLEGE	22	4						X	X	X*	X
LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE	35	3							X*	X	X
LOCK HAVEN STATE COLLEGE	08	8		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LONE MOUNTAIN COLLEGE	17	1						X			
LONGWOOD COLLEGE	09	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LORAIN CO CMTY COLLEGE	28	3		X*	X	X					
LORETTO HEIGHTS COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LOS ANGELES BAPTIST COL	24	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
LCS ANGELES CITY COLLEGE	29	5					X*	X	X*	X*	X
LOS ANGELES BAECR COLLEGE	29	1									X
LCS ANGELES FIERCE COLLEGE	29	1									X
LCS ANGELES SOUTHWEST COL	27	1									X
LOS ANGELES TRADE-TECH COL	29	1									X
LOS ANGELES VALLEY COLLEGE	29	1									X
LOUISIANA POLY INSTITUTE	08	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*		
LOUISIANA ST U-ALEXANDRIA	27	6		X	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
LOUISIANA ST U-MAIN	01	3	X*	X	X*						
LOUISIANA ST U-NEW ORLEANS	10	2		X	X*						
LOUISIANA ST U-SHREVEPORT	27	2		X	X*						
LOUISIANA ST UNIV-EUNICE	26	2		X	X						
LOYOLA UNIV-ICS ANGIES	17	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	05	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	05	5				X*	X*	X	X	X	X*
LUTHER COLLEGE	23	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LYNCHBURG COLLEGE	11	1							X		
MACALESTER COLLEGE	23	3						X		X*	X
MACCORMAC JR COLLEGE	30	1									X*
MACMURRAY COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MADISON AREA TECH COLLEGE	29	1						X*			
MADISON COLLEGE	09	1						X*			
MADONNA COLLEGE	16	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
MANATEE JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	6				X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MANCHESTER COLLEGE	22	4					X*	X*	X*	X*	
MANHATTAN COLLEGE	18	2						X*		X	
MANHATTANVILLE COLLEGE	19	4	X	X*	X*				X		

Institution	Strati- fication Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE	08	3							X*	X*	X*
MARIAN COLLEGE OF PCNE IU IAC	16	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARIETTA COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARIST COLLEGE	12	3							X	X*	X
MARJORIE WEBSTER JUNIOR C	32	1						X*			
MARLBORO COLLEGE	15	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	06	1									X*
MARS HILL COLLEGE	20	3						X*	X*	X	
MARY BALDWIN COLLEGE	23	7	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X
MARY HCLMES JR COLLEGE	37	1					X				
MARY MANSE COLLEGE	16	1								X	
MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE	09	2								X*	X*
MARYKNOLL SEMINARY	18	3		X*	X*	X*					
MARYLAND INST COL OF ART	15	2								X	X*
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	16	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
MARYMOUNT MANHATTAN COL	19	2								X	X
MARYVILLE COLLEGE	22	1									X*
MARYWOOD COLLEGE	17	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MCKENDREE COLLEGE	24	1									X
MCPHERSON COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MEDAILLE COLLEGE	19	9	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MENLO COLLEGE	11	1									X
MERCER COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	6		X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
MERCY COLLEGE OF DEIFICIT	16	7			X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
MERCYBURST COLLEGE	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X			X*	X*	X
MEREDITH COLLEGE	22	1									X*
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	17	6			X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X
MESA COLLEGE-MAIN	29	3	X*	X	X*						
METROPOLITAN JR COLLEGE	29	4			X	X	X*	X*			
MIAMI UNIVERSITY-CXIGRD	02	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	01	5	X*	X*	X*	X*		X			
MID AMERICA NAZARENE COL	24	2								X*	X*
MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
MIDDLESEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	6			X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X
MIDWAY JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MILLIGAN COLLEGE	11	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MILLS COLLEGE	13	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X
MILLSAPS COLLEGE	22	7			X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X
MILTON COLLEGE	15	6			X	X*	X	X	X*	X	
MIRA COSTA COLLEGE	28	3		X	X					X	
MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE	21	1									X
MISSISSIPPI STATE COL FOR WOMEN	08	1						X			
MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIV	01	1									X
MISSOURI BAPT COL-ST LOUIS	15	4					X	X	X	X	
MISSOURI BAPTIST COLLEGE	30	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MISSOURI VALLEY COLLEGE	24	1									X*
MODESTO JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	5		X*	X*		X		X		X*
MOLLOY COLLEGE	19	1									X
MONMOUTH COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY	02	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MONTCLAIR STATE COLLEGE	09	5	X*	X*	X	X	X				
MONTGOMERY COUNTY CMTY COL	29	1						X*			
MONTICELLO COLLEGE	31	4		X*	X*	X*	X				
MOORPARK JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	4			X	X	X	X			
MORAVIAN COLLEGE	23	1									X
MOREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY	07	1								X	
MOREHOUSE COLLEGE	35	7	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE	34	6	X*	X*				X	X	X*	X
MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE	23	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MORRIS BROWN COLLEGE	35	7	X	X	X*	X		X*	X*	X*	
MORRIS HARVEY COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X		X	X
MORRISTOWN COLLEGE	37	1					X*				
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT OLIVE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT SAN ANICNIC COLLEGE	29	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*
MOUNT ST MARYS COLLEGE	19	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT ST SCHOLASTIC COL	16	5		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
MOUNT UNICN COLLEGE	22	2								X*	X*
MUNDELEIN COLLEGE	13	3					X			X	X*

Institution	Strati- No.		1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	fication Cell	of Years									
MUSKINGUM COLLEGE	22	1									X*
N C AGR & TECH STATE UNIV	34	5					X	X*	X*	X*	X*
N C SCHCOOL OF AFIS	10	2							X	X	
N C WESLEYAN COLLEGE	24	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NAPA COLLEGE	27	3		X*	X*				X		
NASSAU COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	1								X*	
NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE CCL	15	4						X*	X	X	X
NATIONAL COLLEGE OF EDUC	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X
NAZARETH COL OF ECCLSIESTR	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NAZARETH COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	
NEW COLLEGE	15	2								X*	X*
NEW HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	15	1								X*	
NEW MEX STATE UNIVERSITY	01	7	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X		
NEW MEXICO JR COLLEGE	27	3							X*	X	X
NEW MEXICO ST UNIV-BLAM.	25	3							X*	X	X
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	05	8	X	X*	X	X		X	X	X	X
NEWARK COL OF ENGINEERING	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
NEWTON COLLEGE	18	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	
NIAGARA COUNTY CMTY COL	29	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	02	4	X*	X*					X*		X*
NORTH GREENVILLE JR CCL	32	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*
NORTHAMPTON CO AREA C CCL	29	6			X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*
NORTHEASTERN - FULLINGTON	28	3	X*	X*	X*						
NORTHEASTERN CHRISTIAN JC	31	4		X*	X*	X				X*	
NORTHEASTERN JR COLLEGE	28	2						X*	X*		
NORTHEASTERN ST COLLEGE	07	1								X*	
NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY	04	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
NORTHERN ESSEX CMTY CCL	29	2			X					X	
NORTHERN MICHIGAN UNIV	07	1						X*			
NORTHLAND COLLEGE	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
NORTHWEST CMTY COLLEGE	26	3					X*		X*	X*	
NORTHWEST COLLEGE	24	1									X*
NORTHWEST MISSOURI ST COL	08	6	X*	X	X*	X*	X				X*
NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	1									X*
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
OAKLAND CITY COLLEGE	24	3	X*	X*					X		
OAKLAND UNIVERSITY	10	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X	X*
OAKWOOD COLLEGE	35	1								X	
OBERLIN COLLEGE	14	6	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*
OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO DOMINICAN COLLEGE	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY	22	5					X*	X	X*	X	X
OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	01	7	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X	X*
OHIO TECHNICAL COLLEGE	15	7			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
OHIO UNIV-CHILICOTT	26	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO UNIVERSITY	01	3			X*	X		X			
OHIO UNIVERSITY-ZANESVILLE	26	1						X			
OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	23	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
OKLAHOMA CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	15	7			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY	01	6	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	
OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY	08	4						X*	X*	X*	X
OLIVET COLLEGE	11	1							X		
OLIVET NAZARENE COLLEGE	21	2							X	X	
ORAL ROBERTS UNIVERSITY	15	2				X					X*
ORANGE COAST COLLEGE	29	8	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X	X*
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY	02	2	X	X							
OTTAWA UNIVERSITY	22	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OTTERBEIN COLLEGE	22	2								X*	X*
OUR LADY OF THE LAKE COL	16	8	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
PACE COLLEGE-MAIN	11	8	X	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
PACE UNIV-WESTCHESTER	15	2					X				X
PACIFIC UNIVERSITY	12	3							X*	X*	X*
PACKER COLLEGIATE INST	30	5		X*	X*	X	X*	X*			
PADUCAH JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	3			X*	X*	X				
PARK COLLEGE	20	5		X*	X*				X	X	X
PARKS COLLEGE OF ST LOUIS	15	2								X	X
PARSONS COLLEGE	11	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		
PASSAIC COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2								X	X
PENN ST UNIV-ALLEGANY	25	3	X*	X*	X*						
PENN ST UNIV-ALTOONA	28	3	X*	X*	X						

