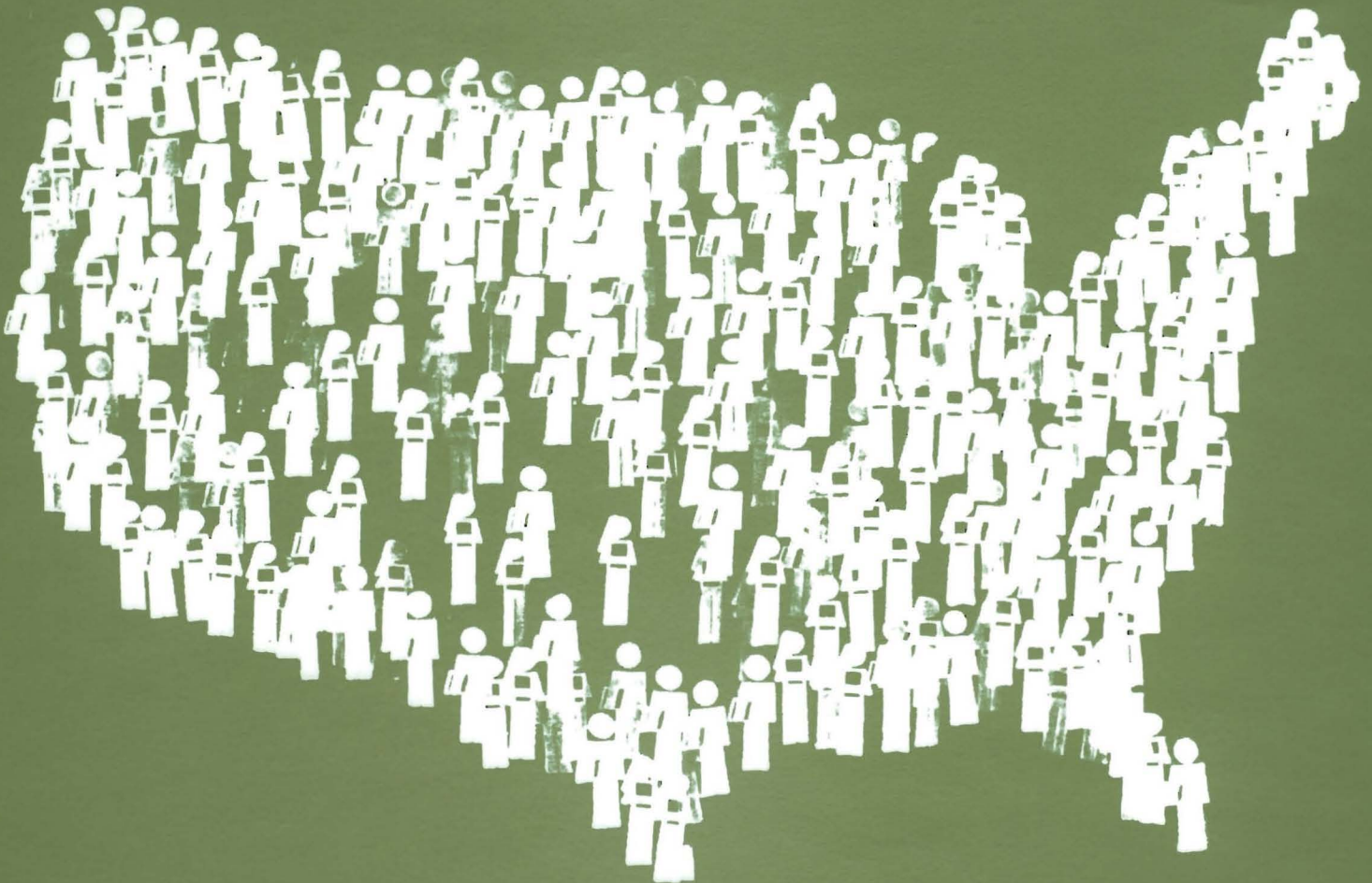


# The American Freshman: National Norms For Fall 2005

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Sylvia Hurtado  
Victor B. Saenz  
Jennifer A. Lindholm  
William S. Korn  
Kathryn M. Mahoney



Cooperative Institutional Research Program  
Higher Education Research Institute • University of California, Los Angeles



# **The American Freshman**

## **National Norms for Fall 2005**

Prepared by the Staff of the  
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

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December, 2005

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This volume is dedicated to the extraordinary spirit of resilience shown by the colleges affected by Hurricane Katrina—and the affirmative response of colleges across the nation in the aftermath.

The CIRP Project Staff



# The American Freshman

## National Norms for Fall 2005

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**THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN:  
NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 2005**

This is the fortieth annual report of national normative data on the characteristics of students attending American colleges and universities as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, initiated in Fall 1966, is a project of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), a continuing longitudinal study of the American higher education system housed at the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) in the Graduate School of Education & Information Studies at the University of California, Los Angeles. During the past 40 years the CIRP has generated an array of normative, substantive, and methodological research about a wide range of issues in American higher education. Recent publications provide a summary of the long-term trends generated by these data for college students (see Astin, Oseguera, Sax, & Korn, 2002; Sax, 2003; Allen, Jayakumar, Griffin, Korn & Hurtado, 2005). The survey instrument (see Appendix B) is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information.

The data reported here are weighted to provide a normative profile of the American freshman population for use by individuals engaged in policy analysis, human resource planning, campus administration, educational research,

and guidance and counseling. The data are also useful to the general community of current and future college students, their parents, and college faculty.

A major purpose of the CIRP is to provide initial input information for longitudinal research. HERI annually conducts two additional CIRP surveys that enable institutions to follow up on their Freshman Survey respondents: Your First College Year (YFCY), which surveys students at the end of the first year of college, and the College Student Survey (CSS), which surveys students at any year in college. Longitudinal follow-up studies of CIRP students have been used in major studies of retention (Astin & Oseguera, 2002), community service and citizenship (Astin & Sax, 1998; Sax, 2004; Vogelgesang & Astin, 2000), institutional transformation (Astin, Keup, & Lindholm, 2001), first-year adjustment (Keup & Stolzenberg, 2004), the science pipeline (Sax, 1994, 2001), diversity in higher education (Astin, 1982; Gurin, Dey, Hurtado & Gurin, 2002), and large-scale studies of student development (Astin, 1977, 1993).

The normative data presented here are reported separately for men and for women and for 26 different institutional groupings. The major stratifying factors are institutional race



(predominantly black versus predominantly white), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, Other Religious), type (university or four-year college), and the “selectivity

level” of the institution. (A complete discussion of the CIRP survey methodology, stratification scheme, and weighting procedures is presented in Appendix A.)

## AN OVERVIEW OF THE 2005 FRESHMAN NORMS

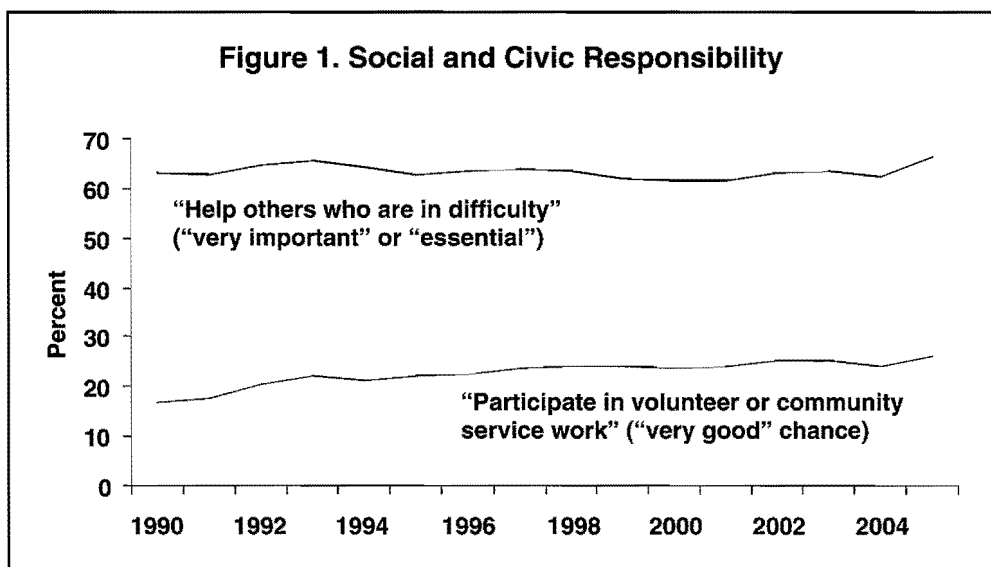
The 2005 freshman norms are based on the weighted responses of 263,710 students at 385 of the nation's baccalaureate colleges and universities. These data have been statistically adjusted to reflect the responses of the 1.3 million first-time, full-time students entering four-year colleges and universities as freshmen in 2005. The sections that follow highlight the 2005 results as well as major trends in the survey since Fall 1966.

### American Freshmen Increase Commitment to Social and Civic Responsibility

The freshman entering class of 2005 shows a distinctive and widespread rise in attitudes reflecting social concerns and civic responsibility behaviors compared with previous cohorts. This is perhaps a reaction to the worst global and national disasters witnessed

in their lifetime. The Indian Ocean tsunami occurred during their high-school senior year and Hurricane Katrina hit the southern Gulf Region in August, as many students began college. Two out of three (66.3 percent) entering freshmen report they believe it is essential or very important to help others who are in difficulty, the highest this figure has been in the last twenty-five years, and it is a marked increase of 3.9 percentage points over last year (an increase of roughly 50,000 students nationally) (see Figure 1).

The beliefs of entering freshmen are reflected in a stronger commitment to action. An all-time high of 83.2 percent report that they volunteered at least occasionally during their high-school senior year and 70.6 percent report that they typically volunteered on a weekly basis. Also at an all-time high is the



percentage of students who believe there is a very good chance that they will participate in volunteer or community service in college, at 26.3 percent (a rise of 2.2 percentage points in one year). Adding those who believe there is some chance they will volunteer in college, this figure rises to 67.3 percent; only 8.2 percent believe there is no chance they will do so.

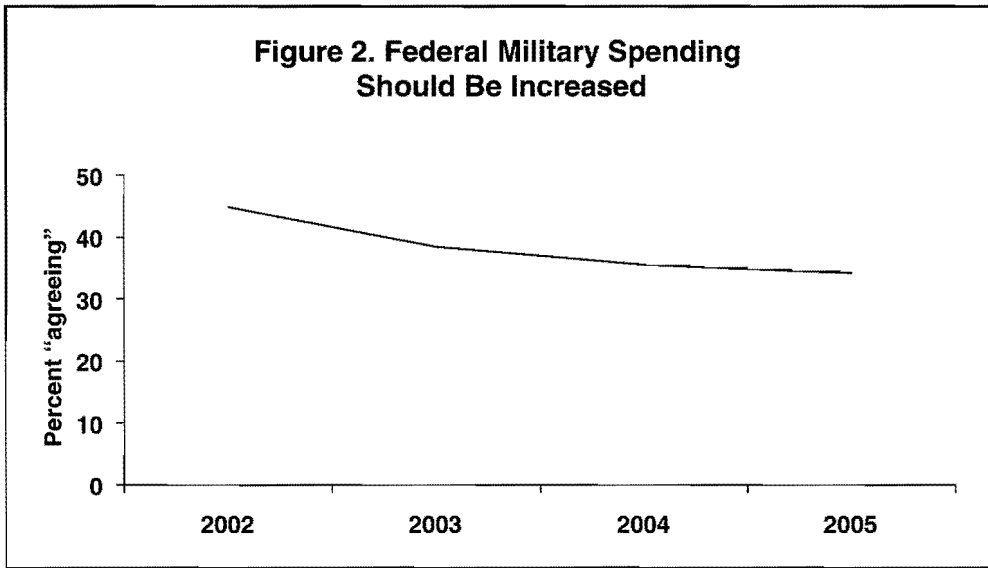
Students are not only interested in helping others through service, they believe it is important to personally take action at different levels. Approximately one in four students (25.6 percent) reports that it is essential or very important for them to personally participate in a community action program, an increase of 4.1 percentage points over 2004, the highest since 1996. An even larger number of students, 33.9 percent, find the goal of becoming a community leader essential or very important, an increase of 3.2 percentage points over last year. Larger still is the percentage of students who believe it is essential or very important for them to influence social values (41.3 percent), a figure that shows an increase of 3.0 percentage points over last year.

Not only is the rise in civic responsibility and engagement good for the communities in which these students live, but such activity is also correlated with improved practical and intellectual skills in the college years. Students' desire to influence society is associated with significantly higher scores on a standard test of the disposition to think critically,

perspective taking skills (the ability to see the world from someone else's perspective), and willingness to think complexly about other people's behavior (Hurtado, in press). Studies at the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) also demonstrate that participation in college-level service learning projects is associated with gains in student self-confidence regarding writing ability and critical thinking skills (Vogelgesang & Astin, 2000).

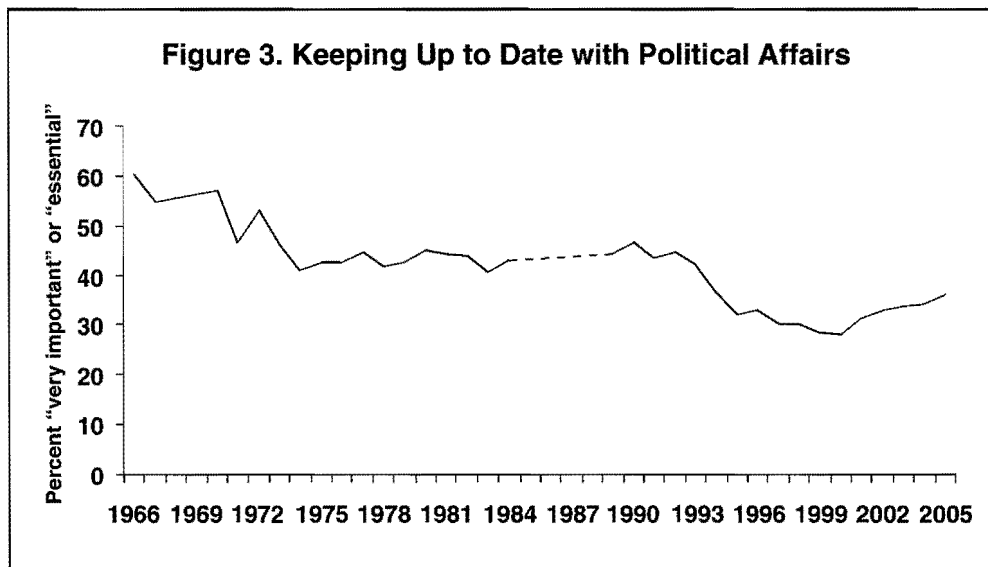
### **Support for Military Spending Wanes and Political Participation Increases**

Freshman support for military spending continues an annual downward trend, perhaps reflecting larger public concerns about the costs of the current war in Iraq. Two thirds of freshmen (65.8 percent) disagree with the statement that "federal military spending should be increased," and 63.1 percent agree with the statement that "only volunteers should serve in the armed forces" (see Figure 2). In the year after the events of September 11th, 45.0 percent of American freshmen supported increased military spending, whereas 34.2 percent express the same opinion in 2005. One new item on the survey revealed that 63.0 percent of freshmen believe that "dissent is a critical component of the political process." In addition, nearly half (49.7 percent) of all freshmen report that they participated in an organized demonstration during high school, the highest percentage in the survey's history.



More than a third (36.4 percent) of freshmen report they believe it is important or essential to “keep up to date with political affairs,” a response that has rebounded to levels reported among freshmen in 1994 (see Figure 3). Some of this increased political involvement may be due to 2004 and 2005 election activity, as 12.0 percent of freshmen report they worked in a local, state, or national political campaign

during high school. Though the percentage is small and many students were not eligible to vote a year ago, it is the highest it has been since 1971, the year that posted a record 15.4 percent participation rate in electoral politics among entering freshmen. It may be that the issues are becoming more relevant to this age group, and new forms of political participation allow for more organized grassroots



involvement of young people using online technology (e.g., moveon.org).

### Drinking in High School at Record Low

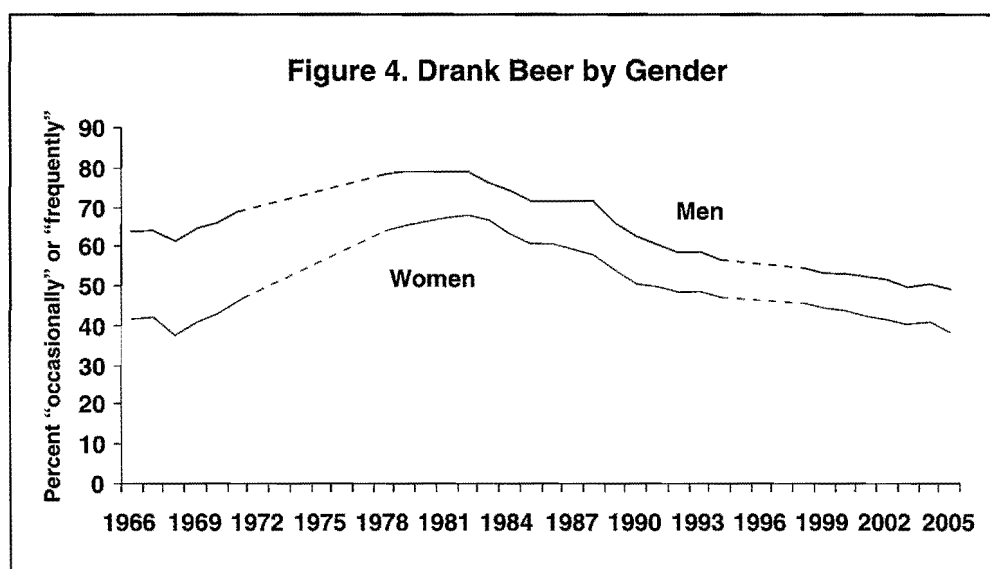
The percentage of entering college students who report that they frequently or occasionally drank beer as high school seniors dropped to an all-time low in 2005 (see Figure 4). Moving down 2.1 percentage points to 43.4 percent, this figure continues to drop from the high of 73.7 percent reported in 1982, a drop of 30.3 percentage points. More men (49.1 percent) than women (38.8 percent) report drinking beer frequently or occasionally in their high-school senior year. While both sexes show similar declines from 2004 to 2005 (1.9 percentage points for men and 2.2 percentage points for women), over the past few decades the difference between men's and women's drinking patterns has become smaller.

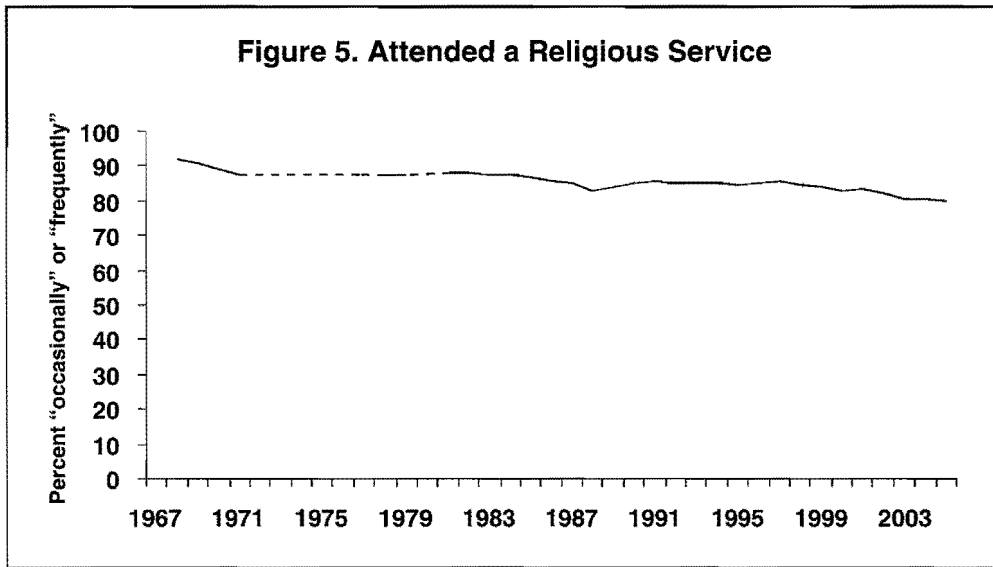
While the CIRP pre-college beer drinking figures show a marked decline over two

decades, such high-school experience has not translated into a decline in heavy episodic drinking once in college, a figure that has remained fairly stable nationally at approximately 44 percent (Wechsler, Lee, Kuo, Seibring, Nelson, & Lee, 2002). HERI is currently designing follow-up studies to examine the nature of the onset of heavy drinking in college despite marked declines in high-school consumption.

### Declining Religious Participation, But Increasing Discussion of Religion

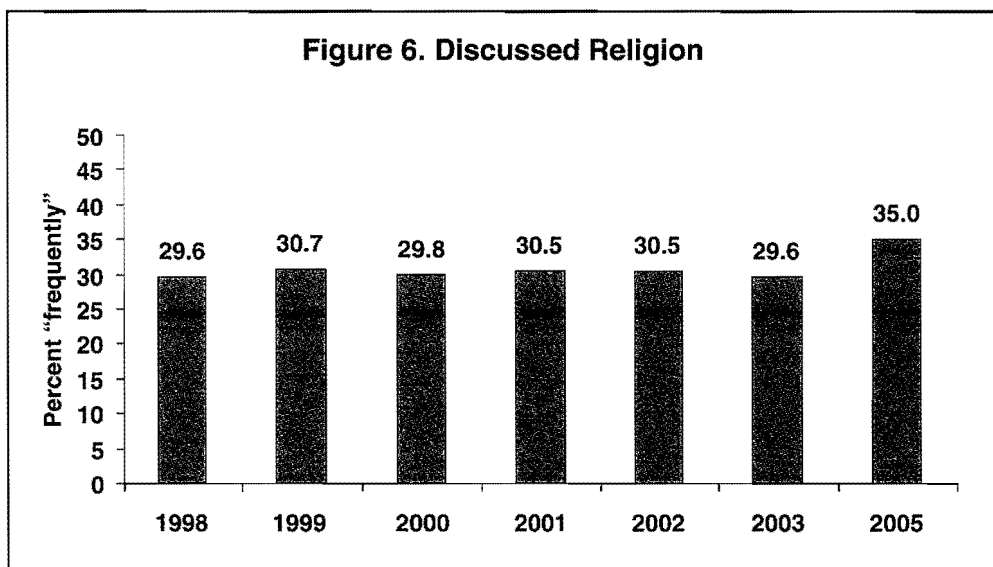
Overall participation in religious activities is high among American freshmen but there is evidence of decline in a number of areas. While 79.6 percent of freshmen report they attended religious services frequently or occasionally during their senior year in high school, this percentage has fallen steadily since a high in 1997 (85.4 percent) and has now reached its lowest point (see Figure 5). A





similar trend is evident with respect to the time that students devote to prayer or meditation. This item was first included on the survey in 1996, when 66.9 percent of students reported that they pray or meditate on a weekly basis; in 2005, this percentage declines to 62.6 percent. In addition, more than twice as many freshmen entering in 2005 report "none" for religious preference than did so in 1978 (17.4 percent vs. 8.3 percent, respectively).

Despite these declining trends in religious activities, more of the 2005 entering freshmen are spending time discussing religion, as 35.0 percent report that they frequently discussed religion during their senior year in high school, an increase of 5.4 percentage points over 2003, when this item was last asked (see Figure 6). Given current events in the Middle East, and national discussions concerning intelligent design and evolution, this increase may reflect



**Table 1. Gender Differences in Selected Reasons for Attending College (percentages)**

	All %	Men %	Women %	Difference %
<b>Why Attend College?</b>				
To learn more about things that interest me	77.7	73.1	81.4	+8.3
To be able to get a better job	72.2	72.1	72.2	+0.1
To be able to make more money	71.0	73.5	69.0	-4.5
To get training for a specific career	69.4	64.8	73.1	+8.3
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	65.4	58.3	71.1	+12.8
To prepare for graduate/professional school	58.1	51.3	63.5	+12.2
To find my purpose in life	51.7	44.6	57.4	+12.8
To make me a more cultured person	42.5	35.3	48.3	+13.0

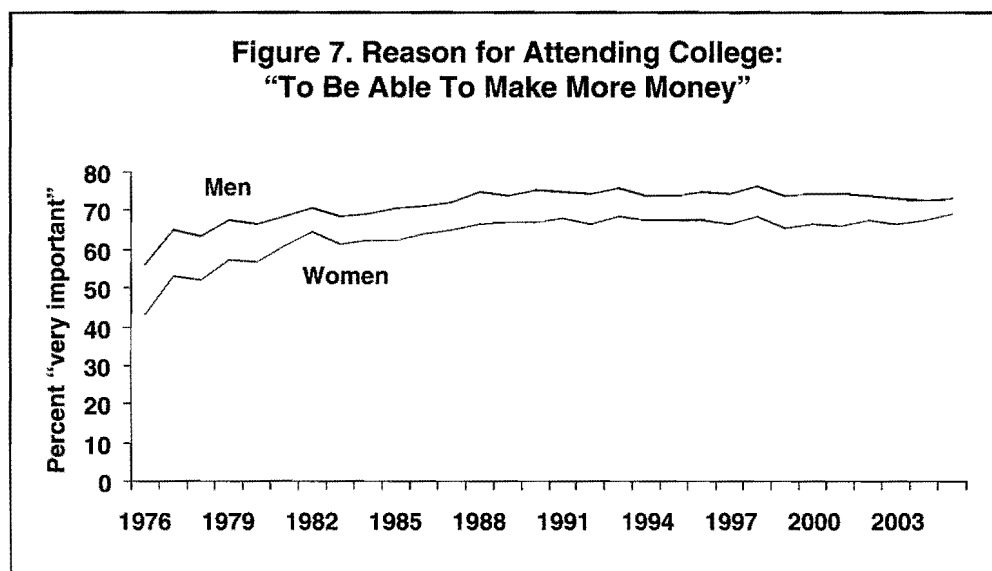
an increase in discussions about the political implications of religion in our time.

**Men and Women Differ in Motivations for Attending College**

The primary reasons to attend college differ for men and women. Table 1 displays selected factors that were noted as essential or very

important in the college-going decisions of men and women within the current freshman cohort.

Men are more likely than women to report that they are attending college to be able to make more money (73.5 percent vs. 69.0 percent) (see Figure 7). Women’s top reasons include “to learn more about things that interest

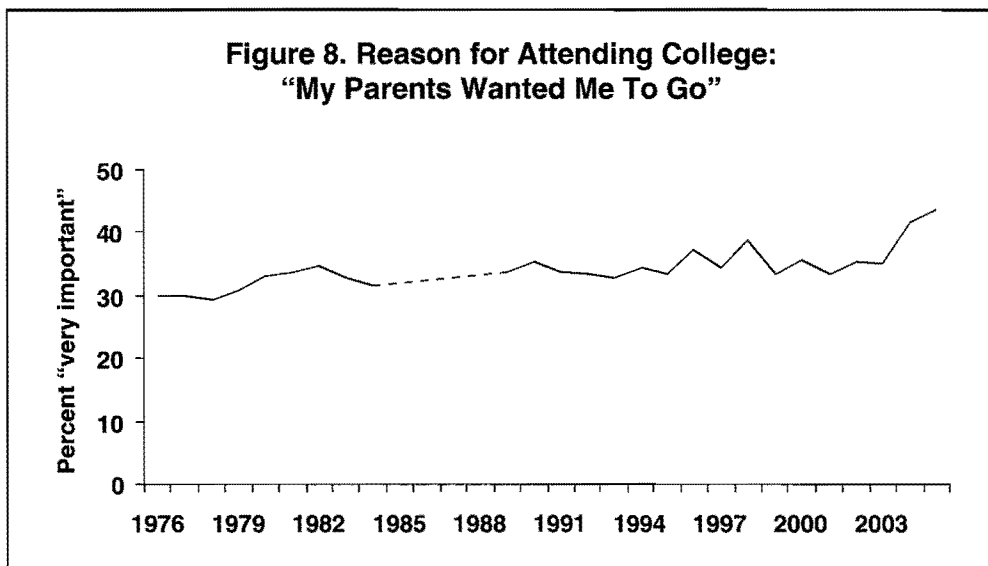


me” (81.4 percent), followed by getting training for a specific career (73.1 percent). Men and women are equally likely to report they decided to attend college in order to be able to get a better job (72.1 and 72.2 percent respectively). As reflected in Table 1, the biggest gender differences in students’ college-going motivations are most prominent with respect to aspects of personal and intellectual development, with women more likely than men to cite gaining a general education and appreciation of ideas (71.1 percent vs. 58.3 percent for men), becoming a more cultured person (48.3 percent vs. 35.3 percent), and finding my purpose in life (57.4 percent vs. 35.3 percent). Substantial differences are also evident in the extent to which women and men prioritize attending college to prepare for graduate or professional school (63.5 percent for women vs. 51.3 percent for men).

### The Rising Influence of Parents and Other Adults in Students’ College-Going Decisions

More students today report that they are attending college in part because their parents wanted them to go. Overall, 43.7 percent cite this factor as very important, up from 41.8 percent last year and nearly double the low of 23.0 percent reported in 1971 (see Figure 8). In addition, in 2005 more students than ever before indicate that living near home was a very important reason in selecting a college (18.7 percent). At the same time, the proportion of students who indicate that their desire “to get away from home” is a compelling reason for college going remains at approximately 22 percent. The 2005 figure (21.7 percent) is considerably higher than the low of 8.7 percent who expressed the same sentiment in 1978.

Apart from parental influence, encouragement from a mentor/role model has become





very important in influencing college-going decisions for a larger proportion of students today (15.8 percent) than ever before. Members of the 2005 entering freshman cohort are also more likely than their earlier counterparts to view the advice of high school guidance counselors (8.0 percent) and teachers (5.4 percent) as very important in their institutional decision-making process. The role of these school personnel becomes more important for students who did not have the benefit of information that may come from college-educated parents, as the next section reveals.

### **A Focus on First-Generation College Students**

Students whose parents have no education beyond high school are significantly less likely to graduate from college than their peers whose parents have at least a bachelor's degree (Astin & Oseguera, 2005). Since the likelihood of attending and graduating from college is strongly correlated with parents' education, first-generation students face challenges unlike their peers in traversing through the higher education pipeline. First-generation college students are defined as those students whose parents have had no college or university experiences (Billson & Terry, 1982; Choy, 2001). In spite of these challenges, the goal of increasing baccalaureate attainment rates necessitates a better understanding of first-generation college students' pre-college char-

acteristics, including their reasons for coming to college, their reasons for choosing their respective college, and their expectations about work and family in the early college years. The CIRP freshman norms data are uniquely situated to profile the college-going attitudes and behaviors of first-generation college students.

Within the 2005 norms data, about one in six (15.9 percent) students falls under the definition of first-generation college student, including 16.9 percent of all female students and 14.7 percent of all male students. First-generation students are more concentrated at public institutions (17.5 percent) than private institutions (12.8 percent) and at four-year colleges (18.5 percent) than at universities (11.9 percent). First-generation students come from homes with lower family incomes: 29.4 percent report annual family incomes below \$25,000 compared to only 9.2 percent of their non-first-generation counterparts. First-generation students also report lower high school grades, with 37.4 percent reporting a high school GPA of "A- or higher" while 48.3 percent of their peers report this same GPA category. These trends validate important demographic differences between first-generation students and their peers, differences that can help to understand other pre-college trends that are shown between these two groups.

Relative to their peers, first-generation students generally report that parents, role

models, teachers, and high school counselors were all important influences on their decision to attend college (see Table 2). Specifically, encouragement from a role model or mentor was a very important reason for going to college for first-generation students (20.5 percent) as compared to their peers (14.9 percent). Similarly, advice from a teacher or a high school counselor was shown to be more important for first-generation students (40.9 percent and 44.2 percent) than their peers (33.7 percent and 36.4 percent) in choosing their respective institution. These descriptive data indicate that first-generation students are placing more importance on family, role models, and educators in deciding whether and where to go to college.

Table 3 highlights selected financial considerations for students in their decision to go to college as well as various expectations and living plans for their college experience. In comparison to their peers, first-generation college students are more likely to report that their ability to get a better job (77.3 percent

vs. 71.2 percent) and make more money (76.4 percent vs. 70.0 percent) were very important reasons for going to college. Similarly, more first-generation students cite the cost of college and being awarded financial assistance as important reasons in determining which college they will attend. Related to their emphasis on financial considerations, first-generation students are more likely than their peers to think that there is a very good chance that they will get a job to pay for college expenses (55.1 percent vs. 45.2 percent) and expect that there is some or a very good chance that they will work full-time while attending college (36.7 percent vs. 24.7 percent).

Also noteworthy is that almost half (49.9 percent) of first-generation students chose to attend an institution within 50 miles of their permanent home, compared to only 35.5 percent of their peers. In addition, almost one-third (30.7 percent) plan to live off-campus during their first year of college, compared to only 16.0 percent of their peers. Their strong

**Table 2. Reasons for Going to College Based on First-Generation Status**

Items	First-Generation Student?		
	Yes %	No %	% Diff
<b>“Very important” Reason for Going to College:</b>			
My parents wanted me to go	47.0	43.1	+3.9
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	20.5	14.9	+5.6
<b>“Somewhat or very important” Reason to Go to <u>This</u> College:</b>			
My teacher advised me	40.9	33.7	+7.2
High school counselor advised me	44.2	36.4	+7.8

**Table 3. Financial and Other Considerations for First-Generation Students**

Items	First-Generation Student?		
	Yes %	No %	% Diff
“Very Important” Reason for Going to College:			
To be able to get a better job	77.3	71.2	+6.1
To be able to make more money	76.4	70.0	+6.4
“Very Important” Reason for Going to <b>This</b> College:			
I was offered financial assistance	41.4	34.3	+6.9
The cost of attending this college	38.8	31.2	+7.6
Wanted to live near home	26.6	17.2	+9.4
“Very Good Chance”			
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	55.1	45.2	+9.9
“Some or Very Good Chance”			
Work full-time while attending college	36.7	24.7	+12.0
Have a “Major” concern about ability to finance college education	22.7	11.4	+11.3
Distance of college from student’s permanent home (50 miles or less)	49.9	35.5	+14.4

expectations to work and live off campus do not portend well for enhancing the quality of their college experiences during the critical first few years on campus. Indeed, each of these behaviors is at odds with those practices (e.g., living on campus, more opportunities for campus involvement) that are seen as conducive for a smoother transition to college and a successful academic experience (Astin, 1993; Barefoot, 2000). First-generation students arrive in college with a unique set of concerns and expectations, and it is important

for institutions to acknowledge the exceptional needs of this student population in order to best facilitate a successful college experience. Understanding and validating their needs and concerns is an important first step towards the process of helping these students navigate the transition to college and helping them achieve their educational goals.

Additional reports for campuses based on first-generation status, or any other survey items, can be requested by contacting HERI Data Services at [heridata@ucla.edu](mailto:heridata@ucla.edu).

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# **The 2005 Freshman Norms**



## **2005 National Norms**

### **Type of Institution and Control for All Freshmen**



## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” OR “occasionally.”
- [4] This item is new in its current form. It replaces a similar question used in earlier years (see Question #12 in 2004) which asked in more detail about college courses taken prior to college entry.
- [5] This item included for the first time in 2005.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>													
2005	98.3	97.8	99.0	97.1	97.7	98.0	97.6	98.6	98.1	99.0	98.8	96.5	98.2
2004	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.2
2003	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
2002 or earlier	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>													
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
17	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.3	4.4
18	69.1	69.2	69.0	73.5	71.0	66.8	67.7	69.6	63.8	68.5	70.7	72.2	76.0
19	27.8	27.4	28.3	21.8	25.5	29.9	28.7	27.5	33.2	28.8	26.5	23.4	18.9
20	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.3
21 to 24	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4
25 to 29	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
30 to 39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>													
White/Caucasian	74.4	75.1	73.4	4.7	71.3	80.1	78.0	82.1	81.9	73.1	74.8	5.7	2.9
African American/Black	11.3	13.1	8.6	95.1	14.4	11.3	12.2	7.0	12.5	9.1	6.7	93.5	98.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.7	1.8	1.5	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.5	4.3
Asian American/Asian	8.0	5.0	12.7	0.7	5.4	4.4	5.9	3.6	2.8	12.7	12.6	0.7	0.8
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
Mexican American/Chicano	3.8	4.2	3.3	0.4	5.8	2.1	1.5	3.0	2.4	3.4	2.9	0.3	0.5
Puerto Rican	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.0
Other Latino	3.0	3.2	2.8	0.9	3.5	2.8	3.1	4.1	1.6	2.3	4.6	0.6	1.4
Other	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	1.9	4.4
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>													
A or A+	22.9	17.9	30.6	9.9	15.7	20.9	20.0	18.6	23.4	27.9	40.5	7.7	14.0
A-	23.7	21.1	27.8	12.7	19.3	23.4	23.6	23.1	23.3	26.9	31.0	10.4	16.9
B+	21.1	22.0	19.6	22.1	22.5	21.5	21.8	23.3	19.9	20.3	17.1	21.3	23.6
B	20.1	23.3	15.2	24.3	25.4	20.4	21.0	22.4	18.6	17.0	8.7	25.1	22.9
B-	6.8	8.7	3.8	14.2	9.4	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.4	4.4	1.8	15.3	12.1
C+	3.8	5.0	2.0	11.8	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	5.1	2.4	0.6	14.2	7.4
C	1.6	2.0	0.9	4.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.2	0.2	5.7	3.0
D	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>													
5 or less	4.7	5.4	3.6	5.8	5.9	4.8	4.2	6.7	4.7	3.7	3.2	7.0	3.5
6 to 10	6.2	7.1	4.9	5.0	8.3	5.4	5.0	8.7	4.3	5.2	3.9	4.7	5.7
11 to 50	26.9	28.8	24.0	11.1	33.0	23.2	22.4	31.3	19.9	26.4	15.3	11.1	11.1
51 to 100	18.1	18.2	18.0	12.9	19.4	16.5	14.6	18.7	18.0	20.3	9.7	17.8	4.0
101 to 500	31.5	28.4	36.3	36.4	26.3	31.2	29.6	26.1	36.2	36.0	37.3	44.2	22.1
Over 500	12.6	12.1	13.2	28.7	7.0	18.9	24.3	8.5	16.9	8.4	30.5	15.3	53.6
<b>Is English your native language?</b>													
Yes	92.0	93.1	90.3	98.8	91.9	94.6	93.2	93.6	97.1	90.2	90.7	98.7	98.9
No	8.0	6.9	9.7	1.2	8.1	5.4	6.8	6.4	2.9	9.8	9.3	1.3	1.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Which of the following statements applies to you?</b>													
I was born in the United States	93.0	93.9	91.6	96.8	93.8	94.0	92.5	94.5	95.9	91.8	90.7	97.2	96.1
I came to the United States before age 6	3.2	2.8	3.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.6	4.0	1.8	1.8
I came to the United States between ages 6-12	1.9	1.5	2.5	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.6	2.4	0.6	0.6
I came to the United States after age 12	1.9	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.9	0.4	1.5
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
U.S. citizen	96.5	96.8	95.9	98.8	97.0	96.6	95.5	97.2	98.0	96.1	95.1	99.3	97.9
Permanent resident (green card)	2.3	1.9	2.8	0.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	0.8	2.9	2.6	0.4	0.6
Neither	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.4	0.4	1.5
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>													
Less than \$10,000	3.4	3.8	2.7	11.5	4.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	1.9	13.6	7.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.9	3.4	2.2	7.7	4.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.5	8.7	5.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2.6	2.9	2.0	6.0	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	7.1	3.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3.6	4.0	3.0	7.5	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.2	1.9	8.2	6.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.4	3.8	2.9	6.1	4.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.0	6.9	4.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6.8	7.5	5.7	11.1	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.4	6.2	4.2	11.5	10.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7.8	8.6	6.4	8.8	9.0	8.1	7.5	8.1	9.0	6.8	5.1	9.0	8.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9.0	9.6	8.0	8.5	9.6	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.5	8.6	6.0	8.3	8.8
\$60,000 to \$74,999	12.0	12.7	10.9	10.4	12.8	12.5	11.8	12.7	13.3	11.6	8.6	10.0	11.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.0	14.8	15.2	9.4	14.9	14.7	14.3	15.5	14.7	15.7	13.4	8.3	11.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.9	15.3	19.3	7.0	14.7	16.1	16.6	17.0	14.8	19.1	20.2	5.6	9.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.0	5.9	8.5	2.8	5.2	6.8	7.5	7.2	5.7	8.1	10.2	1.6	5.0
\$200,000 to \$249,999	3.4	2.8	4.3	1.4	2.2	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.8	3.7	6.3	0.7	2.6
\$250,000 or more	6.5	5.0	8.8	1.9	3.1	7.6	9.4	6.6	5.5	6.5	17.2	0.4	4.8
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Grammar school or less	2.8	3.2	2.2	1.9	4.1	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.1
Some high school	4.6	5.4	3.4	8.9	6.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.4	3.7	2.4	9.9	6.9
High school graduate	21.3	24.8	15.8	33.7	27.4	21.5	20.0	23.1	22.7	17.3	10.2	38.7	24.5
Postsecondary school other than college	3.6	4.1	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.2	2.1	3.8	4.6
Some college	14.8	15.7	13.5	19.3	16.6	14.6	13.4	14.7	16.3	14.3	10.3	20.1	18.0
College degree	27.9	26.2	30.4	19.3	24.9	28.0	27.7	28.2	28.1	30.4	30.1	18.1	21.5
Some graduate school	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	3.2	0.9	3.3
Graduate degree	22.9	18.8	29.3	11.0	15.1	23.7	27.1	20.1	20.9	26.3	40.0	6.2	20.0
<b>Mother</b>													
Grammar school or less	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.2	3.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.8
Some high school	3.4	3.9	2.7	4.3	4.8	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.8	4.9	3.0
High school graduate	20.7	23.4	16.5	21.7	25.6	20.4	18.8	23.3	21.2	18.0	10.9	25.4	14.8
Postsecondary school other than college	4.1	4.6	3.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	5.4	4.5
Some college	17.1	18.0	15.8	24.3	18.8	16.9	15.3	16.8	19.3	16.6	12.7	25.4	22.3
College degree	31.8	29.5	35.3	25.6	27.5	32.2	32.2	31.1	32.6	34.7	37.7	25.2	26.6
Some graduate school	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	4.2	1.8	4.1
Graduate degree	17.7	15.6	20.9	15.1	13.1	18.9	22.1	15.9	16.0	18.8	28.3	10.4	24.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Are your parents?</b>													
Both alive and living with each other	71.4	69.4	74.5	40.2	67.3	72.1	71.0	73.8	72.7	73.2	79.2	39.1	42.3
Both alive, divorced or living apart	24.9	26.7	22.2	52.0	28.6	24.2	25.4	22.3	23.6	23.3	18.0	53.3	49.5
One or both deceased	3.7	3.9	3.3	7.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	2.9	7.6	8.1
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.6
Business	28.7	26.8	31.6	14.6	24.4	29.8	30.9	31.1	27.6	30.3	36.3	11.4	20.3
Business (clerical)	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8
Clergy	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	3.2	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.6
College teacher	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.7
Doctor (MD or DDS)	2.9	2.0	4.3	1.1	1.3	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.5	7.3	0.3	2.6
Education (secondary)	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.9
Education (elementary)	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7
Engineer	8.5	7.5	10.0	5.2	7.8	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.5	10.3	8.8	5.2	5.4
Farmer or forester	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.1
Health professional	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Lawyer	2.4	1.8	3.2	0.9	1.2	2.7	3.3	2.6	1.8	2.5	5.7	0.3	2.1
Military (career)	1.5	1.8	1.1	5.0	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.8	5.9	3.3
Nurse	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
Research scientist	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.3
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.2
Skilled trades	7.6	8.6	6.2	8.8	9.2	7.7	7.4	8.0	7.9	6.7	4.4	10.4	5.8
Semi-skilled worker	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	1.7	4.3	3.1
Laborer (unskilled)	3.3	3.8	2.7	5.0	4.5	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.0	1.4	5.6	4.0
Unemployed	2.6	2.9	2.2	7.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.7	7.3	6.6
Other	27.3	29.6	23.6	37.1	31.6	27.1	26.2	29.0	27.4	24.4	20.8	38.8	34.0
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.3	1.3
Business	16.6	16.2	17.2	18.1	16.3	16.1	16.8	15.4	15.6	17.1	17.3	17.5	19.2
Business (clerical)	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.6	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.9	3.9	5.7	3.8
Clergy	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
College teacher	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	0.4	1.6
Education (secondary)	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4	4.6	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.7	4.8	5.3	4.4	7.1
Education (elementary)	8.8	8.8	8.7	7.6	8.4	9.4	8.5	9.5	10.4	8.8	8.5	7.4	8.0
Engineer	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9
Farmer or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Health professional	3.1	2.8	3.6	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.7	1.7	1.9
Homemaker (full-time)	9.5	8.6	10.7	2.4	7.6	9.9	9.4	9.7	10.8	9.7	14.6	1.9	3.1
Lawyer	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.2	0.3	2.1
Military (career)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
Nurse	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.5	9.2	8.6	7.8	10.4	8.8	8.7	7.8	9.4	6.9
Research scientist	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1
Social/welfare/recreation worker	1.9	2.0	1.7	3.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.0
Skilled trades	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.9	1.4
Semi-skilled worker	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.1
Laborer (unskilled)	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.8	2.6	1.3
Unemployed	5.4	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.1	6.6	5.0
Other	24.6	26.2	22.1	29.9	27.3	24.8	24.7	25.9	24.4	22.9	19.0	30.2	29.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Baptist	11.9	12.8	10.4	53.4	14.4	10.7	9.0	4.0	17.0	11.5	6.8	57.3	46.4
Buddhist	1.6	1.2	2.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.7	0.1	0.4
Church of Christ	3.7	4.2	2.8	5.4	4.3	4.2	3.3	2.4	6.3	3.2	1.5	6.1	4.2
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.1
Episcopalian	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.9	3.1	0.6	1.6
Hindu	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.2
Islamic	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.9	3.3
Jewish	3.3	2.5	4.6	0.1	2.0	3.1	5.1	1.3	1.1	3.8	7.3	0.1	0.2
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.7	4.6	4.9	0.4	4.0	5.5	3.8	4.9	8.2	5.4	3.1	0.4	0.4
Methodist	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.0	3.3	8.5	7.1	5.1	6.0	7.1
Presbyterian	4.5	4.2	4.9	0.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	2.5	5.8	5.0	4.8	1.0	0.5
Quaker	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	30.4	31.1	29.4	4.3	31.6	30.4	29.1	59.2	16.1	27.1	37.4	2.9	6.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0
Unitarian/Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Other Christian	10.6	11.6	9.2	11.3	11.0	12.3	11.0	6.4	17.5	9.7	7.7	10.2	13.4
Other Religion	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.7	3.4
None	13.9	13.6	14.4	10.2	13.7	13.5	17.2	9.1	10.5	14.6	13.8	10.1	10.4
<b>Mother</b>													
Baptist	12.8	13.9	11.1	56.7	15.6	11.6	9.8	4.4	18.3	12.2	7.5	60.6	49.7
Buddhist	1.7	1.2	2.5	0.1	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.3	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.3
Church of Christ	4.1	4.7	3.3	6.2	4.8	4.5	3.7	2.7	6.8	3.7	1.8	6.9	5.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.1
Episcopalian	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.1	3.2	0.9	1.6
Hindu	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.1
Islamic	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.6
Jewish	3.0	2.2	4.2	0.1	1.9	2.7	4.7	0.8	0.8	3.5	6.7	0.1	0.1
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.8	4.7	5.0	0.4	4.0	5.5	3.9	4.8	8.3	5.6	3.1	0.4	0.3
Methodist	6.8	6.5	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.6	5.7	3.5	9.5	7.7	5.4	5.9	8.2
Presbyterian	4.8	4.5	5.3	1.0	4.1	4.9	4.9	2.6	6.2	5.3	5.2	1.1	0.8
Quaker	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	32.0	32.4	31.3	4.2	32.8	31.9	30.7	62.0	16.6	28.9	39.7	2.3	7.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0
Unitarian/Universalist	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7
Other Christian	11.5	12.6	10.0	13.1	12.0	13.3	12.0	7.0	18.6	10.4	8.4	11.8	15.3
Other Religion	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.3	3.2	3.3
None	9.1	8.7	9.8	4.1	8.8	8.5	11.8	5.2	5.6	9.9	9.4	4.2	3.7
<b>From what kind of high school did you graduate?</b>													
Public school (not charter or magnet)	79.1	79.5	78.3	76.6	85.5	71.6	71.6	63.1	76.4	82.8	62.2	86.1	59.0
Public charter school	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.9	2.9
Public magnet school	2.9	2.8	3.1	12.8	2.6	3.0	3.8	1.6	2.8	2.9	3.7	9.5	19.1
Private religious/parochial school	11.1	11.1	11.2	5.1	8.0	15.1	11.7	27.9	13.0	9.0	19.2	1.9	11.1
Private independent college-prep school	5.4	5.0	6.2	3.0	2.4	8.3	11.2	6.1	5.3	4.1	13.8	0.5	7.7
Home school	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your current religious preference</b>													
Baptist	12.4	13.4	10.7	55.0	15.2	11.1	9.0	4.0	17.9	11.7	7.1	58.8	47.9
Buddhist	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.4
Church of Christ	3.9	4.5	3.0	6.2	4.5	4.4	3.2	2.5	7.1	3.4	1.5	6.7	5.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.1
Episcopalian	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.6	0.6	1.3
Hindu	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.1
Islamic	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.6
Jewish	2.6	1.8	3.7	0.1	1.5	2.2	4.0	0.6	0.6	3.1	6.0	0.1	0.1
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.1	4.0	4.3	0.4	3.4	4.7	3.0	4.0	7.6	4.7	2.5	0.3	0.6
Methodist	5.8	5.6	6.1	7.2	5.6	5.6	4.6	2.9	8.5	6.6	4.6	6.6	8.3
Presbyterian	4.0	3.7	4.5	1.0	3.4	4.0	3.7	1.9	5.5	4.5	4.3	1.0	0.9
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	28.0	28.6	27.2	3.4	28.7	28.4	26.1	59.7	14.2	24.9	35.7	1.8	6.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1
Unitarian/Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7
Other Christian	11.8	12.8	10.2	13.3	12.2	13.5	11.5	7.1	19.9	10.7	8.4	12.4	15.1
Other Religion	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.4	1.8	3.5	3.1
None	17.4	16.4	19.0	6.1	16.7	16.1	23.1	10.6	9.3	19.2	18.5	5.8	6.6
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>													
Academic ability	69.4	63.3	79.1	61.3	61.0	66.3	67.8	63.5	65.6	77.0	86.6	55.0	72.9
Artistic ability	29.7	29.2	30.5	30.2	28.2	30.5	34.1	24.1	28.8	30.4	31.0	28.5	33.3
Computer skills	38.7	37.0	41.2	44.9	38.5	35.1	36.7	34.6	33.1	41.5	40.2	44.8	45.1
Cooperativeness	72.9	72.0	74.1	74.5	71.1	73.2	72.7	73.8	73.8	73.8	75.4	71.9	79.5
Creativity	57.4	56.9	58.3	60.3	56.0	58.0	61.4	54.0	55.5	58.0	59.3	57.6	65.3
Drive to achieve	72.3	69.8	76.3	79.5	68.0	72.1	72.4	72.5	71.5	74.8	81.6	76.7	84.8
Emotional health	54.3	51.9	58.0	56.1	51.2	52.8	52.3	52.2	53.8	57.4	60.0	54.5	59.1
Leadership ability	61.3	59.5	64.0	66.8	58.3	61.2	60.7	60.6	62.3	63.0	67.7	63.2	73.8
Mathematical ability	44.3	38.7	52.9	37.1	38.4	39.2	41.1	36.5	37.8	51.2	59.1	35.4	40.4
Physical health	55.8	54.2	58.3	53.2	53.1	55.6	55.0	56.4	55.9	57.6	60.8	52.9	53.8
Public speaking ability	36.6	34.9	39.4	42.0	33.4	36.7	37.5	34.1	37.1	38.0	44.3	36.2	52.9
Religiousness	31.0	30.9	31.0	45.5	29.3	33.1	26.1	30.5	44.7	30.6	32.7	44.6	47.1
Self-confidence (intellectual)	60.1	57.3	64.4	73.1	56.9	57.9	58.2	55.0	59.0	63.4	67.8	71.5	76.1
Self-confidence (social)	52.6	51.8	53.8	66.5	52.5	50.9	51.0	50.2	51.3	53.9	53.5	66.4	66.7
Self-understanding	55.7	54.0	58.3	67.2	53.4	54.8	56.2	51.9	54.6	57.7	60.4	67.2	67.4
Spirituality	37.6	37.4	37.9	54.1	35.6	39.7	35.4	34.9	48.5	37.5	39.2	51.8	58.2
Understanding of others	66.5	65.7	67.9	67.4	64.6	67.2	67.6	66.4	67.0	67.3	70.0	63.8	74.0
Writing ability	47.3	45.2	50.6	45.9	43.8	47.0	48.7	44.9	45.9	48.9	56.8	40.8	55.3
<b>Had you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>													
English	6.0	6.5	5.3	9.7	6.2	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.3	5.4	4.6	10.3	8.6
Reading	5.0	5.5	4.3	9.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.5	3.4	9.9	7.9
Mathematics	12.7	13.9	10.9	14.8	12.7	15.5	16.2	16.1	14.3	10.7	11.5	14.0	16.4
Social Studies	3.6	3.9	3.0	7.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.2	7.4	6.8
Science	4.9	5.2	4.4	7.6	4.8	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.6	7.2	8.1
Foreign Language	5.0	5.3	4.4	7.1	5.0	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.6	4.4	4.1	7.0	7.4
Writing	4.6	5.0	4.1	7.1	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.2	3.7	7.3	6.7