Institution	Strati- fication Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
ST MARYS COL CALIFORNIA	16	9	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST MARYS COL CF C'FALLON	30	3							X*	X	X*
ST MARYS COLLEGE	17	4			X*	X*	X*				X*
ST MARYS COLLEGE OF MD	10	6	X*	X*	X*		X*			X	X*
ST MARYS DOMINICAN COLLEGE	16	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ST MEINRAD SEMINARY	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST NORBERT COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
ST PAUL'S COLLEGE	30	3							X*	X*	X*
ST PETERSBURG JC COLLEGE	29	2	X*							X	
ST PIUS X SEMINARY	31	1	X*								
ST XAVIER COLLEGE	18	6				X*	X*	X	X*	X	X
STANFORD UNIVERSITY	06	4	X*	X	X	X					
STANISLAUS STATE COLLEGE	10	7	X*	X*		X*	X		X	X	X*
STATE COL AT FRAMINGHAM	08	7			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
STEPHEN F. AUSTIN ST UNIV	08	1							X		
STEPHENS COLLEGE	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
STETSON UNIVERSITY	22	1						X*			
STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECH	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
STOCKTON STATE COLLEGE	10	1									X
SUE BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*
SULLIVAN COUNTY COMM COL	28	1				X					
SUNY AT ALFRED	29	6		X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*		
SUNY AT BROCKPORT	08	7		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	
SUNY AT COBLESKILL	29	6	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT CORTLAND	07	7	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X*	X*	
SUNY AT DELHI	29	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT GENESEE	09	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT OSWEGO	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*
SUNY AT POTSIAM	09	6	X*	X*	X*				X*	X	X*
SUNY STATE U-STONY BROOK	09	8	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	X
SUOMI COLLEGE	31	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUSQUEHANNA UNIVERSITY	22	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
SWARTHMORE COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SWEET BRIAR COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
T A LAWSON STATE JR COL	36	4					X*	X*	X*	X*	
TALLADEGA COLLEGE	35	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
TARKIO COLLEGE	21	5	X	X	X*	X*	X				
TENNESSEE ST UNIVERSITY	34	1						X*			
TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY	04	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	01	5	X*	X*	X	X	X				
TEXAS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	1									X*
THE BENEDICTINE COLLEGE	16	3							X*	X*	X*
TRANSYLVANIA COLLEGE	11	6			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	
TRENTON STATE COLLEGE	10	2							X*	X	
TRINITY CHRISTIAN COL	15	1									X*
TRINITY COLLEGE	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
TRINITY UNIVERSITY	23	3							X	X*	X
TUFTS UNIVERSITY	06	5	X	X*	X*		X				X
TULANE UNIV OF LOUISIANA	06	8	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X	X	X
TYLER JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	2		X*	X						
U S AIR FORCE ACADEMY	09	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S COAST GUARD ACADEMY	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S MERCHANT MARINE ACAD	09	1								X*	
U S MILITARY ACADEMY	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S NAVAL ACADEMY	09	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNION COLLEGE	20	1									X*
UNION COLLEGE	20	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
UNION COLLEGE	13	1									X*
UNIV OF COLCBAIC-MEIN	02	5	X	X	X	X	X				
UNIV OF AKRON	01	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	
UNIV OF ALABAMA-BIRMINGHAM	01	1					X				
UNIV OF ALABAMA-HUNTSVILLE	01	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X
UNIV OF ALASKA-MAIN	01	7	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
UNIV CF BRIDGEPORT	11	1									X
UNIV CF CAL-BERKELEY	03	7	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-EAVIS	03	3	X	X	X*						
UNIV CF CAL-IRVINE	03	5	X*	X*	X*					X*	X
UNIV CF CAL-ICS ANGELES	03	6	X	X*	X	X	X*				X*
UNIV OF CAL-RIVERSIDE	03	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
UNIV OF CAL-SAN DIEGO	03	3		X*	X*	X					

Institution	Strati- No.		1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	fication	of									
	Cell	Years									
UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA	01	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
UNIV OF SOUTHERN CAL	06	1									X
UNIV OF TENN	11	9	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF TENN-CHAFFIN	10	2						X*	X*		
UNIV OF TENN-KNOXVILLE	01	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X
UNIV OF THE PACIFIC	06	7	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
UNIV OF THE SOUTH	23	1							X*		
UNIV OF TOLSON	01	1						X			
UNIV OF TULSA	05	8	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	
UNIV OF VIRGINIA	03	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF VT & ST AGRIC CCL	02	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF WASHINGTON	03	2	X*	X*							
UNIV OF WISC-GREEN BAY	10	1							X		
UNIV OF WISC-MADISON	03	1	X								
UNIV OF WISC-MILWAUKEE	01	5	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF WYOMING	01	4	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*
UPSALA COLLEGE	22	7			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X
URBANA COLLEGE	24	1									X
UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY	01	2	X	X							
UTICA COLLEGE	15	1									X
UTICA JUNIOR COLLEGE	36	4					X*	X*	X*	X*	
VALLEY FORGE MILITARY JS	30	3							X*	X*	X*
VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
VASSAR COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
VERMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1	X*								
VICTORIA COLLEGE	28	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VILLA MARIA COL OF BUFFALO	31	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY	05	2							X*	X*	
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIV	01	5				X	X	X		X	X
VIRGINIA INTERMOUNT COLLEGE	24	1									X
VIRGINIA MILITARY INST	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INST	01	9	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE	34	8		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY	35	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
VITERBO COLLEGE	17	3							X*	X*	X
VOORHEES COLLEGE	31	3					X*		X	X*	
WABASH COLLEGE	13	3							X*	X*	X*
WALLA WALLA COLLEGE	21	1									X*
WALSH COLLEGE	19	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WARREN WILSON COLLEGE	24	3							X*	X*	X
WASHBURN UNIV OF TOPEKA	08	2	X*	X							
WASHINGTON & LEE UNIV	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WASHINGTON COLLEGE	12	5	X*	X*	X					X	X
WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	10	6		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	
WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	02	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X
WASHINGTON TECHNICAL INST	36	2								X	X*
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY	06	6	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	
WAYLAND BAPTIST COLLEGE	20	5		X*	X	X	X*	X*			
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	01	2						X*			X
WAYNESBURG COLLEGE	21	3						X*			
WEBB INST OF NAVAL ARCH	14	8	X*	X*	X	X*		X*	X*	X	X*
WEBBER COLLEGE	30	3						X	X	X	
WEBSTER COLLEGE	13	4						X*	X	X*	X
WELLESLEY COLLEGE	14	7	X*	X*	X*			X*	X	X	X
WELLS COLLEGE	14	1									X
WENTWORTH INSTITUTE	33	8	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X
WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	6	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*
WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	14	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WEST CHESTER STATE UNIVERSITY	08	1						X*			
WEST LOS ANGELES COLLEGE	28	1									X
WEST VIRGINIA STATE COL	07	6	X*	X	X*	X*			X	X	
WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY	01	3							X	X	X*
WESTERN CAROLINA UNIV	07	6				X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	08	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL	15	9	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
WESTERN WASH STATE COLLEGE	09	1						X			
WESTERN WYOMING COUNTY COL	25	7			X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
WESTMAR COLLEGE	22	3							X*	X*	X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	23	3				X*	X*				X

<u>Institution</u>	<u>Strati- fication Cell</u>	<u>No. of Years</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	3						X*	X*	X*	
WHARTON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	7		X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*
WHEELING COLLEGE	18	2								X*	X*
WHITMAN COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHITTIER COLLEGE	13	2								X*	X*
WIDENER COLLEGE	11	1									X
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY	35	1							X		
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY	13	3							X*	X*	X*
WILLIAM CAREY COLLEGE	20	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X
WILLIAMS COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WILLIAMSPORT AREA CNTY COL	29	5				X*	X	X	X*	X*	
WINDHAM COLLEGE	15	2		X*	X						
WINGATE COLLEGE	33	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WINSTON-SALEM STATE COL	34	8		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*
WINTHROP COLLEGE	07	1									X*
WISC STATE UNIV-LA CROSSE	08	5	X	X	X	X	X				
WISC STATE UNIV-WHITEWATER	09	5		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
WOPFORD COLLEGE	21	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOOD JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	3							X*	X*	X*
WORCESTER JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	7	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X		X	
WORCESTER POLY INSTITUTE	13	2								X	X*
WORTHINGTON STATE JR COL	27	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	35	3							X*	X	X*
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	17	5				X*		X*	X	X*	X
YALE UNIVERSITY	06	3						X	X	X	
YANKEE COLLEGE	11	6	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*			
YUBA COLLEGE	28	6				X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X

APPENDIX B

1974 Student Information Form



YOUR NAME (Please print) First Middle or Maiden Last HOME STREET ADDRESS (print) CITY (print) STATE Zip Code	660510 1974 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM When were you born? <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month Day Year (01-12) (01-31)
---	--

Dear Student:
 The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Higher Education Laboratory at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely, *Alexander W. Astin*
 Alexander W. Astin, Director
 Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA	MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED	GRP. CODE
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1
2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2
3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3
4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4
5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5
6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6
7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7
8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8
9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9

DIRECTIONS: Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ball pen or fountain pen be properly read? Yes . No .