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	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>													
Attended a religious service	79.6	79.7	79.4	92.4	78.3	81.5	74.3	84.9	89.8	79.0	80.9	91.2	94.7
Was bored in class [3]	40.5	39.8	41.7	29.0	40.7	38.6	39.8	36.9	37.8	42.1	40.2	28.1	30.8
Participated in organized demonstrations	49.7	52.6	45.2	65.8	52.9	52.1	50.8	52.6	53.6	46.5	40.1	66.3	64.8
Tutored another student	54.2	50.1	60.7	60.2	49.7	50.6	51.1	49.7	50.3	59.0	66.9	54.7	70.4
Studied with other students	86.5	85.1	88.5	86.7	84.0	86.6	86.5	87.1	86.3	88.1	90.1	84.9	90.1
Was a guest in a teacher's home	23.9	23.8	24.0	22.7	21.6	26.7	26.2	20.9	30.6	23.5	25.8	21.3	25.1
Smoked cigarettes [3]	5.7	6.6	4.4	2.8	6.9	6.1	7.4	6.2	4.2	4.7	3.3	3.3	1.9
Drank beer	43.4	43.4	43.5	16.6	42.1	45.0	49.9	51.4	34.5	42.2	48.4	17.8	14.4
Drank wine or liquor	50.5	50.8	50.0	36.9	49.5	52.5	57.6	58.0	42.1	48.6	55.3	35.5	39.5
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [3]	26.8	27.4	25.9	22.4	26.0	29.1	29.1	29.5	28.9	25.9	25.9	21.2	24.8
Felt depressed [3]	7.0	7.6	6.0	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.1	7.7	6.3	5.3	7.7	8.7
Performed volunteer work	83.2	81.3	86.2	82.1	78.3	85.1	83.7	86.0	86.7	85.0	90.5	77.4	90.9
Played a musical instrument	43.7	42.0	46.3	38.8	40.5	43.9	43.8	38.2	47.4	46.0	47.5	37.3	41.7
Asked teacher for advice after class [3]	24.9	24.5	25.4	32.5	22.7	26.9	27.4	25.2	27.1	24.6	28.3	28.7	39.5
Voted in a student election	23.3	22.6	24.4	37.1	21.3	24.3	23.7	23.0	26.0	23.8	26.7	33.5	43.7
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [3]	70.2	69.4	71.5	74.5	69.3	69.5	70.2	67.4	69.7	70.6	74.7	71.4	80.3
Came late to class	62.3	62.0	62.7	69.9	62.8	61.0	62.6	58.1	60.4	62.8	62.1	69.1	71.4
Used the Internet for research or homework [3]	79.7	78.3	81.9	75.3	77.3	79.5	80.5	80.9	77.4	81.0	85.1	70.8	83.8
Performed community service as part of a class	54.6	53.9	55.8	56.7	51.3	57.2	55.4	61.2	57.7	54.9	59.0	53.4	62.7
Used a personal computer [3]	85.6	84.1	87.9	76.1	82.9	85.6	87.2	84.8	83.8	87.0	91.5	71.1	85.2
Discussed religion [3]	35.0	33.9	36.7	39.3	30.6	38.2	35.2	34.4	44.6	35.5	41.2	33.9	49.3
Discussed politics [3]													
In class	46.1	44.1	49.3	43.2	42.4	46.2	46.6	45.8	46.0	48.3	52.9	37.4	54.0
With friends	27.8	25.8	30.9	23.9	23.5	28.8	31.5	25.0	27.0	29.6	35.7	18.5	33.8
With family	26.9	25.8	28.7	25.9	23.6	28.8	30.7	26.5	27.3	27.3	33.6	22.1	32.9
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign	12.0	10.9	13.6	14.0	9.7	12.5	13.0	11.2	12.3	13.3	14.9	9.9	21.8
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>													
No	96.7	96.5	97.0	93.6	96.3	96.7	96.6	97.4	96.5	97.0	96.8	95.3	90.5
Yes	3.3	3.5	3.0	6.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.7	9.5
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)? [4]</b>													
No	89.6	90.2	88.7	87.5	90.4	90.0	90.1	91.7	88.9	88.6	89.1	88.7	85.3
Yes	10.4	9.8	11.3	12.5	9.6	10.0	9.9	8.3	11.1	11.4	10.9	11.3	14.7

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	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL</b>													
<b>HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Studying/homework</b>													
None	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.6	3.0	1.8
Less than one hour	14.1	15.7	11.7	13.4	18.1	12.6	11.7	12.3	14.1	12.7	7.9	15.0	10.4
1 to 2 hours	23.3	25.1	20.3	29.6	27.3	22.3	21.4	22.4	23.6	21.6	15.6	31.8	25.6
3 to 5 hours	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.8	27.7	28.0	27.5	29.3	28.1	28.6	25.3	29.7	27.2
6 to 10 hours	17.7	16.4	19.8	14.9	14.4	19.0	19.5	19.1	18.4	18.9	23.0	13.5	17.7
11 to 15 hours	7.7	6.7	9.4	6.0	5.2	8.6	9.2	8.5	7.7	8.4	13.2	4.4	9.0
16 to 20 hours	3.8	3.0	4.9	2.5	2.1	4.3	5.0	4.2	3.4	4.1	7.6	1.4	4.6
Over 20 hours	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.1	1.5	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	5.8	1.2	3.7
<b>Socializing with friends</b>													
None	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Less than one hour	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.0
1 to 2 hours	5.9	6.1	5.7	8.5	6.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.0	4.8	9.0	7.5
3 to 5 hours	18.3	18.1	18.6	20.8	18.4	17.7	17.3	16.8	18.8	18.9	17.5	21.9	18.9
6 to 10 hours	25.7	24.7	27.3	23.2	24.0	25.7	25.7	25.2	26.0	27.1	28.1	22.4	24.7
11 to 15 hours	18.5	18.0	19.2	14.8	17.5	18.7	19.0	19.6	17.9	19.0	20.2	14.1	16.1
16 to 20 hours	11.7	11.8	11.6	9.8	11.4	12.3	12.5	12.9	11.7	11.4	12.3	9.0	11.2
Over 20 hours	18.1	19.5	16.0	20.4	20.3	18.4	18.7	18.6	17.9	16.0	15.8	21.0	19.3
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>													
None	10.5	10.7	10.1	9.4	12.3	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.5	10.9	7.1	10.7	6.8
Less than one hour	44.1	43.4	45.1	35.1	44.8	41.6	40.4	42.9	42.6	46.2	41.1	37.8	30.1
1 to 2 hours	29.9	29.6	30.3	30.8	27.9	31.9	32.5	31.6	31.2	29.1	34.4	29.6	33.0
3 to 5 hours	10.9	11.2	10.6	15.7	10.2	12.4	12.9	11.7	12.1	10.0	12.6	14.2	18.4
6 to 10 hours	2.9	3.1	2.6	5.2	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.1	4.5	6.5
11 to 15 hours	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.7
16 to 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.3
Over 20 hours	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1
<b>Exercise or sports</b>													
None	4.9	5.3	4.2	9.9	5.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.4	3.3	11.1	7.7
Less than one hour	9.8	10.2	9.1	11.8	10.9	9.3	9.4	8.3	9.7	9.5	7.6	11.2	13.0
1 to 2 hours	15.7	15.6	15.7	17.2	16.3	14.8	15.2	14.0	14.7	16.1	14.3	17.1	17.3
3 to 5 hours	19.3	18.5	20.5	17.7	18.8	18.1	18.9	17.9	17.1	20.6	20.2	16.9	19.2
6 to 10 hours	18.4	17.6	19.7	15.2	17.4	18.0	18.7	18.2	17.0	19.4	20.6	14.4	16.8
11 to 15 hours	13.7	13.5	14.0	9.9	12.5	14.7	14.3	15.5	14.9	13.6	15.5	9.7	10.2
16 to 20 hours	8.0	8.0	7.8	6.4	7.6	8.7	8.1	9.7	9.0	7.6	8.8	6.4	6.2
Over 20 hours	10.3	11.2	9.0	11.9	10.8	11.7	10.9	12.1	12.8	8.8	9.6	13.2	9.7
<b>Partying</b>													
None	25.1	25.4	24.5	20.8	24.3	26.9	23.7	20.3	35.2	25.2	22.2	22.2	18.2
Less than one hour	15.4	14.8	16.3	12.8	14.7	14.8	14.9	13.4	15.6	16.4	15.9	12.1	14.2
1 to 2 hours	17.8	17.4	18.5	19.8	17.6	17.2	17.5	17.7	16.4	18.5	18.5	19.7	19.8
3 to 5 hours	19.6	19.3	19.9	24.9	19.6	19.0	20.1	21.7	15.8	19.5	21.5	23.8	26.8
6 to 10 hours	11.9	12.0	11.8	10.6	12.2	11.8	12.6	14.7	9.1	11.5	12.9	10.2	11.4
11 to 15 hours	5.2	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.9	5.2	5.6	6.5	3.8	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.4
16 to 20 hours	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.1
Over 20 hours	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.8	3.0



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL</b>													
<b>HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING</b>													
<b>A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Working (for pay)</b>													
None	30.7	28.7	33.9	32.1	27.2	30.7	31.9	26.9	31.0	31.5	42.4	29.3	37.2
Less than one hour	2.9	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.8	1.7	2.2
1 to 2 hours	4.0	3.6	4.6	2.4	3.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.4	2.3	2.6
3 to 5 hours	7.2	6.9	7.7	5.8	6.3	7.6	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.6	6.3	4.8
6 to 10 hours	12.1	12.1	12.0	10.8	11.7	12.7	12.1	13.9	12.9	12.1	11.6	10.9	10.7
11 to 15 hours	13.0	13.1	12.8	9.8	13.5	12.7	12.4	14.6	12.1	13.6	10.2	10.2	9.1
16 to 20 hours	13.8	14.6	12.5	13.0	15.5	13.4	13.3	14.8	12.7	13.5	8.9	12.9	13.2
Over 20 hours	16.2	18.2	13.1	24.2	20.0	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.9	14.3	9.1	26.3	20.2
<b>Volunteer work</b>													
None	29.4	31.8	25.7	29.2	35.4	27.1	28.4	25.3	26.3	27.3	19.8	34.7	18.9
Less than one hour	23.3	22.7	24.1	16.7	22.6	22.9	22.4	21.4	24.6	24.7	22.1	17.6	15.2
1 to 2 hours	23.6	22.4	25.6	21.5	20.7	24.5	24.1	25.2	24.8	24.5	29.3	19.4	25.5
3 to 5 hours	13.6	12.8	14.8	16.8	11.7	14.2	14.1	15.7	13.6	14.1	17.3	14.7	20.6
6 to 10 hours	5.3	5.3	5.5	7.9	4.8	5.8	5.9	6.4	5.4	5.2	6.5	6.8	9.9
11 to 15 hours	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.4	3.9
16 to 20 hours	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.1
Over 20 hours	1.7	1.9	1.5	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.5	4.0
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>													
None	27.3	30.1	22.8	24.4	32.8	26.7	26.7	26.3	26.9	24.9	15.2	29.6	14.6
Less than one hour	15.7	15.4	16.2	11.2	15.9	14.7	14.1	14.8	15.4	16.9	13.9	12.2	9.2
1 to 2 hours	25.4	24.2	27.2	24.7	23.3	25.4	25.3	26.3	25.0	26.8	28.6	23.7	26.6
3 to 5 hours	17.4	16.4	18.8	20.8	15.1	18.2	18.4	17.8	18.0	17.7	22.9	18.4	25.4
6 to 10 hours	7.6	7.3	8.2	10.2	6.7	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.5	10.6	8.8	12.7
11 to 15 hours	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.4	3.3	4.7
16 to 20 hours	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.9	3.0
Over 20 hours	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.7
<b>Watching TV</b>													
None	5.7	5.4	6.1	3.3	4.8	6.2	7.1	4.7	5.8	5.9	6.9	2.6	4.6
Less than one hour	14.9	14.9	15.0	10.3	15.1	14.7	15.0	14.4	14.4	15.2	14.3	9.9	10.9
1 to 2 hours	24.0	24.0	24.1	19.3	24.2	23.7	23.7	24.4	23.4	24.0	24.3	20.7	16.7
3 to 5 hours	27.4	27.2	27.8	24.7	27.0	27.4	27.1	28.2	27.4	27.7	28.2	25.0	24.1
6 to 10 hours	15.7	15.7	15.7	18.5	15.5	16.0	15.4	16.5	16.7	15.7	15.7	17.4	20.7
11 to 15 hours	6.0	6.2	5.7	10.1	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.6	9.9	10.5
16 to 20 hours	2.6	2.7	2.4	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	5.4	3.4
Over 20 hours	3.6	3.9	3.1	9.1	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	9.1	9.0
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>													
None	20.3	20.5	19.9	16.9	20.1	21.1	22.7	19.0	19.9	19.2	22.5	18.3	14.2
Less than one hour	22.0	21.1	23.3	15.4	21.1	21.2	21.3	20.6	21.4	23.2	24.0	15.1	16.1
1 to 2 hours	30.0	29.5	30.9	26.9	28.9	30.2	29.7	30.8	30.5	30.9	30.8	26.3	28.2
3 to 5 hours	17.7	18.0	17.2	21.7	18.4	17.5	17.1	18.3	17.7	17.6	15.5	21.2	22.6
6 to 10 hours	5.8	6.2	5.2	8.9	6.5	5.8	5.3	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.4	8.6	9.4
11 to 15 hours	1.9	2.1	1.7	4.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	4.4	3.5
16 to 20 hours	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.6
Over 20 hours	1.4	1.6	1.1	4.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	4.0	4.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL</b>													
<b>HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING</b>													
<b>A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>													
None	24.8	26.5	22.2	24.1	28.0	24.5	23.3	26.1	25.3	23.1	18.8	27.9	17.0
Less than one hour	26.1	25.7	26.8	23.8	26.1	25.2	24.8	27.2	24.6	26.9	26.5	24.3	22.9
1 to 2 hours	23.8	22.9	25.3	25.0	22.4	23.5	24.0	23.5	22.9	24.7	27.5	24.0	26.8
3 to 5 hours	15.1	14.5	15.9	13.9	13.7	15.6	16.3	13.7	15.8	15.7	16.7	12.3	17.0
6 to 10 hours	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.8	5.6	6.6	7.0	5.6	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.6
11 to 15 hours	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	3.7
16 to 20 hours	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.0
Over 20 hours	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.8
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>													
None	40.9	40.4	41.6	39.8	39.4	41.9	41.8	43.1	41.3	40.5	45.3	37.9	43.4
Less than one hour	20.7	21.0	20.1	19.2	21.3	20.6	20.2	21.6	20.5	20.3	19.4	19.2	19.1
1 to 2 hours	15.1	15.3	14.8	16.8	15.4	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.6	14.8	14.5	17.4	15.6
3 to 5 hours	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.7	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.5	11.0	11.9	10.8	13.0	12.0
6 to 10 hours	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.3	5.8	5.2
11 to 15 hours	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.3
16 to 20 hours	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.1
Over 20 hours	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.4
<b>Prayer/meditation</b>													
None	37.4	37.0	38.0	11.3	39.2	34.3	43.8	33.3	21.2	38.3	36.8	12.2	9.7
Less than one hour	34.1	34.0	34.3	38.9	34.7	33.1	29.9	37.8	35.2	34.6	33.3	41.5	34.2
1 to 2 hours	18.2	18.1	18.5	24.4	16.4	20.2	16.4	19.9	25.9	18.0	20.1	22.6	27.8
3 to 5 hours	6.3	6.6	5.9	12.9	5.7	7.7	6.0	5.6	11.3	5.7	6.4	12.3	14.2
6 to 10 hours	2.1	2.3	1.9	5.8	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	5.6	6.2
11 to 15 hours	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.1
16 to 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4
Over 20 hours	0.8	0.9	0.6	3.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	2.7	4.3
<b>Did your high school require community service for graduation?</b>													
No	68.2	67.9	68.8	67.6	71.4	63.3	61.3	55.1	70.6	71.8	57.8	75.4	52.9
Yes	31.8	32.1	31.2	32.4	28.6	36.7	38.7	44.9	29.4	28.2	42.2	24.6	47.1
<b>Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>													
English	9.4	10.2	8.0	13.6	10.5	9.9	10.0	9.1	10.1	8.4	6.5	14.3	12.5
Reading	4.4	4.7	3.8	6.8	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.0	8.2	4.3
Mathematics	24.1	26.4	20.4	43.6	27.8	24.7	24.3	24.6	25.2	21.7	15.6	43.5	43.9
Social Studies	3.3	3.7	2.7	7.9	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.1	9.0	5.7
Science	10.9	11.5	10.1	22.8	11.6	11.3	10.6	11.9	12.0	10.5	8.6	22.0	24.3
Foreign Language	11.1	11.8	10.1	22.6	11.6	12.1	10.4	12.3	14.5	10.6	8.2	19.2	28.9
Writing	11.3	12.0	10.2	17.3	11.6	12.7	13.1	12.4	12.3	10.6	9.0	17.9	16.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>													
<b>At any college</b>													
None	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.7
Vocational certificate	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	23.7	26.5	19.6	15.6	28.5	23.9	22.4	22.0	27.0	21.3	13.6	20.9	6.6
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	41.7	43.1	39.6	38.1	44.1	41.7	41.6	45.4	40.0	39.8	39.1	41.9	31.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	17.0	15.7	18.9	24.4	14.8	16.8	18.0	15.3	15.9	18.5	20.2	20.9	30.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	9.3	6.9	12.9	10.2	5.8	8.3	7.8	8.5	9.0	12.2	15.2	7.1	15.5
J.D. (Law)	5.1	4.4	6.2	7.5	3.4	5.6	6.5	5.7	4.2	5.2	9.7	4.4	12.7
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8
Other	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5
<b>At this college</b>													
None	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.9	0.5
Vocational certificate	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.7	2.2	0.8	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.3	2.5	1.3
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	69.7	73.0	64.5	71.2	69.4	77.4	77.4	71.7	80.5	62.7	70.3	62.4	84.8
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	19.8	18.2	22.2	18.4	20.7	15.3	15.4	20.2	12.4	23.2	19.0	24.5	8.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	3.4	2.2	5.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	5.6	3.9	3.5	2.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.9	0.7	3.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	3.9	3.1	1.6	1.0
J.D. (Law)	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.3
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Other	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>													
My parents wanted me to go	43.7	45.0	41.7	57.7	46.8	42.7	41.3	46.3	42.6	42.4	39.1	59.5	54.4
I could not find a job	6.5	6.9	5.9	9.9	8.0	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.1	6.3	4.3	10.8	8.2
Wanted to get away from home	21.7	21.8	21.6	36.6	22.1	21.5	22.1	19.2	21.9	22.0	20.2	37.0	36.0
To be able to get a better job	72.2	72.4	71.9	79.8	73.9	70.3	70.0	73.0	69.2	72.6	69.4	80.8	77.9
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	65.4	64.0	67.5	72.5	61.9	66.9	68.9	67.3	63.7	66.0	72.9	70.3	76.6
There was nothing better to do	4.0	4.0	4.1	7.8	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.0	8.3	6.9
To make me a more cultured person	42.5	40.5	45.6	53.4	37.1	45.0	48.6	43.1	40.8	43.7	52.5	45.3	68.5
To be able to make more money	71.0	71.2	70.7	84.8	74.5	66.9	67.0	72.1	63.9	71.9	66.4	86.3	82.0
To learn more about things that interest me	77.7	76.5	79.5	79.8	74.8	78.7	80.8	77.3	76.5	78.8	82.3	77.3	84.4
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	58.1	55.1	62.7	72.1	54.6	55.7	56.3	59.5	52.7	61.5	66.9	66.5	82.4
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	15.8	16.9	14.1	28.1	17.0	16.7	15.7	17.1	17.8	14.2	13.6	27.6	29.1
To get training for a specific career	69.4	70.8	67.1	79.9	73.0	67.9	65.1	70.8	70.2	68.7	61.3	80.8	78.2
To find my purpose in life	51.7	52.8	49.9	67.6	53.0	52.5	50.7	55.3	53.4	50.1	49.4	66.9	68.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Is this college your:</b>													
First choice	69.8	69.3	70.5	53.5	67.7	71.4	71.1	68.1	73.8	70.9	69.0	47.2	65.3
Second choice	21.2	22.0	20.0	30.1	23.4	20.3	20.5	22.7	18.6	20.0	20.0	33.6	23.6
Third choice	5.8	5.7	5.9	10.3	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.8	5.7	6.8	12.1	7.0
Less than third choice	3.3	3.0	3.6	6.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.4	4.3	7.1	4.1
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>													
None	17.5	17.8	17.0	11.5	19.4	15.6	15.0	11.0	19.0	18.8	10.3	13.2	8.4
One	12.0	12.5	11.4	9.5	13.9	10.5	9.4	8.6	13.1	12.8	6.1	10.9	6.8
Two	15.1	16.0	13.9	16.3	17.2	14.3	13.2	13.4	16.4	15.3	8.5	17.5	14.0
Three	16.8	17.9	15.1	20.9	18.6	16.9	15.5	17.4	18.7	16.1	11.4	23.1	16.7
Four	12.5	12.9	11.7	15.2	12.6	13.3	13.2	15.3	12.5	11.5	12.5	15.6	14.5
Five	8.7	8.5	9.0	10.8	7.5	9.9	10.3	12.1	8.1	8.2	11.7	9.5	13.3
Six	6.2	5.7	6.9	6.1	4.6	7.0	7.8	8.8	4.9	5.9	10.8	4.5	8.9
Seven to ten	9.1	7.2	12.1	7.2	5.1	9.9	12.2	11.3	5.8	9.4	22.2	4.3	12.6
Eleven or more	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.0	2.5	3.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	6.4	1.4	4.8
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>													
My relatives wanted me to come here	10.6	10.9	10.0	17.7	11.3	10.4	9.4	11.3	11.4	10.1	9.6	16.8	19.4
My teacher advised me	5.4	5.9	4.7	7.4	6.0	5.7	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.5	5.1	6.7	8.8
This college has a very good academic reputation	57.9	54.1	63.9	57.0	48.2	61.8	64.1	61.6	58.6	60.3	76.8	44.1	81.0
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	31.2	28.7	35.1	39.4	27.0	30.7	30.2	31.4	31.2	34.6	36.9	34.8	47.9
I was offered financial assistance	35.4	38.6	30.4	45.7	29.8	50.1	43.5	55.8	56.2	27.5	40.8	47.0	43.3
The cost of attending this college	32.4	34.5	29.2	41.2	43.5	22.8	21.2	27.5	22.6	32.4	17.8	50.2	24.2
High school guidance counselor advised me	8.0	8.7	7.0	10.0	9.2	8.0	8.8	9.4	6.2	6.7	8.1	9.9	10.1
Private college counselor advised me	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.9	1.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.0	3.4	2.9	5.8
I wanted to live near home	18.7	21.1	14.9	13.5	23.5	17.9	15.8	24.5	17.2	16.1	10.8	15.4	9.9
Not offered aid by first choice	6.6	6.6	6.7	11.1	6.7	6.6	6.2	7.7	6.5	6.9	5.8	11.7	10.1
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	31.5	27.9	37.0	40.6	23.3	33.8	36.6	32.6	30.5	33.6	49.1	26.7	66.2
This college's graduates get good jobs	51.2	48.7	55.2	55.9	43.4	55.5	58.1	56.4	51.2	51.8	67.2	45.0	75.8
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	6.9	8.4	4.6	10.3	2.8	15.5	6.9	15.2	27.9	2.7	11.4	7.3	15.9
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	38.6	42.7	32.1	36.3	35.8	51.6	48.7	53.6	54.8	28.7	44.2	32.4	43.4
Rankings in national magazines	16.6	13.0	22.2	24.1	10.7	15.8	19.0	12.7	12.9	19.9	30.6	15.4	40.2
Information from a website	15.9	15.7	16.2	25.4	14.8	16.9	19.6	14.7	14.3	15.2	19.7	22.3	31.2
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	10.1	9.8	10.4	9.2	7.3	13.0	15.3	10.5	11.3	8.2	18.3	6.2	14.8
A visit to the campus	42.2	43.3	40.5	38.9	37.2	51.1	52.2	49.8	50.3	37.2	52.5	34.7	46.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
					PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your probable career occupation</b>													
Accountant or actuary	2.5	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.7	1.6
Actor or entertainer	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.1
Architect or urban planner	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.3
Artist	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.9	3.4	5.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8
Business (clerical)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Business executive (management, administrator)	7.9	7.6	8.5	8.8	7.2	8.0	8.5	8.6	6.8	7.9	10.7	8.3	9.5
Business owner or proprietor	3.6	3.7	3.3	5.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.8	6.4
Business salesperson or buyer	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
Clinical psychologist	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	2.3	3.5
College administrator/staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
Computer programmer or analyst	1.8	1.9	1.8	4.2	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	5.3	2.3
Conservationist or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Engineer	6.6	4.1	10.5	6.2	4.5	3.5	5.2	2.0	1.9	10.8	9.6	6.7	5.2
Farmer or rancher	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.8
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5
Lab technician or hygienist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
Law enforcement officer	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.1	3.5	5.0	7.1	2.9	4.3	4.8	4.4	3.5	4.4	7.2	4.8	11.2
Military service (career)	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
Musician (performer, composer)	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.0
Nurse	3.9	4.5	2.9	7.1	4.8	4.1	2.2	8.9	4.1	3.2	1.9	8.2	5.0
Optometrist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Pharmacist	2.3	1.5	3.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Physician	6.0	4.2	8.9	7.7	3.3	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.1	12.5
Policymaker/Government	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.1	0.2	1.0
School counselor	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
School principal or superintendent	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Scientific researcher	1.8	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.8	0.9	0.8
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.9	1.3
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	3.0	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.7	2.9	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.6	1.7	4.1	1.8
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	5.1	6.9	2.2	4.0	8.2	5.3	3.5	6.6	7.1	2.5	1.4	5.4	1.7
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	4.8	6.2	2.5	2.5	7.3	4.8	3.2	5.2	6.9	2.8	1.5	3.2	1.3
Veterinarian	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
Writer or journalist	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.3	3.1
Skilled trades	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Laborer (unskilled)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
Semi-skilled worker	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Unemployed	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.7
Other	8.0	8.7	6.9	7.7	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.2	7.2	5.7	7.6	7.9
Undecided	14.1	13.8	14.5	7.3	13.2	14.6	15.3	14.5	13.8	14.3	15.4	7.4	7.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>													
Art, fine and applied	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.3	2.2	4.2	6.5	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.6	0.7
English (language & literature)	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	0.7	3.7
History	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.9
Journalism	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	2.4
Language and Literature (except English)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.2
Music	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.7	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0
Philosophy	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6
Speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Theater or Drama	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.6
Theology or Religion	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
Other Arts and Humanities	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4
<b>Biological Science</b>													
Biology (general)	4.5	3.9	5.4	7.5	3.5	4.5	3.9	5.1	4.8	5.1	6.4	6.0	10.4
Biochemistry or Biophysics	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.8
Botany	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Environmental Science	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
Marine (Life) Science	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Zoology	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0
Other Biological Science	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
<b>Business</b>													
Accounting	2.6	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	4.0	2.2
Business Administration (general)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	5.2	2.1
Finance	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.8	3.3	1.0	3.6
International Business	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.9
Marketing	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.1	4.5
Management	3.9	4.4	3.1	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.9	5.8	4.7
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Business	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.9
<b>Education</b>													
Business Education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
Elementary Education	4.4	6.0	2.0	4.1	7.1	4.6	3.1	5.8	6.3	2.2	1.3	5.5	1.6
Music or Art Education	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1
Physical Education or Recreation	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.4
Secondary Education	2.5	3.3	1.1	1.5	3.9	2.6	1.6	3.3	3.6	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.6
Special Education	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other Education	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.4
<b>Engineering</b>													
Aeronautical or Astronautical													
Engineering	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.1
Civil Engineering	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.6
Chemical Engineering	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.4
Computer Engineering	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.2	2.8	1.8
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	0.8
Industrial Engineering	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mechanical Engineering	2.2	1.5	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	0.7	0.6	3.3	3.1	1.8	1.1
Other Engineering	1.3	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	2.2	3.0	0.2	1.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Physical Science</b>													
Astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Chemistry	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.0
Earth Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Mathematics	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7
Physics	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.3
Statistics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Professional</b>													
Architecture or Urban Planning	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.2
Family & Consumer Sciences	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine	4.1	3.2	5.5	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.9	2.1	5.5
Nursing	4.0	4.7	3.0	6.7	5.1	4.2	2.2	9.4	4.1	3.3	1.9	7.9	4.7
Pharmacy	1.9	1.1	3.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	3.5	1.8	1.1	1.2
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.6	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.1	3.1	0.8
Other Professional	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Social Science</b>													
Anthropology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
Economics	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.9
Ethnic Studies	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	3.5	3.0	4.4	4.3	2.4	3.7	4.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	6.7	2.7	7.1
Psychology	4.6	5.0	4.0	6.3	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.3	4.1	3.9	5.1	8.6
Social Work	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.3	2.9	0.7
Sociology	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	2.2
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Social Science	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Technical</b>													
Building Trades	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
Drafting or Design	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Electronics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
Mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Fields</b>													
Agriculture	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
Communications	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
Computer Science	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	3.6	1.9
Forestry	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Kinesiology	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Law Enforcement	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.6
Military Science	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Field	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.4
Undecided	7.3	7.3	7.3	3.0	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.8	6.6	7.5	6.7	3.0	2.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>													
With my family or other relatives	15.5	19.2	9.7	9.5	25.0	11.5	11.3	18.2	8.0	10.5	6.7	10.6	7.4
Other private home, apartment, or room	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.3	1.7	2.7	1.1	0.6	3.1	0.5	2.9	1.0
College residence hall	79.3	76.0	84.5	85.2	69.2	85.1	83.7	79.4	90.2	82.7	90.8	82.8	89.6
Fraternity or sorority house	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2
Other campus student housing	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.9	3.3	1.7
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important":</b>													
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	16.2	17.0	15.0	23.2	16.7	17.4	18.6	13.0	18.1	14.7	15.8	22.5	24.4
Becoming an authority in my field	59.1	58.1	60.8	73.4	58.0	58.3	59.9	57.3	56.7	59.9	63.9	70.7	78.3
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	54.2	53.2	55.8	64.2	53.6	52.6	54.9	55.0	48.0	55.4	57.2	62.1	68.3
Influencing the political structure	21.8	21.5	22.2	35.7	20.9	22.4	24.2	21.4	20.3	21.6	24.3	31.8	42.8
Influencing social values	41.3	42.1	39.9	56.0	40.7	43.9	43.3	43.6	45.1	39.5	41.5	51.6	64.2
Raising a family	75.9	76.2	75.3	75.4	76.0	76.6	73.6	80.2	78.8	75.0	76.4	73.5	79.0
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	40.4	40.0	41.1	50.7	41.2	38.4	38.5	42.4	36.1	41.0	41.3	49.3	53.2
Being very well off financially	74.5	74.3	74.9	89.2	77.5	70.1	70.8	76.6	65.5	75.6	72.4	89.2	89.2
Helping others who are in difficulty	66.3	66.7	65.8	77.2	65.4	68.3	66.6	69.9	69.8	65.1	68.2	73.1	84.8
Making a theoretical contribution to science	18.9	16.7	22.4	24.2	16.8	16.6	17.5	16.8	15.1	22.4	22.4	23.3	25.8
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	16.0	16.6	15.0	22.7	16.2	17.1	18.8	14.8	16.0	14.9	15.1	20.8	26.4
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	16.5	17.1	15.6	16.8	16.2	18.1	21.5	13.7	15.6	16.0	14.4	16.6	17.0
Becoming successful in a business of my own	42.6	42.3	42.9	64.3	42.6	42.0	45.1	40.7	38.3	43.0	42.6	62.0	68.4
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	20.3	20.1	20.7	28.8	19.2	21.1	23.6	18.8	18.9	20.6	21.0	27.1	31.8
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	45.0	43.8	46.9	54.7	41.7	46.6	48.4	43.9	45.5	45.5	51.6	50.9	61.7
Participating in a community action program	25.6	25.2	26.3	43.6	23.1	27.9	28.7	27.7	27.0	25.0	30.9	37.9	54.4
Helping to promote racial understanding	33.3	33.2	33.5	56.5	32.2	34.4	36.5	32.8	32.4	32.8	36.1	50.1	68.7
Keeping up to date with political affairs	36.4	34.2	39.8	42.8	31.9	37.1	40.2	34.7	34.1	38.0	46.2	37.1	53.4
Becoming a community leader	33.9	33.1	35.2	51.1	31.5	35.2	35.3	35.0	35.2	33.7	40.4	45.6	61.4
Integrating spirituality into my life	40.5	40.8	40.1	68.6	37.4	45.1	38.2	39.4	58.0	39.2	43.4	64.9	75.8
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	48.8	47.0	51.8	56.9	43.3	51.7	54.6	48.1	49.6	49.7	58.9	50.1	69.5



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION, AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)</b>													
None	21.2	23.7	17.3	35.4	26.6	19.9	18.8	20.0	21.3	18.4	13.0	38.3	29.9
Less than \$1,000	11.0	12.4	8.8	22.0	14.5	9.5	8.4	8.6	11.8	9.8	5.3	24.6	17.4
\$1,000 - 2,999	13.1	14.3	11.4	18.1	16.3	11.6	10.4	11.5	13.4	12.6	6.9	20.6	13.6
\$3,000 - 5,999	12.7	13.1	12.1	9.4	14.2	11.7	10.7	12.7	12.8	13.3	8.0	9.2	9.8
\$6,000 - 9,999	11.1	10.8	11.5	4.8	10.4	11.3	10.6	12.1	11.9	12.3	8.7	3.2	7.7
\$10,000 +	30.9	25.8	38.8	10.2	18.1	35.9	41.2	35.2	28.9	33.5	58.2	4.2	21.6
<b>My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)</b>													
None	43.2	43.5	42.7	56.2	45.5	40.7	41.6	38.0	41.1	41.8	45.7	57.9	52.9
Less than \$1,000	26.4	27.3	25.0	28.6	29.0	24.9	24.1	24.2	26.6	26.2	20.5	29.1	27.6
\$1,000 - 2,999	20.3	19.6	21.4	11.8	17.8	22.0	22.1	24.0	20.9	21.3	22.1	10.2	14.7
\$3,000 - 5,999	6.4	6.0	7.1	2.3	5.2	7.2	6.9	8.5	6.9	7.2	6.8	2.0	2.9
\$6,000 - 9,999	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.5	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.1	0.5	0.4
\$10,000 +	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.6	1.1	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.7	0.2	1.5
<b>Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)</b>													
None	35.5	33.5	38.5	27.8	39.1	26.2	30.8	24.8	20.2	39.7	34.2	28.3	26.7
Less than \$1,000	7.6	7.8	7.3	6.8	10.5	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.8	8.3	3.6	7.3	5.7
\$1,000 - 2,999	15.4	15.9	14.7	19.7	20.2	10.3	10.6	9.0	10.6	16.6	7.5	21.9	15.5
\$3,000 - 5,999	13.5	14.1	12.5	21.1	15.1	12.9	12.2	11.8	14.6	13.7	7.9	23.5	16.4
\$6,000 - 9,999	10.4	10.8	9.9	9.8	7.7	14.8	12.7	17.3	16.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.1
\$10,000 +	17.6	17.9	17.2	15.0	7.5	31.6	29.1	33.1	34.4	11.9	36.5	8.7	26.7
<b>Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)</b>													
None	51.4	49.2	54.7	39.9	55.1	41.4	44.0	40.2	38.4	55.4	52.4	42.2	35.4
Less than \$1,000	4.2	4.6	3.5	6.0	5.7	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.9	2.0	7.2	3.6
\$1,000 - 2,999	14.2	15.3	12.4	18.8	15.8	14.6	13.1	16.0	15.9	12.8	11.1	22.7	11.5
\$3,000 - 5,999	11.6	12.1	10.8	12.6	10.9	13.6	12.1	14.1	15.4	11.1	9.8	14.3	9.4
\$6,000 - 9,999	8.2	8.6	7.6	9.5	6.8	11.1	9.9	11.3	12.7	7.6	7.9	8.5	11.3
\$10,000 +	10.5	10.3	10.9	13.3	5.8	16.3	18.3	14.9	14.1	9.3	16.8	4.9	28.8
<b>Other than above</b>													
None	94.8	94.6	95.1	93.4	94.9	94.2	94.6	94.2	93.7	95.0	95.4	93.1	94.0
Less than \$1,000	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.3	3.2	2.0
\$1,000 - 2,999	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.6
\$3,000 - 5,999	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1
\$6,000 - 9,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$10,000 +	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	34.0	33.1	35.6	28.5	33.7	32.2	33.4	29.9	31.7	34.5	39.3	30.3	25.2
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	52.7	53.1	52.1	50.0	52.6	53.8	52.4	56.8	54.1	52.8	49.6	51.7	46.9
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	13.2	13.8	12.3	21.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.3	14.1	12.7	11.1	18.0	27.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will</b>													
Change major field	13.9	12.9	15.5	9.9	13.1	12.7	13.2	12.2	12.2	15.6	15.2	10.6	8.7
Change career choice	13.2	12.1	14.8	8.2	11.4	13.0	13.8	12.0	12.4	14.4	15.9	7.8	8.8
Participate in student government	7.7	7.6	7.8	16.6	7.1	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.5	9.0	12.5	24.4
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	46.8	47.6	45.3	39.0	47.5	47.8	47.2	50.3	47.4	46.6	40.8	37.9	41.1
Work full-time while attending college	6.4	7.2	5.0	8.8	8.7	5.2	5.3	6.3	4.5	5.5	3.3	9.1	8.2
Join a social fraternity or sorority	10.4	9.3	12.1	33.5	10.4	8.0	7.7	4.5	10.2	11.7	13.5	32.5	35.6
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	16.3	19.6	11.3	19.5	15.9	24.2	21.4	24.5	27.9	10.6	13.8	21.5	15.6
Make at least "B" average	60.8	59.5	62.9	68.9	57.3	62.2	62.7	62.3	61.5	61.5	67.8	65.5	75.3
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	6.5	6.4	6.5	11.3	5.5	7.5	9.3	5.9	5.8	6.4	7.1	8.2	17.0
Transfer to another college before graduating	6.4	7.8	4.3	9.7	9.2	5.9	5.1	5.6	7.3	4.7	2.7	11.8	5.8
Be satisfied with your college	52.4	50.3	55.9	50.6	46.2	55.5	56.7	53.0	55.0	53.7	63.4	43.6	63.7
Participate in volunteer or community service work	26.3	25.4	27.8	41.3	20.0	32.3	31.5	30.8	34.3	25.0	37.9	34.4	54.4
Seek personal counseling	7.5	7.4	7.8	11.5	7.2	7.6	8.0	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.2	9.8	14.8
Communicate regularly with your professors	32.5	32.5	32.6	45.4	27.7	38.6	40.1	33.6	39.2	30.5	39.8	37.6	60.1
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	65.1	63.3	68.0	59.4	61.1	66.0	67.3	63.0	65.9	66.4	73.6	55.3	67.2
Participate in student clubs/groups	43.3	40.2	48.1	49.6	36.4	45.0	46.3	43.1	44.1	45.2	58.3	41.3	65.3
Strengthen your religious beliefs/convictions	25.0	25.5	24.3	47.9	21.3	30.8	23.2	26.1	44.1	22.8	29.7	42.7	57.7
Participate in a study abroad program	26.7	24.5	30.1	25.8	19.2	31.3	34.3	28.4	28.7	27.4	39.6	21.6	33.6
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>													
Yes	65.4	67.1	62.8	70.4	67.8	66.2	63.5	67.9	69.1	63.2	61.3	74.1	63.5
No	34.6	32.9	37.2	29.6	32.2	33.8	36.5	32.1	30.9	36.8	38.7	25.9	36.5
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>													
Far left	3.4	3.5	3.2	4.9	3.3	3.7	5.0	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.2	5.5	4.0
Liberal	27.1	25.9	29.0	32.9	24.7	27.3	33.3	25.4	20.0	28.4	31.1	26.0	45.6
Middle-of-the-road	45.0	46.6	42.5	46.8	49.5	42.8	41.6	48.4	41.5	43.4	39.3	50.5	39.9
Conservative	22.6	22.0	23.5	13.7	20.5	24.0	18.4	21.8	33.3	23.1	24.9	15.9	9.7
Far right	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.2	0.8
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>													
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	57.9	58.8	56.3	47.5	60.7	56.4	52.9	57.3	60.9	57.3	52.7	51.1	40.8
Abortion should be legal	55.2	53.3	58.2	51.3	53.1	53.6	63.8	50.1	41.1	57.5	60.9	48.0	57.5
The death penalty should be abolished	33.3	32.3	34.9	41.0	30.1	35.2	38.3	37.0	29.9	33.4	40.2	37.7	47.1
Marijuana should be legalized	37.7	37.5	38.1	39.6	37.9	36.9	43.2	35.4	28.8	37.7	39.3	39.5	39.9
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	27.4	28.6	25.4	40.1	28.6	28.6	22.8	23.7	39.6	26.6	21.3	43.6	33.5
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	21.0	21.2	20.8	13.0	22.5	19.3	17.6	19.7	21.6	21.3	19.2	16.1	7.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
					PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>													
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	27.3	28.2	25.8	31.5	30.3	25.5	26.3	25.7	24.4	26.5	23.2	37.0	21.2
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	58.1	59.6	55.8	63.4	60.1	59.1	60.6	59.9	56.4	56.6	53.1	62.6	64.9
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	59.1	60.2	57.5	60.4	59.2	61.5	60.3	60.5	63.6	57.1	59.0	59.8	61.7
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	57.9	56.6	59.9	41.8	56.6	56.7	64.8	60.9	42.8	58.9	63.6	39.7	45.7
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	48.5	45.9	52.6	26.9	45.7	46.2	45.9	47.5	45.8	51.5	56.6	29.9	21.2
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	20.3	21.4	18.6	29.7	22.8	19.6	18.2	20.0	21.5	19.4	16.1	33.6	22.2
Federal military spending should be increased	34.2	35.8	31.8	34.8	37.3	33.8	29.9	35.0	38.7	32.1	30.6	40.7	23.8
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	44.9	45.2	44.4	40.5	46.4	43.6	51.9	43.2	32.0	44.0	46.1	41.3	39.0
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	78.7	78.6	78.9	84.4	78.0	79.3	80.9	82.1	75.4	78.3	81.1	82.4	88.0
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	63.1	62.4	64.1	65.3	61.6	63.5	66.8	62.2	59.6	63.4	66.4	61.1	73.0
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	77.1	76.9	77.5	78.4	76.4	77.5	80.1	77.5	73.9	77.0	79.4	76.3	82.2
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	73.6	75.6	70.5	85.6	76.1	74.9	76.9	77.4	70.6	71.0	68.4	85.0	86.8
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	50.6	49.2	53.0	37.5	48.8	49.6	49.5	46.4	51.5	52.9	53.2	35.7	40.9
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	42.1	42.1	42.2	35.9	42.2	41.9	40.1	41.1	45.0	43.0	39.7	37.5	33.1
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society [5]	78.6	79.1	77.6	77.9	81.3	76.4	72.6	79.8	79.8	78.6	74.1	81.3	71.6
Dissent is a critical component of the political process [5]	63.0	60.5	66.9	59.7	59.0	62.4	64.3	59.7	61.2	65.2	73.1	56.6	65.7

## **2005 National Norms**

### **Type of Institution and Control for Men**

## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” OR “occasionally.”
- [4] This item is new in its current form. It replaces a similar question used in earlier years (see Question #12 in 2004) which asked in more detail about college courses taken prior to college entry.
- [5] This item included for the first time in 2005.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>													
2005	97.8	97.2	98.7	96.4	97.0	97.4	97.0	98.1	97.5	98.8	98.6	95.6	98.1
2004	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.3
2003	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1
2002 or earlier	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>													
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
17	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.6	3.5
18	64.3	64.0	64.9	70.5	66.3	60.8	62.1	63.7	57.4	64.5	66.5	68.4	74.3
19	32.3	32.3	32.3	25.3	29.9	35.6	34.0	33.3	39.2	32.8	30.7	27.4	21.4
20	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.4
21 to 24	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4
25 to 29	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
30 to 39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>													
White/Caucasian	75.7	75.7	75.6	5.0	71.9	80.9	77.9	84.7	83.6	75.2	76.9	6.4	2.4
African American/Black	10.0	12.3	6.6	94.4	13.2	11.0	12.9	5.9	10.8	7.0	5.2	92.1	98.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	3.6
Asian American/Asian	8.5	5.3	13.0	0.7	6.1	4.2	5.5	3.3	2.8	13.1	12.8	0.7	0.7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.4
Mexican American/Chicano	3.5	4.0	2.8	0.4	5.7	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.6	0.4	0.5
Puerto Rican	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.7
Other Latino	2.7	2.8	2.5	0.7	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.7	1.5	2.1	3.9	0.4	1.2
Other	2.6	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.6	2.7
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>													
A or A+	19.1	13.8	26.8	6.9	12.4	15.7	15.4	13.2	17.5	24.1	37.0	4.9	10.7
A-	21.3	18.0	26.1	10.8	16.4	20.2	20.4	20.0	20.0	25.0	30.3	8.8	14.5
B+	20.8	20.9	20.7	19.8	20.5	21.4	21.6	23.3	20.1	21.2	18.4	17.6	24.1
B	22.4	25.7	17.7	22.5	27.5	23.2	23.7	25.3	21.4	19.6	10.6	21.7	24.0
B-	8.7	11.4	4.7	17.4	12.1	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.2	5.3	2.4	17.6	17.1
C+	5.2	6.9	2.6	15.4	7.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	7.4	3.1	0.9	19.7	7.3
C	2.4	3.2	1.2	6.7	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	3.3	1.5	0.2	9.0	2.3
D	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>													
5 or less	4.8	5.6	3.7	5.0	6.1	4.8	4.3	6.9	4.7	3.9	3.1	5.8	3.4
6 to 10	5.8	6.6	4.6	5.7	7.9	4.8	4.5	7.3	4.0	4.8	3.6	4.8	7.5
11 to 50	26.7	28.5	24.1	11.2	32.9	22.6	22.4	31.0	18.7	26.4	15.3	11.8	10.1
51 to 100	17.6	17.5	17.7	10.6	18.3	16.3	14.3	17.7	18.8	20.1	8.9	14.8	2.7
101 to 500	32.3	28.9	37.2	38.1	26.4	32.3	30.0	27.9	38.1	36.8	38.7	48.8	17.8
Over 500	12.9	12.9	12.8	29.4	8.3	19.1	24.4	9.2	15.8	8.1	30.3	14.0	58.5
<b>Is English your native language?</b>													
Yes	92.1	93.2	90.6	98.4	92.0	94.8	93.4	94.7	96.9	90.5	91.0	98.1	99.0
No	7.9	6.8	9.4	1.6	8.0	5.2	6.6	5.3	3.1	9.5	9.0	1.9	1.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Which of the following statements applies to you?</b>													
I was born in the United States	92.9	93.7	91.6	96.6	93.7	93.8	92.4	94.8	95.6	91.8	90.8	97.3	95.4
I came to the United States before age 6	3.1	2.8	3.5	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.7	1.6	1.9
I came to the United States between ages 6-12	1.9	1.4	2.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.6	2.2	0.7	0.7
I came to the United States after age 12	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.6	3.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	3.3	0.4	2.0
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
U.S. citizen	96.3	96.7	95.8	98.4	96.9	96.4	95.3	97.1	97.7	96.1	94.7	99.0	97.2
Permanent resident (green card)	2.2	1.8	2.8	0.5	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.9	2.6	0.5	0.4
Neither	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.7	0.5	2.3
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>													
Less than \$10,000	2.6	2.9	2.2	8.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.7	9.6	5.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.3	2.6	1.7	6.2	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.2	7.3	4.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2.1	2.5	1.6	5.0	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	5.8	3.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3.1	3.5	2.5	6.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.7	1.8	6.7	4.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2.9	3.2	2.5	5.1	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	5.6	4.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6.0	6.7	5.0	10.5	7.1	6.1	5.8	5.3	7.1	5.5	3.3	10.6	10.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7.1	7.9	5.8	9.6	8.6	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.8	6.2	4.5	10.7	7.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8.7	9.4	7.8	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.9	10.2	8.4	5.6	9.5	9.3
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11.8	12.5	10.9	12.9	12.8	12.1	11.5	12.1	13.1	11.6	8.0	13.1	12.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.0	16.0	15.9	10.7	16.3	15.5	14.9	16.8	15.9	16.4	14.1	9.5	12.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.9	17.3	21.1	9.6	16.7	18.1	18.4	19.7	16.8	21.0	21.6	8.4	12.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.6	6.7	9.0	3.3	5.9	7.7	8.1	8.6	6.6	8.6	10.6	2.3	5.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999	3.7	3.0	4.6	1.5	2.4	3.8	4.3	4.0	2.9	4.0	6.8	0.7	2.9
\$250,000 or more	7.2	5.8	9.3	2.3	3.7	8.7	10.6	7.9	6.2	7.0	17.9	0.3	6.0
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Grammar school or less	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.0
Some high school	4.1	4.9	2.9	7.4	5.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.1	8.6	5.1
High school graduate	20.1	23.6	15.0	31.1	25.9	20.6	19.3	21.7	22.1	16.4	9.5	36.2	21.1
Postsecondary school other than college	3.4	3.7	2.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.1	2.0	3.7	4.6
Some college	14.2	15.3	12.7	20.0	16.3	14.0	12.8	13.8	15.9	13.6	9.4	21.8	16.6
College degree	29.4	27.8	31.7	20.7	26.6	29.3	29.5	29.8	28.9	32.0	30.8	19.7	22.6
Some graduate school	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.3	3.1	0.8	4.2
Graduate degree	24.4	20.2	30.6	13.4	16.7	24.9	27.4	22.6	22.0	27.6	41.7	7.5	24.8
<b>Mother</b>													
Grammar school or less	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.0	3.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.5
Some high school	3.1	3.6	2.3	3.5	4.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.6	4.4	1.7
High school graduate	20.0	22.5	16.4	19.3	24.5	19.8	18.5	21.4	21.1	18.1	10.3	22.9	12.4
Postsecondary school other than college	3.8	4.1	3.4	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.6	2.8	5.5	4.1
Some college	16.3	17.3	14.8	23.6	18.2	16.1	14.9	16.2	18.0	15.6	11.8	25.5	19.8
College degree	33.4	31.2	36.7	27.1	29.3	33.6	33.3	33.4	34.2	36.1	38.9	27.0	27.2
Some graduate school	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.9	2.1	4.6
Graduate degree	18.6	16.6	21.5	17.7	14.3	19.7	22.4	18.1	16.2	19.4	29.4	11.4	29.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Are your parents?</b>													
Both alive and living with each other	73.9	71.7	77.0	44.8	70.2	73.8	72.3	76.0	74.9	75.9	81.2	44.1	46.2
Both alive, divorced or living apart	22.7	24.7	19.8	48.0	26.1	22.8	24.1	20.2	21.9	20.8	16.1	48.9	46.1
One or both deceased	3.4	3.6	3.2	7.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.3	2.7	7.0	7.7
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.6
Business	29.8	27.9	32.7	16.3	25.2	31.4	32.4	33.5	28.7	31.5	37.1	12.0	23.9
Business (clerical)	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.0
Clergy	1.0	1.2	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.3	3.4	0.8	0.8	2.3	3.0
College teacher	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.7
Doctor (MD or DDS)	3.3	2.3	4.7	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.8	7.8	0.5	3.5
Education (secondary)	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.6
Education (elementary)	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
Engineer	8.6	7.5	10.1	5.7	8.1	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.0	10.5	8.7	6.4	4.6
Farmer or forester	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.0
Health professional	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.2
Homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Lawyer	2.5	2.0	3.3	1.3	1.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	1.8	2.6	5.9	0.5	2.7
Military (career)	1.5	1.8	1.1	5.4	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	6.6	3.2
Nurse	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7
Research scientist	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.3
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.8
Skilled trades	8.3	9.4	6.7	8.0	10.2	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.7	7.3	4.5	9.6	5.3
Semi-skilled worker	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.9	3.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	1.7	4.2	3.4
Laborer (unskilled)	3.2	3.7	2.5	4.9	4.3	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	1.5	5.9	3.3
Unemployed	2.1	2.3	1.8	4.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	5.5	3.7
Other	24.5	26.7	21.4	34.8	28.3	24.5	24.0	25.2	24.9	22.1	18.8	36.5	31.8
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.9	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.9	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	0.5	1.3
Business	16.6	16.4	16.9	19.6	16.6	16.2	16.9	15.6	15.4	16.9	16.8	19.0	20.6
Business (clerical)	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.7	6.3	3.4
Clergy	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
College teacher	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.7	0.4	2.1
Education (secondary)	5.3	5.5	5.2	7.2	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.1	6.1	5.1	5.4	5.7	9.9
Education (elementary)	9.3	9.4	9.1	8.2	9.1	9.9	9.2	10.5	10.7	9.2	9.1	7.8	8.8
Engineer	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.3
Farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Health professional	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.9	2.0	2.1
Homemaker (full-time)	8.8	7.9	10.1	1.6	7.1	8.9	8.3	8.7	9.9	9.2	13.7	1.3	2.3
Lawyer	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.3	0.4	2.1
Military (career)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0
Nurse	9.0	9.2	8.6	8.3	9.4	9.1	7.9	11.0	9.9	8.8	7.9	9.3	6.5
Research scientist	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2
Social/welfare/recreation worker	1.9	2.1	1.7	4.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	4.0	4.5
Skilled trades	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.9	1.7
Semi-skilled worker	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.4	0.5
Laborer (unskilled)	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.9	2.3	1.3
Unemployed	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.3	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.3
Other	23.2	24.5	21.2	27.9	25.3	23.4	23.5	23.7	23.1	21.9	18.5	28.4	27.1