1. Your sex: Male . . Female . .

2. Are you a veteran?
 (Mark one) No . . Yes . .

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger . <input type="radio"/>	21 <input type="radio"/>
17 <input type="radio"/>	22 <input type="radio"/>
18 <input type="radio"/>	23-25 <input type="radio"/>
19 <input type="radio"/>	26-29 <input type="radio"/>
20 <input type="radio"/>	30 or older <input type="radio"/>

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1974 <input type="radio"/>	Did not graduate but
1973 <input type="radio"/>	passed G.E.D. test <input type="radio"/>
1972 <input type="radio"/>	Never completed
1971 or earlier. <input type="radio"/>	high school <input type="radio"/>

5. Please print within the box:

Name of your high school City State

6. Was your high school program: (Mark one)
 College preparatory?
 Other? (For ex., vocational)

7. What was your average grade in high school?
 (Mark one) A or A+ B-
 A- C+
 B+ C
 B D

8. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:
 (Mark one) Full-time student? . .
 Part-time student? . .

9. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?
 Yes . . No . .

10. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?
 (Mark all that apply in each column) For Credit Not for Credit

No <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes, at a junior or crnty. college <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes, at a four-year college or university <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business). <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?
 (Mark one in each column) ▶

None <input type="radio"/>	Highest Planned
Associate (A.A. or equivalent) <input type="radio"/>	Highest Planned at this college
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) <input type="radio"/>	
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) <input type="radio"/>	
Ph.D. or Ed.D. <input type="radio"/>	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M. <input type="radio"/>	
LL.B. or J.D. (Law) <input type="radio"/>	
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity). <input type="radio"/>	
Other <input type="radio"/>	

12. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

(Mark one in each column) ▶ Plan To Live Prefer To Live

With parents or relatives <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other private home, apartment or room <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
College dormitory <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fraternity or sorority house <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other campus student housing <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

13. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

(N) Not Important	↙ ↘ (S) Somewhat Important (V) Very Important
(S) Somewhat Important	
(V) Very Important	

My relatives wanted me to come here <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I wanted to live away from home <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My teacher advised me <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
This college has a very good academic reputation <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I was offered financial assistance <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Someone who had been here before advised me to go <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
This college offers special educational programs <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
This college has low tuition. <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My guidance counselor advised me <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I wanted to live at home <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I could not get a job <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

14. Is this college your: (Mark one)
 First choice? Less than second
 Second choice? choice?

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make ✓'s or X's. Thank You.)

15. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

- Less than \$3,000.
- \$3,000-\$3,999
- \$4,000-\$5,999
- \$6,000-\$7,999
- \$8,000-\$9,999
- \$10,000-\$12,499
- \$12,500-\$14,999
- \$15,000-\$19,999
- \$20,000-\$24,999
- \$25,000-\$29,999
- \$30,000-\$34,999
- \$35,000-\$39,999
- \$40,000-\$49,999
- \$50,000 or more

16. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents? (Mark one in each column)

	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some high school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
High school graduate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Postsecondary school other than college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
College degree	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some graduate school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Graduate degree	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

- White/Caucasian
- Black/Negro/Afro-American
- American Indian
- Oriental
- Mexican-American/Chicano
- Puerto Rican-American
- Other

18. Current religious preference:

(Mark one in each column)

	Yours	Father's	Mother's
Baptist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Congregational (U.C.C.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Eastern Orthodox	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Episcopal	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Jewish	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lutheran	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methodist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Muslim	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Presbyterian	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Quaker (Society of Friends)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Roman Catholic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Seventh Day Adventist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Unitarian-Universalist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Protestant	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Religion	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
None	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

- None
\$1-\$299
\$500-\$999
\$1,000-\$1,999
\$2,000-\$4,000
Over \$4,000
- Parental, or family aid, or gifts.
- Grants or Scholarships:
- Basic Educational
- Opportunity Grant
- Supplemental Educational
- Opportunity Grant
- College Work-Study grant.
- State scholarship or grant.
- Local or private scholarship or grant
- Loans:
- Fed. guaranteed student loan.
- Nat'l direct student loan
- Other loan
- Full-time work
- Part-time or summer work (other than above)
- Savings
- Spouse
- Your G.I. benefits
- Your parent's G.I. benefits
- Social secur. dependent's benefits
- Other

20. What was your total income last year independent of your parents? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

- None \$2,000-\$2,999
- Less than \$500 \$3,000-\$4,999
- \$500-\$999 \$5,000-\$9,999
- \$1,000-\$1,999 \$10,000 or more

21. Are you financially independent of your parents this year? Were you financially independent last year?

	Yes	No
This year	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Last year	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

22. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

- None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds).
- Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds).
- Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)

23. Which applies to you? (Mark one)

- Presently married
- Presently engaged
- Have been seeing one person exclusively
- Have been seeing several persons, but no one exclusively
- Have not been dating in recent months

24. Most people identify with (feel they have a great deal in common with) a lot of different groups. But they identify more with some groups than with others. How strongly do you identify with each of the following groups?

(Mark one in each row)

- Strongest of all
Strongly
Moderately
Little or not at all
- People who live in my community
- People of my own religion
- People of my own sex
- People of my own race or ethnic group
- People of my own generation.

25. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as you really think you are when compared with the average student of your own age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.

(Mark one for each trait)

- Highest 10 Percent
Above Average
Average
Below Average
Lowest 10 Percent
- Trait
- Academic ability
- Athletic ability.
- Artistic ability.
- Cheerfulness
- Defensiveness.
- Drive to achieve.
- Leadership ability.
- Mathematical ability.
- Mechanical ability
- Originality
- Physical attractiveness
- Political conservatism.
- Political liberalism.
- Popularity
- Popularity with the opposite sex
- Public speaking ability
- Self-confidence (intellectual)
- Self-confidence (social)
- Sensitivity to criticism
- Stubbornness.
- Understanding of others
- Writing ability

26. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

- Far left
- Liberal
- Middle-of-the-road.
- Conservative
- Far right

27. What is:

- (M) Your mother's current occupation?
 - (F) Your father's current occupation?
 - (V) Your probable future occupation?
- (Mark one in each column. If your father or mother is deceased or retired, please indicate his or her last occupation.)
- Accountant or auditor (Y) (F) (M)
 - Architect or urban planner (Y) (F) (M)
 - Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.) (Y) (F) (M)
 - Business: banker or financier. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Business: buyer or purchasing agent. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Business: manager or administrator (Y) (F) (M)
 - Business: owner or proprietor (Y) (F) (M)
 - Business: public relations or advertising. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Business: sales worker. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Carpenter (Y) (F) (M)
 - Clergy or religious worker. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Clerical worker: secretary, stenographer, typist, or bookkeeper (Y) (F) (M)
 - Clerical worker: other. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Commercial artist, designer, decorator. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Computer programmer or analyst (Y) (F) (M)
 - Construction craftsman, n.e.c.* (Y) (F) (M)
 - Counselor: guidance, family or school (Y) (F) (M)
 - Dentist (incl. orthodontist). (Y) (F) (M)
 - Draftsman. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Driver: truck, taxi or bus. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Electrician (Y) (F) (M)
 - Engineer (Y) (F) (M)
 - Factory worker, n.e.c.* (Y) (F) (M)
 - Farm or ranch laborer. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Farm or ranch owner or manager. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Foreman, n.e.c.* (Y) (F) (M)
 - Forester, conservationist, fish or wildlife specialist. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Government official, administrator or politician (Y) (F) (M)
 - Home economist or dietitian (Y) (F) (M)
 - Homemaker (full-time) (Y) (F) (M)
 - Lawyer or judge (Y) (F) (M)
 - Librarian or archivist (Y) (F) (M)
 - Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled). (Y) (F) (M)
 - Law enforcement officer (Y) (F) (M)
 - Mathematician, statistician or actuary. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Mechanic, machinist or repairman (Y) (F) (M)
 - Military (career) (Y) (F) (M)
 - Nurse (Y) (F) (M)
 - Optometrist. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Performing artist, musician or entertainer (Y) (F) (M)
 - Pharmacist or pharmacologist (Y) (F) (M)
 - Physician or surgeon. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Plumber (Y) (F) (M)
 - Psychologist (clinician or therapist only) (Y) (F) (M)
 - Scientific researcher (Y) (F) (M)
 - Service worker: private household (maid, cook, etc.) (Y) (F) (M)
 - Service worker: protective (other than law enforcement) (Y) (F) (M)
 - Service worker: other. (Y) (F) (M)
 - Skilled tradesman, n.e.c.* (Y) (F) (M)

*Not elsewhere classified **Continued in the next column** →

- Social, welfare or recreation worker. (Y) (F) (M)
- Teacher, professor or administrator: college, university (Y) (F) (M)
- Teacher or administrator: secondary (Y) (F) (M)
- Teacher or administrator: elementary. (Y) (F) (M)
- Teacher or education specialist: other than above. (Y) (F) (M)
- Technician or technologist (health) (Y) (F) (M)
- Technician or technologist (other). (Y) (F) (M)
- Therapist (physical, occupational, speech) (Y) (F) (M)
- Veterinarian (Y) (F) (M)
- Writer, journalist, interpreter. (Y) (F) (M)
- Other occupation, n.e.c.* (Y) (F) (M)
- Unemployed (F) (M)
- Undecided (Y) (F) (M)

*Not elsewhere classified

MAKE SURE YOU HAVE ANSWERED ITEM 28

29. Mark one in each row:

- The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution. (1) (2) (3) (4)
- The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services. (1) (2) (3) (4)
- State and Federal governments should provide more money for private colleges and universities (1) (2) (3) (4)
- The Federal government should help college students with more grants instead of loans. (1) (2) (3) (4)
- There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals (1) (2) (3) (4)
- People should not obey laws which violate their personal values. (1) (2) (3) (4)
- As long as they work hard, people should be paid equally regardless of ability or quality of work (1) (2) (3) (4)
- The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family (1) (2) (3) (4)
- A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Parents should be discouraged from having large families. (1) (2) (3) (4)
- If two people really like each other, it's alright for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time. (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Marijuana should be legalized (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Large political campaign contributions from wealthy individuals should be outlawed (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society. (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Compared to most older people in their forties and fifties, young people these days are more idealistic (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Young people these days understand more about sex than most older people (1) (2) (3) (4)
- College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations (1) (2) (3) (4)
- College grades should be abolished (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Colleges would be improved if organized sports were de-emphasized (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Student publications should be cleared by college officials. (1) (2) (3) (4)
- College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Most college officials have been too lax in dealing with student protests on campus (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges. (1) (2) (3) (4)
- Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students (1) (2) (3) (4)

28. Which of the following are important to you in your long-term choice of a career occupation?

- (Mark one in each row)
- (V) Very Important
 - (S) Somewhat Important
 - (N) Not Important
- Job openings generally available (V) (S) (N)
 - Rapid career advancement possible (V) (S) (N)
 - High anticipated earnings (V) (S) (N)
 - Well-respected or prestigious occupation (V) (S) (N)
 - Great deal of independence. (V) (S) (N)
 - Chance for steady progress (V) (S) (N)
 - Can make an important contribution to society (V) (S) (N)
 - Can avoid pressure. (V) (S) (N)
 - Can work with ideas. (V) (S) (N)
 - Can be helpful to others. (V) (S) (N)
 - Able to work with people. (V) (S) (N)
 - Intrinsic interest in the field (V) (S) (N)

- (4) Agree Strongly
- (3) Agree Somewhat
- (2) Disagree Somewhat
- (1) Disagree Strongly

30. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied
- English (language and literature)
- History
- Journalism
- Language and Literature (except English)
- Music
- Philosophy
- Speech and Drama
- Theology or Religion
- Other Arts and Humanities

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general)
- Biochemistry or Biophysics
- Botany
- Marine (Life) Science
- Microbiology or Bacteriology
- Zoology
- Other Biological Science

BUSINESS

- Accounting
- Business Admin. (general)
- Finance
- Marketing
- Management
- Secretarial Studies
- Other Business

EDUCATION

- Business Education
- Elementary Education
- Music or Art Education
- Physical Education or Recreation
- Secondary Education
- Special Education
- Other Education

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng.
- Civil Engineering
- Chemical Engineering
- Electrical or Electronic Engineering
- Industrial Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Other Engineering

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)
- Chemistry
- Earth Science
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)
- Mathematics
- Physics
- Statistics
- Other Physical Science

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning
- Home Economics
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)
- Library or Archival Science
- Nursing
- Pharmacy
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)
- Other Professional

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology
- Economics
- Geography
- Political Science (govt., international relations)
- Psychology
- Social Work
- Sociology
- Other Social Science

TECHNICAL

- Building Trades
- Data Processing or Computer Programming
- Drafting or Design
- Electronics
- Mechanics
- Other Technical

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture
- Communications (radio, T.V., etc.)
- Computer Science
- Forestry
- Law Enforcement
- Military Science
- Other Field
- Undecided

31. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

(Mark one for each item)

- (N) Not Important
- (S) Somewhat Important
- (V) Very Important
- (E) Essential

- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) E V S N
- Becoming an authority in my field E V S N
- Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field E V S N
- Influencing the political structure E V S N
- Influencing social values E V S N
- Raising a family E V S N
- Having administrative responsibility for the work of others E V S N
- Being very well off financially E V S N
- Helping others who are in difficulty E V S N
- Making a theoretical contribution to science E V S N
- Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) E V S N
- Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) E V S N
- Being successful in a business of my own E V S N
- Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment E V S N
- Developing a meaningful philosophy of life E V S N
- Participating in a community action program E V S N
- Keeping up to date with political affairs E V S N

32. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:

(Mark one for each item)

- (N) No Chance
- (L) Very Little Chance
- (S) Some Chance
- (V) Very Good Chance

- Change major field? V S L N
- Change career choice? V S L N
- Fail one or more courses? V S L N
- Graduate with honors? V S L N
- Be elected to a student office? V S L N
- Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? V S L N
- Live in a coeducational dorm? V S L N
- Live in a commune while in college? V S L N
- Be elected to an academic honor society? V S L N
- Make at least a "B" average? V S L N
- Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? V S L N
- Have to work at an outside job during college? V S L N
- Seek vocational counseling? V S L N
- Seek individual counseling on personal problems? V S L N
- Enroll in honors courses? V S L N
- Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? V S L N
- Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? V S L N
- Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? V S L N
- Transfer to another college before graduating? V S L N
- Enter active duty in the armed services before completing college? V S L N
- Be satisfied with your college? V S L N
- Be more successful after graduation than most students attending this college? V S L N
- Find a job after graduation in the field for which you were trained? V S L N
- Get married while in college? (skip if married) V S L N
- Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) V S L N

- 33. A B C D E
- 34. A B C D E
- 35. A B C D E
- 36. A B C D E
- 37. A B C D E

DIRECTIONS:
The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Higher Education Laboratory. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

- 38. A B C D E
- 39. A B C D E
- 40. A B C D E
- 41. A B C D E
- 42. A B C D E

THANK YOU!

APPENDIX C

Region Categories

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

Probable Major Field of Study
Probable Occupation
Father's Occupation

Region Categories

Region	State
East	Connecticut; Delaware; District of Columbia; Maine; Maryland; Massachusetts; New Hampshire; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island; Vermont; Puerto Rico; Virgin Islands
Midwest	Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Kansas; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Nebraska; North Dakota; Ohio; South Dakota; Wisconsin
South	Alabama; Arkansas; Florida; Georgia; Kentucky; Louisiana; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Tennessee; Virginia; West Virginia; Canal Zone
West	Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Oregon; Texas; Utah; Washington; Wyoming; Guam

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Probable Major Field of Study

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Agriculture	Agriculture; Forestry
Biological Sciences	Biology (general); Biochemistry or Biophysics; Botany; Marine (Life) Science; Microbiology or Bacteriology; Zoology; Other Biological Science
Business	Accounting; Business Administration (general); Finance; Marketing; Management; Secretarial Studies; Other Business
Education	Business Education; Elementary Education; Music or Art Education; Physical Education or Recreation; Secondary Education; Special Education; Other Education
Engineering	Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering; Civil Engineering; Chemical Engineering; Electrical or Electronic Engineering; Industrial Engineering; Mechanical Engineering; Other Engineering
English	English (language and literature)
Fine Arts	Architecture or Urban Planning; Art, Fine and Applied; Music; Speech and Drama
Health Professions	Nursing; Pharmacy; Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)
History and Political Science	History; Political Science (government, international relations)
Humanities	Language and Literature (except English); Philosophy; Theology or Religion, Other Arts and Humanities
Mathematics and Statistics	Mathematics; Statistics
Physical Sciences (other than Mathematics, Statistics Engineering)	Astronomy; Atmospheric Science (including Meteorology); Earth Science; Marine Science (including Oceanography); Other Physical Science; Physics; Chemistry
Social Sciences	Anthropology; Economics; Geography; Psychology; Social Work; Sociology; Other Social Sciences
Other Technical Fields	Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory); Data Processing or Computer Programming; Drafting or Design; Electronics; Mechanics; Other Technical; Computer Science
Other Nontechnical Fields	Journalism; Home Economics; Other Professional; Law Enforcement; Military Science; Building Trades; Communications (radio, T.V., etc.); Other Field; Library or Archival Sciences
Undecided	Undecided