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Baptist	11.5	12.9	9.4	55.8	14.3	11.1	9.5	4.4	17.1	10.3	6.1	59.8	48.3
Buddhist	1.7	1.3	2.3	0.1	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.2
Church of Christ	4.3	5.1	3.3	6.4	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.1	7.4	3.7	1.7	7.2	5.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.2
Episcopalian	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.2	2.2	1.7	3.0	0.4	2.2
Hindu	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.2
Islamic	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.4	3.1
Jewish	3.7	2.7	5.1	0.1	2.3	3.3	5.1	1.4	1.3	4.2	8.3	0.0	0.4
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.8	4.6	5.0	0.4	3.9	5.4	3.9	4.9	8.2	5.6	3.0	0.5	0.4
Methodist	6.2	5.9	6.7	7.4	5.8	6.1	4.8	3.1	9.6	7.1	4.9	6.8	8.5
Presbyterian	4.6	4.2	5.0	1.0	4.1	4.5	4.2	2.4	5.9	5.1	4.7	1.1	0.9
Quaker	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	30.3	30.8	29.6	4.1	31.4	30.0	29.4	59.1	16.1	27.4	37.5	3.2	5.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8
Unitarian/Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4
Other Christian	10.3	11.2	9.1	10.9	10.7	12.0	10.8	6.3	16.7	9.6	7.3	9.3	14.0
Other Religion	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.0	3.1
None	13.5	13.0	14.3	7.2	13.2	12.7	16.2	8.6	9.3	14.4	14.0	7.6	6.6
<b>Mother</b>													
Baptist	12.2	13.8	10.0	56.8	15.3	11.8	10.2	4.5	17.9	10.9	6.7	60.9	49.0
Buddhist	1.8	1.3	2.4	0.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.3	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.2
Church of Christ	4.9	5.6	3.8	7.2	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.4	7.7	4.3	1.9	8.2	5.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.2
Episcopalian	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.1	1.3	2.3	1.9	3.1	0.7	2.1
Hindu	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.2
Islamic	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.4	1.5
Jewish	3.4	2.4	4.7	0.1	2.1	2.8	4.6	0.8	0.9	4.0	7.6	0.0	0.2
LDS (Mormon)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.7	4.5	5.1	0.4	3.8	5.4	3.8	4.7	8.3	5.7	3.1	0.3	0.5
Methodist	6.6	6.4	7.0	7.1	6.2	6.6	5.4	3.3	10.2	7.5	5.1	6.3	8.6
Presbyterian	4.8	4.4	5.3	1.0	4.1	4.9	4.7	2.6	6.3	5.4	5.1	0.9	1.3
Quaker	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	32.0	32.3	31.7	4.1	32.8	31.6	31.1	61.8	16.8	29.5	39.9	2.5	7.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3
Unitarian/Universalist	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3
Other Christian	10.9	11.9	9.5	12.9	11.3	12.7	11.7	6.7	17.4	10.0	7.8	11.2	16.0
Other Religion	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.4	3.7
None	9.4	8.9	10.1	3.2	9.1	8.6	11.4	5.6	5.7	10.1	10.0	3.8	2.1
<b>From what kind of high school did you graduate?</b>													
Public school (not charter or magnet)	77.8	78.2	77.3	75.1	84.3	69.9	69.7	58.5	76.1	81.9	60.2	86.1	54.0
Public charter school	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.3
Public magnet school	2.6	2.7	2.6	13.2	2.6	2.7	3.8	0.9	1.9	2.4	3.5	9.5	20.2
Private religious/parochial school	11.9	11.8	12.1	6.6	8.7	16.0	12.4	31.6	14.0	9.9	20.4	2.0	15.5
Private independent college-prep school	6.1	5.7	6.7	3.1	3.0	9.5	12.4	7.6	5.8	4.5	14.9	0.7	7.8
Home school	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your current religious preference</b>													
Baptist	11.5	13.0	9.3	54.1	14.5	11.0	9.3	4.0	17.3	10.1	6.2	58.2	46.2
Buddhist	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.8
Church of Christ	4.3	5.1	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.1	3.7	3.2	8.1	3.6	1.6	7.6	5.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3
Episcopalian	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.4	0.4	1.6
Hindu	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.2
Islamic	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.3	1.4
Jewish	2.9	2.0	4.1	0.0	1.7	2.3	3.9	0.6	0.7	3.4	6.7	0.0	0.0
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.0	3.8	4.3	0.5	3.2	4.5	2.9	3.8	7.4	4.8	2.5	0.3	0.7
Methodist	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.8	5.3	5.5	4.3	2.6	9.0	6.1	4.1	7.5	8.6
Presbyterian	3.9	3.6	4.4	1.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	1.9	5.5	4.5	3.9	0.9	1.5
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	27.6	27.9	27.1	3.3	28.0	27.7	26.0	59.2	14.5	25.0	35.1	2.0	5.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3
Unitarian/Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.3
Other Christian	10.8	11.7	9.4	13.0	11.1	12.5	10.8	6.5	18.3	9.9	7.5	11.8	15.3
Other Religion	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.5
None	19.7	18.5	21.4	6.8	19.2	17.7	24.1	11.9	10.5	21.5	21.0	6.5	7.3
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>													
Academic ability	72.5	65.8	82.2	65.0	64.5	67.6	69.3	67.2	65.1	80.4	88.8	58.7	77.2
Artistic ability	29.0	28.8	29.3	36.5	28.7	29.1	32.1	23.0	27.3	29.3	29.4	35.6	38.3
Computer skills	50.3	47.6	54.2	52.0	48.8	46.0	48.1	45.5	42.9	54.2	54.2	50.8	54.4
Cooperativeness	71.1	70.2	72.4	74.0	69.2	71.6	71.7	72.3	71.1	72.1	73.5	71.8	78.3
Creativity	58.0	57.7	58.6	66.1	57.0	58.5	61.8	55.2	55.0	58.2	60.0	63.1	71.8
Drive to achieve	68.4	66.2	71.5	77.4	64.5	68.5	69.0	69.2	67.6	69.8	77.7	74.1	83.7
Emotional health	60.8	59.0	63.3	64.0	58.2	60.1	59.5	61.2	60.4	62.8	65.3	61.5	68.8
Leadership ability	64.5	63.7	65.6	68.7	62.2	65.7	64.5	66.6	67.3	64.4	70.1	64.3	77.1
Mathematical ability	53.8	47.3	63.3	44.0	47.1	47.6	49.8	45.4	45.4	61.7	69.1	41.2	49.6
Physical health	66.8	66.6	67.2	68.3	65.4	68.1	66.0	71.2	69.9	66.7	69.0	68.6	67.6
Public speaking ability	39.7	38.4	41.6	45.0	37.0	40.2	40.9	38.1	40.0	40.0	47.7	38.9	56.6
Religiousness	29.0	29.0	28.8	42.2	27.5	31.1	25.3	29.6	40.8	28.4	30.6	40.7	45.1
Self-confidence (intellectual)	68.5	66.1	72.1	77.2	65.7	66.6	66.8	65.9	66.7	71.1	76.0	74.5	82.4
Self-confidence (social)	56.8	57.1	56.4	68.7	57.4	56.6	56.1	57.5	57.0	56.4	56.7	68.0	69.9
Self-understanding	59.7	58.5	61.4	70.8	58.2	58.9	59.8	57.7	58.1	60.7	63.9	69.0	74.2
Spirituality	35.9	36.0	35.8	50.5	34.4	38.1	34.6	34.7	45.4	35.2	37.8	46.6	57.8
Understanding of others	63.8	63.1	64.8	67.6	61.9	64.6	65.4	63.9	63.7	64.2	66.9	62.7	76.9
Writing ability	45.5	43.2	48.9	45.0	42.0	44.8	46.4	44.5	42.4	47.1	55.6	38.5	57.3
<b>Had you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>													
English	7.1	7.7	6.2	10.1	7.3	8.2	8.7	8.2	7.5	6.3	5.7	10.9	8.5
Reading	5.8	6.3	5.0	9.7	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.1	5.2	4.1	10.3	8.6
Mathematics	10.9	12.1	9.3	12.4	11.1	13.5	13.6	14.9	12.5	9.2	9.4	12.8	11.7
Social Studies	4.1	4.5	3.6	7.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	3.8	2.7	8.1	6.7
Science	4.9	5.2	4.4	7.4	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.3	4.5	4.3	7.6	6.8
Foreign Language	5.4	5.8	4.8	7.3	5.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.2	4.8	4.5	7.5	7.0
Writing	5.5	5.9	4.8	8.2	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.0	4.8	4.5	9.0	6.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>													
Attended a religious service	76.8	76.9	76.6	90.4	75.3	79.1	72.1	83.2	88.0	76.2	78.4	88.4	94.1
Was bored in class [3]	42.2	41.2	43.6	29.7	41.8	40.4	40.6	39.1	40.8	43.8	42.6	28.4	32.1
Participated in organized demonstrations	46.7	49.7	42.3	64.1	49.8	49.7	48.7	49.8	51.1	43.6	37.3	64.0	64.5
Tutored another student	50.7	46.2	57.4	57.5	46.1	46.3	47.6	44.9	44.9	55.6	64.0	50.7	70.6
Studied with other students	82.8	81.1	85.2	85.6	79.6	83.1	83.2	83.3	82.8	84.7	87.2	83.1	90.3
Was a guest in a teacher's home	23.8	24.0	23.6	22.6	21.7	27.0	26.3	22.0	30.6	23.1	25.7	20.8	26.2
Smoked cigarettes [3]	5.8	6.6	4.6	3.7	6.8	6.2	7.5	6.2	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.6	2.1
Drank beer	49.1	49.7	48.1	25.6	47.8	52.3	55.4	61.2	42.9	46.6	53.6	27.0	22.8
Drank wine or liquor	50.9	51.6	49.8	40.0	49.9	53.9	57.5	60.8	44.8	48.3	55.2	39.5	40.9
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [3]	15.9	16.6	15.0	14.5	16.0	17.5	17.8	16.9	17.3	15.0	14.8	14.1	15.2
Felt depressed [3]	5.2	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.9	4.9	4.1	5.2	6.2
Performed volunteer work	78.5	76.3	81.7	76.8	73.3	80.3	78.7	82.0	81.9	80.3	86.9	70.9	88.0
Played a musical instrument	46.8	44.9	49.4	44.4	44.6	45.4	45.7	39.9	47.8	49.1	50.4	42.2	48.7
Asked teacher for advice after class [3]	21.5	21.4	21.7	31.0	19.9	23.4	23.9	21.9	23.5	21.0	24.0	27.8	37.1
Voted in a student election	20.8	20.4	21.4	34.8	19.0	22.4	22.0	21.2	23.5	20.9	23.3	30.3	43.2
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [3]	68.4	67.7	69.3	72.2	67.8	67.6	67.6	66.6	68.1	68.5	72.5	68.1	80.0
Came late to class	63.8	64.0	63.6	68.8	64.7	63.1	63.9	61.7	62.6	63.8	62.8	70.2	66.1
Used the Internet for research or homework [3]	75.2	73.1	78.3	69.6	72.2	74.4	76.1	75.9	71.0	77.4	81.7	63.7	80.9
Performed community service as part of a class	50.9	50.0	52.2	51.9	47.2	53.8	51.8	59.4	54.1	51.1	56.4	48.7	57.8
Used a personal computer [3]	85.4	83.4	88.2	74.8	82.7	84.3	86.3	83.5	81.4	87.4	91.5	68.9	86.1
Discussed religion [3]	32.7	31.6	34.4	34.9	28.8	35.3	33.2	32.4	40.0	33.3	38.9	27.5	48.9
Discussed politics [3]													
In class	45.5	43.6	48.3	41.6	42.3	45.2	45.4	45.9	44.6	47.3	52.0	35.9	52.4
With friends	30.6	28.6	33.6	26.1	26.9	30.9	33.4	28.3	28.4	32.3	38.6	19.9	38.0
With family	27.7	26.7	29.2	26.2	24.9	29.0	30.6	27.5	27.2	27.8	34.2	20.8	36.3
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign	11.6	10.7	13.0	14.3	9.7	12.1	12.6	11.5	11.6	12.7	14.2	10.1	22.3
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>													
No	96.6	96.5	96.7	92.8	96.6	96.4	96.3	97.0	96.3	96.7	96.8	95.4	87.8
Yes	3.4	3.5	3.3	7.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.2	4.6	12.2
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)? [4]</b>													
No	90.8	91.6	89.7	89.4	91.8	91.4	91.4	93.3	90.3	89.7	89.9	90.8	86.7
Yes	9.2	8.4	10.3	10.6	8.2	8.6	8.6	6.7	9.7	10.3	10.1	9.2	13.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL</b>													
<b>HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING</b>													
<b>A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Studying/homework</b>													
None	4.7	5.2	4.1	3.7	6.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.4	2.7	4.6	1.9
Less than one hour	18.1	20.0	15.3	15.3	22.4	16.9	15.3	17.0	19.3	16.5	11.0	17.6	10.8
1 to 2 hours	25.3	27.1	22.8	30.9	28.2	25.6	24.5	25.9	27.3	23.9	18.6	33.5	26.1
3 to 5 hours	26.0	25.4	26.9	27.4	24.6	26.4	26.3	27.6	26.0	27.2	25.8	27.7	26.8
6 to 10 hours	15.2	13.8	17.2	14.0	12.1	16.0	17.0	15.9	14.4	16.2	21.2	12.1	17.6
11 to 15 hours	6.0	5.0	7.5	5.1	4.1	6.3	7.0	6.1	5.1	6.7	10.7	3.1	8.9
16 to 20 hours	2.6	2.0	3.4	2.0	1.3	2.9	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.8	5.6	0.8	4.3
Over 20 hours	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	4.3	0.7	3.5
<b>Socializing with friends</b>													
None	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5
Less than one hour	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	3.4	1.8
1 to 2 hours	5.6	5.7	5.5	8.3	6.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.7	4.8	8.4	8.0
3 to 5 hours	17.0	16.8	17.4	19.6	17.2	16.3	16.2	14.7	17.4	17.5	16.7	20.0	18.9
6 to 10 hours	24.8	23.5	26.7	22.0	22.9	24.4	24.2	23.5	25.0	26.6	27.0	20.9	24.1
11 to 15 hours	18.5	17.9	19.4	15.3	17.5	18.5	18.5	19.7	17.8	19.2	19.9	14.4	16.9
16 to 20 hours	11.8	12.0	11.6	9.4	11.7	12.4	12.5	13.5	11.7	11.4	11.9	8.9	10.5
Over 20 hours	20.4	22.1	17.8	22.3	22.6	21.5	21.8	21.9	20.9	17.8	18.0	23.9	19.4
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>													
None	13.2	13.4	13.0	11.3	15.2	10.9	10.7	11.3	11.0	14.0	9.1	12.9	8.2
Less than one hour	45.2	44.4	46.4	38.1	45.1	43.3	42.3	44.2	44.4	47.2	43.3	39.7	35.2
1 to 2 hours	28.1	28.0	28.2	29.7	26.5	29.9	30.6	29.6	29.1	27.0	32.4	28.1	32.9
3 to 5 hours	9.4	9.7	8.9	13.3	9.0	10.8	11.0	10.6	10.4	8.4	10.8	12.6	14.8
6 to 10 hours	2.5	2.8	2.2	4.4	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.7	4.0	5.1
11 to 15 hours	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.8	2.4
16 to 20 hours	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Over 20 hours	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
<b>Exercise or sports</b>													
None	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.6	4.3	2.7
Less than one hour	6.8	6.7	7.0	5.9	7.2	6.2	6.5	4.5	6.5	7.3	6.0	5.2	7.1
1 to 2 hours	12.9	12.4	13.6	14.4	12.9	11.6	13.0	10.0	10.3	13.8	12.7	14.0	15.1
3 to 5 hours	18.4	17.3	20.1	20.4	18.0	16.4	17.4	15.8	15.2	20.3	19.1	19.5	22.1
6 to 10 hours	19.1	18.3	20.4	16.5	18.4	18.2	19.1	18.4	16.7	20.3	20.7	15.3	19.0
11 to 15 hours	15.4	15.4	15.4	12.3	14.5	16.5	15.8	17.4	17.0	15.1	16.4	12.3	12.2
16 to 20 hours	9.5	9.9	8.9	8.7	9.4	10.5	9.5	12.1	11.4	8.7	9.9	9.2	7.7
Over 20 hours	14.6	16.6	11.7	18.1	15.8	17.6	15.5	19.6	20.0	11.4	12.6	20.2	14.1
<b>Partying</b>													
None	21.2	21.1	21.4	16.4	20.8	21.5	19.5	15.2	27.9	22.0	19.1	18.1	13.2
Less than one hour	14.9	14.1	16.1	12.4	14.3	14.0	14.0	11.9	14.9	16.2	15.8	11.9	13.3
1 to 2 hours	18.0	17.4	18.8	20.4	17.6	17.2	17.2	16.6	17.3	18.9	18.6	20.2	20.8
3 to 5 hours	19.9	19.8	20.1	25.5	19.7	20.0	21.1	22.0	17.4	19.7	21.4	23.8	28.6
6 to 10 hours	13.1	13.4	12.6	12.0	13.4	13.4	13.8	16.7	11.1	12.2	13.9	11.5	13.0
11 to 15 hours	6.2	6.7	5.5	5.7	6.9	6.5	6.6	8.7	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.2
16 to 20 hours	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	2.3
Over 20 hours	3.7	4.3	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.8	4.8	3.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Working (for pay)</b>													
None	32.9	30.9	35.6	31.5	29.7	32.6	33.5	30.3	32.3	33.1	45.0	30.6	33.1
Less than one hour	3.6	3.4	4.0	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.6	2.2	3.2
1 to 2 hours	4.5	4.1	4.9	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.7	3.2	3.8
3 to 5 hours	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.5	7.3	6.8	7.5	8.1	7.3	8.0	7.4	6.6
6 to 10 hours	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.8	11.2	12.7	12.2	11.2	10.3	11.0	11.0
11 to 15 hours	11.4	11.4	11.5	9.3	11.6	11.1	11.0	12.3	10.7	12.2	8.8	9.3	9.2
16 to 20 hours	12.3	13.0	11.2	12.7	13.8	12.0	12.3	13.1	10.9	12.1	7.9	12.3	13.5
Over 20 hours	17.1	19.0	14.3	22.4	20.5	17.1	17.3	16.2	17.1	15.5	9.7	23.9	19.6
<b>Volunteer work</b>													
None	36.3	38.9	32.4	35.6	42.2	34.5	35.5	32.3	34.0	34.2	25.9	41.9	23.5
Less than one hour	24.6	23.7	25.9	19.6	23.1	24.5	23.8	23.4	26.1	26.2	24.7	19.9	19.0
1 to 2 hours	20.7	19.4	22.5	19.5	18.0	21.2	21.0	22.8	20.8	21.5	26.3	16.8	24.8
3 to 5 hours	10.5	10.0	11.4	13.7	9.3	10.9	10.8	11.7	10.7	10.8	13.7	11.8	17.4
6 to 10 hours	4.1	4.0	4.2	6.1	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.6	8.8
11 to 15 hours	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.7
16 to 20 hours	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.8
Over 20 hours	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	3.0
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>													
None	35.4	39.1	30.0	31.4	41.5	35.9	34.6	36.4	37.6	32.6	20.4	38.0	18.9
Less than one hour	16.5	16.0	17.4	11.5	16.0	15.9	15.2	15.5	17.2	17.8	15.9	12.0	10.5
1 to 2 hours	22.7	21.1	24.9	23.5	20.3	22.2	22.6	22.8	21.3	24.2	27.5	21.5	27.4
3 to 5 hours	13.8	12.8	15.3	16.6	11.9	14.0	14.6	13.9	13.0	14.1	19.7	14.5	20.8
6 to 10 hours	6.0	5.6	6.6	9.3	5.1	6.3	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	8.8	7.5	12.7
11 to 15 hours	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.2	4.8
16 to 20 hours	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.2
Over 20 hours	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.8
<b>Watching TV</b>													
None	5.6	5.4	6.0	3.7	4.9	6.1	7.0	4.1	5.7	5.8	6.7	2.4	6.3
Less than one hour	13.1	12.9	13.4	9.7	12.9	12.8	13.3	11.7	12.6	13.5	12.9	9.3	10.4
1 to 2 hours	22.1	22.1	22.2	18.3	22.1	22.0	22.4	21.3	21.7	22.2	22.2	18.1	18.5
3 to 5 hours	26.6	26.2	27.1	23.3	26.0	26.5	26.1	27.6	26.5	27.0	27.5	23.5	22.8
6 to 10 hours	17.5	17.5	17.4	18.9	17.4	17.6	16.6	19.0	18.4	17.4	17.4	18.7	19.2
11 to 15 hours	7.2	7.4	6.9	10.8	7.5	7.1	6.8	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.8	11.4	9.6
16 to 20 hours	3.2	3.4	3.0	5.3	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	6.2	3.6
Over 20 hours	4.7	5.2	4.0	10.1	5.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.8	10.4	9.5
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>													
None	28.0	28.9	26.8	23.1	28.6	29.2	29.8	28.3	28.8	26.1	29.3	26.5	16.6
Less than one hour	22.3	21.7	23.1	16.8	21.8	21.5	21.3	21.3	22.0	23.2	23.1	17.1	16.2
1 to 2 hours	27.6	26.7	28.8	27.1	26.3	27.3	27.1	27.4	27.7	28.9	28.5	25.9	29.3
3 to 5 hours	14.7	14.8	14.6	19.3	14.9	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.0	14.9	13.5	17.0	23.9
6 to 10 hours	4.6	4.8	4.2	7.2	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.6	7.0	7.4
11 to 15 hours	1.5	1.6	1.3	3.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	3.2	3.7
16 to 20 hours	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9
Over 20 hours	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL</b>													
<b>HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING</b>													
<b>A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>													
None	32.0	34.5	28.2	34.6	35.7	33.0	30.6	35.6	35.4	29.4	23.8	40.0	24.5
Less than one hour	26.2	25.8	26.7	27.1	26.0	25.6	25.2	27.6	25.0	26.7	26.6	27.1	27.1
1 to 2 hours	21.3	20.1	23.1	22.6	19.8	20.5	21.7	19.6	19.2	22.5	25.1	20.4	26.7
3 to 5 hours	12.5	11.6	13.7	9.0	11.2	12.2	13.0	10.3	11.9	13.3	15.0	6.8	13.0
6 to 10 hours	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.2	5.3	5.8	4.1	5.0	5.1	5.9	4.4	4.5
11 to 15 hours	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	0.9	2.3
16 to 20 hours	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0
Over 20 hours	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.8
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>													
None	16.8	16.9	16.6	17.0	16.1	17.9	18.9	16.7	16.8	15.9	19.2	14.4	22.0
Less than one hour	19.4	19.2	19.7	16.0	19.1	19.2	19.5	20.3	18.2	19.5	20.4	15.0	17.8
1 to 2 hours	21.8	21.9	21.6	22.8	21.7	22.2	22.0	22.3	22.3	21.5	22.1	23.4	21.8
3 to 5 hours	19.7	19.6	19.9	22.0	19.7	19.5	19.0	20.3	19.9	20.1	19.2	22.9	20.3
6 to 10 hours	11.0	10.9	11.2	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.5	10.0	11.0	9.5
11 to 15 hours	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.1	5.4	4.2
16 to 20 hours	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.0
Over 20 hours	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.1	5.2	2.4
<b>Prayer/meditation</b>													
None	40.2	39.5	41.3	12.7	41.6	36.7	45.0	36.5	24.0	41.7	39.7	13.9	10.4
Less than one hour	33.8	34.0	33.5	40.6	34.4	33.4	29.7	37.1	37.4	33.7	32.8	42.9	36.1
1 to 2 hours	16.7	16.5	16.9	23.5	15.1	18.4	15.6	17.7	23.1	16.4	18.7	22.0	26.3
3 to 5 hours	5.7	5.9	5.3	11.8	5.2	6.9	5.6	5.4	9.8	5.1	5.7	10.8	13.8
6 to 10 hours	2.0	2.2	1.7	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	3.4	1.7	1.7	5.4	6.4
11 to 15 hours	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.8
16 to 20 hours	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3
Over 20 hours	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.2	3.8
<b>Did your high school require community service for graduation?</b>													
No	67.9	67.7	68.2	66.7	71.1	63.1	61.3	52.6	71.3	71.4	56.7	74.6	51.5
Yes	32.1	32.3	31.8	33.3	28.9	36.9	38.7	47.4	28.7	28.6	43.3	25.4	48.5
<b>Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>													
English	10.6	11.9	8.8	13.2	11.9	11.8	11.6	10.3	12.9	9.1	7.4	15.1	9.5
Reading	5.1	5.6	4.5	6.4	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.0	4.7	3.8	7.6	4.1
Mathematics	19.3	22.0	15.3	38.8	22.8	21.1	20.8	19.5	22.3	16.2	12.0	40.5	35.6
Social Studies	2.9	3.3	2.3	6.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.6	2.3	2.1	7.2	5.0
Science	8.2	9.0	7.1	17.8	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.0	9.5	7.3	6.3	17.7	18.1
Foreign Language	11.1	12.2	9.4	21.6	12.1	12.3	10.3	12.5	15.3	9.9	7.6	19.9	24.8
Writing	11.2	12.0	10.0	13.9	11.2	13.2	13.4	12.0	13.3	10.2	9.2	15.1	11.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>													
<b>At any college</b>													
None	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.5
Vocational certificate	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.0
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	26.1	29.4	21.5	20.3	31.6	26.4	25.0	24.3	29.7	23.6	14.0	27.4	8.0
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	41.1	41.4	40.5	39.2	42.2	40.4	40.8	44.1	38.0	40.7	40.1	43.3	32.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	16.3	15.0	18.2	21.8	14.2	16.0	17.1	14.0	15.4	17.6	20.5	16.8	30.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.7	5.5	10.8	6.9	4.5	6.9	6.2	7.3	8.0	10.1	13.3	3.3	13.0
J.D. (Law)	5.2	4.6	6.1	7.1	3.7	5.9	6.7	6.8	4.1	5.1	9.7	4.1	12.1
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2
Other	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.6
<b>At this college</b>													
None	1.5	1.8	0.9	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.6	3.4	0.4
Vocational certificate	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.3
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	69.2	73.4	63.4	75.9	71.0	76.4	76.3	72.0	78.7	62.1	67.7	67.7	88.0
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	20.2	17.6	23.9	15.3	19.1	15.8	16.4	19.6	13.1	24.7	21.3	20.5	7.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	3.3	2.1	5.0	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.4	5.3	4.1	2.4	0.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.7	0.6	3.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	3.3	3.0	1.1	1.2
J.D. (Law)	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.0
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Other	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.4
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>													
My parents wanted me to go	40.5	42.2	38.1	57.5	43.8	40.0	39.2	42.8	39.8	38.7	35.9	58.9	54.9
I could not find a job	5.9	6.3	5.4	9.4	7.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.7	4.1	10.2	7.8
Wanted to get away from home	21.1	21.2	21.0	36.8	21.0	21.5	21.7	19.2	22.5	21.3	19.8	37.0	36.3
To be able to get a better job	72.1	72.0	72.3	78.5	73.2	70.4	70.6	73.0	68.8	72.9	70.2	79.5	76.8
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	58.3	56.8	60.6	67.1	54.9	59.4	62.1	59.2	55.2	59.1	66.2	63.6	73.7
There was nothing better to do	5.1	5.2	5.0	10.1	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	10.7	9.1
To make me a more cultured person	35.3	33.8	37.5	47.3	31.6	36.8	40.2	35.5	32.3	35.9	43.6	39.4	62.6
To be able to make more money	73.5	73.7	73.2	85.7	76.1	70.4	70.6	75.6	67.6	74.1	70.1	88.4	80.6
To learn more about things that interest me	73.1	71.7	75.3	75.9	70.5	73.2	75.6	71.6	70.3	74.6	77.8	72.7	82.0
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	51.3	47.9	56.2	62.0	46.8	49.4	50.2	52.0	46.8	54.5	62.6	54.7	76.1
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	14.7	15.9	13.0	28.0	16.0	15.7	15.1	15.6	16.7	13.1	12.9	26.9	30.1
To get training for a specific career	64.8	65.9	63.0	74.8	67.9	63.3	62.2	64.2	64.6	64.4	58.1	76.4	71.6
To find my purpose in life	44.6	45.6	43.1	60.0	45.9	45.1	43.6	47.8	46.1	43.2	42.5	60.7	58.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Is this college your:</b>													
First choice	70.2	69.4	71.5	54.1	67.9	71.4	71.5	68.4	72.6	72.1	69.4	46.3	69.0
Second choice	20.6	21.7	19.0	27.7	23.1	19.8	19.8	21.8	18.9	18.9	19.4	31.9	19.5
Third choice	5.8	5.8	5.8	10.6	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.3	5.2	5.5	6.7	12.6	6.8
Less than third choice	3.4	3.2	3.7	7.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.6	9.2	4.7
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>													
None	18.0	18.0	18.1	12.3	19.7	15.7	15.3	10.6	19.0	20.1	10.7	14.1	8.9
One	11.9	12.1	11.6	8.8	13.7	10.1	9.5	8.2	12.0	13.1	6.1	9.9	6.9
Two	15.3	16.0	14.3	15.8	17.2	14.4	13.9	12.6	16.0	15.8	8.8	16.4	14.6
Three	16.9	18.2	15.1	20.2	18.8	17.4	16.1	17.8	19.3	15.9	11.8	22.7	15.3
Four	12.6	13.3	11.5	16.5	13.1	13.6	13.4	16.1	12.8	11.2	12.9	17.4	14.8
Five	8.7	8.5	8.9	11.6	7.3	10.1	10.1	12.8	8.8	8.2	11.4	10.3	14.1
Six	5.8	5.4	6.5	5.2	4.4	6.7	7.2	8.6	5.0	5.4	10.7	4.0	7.4
Seven to ten	8.7	6.8	11.3	7.4	4.9	9.5	11.5	11.2	5.5	8.6	21.4	4.3	13.4
Eleven or more	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.1	1.0	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	6.3	0.8	4.7
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>													
My relatives wanted me to come here	9.7	10.2	9.0	19.2	10.3	10.0	9.6	10.1	10.5	9.0	9.1	17.6	22.3
My teacher advised me	5.5	5.9	4.8	8.6	5.9	5.9	6.7	5.3	4.8	4.7	5.3	7.5	10.5
This college has a very good academic reputation	53.5	48.6	60.6	50.2	42.6	56.5	60.6	54.1	51.2	56.6	75.3	35.1	78.7
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	29.7	26.9	33.6	38.7	24.9	29.7	29.6	30.5	29.3	32.8	36.7	32.4	50.7
I was offered financial assistance	31.2	34.0	27.0	41.1	25.7	44.9	39.2	50.8	50.9	24.0	38.2	42.2	39.0
The cost of attending this college	28.8	30.7	26.1	36.0	39.1	19.5	18.4	24.0	19.1	29.0	15.5	44.5	19.7
High school guidance counselor advised me	7.9	8.4	7.0	9.9	8.7	8.1	9.0	8.8	6.5	6.6	8.6	9.3	10.9
Private college counselor advised me	2.8	3.1	2.4	4.9	2.1	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	2.1	3.6	3.9	6.6
I wanted to live near home	14.6	16.4	12.1	11.2	18.6	13.4	12.1	18.3	13.1	13.0	8.7	12.7	8.4
Not offered aid by first choice	5.7	5.6	5.7	10.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.7	5.4	5.9	4.9	10.8	9.7
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	27.1	23.7	32.0	35.0	19.3	29.5	33.0	26.9	25.4	28.2	45.6	19.1	64.7
This college's graduates get good jobs	47.4	44.3	51.8	49.9	39.1	51.3	56.2	49.4	44.6	48.1	65.4	37.2	73.3
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	5.6	6.8	3.9	8.6	2.7	12.1	5.7	11.9	22.2	2.4	9.1	7.2	11.2
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	31.1	33.7	27.3	28.2	28.1	41.1	39.3	42.9	43.1	24.5	37.7	26.6	31.2
Rankings in national magazines	16.1	12.4	21.6	21.7	10.3	15.2	18.7	11.9	11.3	19.1	30.5	11.6	40.6
Information from a website	12.3	11.8	13.1	17.3	10.9	13.0	15.4	10.9	10.2	12.1	16.7	15.0	21.6
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	8.8	8.5	9.1	8.1	6.6	11.2	13.6	8.4	8.8	6.8	17.5	5.7	12.6
A visit to the campus	35.9	36.7	34.8	32.3	31.7	43.4	44.4	41.8	42.5	31.6	46.5	30.5	35.6



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your probable career occupation</b>													
Accountant or actuary	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.8	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.8
Actor or entertainer	1.4	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.5
Architect or urban planner	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.9	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.5
Artist	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.0	4.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.9
Business (clerical)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Business executive (management, administrator)	10.5	10.4	10.6	12.6	9.5	11.5	11.9	13.4	9.9	9.8	13.6	11.6	14.3
Business owner or proprietor	5.2	5.5	4.8	8.8	5.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.8	4.6	5.3	6.9	12.1
Business salesperson or buyer	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	3.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
Clinical psychologist	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.5
College administrator/staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2
Computer programmer or analyst	3.6	3.7	3.5	7.2	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.7	2.9	8.8	4.4
Conservationist or forester	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.3
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Engineer	12.3	8.0	18.4	11.3	8.9	6.9	9.6	4.2	3.9	19.1	16.0	12.6	8.8
Farmer or rancher	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.7
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lab technician or hygienist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Law enforcement officer	1.7	2.3	0.8	0.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.4	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.2
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.9	3.5	4.6	6.3	2.9	4.3	4.5	5.0	3.5	4.0	6.8	4.7	9.2
Military service (career)	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.2	3.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0
Musician (performer, composer)	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	3.9	3.3
Nurse	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.8
Optometrist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Pharmacist	2.0	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	3.2	1.5	0.6	2.6
Physician	5.3	3.6	7.7	5.1	2.8	4.6	4.0	4.7	5.4	7.0	10.4	2.7	9.3
Policymaker/Government	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.4	1.3
School counselor	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
School principal or superintendent	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scientific researcher	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.9	1.3	0.5
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	1.8	2.2	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.6	3.0	0.5
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.0
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	4.7	6.5	2.1	2.9	7.8	4.6	2.7	4.8	7.4	2.3	1.1	3.9	0.9
Veterinarian	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
Writer or journalist	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.5	1.6
Skilled trades	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Laborer (unskilled)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2
Semi-skilled worker	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Unemployed	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Other	7.0	8.0	5.4	6.8	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.7	7.9	5.7	4.4	7.3	6.0
Undecided	13.5	13.8	13.1	8.7	13.4	14.4	13.8	15.6	14.6	13.1	13.4	9.7	7.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR</b>													
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>													
Art, fine and applied	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.2	4.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.3	0.6
English (language & literature)	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.3
History	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.9	0.3	1.3
Journalism	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.6
Language and Literature (except English)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2
Music	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	0.9	3.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.5
Philosophy	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.9
Speech	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Theater or Drama	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.4
Theology or Religion	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.6	3.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.8
Other Arts and Humanities	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Biological Science</b>													
Biology (general)	3.8	3.3	4.4	5.6	2.9	3.7	3.0	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	3.7	8.9
Biochemistry or Biophysics	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.3
Botany	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Environmental Science	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
Marine (Life) Science	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Zoology	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Biological Science	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.2
<b>Business</b>													
Accounting	3.1	3.6	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	5.1	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.1
Business Administration (general)	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5	5.4	7.8	7.5	5.3	5.3	6.7	2.9
Finance	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.9	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.4	1.7	2.8	5.2	1.4	8.4
International Business	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.6
Marketing	2.9	3.1	2.6	5.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.2	8.3
Management	5.8	6.9	4.3	8.7	6.6	7.3	7.4	8.4	6.6	4.3	4.0	8.6	8.9
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.2
<b>Education</b>													
Business Education	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3
Elementary Education	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.2
Music or Art Education	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2
Physical Education or Recreation	1.5	2.3	0.4	2.6	2.9	1.5	0.7	1.0	3.1	0.5	0.2	3.7	0.8
Secondary Education	2.2	3.3	0.8	1.0	3.8	2.5	1.6	3.0	3.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.0
Special Education	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Other Education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.3
<b>Engineering</b>													
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.3
Civil Engineering	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.3
Chemical Engineering	0.9	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.0	0.2	0.6
Computer Engineering	2.4	1.8	3.3	4.2	2.3	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	3.6	2.3	4.7	3.3
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	3.3	2.6	3.5	1.7
Industrial Engineering	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
Mechanical Engineering	4.4	3.1	6.4	3.1	3.3	2.7	4.0	1.6	1.3	6.6	5.9	3.5	2.2
Other Engineering	2.0	1.0	3.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	3.3	4.2	0.2	1.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Physical Science</b>													
Astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Chemistry	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.7	2.8
Earth Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Mathematics	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.5
Physics	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.3
Statistics	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Professional</b>													
Architecture or Urban Planning	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.7	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.2
Family & Consumer Sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine	3.2	2.4	4.3	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.7	1.5	3.6
Nursing	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.3
Pharmacy	1.6	1.0	2.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	2.9	1.4	0.4	1.1
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.1	0.4	2.5	0.5
Other Professional	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
<b>Social Science</b>													
Anthropology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Economics	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.0	1.4
Ethnic Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Geography	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.8	2.7	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.0	3.4	6.1	2.1	7.0
Psychology	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.5
Social Work	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0
Sociology	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Technical</b>													
Building Trades	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8
Drafting or Design	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Electronics	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0
Mechanics	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Technical	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Fields</b>													
Agriculture	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.0
Communications	1.5	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.0
Computer Science	2.2	2.4	1.9	5.0	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	6.0	3.1
Forestry	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
Kinesiology	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Law Enforcement	1.8	2.5	0.8	1.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	3.4	2.3	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.6
Military Science	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Field	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.8	2.4	0.3
Undecided	6.6	6.8	6.2	3.0	7.2	6.3	5.9	7.7	6.2	6.4	5.4	3.3	2.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>													
With my family or other relatives	15.4	19.4	9.6	10.2	25.4	11.4	11.7	17.8	7.7	10.5	6.3	11.7	7.3
Other private home, apartment, or room	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.9	2.9	1.1	0.7	3.3	0.5	3.6	1.8
College residence hall	79.1	75.6	84.2	84.3	69.0	84.6	82.8	79.4	90.2	82.4	91.1	81.9	88.9
Fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Other campus student housing	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.3
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important":</b>													
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	15.3	16.0	14.3	22.1	16.0	16.0	17.0	11.8	16.5	14.2	14.7	21.0	24.4
Becoming an authority in my field	60.5	60.0	61.2	74.4	59.7	60.4	61.8	59.2	58.9	60.4	64.2	70.2	82.4
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	54.6	53.8	55.8	64.0	54.0	53.5	55.4	55.3	49.5	55.3	57.5	61.5	68.6
Influencing the political structure	24.1	24.2	23.9	37.4	23.9	24.7	25.9	24.8	22.7	23.3	26.1	33.4	44.9
Influencing social values	37.4	38.5	35.9	51.5	37.2	40.1	39.5	39.4	41.5	35.4	37.5	47.0	60.1
Raising a family	75.2	75.5	74.9	76.9	74.6	76.7	74.7	79.0	78.6	74.5	76.3	72.7	84.8
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	42.6	42.5	42.8	53.4	42.8	42.1	42.4	45.7	39.9	42.4	44.0	49.7	60.5
Being very well off financially	75.9	75.6	76.2	87.1	77.8	72.9	73.5	78.1	69.2	76.6	75.0	86.4	88.5
Helping others who are in difficulty	58.4	58.8	57.9	71.9	57.2	60.7	60.0	60.1	62.2	57.0	61.1	65.7	83.6
Making a theoretical contribution to science	21.5	18.9	25.4	25.8	19.2	18.6	19.7	17.6	17.3	25.2	25.9	25.5	26.5
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	16.3	17.0	15.3	23.4	16.6	17.4	18.8	15.1	16.5	15.2	15.7	20.3	29.4
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	15.2	15.8	14.3	18.4	15.5	16.2	18.9	11.9	14.2	14.6	13.2	18.9	17.5
Becoming successful in a business of my own	47.3	47.7	46.7	68.2	47.2	48.4	50.8	50.2	43.6	46.4	47.9	65.8	72.9
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	19.6	19.7	19.4	32.8	19.2	20.4	22.4	18.6	18.2	19.2	20.0	31.1	36.0
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	45.1	44.1	46.7	54.0	42.2	46.5	48.1	44.1	45.2	45.2	52.1	49.0	63.5
Participating in a community action program	21.0	21.2	20.7	42.1	19.6	23.2	24.0	22.4	22.4	19.8	24.0	35.7	54.4
Helping to promote racial understanding	30.5	30.9	29.9	54.8	30.3	31.7	33.2	29.6	30.4	29.2	32.3	48.1	67.4
Keeping up to date with political affairs	39.3	37.9	41.4	46.9	36.6	39.5	41.6	38.4	36.6	39.8	47.3	39.8	60.4
Becoming a community leader	34.3	34.4	34.1	53.1	33.0	36.1	35.8	36.0	36.6	32.7	39.4	46.4	65.9
Integrating spirituality into my life	36.8	37.6	35.6	63.1	34.8	41.2	35.7	35.7	52.6	34.7	38.7	58.2	72.5
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	43.5	42.4	45.1	54.6	40.0	45.5	48.2	42.1	42.9	43.5	51.0	47.7	67.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION, AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)</b>													
None	22.0	25.1	17.5	37.2	28.4	20.6	19.6	19.7	22.7	18.7	12.8	39.8	32.2
Less than \$1,000	10.0	11.3	8.0	19.6	13.3	8.6	7.9	7.1	10.4	8.9	4.7	21.5	16.0
\$1,000 - 2,999	12.9	14.2	11.1	18.2	16.3	11.3	10.2	10.7	13.3	12.4	6.5	20.4	14.1
\$3,000 - 5,999	12.7	13.0	12.3	9.8	14.1	11.5	10.3	12.7	12.8	13.6	7.6	10.0	9.4
\$6,000 - 9,999	10.9	10.5	11.4	4.7	10.2	11.0	10.5	11.7	11.5	12.2	8.5	3.3	7.2
\$10,000 +	31.5	25.9	39.7	10.5	17.7	37.0	41.5	38.1	29.4	34.3	59.9	4.9	21.0
<b>My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)</b>													
None	44.2	45.2	42.9	57.9	46.9	42.8	43.3	40.9	43.1	42.1	45.8	59.4	54.9
Less than \$1,000	24.1	25.0	22.8	26.8	26.7	22.7	22.3	20.9	24.2	23.8	19.0	27.2	26.0
\$1,000 - 2,999	20.7	19.6	22.2	11.5	18.3	21.4	21.3	23.3	20.7	22.1	22.4	9.9	14.4
\$3,000 - 5,999	6.9	6.3	7.8	2.1	5.5	7.6	7.2	9.0	7.4	7.9	7.3	2.2	1.8
\$6,000 - 9,999	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.3	0.8	0.7
\$10,000 +	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.9	3.2	0.4	2.2
<b>Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)</b>													
None	38.6	36.7	41.4	32.2	41.8	29.9	34.1	28.9	23.7	42.8	36.3	32.6	31.5
Less than \$1,000	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.1	10.2	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.3	7.8	3.3	6.7	5.0
\$1,000 - 2,999	14.4	14.7	13.9	17.6	18.6	9.5	9.9	7.4	9.9	15.7	6.9	20.1	12.8
\$3,000 - 5,999	12.4	12.9	11.8	18.9	13.3	12.3	11.8	10.9	13.8	12.9	7.5	22.2	12.9
\$6,000 - 9,999	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.0	7.1	13.6	11.5	16.3	15.4	9.4	9.3	10.3	6.6
\$10,000 +	17.6	18.3	16.7	16.1	9.0	30.9	28.4	33.1	33.7	11.3	36.7	8.0	31.3
<b>Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)</b>													
None	54.0	52.3	56.5	44.2	58.3	44.3	46.2	45.0	41.0	57.1	54.3	46.8	39.3
Less than \$1,000	4.0	4.5	3.4	5.1	5.5	3.2	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.0	6.6	2.2
\$1,000 - 2,999	13.2	14.2	11.8	16.9	14.7	13.5	11.9	14.9	15.1	12.1	10.7	22.2	7.0
\$3,000 - 5,999	10.8	11.0	10.4	11.3	9.9	12.5	11.0	13.0	14.7	10.7	9.3	13.3	7.4
\$6,000 - 9,999	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.8	6.2	10.1	9.1	10.2	11.6	7.3	7.7	6.8	9.9
\$10,000 +	10.3	10.1	10.6	14.7	5.5	16.4	19.0	13.1	13.9	9.1	16.1	4.4	34.0
<b>Other than above</b>													
None	94.4	94.1	94.7	93.0	94.4	93.7	94.3	93.8	92.8	94.7	94.9	92.5	94.0
Less than \$1,000	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.6	3.3	2.0
\$1,000 - 2,999	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.4
\$3,000 - 5,999	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1
\$6,000 - 9,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
\$10,000 +	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.9
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	41.0	40.7	41.6	35.1	41.8	39.2	40.0	38.2	38.4	40.6	45.1	36.1	33.1
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	48.7	48.6	48.9	47.2	47.7	49.8	48.4	52.3	50.7	49.6	46.4	50.6	40.9
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	10.3	10.8	9.5	17.7	10.6	11.0	11.6	9.6	10.9	9.8	8.6	13.3	25.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Student estimates chances are “very good” that he/she will</b>													
Change major field	12.6	12.2	13.2	10.4	12.6	11.5	11.4	11.9	11.5	13.3	13.0	11.1	9.1
Change career choice	11.4	10.8	12.3	8.5	10.4	11.3	11.5	11.3	10.9	12.1	13.2	8.6	8.3
Participate in student government	6.1	6.2	6.1	14.0	5.7	6.9	7.5	6.2	6.2	5.7	7.5	9.5	22.6
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	39.2	39.3	39.2	32.1	39.3	39.3	39.8	40.1	38.2	40.4	34.8	31.1	33.9
Work full-time while attending college	5.1	5.8	4.2	7.7	7.0	4.2	4.7	4.6	3.3	4.6	2.9	8.0	7.3
Join a social fraternity or sorority	7.8	7.3	8.5	23.8	7.6	6.8	7.6	3.8	7.3	8.1	9.8	22.1	27.1
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	20.4	25.5	13.1	26.3	20.7	31.7	26.8	33.7	38.5	12.2	16.4	29.7	19.8
Make at least “B” average	59.3	56.7	63.0	66.2	54.2	60.0	61.4	60.3	57.8	61.5	68.4	59.6	78.7
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	5.7	5.7	5.8	11.2	5.0	6.6	8.0	5.4	5.2	5.7	6.2	7.4	18.4
Transfer to another college before graduating	6.2	7.8	3.9	10.1	9.2	6.0	5.2	5.6	7.4	4.3	2.7	12.5	5.5
Be satisfied with your college	47.6	44.6	51.9	45.2	40.8	49.5	52.0	46.6	47.2	49.6	60.3	37.3	60.2
Participate in volunteer or community service work	16.5	15.9	17.3	29.3	12.1	20.7	20.8	18.6	21.7	15.2	24.9	21.6	43.8
Seek personal counseling	5.9	5.8	6.1	9.8	5.7	6.0	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.1	8.4	12.6
Communicate regularly with your professors	27.5	27.4	27.8	34.4	23.8	32.0	33.9	26.7	31.8	25.8	35.1	28.6	45.4
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	59.0	56.9	62.1	52.3	55.3	59.1	60.3	55.6	59.0	60.4	68.0	46.4	63.5
Participate in student clubs/groups	34.2	31.0	39.0	37.0	28.6	34.1	37.0	31.5	31.0	36.1	49.5	28.2	53.8
Strengthen your religious beliefs/convictions	19.6	20.3	18.5	38.8	17.1	24.6	19.5	19.7	35.2	17.2	23.3	33.5	48.8
Participate in a study abroad program	18.3	16.9	20.4	19.2	12.8	22.2	24.5	19.8	19.8	18.4	27.6	15.1	27.0
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>													
Yes	64.1	65.4	62.1	67.8	65.8	65.0	62.4	66.5	68.3	62.5	60.6	68.7	66.3
No	35.9	34.6	37.9	32.2	34.2	35.0	37.6	33.5	31.7	37.5	39.4	31.3	33.7
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>													
Far left	3.9	4.0	3.6	5.7	3.9	4.2	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.6	5.8	5.5
Liberal	24.1	23.0	25.7	30.2	22.3	23.8	28.5	21.8	17.6	25.2	27.6	23.0	43.5
Middle-of-the-road	44.8	46.3	42.7	47.9	48.4	43.4	43.0	47.3	42.2	43.6	39.6	51.1	42.1
Conservative	24.5	23.9	25.4	14.2	22.7	25.5	20.6	25.0	33.4	25.0	26.8	17.5	8.3
Far right	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	0.6
<b>Student agrees “strongly” or “somewhat”</b>													
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	60.7	61.9	59.0	50.0	63.5	59.9	56.5	61.1	64.5	59.9	55.5	54.2	41.9
Abortion should be legal	55.8	54.0	58.5	51.3	54.3	53.6	62.7	49.7	41.3	58.0	60.5	48.8	56.3
The death penalty should be abolished	29.7	28.5	31.5	40.4	26.9	30.7	33.6	31.8	25.4	30.3	36.0	37.6	45.7
Marijuana should be legalized	42.8	42.7	42.8	46.9	43.4	41.8	47.2	41.4	33.8	42.7	43.4	47.7	45.3
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	35.2	37.4	32.0	50.1	37.8	36.8	30.3	35.1	47.9	33.4	26.9	54.5	41.8
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	25.9	26.0	25.9	16.0	27.2	24.3	22.1	25.3	27.2	26.3	24.1	20.2	7.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
					PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Student agrees “strongly” or “somewhat”</b>													
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	31.4	32.4	30.0	34.9	34.1	30.1	31.2	29.9	28.3	30.6	27.9	40.8	23.7
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	57.3	58.6	55.3	62.6	59.6	57.3	58.8	57.3	54.9	56.0	52.7	62.8	62.1
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	55.7	57.2	53.4	62.6	57.2	57.2	56.3	55.8	59.3	53.2	54.0	62.6	62.7
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	50.1	47.9	53.3	34.8	47.7	48.1	55.4	48.8	36.3	52.1	57.6	33.0	38.4
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	54.0	51.5	57.7	30.9	51.6	51.3	50.6	54.2	50.8	57.0	60.6	35.1	23.1
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	26.2	27.6	24.2	35.6	28.7	26.2	24.3	27.4	28.5	24.7	22.6	40.8	25.5
Federal military spending should be increased	37.6	39.3	35.1	36.2	40.4	37.9	34.0	39.3	43.2	35.2	34.7	42.3	24.7
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	58.1	58.9	57.0	59.6	60.3	57.1	64.0	59.6	45.0	56.6	58.6	61.4	56.0
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	71.0	70.6	71.7	79.7	69.9	71.6	73.9	74.0	66.7	70.9	74.7	76.7	85.3
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	64.2	63.3	65.4	69.8	63.1	63.6	66.4	63.8	59.0	64.8	67.6	67.2	74.5
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	73.9	73.8	74.0	79.1	73.7	73.9	76.6	74.1	69.7	73.4	76.2	77.4	82.2
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	69.3	71.4	66.1	84.4	71.8	70.9	72.8	72.6	67.0	66.8	63.7	83.4	86.3
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	53.5	51.4	56.6	37.8	51.4	51.2	50.8	49.3	52.9	56.2	58.1	36.7	39.9
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	49.6	49.9	49.1	40.9	50.1	49.7	47.7	50.2	52.6	49.8	46.3	44.9	33.2
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society [5]	78.7	79.1	78.2	76.2	80.5	77.3	74.1	81.6	80.1	79.1	75.1	79.8	69.3
Dissent is a critical component of the political process [5]	66.8	64.4	70.2	64.0	63.3	65.9	67.6	64.6	64.0	68.8	75.6	60.2	71.2

## **2005 National Norms**

### **Type of Institution and Control for Women**



## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” OR “occasionally.”
- [4] This item is new in its current form. It replaces a similar question used in earlier years (see Question #12 in 2004) which asked in more detail about college courses taken prior to college entry.
- [5] This item included for the first time in 2005.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>													
2005	98.7	98.3	99.2	97.5	98.3	98.4	98.1	98.9	98.5	99.3	99.0	97.1	98.2
2004	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.1
2003	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
2002 or earlier	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>													
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
17	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.8	5.0
18	73.0	73.2	72.6	75.7	74.7	71.3	72.5	73.3	68.5	72.2	74.3	74.9	77.1
19	24.0	23.6	24.7	19.4	22.1	25.6	24.1	23.9	28.7	25.2	22.9	20.6	17.2
20	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.2
21 to 24	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
25 to 29	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
30 to 39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>													
White/Caucasian	73.4	74.6	71.5	4.5	70.9	79.4	78.0	80.6	80.6	71.2	72.9	5.2	3.3
African American/Black	12.4	13.7	10.3	95.6	15.3	11.6	11.7	7.7	13.7	11.0	7.9	94.6	97.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.5	3.2	4.8
Asian American/Asian	7.6	4.7	12.4	0.7	4.7	4.6	6.2	3.8	2.8	12.4	12.5	0.7	0.8
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8
Mexican American/Chicano	4.1	4.3	3.7	0.3	5.9	2.3	1.7	3.4	2.5	3.9	3.1	0.2	0.5
Puerto Rican	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.2
Other Latino	3.3	3.4	3.1	1.0	3.7	3.0	3.5	4.3	1.6	2.5	5.2	0.8	1.5
Other	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.1	5.5
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>													
A or A+	25.9	21.1	33.9	11.9	18.3	24.8	24.0	21.9	27.8	31.2	43.4	9.6	16.2
A-	25.6	23.4	29.2	14.0	21.6	25.9	26.3	25.0	25.8	28.5	31.6	11.6	18.5
B+	21.3	22.9	18.7	23.7	24.0	21.5	22.0	23.3	19.8	19.5	16.0	23.8	23.3
B	18.2	21.4	13.0	25.6	23.7	18.3	18.6	20.6	16.6	14.6	7.2	27.6	22.1
B-	5.2	6.5	3.1	11.9	7.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	3.6	1.3	13.7	8.7
C+	2.7	3.5	1.4	9.3	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.5	1.7	0.4	10.4	7.4
C	0.9	1.1	0.7	3.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.1	3.4	3.6
D	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>													
5 or less	4.7	5.4	3.5	6.4	5.8	4.8	4.1	6.6	4.6	3.6	3.2	7.8	3.6
6 to 10	6.6	7.5	5.2	4.6	8.7	5.9	5.3	9.5	4.6	5.5	4.2	4.6	4.5
11 to 50	27.0	28.9	23.9	11.1	33.0	23.7	22.3	31.5	20.8	26.3	15.4	10.6	11.8
51 to 100	18.5	18.7	18.2	14.6	20.3	16.6	14.8	19.2	17.4	20.4	10.4	19.9	4.8
101 to 500	30.8	28.0	35.5	35.3	26.2	30.3	29.2	25.1	34.9	35.4	36.1	40.9	25.1
Over 500	12.3	11.5	13.6	28.2	6.0	18.8	24.3	8.1	17.7	8.8	30.7	16.1	50.2
<b>Is English your native language?</b>													
Yes	91.9	93.0	90.0	99.1	91.9	94.4	93.0	93.0	97.2	89.9	90.4	99.2	98.9
No	8.1	7.0	10.0	0.9	8.1	5.6	7.0	7.0	2.8	10.1	9.6	0.8	1.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Which of the following statements applies to you?</b>													
I was born in the United States	93.1	94.0	91.6	97.0	93.9	94.2	92.6	94.3	96.2	91.9	90.7	97.2	96.5
I came to the United States before age 6	3.3	2.9	3.9	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.0	3.8	4.2	2.0	1.8
I came to the United States between ages 6-12	1.9	1.6	2.6	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.7	2.6	2.5	0.5	0.5
I came to the United States after age 12	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.6	0.3	1.2
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
U.S. citizen	96.6	96.9	96.0	99.1	97.0	96.9	95.7	97.3	98.2	96.2	95.3	99.5	98.4
Permanent resident (green card)	2.3	2.0	2.9	0.4	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.8	3.0	2.6	0.3	0.7
Neither	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.3	1.0
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>													
Less than \$10,000	4.0	4.5	3.2	14.1	5.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.0	16.6	9.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.5	3.9	2.7	8.8	4.6	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	1.8	9.7	7.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3.0	3.3	2.4	6.7	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.7	8.1	4.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4.0	4.4	3.4	8.6	4.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.7	2.1	9.3	7.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.8	4.2	3.2	6.9	4.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.0	3.4	2.4	7.9	5.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7.5	8.2	6.4	11.5	8.6	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.7	6.8	4.9	12.2	10.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8.4	9.2	7.0	8.2	9.4	9.0	8.2	8.9	10.0	7.4	5.6	7.8	8.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9.1	9.7	8.2	7.8	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.6	10.8	8.7	6.3	7.4	8.4
\$60,000 to \$74,999	12.1	12.8	11.0	8.5	12.9	12.8	12.1	13.1	13.4	11.5	9.1	7.7	10.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.1	13.8	14.5	8.5	13.7	14.0	13.8	14.6	13.8	15.0	12.9	7.5	10.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.1	13.6	17.7	5.1	13.0	14.4	14.9	15.3	13.2	17.3	19.0	3.5	7.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.4	5.3	8.1	2.4	4.7	6.1	6.9	6.4	5.0	7.6	9.9	1.2	4.9
\$200,000 to \$249,999	3.1	2.6	4.1	1.3	2.0	3.3	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.5	5.9	0.7	2.4
\$250,000 or more	5.8	4.3	8.2	1.6	2.6	6.7	8.3	5.8	5.0	5.9	16.5	0.4	3.9
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Grammar school or less	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.3	4.6	2.1	2.0	3.4	1.5	2.8	1.9	2.9	1.2
Some high school	5.1	5.8	3.9	9.9	6.7	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.2	2.7	10.8	8.1
High school graduate	22.3	25.8	16.5	35.6	28.6	22.1	20.6	24.0	23.1	18.1	10.9	40.4	26.8
Postsecondary school other than college	3.8	4.3	3.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.2	3.9	4.7
Some college	15.3	16.1	14.1	18.9	16.8	15.1	13.9	15.2	16.6	15.0	11.0	18.8	19.0
College degree	26.6	25.1	29.2	18.3	23.6	26.9	26.3	27.3	27.6	29.1	29.4	17.0	20.8
Some graduate school	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	1.0	2.7
Graduate degree	21.7	17.7	28.2	9.3	13.8	22.8	26.7	18.5	20.0	25.2	38.6	5.2	16.7
<b>Mother</b>													
Grammar school or less	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.3	3.9	1.6	1.6	2.8	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.0
Some high school	3.7	4.1	3.1	4.8	5.1	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.0	5.3	3.9
High school graduate	21.2	24.0	16.5	23.4	26.5	20.9	19.0	24.4	21.2	18.0	11.4	27.2	16.3
Postsecondary school other than college	4.4	4.9	3.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.5	4.5	3.6	3.0	5.4	4.8
Some college	17.8	18.6	16.7	24.9	19.4	17.5	15.6	17.1	20.3	17.6	13.4	25.4	23.9
College degree	30.5	28.2	34.2	24.7	26.1	31.0	31.3	29.8	31.4	33.4	36.8	23.9	26.1
Some graduate school	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	4.4	1.7	3.8
Graduate degree	17.0	14.9	20.4	13.3	12.2	18.3	21.8	14.7	15.8	18.4	27.4	9.7	20.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Are your parents?</b>													
Both alive and living with each other	69.3	67.5	72.3	37.0	65.1	70.7	69.8	72.4	71.1	70.8	77.4	35.5	39.7
Both alive, divorced or living apart	26.8	28.3	24.3	54.9	30.6	25.3	26.4	23.5	24.8	25.6	19.6	56.5	51.9
One or both deceased	3.9	4.2	3.5	8.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.0	8.0	8.4
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.6
Business	27.7	25.9	30.7	13.4	23.7	28.7	29.6	29.6	26.9	29.3	35.7	11.0	17.8
Business (clerical)	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
Clergy	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.5	3.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.3
College teacher	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.6
Doctor (MD or DDS)	2.7	1.8	4.0	0.8	1.1	2.8	3.4	2.0	2.4	3.2	6.9	0.2	1.9
Education (secondary)	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.5
Education (elementary)	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9
Engineer	8.3	7.4	9.9	4.9	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.9	10.1	8.9	4.4	5.9
Farmer or forester	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.2
Health professional	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Lawyer	2.2	1.7	3.1	0.7	1.0	2.5	3.2	2.3	1.7	2.5	5.5	0.2	1.7
Military (career)	1.6	1.8	1.2	4.7	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.8	5.4	3.4
Nurse	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8
Research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.3
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.9
Skilled trades	7.1	7.9	5.8	9.2	8.4	7.2	6.8	7.9	7.3	6.3	4.3	11.0	6.1
Semi-skilled worker	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.7	4.3	2.9
Laborer (unskilled)	3.5	3.9	2.9	5.1	4.5	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.0	3.3	1.4	5.5	4.5
Unemployed	3.1	3.4	2.6	8.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	1.7	8.5	8.6
Other	29.5	31.9	25.6	38.6	34.1	29.1	28.0	31.3	29.3	26.5	22.4	40.3	35.4
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.1	2.1	2.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	0.1	1.4
Business	16.6	16.1	17.4	17.1	16.1	16.1	16.7	15.4	15.7	17.3	17.7	16.5	18.2
Business (clerical)	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.8	5.9	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.0
Clergy	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
College teacher	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.3	0.4	1.3
Education (secondary)	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.2	5.5	4.6	5.2	3.6	5.2
Education (elementary)	8.3	8.3	8.4	7.2	7.8	9.0	8.0	8.9	10.2	8.5	8.0	7.1	7.4
Engineer	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
Farmer or forester	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Health professional	3.0	2.7	3.5	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.7
Homemaker (full-time)	10.0	9.2	11.3	2.8	8.1	10.7	10.3	10.3	11.4	10.1	15.3	2.4	3.7
Lawyer	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.1	2.1
Military (career)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Nurse	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.6	9.0	8.3	7.7	10.1	8.0	8.7	7.6	9.4	7.2
Research scientist	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0
Social/welfare/recreation worker	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.7
Skilled trades	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.9	1.2
Semi-skilled worker	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.5	1.6
Laborer (unskilled)	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	0.6	2.8	1.3
Unemployed	5.3	5.4	5.1	7.2	6.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.2	4.9	7.8	6.1
Other	25.7	27.5	22.8	31.3	28.8	25.8	25.6	27.3	25.3	23.8	19.5	31.3	31.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
					PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Baptist	12.2	12.7	11.3	51.7	14.5	10.5	8.6	3.8	16.9	12.5	7.3	55.4	45.2
Buddhist	1.6	1.0	2.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.7	0.2	0.5
Church of Christ	3.1	3.6	2.5	4.7	3.6	3.6	2.8	1.9	5.6	2.8	1.4	5.3	3.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.1
Episcopalian	2.0	1.8	2.3	0.9	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.1	3.1	0.8	1.1
Hindu	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.2
Islamic	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	3.4
Jewish	3.0	2.3	4.2	0.1	1.8	2.9	5.1	1.2	1.0	3.5	6.5	0.1	0.1
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.4	4.0	5.5	3.8	4.8	8.2	5.2	3.2	0.4	0.4
Methodist	6.2	5.9	6.7	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.2	3.4	7.8	7.1	5.2	5.4	6.1
Presbyterian	4.5	4.2	4.9	0.7	4.0	4.6	4.6	2.5	5.8	4.9	4.9	0.9	0.2
Quaker	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	30.5	31.3	29.2	4.4	31.8	30.7	28.8	59.2	16.0	26.9	37.3	2.7	7.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1
Unitarian/Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Other Christian	10.9	11.9	9.3	11.6	11.3	12.6	11.2	6.5	18.1	9.7	8.0	10.8	13.0
Other Religion	2.0	2.2	1.8	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.4	3.2	3.5
None	14.2	14.1	14.5	12.4	14.1	14.0	18.1	9.4	11.3	14.7	13.6	12.1	13.0
<b>Mother</b>													
Baptist	13.3	14.0	12.1	56.7	15.9	11.5	9.4	4.3	18.7	13.3	8.1	60.4	50.2
Buddhist	1.6	1.1	2.5	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	2.7	1.8	0.1	0.3
Church of Christ	3.5	4.0	2.8	5.6	4.0	4.0	3.2	2.2	6.1	3.2	1.6	6.0	4.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.1
Episcopalian	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.3	3.3	1.0	1.3
Hindu	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.1
Islamic	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.7
Jewish	2.7	2.1	3.7	0.1	1.8	2.6	4.8	0.8	0.7	3.1	5.8	0.2	0.1
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.9	4.8	4.9	0.4	4.2	5.6	4.0	4.8	8.4	5.5	3.2	0.5	0.2
Methodist	6.9	6.7	7.4	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.0	3.7	9.0	7.9	5.6	5.6	8.0
Presbyterian	4.7	4.5	5.2	0.9	4.1	4.9	5.1	2.6	6.1	5.2	5.2	1.2	0.4
Quaker	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Roman Catholic	31.9	32.5	30.9	4.3	32.8	32.1	30.3	62.2	16.5	28.4	39.6	2.2	8.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
Unitarian/Universalist	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Other Christian	12.0	13.0	10.4	13.2	12.5	13.7	12.3	7.1	19.5	10.8	8.9	12.3	14.8
Other Religion	2.1	2.3	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.4	3.7	3.0
None	8.9	8.5	9.5	4.7	8.6	8.4	12.1	4.9	5.5	9.7	8.9	4.5	4.9
<b>From what kind of high school did you graduate?</b>													
Public school (not charter or magnet)	80.1	80.6	79.3	77.7	86.5	72.9	73.2	65.9	76.7	83.6	64.0	86.0	62.5
Public charter school	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.1	3.3
Public magnet school	3.1	2.9	3.4	12.6	2.6	3.3	3.7	1.9	3.5	3.3	3.9	9.4	18.3
Private religious/parochial school	10.5	10.5	10.3	4.1	7.5	14.4	11.1	25.6	12.2	8.1	18.1	1.9	8.1
Private independent college-prep school	4.9	4.4	5.8	3.0	2.0	7.4	10.3	5.1	5.0	3.8	12.8	0.4	7.6
Home school	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your current religious preference</b>													
Baptist	13.1	13.8	12.0	55.6	15.8	11.1	8.8	4.0	18.4	13.1	7.9	59.2	49.0
Buddhist	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.2
Church of Christ	3.5	4.0	2.8	5.9	4.1	3.9	2.9	2.0	6.4	3.2	1.5	6.1	5.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
Episcopalian	1.9	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.8	0.7	1.2
Hindu	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.1
Islamic	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.3	1.8
Jewish	2.3	1.7	3.4	0.1	1.3	2.2	4.1	0.6	0.6	2.8	5.4	0.1	0.1
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.2	4.1	4.2	0.4	3.6	4.9	3.1	4.1	7.7	4.7	2.5	0.3	0.5
Methodist	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.7	4.9	3.1	8.2	7.0	5.0	6.0	8.0
Presbyterian	4.0	3.7	4.5	0.9	3.5	4.1	3.9	1.9	5.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	0.5
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Roman Catholic	28.4	29.1	27.3	3.5	29.3	28.9	26.1	60.0	14.0	24.8	36.2	1.7	6.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9
Unitarian/Universalist	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
Other Christian	12.6	13.6	11.0	13.5	13.1	14.2	12.2	7.4	21.0	11.4	9.2	12.7	14.9
Other Religion	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.9
None	15.6	14.8	17.0	5.7	14.7	15.0	22.2	9.8	8.5	17.1	16.4	5.4	6.1
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>													
Academic ability	67.0	61.3	76.3	58.7	58.2	65.3	66.6	61.2	66.0	74.0	84.7	52.4	70.1
Artistic ability	30.2	29.4	31.6	25.8	27.8	31.5	35.8	24.8	29.8	31.3	32.3	23.6	29.9
Computer skills	29.2	28.9	29.8	40.0	30.4	26.9	27.1	27.9	26.0	30.2	28.4	40.6	38.9
Cooperativeness	74.3	73.5	75.7	74.9	72.7	74.5	73.5	74.7	75.7	75.3	76.9	71.9	80.3
Creativity	56.9	56.2	58.0	56.2	55.1	57.7	61.1	53.2	55.8	57.9	58.7	53.7	60.9
Drive to achieve	75.6	72.6	80.5	81.0	70.8	74.8	75.3	74.5	74.4	79.3	85.0	78.5	85.6
Emotional health	49.0	46.4	53.3	50.6	45.7	47.3	46.3	46.6	49.1	52.7	55.5	49.6	52.6
Leadership ability	58.7	56.3	62.6	65.6	55.2	57.8	57.4	56.9	58.7	61.7	65.8	62.4	71.5
Mathematical ability	36.5	32.1	43.8	32.3	31.6	32.7	33.8	31.1	32.4	41.9	50.6	31.3	34.2
Physical health	46.8	44.6	50.4	42.9	43.4	46.1	45.7	47.4	45.7	49.4	53.9	41.9	44.6
Public speaking ability	34.1	32.1	37.5	40.0	30.6	34.1	34.6	31.6	34.9	36.3	41.5	34.3	50.3
Religiousness	32.6	32.4	32.9	47.7	30.6	34.7	26.7	31.1	47.5	32.5	34.5	47.3	48.5
Self-confidence (intellectual)	53.2	50.6	57.6	70.3	50.1	51.2	51.0	48.3	53.3	56.6	60.8	69.4	71.9
Self-confidence (social)	49.2	47.7	51.5	64.9	48.6	46.6	46.6	45.7	47.2	51.7	50.8	65.2	64.5
Self-understanding	52.4	50.6	55.6	64.8	49.6	51.8	53.1	48.4	52.0	55.0	57.5	65.9	62.7
Spirituality	39.0	38.5	39.8	56.6	36.6	40.9	36.1	35.0	50.8	39.6	40.4	55.5	58.5
Understanding of others	68.8	67.7	70.6	67.2	66.7	69.1	69.4	67.8	69.4	70.0	72.7	64.5	72.2
Writing ability	48.8	46.7	52.1	46.5	45.1	48.8	50.6	45.2	48.4	50.5	57.8	42.5	54.0
<b>Had you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>													
English	5.1	5.5	4.5	9.5	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.2	5.4	4.7	3.7	9.9	8.7
Reading	4.4	4.8	3.6	8.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.9	2.7	9.6	7.4
Mathematics	14.2	15.3	12.3	16.5	13.9	17.1	18.4	16.8	15.6	12.0	13.3	14.8	19.6
Social Studies	3.1	3.4	2.5	6.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.8	6.8	6.8
Science	4.8	5.1	4.3	7.7	4.7	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.8	7.0	9.0
Foreign Language	4.6	5.0	4.0	7.0	4.7	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.3	4.0	3.8	6.6	7.6
Writing	4.0	4.3	3.5	6.3	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	6.2	6.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>													
Attended a religious service	81.9	81.9	81.9	93.9	80.7	83.3	76.2	86.0	91.1	81.5	83.0	93.2	95.1
Was bored in class [3]	39.2	38.7	40.1	28.6	39.9	37.1	39.0	35.5	35.6	40.6	38.3	27.9	29.9
Participated in organized demonstrations	52.1	54.8	47.7	66.9	55.4	53.9	52.6	54.4	55.4	49.1	42.5	68.0	65.1
Tutored another student	57.1	53.1	63.7	62.0	52.5	53.8	54.1	52.6	54.2	62.1	69.4	57.5	70.3
Studied with other students	89.4	88.3	91.4	87.5	87.5	89.2	89.3	89.4	88.9	91.1	92.5	86.1	90.0
Was a guest in a teacher's home	23.9	23.7	24.3	22.7	21.6	26.4	26.0	20.2	30.6	23.9	25.9	21.7	24.4
Smoked cigarettes [3]	5.7	6.6	4.3	2.2	7.1	6.1	7.4	6.3	4.2	4.5	3.2	2.4	1.8
Drank beer	38.8	38.4	39.5	10.4	37.6	39.5	45.2	45.4	28.4	38.2	44.1	11.3	8.8
Drank wine or liquor	50.2	50.2	50.3	34.7	49.2	51.5	57.8	56.3	40.1	48.8	55.3	32.7	38.5
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [3]	35.6	35.7	35.5	27.9	34.0	37.9	38.7	37.1	37.2	35.6	35.2	26.1	31.2
Felt depressed [3]	8.4	9.1	7.2	9.8	9.0	9.3	9.9	8.5	9.0	7.5	6.3	9.4	10.4
Performed volunteer work	87.0	85.1	90.1	85.8	82.2	88.8	88.0	88.4	90.2	89.1	93.6	82.0	92.9
Played a musical instrument	41.2	39.7	43.7	35.0	37.3	42.8	42.1	37.2	47.1	43.2	45.1	33.9	37.0
Asked teacher for advice after class [3]	27.6	26.9	28.6	33.5	25.0	29.5	30.3	27.3	29.8	27.7	31.8	29.3	41.1
Voted in a student election	25.3	24.3	27.0	38.7	23.1	25.8	25.1	24.0	27.9	26.3	29.5	35.7	44.0
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [3]	71.7	70.7	73.4	76.1	70.5	71.0	72.4	67.8	70.9	72.5	76.6	73.7	80.5
Came late to class	61.0	60.4	61.9	70.7	61.2	59.4	61.5	55.8	58.8	62.0	61.5	68.4	75.0
Used the Internet for research or homework [3]	83.3	82.2	85.0	79.3	81.3	83.4	84.1	83.9	82.1	84.2	87.9	75.7	85.7
Performed community service as part of a class	57.6	56.9	59.0	60.0	54.6	59.8	58.4	62.3	60.3	58.3	61.2	56.7	66.1
Used a personal computer [3]	85.8	84.6	87.7	76.9	83.1	86.7	88.0	85.5	85.6	86.6	91.5	72.7	84.7
Discussed religion [3]	36.8	35.7	38.8	42.3	32.0	40.4	36.9	35.6	47.9	37.5	43.2	38.3	49.6
Discussed politics [3]													
In class	46.6	44.4	50.1	44.3	42.4	47.0	47.6	45.7	47.0	49.1	53.7	38.5	55.0
With friends	25.5	23.6	28.5	22.3	20.8	27.2	30.0	22.9	26.0	27.2	33.2	17.6	31.0
With family	26.3	25.1	28.2	25.7	22.5	28.6	30.8	25.9	27.3	26.9	33.1	23.0	30.7
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign	12.2	11.0	14.2	13.8	9.7	12.7	13.4	11.0	12.9	13.8	15.5	9.7	21.4
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>													
No	96.7	96.5	97.2	94.2	96.1	97.0	96.8	97.7	96.7	97.2	96.9	95.3	92.3
Yes	3.3	3.5	2.8	5.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.1	4.7	7.7
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)? [4]</b>													
No	88.7	89.2	87.8	86.2	89.3	89.0	89.0	90.7	87.9	87.6	88.5	87.2	84.3
Yes	11.3	10.8	12.2	13.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	9.3	12.1	12.4	11.5	12.8	15.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL</b>													
<b>HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING</b>													
<b>A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Studying/homework</b>													
None	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.8
Less than one hour	10.9	12.3	8.5	12.1	14.7	9.4	8.6	9.5	10.3	9.4	5.4	13.2	10.1
1 to 2 hours	21.6	23.7	18.1	28.7	26.7	19.8	18.8	20.3	21.0	19.6	13.0	30.6	25.2
3 to 5 hours	29.3	29.7	28.6	29.9	30.1	29.3	28.5	30.3	29.7	29.7	24.9	31.1	27.5
6 to 10 hours	19.8	18.4	22.1	15.6	16.1	21.3	21.6	21.0	21.2	21.4	24.4	14.4	17.7
11 to 15 hours	9.1	8.0	11.0	6.6	6.1	10.4	11.0	10.0	9.7	9.8	15.3	5.3	9.1
16 to 20 hours	4.7	3.8	6.1	2.9	2.7	5.4	6.1	5.1	4.5	5.2	9.3	1.9	4.7
Over 20 hours	3.2	2.5	4.3	2.4	1.7	3.5	4.5	2.9	2.6	3.5	7.0	1.6	3.9
<b>Socializing with friends</b>													
None	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Less than one hour	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.2
1 to 2 hours	6.2	6.4	5.9	8.6	6.9	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.4	6.2	4.9	9.4	7.1
3 to 5 hours	19.3	19.1	19.7	21.7	19.4	18.7	18.2	18.1	19.8	20.1	18.2	23.2	18.9
6 to 10 hours	26.5	25.6	27.8	24.0	24.8	26.8	27.0	26.3	26.7	27.5	29.0	23.5	25.1
11 to 15 hours	18.5	18.1	19.1	14.5	17.5	18.9	19.3	19.6	17.9	18.8	20.4	13.9	15.5
16 to 20 hours	11.6	11.6	11.6	10.0	11.2	12.2	12.4	12.5	11.6	11.3	12.6	9.1	11.7
Over 20 hours	16.2	17.4	14.3	19.1	18.5	16.0	16.0	16.5	15.8	14.4	13.9	19.0	19.3
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>													
None	8.2	8.6	7.6	8.0	10.1	6.8	6.6	7.2	6.8	8.2	5.5	9.2	5.9
Less than one hour	43.1	42.7	43.9	33.0	44.6	40.3	38.7	42.0	41.3	45.2	39.2	36.5	26.6
1 to 2 hours	31.3	30.9	32.1	31.5	28.9	33.4	34.1	32.8	32.8	30.9	36.1	30.6	33.1
3 to 5 hours	12.2	12.2	12.0	17.3	11.2	13.6	14.4	12.4	13.4	11.4	14.1	15.4	20.9
6 to 10 hours	3.2	3.4	2.9	5.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.4	4.8	7.5
11 to 15 hours	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.3	2.9
16 to 20 hours	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.8
Over 20 hours	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.3
<b>Exercise or sports</b>													
None	6.1	6.7	5.1	14.2	7.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.5	3.9	15.8	11.1
Less than one hour	12.1	12.9	11.0	15.9	13.8	11.6	11.8	10.6	12.0	11.5	9.0	15.3	16.9
1 to 2 hours	17.9	18.2	17.6	19.1	18.9	17.2	17.1	16.4	17.9	18.1	15.7	19.2	18.8
3 to 5 hours	20.0	19.4	21.0	15.9	19.5	19.4	20.1	19.2	18.5	20.9	21.1	15.1	17.3
6 to 10 hours	17.9	17.2	19.1	14.3	16.6	17.9	18.4	18.0	17.2	18.7	20.5	13.8	15.2
11 to 15 hours	12.3	12.0	12.8	8.2	10.9	13.4	13.1	14.3	13.4	12.3	14.7	7.9	8.9
16 to 20 hours	6.7	6.6	6.9	4.8	6.1	7.3	6.9	8.2	7.2	6.6	7.9	4.5	5.2
Over 20 hours	6.9	7.0	6.6	7.7	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.6	6.5	7.1	8.3	6.6
<b>Partying</b>													
None	28.2	28.8	27.3	23.8	27.1	30.9	27.2	23.3	40.5	28.0	24.7	24.9	21.6
Less than one hour	15.7	15.3	16.4	13.2	15.1	15.5	15.6	14.4	16.1	16.5	16.0	12.3	14.8
1 to 2 hours	17.7	17.4	18.3	19.3	17.5	17.1	17.6	18.4	15.7	18.2	18.4	19.4	19.1
3 to 5 hours	19.2	18.9	19.8	24.4	19.5	18.1	19.2	21.5	14.7	19.3	21.6	23.8	25.7
6 to 10 hours	11.0	11.0	11.1	9.7	11.2	10.6	11.6	13.5	7.6	10.9	12.1	9.3	10.3
11 to 15 hours	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.1	4.8	5.1	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.9
16 to 20 hours	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.0
Over 20 hours	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	3.1	2.6



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Working (for pay)</b>													
None	29.0	27.0	32.3	32.5	25.3	29.3	30.6	24.8	30.1	30.1	40.1	28.4	40.1
Less than one hour	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.5
1 to 2 hours	3.6	3.2	4.2	1.8	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.0	5.1	1.7	1.8
3 to 5 hours	7.3	6.9	8.0	4.8	6.2	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	9.0	5.5	3.5
6 to 10 hours	12.9	12.8	12.9	10.7	12.3	13.4	12.9	14.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	10.9	10.4
11 to 15 hours	14.3	14.5	14.1	10.2	14.9	13.9	13.6	16.0	13.1	14.8	11.4	10.9	9.1
16 to 20 hours	15.0	15.7	13.7	13.2	16.8	14.4	14.1	15.9	14.0	14.8	9.8	13.2	13.0
Over 20 hours	15.6	17.6	12.1	25.4	19.7	15.0	14.8	15.4	15.1	13.1	8.6	28.0	20.5
<b>Volunteer work</b>													
None	23.8	26.3	19.8	24.8	30.0	21.5	22.4	21.0	20.7	21.2	14.7	29.7	15.8
Less than one hour	22.3	22.0	22.6	14.7	22.2	21.7	21.1	20.2	23.5	23.4	20.0	15.9	12.5
1 to 2 hours	26.0	24.7	28.2	22.9	22.9	27.0	26.7	26.6	27.6	27.2	31.9	21.3	25.9
3 to 5 hours	16.1	15.0	17.8	18.9	13.6	16.7	16.8	18.2	15.8	17.1	20.3	16.8	22.8
6 to 10 hours	6.3	6.2	6.5	9.2	5.8	6.8	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.3	7.5	8.4	10.6
11 to 15 hours	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.8	4.6
16 to 20 hours	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	3.1
Over 20 hours	2.0	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.7	3.0	4.7
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>													
None	20.7	23.3	16.4	19.6	26.0	19.8	20.0	20.3	19.1	18.0	10.9	23.7	11.8
Less than one hour	15.0	14.9	15.2	11.0	15.8	13.8	13.3	14.4	14.2	16.0	12.2	12.4	8.4
1 to 2 hours	27.6	26.6	29.2	25.5	25.7	27.7	27.5	28.3	27.6	29.1	29.6	25.2	26.0
3 to 5 hours	20.2	19.3	21.8	23.6	17.7	21.3	21.6	20.2	21.6	20.8	25.6	21.0	28.5
6 to 10 hours	8.9	8.6	9.5	10.8	8.0	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.1	8.8	12.1	9.7	12.8
11 to 15 hours	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	5.0	4.0	4.6
16 to 20 hours	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.8	3.5
Over 20 hours	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	4.4
<b>Watching TV</b>													
None	5.7	5.4	6.2	3.0	4.8	6.3	7.1	5.1	5.8	6.0	7.0	2.8	3.5
Less than one hour	16.5	16.5	16.5	10.7	16.8	16.1	16.3	16.1	15.7	16.7	15.5	10.4	11.2
1 to 2 hours	25.6	25.5	25.7	20.0	25.8	25.1	24.9	26.2	24.7	25.7	26.0	22.5	15.5
3 to 5 hours	28.1	27.9	28.4	25.7	27.8	28.1	27.9	28.5	28.0	28.2	28.9	26.0	25.1
6 to 10 hours	14.3	14.4	14.3	18.3	14.1	14.9	14.4	14.9	15.4	14.2	14.3	16.4	21.7
11 to 15 hours	5.0	5.3	4.7	9.7	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.7	4.7	4.6	8.9	11.1
16 to 20 hours	2.1	2.2	2.0	4.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	4.8	3.3
Over 20 hours	2.7	2.9	2.3	8.4	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	8.2	8.6
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>													
None	14.1	14.1	13.9	12.6	13.5	15.0	16.7	13.3	13.6	13.1	16.8	12.6	12.6
Less than one hour	21.8	20.7	23.5	14.5	20.6	20.9	21.3	20.2	21.0	23.1	24.7	13.7	16.0
1 to 2 hours	32.0	31.6	32.7	26.8	31.0	32.3	31.9	32.9	32.5	32.7	32.8	26.5	27.4
3 to 5 hours	20.1	20.5	19.4	23.3	21.2	19.8	19.1	20.3	20.3	20.1	17.1	24.1	21.7
6 to 10 hours	6.8	7.2	6.2	10.1	7.6	6.8	6.2	7.7	7.1	6.5	5.1	9.7	10.8
11 to 15 hours	2.3	2.5	2.0	4.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	5.2	3.3
16 to 20 hours	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	2.7	2.1
Over 20 hours	1.8	2.0	1.4	5.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	5.4	6.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL</b>													
<b>HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING</b>													
<b>A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>													
None	19.0	20.3	16.9	16.9	22.0	18.1	17.2	20.4	18.0	17.5	14.7	19.6	11.9
Less than one hour	26.1	25.6	26.9	21.6	26.1	24.9	24.3	26.9	24.4	27.0	26.4	22.4	20.1
1 to 2 hours	25.9	25.1	27.3	26.7	24.5	25.8	26.0	25.8	25.5	26.6	29.6	26.5	26.8
3 to 5 hours	17.2	16.8	17.9	17.4	15.6	18.2	19.0	15.7	18.6	17.8	18.2	16.1	19.8
6 to 10 hours	7.0	7.1	6.9	8.5	6.7	7.6	8.0	6.6	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.8	9.8
11 to 15 hours	2.5	2.6	2.2	3.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.3	3.2	4.6
16 to 20 hours	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.8
Over 20 hours	1.2	1.4	1.0	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.5	4.2
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>													
None	60.4	58.6	63.4	55.5	57.6	60.0	61.1	59.0	59.1	62.3	67.2	54.2	58.0
Less than one hour	21.7	22.4	20.5	21.4	23.1	21.6	20.8	22.4	22.2	21.1	18.6	22.1	20.0
1 to 2 hours	9.7	10.3	8.8	12.6	10.4	10.1	9.5	10.4	10.8	9.0	8.2	13.3	11.4
3 to 5 hours	4.8	5.1	4.4	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.7	6.2	6.3
6 to 10 hours	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.2
11 to 15 hours	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9
16 to 20 hours	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
Over 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7
<b>Prayer/meditation</b>													
None	35.1	35.1	35.1	10.3	37.3	32.4	42.7	31.4	19.2	35.3	34.4	11.0	9.2
Less than one hour	34.4	34.0	35.0	37.8	34.9	32.9	30.0	38.2	33.7	35.4	33.7	40.5	32.9
1 to 2 hours	19.5	19.3	19.8	25.0	17.4	21.6	17.1	21.3	27.9	19.4	21.2	23.0	28.8
3 to 5 hours	6.8	7.1	6.4	13.7	6.2	8.3	6.4	5.7	12.3	6.3	7.0	13.3	14.5
6 to 10 hours	2.2	2.4	2.0	5.8	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	4.0	2.0	2.2	5.7	6.1
11 to 15 hours	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.7
16 to 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.7	2.2
Over 20 hours	0.8	0.9	0.6	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	3.0	4.7
<b>Did your high school require community service for graduation?</b>													
No	68.5	68.1	69.3	68.2	71.7	63.4	61.4	56.6	70.2	72.2	58.8	76.0	53.9
Yes	31.5	31.9	30.7	31.8	28.3	36.6	38.6	43.4	29.8	27.8	41.2	24.0	46.1
<b>Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>													
English	8.4	9.0	7.4	14.0	9.4	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.8	5.7	13.6	14.6
Reading	3.7	4.0	3.2	7.1	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.3	8.6	4.4
Mathematics	28.0	29.9	25.0	47.0	31.8	27.4	27.4	27.7	27.4	26.7	18.7	45.6	49.7
Social Studies	3.6	4.0	3.0	8.8	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.0	10.3	6.2
Science	13.1	13.4	12.7	26.3	13.4	13.3	12.4	14.3	13.8	13.3	10.6	25.0	28.5
Foreign Language	11.2	11.5	10.6	23.3	11.2	12.0	10.5	12.2	13.8	11.2	8.7	18.7	31.7
Writing	11.5	12.1	10.5	19.7	11.9	12.3	12.8	12.6	11.5	10.9	8.9	19.9	19.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>													
<b>At any college</b>													
None	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8
Vocational certificate	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.5
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	21.8	24.2	17.8	12.4	26.0	22.0	20.2	20.6	25.1	19.2	13.2	16.5	5.6
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	42.2	44.4	38.8	37.4	45.6	42.8	42.3	46.2	41.4	39.0	38.2	40.9	31.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	17.5	16.2	19.5	26.1	15.3	17.4	18.9	16.1	16.4	19.4	19.9	23.7	30.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	10.5	7.9	14.7	12.5	6.8	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.7	14.1	16.7	9.7	17.2
J.D. (Law)	5.0	4.1	6.4	7.8	3.1	5.4	6.4	5.0	4.2	5.4	9.7	4.6	13.2
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
Other	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.7
<b>At this college</b>													
None	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	2.6	0.6
Vocational certificate	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.7	2.2	0.9	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.3	3.0	1.3
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	70.0	72.8	65.5	68.0	68.2	78.2	78.4	71.6	81.7	63.3	72.4	58.9	82.6
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	19.5	18.7	20.7	20.5	22.0	14.8	14.5	20.5	11.9	21.8	17.1	27.1	9.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	3.5	2.4	5.3	3.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.5	5.8	3.7	4.1	2.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	2.0	0.7	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	4.4	3.1	1.8	0.8
J.D. (Law)	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.6
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>													
My parents wanted me to go	46.3	47.2	44.7	57.8	49.1	44.7	43.0	48.5	44.6	45.5	41.9	59.9	54.0
I could not find a job	6.9	7.3	6.3	10.2	8.6	5.7	5.6	6.5	5.3	6.8	4.4	11.2	8.4
Wanted to get away from home	22.2	22.3	22.1	36.5	23.0	21.4	22.4	19.2	21.5	22.6	20.6	36.9	35.7
To be able to get a better job	72.2	72.6	71.6	80.7	74.5	70.2	69.6	72.9	69.5	72.4	68.8	81.8	78.6
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	71.1	69.6	73.6	76.2	67.4	72.5	74.7	72.2	69.7	72.2	78.5	74.9	78.6
There was nothing better to do	3.1	3.1	3.2	6.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	6.7	5.5
To make me a more cultured person	48.3	45.7	52.7	57.6	41.5	51.1	55.7	47.8	46.9	50.6	60.0	49.4	72.5
To be able to make more money	69.0	69.3	68.5	84.1	73.2	64.2	63.9	70.0	61.3	69.9	63.3	84.8	82.9
To learn more about things that interest me	81.4	80.3	83.3	82.4	78.2	82.9	85.3	80.8	81.0	82.5	86.1	80.5	86.0
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	63.5	60.6	68.4	79.0	60.7	60.5	61.5	64.0	57.0	67.7	70.6	74.9	86.6
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	16.7	17.7	14.9	28.2	17.9	17.4	16.3	18.0	18.6	15.2	14.1	28.1	28.4
To get training for a specific career	73.1	74.6	70.7	83.5	77.1	71.3	67.5	74.8	74.2	72.5	64.1	83.9	82.6
To find my purpose in life	57.4	58.3	55.9	72.8	58.6	58.0	56.7	59.8	58.7	56.2	55.1	71.2	75.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Is this college your:</b>													
First choice	69.3	69.2	69.6	53.1	67.4	71.5	70.7	67.9	74.7	69.9	68.6	47.9	62.7
Second choice	21.7	22.3	20.8	31.8	23.6	20.6	21.1	23.3	18.3	20.9	20.5	34.8	26.4
Third choice	5.8	5.6	6.0	10.1	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.9	4.5	5.8	6.9	11.7	7.2
Less than third choice	3.2	2.9	3.6	5.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.4	4.0	5.7	3.7
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>													
None	17.0	17.6	15.9	11.0	19.3	15.5	14.7	11.3	19.0	17.6	10.1	12.6	8.0
One	12.1	12.7	11.2	9.9	14.2	10.8	9.4	8.9	13.9	12.6	6.1	11.7	6.8
Two	15.0	15.9	13.5	16.6	17.2	14.2	12.5	13.9	16.7	15.0	8.3	18.3	13.5
Three	16.6	17.6	15.1	21.4	18.4	16.6	15.1	17.1	18.2	16.2	11.1	23.4	17.7
Four	12.4	12.7	11.9	14.3	12.3	13.1	12.9	14.8	12.3	11.9	12.1	14.3	14.3
Five	8.8	8.5	9.1	10.2	7.6	9.7	10.5	11.6	7.6	8.3	12.0	8.9	12.7
Six	6.4	5.9	7.3	6.7	4.8	7.3	8.4	8.8	4.9	6.3	10.9	4.9	10.0
Seven to ten	9.5	7.4	12.9	7.0	5.3	10.2	12.8	11.4	6.0	10.1	22.9	4.3	12.1
Eleven or more	2.2	1.7	3.1	2.9	1.0	2.5	3.5	2.0	1.4	2.2	6.5	1.8	5.0
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>													
My relatives wanted me to come here	11.3	11.5	10.8	16.7	12.1	10.8	9.3	12.1	12.0	11.1	9.9	16.2	17.5
My teacher advised me	5.3	5.8	4.5	6.6	6.1	5.5	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.4	5.0	6.1	7.7
This college has a very good academic reputation	61.5	58.4	66.7	61.7	52.5	65.8	67.1	66.1	64.0	63.5	78.0	50.3	82.6
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	32.4	30.0	36.4	39.9	28.8	31.6	30.7	31.9	32.5	36.2	37.0	36.6	46.0
I was offered financial assistance	38.9	42.2	33.3	48.9	33.0	54.0	47.2	58.8	60.1	30.5	42.9	50.4	46.1
The cost of attending this college	35.4	37.4	31.9	44.8	46.9	25.3	23.7	29.6	25.0	35.4	19.7	54.2	27.3
High school guidance counselor advised me	8.2	8.9	7.0	10.1	9.7	7.9	8.6	9.7	6.0	6.8	7.6	10.3	9.6
Private college counselor advised me	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.3	1.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.1	1.9	3.3	2.2	5.2
I wanted to live near home	22.0	24.7	17.4	15.1	27.4	21.3	19.0	28.2	20.1	18.8	12.5	17.3	10.9
Not offered aid by first choice	7.4	7.4	7.5	11.6	7.5	7.2	6.6	8.3	7.2	7.8	6.5	12.2	10.3
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	35.0	31.1	41.4	44.4	26.4	37.1	39.7	36.1	34.2	38.4	51.9	31.9	67.3
This college's graduates get good jobs	54.3	52.0	58.2	60.0	46.8	58.6	59.8	60.6	55.9	55.1	68.7	50.4	77.5
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	7.9	9.6	5.2	11.5	2.9	18.0	7.8	17.3	32.0	2.9	13.3	7.4	19.0
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	44.6	49.7	36.3	41.8	41.9	59.5	56.5	60.0	63.2	32.5	49.6	36.5	51.7
Rankings in national magazines	16.9	13.4	22.8	25.8	11.1	16.3	19.3	13.2	14.1	20.6	30.7	18.1	39.9
Information from a website	18.8	18.7	18.9	31.0	17.8	19.9	23.2	17.0	17.3	18.0	22.2	27.4	37.7
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	11.1	10.8	11.6	10.0	7.9	14.4	16.7	11.8	13.0	9.5	19.0	6.5	16.3
A visit to the campus	47.3	48.3	45.6	43.5	41.5	57.0	58.8	54.6	55.9	42.2	57.5	37.6	54.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your probable career occupation</b>													
Accountant or actuary	2.2	2.4	1.9	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.3	1.5
Actor or entertainer	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Architect or urban planner	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.1
Artist	2.4	2.8	1.6	0.7	2.1	3.8	6.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.8
Business (clerical)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
Business executive (management, administrator)	5.8	5.4	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.8	4.6	6.1	8.2	6.2	6.3
Business owner or proprietor	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.4	2.5
Business salesperson or buyer	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Clinical psychologist	2.2	2.4	1.9	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	4.9
College administrator/staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Computer programmer or analyst	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.0	0.9
Conservationist or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.0
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0
Engineer	2.0	1.0	3.5	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.5	3.3	4.2	2.9	2.7
Farmer or rancher	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.5	0.1	0.8
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8
Lab technician or hygienist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1
Law enforcement officer	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.3	3.6	5.4	7.6	3.0	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.5	4.8	7.6	4.9	12.5
Military service (career)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Musician (performer, composer)	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1
Nurse	6.5	7.3	5.1	11.1	7.8	6.6	3.8	13.2	6.5	5.6	3.3	12.9	7.8
Optometrist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5
Pharmacist	2.6	1.6	4.3	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.3	4.8	2.5	2.9	1.8
Physician	6.6	4.6	10.0	9.5	3.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	9.2	12.8	6.7	14.6
Policymaker/Government	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	0.1	0.9
School counselor	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
School principal or superintendent	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
Scientific researcher	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.6	0.7	1.1
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.5	1.8	1.0	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.7	4.2	2.0
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	4.0	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.6	4.9	2.7
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	8.3	11.0	3.9	6.2	13.1	8.4	5.8	9.7	11.0	4.3	2.4	8.0	2.8
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	4.8	6.0	2.9	2.3	6.8	5.0	3.5	5.4	6.6	3.2	1.8	2.7	1.5
Veterinarian	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
Writer or journalist	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.9	1.7	4.2
Skilled trades	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Laborer (unskilled)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Semi-skilled worker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Unemployed	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	3.3	2.0
Other	8.8	9.2	8.1	8.3	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.0	10.1	8.5	6.8	7.8	9.1
Undecided	14.6	13.9	15.8	6.4	13.1	14.8	16.5	13.9	13.1	15.4	17.1	5.9	7.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR</b>													
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>													
Art, fine and applied	3.2	3.6	2.5	1.0	2.6	5.0	7.8	1.7	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.1	0.7
English (language & literature)	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.2	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	0.7	4.7
History	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.6
Journalism	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.8	1.9	3.5
Language and Literature (except English)	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.3
Music	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.7
Philosophy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Speech	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Theater or Drama	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.7
Theology or Religion	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other Arts and Humanities	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.4
<b>Biological Science</b>													
Biology (general)	5.1	4.4	6.2	8.9	3.9	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.9	7.3	7.5	11.4
Biochemistry or Biophysics	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.2
Botany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Environmental Science	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3
Marine (Life) Science	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0
Zoology	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0
Other Biological Science	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
<b>Business</b>													
Accounting	2.2	2.4	1.9	3.4	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	4.4	1.6
Business Administration (general)	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	4.2	1.5
Finance	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.3
International Business	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.6	0.5	2.1
Marketing	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.5	2.4	1.9
Management	2.4	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.9	3.9	1.9
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other Business	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.8
<b>Education</b>													
Business Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Elementary Education	7.3	9.7	3.4	6.3	11.5	7.4	5.1	8.5	9.7	3.8	2.2	8.3	2.7
Music or Art Education	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1
Physical Education or Recreation	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1
Secondary Education	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.8	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.4	3.6	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.0
Special Education	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
Other Education	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4
<b>Engineering</b>													
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Civil Engineering	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1
Chemical Engineering	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2
Computer Engineering	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.8
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
Industrial Engineering	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mechanical Engineering	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3
Other Engineering	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.8

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STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Physical Science</b>													
Astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Chemistry	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5
Earth Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mathematics	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8
Physics	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Professional</b>													
Architecture or Urban Planning	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.2
Family & Consumer Sciences	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.3
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine	4.8	3.7	6.5	4.0	3.2	4.4	3.8	4.4	5.0	6.4	7.0	2.5	6.9
Nursing	6.6	7.5	5.2	10.7	8.0	6.8	3.9	13.9	6.6	5.7	3.4	12.3	7.6
Pharmacy	2.1	1.1	3.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	4.1	2.2	1.6	1.3
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	2.8	1.7	3.6	1.0
Other Professional	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6
<b>Social Science</b>													
Anthropology	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1
Economics	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	2.3
Ethnic Studies	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	3.5	2.8	4.8	4.6	2.1	3.7	4.4	2.9	3.1	4.0	7.2	3.2	7.2
Psychology	6.5	6.9	5.9	8.8	6.7	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.1	5.9	5.6	7.0	12.1
Social Work	1.1	1.5	0.6	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.4	4.4	1.1
Sociology	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	3.0
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Social Science	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2
<b>Technical</b>													
Building Trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Drafting or Design	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Electronics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Fields</b>													
Agriculture	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0
Communications	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.3	1.8	2.7
Computer Science	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.2
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Kinesiology	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Law Enforcement	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5
Military Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Field	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.4
Undecided	8.0	7.7	8.3	3.0	7.8	7.6	8.0	7.9	6.9	8.5	7.8	2.8	3.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>													
With my family or other relatives	15.5	18.9	9.7	9.0	24.7	11.5	10.9	18.4	8.1	10.5	7.0	9.9	7.5
Other private home, apartment, or room	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.7	3.4	1.6	2.5	1.1	0.5	3.0	0.5	2.4	0.4
College residence hall	79.5	76.3	84.7	85.8	69.3	85.4	84.5	79.4	90.2	83.1	90.4	83.5	90.0
Fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other campus student housing	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.0	3.9	1.9
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important":</b>													
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	16.9	17.8	15.6	23.9	17.2	18.4	19.9	13.8	19.2	15.3	16.7	23.5	24.5
Becoming an authority in my field	58.0	56.6	60.4	72.7	56.5	56.8	58.3	56.2	55.0	59.4	63.7	71.1	75.5
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	53.9	52.8	55.8	64.4	53.4	52.0	54.6	54.9	46.9	55.4	56.9	62.5	68.0
Influencing the political structure	19.9	19.4	20.8	34.5	18.5	20.6	22.6	19.2	18.7	20.2	22.9	30.7	41.5
Influencing social values	44.4	44.9	43.5	59.1	43.4	46.8	46.5	46.1	47.7	43.1	44.9	54.8	67.0
Raising a family	76.4	76.8	75.7	74.3	77.1	76.5	72.7	81.0	78.9	75.4	76.4	73.9	75.1
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	38.6	38.0	39.6	48.8	39.9	35.6	35.1	40.4	33.3	39.7	38.9	49.1	48.3
Being very well off financially	73.4	73.2	73.7	90.6	77.3	68.0	68.5	75.6	62.9	74.8	70.2	91.1	89.7
Helping others who are in difficulty	72.7	72.8	72.7	80.7	71.8	74.0	72.1	75.9	75.3	72.2	74.2	78.1	85.6
Making a theoretical contribution to science	16.8	15.0	19.9	23.0	14.9	15.1	15.7	16.4	13.5	20.0	19.5	21.8	25.3
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	15.7	16.3	14.6	22.3	15.8	17.0	18.9	14.6	15.7	14.7	14.6	21.1	24.4
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	17.6	18.0	16.8	15.7	16.9	19.5	23.8	14.8	16.6	17.2	15.5	15.1	16.7
Becoming successful in a business of my own	38.7	38.2	39.7	61.6	39.0	37.2	40.3	34.9	34.4	40.1	38.2	59.5	65.4
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	20.9	20.3	21.9	26.0	19.3	21.7	24.6	19.0	19.4	21.9	21.8	24.4	29.0
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	44.9	43.6	47.1	55.1	41.2	46.6	48.6	43.7	45.6	45.9	51.3	52.2	60.5
Participating in a community action program	29.3	28.3	31.1	44.7	25.8	31.4	32.6	30.9	30.2	29.5	36.7	39.5	54.4
Helping to promote racial understanding	35.6	34.9	36.7	57.7	33.6	36.5	39.4	34.7	33.8	36.0	39.3	51.4	69.6
Keeping up to date with political affairs	34.0	31.4	38.5	39.9	28.2	35.3	38.9	32.4	32.2	36.5	45.2	35.2	48.7
Becoming a community leader	33.7	32.1	36.2	49.7	30.2	34.5	34.8	34.4	34.2	34.7	41.2	45.1	58.5
Integrating spirituality into my life	43.5	43.2	44.1	72.4	39.4	47.9	40.3	41.6	61.9	43.2	47.3	69.4	78.0
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	53.2	50.5	57.6	58.4	45.8	56.4	60.0	51.8	54.3	55.3	65.4	51.8	70.7



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION, AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)</b>													
None	20.5	22.6	17.1	34.1	25.1	19.3	18.1	20.1	20.3	18.2	13.1	37.2	28.3
Less than \$1,000	11.8	13.2	9.6	23.7	15.5	10.3	8.8	9.4	12.7	10.7	5.8	26.7	18.3
\$1,000 - 2,999	13.3	14.4	11.6	18.1	16.3	11.9	10.6	12.0	13.5	12.8	7.2	20.7	13.2
\$3,000 - 5,999	12.8	13.2	12.0	9.1	14.2	11.9	11.0	12.8	12.7	13.1	8.3	8.6	10.1
\$6,000 - 9,999	11.2	10.9	11.6	4.9	10.5	11.5	10.7	12.3	12.1	12.4	8.9	3.2	8.1
\$10,000 +	30.4	25.7	38.1	10.1	18.4	35.1	40.9	33.4	28.5	32.9	56.7	3.6	22.0
<b>My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)</b>													
None	42.3	42.1	42.5	55.0	44.4	39.1	40.1	36.2	39.7	41.6	45.7	56.8	51.5
Less than \$1,000	28.2	29.1	26.8	29.8	30.9	26.7	25.6	26.2	28.4	28.3	21.7	30.4	28.8
\$1,000 - 2,999	20.1	19.6	20.8	12.0	17.4	22.5	22.8	24.4	21.0	20.5	21.9	10.5	14.9
\$3,000 - 5,999	6.1	5.8	6.5	2.5	5.0	6.9	6.6	8.2	6.6	6.5	6.4	1.9	3.7
\$6,000 - 9,999	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.3	0.1
\$10,000 +	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.3	0.1	1.0
<b>Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)</b>													
None	32.9	31.0	36.0	24.6	36.9	23.3	28.1	22.3	17.6	37.0	32.3	25.3	23.4
Less than \$1,000	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.2	10.7	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	8.7	3.9	7.8	6.2
\$1,000 - 2,999	16.3	16.8	15.4	21.1	21.4	10.9	11.1	9.9	11.1	17.5	8.0	23.2	17.2
\$3,000 - 5,999	14.3	15.1	13.0	22.5	16.5	13.4	12.6	12.3	15.1	14.4	8.2	24.5	18.9
\$6,000 - 9,999	11.1	11.5	10.3	10.3	8.2	15.8	13.8	18.0	17.1	10.0	11.3	10.0	10.8
\$10,000 +	17.6	17.5	17.7	14.2	6.2	32.2	29.7	33.1	35.0	12.4	36.3	9.1	23.5
<b>Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)</b>													
None	49.2	46.7	53.2	36.8	52.6	39.1	42.0	37.2	36.5	53.8	50.9	39.0	32.7
Less than \$1,000	4.3	4.6	3.6	6.6	5.8	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.1	2.1	7.7	4.6
\$1,000 - 2,999	14.9	16.1	13.0	20.1	16.6	15.5	14.1	16.8	16.5	13.5	11.4	23.1	14.6
\$3,000 - 5,999	12.2	12.9	11.2	13.5	11.7	14.3	13.0	14.8	15.9	11.5	10.3	15.1	10.7
\$6,000 - 9,999	8.7	9.2	7.9	10.7	7.2	11.8	10.5	11.9	13.5	7.8	8.1	9.8	12.2
\$10,000 +	10.7	10.5	11.1	12.3	6.1	16.2	17.7	16.1	14.3	9.4	17.3	5.2	25.2
<b>Other than above</b>													
None	95.2	95.0	95.4	93.7	95.3	94.6	94.8	94.4	94.4	95.3	95.8	93.5	94.0
Less than \$1,000	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	3.2	2.0
\$1,000 - 2,999	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.8
\$3,000 - 5,999	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1
\$6,000 - 9,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
\$10,000 +	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.0
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	28.4	27.2	30.3	24.0	27.4	27.0	27.9	24.9	26.9	29.1	34.5	26.3	19.8
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	56.0	56.6	54.9	51.9	56.5	56.8	55.8	59.5	56.6	55.6	52.2	52.4	50.9
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	15.6	16.1	14.8	24.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	15.6	16.5	15.2	13.2	21.3	29.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will</b>													
Change major field	15.0	13.5	17.5	9.7	13.4	13.6	14.7	12.3	12.8	17.6	17.1	10.3	8.5
Change career choice	14.6	13.2	16.9	7.9	12.2	14.3	15.8	12.5	13.5	16.5	18.3	7.3	9.0
Participate in student government	9.0	8.7	9.4	18.4	8.1	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.1	10.4	14.5	25.6
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	52.8	54.1	50.7	43.8	54.0	54.2	53.3	56.4	53.9	52.1	45.9	42.6	46.0
Work full-time while attending college	7.3	8.3	5.8	9.5	10.1	6.0	5.9	7.3	5.4	6.4	3.7	9.9	8.8
Join a social fraternity or sorority	12.5	10.9	15.2	40.2	12.6	8.8	7.8	5.0	12.4	14.8	16.6	39.6	41.3
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	13.0	15.0	9.7	14.8	12.3	18.5	17.0	18.9	20.2	9.1	11.6	15.9	12.9
Make at least "B" average	62.0	61.5	62.8	70.8	59.7	63.8	63.8	63.5	64.1	61.5	67.3	69.5	73.1
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	7.0	6.9	7.2	11.3	5.9	8.1	10.4	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.9	8.8	16.0
Transfer to another college before graduating	6.5	7.7	4.5	9.4	9.1	5.9	5.1	5.5	7.3	5.1	2.7	11.2	5.9
Be satisfied with your college	56.4	54.6	59.3	54.2	50.4	59.9	60.8	56.9	60.6	57.4	66.0	47.8	66.0
Participate in volunteer or community service work	34.3	32.7	36.9	49.5	26.2	40.9	40.4	38.1	43.3	33.5	48.6	43.1	61.5
Seek personal counseling	8.8	8.6	9.3	12.7	8.4	8.8	9.3	8.8	8.2	9.6	8.2	10.7	16.2
Communicate regularly with your professors	36.5	36.4	36.8	52.9	30.7	43.5	45.3	37.8	44.4	34.8	43.7	43.7	70.1
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	70.0	68.1	73.2	64.3	65.6	71.2	73.1	67.6	70.8	71.7	78.3	61.4	69.7
Participate in student clubs/groups	50.5	47.2	56.0	58.2	42.5	53.1	54.1	50.1	53.5	53.2	65.7	50.2	73.0
Strengthen your religious beliefs/convictions	29.4	29.4	29.3	54.1	24.6	35.4	26.4	30.0	50.5	27.7	35.0	49.0	63.7
Participate in a study abroad program	33.4	30.3	38.5	30.2	24.1	38.2	42.4	33.7	35.1	35.3	49.6	26.0	38.0
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>													
Yes	66.5	68.4	63.4	72.1	69.4	67.0	64.3	68.8	69.6	63.9	61.9	77.7	61.7
No	33.5	31.6	36.6	27.9	30.6	33.0	35.7	31.2	30.4	36.1	38.1	22.3	38.3
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>													
Far left	3.0	3.1	2.8	4.4	2.9	3.4	4.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	5.2	3.0
Liberal	29.6	28.1	31.9	34.9	26.7	30.0	37.3	27.6	21.7	31.3	34.1	28.1	47.0
Middle-of-the-road	45.1	46.9	42.3	46.0	50.4	42.4	40.4	49.1	41.0	43.3	39.0	50.1	38.5
Conservative	21.0	20.6	21.8	13.3	18.8	22.9	16.5	19.9	33.1	21.4	23.3	14.7	10.6
Far right	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.8	0.9
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>													
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	55.5	56.4	54.0	45.7	58.5	53.7	49.8	55.0	58.2	55.0	50.4	48.8	40.0
Abortion should be legal	54.8	52.8	58.0	51.2	52.2	53.7	64.7	50.4	40.9	57.0	61.3	47.4	58.3
The death penalty should be abolished	36.3	35.3	37.9	41.4	32.6	38.7	42.2	40.1	33.2	36.2	43.8	37.8	48.0
Marijuana should be legalized	33.6	33.4	33.9	34.6	33.5	33.2	39.8	31.8	25.3	33.3	35.7	33.7	36.2
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	21.0	21.9	19.7	33.1	21.5	22.3	16.4	16.7	33.6	20.6	16.6	36.0	28.0
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	17.1	17.5	16.5	10.9	18.9	15.6	13.9	16.4	17.6	16.9	15.0	13.3	6.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2005**