Probable Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist (including performer)	Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.); Commercial Artist (including designer, decorator); Performing Artist, Musician or Entertainer
Business Management	Banker or Financier; Manager or Administrator; Owner or Proprietor; Accountant or Auditor; Buyer or Purchasing Agent; Public Relations or Advertising; Sales Worker
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergy or Religious Worker
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician or Surgeon
Educator (college or university)	Teacher, Professor or Administrator: College, University
Educator (secondary)	Teacher or Administrator: Secondary; Counselor: guidance, family or school
Educator (elementary)	Teacher or Administrator: Elementary
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer or Forester	Farm or Ranch Laborer; Farm or Ranch Owner or Manager; Forester, Conservationist, Fish or Wildlife Specialist
Health Professional	Optometrist; Pharmacist or Pharmacologist; Psychologist (clinician or therapist only); Technician or Technologist (health); Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian; Home Economist or Dietitian
Lawyer	Lawyer or Judge
Nurse	Nurse
Research Scientist	Scientific Researcher
Other Choice	Architect or Urban Planner; Carpenter; Clerical Worker: Secretary, Stenographer, Typist, or Bookkeeper; Clerical Worker: Other; Computer Programmer or Analyst; Construction Craftsman; Draftsman; Driver: Truck, Taxi or Bus; Electrician; Factory Worker; Foreman; Government Official, Administrator, or Politician; Homemaker (full-time); Librarian or Archivist; Laborer (Unskilled or Semi-Skilled); Law Enforcement Officer; Mathematician, Statistician or Actuary; Mechanic, Machinist or Repairman; Military (Career); Plumber; Service Worker: Private Household (Maid, Cook, etc.); Service Worker: Protective (other than law enforcement); Service Worker: Other; Skilled Tradesman; Social Welfare or Recreation Worker; Teacher or Education Specialist: other than above; Technician or Technologist (other); Other occupation
Undecided	Undecided

Father's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternative
Artist (including performer)	Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.); Commercial Artist (including designer, decorator); Performing Artist, Musician or Entertainer
Business Management	Banker or Financier; Manager or Administrator; Owner or Proprietor; Accountant or Auditor; Buyer or Purchasing Agent; Public Relations or Advertising; Sales Worker
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergy or Religious Worker
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician or Surgeon
Educator (College or University)	Teacher, Professor or Administrator: College, University
Educator (Secondary)	Teacher or Administrator: Secondary; Counselor: Guidance, Family or School
Educator (Elementary)	Teacher or Administrator: Elementary
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer or Forester	Farm or Ranch Laborer; Farm or Ranch Owner or Manager; Forester, Conservationist, Fish or Wildlife Specialist
Health Professional	Home Economist or Dietitian; Optometrist; Pharmacist or Pharmacologist; Psychologist (clinician or therapist only); Technician or Technologist (health); Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Lawyer	Lawyer or Judge
Research Scientist	Scientific Researcher
Skilled Worker	Carpenter; Construction craftsman; Draftsman; Electrician; Foreman; Mechanic, Machinist or Repairman; Plumber; Skilled Tradesman
Semi/Unskilled Worker	Driver: Truck, Taxi or Bus; Factory Worker; Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or Urban Planner; Clerical Worker: Secretary, Stenographer, Typist, or Bookkeeper; Clerical Worker: Other; Computer Programmer or Analyst; Government Official, Administrator, or Politician; Homemaker (full-time); Librarian or Archivist; Law Enforcement Officer; Mathematician, Statistician or Actuary; Nurse; Service Worker: Private Household (maid, cook, etc.); Service Worker: Protective (other than law enforcement); Service Worker: Other; Social, Welfare or Recreation Worker; Teacher or Education Specialist: Other Than Above; Technician or Technologist (other); Other Occupation; Undecided

APPENDIX D

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as random errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that percentage and of the number of participants (unweighted) in the norms group. Approximate standard errors for various item response percentages, by size of norms group, are presented in Table D-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response percentages for independent norms groups or for freshman cohorts, the standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in stratified sampling is the nonrepresentativeness of samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom variable errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when it has not surveyed all entering freshmen.

While comparisons of these 1974 data with national norms from the eight previous surveys of freshmen (1966-1973) are possible, such comparisons should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. Since certain items may not be comparable because of minor wording changes, the exact wording of items should first be examined.

2. While every effort has been made to maximize comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation and (b) variations from year to year in the quality of data collected by repeat participants.
3. Changes in the stratification design may have reduced the comparability of data from earlier years. Major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (addition of cells for black colleges and selectivity levels) and 1971 (addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and size levels for two-year colleges).^a
4. Since the regional norms are not based on the CIRP stratification design (all of the other 34 norms groups are derived directly by collapsing selected stratification cells), regional comparisons (particularly of N's), should be made with caution.

^aCurrently being prepared for publication by the CIRP staff is a new set of normative data from earlier years based on an identical stratification procedure.

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages
for Norms Groups of Various Size^a

Number of Actual Participants in Norms Group ^b	1% or 99%	10% or 90%	25% or 75%	50%
2,500	.199	.600	.866	1.000
5,000	.141	.424	.612	.707
7,500	.115	.347	.500	.577
10,000	.100	.300	.433	.500
25,000	.063	.190	.274	.316
50,000	.044	.134	.194	.224
75,000	.036	.110	.158	.183
100,000	.031	.095	.137	.158
150,000	.026	.077	.112	.129
175,000	.024	.071	.104	.120

^aAssumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

^bTo determine, see Table 3, column 2.

APPENDIX E

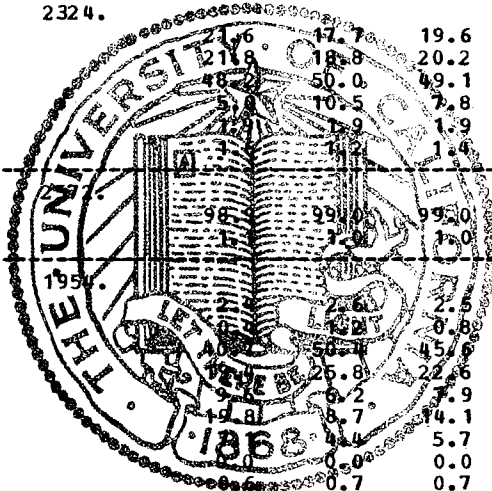
Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1974)

Name of Institution Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
Number of Students (*)	2599.	47.8	52.2	100.0	53.2	46.8	100.0
Age by December 31, 1974	2595.						
16 or younger		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
17		11.2	14.3	12.8	3.2	5.4	4.2
18		79.8	77.8	78.8	77.7	80.8	79.2
19		7.9	6.9	7.4	16.1	12.0	14.2
20		0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.0
21		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
22		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
23-25		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
26-29		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 or older		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Racial Background (1)	2572.						
White/Caucasian		77.7	77.1	77.4	94.9	93.8	94.3
Black/Negro/Afro-American		2.7	5.6	4.2	2.7	4.2	3.4
American Indian		0.9	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
Oriental		1.7	13.9	14.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Mexican-American/Chicano		1.1	2.5	2.8	0.6	0.4	0.5
Puerto Rican-American		1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other		1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Average Grade in High School							
A or A+		21.5	24.6	23.2	11.7	15.7	13.6
A-		27.7	30.3	29.3	15.1	19.9	17.4
B+		32.2	32.8	32.4	21.9	25.4	23.5
B		15.3	11.0	12.9	24.1	24.4	24.3
B-		2.7	0.9	1.7	12.5	7.6	10.2
C+		2.1	0.3	0.2	9.2	4.7	7.1
C		0.2	0.2	0.2	5.3	2.3	3.9
D		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College							
relatives wanted me to come here	2564.	5.9	7.3	6.6	4.7	6.7	5.6
wanted to live away from home	2556.	10.5	18.3	14.6	14.9	24.0	19.1
teacher advised me	2477.	2.9	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.3
has a good academic reputation	2585.	78.8	83.5	81.3	57.5	64.1	60.6
offered financial assistance	2527.	13.1	12.8	13.0	15.1	16.3	15.7
advice of someone who attended	2553.	10.7	10.6	10.7	16.1	18.4	17.2
offers special educ programs	2548.	19.8	34.3	27.4	24.0	35.6	29.4
has low tuition	2533.	21.3	16.3	18.7	21.9	23.9	22.9
advice of guidance counselor	2527.	4.9	4.8	4.9	6.7	6.3	6.5
wanted to live at home	2527.	11.3	10.0	10.6	6.9	7.0	6.9
could not get a job	2508.	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.4

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1974)