	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
					PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Student agrees “strongly” or “somewhat”</b>													
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	23.9	25.0	22.1	29.1	27.2	22.1	22.1	23.2	21.5	23.0	19.2	34.4	19.5
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	58.9	60.4	56.3	64.0	60.4	60.4	62.1	61.5	57.5	57.1	53.4	62.5	66.8
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	62.0	62.5	61.1	58.9	60.8	64.7	63.7	63.4	66.6	60.5	63.2	57.8	61.1
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	64.3	63.4	65.8	46.6	63.6	63.2	72.7	68.2	47.4	64.9	68.8	44.4	50.7
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	44.0	41.5	48.0	24.0	41.0	42.2	41.9	43.3	42.0	46.5	53.3	26.3	19.9
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	15.5	16.6	13.7	25.6	18.1	14.7	13.0	15.4	16.4	14.7	10.6	28.6	19.9
Federal military spending should be increased	31.4	33.0	28.8	33.8	34.9	30.6	26.4	32.3	35.3	29.3	27.2	39.6	23.1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	34.1	34.6	33.4	27.4	35.5	33.4	41.6	33.3	22.6	32.8	35.6	27.3	27.5
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	84.9	84.8	85.2	87.6	84.5	85.1	86.8	87.1	81.8	84.9	86.4	86.4	89.8
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	62.2	61.8	62.9	62.1	60.4	63.5	67.1	61.3	60.0	62.2	65.4	56.8	72.0
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	79.8	79.3	80.6	77.9	78.5	80.3	83.1	79.5	76.9	80.1	82.1	75.6	82.2
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	77.1	78.8	74.3	86.5	79.4	77.9	80.4	80.3	73.2	74.9	72.4	86.1	87.1
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	48.3	47.5	49.8	37.4	46.8	48.3	48.4	44.6	50.5	49.9	49.2	35.1	41.6
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	36.1	36.0	36.2	32.5	36.0	36.0	33.6	35.5	39.5	36.8	34.1	32.2	33.0
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society [5]	78.4	79.2	77.1	79.1	81.9	75.6	71.4	78.7	79.5	78.2	73.3	82.3	73.1
Dissent is a critical component of the political process [5]	59.8	57.3	63.9	56.7	55.5	59.6	61.5	56.6	59.1	61.8	70.9	54.0	61.7

**2005 National Norms**

**Universities,**  
**by Selectivity Level, by Sex**

## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” OR “occasionally.”
- [4] This item is new in its current form. It replaces a similar question used in earlier years (see Question #12 in 2004) which asked in more detail about college courses taken prior to college entry.
- [5] This item included for the first time in 2005.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>																		
2005	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.7	97.9	98.8	99.2	98.6	98.9	98.3	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.7	99.2
2004	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7
2003	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2002 or earlier	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>																		
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
17	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.8
18	69.2	61.9	72.3	73.5	69.2	70.1	65.3	56.8	68.9	69.1	65.5	65.7	72.4	66.7	75.5	76.5	72.2	74.6
19	27.2	36.2	25.1	23.6	28.6	26.5	30.7	41.1	28.7	28.0	32.5	30.7	24.3	31.6	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.1
20	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
21 to 24	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
25 to 29	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>																		
White/Caucasian	60.0	88.5	72.0	72.4	80.9	69.9	63.0	88.5	74.4	75.8	83.2	71.6	57.5	88.4	69.9	70.0	79.0	68.2
African American/Black	18.1	5.3	5.6	9.0	5.4	6.2	13.9	4.1	4.5	7.0	4.2	4.9	21.5	6.4	6.6	10.4	6.3	7.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4
Asian American/Asian	12.8	4.4	17.9	9.6	8.2	19.9	14.7	5.2	17.1	8.9	7.7	20.1	11.2	3.7	18.6	10.1	8.5	19.8
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8
Mexican American/Chicano	6.5	1.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.0	5.4	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	7.5	1.5	3.0	2.4	3.5	3.4
Puerto Rican	0.9	0.4	1.0	2.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.1	3.1	1.0	1.0
Other Latino	2.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	4.0	4.4	2.8	1.1	2.4	4.8	3.0	4.0	3.0	0.9	3.0	6.1	4.9	4.7
Other	3.8	1.6	2.7	5.1	2.6	2.8	3.7	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.4	2.7	3.9	1.5	2.9	5.5	2.7	2.9
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>																		
A or A+	15.7	26.3	36.9	24.2	38.6	55.4	11.9	22.3	32.9	18.5	33.1	52.7	18.9	30.1	40.5	28.2	43.1	58.1
A-	19.3	25.8	32.6	27.9	33.4	30.8	16.5	24.1	30.9	25.7	33.0	30.7	21.5	27.4	34.2	29.4	33.8	30.9
B+	22.1	22.1	18.0	24.1	18.2	10.4	21.8	22.7	20.0	24.8	21.0	11.9	22.4	21.5	16.2	23.6	15.9	8.9
B	25.6	19.0	10.0	17.2	7.9	2.9	28.8	21.9	12.4	21.5	10.1	4.0	22.9	16.3	7.8	14.2	6.1	1.8
B-	8.2	4.6	1.7	4.5	1.3	0.4	9.3	5.6	2.5	6.2	1.9	0.5	7.3	3.6	1.0	3.3	0.8	0.2
C+	5.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.0	7.3	2.4	1.0	2.6	0.6	0.1	4.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.0
C	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	4.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
D	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>																		
5 or less	5.2	3.4	3.0	6.9	2.0	1.4	5.4	3.6	3.1	7.4	2.0	1.5	5.0	3.2	2.9	6.6	2.1	1.4
6 to 10	8.9	3.6	3.8	7.7	3.0	1.9	8.6	3.3	3.5	7.4	2.9	1.7	9.1	3.8	4.0	7.9	3.1	2.2
11 to 50	38.2	15.1	25.8	28.8	11.8	8.6	39.6	14.6	25.8	31.0	12.3	8.1	37.0	15.5	25.9	27.2	11.4	9.1
51 to 100	22.1	23.9	16.7	12.5	12.1	5.0	21.4	23.8	16.8	11.3	11.6	4.8	22.7	24.0	16.5	13.3	12.5	5.2
101 to 500	22.7	44.1	39.7	28.9	43.9	36.7	22.6	44.7	40.5	28.6	46.1	38.2	22.7	43.5	38.9	29.1	42.2	35.2
Over 500	3.0	10.0	11.0	15.2	27.2	46.3	2.4	9.9	10.3	14.3	25.1	45.7	3.4	10.0	11.7	15.9	28.8	46.9
<b>Is English your native language?</b>																		
Yes	87.6	96.5	87.9	90.5	93.8	87.4	87.3	96.0	89.0	91.6	94.2	87.6	87.8	96.9	87.0	89.7	93.5	87.2
No	12.4	3.5	12.1	9.5	6.2	12.6	12.7	4.0	11.0	8.4	5.8	12.4	12.2	3.1	13.0	10.3	6.5	12.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Which of the following statements applies to you?</b>																		
I was born in the United States	90.3	96.2	90.1	91.7	93.4	87.0	89.9	95.9	90.4	92.4	93.9	86.7	90.7	96.5	89.8	91.2	93.1	87.3
I came to the United States before age 6	3.9	1.7	4.6	4.0	3.1	4.9	3.6	1.6	4.4	3.7	2.7	4.6	4.2	1.8	4.8	4.2	3.4	5.2
I came to the United States between ages 6-12	3.1	0.8	3.3	2.3	1.6	3.3	3.4	0.8	3.2	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.8	0.8	3.5	2.6	1.7	3.4
I came to the United States after age 12	2.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.8	3.1	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	5.5	2.3	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	4.1
<b>Citizenship status</b>																		
U.S. citizen	94.9	98.2	95.7	96.0	96.8	92.4	94.6	97.8	95.8	96.1	96.8	91.9	95.2	98.5	95.5	95.9	96.8	93.0
Permanent resident (green card)	3.9	0.9	3.5	2.6	1.7	3.4	4.1	0.8	3.4	2.4	1.8	3.4	3.8	1.0	3.6	2.8	1.7	3.5
Neither	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.4	4.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.4	4.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	3.5
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>																		
Less than \$10,000	5.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.7	3.9	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.7	6.2	2.0	2.5	3.1	1.5	1.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1	4.0	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9	3.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.6	3.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.5	5.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	1.6	1.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	4.3	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.2	1.7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	3.9	3.4	7.0	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.3	2.7	8.7	6.0	5.9	6.2	4.3	4.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7.9	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.3	6.9	6.5	5.5	5.3	4.7	3.8	8.9	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.4	4.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9.9	8.8	7.5	7.5	5.8	4.9	9.7	8.7	7.3	7.5	5.3	4.8	10.0	8.9	7.7	7.5	6.2	5.1
\$60,000 to \$74,999	12.0	12.8	10.5	10.6	8.3	7.3	12.3	12.8	10.4	10.1	7.8	6.9	11.6	12.7	10.7	11.0	8.8	7.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.9	16.6	15.6	14.7	13.3	12.5	16.0	17.1	16.2	15.6	14.3	12.8	14.0	16.2	14.9	14.0	12.5	12.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.8	20.6	20.4	18.5	21.3	20.3	18.6	22.2	21.8	20.1	22.7	21.4	13.5	19.0	19.0	17.3	20.1	19.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.1	8.2	9.3	8.3	11.2	10.8	6.9	8.4	9.8	9.0	11.2	11.2	5.4	8.1	8.9	7.8	11.1	10.2
\$200,000 to \$249,999	2.3	3.6	4.8	4.5	6.7	7.4	2.8	3.4	5.1	4.8	6.9	7.9	1.9	3.8	4.6	4.3	6.4	6.9
\$250,000 or more	2.9	7.3	8.4	11.4	17.0	22.0	3.1	7.8	9.0	12.9	17.1	22.1	2.7	6.8	7.8	10.3	16.9	21.8
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>																		
<b>Father</b>																		
Grammar school or less	3.8	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.3	1.2	3.2	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.3	1.5	1.2
Some high school	6.1	2.4	3.0	4.4	1.9	1.5	5.2	2.1	2.6	3.7	1.8	1.3	6.9	2.7	3.4	4.9	2.0	1.7
High school graduate	23.0	17.4	13.5	16.5	9.8	5.9	21.6	16.3	13.3	15.5	9.5	5.7	24.2	18.4	13.7	17.2	10.0	6.1
Postsecondary school other than college	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.3	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.4	3.8	3.5	2.7	3.6	2.0	1.2
Some college	17.9	14.9	11.6	14.2	10.6	6.8	17.3	14.4	10.7	14.0	9.4	6.4	18.4	15.5	12.5	14.4	11.5	7.2
College degree	26.4	33.7	31.0	30.1	32.8	27.1	28.4	34.8	32.3	31.1	34.1	27.5	24.8	32.6	29.8	29.3	31.7	26.8
Some graduate school	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.5	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.7
Graduate degree	17.6	24.8	33.0	26.1	38.3	52.7	19.5	25.9	33.6	28.3	38.7	53.2	16.0	23.7	32.5	24.6	37.9	52.2
<b>Mother</b>																		
Grammar school or less	3.4	1.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.1	2.8	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.9	1.1	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.2
Some high school	5.0	1.7	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.1	4.1	1.7	2.1	3.1	1.1	1.2	5.8	1.7	2.8	3.6	1.4	1.1
High school graduate	24.3	17.5	14.2	17.0	10.4	6.8	24.6	17.8	14.2	16.3	10.0	6.9	24.0	17.3	14.2	17.5	10.6	6.8
Postsecondary school other than college	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	2.9	2.2
Some college	20.5	17.5	13.6	16.5	13.1	9.3	18.9	16.4	13.1	15.4	12.5	8.9	21.8	18.5	14.0	17.3	13.5	9.7
College degree	28.0	37.4	37.4	34.5	40.3	37.5	29.9	38.3	38.5	36.4	41.4	38.1	26.5	36.5	36.3	33.1	39.5	36.9
Some graduate school	2.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	4.5	4.9	2.1	2.7	3.6	2.7	4.2	4.5	2.0	3.0	3.8	3.1	4.7	5.2
Graduate degree	13.3	18.3	22.9	19.7	26.5	37.1	14.3	18.3	23.2	20.7	26.9	37.4	12.5	18.2	22.6	18.9	26.1	36.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Are your parents?</b>																		
Both alive and living with each other	66.2	74.9	76.8	74.0	79.7	82.7	70.8	76.9	78.5	77.1	80.6	84.4	62.4	73.0	75.2	71.8	78.9	80.9
Both alive, divorced or living apart	29.3	22.2	20.1	22.8	17.4	14.7	25.1	20.4	18.4	20.0	16.5	13.1	32.7	24.0	21.7	24.8	18.2	16.4
One or both deceased	4.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.6	4.1	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.4	4.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.8
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>																		
Artist	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
Business	26.5	33.3	31.0	35.3	38.4	34.9	28.4	33.9	31.9	37.5	38.3	35.7	24.9	32.7	30.2	33.8	38.4	34.2
Business (clerical)	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5
Clergy	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
College teacher	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	2.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.0
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.8	3.0	4.9	3.8	6.9	10.4	2.2	3.1	5.3	4.4	7.1	10.6	1.4	2.9	4.5	3.3	6.8	10.2
Education (secondary)	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.4
Education (elementary)	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
Engineer	9.9	10.3	10.6	7.6	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.8	10.7	7.7	8.7	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.5	7.5	9.2	9.7
Farmer or forester	0.7	3.4	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	3.1	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	3.7	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Health professional	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lawyer	1.2	2.3	3.6	3.2	5.5	7.7	1.5	2.3	3.6	3.3	5.5	7.8	1.0	2.3	3.6	3.1	5.5	7.6
Military (career)	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6
Nurse	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
Research scientist	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.0	2.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	2.1
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Skilled trades	8.0	7.0	5.8	6.0	4.6	3.0	8.6	7.9	6.1	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.4	6.2	5.5	5.8	4.3	3.0
Semi-skilled worker	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.2	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.3	3.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.2
Laborer (unskilled)	4.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.0	4.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	4.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.1	0.7
Unemployed	3.6	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	4.5	1.5	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.5
Other	29.0	22.3	22.8	26.1	20.0	17.5	26.3	19.9	21.0	23.2	18.7	16.2	31.3	24.5	24.5	28.1	21.0	18.9
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>																		
Artist	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.7
Business	17.5	17.7	16.5	17.0	17.7	17.0	17.4	17.3	16.4	17.4	16.8	16.4	17.6	18.0	16.6	16.7	18.4	17.7
Business (clerical)	5.2	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.1	2.9	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.0	5.2	5.2	4.3	5.2	4.2	2.8
Clergy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
College teacher	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.0	3.9	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.2	4.1	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.0	3.8
Education (secondary)	4.1	5.7	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.3	4.4	5.8	5.0	4.7	5.8	5.6	3.8	5.7	4.4	4.7	5.8	5.0
Education (elementary)	7.2	10.5	8.8	8.7	9.4	7.3	7.5	10.6	9.3	9.6	9.5	8.3	7.0	10.5	8.3	8.0	9.3	6.4
Engineer	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.7
Farmer or forester	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Health professional	2.7	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.2	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.1
Homemaker (full-time)	8.6	9.3	10.6	12.1	15.2	15.9	8.2	9.1	9.8	11.3	13.9	15.1	8.9	9.6	11.3	12.6	16.2	16.7
Lawyer	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.0	3.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.9	3.4	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.0	3.1
Military (career)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nurse	8.7	9.0	8.6	9.0	8.2	6.3	8.7	9.2	8.7	9.0	8.7	6.6	8.7	8.8	8.5	9.0	7.8	6.1
Research scientist	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.6
Social/welfare/recreation worker	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.9
Skilled trades	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.7
Semi-skilled worker	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9	3.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.8
Laborer (unskilled)	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.5
Unemployed	6.8	4.5	5.0	5.8	4.5	5.2	7.2	4.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.2	6.6	4.3	4.7	5.8	4.1	5.1
Other	25.7	21.6	21.9	22.9	18.1	17.1	24.5	20.7	21.1	21.8	18.5	16.5	26.7	22.5	22.6	23.7	17.8	17.6



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>																		
<b>Father</b>																		
Baptist	15.4	17.4	5.2	6.1	9.7	4.1	13.4	16.2	4.8	6.5	8.1	4.0	17.2	18.5	5.7	5.9	11.0	4.1
Buddhist	3.1	0.8	3.4	1.7	0.9	2.4	3.4	0.9	3.0	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.9	0.7	3.7	1.9	0.9	2.5
Church of Christ	4.5	3.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.2	5.0	4.5	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	4.0	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
Episcopalian	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.6	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.8	3.4	1.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.9
Hindu	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.7	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.5	0.6	2.7	1.7	1.2	2.5
Islamic	2.7	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.7	3.1	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.4	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9	1.6
Jewish	1.4	1.2	7.0	4.1	5.9	11.3	1.5	1.2	7.8	4.3	6.9	12.1	1.4	1.1	6.3	3.9	5.2	10.4
LDS (Mormon)	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lutheran	4.5	6.6	5.2	3.4	3.5	2.5	4.7	6.9	5.3	3.1	3.7	2.4	4.4	6.4	5.0	3.7	3.3	2.6
Methodist	6.0	10.3	5.8	5.8	5.3	4.2	6.0	10.1	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.0	6.0	10.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	4.5
Presbyterian	3.2	5.5	5.8	3.9	4.6	5.7	3.4	5.3	6.0	4.1	4.3	5.4	3.1	5.6	5.7	3.7	4.8	6.0
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	26.8	23.0	29.9	41.6	40.2	31.0	27.6	23.2	29.9	42.7	40.8	31.2	26.1	22.7	29.9	40.9	39.8	30.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Unitarian/Universalist	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
Other Christian	10.8	10.4	8.5	8.3	8.0	6.8	10.7	10.5	8.2	8.0	7.4	6.8	10.8	10.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	6.8
Other Religion	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.2
None	13.6	13.0	16.1	11.2	11.4	18.3	13.4	12.9	15.9	10.8	11.8	18.1	13.7	13.2	16.4	11.4	11.1	18.6
<b>Mother</b>																		
Baptist	16.8	17.6	5.8	6.9	10.6	4.5	14.4	16.4	5.3	6.8	8.9	4.5	18.8	18.6	6.2	7.0	11.9	4.5
Buddhist	3.1	0.7	3.6	1.7	1.0	2.5	3.5	0.9	3.3	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.7	0.6	3.9	1.9	1.0	2.8
Church of Christ	5.2	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.6	5.8	5.0	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.7	4.6	3.3	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
Episcopalian	1.3	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.8	1.1	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.8	3.5	1.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.3	4.1
Hindu	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.6	1.3	3.0	1.4	0.6	2.6	1.6	1.1	2.2
Islamic	2.4	0.4	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.4	2.9	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.1	0.3	1.5	2.0	0.6	1.3
Jewish	1.1	1.1	6.6	3.6	5.2	10.7	1.2	1.2	7.4	3.9	6.0	11.6	1.1	1.0	5.8	3.3	4.6	9.7
LDS (Mormon)	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Lutheran	4.8	6.8	5.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	4.9	6.8	5.5	3.0	3.5	2.8	4.7	6.7	5.2	3.4	3.2	2.9
Methodist	6.5	10.8	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.6	6.5	10.2	6.3	6.1	5.7	4.0	6.5	11.3	6.6	6.2	5.5	5.2
Presbyterian	3.4	5.7	6.2	4.1	5.1	6.0	3.7	5.6	6.3	4.3	4.9	5.8	3.2	5.9	6.1	4.0	5.4	6.2
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	28.1	25.1	31.8	43.8	42.1	34.0	29.1	25.5	32.1	44.6	42.9	34.0	27.3	24.7	31.4	43.2	41.5	34.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Unitarian/Universalist	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Other Christian	11.7	10.9	9.3	9.3	8.6	7.5	11.2	10.7	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.3	12.1	11.0	9.8	9.8	9.2	7.8
Other Religion	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.1
None	8.7	8.8	11.4	7.3	7.3	13.4	9.1	9.0	11.4	7.5	8.0	13.7	8.3	8.5	11.4	7.1	6.8	13.0
<b>From what kind of high school did you graduate?</b>																		
Public school (not charter or magnet)	85.3	82.8	81.1	66.1	64.2	57.1	84.6	81.8	80.2	63.3	63.0	55.5	85.9	83.7	81.9	68.1	65.1	58.7
Public charter school	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8
Public magnet school	2.7	2.3	3.4	2.2	3.2	5.5	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.4	5.4	3.0	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.8	5.7
Private religious/parochial school	8.1	8.9	9.5	21.9	19.6	16.6	9.1	9.6	10.6	23.6	20.6	18.1	7.2	8.3	8.5	20.7	18.8	15.0
Private independent college-prep school	2.2	4.9	4.9	8.6	11.9	19.9	2.6	5.5	5.1	10.0	12.7	20.1	1.9	4.4	4.6	7.6	11.3	19.6
Home school	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Your current religious preference</b>																		
Baptist	16.6	16.8	5.2	6.2	10.7	4.0	13.8	15.2	4.6	6.0	8.9	3.8	18.9	18.3	5.8	6.3	12.2	4.2
Buddhist	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.8	1.6
Church of Christ	5.0	3.8	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	5.2	4.3	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.4	4.8	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.2
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9
Episcopalian	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	3.1	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.5
Hindu	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.3	0.5	2.4	1.4	1.0	2.0
Islamic	2.3	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.3	2.7	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.9	0.5	1.1
Jewish	1.0	0.9	5.9	3.2	4.7	9.6	1.1	1.0	6.5	3.4	5.2	10.2	0.9	0.8	5.4	3.0	4.2	9.0
LDS (Mormon)	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lutheran	3.8	5.9	4.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	4.0	5.9	4.6	2.7	3.1	1.9	3.7	5.8	4.7	3.0	2.6	2.2
Methodist	5.3	9.7	5.3	5.6	4.8	3.7	5.0	8.7	5.1	5.2	4.5	3.1	5.7	10.7	5.5	5.9	5.0	4.3
Presbyterian	2.9	5.0	5.2	3.6	4.2	5.0	3.2	4.8	5.2	3.5	3.7	4.5	2.7	5.3	5.2	3.6	4.6	5.4
Quaker	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	24.0	21.6	27.5	39.5	38.6	29.6	24.5	21.7	27.4	39.7	38.3	29.1	23.7	21.6	27.6	39.3	38.8	30.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
Unitarian/Universalist	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Other Christian	12.0	11.8	9.2	9.3	8.6	7.5	10.8	11.4	8.5	8.2	7.3	7.2	12.9	12.2	9.9	10.0	9.7	7.9
Other Religion	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.6
None	17.0	16.1	22.6	15.5	15.3	24.4	20.0	18.6	24.4	17.2	18.3	26.0	14.5	13.8	21.0	14.2	12.9	22.8
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>																		
Academic ability	66.0	75.6	85.2	76.5	88.0	93.0	70.0	79.6	87.5	79.6	89.4	94.1	62.7	72.0	83.1	74.4	86.8	91.8
Artistic ability	32.5	28.5	30.1	29.5	29.2	34.2	33.8	27.2	27.7	28.1	27.7	31.9	31.3	29.8	32.3	30.5	30.4	36.4
Computer skills	43.9	39.6	41.1	39.8	39.1	41.7	55.0	51.6	55.3	53.7	52.4	56.2	34.7	28.5	28.1	29.9	28.5	27.0
Cooperativeness	73.9	72.5	74.5	74.7	77.0	74.2	72.4	70.9	72.6	73.3	74.8	72.4	75.1	73.9	76.3	75.6	78.8	76.0
Creativity	60.4	55.9	57.8	57.9	59.0	60.6	61.4	55.6	57.7	59.7	58.7	61.3	59.5	56.1	57.8	56.7	59.1	59.9
Drive to achieve	72.5	72.9	77.6	76.4	81.8	85.5	67.7	68.0	72.3	71.8	76.8	82.3	76.4	77.4	82.5	79.6	85.9	88.8
Emotional health	55.7	58.2	58.1	54.9	62.8	60.9	62.0	63.1	63.1	61.8	67.3	65.7	50.6	53.7	53.6	50.0	59.2	56.1
Leadership ability	61.6	63.3	63.7	63.5	69.6	69.1	62.7	64.4	65.4	66.7	71.2	71.3	60.7	62.2	62.2	61.2	68.3	66.9
Mathematical ability	42.0	50.1	58.1	45.7	58.8	69.9	51.1	61.3	68.6	55.0	68.7	78.6	34.5	39.6	48.5	39.1	50.9	61.1
Physical health	54.3	59.3	58.6	55.5	63.4	62.2	64.6	67.2	67.7	65.7	71.3	68.9	45.8	52.0	50.3	48.3	57.1	55.3
Public speaking ability	36.3	37.1	39.8	38.7	43.8	49.4	38.8	38.5	41.6	41.9	46.3	52.6	34.3	35.8	38.1	36.4	41.7	46.0
Religiousness	31.3	34.1	27.9	30.6	35.6	31.3	28.8	31.3	26.2	28.2	31.9	30.9	33.3	36.6	29.4	32.2	38.6	31.6
Self-confidence (intellectual)	62.3	61.9	65.1	60.7	68.1	72.9	69.2	69.4	73.3	69.6	75.2	80.8	56.6	54.9	57.8	54.4	62.4	64.9
Self-confidence (social)	57.1	53.8	51.8	52.5	55.0	52.7	60.0	55.7	54.5	57.8	56.9	55.7	54.8	52.1	49.3	48.8	53.4	49.6
Self-understanding	59.9	55.8	57.4	56.4	61.1	62.9	63.5	58.6	60.3	61.6	63.7	65.6	56.9	53.3	54.8	52.7	59.0	60.1
Spirituality	39.6	39.4	35.0	37.1	41.0	38.9	37.2	36.5	33.2	36.1	38.0	38.6	41.5	42.1	36.7	37.9	43.5	39.1
Understanding of others	69.1	64.9	67.6	69.9	70.2	69.9	67.3	61.3	64.2	67.2	66.2	67.3	70.5	68.3	70.7	71.8	73.4	72.6
Writing ability	45.6	47.0	52.3	51.8	55.4	62.2	43.9	44.8	50.7	51.2	52.7	61.3	47.0	49.1	53.8	52.2	57.6	63.2
<b>Had you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>																		
English	7.6	4.4	4.7	5.6	3.7	4.8	8.9	5.2	5.4	7.0	4.6	5.8	6.5	3.6	4.1	4.6	3.0	3.8
Reading	6.6	3.8	3.6	4.7	2.7	3.0	7.4	4.6	4.2	5.8	3.4	3.8	5.9	3.0	3.1	3.9	2.2	2.3
Mathematics	12.8	10.3	9.6	15.9	10.8	8.9	11.7	9.2	7.7	13.8	8.5	7.3	13.7	11.4	11.3	17.3	12.6	10.5
Social Studies	5.2	2.6	2.4	3.3	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.3	2.9	4.0	2.1	2.5	4.8	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.2
Science	5.6	3.5	4.0	6.0	3.8	4.2	5.7	3.9	4.1	6.0	3.6	3.9	5.5	3.2	3.9	6.0	4.0	4.5
Foreign Language	5.9	4.1	3.7	5.5	3.6	3.5	6.1	4.7	4.1	6.2	4.1	3.9	5.7	3.5	3.3	5.1	3.3	3.1
Writing	5.8	3.2	3.8	4.3	3.0	4.0	6.6	3.9	4.3	5.2	3.6	4.8	5.1	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	PUBLIC			PRIVATE			PUBLIC			PRIVATE			PUBLIC			PRIVATE		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>																		
Attended a religious service	79.1	83.0	76.5	81.6	83.7	77.3	75.6	80.4	73.9	79.3	80.6	75.7	82.0	85.4	78.8	83.2	86.2	78.9
Was bored in class [3]	36.4	44.5	44.5	38.7	38.0	43.9	37.2	46.0	46.6	39.7	41.2	45.8	35.7	43.1	42.5	37.9	35.5	42.0
Participated in organized demonstrations	51.0	48.2	42.5	48.9	40.0	33.4	48.0	45.0	40.0	44.9	38.1	31.6	53.5	51.2	44.7	51.6	41.4	35.2
Tutored another student	56.5	54.8	63.4	59.2	66.4	73.5	52.6	52.3	59.6	54.2	63.0	71.2	59.6	57.1	66.9	62.7	69.1	75.9
Studied with other students	87.0	88.4	88.7	88.1	90.6	91.1	83.6	85.0	85.2	85.5	87.2	88.4	89.8	91.4	91.8	90.0	93.3	93.9
Was a guest in a teacher's home	21.4	27.1	22.6	20.5	26.2	29.6	20.9	27.0	22.0	20.1	25.8	29.2	21.9	27.2	23.2	20.8	26.5	30.0
Smoked cigarettes [3]	5.9	5.4	3.4	5.6	2.4	2.5	6.0	5.6	3.7	5.5	2.8	2.7	5.9	5.2	3.2	5.7	2.1	2.3
Drank beer	32.3	48.3	44.9	49.1	46.6	49.9	36.6	52.0	49.6	54.4	52.2	54.3	28.7	44.8	40.6	45.4	42.0	45.5
Drank wine or liquor	39.6	53.4	51.5	57.0	52.0	57.5	39.1	52.3	51.6	55.8	52.5	57.4	40.1	54.4	51.5	57.9	51.5	57.5
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [3]	25.2	26.6	26.0	27.6	24.4	26.2	15.1	15.1	14.9	15.6	12.9	16.1	33.5	37.3	36.0	36.0	33.6	36.4
Felt depressed [3]	7.3	6.0	5.7	6.2	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	3.4	4.4	9.0	7.0	6.7	7.4	5.5	6.4
Performed volunteer work	80.7	84.1	88.4	86.9	91.9	92.0	75.5	79.0	84.1	81.6	88.3	89.0	84.9	88.9	92.3	90.5	94.8	95.0
Played a musical instrument	44.5	43.9	48.4	41.8	46.0	53.8	48.9	47.8	50.2	45.4	48.6	55.5	40.8	40.2	46.8	39.3	43.9	51.9
Asked teacher for advice after class [3]	25.7	23.4	24.5	26.7	28.1	29.7	22.0	20.1	21.0	23.3	23.2	25.3	28.8	26.4	27.7	29.1	32.0	34.2
Voted in a student election	23.5	25.4	22.9	24.6	27.7	27.2	20.6	22.3	20.2	21.7	23.4	24.3	25.9	28.3	25.3	26.7	31.1	30.0
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [3]	75.1	63.5	72.1	73.6	73.3	77.2	73.4	62.0	69.6	71.1	70.4	75.5	76.6	64.9	74.4	75.3	75.6	79.0
Came late to class	60.9	61.8	64.8	61.2	59.9	65.2	61.3	62.7	66.0	60.9	61.2	65.6	60.6	61.0	63.7	61.3	58.8	64.8
Used the Internet for research or homework [3]	78.8	78.7	83.8	82.7	85.6	86.4	75.4	74.5	80.4	79.1	81.4	83.6	81.6	82.7	86.8	85.2	88.9	89.2
Performed community service as part of a class	54.1	56.1	54.7	59.7	61.8	55.4	50.4	51.3	51.4	55.3	59.0	54.7	57.2	60.4	57.7	62.8	64.0	56.2
Used a personal computer [3]	83.3	86.2	89.9	89.3	90.9	93.7	84.4	85.6	90.3	89.2	90.8	93.5	82.3	86.7	89.5	89.3	91.0	93.9
Discussed religion [3]	34.5	37.5	35.0	38.0	42.6	42.4	32.3	35.0	32.8	36.0	38.3	41.4	36.3	39.7	36.9	39.4	46.0	43.4
Discussed politics [3]																		
In class	47.0	47.1	49.9	50.4	53.4	54.5	46.3	45.7	49.0	50.1	51.9	53.5	47.6	48.4	50.7	50.6	54.7	55.5
With friends	26.1	29.8	31.8	30.1	35.3	40.5	29.0	32.7	34.0	34.2	37.1	43.0	23.6	27.1	29.8	27.2	33.9	38.0
With family	24.4	28.0	28.8	29.8	33.4	36.8	25.0	28.2	29.4	30.7	32.9	37.5	23.9	27.8	28.3	29.1	33.7	36.2
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign	12.1	13.2	14.2	12.5	15.0	16.5	11.8	12.8	13.1	12.7	13.3	15.9	12.3	13.6	15.1	12.4	16.4	17.1
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>																		
No	97.7	96.8	96.7	96.6	97.3	96.6	97.5	96.4	96.4	96.7	97.2	96.6	97.8	97.2	96.9	96.5	97.4	96.6
Yes	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.6	3.4
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)? [4]</b>																		
No	89.0	88.5	88.4	88.5	89.6	89.1	90.9	89.7	89.0	90.6	90.4	88.9	87.5	87.4	87.8	87.0	89.0	89.3
Yes	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	10.4	10.9	9.1	10.3	11.0	9.4	9.6	11.1	12.5	12.6	12.2	13.0	11.0	10.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>																		
<b>Studying/homework</b>																		
None	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.3	4.6	5.5	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
Less than one hour	14.9	14.2	10.3	11.8	7.6	5.2	17.9	17.9	14.7	15.7	11.5	7.5	12.5	10.8	6.4	9.1	4.5	2.9
1 to 2 hours	25.2	23.0	18.4	21.8	15.4	10.9	26.7	25.1	21.4	24.6	19.3	14.1	24.0	21.0	15.7	19.8	12.2	7.6
3 to 5 hours	28.9	29.7	27.6	28.8	26.6	21.2	26.8	27.7	27.3	28.0	27.5	22.8	30.7	31.7	27.9	29.4	25.8	19.5
6 to 10 hours	16.7	17.5	21.3	19.8	23.9	24.4	14.9	14.5	18.1	17.4	21.5	23.4	18.2	20.3	24.3	21.5	25.9	25.4
11 to 15 hours	6.2	7.0	10.6	8.7	13.4	16.5	5.1	5.5	8.4	6.4	10.0	14.0	7.1	8.4	12.6	10.2	16.0	19.0
16 to 20 hours	2.8	3.0	5.6	4.2	7.0	11.0	2.0	2.1	3.9	2.7	4.5	8.6	3.4	3.9	7.2	5.2	9.1	13.5
Over 20 hours	2.3	2.1	3.9	2.7	4.6	9.5	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.7	3.0	7.4	2.5	2.4	5.0	3.5	5.9	11.8
<b>Socializing with friends</b>																		
None	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Less than one hour	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9
1 to 2 hours	7.3	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.5	6.6	5.3	5.3	5.7	4.5	4.5	7.9	4.9	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.5
3 to 5 hours	19.9	17.2	19.3	17.5	16.9	18.2	18.4	16.3	17.8	16.0	17.0	17.0	21.2	18.0	20.7	18.6	16.9	19.6
6 to 10 hours	25.4	26.7	28.5	26.4	28.0	29.6	25.9	26.1	27.3	25.2	26.8	28.4	24.9	27.2	29.5	27.3	28.9	30.7
11 to 15 hours	17.5	19.9	19.4	19.1	20.8	20.4	17.7	19.7	19.8	19.2	20.3	20.0	17.3	20.2	19.1	19.0	21.1	20.7
16 to 20 hours	10.6	12.2	11.4	12.4	12.9	11.6	10.6	12.0	11.6	12.1	12.0	11.8	10.6	12.5	11.2	12.5	13.6	11.5
Over 20 hours	17.0	17.5	14.4	17.9	15.7	14.2	18.4	19.0	16.6	20.6	17.9	16.5	15.8	16.1	12.3	15.9	14.0	11.9
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>																		
None	12.5	10.8	10.0	8.2	6.8	6.6	15.5	13.6	13.4	10.3	9.0	8.4	10.1	8.2	6.9	6.7	5.1	4.8
Less than one hour	45.1	46.5	46.6	42.7	41.4	39.5	46.3	47.6	47.6	45.5	44.0	41.3	44.1	45.6	45.8	40.7	39.4	37.6
1 to 2 hours	27.0	29.3	30.4	32.0	34.6	36.1	25.1	27.4	28.0	29.0	32.8	34.2	28.5	31.0	32.6	34.2	36.1	37.9
3 to 5 hours	10.8	9.7	9.7	12.0	12.7	13.1	9.1	8.2	8.1	10.5	10.2	11.7	12.1	11.1	11.1	13.0	14.6	14.6
6 to 10 hours	2.9	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.4
11 to 15 hours	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0
16 to 20 hours	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Over 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Exercise or sports</b>																		
None	6.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.8	3.1	4.4	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.8	8.2	4.0	4.5	5.2	3.3	3.5
Less than one hour	11.9	8.0	8.8	8.4	7.1	7.5	8.8	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.4	6.3	14.5	9.3	10.8	9.9	8.4	8.7
1 to 2 hours	18.3	14.7	15.4	16.7	13.0	13.9	15.4	13.0	13.2	14.0	11.9	12.7	20.7	16.2	17.4	18.6	13.9	15.1
3 to 5 hours	20.4	20.4	21.0	21.3	19.3	20.4	20.4	19.4	20.9	20.1	18.0	19.7	20.3	21.4	21.1	22.1	20.4	21.1
6 to 10 hours	16.4	20.6	20.7	18.5	21.3	21.3	18.3	20.7	21.4	19.5	21.0	21.1	14.9	20.5	20.2	17.8	21.6	21.6
11 to 15 hours	10.9	15.0	14.6	13.5	16.5	15.9	12.6	16.3	16.0	14.6	17.5	16.5	9.5	13.8	13.4	12.7	15.7	15.4
16 to 20 hours	6.7	8.2	7.8	7.9	9.6	8.8	8.1	9.0	8.8	9.2	10.8	9.5	5.5	7.5	6.8	6.9	8.6	8.0
Over 20 hours	8.9	9.7	8.1	9.4	10.3	9.1	12.0	12.1	10.5	13.1	13.4	11.6	6.4	7.4	5.9	6.7	7.9	6.6
<b>Partying</b>																		
None	26.5	25.8	23.9	20.3	22.6	23.2	23.6	22.9	20.5	18.0	18.3	20.6	28.9	28.6	27.0	21.9	26.0	25.8
Less than one hour	16.1	15.5	17.1	14.6	15.9	17.0	15.5	16.0	16.8	13.9	15.8	17.1	16.5	15.0	17.4	15.0	16.0	16.9
1 to 2 hours	18.9	17.3	19.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.0	17.6	19.7	18.2	18.8	18.7	18.8	16.9	18.6	17.8	18.5	18.7
3 to 5 hours	18.4	18.9	20.6	22.1	21.5	21.2	19.1	18.7	20.7	21.4	22.0	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.5	22.6	21.1	21.4
6 to 10 hours	10.9	12.6	11.2	14.0	12.7	12.2	12.0	12.9	11.9	14.7	13.9	13.2	10.1	12.3	10.5	13.4	11.8	11.2
11 to 15 hours	4.7	5.1	4.4	6.0	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.4	7.0	5.6	5.2	4.1	4.5	3.5	5.3	4.0	3.7
16 to 20 hours	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.4
Over 20 hours	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	PRIVATE MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	PRIVATE MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	PRIVATE MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>																		
<b>Working (for pay)</b>																		
None	29.8	28.2	34.7	33.8	39.9	51.8	30.2	30.1	36.9	35.9	41.2	54.5	29.5	26.5	32.7	32.3	38.9	49.0
Less than one hour	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.9	4.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.4	4.9	5.1	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.9	3.2	4.1
1 to 2 hours	3.3	4.3	5.1	4.0	5.5	6.3	3.9	4.7	5.3	4.6	5.5	6.5	2.8	3.9	4.9	3.6	5.4	6.1
3 to 5 hours	6.4	7.4	8.3	8.0	8.9	8.7	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.2	7.9	6.2	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.5	9.5
6 to 10 hours	10.1	12.6	13.2	12.6	12.0	10.4	9.9	11.1	12.0	11.1	11.0	9.0	10.2	13.9	14.3	13.7	12.7	11.9
11 to 15 hours	13.4	14.1	13.3	12.1	11.0	7.9	12.0	12.1	12.3	10.5	9.7	6.9	14.6	15.9	14.3	13.3	12.1	9.0
16 to 20 hours	15.7	14.1	11.7	12.8	9.6	5.2	14.4	12.6	10.4	11.6	8.8	4.5	16.9	15.5	12.8	13.6	10.2	5.8
Over 20 hours	18.5	16.1	10.3	14.2	9.2	5.0	19.4	18.4	11.3	14.9	10.7	5.5	17.7	14.0	9.3	13.7	8.0	4.5
<b>Volunteer work</b>																		
None	32.9	28.2	23.0	24.9	17.7	18.2	40.0	35.5	29.6	33.0	23.7	23.6	27.0	21.5	17.0	19.2	12.9	12.8
Less than one hour	22.9	26.8	24.6	20.9	23.0	22.2	23.4	28.0	26.9	22.8	26.4	24.3	22.4	25.7	22.6	19.5	20.2	20.1
1 to 2 hours	20.8	24.2	27.2	25.8	30.4	30.9	18.7	20.4	24.0	22.5	26.9	28.2	22.5	27.7	30.2	28.2	33.1	33.7
3 to 5 hours	13.2	12.4	15.9	16.3	17.3	18.0	10.0	9.6	12.0	12.2	13.8	14.5	15.8	15.0	19.4	19.1	20.2	21.5
6 to 10 hours	5.2	4.7	5.4	6.6	6.7	6.2	3.9	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.4	5.8	6.5	7.7	7.8	7.1
11 to 15 hours	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.5
16 to 20 hours	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9
Over 20 hours	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.4
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>																		
None	32.2	25.5	19.5	21.3	14.1	11.8	41.1	33.2	26.9	29.1	20.0	15.2	24.9	18.4	12.9	15.8	9.3	8.3
Less than one hour	16.1	17.8	16.8	14.4	14.6	12.8	16.7	18.8	17.9	16.2	17.3	14.4	15.6	16.9	15.7	13.2	12.5	11.1
1 to 2 hours	23.5	26.5	29.3	27.5	29.4	28.8	20.1	23.6	27.2	25.3	27.9	28.5	26.2	29.1	31.2	29.0	30.5	29.1
3 to 5 hours	14.8	17.1	19.9	20.1	23.1	24.9	11.3	13.7	16.1	15.9	19.5	22.3	17.7	20.3	23.3	23.0	25.9	27.5
6 to 10 hours	6.6	7.3	8.3	8.5	10.7	12.1	5.4	5.7	6.7	6.4	8.5	10.6	7.6	8.8	9.7	10.0	12.5	13.6
11 to 15 hours	2.9	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.3	4.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.5
16 to 20 hours	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3
Over 20 hours	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6
<b>Watching TV</b>																		
None	5.6	5.4	6.4	5.3	6.0	9.1	5.5	5.4	6.2	4.5	5.5	9.2	5.7	5.5	6.5	5.8	6.5	8.9
Less than one hour	15.2	15.1	15.3	13.7	14.4	14.6	13.5	13.6	13.5	12.1	12.7	13.6	16.6	16.5	17.0	14.9	15.8	15.5
1 to 2 hours	23.6	24.3	24.2	24.6	24.7	23.5	22.0	22.5	22.1	21.8	22.5	22.2	25.0	25.9	26.0	26.5	26.4	24.9
3 to 5 hours	26.6	28.2	28.1	28.4	28.7	27.7	26.7	27.2	27.2	28.0	28.2	26.5	26.5	29.0	29.0	28.7	29.0	28.9
6 to 10 hours	15.4	16.0	15.8	15.9	16.0	15.2	16.4	17.9	17.8	18.2	18.0	16.3	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.1
11 to 15 hours	6.2	6.0	5.2	6.1	5.5	5.3	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.6	6.6	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.6	4.2
16 to 20 hours	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.6
Over 20 hours	4.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.5	5.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.7	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.7
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>																		
None	17.7	20.6	19.4	20.5	20.6	26.2	25.1	27.6	25.8	28.4	27.8	31.3	11.5	14.1	13.6	14.9	14.8	20.9
Less than one hour	20.5	23.5	24.7	22.8	24.3	24.7	21.0	23.3	24.4	22.5	22.8	23.7	20.1	23.6	25.0	22.9	25.4	25.6
1 to 2 hours	29.6	31.1	31.7	30.1	32.2	29.9	28.4	28.9	29.2	28.2	29.5	27.7	30.6	33.2	33.9	31.4	34.4	32.2
3 to 5 hours	19.6	16.7	16.9	17.6	15.8	13.5	16.2	13.7	14.7	14.7	13.9	12.3	22.4	19.4	19.0	19.6	17.2	14.7
6 to 10 hours	7.1	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.2	8.4	6.2	5.3	6.5	4.7	4.3
11 to 15 hours	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.1
16 to 20 hours	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5
Over 20 hours	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>																		
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>																		
None	24.2	25.9	20.6	22.0	18.6	16.6	30.9	32.1	26.7	29.5	24.0	19.9	18.7	20.2	15.0	16.7	14.3	13.2
Less than one hour	26.8	27.0	26.9	26.5	27.2	25.7	27.8	26.2	26.4	26.8	27.3	25.7	25.9	27.9	27.3	26.3	27.0	25.7
1 to 2 hours	23.6	22.7	26.6	25.3	27.6	29.3	21.5	20.8	24.3	22.5	24.6	27.2	25.2	24.6	28.8	27.2	29.9	31.3
3 to 5 hours	14.7	15.0	16.8	15.4	16.6	17.9	11.7	12.9	14.7	12.4	14.4	17.1	17.2	16.9	18.7	17.5	18.2	18.7
6 to 10 hours	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	6.0	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.9	7.3	6.6	7.2
11 to 15 hours	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.2
16 to 20 hours	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9
Over 20 hours	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.7
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>																		
None	38.2	41.1	41.7	43.9	46.5	45.2	14.3	15.8	17.0	16.8	18.5	21.4	57.9	64.6	64.0	62.9	68.7	69.3
Less than one hour	20.8	19.9	20.3	19.8	19.2	19.4	19.0	19.2	19.9	19.8	19.9	21.3	22.3	20.5	20.6	19.9	18.7	17.4
1 to 2 hours	15.0	15.5	14.4	15.0	14.0	14.8	20.4	23.1	21.2	22.9	22.1	21.7	10.5	8.4	8.2	9.4	7.6	7.7
3 to 5 hours	12.3	11.6	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.9	20.8	19.6	20.1	19.5	20.2	18.0	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.6	3.1	3.6
6 to 10 hours	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.3	12.5	11.2	11.2	10.6	10.2	9.4	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.2
11 to 15 hours	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
16 to 20 hours	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Over 20 hours	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Prayer/meditation</b>																		
None	35.4	33.4	43.4	35.5	33.3	41.6	39.6	36.6	46.2	38.5	37.5	42.5	31.9	30.5	40.8	33.4	29.9	40.8
Less than one hour	35.1	35.8	33.4	35.9	33.4	31.0	33.8	35.6	32.4	35.7	33.3	30.4	36.3	36.0	34.3	36.1	33.5	31.7
1 to 2 hours	18.1	20.4	16.5	18.8	22.1	18.9	16.5	18.6	15.0	17.1	19.7	18.7	19.4	22.0	17.9	20.1	23.9	19.1
3 to 5 hours	6.8	6.5	4.5	6.1	7.4	5.6	6.1	5.7	4.2	5.5	6.3	5.3	7.4	7.3	4.9	6.5	8.2	6.0
6 to 10 hours	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.6
11 to 15 hours	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3
16 to 20 hours	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Over 20 hours	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Did your high school require community service for graduation?</b>																		
No	72.6	78.8	66.9	61.5	58.2	54.5	71.8	78.2	66.7	60.6	56.5	54.2	73.3	79.3	67.1	62.1	59.6	54.7
Yes	27.4	21.2	33.1	38.5	41.8	45.5	28.2	21.8	33.3	39.4	43.5	45.8	26.7	20.7	32.9	37.9	40.4	45.3
<b>Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>																		
English	11.1	6.8	7.8	7.6	5.7	6.4	11.9	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.0	7.2	10.4	5.3	7.6	7.1	4.7	5.5
Reading	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.5	2.5	3.1	5.9	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.4	3.7	4.8	2.2	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.5
Mathematics	29.0	21.3	17.3	21.3	15.1	11.7	21.6	17.1	12.1	16.7	12.2	8.6	35.1	25.2	21.9	24.5	17.4	14.8
Social Studies	4.3	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	5.3	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.9
Science	13.4	8.9	9.6	10.5	7.8	8.0	9.3	6.6	6.5	7.4	6.6	5.4	16.7	11.1	12.4	12.8	8.8	10.6
Foreign Language	13.1	10.6	8.9	9.4	8.3	7.0	12.5	9.6	8.4	8.7	7.8	6.7	13.6	11.5	9.4	10.0	8.7	7.4
Writing	13.4	7.9	10.4	10.5	7.5	9.5	13.0	8.1	9.7	10.2	8.3	9.3	13.8	7.6	11.0	10.7	6.8	9.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>																		
<b>At any college</b>																		
None	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
Vocational certificate	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	24.4	26.3	16.2	18.7	15.0	8.4	27.0	28.3	18.5	20.7	15.2	8.8	22.2	24.3	13.9	17.2	14.8	8.0
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	39.7	41.3	38.9	42.9	40.8	34.6	41.0	41.7	39.8	43.9	42.6	35.6	38.6	40.8	38.1	42.2	39.3	33.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	17.7	15.5	20.9	17.0	17.9	24.9	15.8	15.3	20.0	15.3	18.0	26.0	19.3	15.8	21.7	18.3	17.9	23.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	10.0	9.9	15.1	9.0	15.0	19.9	8.0	7.6	13.1	8.1	12.5	17.3	11.7	12.1	17.0	9.6	17.0	22.6
J.D. (Law)	3.8	4.4	6.7	8.9	9.3	10.8	3.8	4.3	6.3	8.5	9.6	10.6	3.9	4.5	7.0	9.2	9.1	10.9
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Other	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	0.8
<b>At this college</b>																		
None	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1
Vocational certificate	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	60.1	63.2	64.0	63.9	70.9	73.9	60.7	62.8	62.6	63.2	67.5	70.3	59.7	63.6	65.4	64.4	73.7	77.6
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	23.9	25.0	21.7	22.7	19.4	16.1	24.7	26.7	23.6	23.9	22.4	18.9	23.3	23.4	20.1	21.8	17.1	13.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	5.8	4.9	5.9	5.7	3.0	3.6	5.1	4.6	5.9	5.4	3.2	4.2	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.9	2.8	3.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	3.5	2.4	4.9	1.7	2.9	4.2	2.8	1.5	4.6	1.8	2.8	3.9	4.1	3.3	5.2	1.6	3.0	4.4
J.D. (Law)	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.3
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.6	0.6	0.3
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>																		
My parents wanted me to go	47.5	42.9	38.6	42.7	39.2	36.2	44.8	38.5	35.1	39.3	35.8	33.7	49.8	46.9	41.7	45.0	42.0	38.7
I could not find a job	9.2	5.9	4.6	6.2	3.7	3.5	8.3	5.5	4.3	5.8	3.9	3.3	9.9	6.2	5.0	6.4	3.5	3.7
Wanted to get away from home	21.4	23.4	21.4	20.6	19.9	20.2	20.1	22.6	21.1	18.5	20.2	20.3	22.5	24.1	21.6	22.2	19.7	20.1
To be able to get a better job	73.0	75.0	70.8	72.0	69.4	67.5	73.0	75.8	70.9	72.0	71.5	67.9	73.0	74.3	70.7	72.0	67.7	67.1
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	65.3	62.1	68.9	69.4	72.3	76.2	59.4	55.1	61.4	62.0	64.3	70.7	70.2	68.6	75.8	74.6	78.6	81.9
There was nothing better to do	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.3	4.6	6.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.6
To make me a more cultured person	41.9	39.1	47.8	48.9	50.6	57.3	36.0	32.3	38.1	40.7	39.9	49.0	46.7	45.5	56.5	54.7	59.2	65.8
To be able to make more money	74.4	74.7	68.4	71.1	65.5	63.6	75.7	76.8	71.3	74.1	70.1	67.5	73.2	72.8	65.9	69.0	61.8	59.7
To learn more about things that interest me	78.7	76.2	80.4	79.6	81.3	85.6	75.4	71.9	75.8	74.4	75.8	81.9	81.4	80.2	84.6	83.3	85.6	89.3
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	61.7	56.0	64.9	62.5	66.2	71.2	54.4	48.8	58.3	56.6	61.0	67.9	67.6	62.8	70.9	66.7	70.4	74.6
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	18.2	13.8	11.8	14.4	13.3	13.2	16.7	12.5	11.1	13.4	12.5	13.0	19.5	14.9	12.4	15.1	14.0	13.3
To get training for a specific career	74.5	73.0	62.1	69.9	61.8	54.1	69.7	68.3	58.5	66.0	58.8	52.2	78.4	77.4	65.4	72.6	64.2	56.1
To find my purpose in life	55.2	47.6	48.2	54.0	48.8	46.3	47.9	40.9	41.8	46.8	41.2	41.0	61.3	53.9	54.0	59.0	54.9	51.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Is this college your:</b>																		
First choice	65.5	79.2	69.2	68.4	71.2	67.0	66.0	79.9	70.8	71.0	71.2	66.5	65.1	78.4	67.8	66.5	71.2	67.4
Second choice	23.2	15.4	20.8	21.8	19.1	19.4	22.3	14.9	19.4	20.0	19.2	19.2	23.9	15.8	22.0	23.1	19.1	19.7
Third choice	7.2	3.4	6.1	6.6	6.0	7.8	7.3	3.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	7.8	7.2	3.7	6.2	7.0	6.1	7.7
Less than third choice	4.1	2.1	3.9	3.1	3.7	5.8	4.4	2.0	3.8	2.9	3.7	6.5	3.8	2.1	4.0	3.3	3.6	5.1
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>																		
None	20.4	28.7	11.4	7.2	12.7	10.3	21.0	29.8	13.2	8.3	12.7	10.2	19.9	27.7	9.7	6.4	12.6	10.4
One	14.0	15.8	10.2	6.7	7.2	4.5	13.5	15.9	11.1	6.9	7.1	4.7	14.4	15.7	9.4	6.5	7.3	4.2
Two	17.4	16.8	13.0	10.5	9.8	5.6	17.7	17.0	13.8	11.3	9.7	6.2	17.1	16.7	12.4	10.0	9.8	5.0
Three	17.8	15.3	15.3	15.7	11.9	7.6	17.7	15.2	15.3	16.6	12.5	8.1	18.0	15.4	15.4	15.0	11.4	7.1
Four	11.5	9.4	12.9	15.7	12.4	9.9	11.6	8.9	12.4	16.3	13.3	10.2	11.4	10.0	13.4	15.2	11.7	9.6
Five	6.9	5.7	10.8	13.8	11.3	10.6	7.1	5.6	10.5	12.8	11.4	10.5	6.7	5.8	11.0	14.4	11.3	10.7
Six	4.5	3.4	8.3	10.8	10.4	11.3	4.1	3.1	7.6	10.2	10.4	11.2	4.8	3.7	8.9	11.2	10.3	11.3
Seven to ten	6.3	4.1	14.8	16.4	19.5	29.7	6.1	3.8	13.2	14.8	18.2	28.8	6.4	4.4	16.2	17.6	20.5	30.7
Eleven or more	1.3	0.7	3.3	3.2	4.8	10.6	1.2	0.7	2.9	2.7	4.6	10.2	1.4	0.7	3.7	3.5	4.9	11.0
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>																		
My relatives wanted me to come here	10.8	10.2	9.6	10.1	8.8	9.9	10.0	9.0	8.3	9.8	8.4	9.5	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.3	9.2	10.4
My teacher advised me	5.5	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.9	5.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.9	5.5	4.0	3.8	4.8	4.4	5.9
This college has a very good academic reputation	48.1	56.4	70.9	64.4	77.8	85.4	42.6	54.5	66.9	60.1	75.7	84.8	52.5	58.1	74.5	67.4	79.5	86.0
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	26.1	37.2	38.7	34.7	38.0	37.3	23.8	34.2	37.7	34.3	37.5	37.6	28.0	40.0	39.6	34.9	38.4	37.1
I was offered financial assistance	27.9	31.5	24.7	49.7	40.9	33.6	23.7	27.7	21.9	46.7	39.7	31.2	31.3	35.1	27.2	51.8	41.8	36.1
The cost of attending this college	34.2	33.1	30.8	22.8	16.0	15.8	29.9	29.3	28.2	19.4	14.9	13.6	37.7	36.5	33.2	25.2	16.9	18.1
High school guidance counselor advised me	8.3	5.9	6.1	8.5	7.3	8.6	7.8	6.0	6.2	8.7	7.7	9.5	8.7	5.8	6.0	8.4	7.0	7.7
Private college counselor advised me	2.2	2.0	1.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.6	3.1	3.4
I wanted to live near home	24.4	13.6	12.0	19.4	9.2	5.6	20.2	10.5	10.0	16.8	7.2	5.0	27.9	16.5	13.9	21.2	10.8	6.3
Not offered aid by first choice	7.0	7.0	6.8	8.5	5.4	4.1	6.0	6.2	5.7	7.2	4.6	3.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	9.3	6.0	4.5
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	27.4	27.8	41.4	39.9	46.9	58.6	21.5	23.5	35.5	33.9	42.5	56.1	32.2	31.7	46.7	44.0	50.4	61.2
This college's graduates get good jobs	45.4	50.0	57.3	64.8	65.0	71.5	40.3	47.3	53.5	61.2	63.2	70.2	49.5	52.4	60.7	67.3	66.4	72.9
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	3.0	3.3	2.1	8.2	16.8	8.0	2.6	2.9	2.0	7.1	12.0	7.6	3.3	3.6	2.1	8.9	20.6	8.5
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	26.6	32.7	27.8	43.5	49.4	39.1	22.6	27.3	24.0	37.0	41.6	34.4	29.8	37.7	31.2	48.0	55.5	43.8
Rankings in national magazines	10.9	20.0	25.8	18.7	28.8	41.9	9.7	20.5	24.2	18.4	27.8	40.8	11.8	19.5	27.3	18.8	29.5	43.1
Information from a website	15.7	14.7	15.1	18.4	18.3	22.2	11.5	12.3	12.3	14.6	15.0	19.6	19.2	17.0	17.7	21.1	21.0	24.8
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	6.5	9.5	8.7	12.2	18.8	22.5	5.3	7.4	7.4	11.2	17.4	21.6	7.4	11.4	9.9	12.9	19.9	23.4
A visit to the campus	33.7	37.9	39.1	48.9	54.4	53.2	29.2	31.5	33.1	42.0	47.7	48.2	37.5	43.9	44.4	53.8	59.7	58.3



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

Your probable career occupation	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	PUBLIC			PRIVATE			PUBLIC			PRIVATE			PUBLIC			PRIVATE		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH
Accountant or actuary	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.1	3.3	2.3	2.0	3.7	2.2	1.1	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.1
Actor or entertainer	1.8	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.3
Architect or urban planner	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	2.4	2.1	0.7	1.3	2.0	0.3	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7
Artist	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.6
Business (clerical)	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Business executive (management, administrator)	7.1	8.5	7.9	10.2	11.0	10.7	8.9	10.4	10.1	13.5	14.3	13.0	5.7	6.8	6.0	7.9	8.3	8.4
Business owner or proprietor	3.6	4.0	2.6	4.0	3.5	3.4	5.4	5.5	3.6	6.4	5.2	4.7	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
Business salesperson or buyer	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.4
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Clergy (other religious)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Clinical psychologist	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.3
College administrator/staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
College teacher	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9
Computer programmer or analyst	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.5	3.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Conservationist or forester	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.8
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
Engineer	7.0	13.7	11.3	5.6	10.8	11.4	13.6	24.3	19.2	11.0	19.2	16.1	1.6	3.9	4.1	1.8	4.0	6.7
Farmer or rancher	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.8
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lab technician or hygienist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Law enforcement officer	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.9	3.8	5.1	7.5	6.9	7.4	3.6	3.6	4.5	6.6	6.9	6.8	4.1	4.0	5.7	8.1	6.9	8.1
Military service (career)	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Musician (performer, composer)	2.6	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	4.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5
Nurse	5.0	3.9	1.7	3.0	2.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	8.3	7.0	3.0	4.8	4.4	0.6
Optometrist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Pharmacist	4.6	3.8	3.8	5.4	1.0	0.5	4.2	2.8	2.9	4.5	0.7	0.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	6.0	1.2	0.8
Physician	7.2	5.3	10.5	5.8	11.9	16.1	5.8	4.6	9.2	4.8	10.1	14.2	8.4	6.0	11.7	6.5	13.4	18.0
Policymaker/Government	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.3
School counselor	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
School principal or superintendent	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Scientific researcher	1.1	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.5	4.4	1.4	2.1	3.3	1.1	2.2	4.8	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.7	4.0
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.6	0.6	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.2	4.3	4.2	3.1	4.5	2.5	0.9
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	3.6	2.9	1.5	2.7	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	6.0	5.1	2.7	4.3	2.4	0.7
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.5	0.9	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.1
Veterinarian	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	3.5	1.9	0.4	0.8	1.4
Writer or journalist	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.7	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.8	3.4	3.7
Skilled trades	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Laborer (unskilled)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Semi-skilled worker	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unemployed	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
Other	8.5	7.5	6.1	7.8	5.8	4.0	6.9	5.7	4.9	6.8	4.2	3.2	9.7	9.1	7.2	8.5	7.2	4.9
Undecided	11.9	12.3	17.1	13.6	15.9	16.3	11.7	11.2	15.1	12.6	13.1	14.2	12.0	13.3	19.0	14.3	18.1	18.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
	<b>Arts and Humanities</b>																	
Art, fine and applied	3.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	3.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.1	2.0
English (language & literature)	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.6
History	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.8
Journalism	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.9	0.7	2.5	2.9	2.4	4.2	2.4	2.1
Language and Literature (except English)	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.9
Music	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	3.5	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6
Philosophy	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Theater or Drama	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.5
Theology or Religion	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Arts and Humanities	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.7
<b>Biological Science</b>																		
Biology (general)	5.0	3.4	6.2	3.9	6.6	8.2	4.5	2.6	4.9	3.2	5.6	6.7	5.5	4.1	7.3	4.3	7.4	9.8
Biochemistry or Biophysics	1.8	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.7	2.3	0.7	1.5	2.3
Botany	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Environmental Science	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.6
Marine (Life) Science	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.6
Zoology	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Biological Science	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.8
<b>Business</b>																		
Accounting	2.9	2.3	1.8	3.1	2.5	0.9	3.4	2.4	2.1	4.1	2.8	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.2	0.9
Business Administration (general)	4.8	4.2	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	6.0	5.3	4.7	6.0	5.5	4.7	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.0
Finance	1.4	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	3.5	5.7	6.1	4.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.4
International Business	1.0	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.5
Marketing	3.0	3.0	2.7	4.4	3.4	1.5	3.3	2.6	2.1	4.1	2.7	1.2	2.7	3.3	3.2	4.6	4.0	1.9
Management	3.3	4.5	2.3	3.8	3.0	2.0	4.6	5.8	3.2	6.0	4.4	2.4	2.3	3.4	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.6
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7
<b>Education</b>																		
Business Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Elementary Education	3.2	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	5.4	4.6	2.1	3.9	2.3	0.5
Music or Art Education	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
Physical Education or Recreation	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Secondary Education	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.3
Special Education	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other Education	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Engineering</b>																		
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	2.6	2.7	0.1	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
Civil Engineering	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0
Chemical Engineering	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.2	2.5	0.9	2.4	2.0	0.7	2.0	3.0	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.9
Computer Engineering	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	4.2	3.5	3.3	1.5	2.9	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.0	3.4	4.0	2.7	2.0	2.3	3.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
Industrial Engineering	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mechanical Engineering	2.6	4.4	3.2	2.3	3.6	3.3	5.3	8.4	6.1	4.7	7.2	5.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2
Other Engineering	1.0	2.2	3.0	0.8	2.2	5.4	1.5	3.5	4.2	1.4	3.3	6.7	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.3	4.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Physical Science</b>																		
Astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Chemistry	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.9
Earth Science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Mathematics	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0
Physics	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8
Statistics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Physical Science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Professional</b>																		
Architecture or Urban Planning	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.4	2.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.2	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.8
Family & Consumer Sciences	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine	4.6	5.1	6.0	3.9	6.5	6.9	3.5	3.4	5.1	2.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.7	6.8	4.5	7.6	8.5
Nursing	5.0	3.9	1.8	3.2	2.5	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	8.3	7.1	3.1	5.1	4.3	0.6
Pharmacy	3.8	3.6	3.3	5.2	0.8	0.2	3.5	2.5	2.7	4.5	0.6	0.1	4.1	4.5	3.9	5.7	1.1	0.3
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.1	3.4	3.1	2.1	3.4	1.5	0.4
Other Professional	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.5
<b>Social Science</b>																		
Anthropology	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6
Economics	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.9	2.8	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.8
Ethnic Studies	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	3.2	2.6	4.8	4.8	7.3	7.6	3.0	2.5	4.2	4.8	6.4	6.7	3.4	2.7	5.3	4.8	8.0	8.4
Psychology	4.9	2.9	4.3	4.8	3.9	3.1	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	6.8	4.4	6.3	6.6	5.6	4.7
Social Work	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1
Sociology	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5
<b>Technical</b>																		
Building Trades	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Drafting or Design	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Electronics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Technical	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Fields</b>																		
Agriculture	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Communications	1.4	2.0	1.5	3.6	3.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.3	2.0	0.4	1.7	2.9	2.0	4.4	4.0	1.4
Computer Science	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
Forestry	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinesiology	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
Law Enforcement	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1
Military Science	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Field	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.2	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.3
Undecided	6.9	6.4	8.6	6.8	7.2	6.1	6.5	5.2	7.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	7.2	7.5	9.9	7.5	8.5	7.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>																		
With my family or other relatives	24.5	5.2	4.6	19.7	2.7	0.7	25.2	5.0	4.9	20.3	2.8	0.8	23.9	5.4	4.4	19.2	2.7	0.7
Other private home, apartment, or room	4.0	5.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	3.8	5.6	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	4.2	4.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
College residence hall	69.1	85.5	90.0	78.0	95.8	95.4	68.7	84.7	89.5	77.3	95.7	95.7	69.5	86.2	90.5	78.5	95.9	95.0
Fraternity or sorority house	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other campus student housing	2.0	2.2	3.2	1.1	1.2	3.5	1.8	2.0	2.9	0.9	1.2	3.0	2.1	2.5	3.5	1.2	1.1	3.9
Other	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important":</b>																		
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	17.3	13.4	13.8	16.6	13.7	17.4	17.0	12.9	13.1	15.3	12.8	16.1	17.6	13.8	14.5	17.6	14.4	18.7
Becoming an authority in my field	61.9	58.7	59.2	62.8	63.3	65.5	62.8	59.5	59.3	64.2	63.1	65.2	61.1	58.0	59.1	61.8	63.4	65.8
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	57.9	54.0	54.5	59.1	55.8	57.2	57.7	53.5	54.8	59.9	55.8	57.7	58.1	54.4	54.1	58.6	55.9	56.7
Influencing the political structure	22.2	20.6	21.9	23.8	23.9	25.3	23.6	22.9	23.3	26.0	25.3	27.0	21.1	18.4	20.5	22.3	22.7	23.5
Influencing social values	42.4	38.4	38.2	43.3	42.3	39.3	38.3	34.8	33.9	38.7	37.2	37.0	45.8	41.8	42.0	46.6	46.3	41.7
Raising a family	74.3	76.9	74.3	77.7	77.3	74.3	74.2	75.2	74.2	77.0	76.8	75.4	74.4	78.4	74.4	78.1	77.8	73.1
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	43.6	42.0	38.6	43.8	41.5	39.0	44.9	43.9	39.9	46.9	44.3	42.0	42.5	40.3	37.4	41.6	39.3	36.0
Being very well off financially	79.2	74.9	73.5	77.3	71.7	69.3	79.1	75.8	75.4	79.5	74.7	72.3	79.3	74.1	71.9	75.8	69.2	66.2
Helping others who are in difficulty	67.8	62.3	65.0	68.0	68.3	68.3	60.2	54.2	56.7	60.0	60.1	62.7	74.0	69.8	72.5	73.6	74.7	73.9
Making a theoretical contribution to science	20.8	21.1	24.4	17.6	21.3	27.4	22.5	24.5	27.4	19.4	24.4	31.4	19.3	18.0	21.7	16.4	18.7	23.4
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	17.3	12.8	14.6	15.6	13.6	16.5	18.2	13.3	14.5	16.1	14.5	16.6	16.5	12.4	14.7	15.2	12.8	16.3
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	17.9	15.4	15.0	15.5	13.1	15.1	17.3	13.5	13.4	14.0	11.8	14.1	18.4	17.2	16.4	16.6	14.1	16.1
Becoming successful in a business of my own	47.0	43.3	40.2	46.9	41.5	40.5	50.7	46.3	43.6	52.4	47.6	45.3	44.0	40.5	37.1	43.1	36.8	35.6
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	20.8	19.3	21.3	20.1	19.9	22.9	19.5	18.7	19.3	18.6	18.9	22.0	21.9	20.0	23.0	21.2	20.7	23.9
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	45.5	41.7	47.9	47.2	51.2	55.7	45.3	41.6	47.3	47.0	50.9	56.4	45.7	41.8	48.4	47.2	51.4	54.9
Participating in a community action program	24.8	23.1	26.2	28.7	31.8	31.7	20.1	18.9	20.2	21.8	24.2	25.3	28.7	26.9	31.5	33.6	37.8	38.3
Helping to promote racial understanding	36.0	27.2	34.0	36.6	34.7	37.3	32.8	25.6	29.1	32.0	30.8	33.8	38.7	28.8	38.3	39.8	37.8	40.7
Keeping up to date with political affairs	34.4	36.1	41.7	41.9	45.7	50.0	36.8	37.9	42.8	43.8	46.3	50.5	32.5	34.4	40.7	40.5	45.3	49.5
Becoming a community leader	32.3	33.5	34.9	37.9	41.3	41.3	31.9	32.8	33.1	36.4	39.8	40.9	32.6	34.1	36.6	39.0	42.6	41.7
Integrating spirituality into my life	40.6	42.4	36.4	41.8	45.9	41.8	35.1	37.9	32.6	37.1	39.2	39.1	45.1	46.6	39.8	45.2	51.3	44.5
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	48.2	44.4	54.0	55.3	57.3	63.4	43.5	39.6	45.8	47.3	48.6	55.6	52.1	48.8	61.5	60.9	64.1	71.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION, AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>																		
<b>Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)</b>																		
None	21.4	19.8	15.6	17.0	12.9	9.9	21.1	20.5	16.1	16.3	12.9	10.6	21.5	19.2	15.2	17.4	12.9	9.3
Less than \$1,000	13.1	10.1	7.5	7.2	5.3	3.7	11.3	9.8	6.8	6.3	5.0	3.3	14.6	10.4	8.1	7.9	5.6	4.0
\$1,000 - 2,999	15.8	13.4	10.0	9.1	6.8	5.2	15.1	13.5	10.0	8.8	6.7	4.8	16.4	13.4	10.0	9.3	6.9	5.7
\$3,000 - 5,999	14.7	14.9	11.3	9.8	7.5	7.0	15.7	14.7	11.5	9.6	7.5	6.4	13.9	15.0	11.2	10.0	7.5	7.6
\$6,000 - 9,999	11.9	12.5	12.4	10.4	8.8	7.3	11.6	12.4	12.4	10.4	8.8	7.1	12.1	12.6	12.5	10.4	8.8	7.6
\$10,000 +	23.1	29.3	43.1	46.5	58.7	66.8	25.3	29.1	43.2	48.7	59.2	67.8	21.4	29.4	43.0	45.0	58.3	65.8
<b>My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)</b>																		
None	38.4	46.2	41.4	45.7	46.3	45.1	39.6	45.0	41.8	47.9	45.2	45.0	37.4	47.3	41.0	44.2	47.2	45.3
Less than \$1,000	30.6	24.6	24.2	22.3	20.2	19.4	27.9	22.7	22.1	19.9	18.9	18.6	32.9	26.4	26.2	23.9	21.1	20.4
\$1,000 - 2,999	20.3	19.2	23.2	20.2	22.0	23.8	21.6	20.7	23.4	19.7	22.8	23.6	19.3	17.8	23.0	20.5	21.4	24.0
\$3,000 - 5,999	7.5	6.6	7.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.3	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.5	5.7	6.4	6.7	5.8	6.7
\$6,000 - 9,999	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.7
\$10,000 +	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.0
<b>Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)</b>																		
None	41.9	38.2	39.2	26.0	33.3	41.5	47.0	41.0	41.3	28.8	34.4	43.0	37.7	35.6	37.3	24.0	32.4	40.0
Less than \$1,000	8.6	7.7	8.5	3.4	3.5	3.9	7.9	7.4	8.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	9.2	7.9	8.8	3.6	3.7	4.4
\$1,000 - 2,999	17.7	15.2	16.9	8.2	7.3	7.2	16.2	14.2	16.4	7.6	6.7	6.8	18.9	16.1	17.3	8.7	7.8	7.6
\$3,000 - 5,999	13.6	16.7	11.9	10.8	7.4	6.0	12.4	15.2	11.8	10.3	7.1	6.1	14.6	18.1	12.0	11.1	7.7	6.0
\$6,000 - 9,999	8.9	11.6	9.1	15.6	11.1	5.3	8.3	11.1	8.9	14.8	9.6	5.3	9.4	12.0	9.3	16.2	12.3	5.4
\$10,000 +	9.3	10.6	14.4	35.9	37.3	36.0	8.2	11.0	13.5	35.4	38.9	35.5	10.3	10.3	15.3	36.3	36.0	36.6
<b>Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)</b>																		
None	52.1	59.7	54.8	46.2	51.3	58.6	55.1	60.7	56.0	50.2	51.3	59.7	49.7	58.7	53.7	43.4	51.3	57.4
Less than \$1,000	5.1	3.6	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.0	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.9	5.6	3.5	3.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
\$1,000 - 2,999	13.3	12.8	12.5	12.7	10.3	10.7	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.5	10.7	10.1	14.5	13.4	12.8	13.6	9.9	11.2
\$3,000 - 5,999	12.0	9.9	11.3	10.8	9.5	9.3	11.6	9.3	11.0	9.8	9.3	8.9	12.3	10.5	11.5	11.4	9.8	9.7
\$6,000 - 9,999	8.1	6.2	8.1	8.8	8.2	6.8	7.5	6.0	8.0	7.9	8.6	6.7	8.6	6.3	8.2	9.4	7.9	6.9
\$10,000 +	9.4	7.8	10.1	19.1	18.9	12.6	9.3	8.1	9.7	18.1	18.3	12.7	9.4	7.6	10.4	19.7	19.3	12.5
<b>Other than above</b>																		
None	94.0	95.6	95.4	94.7	95.4	96.0	93.9	95.1	94.9	94.2	94.8	95.5	94.0	96.1	95.8	95.0	95.9	96.5
Less than \$1,000	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9
\$1,000 - 2,999	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8
\$3,000 - 5,999	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4
\$6,000 - 9,999	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
\$10,000 +	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>																		
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	27.9	39.7	35.8	34.2	40.1	42.5	34.3	44.8	42.1	42.0	45.2	46.9	22.6	35.0	30.1	28.8	36.0	38.1
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	53.8	50.1	53.8	51.4	49.8	47.9	51.4	47.3	49.9	47.5	47.0	45.0	55.8	52.8	57.3	54.1	52.0	50.8
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	18.4	10.2	10.4	14.4	10.1	9.6	14.3	7.9	8.0	10.6	7.8	8.1	21.7	12.2	12.6	17.2	12.0	11.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will</b>																		
Change major field	12.4	14.6	18.2	12.7	15.2	17.2	11.1	12.6	15.1	10.7	12.6	14.9	13.5	16.5	21.1	14.0	17.3	19.5
Change career choice	10.7	13.2	17.7	12.2	15.6	19.2	9.2	11.2	14.5	10.4	11.9	16.1	12.0	15.0	20.6	13.5	18.5	22.5
Participate in student government	7.4	7.5	7.6	9.9	8.5	9.0	5.1	6.1	5.7	7.8	6.7	7.9	9.2	8.8	9.2	11.4	9.9	10.1
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	53.2	40.9	45.6	45.0	39.6	39.0	46.5	35.0	39.8	37.0	33.8	34.4	58.7	46.3	50.9	50.6	44.1	43.7
Work full-time while attending college	9.6	4.5	3.4	5.4	3.1	1.9	7.9	3.6	3.0	4.7	2.6	2.0	10.9	5.3	3.7	5.8	3.4	1.9
Join a social fraternity or sorority	11.2	17.3	8.7	15.9	13.3	11.8	7.1	11.4	6.8	12.1	8.8	9.2	14.5	22.7	10.3	18.6	16.8	14.5
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	11.0	10.3	10.4	12.2	14.4	14.3	13.2	11.7	11.9	15.5	17.2	16.1	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.8	12.2	12.4
Make at least "B" average	59.2	61.7	63.0	67.4	69.5	66.2	58.9	61.1	63.5	67.0	69.1	68.7	59.5	62.3	62.5	67.8	69.8	63.7
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	6.0	5.0	7.5	6.6	6.6	8.1	5.2	4.8	6.5	5.6	5.7	7.0	6.7	5.1	8.4	7.2	7.4	9.2
Transfer to another college before graduating	7.6	4.4	2.9	3.9	2.4	2.1	7.5	3.6	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.2	7.8	5.1	3.2	4.2	2.1	2.0
Be satisfied with your college	47.2	55.3	57.2	55.2	66.3	66.6	42.4	51.6	53.0	51.9	61.8	64.1	51.1	58.8	61.1	57.5	69.9	69.1
Participate in volunteer or community service work	21.6	22.8	28.6	30.2	40.8	40.6	13.0	13.7	17.6	17.8	25.7	28.8	28.6	31.1	38.6	39.0	52.7	52.7
Seek personal counseling	9.4	5.5	8.4	7.3	6.9	7.6	6.9	4.7	6.4	6.1	5.5	6.7	11.5	6.2	10.3	8.2	8.0	8.4
Communicate regularly with your professors	31.3	27.9	31.6	36.0	41.6	40.9	25.9	23.6	27.0	30.7	35.3	37.8	35.7	31.9	35.8	39.7	46.6	44.0
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	67.2	58.3	70.8	69.6	72.3	78.2	61.8	52.4	64.4	62.0	65.5	74.2	71.6	63.7	76.6	74.8	77.7	82.2
Participate in student clubs/groups	37.6	42.4	52.0	49.8	58.7	64.5	27.6	34.1	42.8	39.4	48.1	57.2	45.8	49.9	60.3	57.1	67.1	71.8
Strengthen your religious beliefs/convictions	24.0	25.0	20.6	26.1	33.5	28.3	17.6	19.5	15.5	19.6	24.4	24.6	29.1	30.0	25.2	30.7	40.8	32.0
Participate in a study abroad program	18.0	25.5	35.0	33.2	40.7	43.4	11.7	17.1	23.5	21.9	27.3	31.5	23.1	33.3	45.3	41.1	51.1	55.5
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>																		
Yes	68.6	59.6	61.7	58.1	62.6	62.3	68.7	58.2	60.9	57.5	60.6	62.5	68.5	60.9	62.4	58.4	64.2	62.1
No	31.4	40.4	38.3	41.9	37.4	37.7	31.3	41.8	39.1	42.5	39.4	37.5	31.5	39.1	37.6	41.6	35.8	37.9
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>																		
Far left	3.3	2.4	3.6	2.7	2.6	4.1	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.1	2.7	4.7	3.1	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.5
Liberal	26.1	21.6	34.3	29.2	27.8	36.2	23.7	19.2	30.1	24.4	25.1	32.0	28.1	23.8	38.0	32.6	29.9	40.5
Middle-of-the-road	48.3	42.2	41.0	43.3	38.7	36.7	48.2	42.3	41.5	43.0	39.6	37.4	48.4	42.2	40.5	43.4	38.0	36.0
Conservative	20.4	31.1	19.8	23.0	29.3	21.6	22.1	32.1	22.3	26.5	30.2	23.7	18.9	30.3	17.6	20.4	28.6	19.4
Far right	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.5	3.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>																		
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	57.5	63.1	53.6	55.8	54.6	48.3	59.6	66.0	56.3	59.7	56.6	51.7	55.8	60.4	51.1	53.0	52.9	44.8
Abortion should be legal	53.1	50.9	64.5	59.1	56.5	67.2	55.0	51.4	64.1	57.8	57.1	65.4	51.6	50.5	64.9	59.9	56.1	68.9
The death penalty should be abolished	32.2	27.4	38.0	36.3	37.8	46.0	29.5	24.6	34.5	31.5	33.2	41.5	34.5	30.0	41.2	39.7	41.5	50.6
Marijuana should be legalized	34.0	36.3	41.2	38.2	36.5	43.1	39.3	40.9	46.0	43.0	41.1	45.9	29.6	31.9	36.9	34.8	32.8	40.3
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	29.1	33.6	20.6	22.7	24.4	16.9	36.7	40.8	26.6	31.2	29.9	21.3	22.8	26.8	15.1	16.7	20.1	12.3
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	22.0	25.9	18.1	19.0	20.4	18.0	27.1	31.4	22.6	24.5	25.3	22.8	17.8	20.7	13.9	15.1	16.5	13.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2005**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
	<b>Student agrees “strongly” or “somewhat”</b>																	
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	29.1	27.1	24.4	24.4	22.0	23.5	32.4	31.1	29.0	28.6	27.1	28.2	26.3	23.4	20.3	21.4	17.9	18.6
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	56.9	51.5	59.5	55.4	50.9	53.6	56.3	51.0	58.9	54.2	51.2	53.1	57.4	51.9	60.0	56.4	50.7	54.1
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	58.1	58.6	55.4	59.7	60.1	57.3	54.9	54.7	51.2	55.7	55.3	51.6	60.7	62.2	59.3	62.5	63.9	63.1
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	55.6	50.2	66.5	62.6	59.4	69.1	48.6	43.6	59.7	52.9	53.8	64.2	61.3	56.4	72.7	69.4	63.9	74.1
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	46.1	51.3	55.2	52.0	57.9	59.0	52.2	58.0	59.3	56.8	61.5	62.3	41.0	44.9	51.4	48.5	55.0	55.5
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	23.4	20.9	15.7	18.2	16.5	13.9	28.2	26.8	21.1	26.0	23.0	20.0	19.6	15.3	10.8	12.7	11.3	7.7
Federal military spending should be increased	33.7	38.3	27.1	33.2	33.6	25.4	36.2	41.1	30.8	38.4	37.6	29.5	31.6	35.7	23.7	29.5	30.4	21.1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	40.7	41.9	47.5	45.8	43.2	49.6	54.5	53.5	59.8	59.9	56.5	59.8	29.4	31.0	36.2	35.8	32.6	39.2
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	79.6	72.0	81.2	82.2	79.8	81.5	72.6	63.7	74.3	74.8	72.8	76.5	85.4	79.9	87.5	87.4	85.4	86.6
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	62.2	60.1	66.3	63.0	65.3	70.4	64.5	61.3	67.2	64.0	66.0	71.6	60.4	58.9	65.4	62.4	64.6	69.1
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	76.2	71.5	80.9	78.4	78.0	81.6	73.3	68.3	76.8	75.1	74.8	78.1	78.5	74.6	84.6	80.7	80.6	85.3
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	74.3	65.9	72.0	72.4	67.0	66.8	70.9	61.8	67.3	67.4	62.7	62.2	77.2	69.8	76.2	75.9	70.5	71.6
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	47.9	54.7	55.2	49.0	54.0	55.8	48.8	58.0	59.8	53.2	58.1	61.2	47.1	51.6	50.9	46.1	50.7	50.2
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	40.7	49.5	40.5	40.5	41.4	37.2	47.3	56.5	47.3	48.3	48.3	43.2	35.1	42.9	34.2	34.9	35.9	31.2
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society [5]	81.5	81.6	74.8	77.7	76.8	68.3	81.4	82.0	75.7	78.9	77.5	70.5	81.6	81.1	74.0	77.0	76.3	66.1
Dissent is a critical component of the political process [5]	60.2	62.9	69.9	65.5	71.2	81.0	64.4	66.3	73.1	68.4	73.4	82.3	56.7	59.6	66.9	63.3	69.4	79.6

# **2005 National Norms**

## **Four-Year Colleges, by Selectivity Level**



## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” OR “occasionally.”
- [4] This item is new in its current form. It replaces a similar question used in earlier years (see Question #12 in 2004) which asked in more detail about college courses taken prior to college entry.
- [5] This item included for the first time in 2005.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>													
2005	97.0	98.1	98.1	97.2	98.0	97.9	97.7	97.9	98.7	99.0	97.5	98.1	98.6
2004	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1
2003	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
2002 or earlier	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>													
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.2
18	71.9	70.8	70.1	67.1	71.5	65.6	67.3	73.5	66.6	69.1	67.0	59.2	63.9
19	24.1	25.9	27.0	28.7	25.3	31.4	29.0	22.2	30.7	28.7	28.9	38.0	33.8
20	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.8
21 to 24	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
25 to 29	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
30 to 39	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40 to 54	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>													
White/Caucasian	57.2	77.8	80.6	68.8	83.1	85.9	81.5	71.8	82.3	88.4	69.1	89.1	89.1
African American/Black	26.2	8.6	7.1	24.2	5.7	3.8	4.6	14.1	6.5	3.0	26.0	5.0	4.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.3	1.6
Asian American/Asian	4.0	5.9	6.4	3.3	5.8	6.9	10.8	2.8	2.7	4.6	1.7	2.7	3.9
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
Mexican American/Chicano	8.8	5.0	3.0	0.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.7	5.6	2.7	3.1	2.3	1.6
Puerto Rican	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.2	5.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
Other Latino	4.2	2.9	3.3	2.7	4.0	2.5	3.7	7.8	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.5
Other	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.3	2.2	3.1	1.8	2.1
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>													
A or A+	11.3	12.6	26.4	11.1	16.3	25.5	38.5	13.4	16.8	22.8	15.2	26.2	29.5
A-	14.5	17.9	27.9	16.3	21.7	29.0	35.7	16.8	20.2	28.8	17.5	24.8	27.9
B+	21.9	22.9	22.6	21.5	24.3	23.0	17.6	23.4	21.9	24.0	20.1	19.5	20.0
B	28.3	28.6	16.6	27.3	25.0	16.3	7.1	26.4	25.2	18.2	22.2	18.0	15.6
B-	12.3	10.3	4.1	13.0	8.2	4.4	0.9	10.5	9.6	4.3	11.3	6.3	4.5
C+	8.1	5.7	1.8	7.2	3.3	1.4	0.2	7.1	4.6	1.6	9.3	3.9	1.9
C	3.5	2.0	0.6	3.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	2.4	1.6	0.3	4.1	1.3	0.7
D	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>													
5 or less	8.2	5.3	3.9	5.8	4.5	3.1	1.4	10.8	7.1	4.0	4.9	6.0	3.4
6 to 10	9.9	8.6	5.7	7.2	5.5	3.4	1.0	14.3	9.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	3.2
11 to 50	31.2	37.8	28.0	28.5	27.5	18.3	7.0	41.4	33.0	24.2	22.3	22.2	15.9
51 to 100	18.8	21.1	17.7	12.8	19.5	16.0	10.1	16.0	21.6	18.4	17.0	20.7	16.9
101 to 500	26.4	22.3	32.2	23.3	22.9	36.0	44.0	11.2	25.2	35.7	31.7	35.2	41.4
Over 500	5.4	4.9	12.4	22.4	20.2	23.1	36.5	6.3	4.1	12.6	19.2	10.6	19.1
<b>Is English your native language?</b>													
Yes	90.1	93.0	92.8	93.6	93.6	93.7	91.1	90.9	93.0	95.8	97.3	97.4	96.6
No	9.9	7.0	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	8.9	9.1	7.0	4.2	2.7	2.6	3.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	NONSECTARIAN MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	CATHOLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	OTHER RELIGIOUS MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Which of the following statements applies to you?</b>													
I was born in the United States	94.0	94.5	92.4	93.2	93.4	92.8	89.4	92.0	95.6	95.4	96.5	96.3	95.0
I came to the United States before age 6	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.2	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.3
I came to the United States between ages 6-12	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9
I came to the United States after age 12	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.0	5.1	2.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
U.S. citizen	96.8	97.4	96.5	95.7	96.3	96.0	93.1	95.4	97.7	98.0	98.3	98.1	97.6
Permanent resident (green card)	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0
Neither	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.4	1.8	2.4	4.8	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>													
Less than \$10,000	7.1	3.3	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	4.9	3.2	1.4	5.1	2.8	1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.3	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	4.5	2.3	1.5	4.5	3.0	1.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5.1	2.8	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.2	2.5	1.4	3.4	2.5	1.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6.5	3.9	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.4	1.7	4.5	3.3	1.9	5.3	3.7	2.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5.6	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.0	2.6	1.7	4.9	3.5	1.9	4.6	3.7	2.8
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10.0	8.0	5.4	9.0	6.4	5.6	3.5	8.4	7.8	4.4	8.4	8.9	5.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10.2	9.5	6.9	8.7	7.6	7.6	4.5	9.8	9.5	6.4	9.5	10.6	7.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9.8	10.2	8.5	9.9	9.5	8.8	5.9	10.6	11.0	7.5	10.3	12.7	9.3
\$60,000 to \$74,999	12.0	13.8	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.1	8.4	13.1	13.7	11.8	13.0	14.7	12.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.6	15.8	17.9	13.8	16.2	14.8	12.3	14.0	16.3	15.9	13.5	14.5	16.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9.7	15.4	20.3	13.7	18.5	18.3	18.1	12.4	15.4	20.7	11.4	13.7	18.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.2	5.4	7.6	5.8	7.5	8.0	10.4	4.2	5.5	10.0	4.5	4.3	7.8
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1.4	2.1	3.3	2.6	3.3	4.5	7.9	2.3	2.4	4.9	2.2	1.8	4.1
\$250,000 or more	1.6	3.0	5.1	6.6	6.5	9.4	19.9	3.2	3.6	10.3	4.2	3.1	8.6
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Grammar school or less	6.4	3.4	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	3.9	4.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	0.9
Some high school	8.7	5.7	4.1	5.5	3.9	2.6	1.7	8.0	4.8	2.4	6.6	4.4	2.4
High school graduate	32.3	28.1	19.9	27.3	22.6	15.1	6.4	31.8	27.3	15.4	28.0	25.9	15.3
Postsecondary school other than college	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.2	3.2	1.9	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.6
Some college	17.1	16.9	15.4	14.9	16.5	12.7	6.6	16.2	15.9	13.1	20.0	15.9	13.1
College degree	20.5	25.7	29.7	26.0	29.4	30.1	26.4	22.9	26.1	32.8	23.7	29.1	31.7
Some graduate school	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.9	3.2	3.5	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.7	2.7
Graduate degree	9.8	14.5	22.9	17.4	19.7	31.8	52.6	11.9	15.2	27.9	14.1	16.7	30.3
<b>Mother</b>													
Grammar school or less	5.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8
Some high school	6.8	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.2	5.5	2.8	1.4	4.1	3.1	1.5
High school graduate	27.2	27.3	20.7	24.5	22.6	14.3	6.7	32.3	26.6	15.7	25.3	24.7	14.6
Postsecondary school other than college	5.0	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.9	3.7	2.6	4.9	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.0
Some college	19.7	18.7	17.9	16.9	18.0	14.7	8.7	17.8	17.7	15.6	23.9	18.1	15.8
College degree	23.6	27.8	32.3	28.9	31.6	35.7	36.0	23.8	28.5	37.3	27.3	32.4	37.9
Some graduate school	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.5	3.9	5.2	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.6
Graduate degree	10.7	12.4	17.4	16.9	16.3	24.7	38.6	11.1	13.2	20.6	11.8	13.7	21.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Are your parents?</b>													
Both alive and living with each other	60.6	69.1	73.8	63.8	71.9	75.1	80.8	65.0	73.6	79.2	63.8	76.8	78.3
Both alive, divorced or living apart	34.6	27.2	22.8	31.8	24.4	21.8	16.6	29.6	22.6	17.6	31.0	20.1	18.8
One or both deceased	4.8	3.8	3.4	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.6	5.4	3.8	3.2	5.1	3.2	2.8
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.4
Business	18.9	25.5	29.7	28.7	32.1	31.7	33.3	25.1	26.8	37.2	24.9	25.9	31.4
Business (clerical)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Clergy	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	3.4	4.0	2.4
College teacher	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.3
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.7	1.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	4.1	9.0	1.0	1.4	3.7	1.0	2.0	4.5
Education (secondary)	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.1	3.3	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.4
Education (elementary)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1
Engineer	6.2	8.5	8.7	7.3	8.3	7.8	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.3	6.4	5.7	7.2
Farmer or forester	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	4.2	1.9
Health professional	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
Homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	3.7	8.9	1.0	1.5	4.2	0.8	0.9	3.3
Military (career)	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.1
Nurse	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Research scientist	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7
Social/welfare/recreation worker	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
Skilled trades	9.9	9.3	8.2	8.6	8.3	7.3	3.4	8.4	9.5	6.9	8.9	8.8	6.3
Semi-skilled worker	4.4	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.4	1.3	3.1	3.8	1.9	3.0	3.6	2.5
Laborer (unskilled)	6.0	4.3	2.7	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.0	4.0	5.0	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.0
Unemployed	4.5	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	3.6	3.1	1.8	3.7	2.2	1.6
Other	34.7	31.6	27.5	29.7	28.0	23.6	19.3	37.1	30.7	23.3	31.2	27.5	23.9
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.3
Business	15.7	17.0	16.2	18.2	17.0	16.3	14.2	13.9	15.0	16.6	16.3	14.8	15.4
Business (clerical)	5.7	5.6	5.6	4.9	5.7	4.3	2.6	5.9	5.0	4.8	5.3	6.0	4.2
Clergy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
College teacher	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.4
Education (secondary)	4.2	4.2	5.6	4.5	4.8	6.0	6.2	3.2	4.5	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.1
Education (elementary)	7.1	8.5	9.8	7.6	9.0	9.3	8.9	8.2	9.0	10.7	9.6	10.1	11.4
Engineer	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6
Farmer or forester	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Health professional	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.1	3.3	3.7	2.1	2.8	3.5
Homemaker (full-time)	6.5	7.7	9.1	6.5	9.1	10.7	14.6	7.8	9.5	10.9	10.1	10.0	12.0
Lawyer	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.4	3.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.1
Military (career)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Nurse	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.7	7.7	5.4	11.0	10.5	10.1	8.3	9.9	8.5
Research scientist	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
Social/welfare/recreation worker	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.8
Skilled trades	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
Semi-skilled worker	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.5
Laborer (unskilled)	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.9
Unemployed	6.3	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.7	4.0
Other	29.2	27.5	24.4	28.1	25.8	21.9	19.1	31.2	26.8	22.2	27.1	24.4	21.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	NONSECTARIAN MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	CATHOLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	OTHER RELIGIOUS MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Baptist	20.4	12.6	9.6	13.7	7.0	7.1	4.1	6.3	4.3	2.5	28.3	12.2	10.1
Buddhist	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5
Church of Christ	5.7	4.4	2.4	4.8	3.4	2.4	1.1	3.0	2.5	2.0	4.5	11.4	4.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
Episcopalian	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.0	3.3	5.1	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	3.7
Hindu	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
Islamic	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7
Jewish	0.7	1.8	4.1	2.8	4.5	5.7	10.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.9
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Lutheran	2.3	4.7	4.9	3.2	4.2	4.5	3.6	2.7	4.9	6.0	3.6	9.0	11.8
Methodist	4.8	6.3	6.8	5.0	5.1	5.5	4.3	3.4	4.2	2.7	7.3	9.4	9.0
Presbyterian	3.4	4.0	4.7	3.1	4.1	5.6	6.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	4.2	4.8	8.0
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Roman Catholic	29.4	32.2	33.6	30.6	35.6	24.8	23.3	56.1	58.1	61.5	12.8	16.9	18.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	4.2	0.1
Unitarian/Universalist	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.3
Other Christian	11.6	10.4	11.0	10.6	12.5	12.4	8.0	7.0	6.9	5.8	20.6	16.5	15.5
Other Religion	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.5
None	13.8	14.3	12.7	15.7	14.3	18.8	22.3	9.4	8.9	9.1	11.2	9.1	10.8
<b>Mother</b>													
Baptist	22.4	13.4	10.0	14.7	7.8	7.5	4.3	7.3	4.5	2.5	30.7	12.8	10.7
Buddhist	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4
Church of Christ	6.3	4.9	2.7	5.3	3.7	2.9	1.2	3.3	2.9	2.1	5.1	11.8	4.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
Episcopalian	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	3.6	6.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	4.1
Hindu	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5
Islamic	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
Jewish	0.6	1.8	3.8	2.7	4.2	5.4	9.2	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.4
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Lutheran	2.2	4.9	5.0	3.1	4.5	4.8	3.6	2.9	4.8	5.8	3.6	9.2	12.2
Methodist	5.3	7.0	7.4	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.0	3.8	4.4	2.9	8.4	10.7	9.7
Presbyterian	3.5	4.1	5.0	3.7	4.4	5.8	7.1	2.8	2.4	2.6	4.6	5.0	8.5
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
Roman Catholic	30.3	33.4	35.2	31.4	37.6	27.0	25.3	57.7	61.2	65.1	13.3	17.2	19.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.6	0.2
Unitarian/Universalist	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.6
Other Christian	12.7	11.3	12.1	11.6	13.2	13.8	8.9	7.9	7.5	6.1	21.8	17.3	16.5
Other Religion	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.6
None	8.6	9.5	8.1	10.7	9.1	12.8	16.3	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.6	4.6	6.4
<b>From what kind of high school did you graduate?</b>													
Public school ( <u>not</u> charter or magnet)	87.0	86.4	82.2	75.4	75.4	70.7	58.5	64.9	65.8	60.3	78.0	79.1	73.0
Public charter school	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.7
Public magnet school	3.8	1.6	2.5	4.8	3.6	2.6	3.3	1.7	2.1	1.1	4.3	1.4	2.3
Private religious/parochial school	5.8	8.5	10.4	10.7	13.5	12.2	10.7	27.8	25.1	29.6	11.3	14.1	13.9
Private independent college-prep school	1.7	2.3	3.6	7.3	5.9	12.5	26.1	4.0	5.1	7.9	3.5	2.5	9.1
Home school	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	2.1	1.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Your current religious preference</b>													
Baptist	21.8	13.0	9.7	13.8	6.9	6.8	3.5	6.9	4.1	2.3	30.4	12.2	10.0
Buddhist	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5
Church of Christ	6.0	4.6	2.5	4.6	3.5	2.3	1.0	3.2	2.7	1.9	5.3	12.8	4.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Episcopalian	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.7	4.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	3.4
Hindu	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Islamic	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
Jewish	0.4	1.3	3.2	2.3	3.4	4.2	8.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.2
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lutheran	2.0	4.2	4.1	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.4	3.8	4.9	3.3	8.3	11.1
Methodist	4.8	5.9	6.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.9	2.1	7.7	9.6	8.5
Presbyterian	3.1	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.3	4.5	5.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	4.2	4.6	7.5
Quaker	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
Roman Catholic	26.8	29.1	30.8	27.2	33.0	21.8	20.3	55.5	58.8	62.8	11.3	15.0	16.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	4.7	0.1
Unitarian/Universalist	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.3
Other Christian	12.9	11.5	12.3	11.0	13.3	13.1	8.3	8.2	7.4	6.2	22.7	18.8	17.8
Other Religion	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.5	2.3
None	14.6	18.1	17.3	20.1	19.2	26.4	30.5	10.4	10.1	11.1	7.9	7.3	12.2
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>													
Academic ability	53.2	58.2	75.7	55.1	63.3	77.4	90.3	50.7	58.4	74.5	56.5	64.5	75.3
Artistic ability	27.0	29.2	28.3	33.4	35.1	34.3	34.1	20.6	25.3	25.6	27.2	29.1	30.0
Computer skills	38.3	38.4	39.0	39.8	38.8	33.0	32.0	36.3	34.5	33.6	35.3	32.5	31.3
Cooperativeness	68.1	72.0	73.9	71.4	72.5	73.6	74.4	70.8	73.1	76.0	72.7	73.1	75.3
Creativity	53.7	57.2	57.2	61.0	61.4	61.5	62.4	51.5	53.4	55.8	54.1	53.6	58.1
Drive to achieve	66.2	65.7	73.9	69.6	71.2	72.2	81.0	68.7	71.4	75.5	70.8	69.4	73.6
Emotional health	48.3	50.5	56.2	50.0	52.1	53.1	57.1	48.7	50.0	55.6	53.8	52.3	55.0
Leadership ability	56.7	56.4	63.3	58.6	58.8	61.5	67.0	55.6	59.2	64.5	62.1	61.0	63.5
Mathematical ability	33.5	36.8	47.5	35.2	39.0	44.4	53.5	30.0	34.6	41.6	32.7	37.6	43.0
Physical health	50.6	52.0	58.2	53.0	53.2	55.7	61.5	51.7	54.7	60.3	55.5	54.6	57.2
Public speaking ability	31.8	32.1	37.7	34.9	33.8	39.1	46.5	28.1	32.6	38.6	35.5	35.6	39.6
Religiousness	30.8	27.2	30.3	25.2	26.0	28.1	25.3	25.1	31.0	33.6	45.9	48.3	40.9
Self-confidence (intellectual)	56.4	54.2	61.8	55.1	55.3	60.0	66.9	50.4	53.0	59.0	59.0	56.3	60.8
Self-confidence (social)	53.3	50.8	53.9	52.7	50.8	48.8	50.3	49.5	49.1	51.2	54.7	48.0	50.4
Self-understanding	52.7	51.7	56.9	53.7	54.7	57.8	61.7	49.9	51.4	53.4	56.0	50.7	55.9
Spirituality	36.5	33.8	37.2	34.0	34.5	37.7	36.4	30.0	34.6	38.1	49.9	49.9	46.2
Understanding of others	61.9	65.4	66.9	65.9	66.7	68.8	70.8	63.7	65.1	68.7	66.1	65.9	68.7
Writing ability	39.3	43.2	50.7	43.1	44.4	51.8	63.0	40.1	41.3	50.1	42.1	43.7	51.2
<b>Had you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>													
English	7.5	5.9	4.9	9.6	6.9	5.5	4.5	7.7	7.4	4.9	8.4	5.2	5.1
Reading	7.0	5.0	4.1	7.2	5.9	4.4	3.2	6.9	6.5	4.0	7.0	4.4	4.3
Mathematics	13.4	13.2	10.8	18.1	16.5	14.7	13.1	17.8	15.9	15.2	17.2	11.6	13.4
Social Studies	5.2	3.7	3.0	5.2	3.6	2.7	1.9	4.8	4.4	2.6	5.4	3.0	2.7
Science	5.5	4.5	4.3	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.9	6.2	6.1	4.8	6.6	4.3	4.8
Foreign Language	5.9	4.8	4.0	7.4	5.8	5.3	4.3	5.7	5.9	5.4	7.0	4.6	5.1
Writing	5.7	4.6	3.9	6.9	5.4	4.7	4.1	6.1	5.5	4.1	6.3	4.2	4.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>													
Attended a religious service	79.5	76.8	79.2	73.8	75.6	74.7	73.2	80.7	84.8	87.6	90.7	91.8	87.6
Was bored in class [3]	37.5	43.3	41.0	39.8	40.4	40.0	38.5	34.0	38.4	37.7	35.8	39.8	38.2
Participated in organized demonstrations	56.5	55.1	44.9	56.9	51.2	48.3	39.5	56.7	57.5	47.2	57.6	57.1	47.3
Tutored another student	47.9	46.5	56.8	45.2	47.4	54.8	64.8	43.6	47.4	54.8	48.1	48.9	53.5
Studied with other students	83.3	83.0	86.6	85.0	84.6	87.9	90.7	83.2	86.4	89.9	84.2	86.2	88.4
Was a guest in a teacher's home	21.0	20.9	23.7	22.2	22.9	29.6	34.9	16.5	21.5	23.2	27.2	33.9	31.5
Smoked cigarettes [3]	7.3	7.6	5.4	9.8	7.8	6.0	3.3	8.4	6.2	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.8
Drank beer	37.5	44.4	44.9	47.7	48.3	50.2	56.6	46.2	49.0	56.0	30.5	33.2	39.3
Drank wine or liquor	46.5	50.9	51.4	56.5	55.2	57.7	63.5	54.7	56.0	61.2	39.5	38.6	47.2
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [3]	26.1	27.4	24.0	28.7	29.2	29.8	28.9	27.3	31.4	29.6	27.8	30.0	29.0
Felt depressed [3]	8.4	7.9	5.6	8.2	7.6	8.8	6.5	7.9	8.2	6.1	8.2	8.3	6.8
Performed volunteer work	75.7	77.7	82.7	80.1	81.3	87.1	90.7	80.7	85.0	89.8	83.8	87.3	89.2
Played a musical instrument	37.9	41.0	43.2	38.7	41.7	48.1	52.3	33.4	38.6	40.9	42.0	50.7	50.2
Asked teacher for advice after class [3]	23.3	22.9	21.8	25.7	24.0	28.2	34.7	23.1	23.7	27.5	27.8	24.0	28.8
Voted in a student election	21.0	21.3	21.6	22.9	21.7	23.7	28.4	20.4	21.9	25.2	27.5	24.6	25.7
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [3]	67.0	69.7	71.9	69.7	70.6	69.1	72.4	72.4	65.9	65.2	74.6	64.3	68.8
Came late to class	62.1	63.6	62.5	62.3	61.3	62.4	65.4	56.2	56.0	60.4	62.7	58.2	59.6
Used the Internet for research or homework [3]	75.0	77.7	79.9	78.1	81.0	82.0	83.2	78.0	79.2	83.7	74.5	75.9	81.4
Performed community service as part of a class	49.7	51.3	53.5	55.4	54.6	56.4	54.8	58.5	59.8	63.7	56.5	59.0	58.0
Used a personal computer [3]	79.5	83.3	87.0	84.4	87.5	88.5	91.8	82.6	83.4	86.9	80.3	83.3	87.6
Discussed religion [3]	27.9	30.3	34.6	30.6	33.0	41.1	40.5	27.8	33.8	38.7	43.4	45.6	45.0
Discussed politics [3]													
In class	38.7	44.0	44.9	43.0	42.9	50.6	54.4	40.5	43.2	50.7	43.4	45.6	48.8
With friends	20.4	22.6	28.9	26.8	26.0	36.5	43.1	19.8	23.0	29.3	23.4	24.8	32.1
With family	21.7	22.2	28.2	26.2	25.6	34.6	42.6	23.5	23.4	30.2	24.8	24.8	31.5
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign	9.1	9.3	10.9	12.7	9.2	14.3	17.1	8.7	11.0	12.8	11.0	12.6	13.5
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>													
No	94.8	97.5	96.5	95.5	96.5	97.3	98.2	97.1	97.7	97.5	96.1	96.3	97.1
Yes	5.2	2.5	3.5	4.5	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.9	3.7	2.9
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)? [4]</b>													
No	90.0	91.4	89.4	90.4	90.1	89.3	90.6	92.1	91.1	91.8	88.9	87.7	89.8
Yes	10.0	8.6	10.6	9.6	9.9	10.7	9.4	7.9	8.9	8.2	11.1	12.3	10.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Studying/homework</b>													
None	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.7	0.8	2.5	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.7	1.8
Less than one hour	18.9	19.2	15.2	15.0	14.3	9.1	3.9	17.2	13.0	8.9	16.2	16.2	10.5
1 to 2 hours	29.2	27.4	24.6	26.5	24.4	18.1	9.9	28.3	23.7	18.0	28.2	24.2	18.8
3 to 5 hours	27.2	28.1	27.6	28.1	29.7	28.4	21.7	28.8	29.6	29.4	27.2	29.4	28.1
6 to 10 hours	13.0	13.9	17.0	16.5	17.2	22.3	25.3	14.0	19.2	22.1	15.7	16.8	22.1
11 to 15 hours	4.4	4.6	7.3	6.1	6.7	10.7	17.8	5.2	7.1	11.4	5.7	6.7	10.5
16 to 20 hours	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.7	2.9	5.9	11.9	2.4	3.4	5.7	2.4	2.6	5.0
Over 20 hours	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.8	8.6	1.4	2.0	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.1
<b>Socializing with friends</b>													
None	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Less than one hour	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.1
1 to 2 hours	8.2	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	4.5	7.0	5.2	4.5	6.6	6.1	5.3
3 to 5 hours	20.1	17.6	17.4	16.6	17.6	17.8	17.5	18.1	16.8	16.0	19.6	18.4	18.2
6 to 10 hours	23.1	23.7	25.5	23.9	24.4	27.3	29.5	22.2	24.0	27.9	24.7	25.9	27.4
11 to 15 hours	15.9	18.2	18.7	18.2	18.5	19.0	21.4	16.9	19.6	21.4	15.7	18.5	19.5
16 to 20 hours	10.3	11.5	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.5	13.1	13.0	11.8	10.8	12.2
Over 20 hours	20.1	21.3	19.0	21.4	19.9	16.7	13.5	21.4	19.3	16.3	19.6	18.4	16.0
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>													
None	12.4	13.1	11.1	10.1	9.6	7.4	4.7	10.5	9.1	7.5	9.9	8.3	7.4
Less than one hour	44.1	45.3	45.1	40.5	43.5	40.4	35.8	43.3	42.7	42.6	41.4	44.0	42.8
1 to 2 hours	27.2	27.2	29.8	30.0	30.4	34.3	38.7	28.0	31.6	33.8	30.3	29.8	33.2
3 to 5 hours	11.0	9.7	9.8	12.6	11.3	12.8	15.7	12.0	11.3	11.8	12.4	12.2	11.8
6 to 10 hours	3.2	2.9	2.7	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.1
11 to 15 hours	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.9
16 to 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Over 20 hours	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4
<b>Exercise or sports</b>													
None	7.1	5.8	4.1	5.5	4.9	4.0	2.7	7.0	4.7	2.5	6.3	4.7	3.6
Less than one hour	11.8	11.1	9.4	9.8	10.5	9.4	6.8	10.2	8.4	7.1	10.5	9.7	8.9
1 to 2 hours	16.3	17.3	14.7	15.5	16.5	15.4	12.5	16.2	13.9	12.7	14.5	15.7	14.2
3 to 5 hours	17.8	19.5	19.1	18.7	19.6	18.3	19.1	17.2	18.1	18.3	16.4	17.5	17.5
6 to 10 hours	16.5	16.9	19.2	17.7	17.9	19.1	21.6	15.8	16.7	20.6	15.9	15.8	18.8
11 to 15 hours	11.7	11.9	14.5	13.4	12.7	14.9	18.1	12.5	15.8	17.1	13.7	15.0	16.0
16 to 20 hours	7.2	7.2	8.5	7.5	7.8	8.3	9.5	8.0	9.9	10.6	8.3	8.7	9.8
Over 20 hours	11.6	10.2	10.5	11.9	10.2	10.6	9.8	12.9	12.6	11.2	14.4	12.9	11.1
<b>Partying</b>													
None	25.0	23.7	24.2	20.0	24.6	27.3	25.9	19.5	21.7	19.8	33.3	40.5	33.3
Less than one hour	14.1	14.7	15.7	13.9	13.8	16.5	16.4	12.0	13.6	14.2	13.6	16.3	17.0
1 to 2 hours	17.9	17.2	17.7	17.8	16.9	16.9	18.1	18.0	16.8	18.2	16.6	15.4	16.8
3 to 5 hours	19.7	19.7	19.4	20.9	19.9	18.4	21.0	21.6	21.0	22.2	17.1	13.9	15.9
6 to 10 hours	11.7	12.4	12.5	13.2	13.1	11.6	11.9	15.3	14.3	14.6	9.3	7.9	9.7
11 to 15 hours	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.6	5.8	5.0	3.9	6.7	6.7	6.2	4.7	2.7	3.7
16 to 20 hours	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.9
Over 20 hours	3.4	3.1	2.6	4.2	3.2	2.2	1.2	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.0	1.7