Name of Institution	Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)								
This College is Student's **		2584.						
	first choice		79.6	83.8	81.8	78.3	78.7	78.5
	second choice		17.2	14.1	15.6	16.5	17.2	16.8
	less than second choice		3.2	2.1	2.6	5.2	4.0	4.6
<hr/>								
Residence Planned								
During Fall Term		2564.						
	with parents or relatives		46.8	39.7	43.1	20.5	20.2	20.3
	other private home or apartment		6.8	4.6	5.7	3.2	2.5	2.9
	college dormitory		40.7	46.6	43.8	72.8	75.4	74.0
	fraternity or sorority house		4.0	6.7	5.4	1.8	0.5	1.2
	other campus housing		1.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3
	other		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
<hr/>								
Residence Preferred								
During Fall Term		2324.						
	with parents or relatives		21.6	17.7	19.6	13.0	11.2	12.2
	other private home or apartment		21.8	18.8	20.2	26.5	21.4	24.1
	college dormitory		48.2	50.0	49.1	49.3	57.6	53.2
	fraternity or sorority house		5.1	10.5	7.8	5.6	4.9	5.3
	other campus housing		1.9	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.3
	other		1.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.9
<hr/>								
High School Program **								
	college preparatory		98.0	99.0	99.0	95.8	94.6	95.2
	other		2.0	1.0	1.0	4.2	5.4	4.8
<hr/>								
Highest Degree Planned Here		1954.						
	none		2.6	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.7	4.3
	associate (or equivalent)		1.6	1.6	1.6	3.3	5.2	4.1
	bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		56.2	45.6	45.6	60.9	66.9	63.6
	master's (M.A., M.S.)		25.8	22.6	22.6	17.0	15.0	16.1
	Ph.D., or Ed.D.		9.2	7.9	7.9	3.8	2.1	3.0
	M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		5.8	5.7	5.7	6.4	3.3	5.0
	LL.B. or J.D. (law)		1.4	1.4	1.4	3.4	1.4	2.5
	B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	other		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.3
<hr/>								
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere		1954.						
	none		0.5	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.7	1.8
	associate (or equivalent)		0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	2.9	2.0
	bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		11.1	25.7	18.7	32.6	43.5	37.7
	master's (M.A., M.S.)		20.5	34.7	27.9	25.2	28.2	26.6
	Ph.D. or Ed.D.		19.0	15.0	17.0	12.8	9.0	11.0
	M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		31.5	15.1	23.0	15.8	9.0	12.6
	LL.B. or J.D. (law)		16.1	8.0	11.9	8.6	4.1	6.5
	B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
	other		0.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5



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Name of Institution			Name of Institution		Universities Natl Norms		
Item Description	Number of Respondents	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
Year Graduated from High School	2587.						
1974		98.8	98.6	98.7	95.2	96.7	95.9
1973		1.0	0.9	0.9	2.7	1.8	2.3
1972		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
1971		0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.9
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
never completed high school		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Father's Education	2537.						
grammar school or less		3.1	3.2	3.2	4.9	5.1	5.0
some high school		7.0	5.6	6.3	8.7	8.1	8.5
high school graduate		16.1	12.8	14.3	24.9	23.4	24.2
post-secondary other than coll		3.6	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.5
some college		15.5	18.7	17.1	14.6	14.8	14.7
college degree		24.2	23.6	23.9	22.5	23.3	22.9
some graduate school		4.9	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.2
graduate degree		25.7	26.9	26.3	16.8	17.1	17.0
Mother's Education	2548						
grammar school or less		3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
some high school		6.3	6.4	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.1
high school graduate		28.1	24.3	26.7	39.0	35.7	37.5
post-secondary other than coll		5.5	7.5	6.6	7.5	9.4	8.4
some college		25.7	26.8	26.3	16.4	17.6	17.0
college degree		18.5	18.1	18.3	19.1	19.2	19.1
some graduate school		4.7	4.2	4.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
graduate degree		8.8	8.5	8.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
Political Orientation	2516						
far left		0.3	0.9	0.6	2.5	1.4	2.0
liberal		38.6	37.6	38.0	33.1	30.6	31.9
middle-of-the-road		49.5	49.5	49.5	48.2	55.5	51.6
conservative		11.7	11.9	11.8	15.4	12.1	13.8
far right		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
Marital Status	2501.						
presently married		0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
presently engaged		0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.6
seeing one person exclusively		22.2	30.2	26.3	31.5	35.8	33.5
dating, but no one steadily		44.4	43.3	43.8	44.7	43.0	43.9
not dating in recent months		32.8	25.3	28.9	21.6	18.7	20.2

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
----- (Percentages) -----							
Probable Career Occupation (2)	2469.						
artist (incl performer)		4.4	9.6	7.1	4.1	8.2	6.0
businessman		7.5	4.4	5.9	14.1	7.1	10.8
clergy or religious worker		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
educator (college teacher)		0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)		27.2	12.4	19.5	12.5	5.8	9.3
educator (secondary)		1.2	2.4	1.8	2.3	5.0	3.5
educator (elementary)		0.0	2.5	1.3	0.3	4.6	2.3
engineer		7.8	1.4	4.5	13.5	1.5	7.9
farmer or forester		0.3	0.9	0.6	6.6	1.6	4.3
health professional (non-M.D.)		4.2	11.0	7.7	6.5	16.5	11.2
lawyer		13.9	8.9	11.3	7.9	3.6	5.9
nurse		0.0	7.5	3.9	0.1	9.1	4.3
research scientist		5.3	2.9	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.2
other occupation		13.1	15.0	14.1	15.9	19.7	17.7
undecided		13.7	19.8	16.8	11.2	14.0	12.5

Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice							
job openings available	2524	39.7	48.0	44.1	42.2	50.8	46.3
rapid advancement	2514	31.2	23.2	27.0	36.0	25.9	31.2
high anticipated earnings	2517	45.3	30.8	37.8	44.8	29.6	37.6
respected occupation	2516	37.6	28.9	33.0	31.0	26.5	28.9
independence	2524	52.1	42.1	47.5	47.2	39.7	43.7
chance for steady progress	2506	48.2	46.4	47.2	48.6	43.4	46.2
contribution to society	2524	55.3	57.3	56.4	44.4	57.6	50.6
avoid pressure	2512	16.3	15.5	16.0	14.6	15.0	14.8
work with ideas	2512	49.3	54.0	51.9	45.6	48.5	47.0
be helpful to others	2500	62.8	72.2	67.8	50.4	72.3	60.8
work with people	2517	56.1	74.2	65.6	46.7	71.2	58.3
intrinsic interest in field	2471	73.9	81.9	79.0	66.6	75.4	70.7

Father's Occupation (2)	2454.						
artist (incl performer)		1.6	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
businessman		34.1	33.8	34.0	32.0	31.4	31.7
clergy or religious worker		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
educator (college teacher)		1.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)		5.3	5.6	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.4
educator (secondary)		2.2	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
educator (elementary)		0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
engineer		15.1	13.7	14.3	8.8	8.8	8.8
farmer or forester		0.5	1.0	0.8	6.3	6.1	6.2
health professional (non-M.D.)		1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
lawyer		3.0	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
military career		0.8	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
research scientist		1.4	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
skilled worker		9.6	9.9	9.8	14.3	13.1	13.7
semi-skilled or unskilled worker		2.9	3.1	3.0	6.2	6.4	6.3
unemployed		1.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
other occupation		17.0	18.0	17.5	16.0	17.6	16.7

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----- (Percentages) -----							
Probable Major Field of Study (2)	2490.						
agriculture (incl forestry)		0.2	0.3	0.2	6.6	2.0	4.4
biological sciences		20.4	16.9	18.6	11.1	8.4	9.8
business		6.4	3.7	5.0	16.5	8.4	12.6
education		0.6	5.9	3.4	2.5	13.0	7.5
engineering		9.6	1.5	5.3	16.6	1.8	9.6
English		1.4	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.4
health professions		1.5	10.8	6.4	2.2	14.5	8.0
history, political science		13.4	8.9	11.0	6.0	3.9	5.0
humanities (other)		2.2	6.8	4.6	1.4	3.7	2.5
fine arts		3.4	7.5	5.5	6.4	7.0	6.7
mathematics and statistics		3.6	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.8
physical sciences		7.1	2.1	4.5	5.6	1.8	3.8
social sciences		6.9	12.7	10.0	4.3	9.7	6.9
other technical fields		10.9	4.7	7.6	5.7	5.3	5.5
other nontechnical fields		6.4	4.2	5.2	8.2	11.6	9.8
undecided		5.8	8.6	7.3	3.8	5.5	4.6

Identify with People Who Live in My Community **	2531.						
little or none		23.6	21.4	22.5	13.8	13.1	13.5
moderately		44.9	45.4	45.2	43.8	45.6	44.6
strongly		24.3	23.8	24.0	29.3	29.5	29.4
strongest of all		7.4	9.4	8.3	13.0	11.8	12.5

Identify with People of My Own Religion **	2514.						
little or none		41.8	36.5	39.1	39.7	35.3	37.6
moderately		34.0	36.8	35.5	42.0	43.0	42.5
strongly		16.5	17.8	17.2	13.8	16.1	14.9
strongest of all		7.6	8.8	8.3	4.4	5.7	5.0