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL</b>													
<b>HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Working (for pay)</b>													
None	28.3	25.2	28.8	25.2	26.0	36.1	50.0	24.7	25.6	28.9	30.0	28.2	34.1
Less than one hour	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.5	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.4
1 to 2 hours	2.7	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.7	6.3	3.4	3.2	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.9
3 to 5 hours	5.9	6.0	7.4	6.3	7.1	7.8	9.4	6.1	7.8	8.7	7.1	8.0	8.5
6 to 10 hours	11.4	11.5	12.3	12.2	12.8	12.0	11.4	12.9	13.4	14.8	12.2	13.2	13.5
11 to 15 hours	11.9	14.2	14.5	13.3	14.4	12.3	7.9	13.7	15.6	14.5	11.0	13.4	12.2
16 to 20 hours	14.6	16.8	14.8	16.2	15.9	11.3	5.6	17.0	16.1	12.7	12.9	14.0	11.5
Over 20 hours	22.8	20.5	15.5	21.6	17.8	12.4	5.0	20.3	16.2	12.6	20.3	15.8	11.8
<b>Volunteer work</b>													
None	37.7	36.9	29.9	32.4	30.2	25.2	20.9	30.4	27.5	20.8	29.3	26.7	23.0
Less than one hour	20.5	23.2	24.5	19.9	23.5	24.5	23.5	20.0	22.0	21.9	22.0	26.5	25.7
1 to 2 hours	19.1	20.0	24.0	21.7	22.7	25.5	29.6	20.6	24.5	28.4	22.9	24.5	26.9
3 to 5 hours	12.0	11.0	12.5	13.7	12.4	14.4	16.7	14.7	14.6	17.1	13.2	12.7	14.8
6 to 10 hours	5.4	4.3	4.8	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.7	7.2	6.0	6.3	5.9	4.8	5.4
11 to 15 hours	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0
16 to 20 hours	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
Over 20 hours	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.0	3.0	1.8	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.3
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>													
None	35.2	35.1	26.1	31.9	29.2	24.0	14.8	31.5	27.3	22.6	31.3	27.2	22.3
Less than one hour	15.5	16.2	16.0	13.2	15.6	15.1	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.9	15.4
1 to 2 hours	22.0	23.0	25.7	22.8	24.6	27.2	29.3	24.7	25.8	27.5	23.2	24.2	27.3
3 to 5 hours	15.2	13.6	17.4	16.7	16.5	18.9	24.1	15.4	17.3	19.7	17.0	17.4	19.5
6 to 10 hours	6.5	6.0	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.6	10.8	7.4	7.8	8.6	7.1	7.9	8.4
11 to 15 hours	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.6
16 to 20 hours	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Over 20 hours	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9
<b>Watching TV</b>													
None	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.9	8.5	10.8	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	7.0
Less than one hour	14.9	15.5	14.6	14.2	15.0	15.3	16.1	13.9	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.7
1 to 2 hours	23.4	24.5	24.8	22.9	24.2	24.1	24.5	23.4	24.6	24.9	22.2	24.5	23.9
3 to 5 hours	26.1	27.0	28.1	26.5	27.8	27.2	27.5	27.2	27.7	29.0	26.6	26.9	28.5
6 to 10 hours	15.0	15.7	16.0	16.5	15.4	14.9	13.6	17.0	16.1	16.4	16.7	17.3	16.2
11 to 15 hours	7.2	5.8	5.8	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	7.3	6.3	5.5
16 to 20 hours	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.6	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.1
Over 20 hours	5.6	4.0	2.9	4.8	3.4	2.4	1.5	5.1	3.3	2.2	5.1	3.0	2.2
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>													
None	21.5	19.8	18.8	23.0	20.4	21.8	26.4	19.5	17.6	19.5	20.5	19.2	20.0
Less than one hour	19.6	21.1	23.1	18.9	21.0	22.7	25.2	18.3	20.2	22.3	19.5	21.3	23.3
1 to 2 hours	26.8	29.3	31.4	27.9	30.8	31.6	29.8	28.6	30.5	32.4	28.7	31.3	31.7
3 to 5 hours	18.9	18.5	17.7	18.4	18.1	16.5	13.4	18.1	19.8	17.5	18.0	17.9	17.1
6 to 10 hours	7.2	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.5	4.8	3.3	8.3	7.1	5.3	6.8	6.2	5.0
11 to 15 hours	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.4	0.9	3.3	2.4	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.4
16 to 20 hours	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.7
Over 20 hours	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.6	2.5	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.3	0.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL</b>													
<b>HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>													
None	30.6	29.1	23.0	28.6	25.3	19.6	13.3	27.7	28.3	23.8	28.9	26.9	20.6
Less than one hour	26.1	26.0	26.1	25.0	25.6	24.2	23.9	25.9	28.1	27.4	23.9	24.7	25.2
1 to 2 hours	21.5	21.7	24.7	21.8	22.9	25.1	29.2	22.2	22.1	25.1	20.8	23.1	24.7
3 to 5 hours	12.4	13.4	15.9	13.7	15.3	18.0	21.0	13.2	12.5	14.7	14.2	15.3	17.7
6 to 10 hours	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.5	8.0	8.3	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.4	5.5	7.4
11 to 15 hours	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.3
16 to 20 hours	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0
Over 20 hours	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.0
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>													
None	39.1	39.4	39.6	38.3	40.6	42.5	50.4	40.1	42.7	45.1	39.6	40.6	43.6
Less than one hour	21.1	21.4	21.5	20.8	20.8	19.9	18.5	22.4	21.6	21.2	20.4	20.8	20.5
1 to 2 hours	15.4	15.3	15.5	16.2	15.8	14.3	13.8	15.7	14.7	14.4	16.6	15.8	14.6
3 to 5 hours	11.8	11.5	11.4	12.2	11.2	11.6	9.6	10.6	10.8	10.4	11.0	11.3	10.8
6 to 10 hours	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.9	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.0	6.1	6.0	5.5
11 to 15 hours	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.5
16 to 20 hours	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Over 20 hours	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
<b>Prayer/meditation</b>													
None	36.4	42.4	38.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	47.8	37.1	32.6	31.5	18.4	18.8	25.6
Less than one hour	35.4	33.8	34.8	29.6	31.1	29.8	29.0	36.8	36.8	39.0	34.3	35.8	35.7
1 to 2 hours	16.1	15.3	18.5	16.1	16.4	17.4	15.9	17.1	20.6	21.3	26.0	27.2	24.8
3 to 5 hours	6.6	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.4	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.6	12.4	12.3	9.5
6 to 10 hours	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.6	5.0	3.7	2.7
11 to 15 hours	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.8
16 to 20 hours	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
Over 20 hours	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.6
<b>Did your high school require community service for graduation?</b>													
No	71.8	72.3	69.4	62.0	62.2	62.6	56.8	56.6	56.3	53.5	70.9	74.1	67.9
Yes	28.2	27.7	30.6	38.0	37.8	37.4	43.2	43.4	43.7	46.5	29.1	25.9	32.1
<b>Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>													
English	13.3	10.3	7.0	12.8	9.5	7.8	7.1	10.4	10.2	7.6	12.6	9.8	8.0
Reading	6.2	4.5	3.8	5.1	4.6	3.9	3.3	5.2	4.9	3.5	5.1	4.7	3.5
Mathematics	33.7	28.1	19.3	32.0	22.1	19.8	15.6	29.1	26.9	20.4	32.0	22.7	20.4
Social Studies	5.8	3.4	2.7	4.4	3.2	1.9	1.7	4.0	3.9	2.1	5.0	2.9	2.1
Science	14.5	10.4	9.3	12.7	9.4	9.7	8.5	12.4	13.9	10.4	14.2	11.5	10.1
Foreign Language	12.5	12.3	9.3	11.3	9.1	10.6	9.8	12.3	12.5	12.2	16.4	13.1	13.6
Writing	14.6	10.8	8.6	14.7	12.1	11.6	12.8	14.1	13.6	10.5	14.2	10.7	11.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>													
<b>At any college</b>													
None	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6
Vocational certificate	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	31.0	29.0	24.4	28.5	28.6	17.5	8.4	25.3	24.8	18.4	31.6	30.2	20.6
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	40.5	46.3	45.7	38.9	46.5	43.6	38.6	45.5	44.6	45.8	38.9	40.0	40.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	15.8	13.7	15.1	15.5	13.4	20.3	26.3	13.7	15.7	15.9	14.8	14.6	18.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.5	4.8	7.6	5.9	4.7	9.1	13.9	6.9	7.8	9.8	7.0	7.9	11.6
J.D. (Law)	3.1	2.8	4.8	6.5	3.5	6.3	10.7	4.7	3.7	7.5	3.4	3.1	5.7
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7
Other	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3
<b>At this college</b>													
None	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.8
Vocational certificate	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	3.8	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.5	2.2	1.4
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	66.5	68.3	74.7	75.9	70.3	75.2	90.9	66.6	66.7	77.4	77.1	80.1	83.6
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	20.8	22.0	18.8	15.1	21.7	17.9	5.9	24.4	22.4	16.6	14.3	13.1	10.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	3.6	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	0.8	2.8	3.5	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6
J.D. (Law)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>													
My parents wanted me to go	53.5	44.9	40.5	46.3	42.2	36.7	34.7	51.2	47.1	42.8	47.6	40.8	39.0
I could not find a job	9.8	8.0	5.5	7.3	5.6	4.4	2.6	8.0	6.7	4.6	6.4	5.0	3.8
Wanted to get away from home	23.9	22.4	19.2	24.7	20.7	20.7	19.6	17.9	19.4	19.9	24.0	20.7	20.7
To be able to get a better job	77.0	73.3	70.6	74.0	70.7	67.6	63.3	73.5	74.2	71.9	70.9	69.3	67.6
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	62.1	60.7	63.4	65.2	65.0	69.8	81.9	67.1	63.4	69.8	62.7	58.3	68.4
There was nothing better to do	5.2	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.0	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.9	3.1	4.5	3.4	3.1
To make me a more cultured person	36.3	36.1	39.8	45.8	42.3	50.0	61.5	38.6	39.9	47.9	39.2	35.1	46.4
To be able to make more money	79.3	74.2	68.3	74.5	68.7	62.3	53.7	76.3	73.5	68.7	67.7	63.4	60.7
To learn more about things that interest me	74.6	74.6	75.5	77.8	78.9	82.4	88.4	75.1	75.6	79.7	75.3	73.3	80.0
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	57.2	52.5	54.4	54.6	51.4	56.8	66.4	60.2	56.2	61.0	51.6	48.3	57.0
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	21.2	15.9	13.2	18.4	15.8	13.5	12.5	19.6	17.0	15.6	21.7	17.5	14.3
To get training for a specific career	76.0	73.8	67.9	74.4	75.7	58.5	38.3	76.8	75.6	64.2	75.9	74.0	62.0
To find my purpose in life	57.2	52.7	47.8	54.0	51.6	47.1	46.7	58.4	54.9	53.7	56.8	52.9	50.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Is this college your:</b>													
First choice	61.0	68.7	75.0	68.6	75.3	73.7	67.3	64.4	70.0	69.3	66.4	78.0	78.0
Second choice	25.7	24.0	19.1	23.0	19.0	18.0	19.9	24.5	22.3	21.9	22.9	16.1	16.1
Third choice	8.4	5.0	3.9	5.5	4.0	5.3	7.7	7.1	5.1	6.0	6.8	3.7	3.7
Less than third choice	4.9	2.2	2.0	2.8	1.7	3.1	5.1	4.0	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.2	2.2
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>													
None	19.8	20.0	18.1	13.9	15.5	14.0	18.4	12.2	13.6	8.7	19.8	21.7	16.3
One	14.4	13.7	13.8	10.1	11.4	9.3	5.4	9.5	10.1	7.3	12.9	14.9	12.0
Two	17.0	17.6	16.9	15.6	15.7	12.4	5.2	14.8	15.8	11.1	15.2	18.7	16.0
Three	19.5	18.6	17.2	18.2	18.0	14.7	6.9	20.0	19.0	14.8	19.3	19.1	17.9
Four	12.5	13.0	12.4	15.0	14.3	12.8	7.8	16.0	15.3	14.9	12.6	11.2	13.4
Five	6.9	7.5	8.2	10.4	10.0	10.8	9.9	11.5	10.7	13.3	8.6	6.3	8.9
Six	4.3	4.3	5.6	6.9	6.6	8.9	10.2	7.6	6.9	10.6	5.1	3.4	5.9
Seven to ten	4.5	4.6	6.7	8.1	7.4	13.4	26.9	7.1	7.1	16.5	5.0	3.9	8.0
Eleven or more	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.1	3.7	9.3	1.2	1.6	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.7
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>													
My relatives wanted me to come here	14.4	10.0	9.2	11.7	8.8	8.3	6.6	14.4	10.8	9.8	13.0	12.3	9.2
My teacher advised me	7.4	5.6	4.7	7.7	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.5	5.4	4.6	5.6	4.8	4.2
This college has a very good academic reputation	41.8	47.3	58.0	57.1	59.9	67.4	81.9	54.9	57.4	68.3	50.5	57.0	67.7
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	25.3	27.6	28.4	29.3	28.5	30.1	34.7	28.2	28.0	35.4	29.6	31.3	32.6
I was offered financial assistance	36.0	24.7	28.9	41.7	42.5	52.9	35.4	58.3	59.9	51.7	53.7	62.2	54.6
The cost of attending this college	49.8	39.7	40.8	23.0	23.1	20.6	15.3	33.4	29.4	22.7	24.5	24.0	19.7
High school guidance counselor advised me	11.0	8.6	7.8	9.6	7.2	8.2	9.9	11.5	8.7	8.5	7.1	5.2	6.0
Private college counselor advised me	2.4	1.8	1.6	4.2	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.8
I wanted to live near home	26.3	24.7	18.0	19.4	19.5	13.3	6.2	32.2	28.6	17.1	20.3	18.8	13.1
Not offered aid by first choice	8.2	5.9	5.7	6.9	5.8	6.7	4.1	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.5	6.1	5.7
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	21.6	20.5	29.6	34.0	30.5	37.6	49.7	28.2	29.3	37.4	26.3	26.3	37.5
This college's graduates get good jobs	41.0	41.4	49.6	59.4	57.7	56.6	57.9	52.8	54.3	59.8	47.1	51.0	55.2
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	3.6	2.4	2.3	5.7	8.0	8.7	5.4	10.3	15.3	18.2	29.5	34.2	22.1
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	35.6	35.3	37.0	42.6	47.2	53.4	58.0	48.2	53.8	56.8	51.4	55.2	57.8
Rankings in national magazines	9.1	8.0	16.9	16.0	15.2	19.4	30.8	7.4	9.4	18.0	10.3	10.2	17.4
Information from a website	14.9	14.8	14.6	20.8	19.4	17.9	19.8	14.7	14.3	14.9	16.3	10.8	14.9
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	6.3	6.2	10.2	9.1	13.3	16.1	31.1	8.0	10.2	12.3	9.9	6.6	15.8
A visit to the campus	32.2	38.6	41.9	45.0	53.4	55.5	63.0	42.5	50.5	53.9	46.4	48.6	55.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Your probable career occupation</b>													
Accountant or actuary	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	1.9	0.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.0
Actor or entertainer	1.7	1.7	1.1	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.6	3.2	1.7
Architect or urban planner	0.5	1.3	0.4	3.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Artist	1.5	2.3	1.9	6.8	8.5	3.8	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.7
Business (clerical)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
Business executive (management, administrator)	6.4	7.2	8.3	9.2	8.2	8.0	8.3	6.8	6.8	10.8	7.1	6.1	7.1
Business owner or proprietor	3.6	3.5	3.5	5.7	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.0	3.0
Business salesperson or buyer	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.1	0.9
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.4
Clinical psychologist	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9
College administrator/staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
College teacher	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0
Computer programmer or analyst	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.2
Conservationist or forester	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.2
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Engineer	3.0	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	7.3	3.9	0.5	1.1	3.3	1.0	1.5	3.0
Farmer or rancher	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	3.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.6
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4
Lab technician or hygienist	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Law enforcement officer	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	2.5	2.2	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.6
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	2.7	2.5	3.9	5.1	2.7	4.5	7.3	3.6	3.0	5.8	3.3	2.5	4.4
Military service (career)	0.5	0.5	5.5	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Musician (performer, composer)	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.0	2.8	2.2
Nurse	6.7	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.8	1.1	0.3	14.4	10.5	4.6	5.9	3.7	2.6
Optometrist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Pharmacist	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.6	0.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3
Physician	3.0	2.5	4.9	4.3	2.4	5.2	9.9	3.5	5.4	6.5	3.9	4.7	8.0
Policymaker/Government	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.7	3.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.5
School counselor	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
School principal or superintendent	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Scientific researcher	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.7	2.4	4.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.4
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.0
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	5.1	2.9	3.3	2.8	1.9	2.4	0.9	2.5	5.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.3
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	9.3	9.0	5.4	3.6	6.0	2.8	1.0	9.7	7.2	4.5	7.4	9.3	5.3
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	7.8	8.0	5.4	2.6	3.8	3.9	2.7	5.8	5.4	4.7	6.3	8.7	6.2
Veterinarian	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2
Writer or journalist	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	4.1	4.8	2.4	2.3	3.7	2.6	2.3	3.6
Skilled trades	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
Laborer (unskilled)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Semi-skilled worker	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unemployed	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
Other	9.1	9.0	7.5	10.7	10.6	7.0	4.3	10.4	9.4	6.7	11.3	9.7	6.9
Undecided	11.9	13.0	15.3	10.2	12.0	18.0	27.4	12.7	11.4	17.6	11.8	12.2	16.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>													
Art, fine and applied	1.6	2.6	2.3	7.1	10.3	5.1	1.8	1.0	2.6	1.4	1.8	3.5	2.2
English (language & literature)	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.4	3.9	6.4	2.0	1.5	3.0	1.4	1.7	3.4
History	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.8	2.2	4.2	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.1
Journalism	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.6
Language and Literature (except English)	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.3
Music	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.4	3.3	2.7
Philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5
Speech	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Theater or Drama	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.2	1.7
Theology or Religion	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.5	1.3
Other Arts and Humanities	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.7
<b>Biological Science</b>													
Biology (general)	3.6	2.9	4.2	3.5	2.6	4.0	6.7	4.7	4.0	6.2	3.7	4.6	6.0
Biochemistry or Biophysics	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1
Botany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Environmental Science	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Marine (Life) Science	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Zoology	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Biological Science	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Business</b>													
Accounting	3.4	2.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	1.8	0.6	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.0
Business Administration (general)	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.6	5.5	5.6	4.4	4.0
Finance	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	2.9	0.7	1.0	1.1
International Business	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	0.9	2.0
Marketing	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.8	2.5	1.1	2.1	2.9	4.5	2.4	2.0	2.4
Management	4.2	4.8	4.2	7.6	4.4	3.1	1.8	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.2
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Business	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Education</b>													
Business Education	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Elementary Education	8.1	7.9	4.5	3.3	5.1	2.4	0.7	8.5	6.4	3.9	6.4	8.4	4.6
Music or Art Education	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.4
Physical Education or Recreation	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	2.7	1.5	0.9
Secondary Education	4.2	4.4	2.8	1.5	2.5	1.8	0.7	4.0	3.6	2.7	3.3	5.1	2.9
Special Education	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.5
Other Education	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
<b>Engineering</b>													
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Civil Engineering	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
Chemical Engineering	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
Computer Engineering	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
Industrial Engineering	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mechanical Engineering	0.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	3.7	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.4	1.1
Other Engineering	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Physical Science</b>													
Astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Chemistry	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.4
Earth Science	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
Mathematics	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.0
Physics	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8
Statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Professional</b>													
Architecture or Urban Planning	0.2	1.2	0.2	3.4	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Family & Consumer Sciences	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.4	4.1	4.4	3.1	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.2	5.6
Nursing	7.1	4.1	3.7	2.7	4.1	1.0	0.2	15.1	11.1	4.8	5.9	3.7	2.6
Pharmacy	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.4	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	4.2	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.3	2.2	4.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7
Other Professional	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6
<b>Social Science</b>													
Anthropology	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
Economics	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.2	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.7
Ethnic Studies	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Geography	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	1.7	1.7	4.2	2.8	1.9	5.4	9.7	1.7	2.2	4.8	2.2	2.0	4.6
Psychology	4.6	5.1	4.3	5.6	4.1	5.5	5.0	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.2
Social Work	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7
Sociology	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
<b>Technical</b>													
Building Trades	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
Drafting or Design	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
Electronics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other Technical	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Fields</b>													
Agriculture	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Communications	2.1	1.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	1.5	0.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2
Computer Science	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8
Forestry	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Kinesiology	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
Law Enforcement	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.1	3.4	2.6	1.0	2.7	0.9	0.6
Military Science	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Field	2.1	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.6	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.7	1.0	3.4	2.2	0.9
Undecided	6.9	7.5	8.7	4.7	5.8	8.2	12.7	7.7	6.8	8.5	5.8	5.8	8.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>													
With my family or other relatives	27.7	26.3	19.3	16.4	14.6	7.1	0.6	35.8	19.8	6.4	12.0	7.9	4.0
Other private home, apartment, or room	3.8	3.4	2.6	5.3	2.2	0.8	0.1	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3
College residence hall	65.4	68.2	75.8	75.6	81.0	89.5	98.3	61.4	77.5	91.6	85.5	90.3	94.6
Fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other campus student housing	2.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9
Other	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important":</b>													
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	18.6	16.8	13.9	18.8	18.5	17.9	19.1	13.0	14.0	12.5	17.6	19.2	17.8
Becoming an authority in my field	59.9	55.9	58.5	62.4	58.7	57.0	59.9	57.0	57.6	57.4	59.4	54.7	55.3
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	54.9	53.4	52.4	58.9	56.1	51.0	49.9	56.0	55.0	54.5	50.0	45.9	47.5
Influencing the political structure	22.6	19.4	20.6	25.6	19.8	23.2	27.9	21.2	19.1	22.8	22.8	17.1	20.2
Influencing social values	42.7	39.8	39.4	44.7	41.0	42.8	43.7	43.3	42.9	44.1	47.6	44.1	43.3
Raising a family	75.3	76.5	76.0	75.6	73.9	71.6	71.5	79.9	80.9	80.0	78.2	81.0	77.9
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	42.8	40.3	40.3	43.7	39.8	34.2	30.6	44.5	42.2	41.3	39.4	34.7	33.8
Being very well off financially	81.7	77.2	72.3	78.7	73.6	64.5	57.5	81.7	77.8	72.6	70.7	63.8	61.6
Helping others who are in difficulty	67.8	64.1	64.3	66.8	63.8	66.3	70.2	70.2	70.8	69.2	70.3	69.9	69.4
Making a theoretical contribution to science	18.2	16.0	16.0	17.7	16.1	17.9	18.5	18.9	16.9	15.6	15.8	13.1	15.8
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	17.7	15.6	15.0	19.2	16.8	18.9	20.6	16.0	14.1	14.5	16.9	14.5	16.3
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	16.4	17.4	14.5	23.7	23.5	19.9	16.2	14.0	14.1	13.2	16.3	15.3	15.3
Becoming successful in a business of my own	46.5	41.9	38.3	54.2	44.3	38.9	33.8	42.4	39.4	40.4	45.0	34.7	34.2
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	20.7	19.2	17.4	23.8	18.7	24.7	28.2	19.2	17.8	19.2	20.3	15.3	20.1
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	41.3	40.9	43.3	45.3	43.5	50.4	59.0	40.0	41.4	47.8	44.3	41.8	49.1
Participating in a community action program	25.6	21.7	21.7	30.1	22.8	27.9	34.2	26.2	26.0	29.6	27.7	24.2	28.2
Helping to promote racial understanding	35.5	31.4	28.8	38.8	30.9	35.0	40.9	35.4	31.2	32.2	35.6	27.6	32.6
Keeping up to date with political affairs	30.2	30.4	36.5	35.9	32.2	43.0	56.7	29.3	30.2	40.7	32.5	29.9	38.5
Becoming a community leader	33.7	28.7	32.4	36.1	29.6	34.8	41.7	31.4	32.1	39.1	36.7	32.1	36.0
Integrating spirituality into my life	40.5	34.3	37.7	38.5	36.0	39.8	38.2	33.2	39.4	43.1	60.5	61.3	53.4
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	41.4	42.3	47.3	49.6	47.2	58.6	70.5	43.6	44.7	53.1	48.3	43.6	55.0



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION, AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)</b>													
None	31.3	23.2	25.3	24.3	20.5	14.7	9.3	28.1	21.5	14.1	25.8	25.0	14.4
Less than \$1,000	19.1	12.6	11.1	10.7	8.4	7.2	4.6	12.0	9.3	6.0	15.1	12.8	7.7
\$1,000 - 2,999	18.4	16.4	13.3	12.9	10.1	9.6	6.2	14.5	13.9	8.2	14.8	15.9	10.3
\$3,000 - 5,999	12.7	15.5	14.1	11.5	11.4	11.0	7.1	13.7	15.0	10.7	12.4	13.9	12.2
\$6,000 - 9,999	7.4	12.1	11.8	10.6	11.7	11.8	7.3	11.5	12.9	11.9	10.5	12.1	13.0
\$10,000 +	11.2	20.2	24.4	30.1	37.9	45.7	65.5	20.3	27.4	49.0	21.4	20.4	42.3
<b>My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)</b>													
None	46.6	42.6	48.5	42.9	42.3	37.3	43.6	43.7	34.5	36.6	46.5	37.8	38.3
Less than \$1,000	31.1	29.2	26.0	25.5	24.3	23.0	21.9	26.5	25.4	22.0	27.2	28.0	25.0
\$1,000 - 2,999	16.4	19.3	17.3	20.0	20.4	25.4	24.2	19.8	26.1	25.2	18.1	22.1	22.8
\$3,000 - 5,999	4.0	6.1	5.4	6.3	7.1	8.0	6.3	6.2	8.6	9.8	5.1	7.6	8.3
\$6,000 - 9,999	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.5	1.6	2.5	3.1
\$10,000 +	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.0	2.6
<b>Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)</b>													
None	36.1	42.1	38.5	30.0	29.6	24.1	44.5	27.6	19.9	26.2	21.8	17.5	20.6
Less than \$1,000	11.2	11.4	8.2	5.7	5.0	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.2
\$1,000 - 2,999	22.1	19.9	17.9	13.3	11.4	8.0	6.7	9.9	10.4	7.5	12.2	11.0	8.8
\$3,000 - 5,999	16.1	14.9	13.9	16.2	14.2	8.9	4.7	13.6	12.7	10.1	18.1	13.8	11.7
\$6,000 - 9,999	8.4	7.0	7.9	14.0	15.4	13.4	5.1	18.5	20.6	14.6	16.4	16.2	16.5
\$10,000 +	6.1	4.7	13.6	20.8	24.3	42.6	35.6	26.4	32.1	37.7	27.2	37.7	39.2
<b>Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)</b>													
None	53.2	52.7	61.2	38.5	42.8	43.4	59.5	42.2	34.6	42.3	36.0	35.5	42.8
Less than \$1,000	7.2	5.7	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	4.0	3.9	3.0	4.3	3.4	2.7
\$1,000 - 2,999	17.4	16.0	13.1	13.3	11.9	14.0	12.8	15.8	18.7	14.6	17.8	15.4	14.5
\$3,000 - 5,999	11.2	11.6	9.6	12.0	11.8	13.8	10.3	14.0	15.1	13.6	14.2	17.9	14.8
\$6,000 - 9,999	6.5	7.3	6.3	10.7	10.3	10.5	6.3	11.5	12.1	10.6	13.3	13.3	11.6
\$10,000 +	4.5	6.6	6.4	22.3	20.7	15.9	9.0	12.6	15.6	16.0	14.4	14.4	13.6
<b>Other than above</b>													
None	94.5	94.5	96.1	93.9	94.4	94.8	96.0	93.8	93.9	94.5	92.9	93.2	94.8
Less than \$1,000	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.9
\$1,000 - 2,999	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.1
\$3,000 - 5,999	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7
\$6,000 - 9,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5
\$10,000 +	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.0
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	30.3	30.7	42.8	31.1	30.0	32.9	44.5	28.1	27.0	32.8	31.4	28.9	34.1
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	53.3	55.1	48.0	51.8	54.7	54.7	47.3	56.7	58.2	56.0	51.7	57.1	54.4
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	16.4	14.2	9.2	17.2	15.3	12.4	8.2	15.3	14.8	11.2	16.9	13.9	11.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Student estimates chances are “very good” that he/she will</b>													
Change major field	11.7	13.5	14.3	9.7	9.9	15.3	23.0	9.7	10.9	14.5	10.0	11.3	15.0
Change career choice	9.5	11.3	14.1	8.6	9.1	17.1	27.8	9.0	10.2	15.0	9.6	10.6	16.3
Participate in student government	7.8	6.4	7.0	9.6	7.1	8.5	9.1	8.1	7.7	8.5	9.0	6.8	7.6
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	46.6	51.5	42.9	47.3	48.6	49.4	41.7	49.5	54.1	48.3	45.5	49.9	47.4
Work full-time while attending college	9.7	9.4	6.4	7.4	6.0	4.0	1.6	9.0	7.2	4.0	6.3	4.2	3.1
Join a social fraternity or sorority	13.3	9.6	7.6	9.7	5.9	6.4	7.2	6.0	5.3	3.1	11.2	9.7	9.7
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	18.1	14.3	15.5	19.9	16.4	24.1	28.0	26.3	27.1	21.8	29.2	27.8	26.6
Make at least “B” average	57.4	54.9	60.7	59.5	63.8	64.9	65.6	59.9	62.4	63.6	58.8	60.9	64.4
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	6.2	5.4	5.0	8.7	6.1	10.2	13.7	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.6	4.6	6.8
Transfer to another college before graduating	11.1	9.3	6.4	6.9	5.1	4.2	2.2	6.9	7.0	3.8	9.2	8.3	4.8
Be satisfied with your college	42.6	45.7	51.8	51.1	56.0	58.7	68.1	47.8	51.3	57.2	51.1	54.1	59.5
Participate in volunteer or community service work	20.4	17.8	22.7	28.5	24.9	35.0	42.2	25.7	28.7	35.2	30.1	33.2	39.2
Seek personal counseling	7.8	7.3	6.2	8.5	6.9	8.1	8.2	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.4	6.0	6.7
Communicate regularly with your professors	26.2	26.6	31.5	35.1	33.6	44.4	54.3	29.7	31.7	37.2	38.1	34.9	43.2
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	57.0	61.7	65.7	61.1	64.4	71.1	79.9	62.3	63.4	63.3	65.3	62.9	68.5
Participate in student clubs/groups	32.8	35.6	42.6	39.0	40.4	50.4	65.4	35.8	41.5	48.5	39.0	43.1	49.9
Strengthen your religious beliefs/convictions	22.5	19.1	22.9	22.3	21.6	25.9	23.7	19.3	26.4	30.1	45.6	47.8	40.2
Participate in a study abroad program	16.5	18.2	24.1	24.0	25.3	43.1	57.5	19.0	21.1	38.8	21.4	20.8	41.5
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>													
Yes	74.4	62.8	66.0	60.8	63.0	64.5	68.6	67.9	70.1	66.6	68.5	65.0	72.4
No	25.6	37.2	34.0	39.2	37.0	35.5	31.4	32.1	29.9	33.4	31.5	35.0	27.6
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>													
Far left	3.8	3.3	2.6	4.4	3.7	5.8	7.0	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.1
Liberal	24.6	24.4	25.4	32.0	26.4	33.6	44.6	24.3	24.3	26.7	18.5	16.2	24.0
Middle-of-the-road	51.6	50.8	44.8	47.3	46.8	36.5	29.2	53.6	49.7	44.7	43.0	43.1	38.9
Conservative	18.2	19.6	25.1	14.6	21.2	22.3	17.8	17.3	22.0	24.4	32.9	35.6	31.9
Far right	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.0	3.1	2.0
<b>Student agrees “strongly” or “somewhat”</b>													
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	61.1	61.5	59.0	53.9	59.6	53.3	40.6	59.3	57.5	56.1	60.8	65.3	57.8
Abortion should be legal	49.8	54.6	55.3	61.4	60.3	63.2	75.1	50.4	47.3	51.7	38.5	34.7	48.1
The death penalty should be abolished	30.8	28.8	31.2	35.4	32.2	39.0	52.3	32.0	34.8	41.3	27.2	27.2	34.5
Marijuana should be legalized	38.1	38.7	36.3	43.3	39.7	42.9	48.0	35.1	34.2	36.4	29.7	23.2	31.9
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	32.7	26.4	26.6	25.3	24.8	22.8	13.9	23.6	25.3	22.7	45.2	44.8	30.5
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	22.7	22.3	22.7	17.7	20.3	18.0	13.2	20.8	19.8	19.1	22.0	24.1	19.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2005**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Student agrees “strongly” or “somewhat”</b>													
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	33.7	29.3	27.1	28.9	28.5	24.1	20.3	29.8	27.0	22.4	25.6	25.6	22.3
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	62.6	60.2	56.6	61.8	58.5	59.9	61.5	63.7	61.4	56.6	53.7	59.3	57.1
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	59.1	59.3	59.4	60.0	62.1	61.4	57.3	59.7	59.9	61.5	63.6	66.4	61.5
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	52.2	59.4	58.3	62.1	61.8	64.4	75.5	61.2	59.3	61.6	36.6	38.2	52.0
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	38.6	46.5	54.0	39.4	48.4	50.8	50.8	41.8	44.8	52.7	39.5	46.0	51.6
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	26.3	21.4	20.1	21.4	20.3	15.9	11.2	22.7	20.2	18.2	25.9	21.9	16.8
Federal military spending should be increased	37.4	35.8	39.5	30.8	36.8	28.1	21.4	38.0	34.4	33.5	42.2	39.8	34.4
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	47.0	47.3	44.3	54.4	48.3	49.4	54.3	44.0	42.2	43.5	32.7	27.8	34.3
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	78.2	78.7	76.7	81.1	79.6	79.1	84.6	83.9	81.0	81.8	75.5	73.5	76.7
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	61.0	61.0	63.3	65.7	63.8	67.3	72.4	60.8	61.9	63.3	57.8	58.7	62.0
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	75.9	76.8	76.5	78.3	77.5	81.1	86.4	77.0	77.2	77.9	72.1	71.4	77.4
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	80.3	75.6	71.2	80.1	76.3	73.5	75.3	80.8	79.4	74.0	71.8	70.6	69.4
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	46.1	47.3	54.8	43.3	48.8	55.8	55.7	43.2	45.4	49.0	47.6	51.9	55.1
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	38.9	43.5	44.8	41.3	44.8	39.6	31.7	38.8	42.3	41.8	46.5	46.8	42.2
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society [5]	81.7	81.7	80.2	77.1	77.4	70.5	59.0	81.8	81.3	77.6	81.5	82.9	75.9
Dissent is a critical component of the political process [5]	55.3	58.9	64.1	58.5	59.8	66.9	80.1	54.9	57.4	64.0	57.5	59.9	65.6

# **Appendix A**

## **Research Methodology**

# Appendix A

## Research Methodology

### DEVELOPING THE NATIONAL NORMS

The data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the American college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, human resource planning, campus administration, educational research, and guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. This Appendix provides a brief overview of the CIRP methodology and describes the procedures used to weight the annual freshman survey results to produce the national normative estimates.

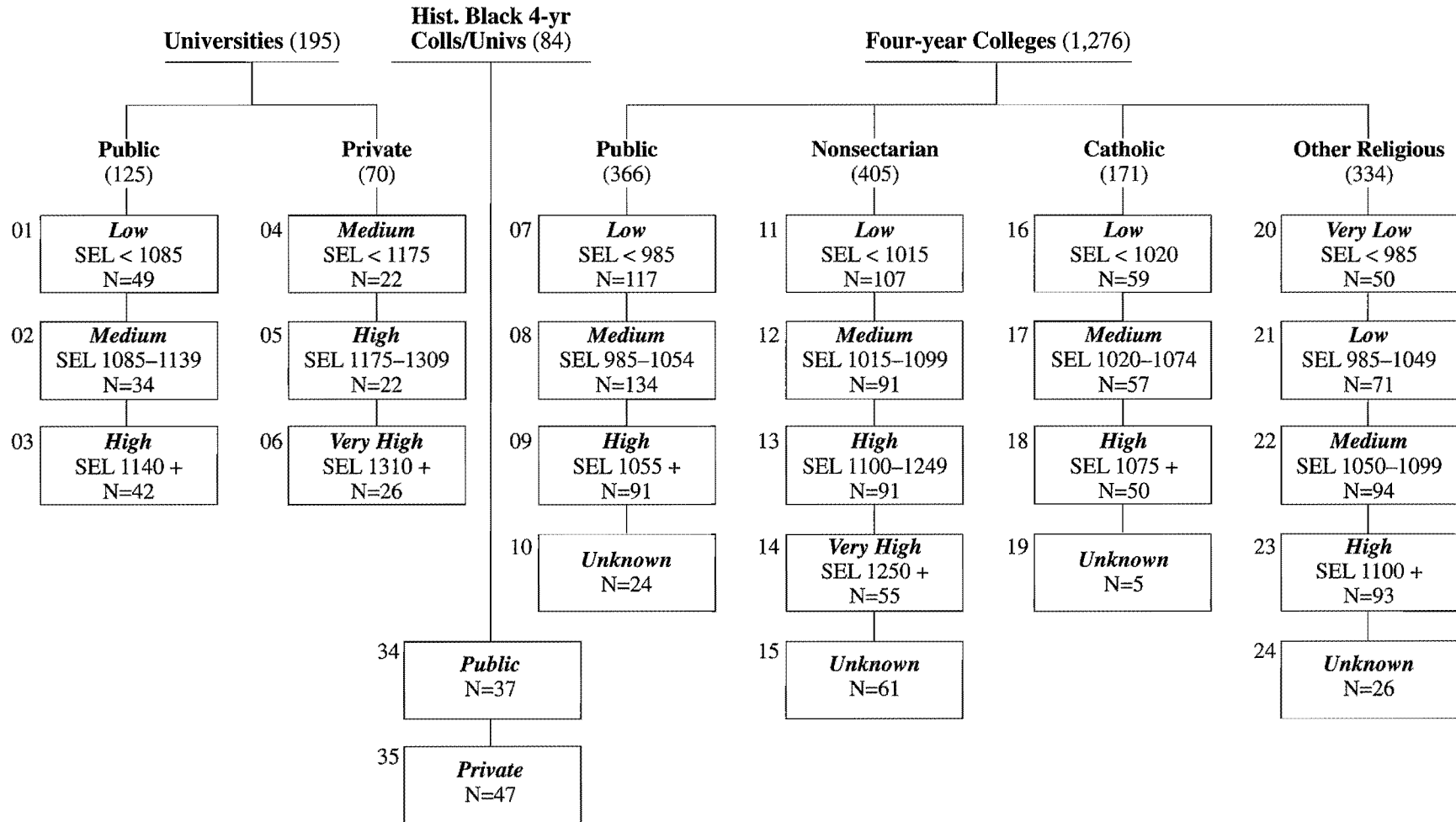
### HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Department of Education's (DOE) Higher Education General Information Survey were invited to participate (see 'The National Population' below). A minimal charge plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed helps to defray the direct costs of the survey. In Fall 1974 and 1975, samples of proprietary institutions also participated in the survey.

### THE NATIONAL POPULATION FOR 2005

For the purposes of the 2005 CIRP, the population has been defined as all institutions of higher education admitting first time freshmen and granting a baccalaureate-level degree or higher listed in the Opening Fall Enrollment (OFE) files of the U.S. Department of Education's Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS, since 1986 known as IPEDS—Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System). An institution is considered eligible if it was operating at the time of the HEGIS/IPEDS survey and had a first-time full-time (FTFT) freshman class of at least 25 students. In addition, a small number of institutions or their branches are included even though their separate enrollments were not available from the OFE files, because they were part of prior HEGIS/IPEDS populations and are known to be functioning with FTFT students. The 2005 population figures were obtained from the on-line OFE Survey for Fall, 2004. In 2005, the national population included 1,555 institutions.

# Figure A1: 2005 Data Bank Population (N = 1,555)



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Selectivity (SEL), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean score of entering freshmen on the Verbal plus Mathematical portions of the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or the converted Sat Math and Verbal equivalents from the American College Test composite). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977).

The stratification design presented here is used to group schools to develop population weights and should not be used as a measure of institutional or program quality.

It should be noted that the population reflects institutions of “higher education,” rather than “postsecondary education.” Most proprietary, special vocational or semiprofessional institutions are not included in the population. Beginning with the Fall 1993 survey, only institutions with regional accreditation (including provisional accreditation) were included.

#### INSTITUTIONAL STRATIFICATION DESIGN

The institutions identified as part of the national population are divided into 26 stratification groups based on institutional race (predominantly non-black vs. predominantly black), type (four-year college, university<sup>1</sup>), control (public, private nonsectarian, Roman Catholic and other religious<sup>2</sup>) and the “selectivity level” of the institution. Selectivity, defined as the average composite SAT score of the entering class, was made an integral part of the stratification design in 1968. The selectivity figures were revised and updated in 1975, and again in 2001. Figure A1 shows the distribution of institutions across the 26 stratification cells.

It should be noted that the dividing lines between low, medium and high selectivity levels are different for different types of institutions, as shown in the table below.

Dividing Line Between	Universities				Four-year institutions							
	Public		Private		Public		Nonsectarian		Catholic		Oth. Relig.	
	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT
Low–medium	1085	22.9	—	—	985	20.2	1015	20.9	1020	21.0	1050	22.0
Medium–high	1140	24.3	1175	25.4	1055	22.2	1100	23.2	1075	22.6	1100	23.2
High–Very high	—	—	1310	28.8	—	—	1250	27.2	—	—	—	—

Changes in stratification assignment do occur; institutional requests for review are honored each year. Appendix D lists the current stratification cell assignment of all institutions that have participated in the CIRP freshman survey since 1966.

Having defined the population in terms of the stratification cell scheme, the OFE file is used to compute the male and female FTFT population in each cell. These population counts form the target counts of the weighting procedure

<sup>1</sup> For stratification purposes, we define a “university” as an institution that awards a certain minimal number of earned doctoral degrees. Institutions that offer postbaccalaureate programs but do not award a sufficient number of doctoral degrees are considered four-year colleges. The stratification design presented here is used to group schools to develop population weights and should not be used as a measure of institutional or program quality.

<sup>2</sup> This type of institution was labeled “Protestant” in publications prior to 2000. “Other Religious” more correctly characterizes the institutions that have always been in this group, which include all institutions affiliated with a religion other than Roman Catholic.





## IDENTIFYING THE NORMS SAMPLE

Generally speaking, an institution is included in the National Norms sample if it provided a representative sample of its FTFT population. The minimum percentage required of a sample is based on the type of institution from which it was collected. For four-year colleges the minimum is 85 percent, while for universities, the minimum is 75 percent. Institutions whose sample proportions were less than but close to these cutoffs are included if the method used to administer the survey showed no systematic biases in freshman class coverage.

Information about the FTFT population and the method of survey administration is obtained from participating institutions at the time they return their completed surveys. In the event an institution did not return FTFT information, counts from the most recent OFE survey are used. This procedure, although not optimal, is adequate unless the institution experienced a substantial change in its FTFT population since the last HEGIS/IPEDS survey.

## THE 2005 DATA

Although 377,981 respondents at 592 colleges and universities<sup>3</sup> returned their forms in time for their data to be included in the 2005 norms, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 263,710 FTFT freshmen entering 385 baccalaureate institutions.

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 2005 Student Information Form (SIF) during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes (i.e., before the students have had any substantial experience with college life). The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. In addition to standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, the SIF also contains other research-oriented items that may have been modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #33, Appendix B). The inclusion of modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing information and research needs. Table A1 lists the 2005 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

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<sup>3</sup> Including 5,962 respondents attending 21 two-year colleges. As of 2000, two-year colleges are no longer included in the normative data. See "The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 2000."

The SIF, reproduced as Appendix B, has been developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with a mark reflex reader. The SIF content is reviewed annually by the CIRP project staff, with the assistance of the CIRP Advisory Committee as well as others interested in the annual freshman survey program.

Four data files are developed from the SIF each year: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and addresses; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing *only* the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin & Boruch, 1970).

Those data from institutions meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 2005 norms (above) were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States (see 'Weighting the Sample' below). Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Since the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any post-secondary institution.

#### WEIGHTING THE SAMPLE

Those institutions identified as being part of the Norms sample are weighted by a two-step procedure. The first weight is designed to adjust for nonparticipation within institutions. Counts of the male and female FTFT population for each institution are divided by that institution's male and female FTFT respondent count. The resulting weights, when applied to each respondent, bring the male and female respondent counts up to the corresponding counts for the population at that institution.

**Table A2***Institutional Sample and Population Weights Used to Compute the 2005 Freshman Norms*

Stratification Cell for Sampling	Number of Institutions			Cell Weights [1]	
	Population	Total	Participants Used in Norms	Applied to Data Collected from	
				Men	Women
<b>Public universities</b>					
01 Less than 1,085 [2]	49	14	7	5.78	6.27
02 1,085 - 1,139	34	12	9	3.54	3.71
03 1,140 or more	42	17	10	4.58	4.46
<b>Private universities</b>					
04 Less than 1,174	22	13	10	1.75	2.00
05 1,174 - 1,309	22	12	11	2.23	2.75
06 1,310 or more	26	17	11	2.10	2.16
<b>Public four-year colleges</b>					
07,10 Less than 985 or unknown	141	25	11	17.42	15.89
08 985 - 1,054	134	30	17	7.95	7.83
09 1,055 or more	91	31	21	4.17	4.11
<b>Private nonsectarian four-year colleges</b>					
11,15 Less than 1,015 or unknown	168	38	20	6.94	7.05
12 1,015 - 1,099	91	39	29	2.65	2.60
13 1,100 - 1,249	91	54	41	2.37	2.20
14 1,250 or more	55	41	31	1.74	1.58
<b>Catholic four-year colleges</b>					
16,19 Less than 1,020 or unknown	64	22	15	3.23	3.60
17 1,020 - 1,074	57	25	19	2.73	2.49
18 1,075 or more	50	29	26	1.82	1.69
<b>Other religious four-year colleges</b>					
20,24 Less than 985 or unknown	76	16	9	7.18	7.17
21 985 - 1,049	71	24	13	6.32	5.19
22 1,050 - 1,099	94	30	19	5.17	5.24
23 1,100 or more	93	63	47	1.93	1.92
<b>Predominantly Black colleges</b>					
34 Public	37	11	4	10.68	10.09
35 Private	47	8	5	8.74	8.51
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>	<b>1555</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>385</b>		

[1] Ratio between the number of 2005 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students enrolled at colleges in the 2005 CIRP sample.

[2] Categories within types are based on selectivity—the average SAT composite score of the entering class.

The second weight is designed to compensate for nonparticipating institutions within each stratification cell. The weighted male and female counts for all participating institutions in each stratification cell are first summed, and then are divided into the national male and female FTFT counts for all institutions in that stratification cell, producing a second set of (“cell”) weights. (The last two columns of Table A2 show the final weights that were applied to the 2005 data.) The final weight is simply the product of the first and second weights.

Weighting each respondent using this final weight brings the male and female counts for each stratification cell up to the corresponding national counts for all institutions in that stratification cell.

#### COMPARISON GROUPS

Weighted data are combined separately to form various comparison (or Norms) groups. Most norms groups are hierarchically organized, allowing participating institutions to compare their results at different levels of specificity. A college assigned to stratification cell #14, for example, can compare its results with the following five Norms groups (in declining order of specificity):

- Private nonsectarian four-year colleges, very high selectivity
- All private nonsectarian four-year colleges
- All private four-year colleges
- All four-year colleges
- All baccalaureate institutions

Table A3 shows the 2005 distribution of schools and respondents across the 32 Norms groups printed in the annual *American Freshman* report, as well as a summary of distribution by national region. The weighted results reported here represent the “all baccalaureate institutions” group—the overall weighted summary based on all 263,710 respondents whose institutions were included in the national norms.

**Table A3***Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing the Weighted National Norms, Fall 2005*

Norm Group	Number of Institutions in the 2005 Norms	Number of Entering First-time, Full-time Freshmen			
		Unweighted Participants	Number	% Men	% Women
All institutions	385	263,710	1,298,093	45.04	54.96
All universities	58	108,393	507,502	46.91	53.09
All four-year colleges	327	155,317	790,591	43.83	56.17
Black colleges (1)	9	4,141	50,706	41.15	58.85
Public universities	26	66,040	398,027	47.20	52.80
Low selectivity	7	15,577	114,685	45.24	54.76
Medium selectivity	9	21,747	110,426	48.49	51.51
High selectivity	10	28,716	172,917	47.69	52.31
Private universities	32	42,353	109,474	45.85	54.15
Medium selectivity	10	13,380	30,110	41.43	58.57
High selectivity	11	13,928	41,311	44.59	55.41
Very high selectivity	11	15,045	38,054	50.72	49.28
Public four-year colleges	53	51,925	450,277	44.23	55.77
Low selectivity (2)	15	8,917	157,843	43.03	56.97
Medium selectivity	17	19,404	176,604	43.59	56.41
High selectivity	21	23,604	115,830	46.85	53.15
Private four-year colleges	274	103,392	340,314	43.30	56.70
Nonsectarian	124	49,001	163,439	46.12	53.88
Low selectivity (2)	23	7,456	63,084	47.98	52.02
Medium selectivity	29	11,937	35,548	42.67	57.33
High selectivity	41	15,200	38,510	47.45	52.55
Very high selectivity	31	14,408	26,296	44.34	55.66
Catholic	60	24,810	63,330	37.99	62.01
Low selectivity (2)	15	4,484	17,421	32.15	67.85
Medium selectivity	19	5,961	17,489	36.83	63.17
High selectivity	26	14,365	28,421	42.29	57.71
Other Religious	90	29,581	113,545	42.20	57.80
Low selectivity (2)	24	5,462	41,102	41.34	58.66
Medium selectivity	19	5,026	30,254	42.28	57.72
High selectivity	47	19,093	42,190	42.98	57.02
Public Black College	4	2,450	32,983	41.42	58.58
Private Black Colleges	5	1,691	17,722	40.66	59.34
Eastern region	153	102,595	452,934	45.10	54.90
Midwestern region	93	62,281	302,840	46.59	53.41
Southern region	83	52,999	295,519	43.52	56.48
Western region	56	45,835	246,799	44.82	55.18

(1) Black colleges are also included in the appropriate four-year college or university norm group according to their type.

(2) Includes those institutions with unknown selectivity.

NOTE: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals due to rounding error.

## **Appendix B**

### **The 2005 Student Information Form**



PLEASE PRINT NAME AND PERMANENT/HOME ADDRESS (one letter or number per box)

NAME: FIRST MI LAST

ADDRESS: Month (01-12) Day (01-31) Year

CITY: STATE: ZIP: PHONE: - -

2005 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

MARKING DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Please,

- Use a pencil or black or blue pen.
- Fill in the oval completely.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change or "X" out mark if in pen.

CORRECT MARK INCORRECT MARKS



PLEASE PROVIDE YOUR ID NUMBER (as instructed)

Mark here if directed

PLEASE PROVIDE YOUR ID NUMBER (as instructed)										Mark here if directed		
										GROUP CODE A	GROUP CODE B	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

- Your sex:  Male  Female
- How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)
 

16 or younger	<input type="radio"/>	21-24	<input type="radio"/>
17	<input type="radio"/>	25-29	<input type="radio"/>
18	<input type="radio"/>	30-39	<input type="radio"/>
19	<input type="radio"/>	40-54	<input type="radio"/>
20	<input type="radio"/>	55 or older	<input type="radio"/>
- Is English your native language?  Yes  No
- In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)
 

2005	<input type="radio"/>	Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	<input type="radio"/>
2004	<input type="radio"/>	Never completed	<input type="radio"/>
2003	<input type="radio"/>	high school	<input type="radio"/>
2002 or earlier	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>
- Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a: (Mark one)
 

Full-time student?	<input type="radio"/>
Part-time student?	<input type="radio"/>
- How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)
 

5 or less	<input type="radio"/>	11-50	<input type="radio"/>	101-500	<input type="radio"/>
6-10	<input type="radio"/>	51-100	<input type="radio"/>	Over 500	<input type="radio"/>
- What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)
 

A or A+	<input type="radio"/>	B	<input type="radio"/>	C	<input type="radio"/>
A-	<input type="radio"/>	B-	<input type="radio"/>	D	<input type="radio"/>
B+	<input type="radio"/>	C+	<input type="radio"/>		

8. From what high school did you graduate?

Name of High School

City State

9. From what kind of high school did you graduate? (Mark one)

Public school (not charter or magnet)

Public charter school

Public magnet school

Private religious/parochial school

Private independent college-prep school

Home school

10. What were your scores on the SAT I and/or ACT?

SAT VERBAL

SAT MATH

ACT Composite

11. Citizenship status:

U.S. citizen

Permanent resident (green card)

Neither

12. Which of the following statements applies to you? (Mark one)

I was born in the United States

I came to the United States:

Before age 6

Between ages 6-12

After age 12

13. If you or your parents were not born in the United States, indicate the country of birth:

You

Mother

Father

14. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes  No

15. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)?