Identify with People of My Own Sex **	2506.						
little or none		10.1	5.4	7.7	9.2	5.1	7.3
moderately		58.0	49.9	53.8	59.8	52.1	56.2
strongly		29.7	41.0	35.6	28.8	38.9	33.6
strongest of all		2.2	3.7	3.0	2.1	3.8	2.9

Identify with People of My Own Race **	2509.						
little or none		16.9	13.9	15.3	14.6	12.0	13.4
moderately		47.8	45.2	46.4	46.9	45.8	46.4
strongly		28.1	33.6	31.0	32.3	35.4	33.7
strongest of all		7.2	7.4	7.3	6.2	6.8	6.5

Identify with People of My Own Generation **	2534.						
little or none		4.1	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.2	2.9
moderately		28.9	24.2	26.5	26.0	23.1	24.7
strongly		38.9	44.7	41.9	43.1	44.8	43.9
strongest of all		28.1	28.4	28.3	27.3	29.9	28.5

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
----- (Percentages) -----							
Current Religious Preference	2524.						
Baptist		3.6	4.9	4.3	9.4	9.6	9.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)		0.9	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.8	2.5
Eastern Orthodox		0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
Episcopal		1.7	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.4
Jewish		21.8	17.4	19.5	5.9	5.7	5.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
Lutheran		3.8	4.2	4.0	8.7	9.1	8.9
Methodist		3.8	5.6	4.8	10.5	11.2	10.8
Muslim		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian		6.2	7.6	6.9	6.0	6.4	6.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		21.4	23.5	22.5	31.4	31.7	31.5
Seventh Day Adventist		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
other Protestant		4.7	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
other religion		6.6	7.2	6.9	3.1	3.2	3.2
none		23.3	17.0	20.0	13.8	10.8	12.4

Father's Religious Preference	2452.						
Baptist		3.3	5.1	4.2	10.1	9.8	9.9
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	3.1	2.9
Eastern Orthodox		0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Episcopal		2.2	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.8
Jewish		25.4	19.3	21.7	6.8	6.6	6.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lutheran		4.1	3.9	4.0	9.7	9.6	9.7
Methodist		5.3	5.8	5.6	11.9	12.1	12.0
Muslim		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian		6.8	8.4	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		22.2	22.5	22.3	32.1	31.8	32.0
Seventh Day Adventist		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
other Protestant		4.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.2
other religion		6.1	6.2	6.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
none		17.3	16.3	16.8	7.3	8.3	7.8

Mother's Religious Preference	2504.						
Baptist		3.5	5.5	4.6	10.4	10.3	10.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.2	2.0	1.6	2.9	3.3	3.0
Eastern Orthodox		1.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
Episcopal		2.6	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.2
Jewish		24.4	18.6	21.4	6.6	6.4	6.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Lutheran		4.8	4.0	4.4	9.9	9.9	9.9
Methodist		6.4	6.5	6.5	12.4	12.8	12.6
Muslim		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian		7.9	9.6	8.8	7.4	7.4	7.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		23.7	25.4	24.6	34.1	33.6	33.8
Seventh Day Adventist		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist		0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
other Protestant		5.1	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.4
other religion		5.8	6.3	6.1	1.9	2.1	2.0
none		11.8	10.2	10.9	3.7	3.7	3.7

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)							
academic ability	2565.	92.9	89.5	91.1	71.3	69.6	70.5
athletic ability	2570.	55.7	40.8	47.9	50.5	28.9	40.4
artistic ability	2564.	26.1	34.8	30.7	18.6	24.2	21.3
cheerfulness	2567.	54.3	67.7	61.3	47.5	59.0	52.9
defensiveness	2534.	31.2	31.0	31.1	25.5	26.5	26.0
drive to achieve	2567.	81.7	83.1	82.4	66.5	68.5	67.4
leadership ability	2552.	59.9	54.9	57.3	51.9	45.4	48.9
mathematical ability	2554.	73.3	52.6	62.5	54.0	36.5	45.8
mechanical ability	2562.	46.9	19.0	32.3	38.6	11.2	25.8
originality	2556.	57.6	56.8	57.2	43.5	42.9	43.2
physical attractiveness	2438.	41.6	46.5	44.1	30.4	28.4	29.5
political conservatism	2496.	19.6	11.2	15.2	14.7	9.5	12.2
political liberalism	2488.	38.0	30.1	33.9	28.1	22.8	25.6
popularity	2549.	45.7	45.7	45.4	37.0	31.8	34.6
popularity with opposite sex	2551.	38.9	41.1	40.1	33.7	28.5	31.3
public speaking ability	2549.	37.2	31.5	34.2	28.4	23.2	26.0
self-confidence (intellectual)	2553.	76.0	65.6	70.6	55.8	44.2	50.4
self-confidence (social)	2546.	47.0	50.3	49.1	38.7	34.3	36.6
sensitivity to criticism	2542.	32.9	34.7	32.4	24.4	30.2	27.1
stubbornness	2543.	37.0	40.0	39.0	36.8	40.6	38.6
understanding of others	2562.	75.0	81.3	77.6	63.3	72.2	67.5
writing ability	255.	52.9	52.9	54.0	36.5	39.1	37.8
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will							
change major field	2529.	17.9	22.9	20.5	14.1	16.5	15.3
change career choice	2532.	15.8	22.2	19.2	12.9	16.7	14.7
fail one or more courses	2532.	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.7
graduate with honors	2539.	16.0	16.0	20.9	13.4	10.0	11.8
be elected to student office	2522.	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8
join a social frat or sorority	2522.	24.8	31.7	26.7	14.1	17.7	15.8
live in a coeducational dorm	2526.	39.3	44.7	42.1	33.2	32.8	33.0
live in a commune while in col	2515.	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
be elected to an honor society	2520.	10.1	10.1	11.7	7.7	6.8	7.3
make at least a 'B' average	2530.	63.6	63.6	67.4	44.2	43.2	43.8
need extra time to complete degr	2516.	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.1	3.8	4.0
work at outside job	2519.	35.6	40.3	38.1	24.2	28.2	26.1
seek vocational counseling	2507.	15.8	22.9	19.5	8.7	12.7	10.6
seek individual counseling	2520.	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
enroll in honors courses	2514.	22.5	16.6	19.4	12.5	11.5	12.0
get a bachelor's degree	2517.	87.4	89.8	88.7	73.8	76.3	75.0
drop out temporarily	2523.	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
drop out permanently	2525.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
transfer to another college	2525.	9.8	11.6	10.8	8.3	11.2	9.7
enter armed forces	2512.	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
be satisfied with college	2502.	63.3	71.9	67.8	51.4	61.6	56.2
be more successful than most	2497.	33.6	19.7	26.3	22.6	14.0	18.6
find a job in preferred field	2504.	60.6	57.3	58.9	56.2	55.3	55.8
marry while in college	2507.	3.3	6.7	5.1	5.5	7.5	6.4
marry within a year after col	2507.	9.4	15.1	12.4	15.2	18.7	16.8

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Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important							
achieve in a performing art	2516.	9.2	15.2	12.4	9.4	13.8	11.4
be an authority in my field	2514.	66.4	62.1	64.2	67.5	62.3	65.0
obtain recog from colleagues	2512.	47.4	35.3	41.1	43.9	35.7	40.1
influence political structure	2511.	20.7	12.7	16.5	16.6	11.1	14.0
influence social values	2500.	26.0	26.7	26.4	24.0	28.9	26.3
raise a family	2509.	47.8	51.3	49.6	51.0	53.4	52.2
have admin. responsibility	2488.	22.7	18.0	20.3	26.8	20.2	23.7
be very well off financially	2512.	54.8	42.4	48.3	51.7	34.0	43.4
help others in difficulty	2509.	59.6	68.6	64.3	52.3	70.1	60.7
theoretical contribu to science	2509.	25.4	13.9	19.4	19.2	12.6	16.1
writing original works	2509.	13.2	15.2	14.3	11.4	15.2	13.2
creating artistic work	2503.	10.9	19.4	15.3	10.1	18.6	14.1
be successful in my own business	2506.	47.1	28.5	37.4	45.9	27.6	37.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	2503.	28.6	24.7	26.5	28.1	24.6	26.5
develop philosophy of life	2509.	68.9	74.0	71.6	60.9	69.4	64.9
participate in community action	2500.	27.7	33.0	30.5	25.3	33.5	29.2
keep up with political affairs	2510.	56.7	54.2	55.4	43.7	40.7	42.3

Agree Strongly or Somewhat							
gov't not controlling pollution	2503.	85.6	84.4	85.0	81.8	85.4	83.4
gov't not protecting consumer	2486.	73.3	74.8	74.1	72.5	77.3	74.8
gov't should help private col	2456.	51.5	45.6	48.4	63.1	59.9	61.6
need more grants, fewer loans	2456.	74.8	77.2	76.0	76.5	83.3	79.7
too many rights for criminals	2455.	45.2	37.4	41.2	54.6	42.9	49.1
not obey laws against own views	2433.	28.4	24.8	26.5	34.5	31.7	33.2
people should be paid equally	2483.	17.3	13.9	15.5	24.8	22.1	23.5
women's activities best in home	2483.	24.7	9.6	16.8	33.8	14.5	24.7
live together before marriage	2441.	59.1	43.6	51.0	50.8	39.8	45.7
discourage large families	2448.	75.5	67.7	71.4	69.3	60.1	65.0
sex ok if people like each other	2454.	62.3	37.6	49.4	60.3	29.8	46.1
women should get job equality	2497.	94.8	96.5	95.7	90.1	96.2	93.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	2462.	79.3	72.8	75.9	77.0	73.2	75.2
marijuana should be legalized	2427.	51.5	49.4	50.4	49.7	44.4	47.2
outlaw large campaign gifts	2452.	71.9	69.3	70.6	64.2	60.1	62.3
can do little to change society	2448.	45.2	39.6	42.3	45.2	37.7	41.7
young more idealistic than old	2434.	71.8	65.8	68.7	71.9	66.9	69.5
young understand more about sex	2434.	57.9	57.1	57.5	58.0	56.6	57.4
col regulate students off campus	2475.	7.0	5.7	6.3	12.0	9.5	10.8
students help evaluate faculty	2455.	81.7	82.6	82.2	75.3	78.4	76.8
abolish college grades	2456.	26.1	27.2	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.8
de-emphasize organized sports	2455.	27.3	21.4	24.2	30.1	27.3	28.8
regulate student publications	2468.	17.9	18.1	18.0	24.3	23.4	23.9
college has right to ban speaker	2449.	21.0	15.5	18.2	20.3	15.4	18.0
pref treatment for disadvantaged	2457.	30.7	29.6	30.2	32.1	32.2	32.2
col too lax on student protests	2341.	27.7	23.1	25.3	32.5	25.9	29.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	2449.	16.1	16.7	16.5	30.2	30.1	30.2
use same degree standard for all	2416.	83.9	80.7	82.2	78.4	76.1	77.3

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Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution			Universities Natl Norms		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
----- (Percentages) -----							
Concern about Financing College	2572.						
no concern		39.0	37.0	37.9	39.8	34.4	37.3
some concern		49.0	48.8	48.9	47.6	49.7	48.6
major concern		12.1	14.3	13.2	12.6	15.8	14.1

Support from Parental or Family Aid	2447.						
none		10.8	8.1	9.4	15.3	11.2	13.4
\$1-\$499		17.7	16.4	17.0	17.8	17.4	17.6
\$500-\$999		16.3	14.4	15.3	14.2	13.0	13.6
\$1,000-\$1,999		24.2	20.0	22.0	21.7	20.8	21.3
\$2,000-\$4,000		24.7	31.7	28.3	21.2	26.1	23.5
over \$4,000		6.3	9.4	7.9	9.8	11.6	10.7

Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **	2001.						
none		82.3	83.5	82.9	80.7	82.0	81.3
\$1-\$499		8.2	7.1	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.5
\$500-\$999		6.4	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5
\$1,000-\$1,999		2.4	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.7
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8
over \$4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3

Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **	1945.						
none		93.8	92.2	93.0	95.2	94.1	94.7
\$1-\$499		3.9	4.5	4.2	2.4	2.9	2.6
\$500-\$999		1.7	2.6	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

Support from College Work-Study Grant **	1935.						
none		96.6	95.1	95.8	90.8	89.4	90.1
\$1-\$499		1.8	2.1	2.0	4.4	5.0	4.7
\$500-\$999		1.4	2.7	2.1	4.0	5.0	4.5
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Support from State Scholarship or Grant **	2023.						
none		73.3	68.6	70.8	82.7	81.3	82.0
\$1-\$499		5.8	7.3	6.6	7.9	9.3	8.6
\$500-\$999		20.3	24.0	22.2	5.8	6.4	6.1
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.4	0.1	0.2	2.8	2.6	2.7
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
over \$4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
----- (Percentages) -----							
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **	2000.						
none		80.6	74.0	77.2	79.4	75.8	77.8
\$1-\$499		12.8	19.1	16.0	10.4	14.0	12.1
\$500-\$999		3.8	4.2	4.0	4.6	5.5	5.1
\$1,000-\$1,999		2.0	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.6
over \$4,000		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3

Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **	1918.						
none		93.9	96.9	95.5	88.9	90.2	89.5
\$1-\$499		1.7	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.3
\$500-\$999		1.2	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.8	2.9
\$1,000-\$1,999		2.4	0.8	1.6	4.8	4.3	4.5
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

Support from National Direct Student Loan **	1937.						
none		90.2	90.2	90.2	88.9	88.4	88.7
\$1-\$499		7.6	8.9	8.3	4.0	4.7	4.3
\$500-\$999		1.5	0.9	1.2	4.4	4.5	4.4
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.5	0.0	0.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Support from Other Loan	1910.						
none		97.8	97.5	97.6	93.2	93.0	93.1
\$1-\$499		1.3	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9
\$500-\$999		0.1	0.5	0.3	1.9	2.0	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.4	0.8	0.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
over \$4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Support from Full-Time Employment	1895.						
none		95.4	95.9	95.7	88.6	93.1	90.7
\$1-\$499		1.9	2.4	2.1	4.1	3.3	3.7
\$500-\$999		1.6	1.1	1.4	4.0	2.2	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.8	0.3	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.6
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
over \$4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2

Support from Part-Time Employment	2202.						
none		26.1	28.1	27.1	24.9	28.8	26.7
\$1-\$499		49.0	54.5	51.9	36.4	48.4	42.0
\$500-\$999		18.6	13.9	16.2	25.6	17.7	21.9
\$1,000-\$1,999		5.1	3.1	4.1	10.9	4.5	7.9
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.8	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.2
over \$4,000		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

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----- (Percentages) -----							
Support from Savings	2081.						
none		40.5	43.7	42.1	36.9	39.2	38.0
\$1-499		43.2	43.7	43.5	35.6	40.9	38.1
\$500-\$999		10.3	7.9	9.0	15.4	12.1	13.8
\$1,000-\$1,999		4.1	3.3	3.7	8.3	5.7	7.1
\$2,000-\$4,000		1.6	1.0	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.4
over \$4,000		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
Support from Spouse	1916.						
none		99.7	99.7	99.7	98.7	98.8	98.8
\$1-\$499		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
\$500-\$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits	1925.						
none		99.8	99.8	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.0
\$1-\$499		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
\$500-\$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
over \$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits	1918.						
none		98.9	99.4	99.2	98.2	98.6	98.4
\$1-\$499		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
\$500-\$999		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **	1933.						
none		95.5	93.6	94.6	93.6	92.0	92.8
\$1-\$499		1.7	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.9	3.4
\$500-\$999		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.8
\$1,000-\$1,999		1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
over \$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support	1821.						
none		95.6	97.4	96.5	94.8	96.2	95.5
\$1-\$499		2.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.0
\$500-\$999		1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,999		0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8
\$2,000-\$4,000		0.6	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
over \$4,000		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4

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Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution			Universities Nat'l Norms		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
----- (Percentages) -----							
Financially Indep. This Yr.	2574.						
yes		6.5	6.2	6.4	12.4	10.1	11.3
no		93.5	93.8	93.6	87.6	89.9	88.7

Financially Indep. Last Yr.	2574.						
yes		3.6	3.2	3.4	7.7	6.9	7.3
no		96.4	96.8	96.6	92.3	93.1	92.7

Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents	2532.						
none		18.2	28.0	23.3	7.3	18.3	12.4
less than \$500		34.0	40.9	37.6	22.4	36.1	28.8
\$500-\$999		24.5	19.2	21.7	26.9	24.3	25.7
\$1,000-\$1,999		16.1	9.2	12.5	26.4	15.5	21.3
\$2,000-\$2,999		4.9	1.6	3.2	10.5	3.8	7.4
\$3,000-\$4,999		1.8	0.5	1.1	4.2	1.2	2.8
\$5,000-\$9,999		0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.1
\$10,000 or more		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5

Estimated Parental Income	2345.						
less than \$3,000		1.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8
\$3,000 - \$3,999		1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4
\$4,000 - \$5,999		2.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.8
\$6,000 - \$7,999		3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.1
\$8,000 - \$9,999		5.8	4.7	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.2
\$10,000 - \$12,499		11.0	9.7	10.4	13.7	13.6	13.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999		9.6	9.5	9.6	13.2	12.6	12.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999		17.0	15.7	16.3	18.5	17.0	17.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999		16.5	14.9	15.7	14.3	14.0	14.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999		10.0	8.8	9.4	7.6	7.8	7.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999		5.7	7.4	6.6	5.0	5.4	5.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999		3.3	4.5	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999		3.8	4.4	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.2
\$50,000 or more		8.7	9.7	9.2	6.2	5.3	5.8

Veteran	2584.						
No		99.2	99.7	99.5	98.0	99.4	98.6
Yes		0.8	0.3	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.4

(*)

Total number of valid forms received is indicated by the first number in this row.

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.