Yes  No

16. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? (Mark one)

With my family or other relatives

Other private home, apartment, or room

College residence hall

Fraternity or sorority house

Other campus student housing

Other

17. Is this college your: (Mark one)

First choice?  Less than third choice?

Second choice?  choice?

Third choice?

18. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

None  1  4  7-10

2  5  11 or more

3  6

19. Have you had, or do you feel you will need, any special tutoring or remedial work in any of the following subjects? (Mark all that apply)

	Have Had	Will Need
English	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Reading	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mathematics	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Social Studies	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Science	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Foreign Language	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Writing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

20. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain? (Mark one in each column)

	Highest Planned	Highest Planned At This College
None	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vocational certificate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
J.D. (Law)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

21. Are your parents: (Mark one)

Both alive and living with each other?

Both alive, divorced or living apart?

One or both deceased?



22. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? (Mark one answer for each possible source)

	None	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000-2,999	\$3,000-5,999	\$6,000-9,999	\$10,000+
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other than above	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000-59,999
<input type="radio"/> \$10,000-14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000-74,999
<input type="radio"/> \$15,000-19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000-99,999
<input type="radio"/> \$20,000-24,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000-149,999
<input type="radio"/> \$25,000-29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000-199,999
<input type="radio"/> \$30,000-39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000-249,999
<input type="radio"/> \$40,000-49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$250,000 or more

24. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)

	Yours	Father's	Mother's
Baptist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Buddhist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Church of Christ	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Eastern Orthodox	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Episcopalian	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hindu	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Islamic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Jewish	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LDS (Mormon)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lutheran	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methodist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Presbyterian	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Quaker	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Roman Catholic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Seventh Day Adventist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Unitarian/Universalist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
United Church of Christ/Congregational	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Christian	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Religion	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
None	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian	<input type="checkbox"/>
African American/Black	<input type="checkbox"/>
American Indian/Alaska Native	<input type="checkbox"/>
Asian American/Asian	<input type="checkbox"/>
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mexican American/Chicano	<input type="checkbox"/>
Puerto Rican	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other Latino	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>

26. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark (F). If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark (O) (Occasionally). Mark (N) (Not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year. (Mark one for each item)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Not at all
Attended a religious service	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Was bored in class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participated in organized demonstrations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tutored another student	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Studied with other students	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Was a guest in a teacher's home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoked cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drank beer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drank wine or liquor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Felt depressed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Performed volunteer work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played a musical instrument	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Asked a teacher for advice after class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Voted in a student election	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Came late to class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Used the Internet for research or homework	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Performed community service as part of a class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Used a personal computer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Discussed religion	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Discussed politics:			
In class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
With friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
With family	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. Did your high school require community service for graduation?

Yes     No

28. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents? (Mark one in each column)

	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some high school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
High school graduate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Postsecondary school other than college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
College degree	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some graduate school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Graduate degree	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Important
My parents wanted me to go	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I could not find a job	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wanted to get away from home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To be able to get a better job	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There was nothing better to do	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To make me a more cultured person	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To be able to make more money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To learn more about things that interest me	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To get training for a specific career	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To find my purpose in life	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left

Liberal

Middle-of-the-road

Conservative

Far right

31. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself. (Mark one in each row)

	Highest 10%	Above Average	Average	Below Average	Lowest 10%
Academic ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Artistic ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Computer skills	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cooperativeness	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Creativity	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drive to achieve	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Emotional health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Leadership ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mathematical ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Physical health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Public speaking ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Religiousness	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Self-confidence (intellectual)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Self-confidence (social)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Self-understanding	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Spirituality	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Understanding of others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Writing ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

32. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

- M Your mother's occupation  
 F Your father's occupation  
 Y Your probable career occupation
- NOTE: If your father or mother is deceased, please indicate his or her last occupation.**
- Accountant or actuary . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Actor or entertainer . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Architect or urban planner . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Artist . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Business (clerical) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Business executive (management, administrator) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Business owner or proprietor . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Business salesperson or buyer . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Clergy (minister, priest) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Clergy (other religious) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Clinical psychologist . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - College administrator/staff . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - College teacher . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Computer programmer or analyst . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Conservationist or forester . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Dentist (including orthodontist) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Dietitian or nutritionist . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Engineer . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Farmer or rancher . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Foreign service worker (including diplomat) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Homemaker (full-time) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Interior decorator (including designer) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Lab technician or hygienist . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Law enforcement officer . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Lawyer (attorney) or judge . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Military service (career) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Musician (performer, composer) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Nurse . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Optometrist . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Pharmacist . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Physician . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Policymaker/Government . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - School counselor . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - School principal or superintendent . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Scientific researcher . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Social, welfare, or recreation worker . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Therapist (physical, occupational, speech) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Teacher or administrator (elementary) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Teacher or administrator (secondary) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Veterinarian . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Writer or journalist . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Skilled trades . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Laborer (unskilled) . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Semi-skilled worker . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Unemployed . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Other . . . . .  Y  F  M
  - Undecided . . . . .  Y

33. Mark one in each row:

- 1 Disagree Strongly  
 2 Disagree Somewhat  
 3 Agree Somewhat  
 4 Agree Strongly
- There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Abortion should be legal . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - The death penalty should be abolished . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Marijuana should be legalized . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Federal military spending should be increased . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Grading in the high schools has become too easy . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society . . . . .  4  3  2  1
  - Dissent is a critical component of the political process . . . . .  4  3  2  1

34. During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?

- Hours per week:**
- |  |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | None                  | Less than 1 hour      | 1-2                   | 3-5                   | 6-10                  | 11-15                 | 16-20                 | Over 20               |
| Studying/homework . . . . .                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Socializing with friends . . . . .               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Talking with teachers outside of class . . . . . | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Exercise or sports . . . . .                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Partying . . . . .                               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Working (for pay) . . . . .                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Volunteer work . . . . .                         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Student clubs/groups . . . . .                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Watching TV . . . . .                            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Household/childcare duties . . . . .             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Reading for pleasure . . . . .                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Playing video/computer games . . . . .           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Prayer/meditation . . . . .                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

35. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

- None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) . . . . .
- Some (but I probably will have enough funds) . . . . .
- Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) . . . . .

36. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

- |  |                         |                         |                         |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Very Important          | Somewhat Important      | Not Important           |
| My relatives wanted me to come here . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| My teacher advised me . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| This college has a very good academic reputation . . . . .                             | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| This college has a good reputation for its social activities . . . . .                 | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| I was offered financial assistance . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| The cost of attending this college . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| High school counselor advised me . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| Private college counselor advised me . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| I wanted to live near home . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| Not offered aid by first choice . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools . . . . . | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| This college's graduates get good jobs . . . . .                                       | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college . . . . .      | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college . . . . .                    | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| Rankings in national magazines . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| Information from a website . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program . . . . .             | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| A visit to the campus . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |

37. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one oval to indicate your probable field of study.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>ARTS AND HUMANITIES</b>                       | <b>PHYSICAL SCIENCE</b>                                      |
| Art, fine and applied ..... ①                    | Astronomy ..... ④③   |
| English (language and literature) ..... ②        | Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ..... ④④             |
| History ..... ③                                  | Chemistry ..... ④⑤   |
| Journalism ..... ④                               | Earth Science ..... ④⑥                                       |
| Language and Literature (except English) ..... ⑤ | Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ..... ④⑦                 |
| Music ..... ⑥                                    | Mathematics ..... ④⑧   |
| Philosophy ..... ⑦                               | Physics ..... ④⑨   |
| Speech ..... ⑧                                   | Statistics ..... ⑤⑩  |
| Theater or Drama ..... ⑨                         | Other Physical Science ..... ⑤①                              |
| Theology or Religion ..... ⑩                     | <b>PROFESSIONAL</b>  |
| Other Arts and Humanities ..... ⑪                | Architecture or Urban Planning ..... ⑤②                      |
| <b>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE</b>                        | Family & Consumer Sciences ..... ⑤③                          |
| Biology (general) ..... ⑫                        | Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ..... ⑤④     |
| Biochemistry or Biophysics ..... ⑬               | Library or Archival Science ..... ⑤⑤                         |
| Botany ..... ⑭                                   | Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine ..... ⑤⑥            |
| Environmental Science ..... ⑮                    | Nursing ..... ⑤⑦   |
| Marine (Life) Science ..... ⑯                    | Pharmacy ..... ⑤⑧  |
| Microbiology or Bacteriology ..... ⑰             | Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ..... ⑤⑨            |
| Zoology ..... ⑱                                  | Other Professional ..... ⑥⑩                                  |
| Other Biological Science ..... ⑲                 | <b>SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>  |
| <b>BUSINESS</b>                                  | Anthropology ..... ⑥①  |
| Accounting ..... ⑳                               | Economics ..... ⑥②   |
| Business Admin. (general) ..... ㉑                | Ethnic Studies ..... ⑥③                                      |
| Finance ..... ㉒                                  | Geography ..... ⑥④   |
| International Business ..... ㉓                   | Political Science (gov't., international relations) ..... ⑥⑤ |
| Marketing ..... ㉔                                | Psychology ..... ⑥⑥  |
| Management ..... ㉕                               | Social Work ..... ⑥⑦   |
| Secretarial Studies ..... ㉖                      | Sociology ..... ⑥⑧   |
| Other Business ..... ㉗                           | Women's Studies ..... ⑥⑨                                     |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                                 | Other Social Science ..... ⑦⑩                                |
| Business Education ..... ㉘                       | <b>TECHNICAL</b>   |
| Elementary Education ..... ㉙                     | Building Trades ..... ⑦①                                     |
| Music or Art Education ..... ㉚                   | Data Processing or Computer Programming ..... ⑦②             |
| Physical Education or Recreation ..... ㉛         | Drafting or Design ..... ⑦③                                  |
| Secondary Education ..... ㉜                      | Electronics ..... ⑦④   |
| Special Education ..... ㉝                        | Mechanics ..... ⑦⑤   |
| Other Education ..... ㉞                          | Other Technical ..... ⑦⑥                                     |
| <b>ENGINEERING</b>                               | <b>OTHER FIELDS</b>  |
| Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng ..... ㉟        | Agriculture ..... ⑦⑦   |
| Civil Engineering ..... ㊱                        | Communications ..... ⑦⑧                                      |
| Chemical Engineering ..... ㊲                     | Computer Science ..... ⑦⑨                                    |
| Computer Engineering ..... ㊳                     | Forestry ..... ⑧⑩  |
| Electrical or Electronic Engineering ..... ㊴     | Kinesiology ..... ⑧①   |
| Industrial Engineering ..... ㊵                   | Law Enforcement ..... ⑧②                                     |
| Mechanical Engineering ..... ㊶                   | Military Science ..... ⑧③                                    |
| Other Engineering ..... ㊷                        | Other Field ..... ⑧④   |
|  | Undecided ..... ⑧⑤   |

38. Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

- Legend: **(E)** Essential, **(V)** Very Important, **(S)** Somewhat Important, **(N)** Not Important
- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming an authority in my field ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Influencing the political structure ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Influencing social values ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Raising a family ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Having administrative responsibility for the work of others ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Being very well off financially ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Helping others who are in difficulty ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Making a theoretical contribution to science ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming successful in a business of my own ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Developing a meaningful philosophy of life ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Participating in a community action program ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Helping to promote racial understanding ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Keeping up to date with political affairs ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming a community leader ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Integrating spirituality into my life ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)

39. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)

- Legend: **(V)** Very Good Chance, **(S)** Some Chance, **(L)** Very Little Chance, **(N)** No Chance
- Change major field? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Change career choice? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in student government? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Get a job to help pay for college expenses? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Work full-time while attending college? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Join a social fraternity or sorority? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Make at least a "B" average? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in student protests or demonstrations? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Transfer to another college before graduating? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Be satisfied with your college? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in volunteer or community service work? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Seek personal counseling? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Communicate regularly with your professors? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in student clubs/groups? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Strengthen your religious beliefs/convictions? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in a study abroad program? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)

40. Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses? HERI maintains strict standards of confidentiality and would require your college to sign a pledge of confidentiality.  Yes  No

The remaining ovals are provided for questions specifically designed by your college rather than the Higher Education Research Institute. If your college has chosen to use the ovals, please observe carefully the supplemental directions given to you.

- |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 41. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 48. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 55. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) |
| 42. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 49. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 56. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) |
| 43. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 50. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 57. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) |
| 44. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 51. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 58. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) |
| 45. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 52. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 59. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) |
| 46. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 53. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 60. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) |
| 47. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 54. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | 61. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) |

## **Appendix C**

### **Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items**

## Father's and Mother's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (or designer); Musician (composer, performer); Writer or journalist.
Business	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Salesperson or buyer.
Business (clerical)	Business (clerical).
Clergy	Clergy (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious).
College Teacher	College teacher.
Doctor (MD or DDS)	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician.
Education (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary).
Education (elementary)	Teacher or administrator (elementary).
Engineer	Engineer.
Farmer or Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher.
Health Professional	Dietitian or nutritionist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, or speech); Veterinarian.
Homemaker (full-time)	Homemaker (full-time).
Lawyer	Lawyer, attorney or judge.
Military (career)	Military service (career).
Nurse	Nurse.
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher.
Social/welfare/recreation Worker	Social, welfare or recreation worker.
Skilled Trades	Skilled trades.
Semi-skilled Worker	Semi-skilled worker.
Laborer (unskilled)	Laborer (unskilled).
Unemployed	Unemployed.
Other	Architect or urban planner; Clinical psychologist; College administrator/ staff; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign Service (incl. Diplomat); Law enforcement officer; Policymaker/government; Other occupation.

**Appendix D**

**Institutions Participating in the**

**Freshman Survey**



**INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE  
CIRP FRESHMAN SURVEY PROGRAM, 1966-2005**

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Abilene Christian University	23	31	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@---xx	@@@@--@--@	@@--
Abraham Baldwin Agricultural Coll	28	3	-----	--@--@--	-----	-----	-----
Adelphi University	04	35	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x	xx---xx-xx	xxxxxxxxx@	x@-x
Adirondack Cmty College	28	1	-----	--@--@--	-----	-----	-----
Adrian College	22	40	x@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@
Agnes Scott College	23	24	-@xx@	@@xx@@@@@	@@@@@@--	-@@--	-----
Alabama A & M University	34	27	@@x--@	--@@@@@	@--	xxxx@-@x@	x@@
Alabama State University	34	14	-----	-----	---xxx@	@xx-x@@@@	-----
Alaska Pacific University	11	8	@xx@-	-----	@--	---xx	-----
Albany State University	34	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Albertson College of Idaho	13	16	@x-@@@	@@@@@@x@x	x-----	-----	-----
Albertus Magnus College	16	31	x@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	-----
Albion College	23	28	@x@@@@	@@x@@@@@x	x@@@@@x@x	xx-----	-----
Albright College	22	13	@@@@@@	-@@@@@x-	-----	---x-	-----
Alcorn State University	34	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-	-----
Alderson-Broaddus College	20	4	-x-----	-----	-----	---xx-	-----
Alfred State College	29	35	xxxxxx	@@@@@@x@x	@--@@@@@	@@@@@@-@x	x@-
Alfred University	13	24	x@x@x@	-x-xx@x@x	x-----	-x@-xx@	@@@@
Alice Lloyd College	11	10	-----	-----	-----	@@@@@@x@x	-----
Allegheny College	13	40	x@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@
Alliance College	11	2	-----	-----	-----	@@	-----
Alliant International U	11	9	--xx-@	@xx-x-xx-	-----	-----	-----
Alma College	23	29	@@-@x@	x@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	-----
Alvernia College	16	13	@@@@@@	@xx@@@@@	-----	-----	-----
Alvin Cmty College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-	-----
American Intercontinental U (CA)	15	7	-----	-x@x-xxxx-	-----	-----	-----
American Intercontinental U (GA)	15	9	-----	-x-x-xxxx	-xx-----	-----	-----
American International College	11	7	-----	---xxxx	@x-----	-----	-----
American University	05	40	@@x@x@	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@x@x@x@x	@@@@
Amherst College	14	33	-@@@@@	@@@@@@	@x@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@
Anderson College	22	24	@x@x--	---@@@@@	@@@@@@-@-	@-@-@-@@@@	-----
Anderson University	22	5	-x-@--	---@-@--	-----	---@--	-----
Andrew College	31	14	-----	@@@@@@x@x	@@x-----	-----	-----
Andrews University	22	15	-----	---xx-----	---xx@	@@x@x@x@x-	-----
Anna Maria College	17	7	--xx@	@@@	-----	-----	-----
Anne Arundel Cmty College	28	2	---x-	@-----	-----	-----	-----
Antioch College-Washington/Balt	13	2	-----	-----	-----	---xx-	-----
Antioch University	13	15	@xx-x	-x-----@	@x@x@x@x	---x-	-----
Appalachian State University	09	10	-----	x---x-----	-----	@@@-@@@@-	-----
Aquinas College (MI)	18	39	-@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@
Aquinas College (TN)	30	7	-----	-----	-----	-@xx@@@@	-----
Aquinas College at Newton	18	8	-----	-----	-----	---x@x@	@@@@
Arcadia University	22	10	-----	-----	-@-	-@@@@@x@-	-----
Arizona State University	01	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-x@
Arkansas State University	08	7	-x-x--	xxxxx-----	-----	-----	-----
Art Center College of Design	12	4	@xx@-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Asbury College	13	6	-@-@-@	-@-x-@-	-----	-----	-----
Ashford University	17	11	-----	---@-----	x@x@x@x@x@x	-----	-----
Ashland University	20	5	-----	---@x@-	-----	-----	-----
Assumption College	18	6	@@@@@-	-----	-----	---@--	-----
Athens State University	20	6	-----	-----	-----	---@x	@@xx
Atlanta Christian College	15	1	-----	-----	@-----	-----	-----
Atlanta College of Art	12	13	x@@@@-	---x-xx@-	-@x@x-	-----	-----
Atlantic Cape Community College	28	2	-----	-----	-----	---@x-	-----
Atlantic Union College	21	4	-----	-----x	-x-xx-----	-----	-----

Participation in the Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "@" or an "x." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time full-time freshman class and included in the national norms report are indicated by an "@." Campuses that participate in the survey but whose data were not included are indicated by an "x." Institutions that did not participate in a given year are indicated by a "-."

NOTE: Strat Cells with the values 25-29 or 36 refer to public two-year colleges.  
Strat Cells with the values 30-33 or 37 refer to private two-year colleges.



Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Auburn University	03	4	----@	xxx-----	-----	-----	----
Augsburg College	23	40	x@x@@@	@x@@@x@x@x	xx@@@@@x	x@@@x@x@x@	@@@@
Augustana College (IL)	23	36	@@@@@	@@x@x@x@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@x@	----
Augustana College (SD)	23	33	x--x-x	@@@@x@@-	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@---
Aurora University	11	8	@-@x@	--@--x-x-	x-----	-----	----
Austin College	23	40	@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Austin Peay State University	08	25	@--xxx	xx-x-----	--xx@x@x@	x@@@@x@@	----
Averett University	20	27	@x@@-	---x@@@@	@@-----@	xx@@@x-x@	x@@@
Avila University	17	14	@@@@@	@@@@@x-	-----	-----	----
Azusa Pacific University	12	25	@x@xxx	x@@x@x@-@	---xxxx	x@@x-x---	----
Babson College	14	23	@@@@@	x@@@@@@@	@@@@-----	---xx-----	----
Bacone College	24	5	xxxx-	-----	-----	@-----	----
Bainbridge College	26	1	-----	--@-----	-----	-----	----
Baker University	22	19	-x-----	---xxxx@xx	xxxx@-@x@	@@--@-----	----
Bakersfield College	29	2	-----	-----	---xx-----	-----	----
Baldwin-Wallace College	23	15	-x-xxx	-x@x@x@x@	x@-----	-----	----
Ball State University	02	2	-----	-----	-----	-----x	x---
Baptist Bible College & Seminary	21	8	-----	-----	-----	---@@@@@	@@--
Barat College	17	11	-----x	x-----xxx-	-----x-@	xxx@-----	----
Barber-Scotia College	38	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	----
Bard College	14	35	@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@x	-@x@x@x@@	----
Barnard College	14	27	@@@@@	@@@@@@@x	x--xx@@@x	x@@-----	----
Barrington College	12	3	-----	-----	-----	-@-@-@-----	----
Barry University	16	16	x@@@x	xx--xxx@-	xx@-----	-----@	----
Barton College	20	8	@@-----	@@@@-----	-----@-	-----	----
Barton County Cmty College	27	2	-----	-----	-----@-	-----	----
Bates College	14	40	@@@x@	@@x@x@x@x	xxxx@@@@	@@@@@x@@	@@@@
Bay Path College	32	11	-----	-----	-----@-	-----@@@@	@@@@
Baylor University	05	40	@@x@x	xx@x@x@@	@@x@@@x	x@@@@x@	@@@@
Belhaven College	22	3	-----	---x-@-----	-----	--x-----	----
Bellarmino University	18	17	@@x---	-xxx@xxx@x	x--x-----	---xxx-----	----
Bellarmino-Ursuline College	18	8	-----	-----	-----	---xxxx-----	@@@@
Bellevue University	12	1	-----	-----	-----	x-----	----
Belmont Abbey College	16	3	-----	-----x-	@-----	---@-----	----
Belmont University	23	12	x@@@x	@xxxx-----	-----	-----	----
Beloit College	13	38	@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@-@@@@x	@@@@
Benedict College	38	11	-----	-----	-x-x@@@x@	x@@-----	----
Benedictine College	17	34	@@@@x	x@@@@@@x	x@@@@@@@	x@x@@@@-	----
Benedictine University	18	15	-@xx-	x--@-@xx-x	-xx-@-@-	x--x-----	----
Bennett College (NC)	38	12	@xx-x	-----@	@@-----x@	x-----	----
Bennett College (NY)	31	3	-----	-----	-----	---@@-----	----
Bennington College	13	12	x-----	-----	---x-----	---@x@@@	@@@@
Bentley College	13	10	@-@-@-	@-x@@-	-----	---@-@-----	----
Berea College	12	29	-@-@-	---@@@@	@-@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Bergen Cmty College	29	9	-----	-----	---@-@-@-	--x@@@x@	x---
Berkshire Cmty College	27	4	-----	-----	---@-@-@-	-----	----
Bernard M Baruch College	09	10	@xx---	-----	-----	---xx-x@	x@@-
Berry College	13	29	@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@@	x-@-----@-	----
Bethany College (KS)	22	9	-----	---@@@-	---@-	---@@x-----	----
Bethany College (WV)	13	23	@x@@@	@@-@@@@x	@@-@@@@@-	-----	----
Bethany Lutheran College	22	40	@xxxx	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Bethel College (IN)	22	12	@@@@@	@@@@@-	-----	-----	----
Bethel College (KS)	22	16	@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	-----	-----	----
Bethel College (MN)	23	6	-x-x-@	-@-x-x-	-----	-----	----
Bethel College (TN)	20	5	-@-----	x--@-x-	-----	-----	----
Bethune-Cookman College	35	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	----
Biola University	04	9	-@-@-x	x--@-@-@x@	-----	-----	----
Birmingham-Southern College	23	19	-----	---@x@	@@xxxx@xx	xx@@@x---	----
Bishop College	35	5	-----	-----	---x-----	-x-xx-@-	----
Black Hawk College	28	10	-----	-----	-----	---@x@x-xx	@xx@
Black Hills State University	08	16	---xxx	xx-x@xxxx	xxxx-----	-----	----
Blackburn College	12	11	---x-	-@-----	---x-x-@	x@x@x-	----
Bloomfield College	20	23	xxxxx	-@-----	---@x@xxx	x@x@xxx-	----
Bloomsburg U of Pennsylvania	08	28	xx@@@	@xxxx@@@	@@@@x@@@	@@-----	----
Blue Mountain College	20	1	-x-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Bluefield State College	07	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	----
Bluffton College	22	18	@@@@@	@@@@@@@-	-----	---@-@-	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Boise State University	08	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---x
Borough of Manhattan Cmty College	29	7	-----	-----x@x-	-----	-----xx-x	-----
Boston College	05	21	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@-	-x-x-x----	-----	-@@@
Boston University	05	16	-----	-x-x-x-	-x-x-x-@-x	@x@@xx@x-	-----
Bowdoin College	14	40	@@@@@@	@x@@@x@x@	xxxxx@@@xx	@x@@@@@@	@@@@
Bowie State University	34	24	x@xx--	-@-----@	@xx-x---@x	x@xx@@@@-	-@-@
Bowling Green State University	01	12	-----	---@-xxx	-----	@@@@@@-	-----
Bradford College	11	18	-----	@@x@x@xxx	@@-----@-	---@@@-@-	-----
Bradley University	04	40	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@xxx@xxx@	@@@@@@x@@	@@@@
Brandeis University	06	39	xxxxx@	@@@@@@@x@	@xxx@@@@	@@@@@@@@	-@@@
Brenau University	12	14	---@-	---@-x-@-	@@-x@-	-xx-x@-	-----
Brevard College	20	34	x@@@@@	x@@@@@@-	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	-----
Brewton-Parker College	32	5	-----	-----	-----	@@@@x-	-----
Briarcliffe College	12	9	-----	-----	-----	-x-@-xxx	@@@@
Bridgewater College	21	7	-@----	-@-@x--x	@@-----	-----	-----
Bridgewater State College	08	15	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@xx-	-----	-----	-----
Brigham Young U-Hawaii Campus	12	2	-x--x-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Brigham Young University	05	4	-----	-----	---@x---x	-----x-	-----
Brigham Young University-Idaho	33	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@@
Bronx Cmty College	28	21	--xxxx	xxxxxxxxxxx	x@x@xx---	-----	-@@-
Brooklyn College	08	10	--xxx	-xx-@x-xx	-----	-----x	-----
Brown University	06	9	-@---@	---@-x-	-@---@-	-@x@-	-----
Bryan College	12	2	-----	-----	-----	-@-@-	-----
Bryant & Stratton Business Inst	31	2	-----	-----	-----	-@-	-----
Bryant College	12	19	@x@@	xxxx@@@-	-----	---xxx@-x	-----
Bryn Athyn Coll of the New Church	23	16	@xxx@	x@@@@@x@	-----	-----	-----
Bryn Mawr College	14	31	xx@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	-@x@x-	-----
Bucknell University	14	20	@@@@@@	@@xxxx-	xxx-x-xx	-----	-----
Buena Vista University	22	39	@@@@@@	@@x@x@x@	@-@xx@@	xx@@@@@	@@@@
Bunker Hill Cmty College	28	3	-----	---xx-	-----	-@-	-----
Burlington County College	28	1	-----	---x-	-----	-----	-----
Butler University	04	21	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@-----@	@@-----	-----
CC of Allegheny County-South	29	1	-----	---@-	-----	-----	-----
Cabrini College	16	16	--@@@x	@@@@@@x@x	x--x-----	-----	-----
Cal Poly State U-Pomona	08	12	@@@xxx	@x@@@-	-----	-----	-----
Cal Poly State U-San Luis Obispo	09	12	-@@@-x	@@xxxx-	-----	-----	-----
Cal State Univ-Monterey Bay	10	4	-----	xxxx-	-----	-----	-----
Caldwell Cmty College & Tech Inst	26	3	-----	-----	---x-	-x--x-	-----
Caldwell College	16	16	-x----	@@@@@@@xx	@@@@x-	-----	-----
California Baptist University	20	16	@@@@@@	@@@@xxxx@	-----	-----	-----
California College of the Arts	11	19	x@@@x-	---x@x@@@x	@x@xx-	---x-x-	-----
California Institute of Technology	06	37	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	---@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@
California Institute of the Arts	15	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-	-----
California Lutheran University	22	14	-----	---x-@-@x	@@@-@-@-x-	x-x-x-@-	-----
California Maritime Academy	08	2	-----	x-x-	-----	-----	-----
California State U-Bakersfield	07	14	--xxxx	xxx-@-xx	-x-----	x-@@-	-----
California State U-Channel Islands	10	3	xx@-	-----	-----	-----	-----
California State U-Chico	08	5	-----	-x-----	-----x	--x@-	-----
California State U-Dominguez Hills	07	8	--@-	-----x-	-@x-----x	xxx-----	-----
California State U-Fresno	07	7	---xx	-----	-----x	-----	xxx@
California State U-Fullerton	07	23	---xxx	xx-----	-----xxxx	x@@@@x@x@	@@@@
California State U-Hayward	08	3	-----	@---@x-	-----	-----	-----
California State U-Long Beach	07	12	xx@@@@	@@@-----	---@xx-	-----	-----
California State U-Los Angeles	07	18	@xxx@	xxx@x@xxx	xx-----	-----	-----
California State U-Northridge	07	2	-----	---x-	-----	---x-	-----
California State U-San Marcos	07	7	@@@@@@	@-----	-----	-----	-----
California State U-Stanislaus	07	15	-----	-----x-	-x-xxxx-	---xx@xx-x	@-@@
California U of Pennsylvania	07	9	-x-x-	--xx-x-x-	-----	-----@	-@x-
Calvin College	23	38	@xxxx@	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	-@@@@@x@	@@@-
Campbell University	22	8	xxxxxx	x@-	-----	-----	-----
Campbellsville University	21	5	-----	---x@x@	-----	-----	-----
Canisius College	18	28	xxxx@	@x@@@x@	@@@@@x@x@	@@-----	-----
Capital University	22	7	-x----	---@x-	x-----@-	-x-----	-----
Cardinal Stritch University	17	36	-@x@x	xx@xxxxxx	x@-x-@xxx-	@@@@@@x@xx	@@@@
Carl Albert State College	27	6	-xxxx-	-----	---@-	@-----	-----
Carleton College	14	38	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@	@@--
Carlow College	16	25	@x@@	xx@x@-	@@@@@@@@	@@-----	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Carnegie-Mellon University	06	29	000000	0000000000	000000x---	-00x0---x	x0---
Carroll College (MT)	18	14	-----	---0xxxx-	--x-x---	-0xxx0x-0-	-----
Carroll College (WI)	22	37	-0--00	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000
Carson-Newman College	22	35	-xxx00	x0000xxxx	xx0000x0xxx	xx0000x000	-----
Carthage College	23	9	00x0xx	x-----	0-----	0-----	-----
Cascade College	11	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-0---
Case Western Reserve University	06	12	-0x--x	x00-----	--00x---	-----	-0xxx
Castleton State College	07	5	-----	-----x	xx0x-----	-----	-----
Catawba College	21	24	0x0000	0000000000	000000x00-	-----	-----
Catawba Valley Cmty College	27	1	-----	-x-----	-----	-----	-----
Catholic University of America	04	29	xxxxxxx	0000000000	x0000x-000	00-----0x-	-----
Cazenovia College	33	14	x---x	-----	-----000	000000--00	-0---
Cedar Crest College	12	33	00xxx0x	xx0x000x00	00000000xx	00000000-	-----
Cedarville University	23	7	-x-x00	--000-	-----	-----	-----
Centenary College	20	12	00x-x-	--xx0--0x	--x-----	-----00-	-----
Centenary College of Louisiana	23	12	x00x00	x0-----	0x0x-----	-----	-----
Central Alabama Cmty College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	-0--0--	-----
Central Arizona College	26	5	xxxxx-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Central College	23	5	00x---	--00-	-----	-----	-----
Central Connecticut State U	07	10	-x-x-x	-xx---xx	xxx-----	-----	-----
Central Methodist University	20	8	-x----	-----x0x	-----	--000--0-	-----
Central Michigan University	08	3	-----	00-----	-----	-----	-----
Central Missouri State University	09	8	0xxxx0-	--xxx-	-----	-----	-----
Central State University	34	11	xx00x0	0x-----	-----	-x-----xx-	-----
Central Technical Cmty College	27	12	-----	-----	-----	xxxx0x0000	00--
Central Virginia Cmty College	25	1	-----	-----	-----	--x-----	-----
Central Washington University	07	6	-----	-x-x-x-000	-----	-----	-----
Centre College	13	35	000000	00000000x00	x0000000000	000000000-	-----
Cerritos College	28	10	-----	-----	x-----	--xxx-0xx	x00-
Chadron State College	08	1	-----	--0-----	-----	-----	-----
Chaminade University of Honolulu	16	13	-0xxx0x	0x0-----	-----	x--xxx0-	-----
Champlain College	11	12	-x----	x---0--0-	--0-----	-000000--	0---
Chapman University	13	39	0000x0x	xxxxxx0xxx	xxxxxx0xx-	00xxx0x0xx	x000
Charleston Southern University	22	6	x0-0-	-----	-----	-x-x-x-x	-----
Chatham College	12	40	x000x0	00xxxxxx0x	00000000x00	0000000000	0000
Chattahoochee Vly State Cmty Coll	27	3	-----	--0xx-	-----	-----	-----
Chattanooga State Tech Cmty Coll	28	1	-----	-x-----	-----	-----	-----
Chesapeake College	26	1	-----	--0-----	-----	-----	-----
Chester College of New England	30	3	-----x	0x-----	-----	-----	-----
Chestnut Hill College	16	2	-x----	-----	-----	-----0-	-----
Cheyney U of Pennsylvania	34	10	-0--00	-0-x--0-0	00x-----	-----	-----
Chicago State University	34	24	-----	--xxxxxxxx-	-xx-xxx-	xxxx0x00xx	00--
Chowan College	20	37	0xxxx0x	0xx0000000	0000000000	0000000000	0---
Christian Brothers University	18	7	000000	0-----	-----	-----	-----
Christian Heritage College	20	1	-0----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Christopher Newport University	09	5	-x-00x	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Citadel	09	3	-----	--0-x-x-	-----	-----	-----
Citrus College	28	7	-----	-x-----	-----	---xx-	xxx0
City College	09	17	-----	--x-----	-----x0	0x0xx0x0x0	0000
City College of San Francisco	29	9	-----	-----	-----	-x0-xxxx	00x-
Clafin University	38	1	-----	-----	0-----	-----	-----
Claremont McKenna College	14	38	000000	0000000000	0000x0x0x0x	000x000000	00--
Clarendon College	26	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x	x0--
Clarion U of Pennsylvania	08	10	-x-x-	-0-----	-----	-0-0-----x	0xxx
Clark Atlanta University	38	22	---0-0	x---0-0-	0000-00000	0x000000--	-----
Clark State Cmty College	26	13	-----	-----	-----0	x00000000x	x0--
Clark University	13	25	000000	0000000000	00000-----	-----xx	x0--
Clarke College	18	21	---000	0x0x0x0xxx	xxxx-----	---00x0-	-----
Clarkson College	12	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Clarkson University	05	13	000000	x-0--00x-	-----	-----x0-	-----
Clayton College & State University	07	1	-----	-x-----	-----	-----	-----
Clearwater Christian College	11	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Clemson University	03	1	-----	-----	-----	0-----	-----
Cleveland Institute of Art	12	15	---x-	-----	-0-0x-xx0x	-xxxxxx0-	-----
Cleveland Institute of Music	14	4	-----	---000-	-----	-----	-----
Cleveland State University	01	3	-x----	-----	-----	-----xx-	-----
Cmty College of Allegheny Co-Boyce	25	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	-----
Cmty College of Denver	27	1	-----	--x-----	-----	-----	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Cmty College of Rhode Island	29	4	-----	-----	-----	@x@x-----	----
Coastal Bend College	27	6	-----	-----	-----	-----@@@x	x@---
Coastal Carolina University	08	33	@-xx@e	@x@@@x@@@x	@xx@xxxxx@	@@x@-x@@@-	----
Cochise College	28	5	-----	-----	-----	---xx-----	x-@@
Coconino Community college	27	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	----
Coe College	13	15	@@@@@@	@@@@-----	-----@x	-@@x-----	----
Cogswell Polytechnical College	11	3	-----	---x-----	-----	-@@-----	----
Coker College	11	3	-----	---x-----	-----	-----@	----
Colby College	14	38	@@@@@@	@@@@x@x@x@	@@@@@@x@x@	--xxxx@x@x	x@@@
Colby-Sawyer College	11	9	-----xx	@@@@@@x-----	-----	-----@-----	----
Colgate University	14	21	@@@@-@	@@-x@-@-@-	x-@-@-@-@-	@-x-@-@-@-	----
College Misericordia	16	14	-@-@-@-	-----	@@@xxxx@-	-----@-	----
College for Creative Studies	11	10	@@@-----	-----@-----	@@xxxx-----	-----	----
College of Charleston	09	29	@@xxxx	xx@x@@@@@x	@@@@xx-----	-----xx@-	@@@@
College of Ganado	31	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	----
College of Mount Saint Joseph	17	10	-x-----	---@---x---	-----x@@@x	-----@x-----	----
College of Mount Saint Vincent	16	40	x@@x@e	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@e	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
College of New Jersey	09	21	@-@-@e	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@	-----x@-	----
College of New Rochelle	16	37	@x@x@e	@@xxx@x@x@	xx@x@e@e@xx	xxxx@-----xx	@@@@
College of Notre Dame of Maryland	17	8	@@x-@e	@@-----	-----@	-----	----
College of Our Lady of the Elms	16	9	--x@-@	xx@x-----	-----	-----@-	----
College of Saint Benedict	18	34	--@@@@	@-@@@@@x@e	@@@xx@-@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@---
College of Saint Catherine	18	32	@@@@@@	@@@-@-@-@	@@@@@@xx@x@	@@@@@@@@@@-	----
College of Saint Elizabeth	17	15	-@@@@@	@@@x@x@@@x	-----	-----	----
College of Saint Mary	17	18	xxxx@x	@@xx-@@@@@	@@x-----	-----	----
College of Saint Rose	17	4	-x-----	-----	-----	-----@@@-	----
College of Saint Scholastica	18	14	@xx@e@x	x-----	-----@@@-	x@-----x@-	----
College of Saint Teresa	17	11	-----	-----	@@@@@x@e	@@@-----	----
College of Santa Fe	18	12	@@@@xx	-----@x	-----	---x--x-x	x---
College of Staten Island	07	20	-xx-x@	x-----	-@-@-xxx@	@-@x@x@e@xx	----
College of William and Mary	09	16	@-@-@e	-----@xxxx	x@-@-xxxx	-----	----
College of Wooster	13	19	@-@@@@	@@@@-@@-	-----@x	@@@@@@@@-	----
College of the Atlantic	14	5	-----	-----@	xx-@x-----	-----	----
College of the Canyons	27	2	-----	---x-----	-x-----	-----	----
College of the Desert	27	3	-----	-----x	xx-----	-----	----
College of the Holy Cross	18	18	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	xx-----	-----	----
College of the Mainland	26	4	-----	-----	-----	---xxx-	-x--
College of the Redwoods	27	2	-----	-----xx-	-----	-----	----
College of the Sequoias	29	29	-xxxxx	xxxxxxxx@xxx	xxxx@-----	-----@@@@@	@@@@
College of the Southwest	11	1	-@-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Colorado Christian University	12	9	--xx@e	@@@@@@-----	-----	-----	----
Colorado College	14	25	xxxxxx	x-x@x@@@@@	@@@@x@e@x@-	-----@-	----
Colorado Mountain Coll-East	26	4	-----	-----	-----	---xxxx-	----
Colorado State University	02	9	xxx--	---x---xx	x-----	-----	x-@-
Colorado State University-Pueblo	07	3	-----	-----	-----x-	-----	-@@-
Colorado Women's College	11	4	-----	-----	-----	-x-@@@-	----
Columbia College	21	10	@-x--	@-x-x-@-@-	@-----	@-----@-	----
Columbia International U	12	1	---x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Columbia University	06	22	---@e	@@@@@@xx@x	@@x@x@x--	-----	-@@@
Columbus College of Art and Design	11	1	@-----	-----	-----	@-xxx--xxx	xxx@
Compton Cmty College	36	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Concord College	07	3	-----	-----x	-xx-----	-----	----
Concordia College (AL)	37	2	-----	-----	-----	-@-----@-	----
Concordia College (MN)	23	8	-@x--	x--@-----	-----	---xx-----	-@@
Concordia College	21	24	x@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@-	-----	----
Concordia University (CA)	21	12	@-@@@@	@@@@@@@@-	-----	-----	----
Concordia University (NE)	22	1	-----	-----	---x-	-----	----
Concordia University (OR)	21	17	-----	-----xx	xxx--@@@@@	@@@@@@@@-	----
Concordia University (TX)	20	6	-----	-----@-	@@@@x-----	-----	----
Concordia University Wisconsin	12	4	-----	-----	-----	@@xx-----	----
Connecticut College	14	39	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@-	@@@@
Converse College	12	19	@@-@e-	-----@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@x-----	----
Cooper Union	14	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	----
Coppin State College	34	34	xx@x@x	@xx@@@xxxx	xxxx-xxxx	xxxxxxxxx-x	----
Corban College	21	7	-@-@-	---@-@-@-	-----	-x-----	----
Corcoran College of Art & Design	12	1	---x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Cornell College	23	26	--@-----	--@@x@@@x	@xx@@@@@@@@	@@@x@@@-	----
Cornell Univ-School of Human Ecol	06	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	x@---

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Cornell University	06	11	@@@@@@	-----	-----x@	---@xx---	----
Cornerstone University	21	17	-x-@-x	x@@@@@@@@@	--xx@	-----x-	----
Corning Cmty College	28	13	-----	-----	-x@@@@@@@x	@@@-----	--@-
Cottey College	31	6	x-----	-----	-----@-	-----@@@x-	----
County College of Morris	29	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	----
Covenant College	23	13	--x-@-	-@-@--@-x	-@-@-x--x-	@@@-----	----
Cowley County Cmty College	27	9	-----	-----	-----	-----xx@xx	@@x@
Crafton Hills College	27	3	-----	@-----	@x-----	-----	----
Creighton University	05	19	@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@x	@@x-----	-----	----
Crown College	22	1	--@---	-----	-----	-----	----
Cullman College	30	8	-----	-----	-----	-@@x@-@@x@	----
Culver-Stockton College	22	2	x---x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Cumberland University	11	1	-----	@-----	-----	-----	----
Curry College	11	4	-----	-----	-----	-----xxxx	----
D'Youville College	17	11	-----	-----x	@--x@---	--x@x@-xx	----
Daemen College	11	3	@x--x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Dakota State University	07	2	-----	-----x	--x-----	-----	----
Dakota Wesleyan University	21	6	-----	-----x-	-----x@	-----x	x@---
Dallas Baptist University	21	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x	-x@-
Dana College	22	3	-@-@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Daniel Payne College	35	3	-----	-----	-----	-----xx	-x-
Daniel Webster College	12	11	xxxxx@	@@-----@@	@-----	-----	----
Danville Cmty College	27	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@	----
Dartmouth College	14	40	@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@
Davidson College	23	24	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@-----	-----@@@@@-	@@@@@
Davis and Elkins College	20	29	-----	-xxxxx-xx-	--xxx@@@@	@@x@x@x@x@	@@@@@
Daytona Beach Cmty College	25	4	xxx-xx-	-----	-----	-----	----
DePaul University	04	10	--@@x-	---@-@-@-	x-@-@x---	-----	----
DePauw University	23	30	---x-@	@@@-@@@@@-	@@@@-@@@@@	@@-@@@@@@@@	@@---
DeSales University	17	25	@-@-@-	x-@-@-@-	@x@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@-	----
DeVry University-Chicago	15	2	-----	-----x-	-----x-	-----	----
DeVry University-Columbus	15	24	-----	--@@xx---	-xx-xxx@@@	@@x@x@x@x@	@@---
Dean College	33	4	-----	@@@@@	-----	-----	----
Defiance College	12	27	-----	-----xxxxx	@@@@xxx@@@	xxx@x@-@@@	x@---
Delaware County Cmty College	29	4	-----	-----	-----	-----@x	x@---
Delaware State University	34	12	-----	-----	--@-@-@-	--xxx--@@	@@@@@
Delaware Valley College	11	20	-x-----	--@@-----	-----x@x	@@x@x@x@x@	@@@@@
Delgado Cmty College	28	1	-----	-x-----	-----	-----	----
Delta College	29	2	-----	-----	@-----	-x-----	----
Delta State University	07	3	--xxx-	-----	-----	-----	----
Denison University	13	16	x-@xx-	x-@xxxx@@	@-----	-----x@	----
Dickinson College	13	40	x@x@x@	@@@@@@x@xx	@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@
Dillard University	38	36	@x@x@x@	x@-@@@@@@	@@x@x@x@x@	@@@@@@@@x-@	@@---
Doane College	22	4	@-----	-----	-----	-----@@@-	----
Dominican College of Blauvelt	16	40	@x@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	xxx@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@x@	xxx@
Dominican College-Racine	17	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	----
Dominican University	17	34	@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x	x@x@x@x@-	----
Dominican University of California	17	39	-@@@xx	@xxx@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@	x@@@@xx@@@@	@@@@@
Donnelly College	30	10	-----	-----	-----	-----xxxxx@	@@@@@
Dordt College	23	6	x-@-x	--xxx---	-----	-----	----
Douglass College	07	1	-----	-----	--x-----	-----	----
Dowling College	11	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x	----
Drake University	04	37	-x@@@@@	@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@@	x@---
Drew University	23	24	@--@-x	xx@xx@x@x@	xxxxx@xxxx	x-----	----
Drexel University	13	19	x@x@x@	x@xxxxxx-	--xxx---	x--x-----	----
Drury University	13	9	@@-----	@-@x@-@-	@--x-----	-----	----
Duke University	06	24	@@@@@x	@@@x@x-@-@	-----x@	@@@@@@x-x-	----
Duquesne University	04	1	-@-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Dutchess Cmty College	28	16	-----	-----	-----@@@	x@@@@x@-@x	xxx@-
Dyersburg State Cmty College	27	7	-x-----	-@x@x@-	--x-----	-----	----
Earlham College	23	38	@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@---
East Carolina University	01	8	---@---	-@-----	--@--@@@@	-----	----
East Central College	27	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x@x-	----
East Central University	08	4	-@-----	-----	-----	-----xxx@	----
East Georgia College	25	11	-----	-----@-@-@	@@@@-----@	@@-----	----
East Los Angeles College	28	3	-----	-----	-----@	x-----x-	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
East Stroudsburg U of Pennsylvania	07	7	-@--x-	-@-----x--	-----	@x@-----	---
East Tennessee State University	08	1	-----	--x-----	-----	-----	---
East Texas Baptist University	21	6	@@@@@x	-----	-----	-----	---
Eastern Connecticut State U	07	3	xxxx	-----	-----	-----	---
Eastern Illinois University	08	1	-----	-@-----	-----	-----	---
Eastern Kentucky University	07	3	x@x---	-----	-----	-----	---
Eastern Mennonite University	22	31	-x-@-x	-@-x-@e---	@@@x@@@xxxx	x@x@e@e@e@e@e	@@@@
Eastern Michigan University	08	4	@@x-x-	-----	-----	-----	---
Eastern Nazarene College	20	9	-@@--@	@@@@@@	-----	-----	---
Eastern New Mexico U-Roswell	10	2	-----	-----x-x	-----	-----	---
Eastern New Mexico University	07	18	@xx-xx	x@x@e@x@e@e@e	@@x-----	-----	---
Eastern Oregon University	07	7	xxxxxxx	x-----	-----	-----	---
Eastern Shore Cmty College	25	1	--x---	-----	-----	-----	---
Eastern University	22	6	-----x	-----	-@-----	-----@e-xx-	---
Eastern Washington University	08	11	-xxxxx	xxxx--xxx	-----	-----	---
Eastern Wyoming College	26	8	-----	-----@	-----@	@@@@e@e---	---
Eckerd College	23	34	@@xx@e	@@@@e@e@e@e@e	@@xxxxx-xx	-@x@e@e@e@e@e	---
Edgewood College	17	15	@-@xx@e	@@@@e@x@e---	-----@e	-----	---
Edinboro U of Pennsylvania	08	7	-x@xxx	xx-----	-----	-----	---
Edmonds Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-x-
Edward Waters College	38	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	---
Eisenhower College	13	10	-----	-----	-----x-	-@@@@e@x@e@e	---
Elizabeth City State University	34	26	@@x@e-	--@e--xxe-	--xxxx@e@xx	@x@e@x@e@e@e-	---
Elizabeth Seton College	32	4	-----	-----	-----	--xx@x-	---
Elizabethtown College	23	37	@@@@e@e	@@@@e@e@e@e@e	@@e@x@e@e@e@x	@xx@e@e@e@x@e	@---
Elmhurst College	22	12	@xxxx@e	@@@@e@e---	-----	-----	---
Elmira College	13	18	@@@@e@e	@@@@e@e---	-----@e	xxxx--x-	---
Elon University	23	26	@@@@e@e	@@@@e@e@e@e@e	@@@@e@e---	@e-----@x-	---
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U	12	8	@-x-x-	-----@e	@@x-----	-----	---
Emerson College	13	19	-@-@-@	-@-@-@-@e@e	@@@@e@e@e@x-	-x-----	---
Emmanuel College (GA)	31	5	-----	--@e@e@e---	-----	-----	---
Emmanuel College (MA)	17	5	@@x@e-	-----@	-----	-----	---
Emory University	06	36	@@@@e@e	@@@@e@e@e@e@e	@@@@e@e@e@e@e	x@e@e@e@e@e@e-	---@
Emory and Henry College	22	40	@x@e@e@e	@@@@e@e@e@e@e	@xx@e@e@e@e@x	@e@e@e@x@e@e@e	@@@@
Emporia State University	08	5	--xxxx	-----	-----	-----x-	---
Endicott College	32	1	-----	-----@-	-----	-----	---
Erskine College	23	24	x@e@e@e@e	@-@x@e@e@e@e@e	@@@@e@e---	--x--@e@e-	---
Essex County College	36	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@	---
Eureka College	22	17	-----	@@@@e@e@e@e@e@e	@-@x--x-x	@-----@	---
Evangel University	22	7	-----	xx@xx@e---	-----	-----	---
Fairfield University	18	25	@@@@e@e	@@@@e@e@e@x@e@x	@e--x---	@@@@e@e---	---
Fairhaven College	30	5	-----	-----	-----	-----xxxx-x	---
Fairleigh Dickinson U-Rutherford	13	1	-----	-----	--x-----	-----	---
Fairleigh Dickinson University	12	21	-----	x-x-xx-xx@	@x@-----x	xxx@e@x@e@e@e	---
Fairmont State College	07	20	-----	-----x	xxxx-@-@x@e	@-@xx@e@e@e@e-	-@@@
Fayetteville State University	34	1	--@---	-----	-----	-----	---
Feather River College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	--x-----	---
Felician College	16	5	---x-	---x---	-----x	xx-----	---
Ferris State University	07	1	-----	-----	-@-----	-----	---
Ferrum College	20	20	@@xxxx	@@@@e@e@e@e@e	@e--@x---	-----	---
Finlandia University	20	20	--@--x	@-x@e@xx	-----@-@e	--@x@e@e@e@e@e	@---
Fisher College	31	13	xxxxxxx	@x@e@x@e---	-----	-----	---
Fisk University	35	37	@@@@xx-	@@x@e@e@e@e@e	@@@@e@e--@e	@@@@e@e@e@e@e	@@@@
Fitchburg State College	07	2	-----	-----	x-----@	-----	---
Flathead Valley Cmty College	26	1	-----	-----@	-----	-----	---
Florida A & M University	40	6	---x-	xx-----	x-----	--@e-----	---
Florida Atlantic University	08	1	-----	-----	-@-----	-----	---
Florida College	31	26	xxxxxxx	@@@@e@e@e@e@e@e	@@e-----	-x@e--@e-	@e-
Florida Gulf Coast University	09	5	-x--x-	@x@e---	-----	-----	---
Florida Institute of Technology	13	1	-----	-----	-----@-	-----	---
Florida International University	09	1	-----x	-----	-----	-----	---
Florida Keys Cmty College	25	5	-----	-----	-----	-----xx-x	x@-
Florida Memorial College	35	7	-x-xxx	xx-----	-----	-----x-	---
Florida Southern College	22	10	x@xx@e	@x@e-@---	-----	-----	---
Florida State University	03	30	xx@xxx	x-@e@e@e@e@x	@@@@e@e@e@e@x	x-----	@@x@e
Floyd College	27	1	-----	--x-----	-----	-----	---
Fontbonne University	17	6	---x-	x@xxx---	-----	-----	---

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Fordham University	04	20	@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@x-----	-----	----
Fort Hays State University	08	17	-----	-----	-x-x@x@x@x	x---@x@-x	xxx@
Fort Lewis College	07	5	---x--	---@--	-----	-----x	-----
Fort Scott Cmty College	26	20	-----	-----	xx@@@@@xx@	xx@@@@@x@-	x---
Fort Valley State University	34	7	-----	---@@@@x@-	-----	-@-----	-----
Framingham State College	08	30	@xxxx-	@@@@@xxxx@	@x@-----	xx@x@x@x@x	@@---
Franciscan U of Steubenville	18	7	-xx---	-----	-----	-----	-----
Franklin College of Indiana	12	9	-----	@--x---@	-----@@	@@@@-----	-----
Franklin Pierce College	11	12	--@x@x	x---x@xx	x@x-----	-----	-----
Franklin University	15	2	-----	-----	---xx---	-----	-----
Franklin and Marshall College	14	40	xxxxx@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@x@x@x@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Frederick Cmty College	27	1	-----	---x---	-----	-----	-----
Free Will Baptist Bible College	20	2	-----	---@--	-----	-----	-----
Freed-Hardeman University	22	38	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@x@@@	@@-@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
Fresno City College	29	2	-----	---x---	-----	---@-----	-----
Fresno Pacific University	21	10	-x@-@	-@-@-@-@-@	-@-x-----	-----	-----
Friends University	22	7	-----	x@@@@-----	-----x---	---@-----	-----
Frostburg State University	07	3	-----	-----	-----	---x@-----	-----
Furman University	14	33	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@xx@	@@@@-@@-	-----
Gallaudet University	11	17	----x	x-----	---x-----	xxxxxxxxxxxx	@@@@
Galveston College	25	1	-----	---@--	-----	-----	-----
Gannon University	17	27	@@x@x	@@@@@x@xxx	---x@x@xxx	x@@@-----	-----
Garden City Cmty College	27	15	-----	---@--	-@xx@x@---	-x-@@@@@@-	-@---
Gardner-Webb University	21	18	x@@@@@	@xx@@@@@x@	@@-----	-----	-----
Garland Junior College	31	6	-----	-----	-----	---@@@@@@	-----
Gateway Cmty College	27	1	-----	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Geneva College	22	12	-@---@	-@-@-x-@-@	-----@	@---@@-	-----
George Fox University	23	8	@-@-@	-@x@x---	-----	-----	-----
George Mason University	01	16	@-x-@	xxxx@-----	-----	---xx@x@x@	-----
George Peabody Coll for Teachers	11	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	@x@
George Washington University	05	3	-----	@-----	@@-----	-----	-----
George Williams College	12	15	-----	-----	---@x---	xx@@@@-@@@	@@@@
Georgetown College	22	9	---@-	@@@@@-@x-	-----	-----	-----
Georgetown University	06	17	@-@-@	@@x@@@@@@@@	-@@-----	---@x---	-----
Georgia College & State University	08	1	@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Georgia Institute of Technology	03	40	x@x@x	x@xxx@x@x@	@xxx@x@x@x@	xxx@x@xxx@	x@x@
Georgia Southern University	07	9	-@-xx	xxxxxx-----	-----	-----	-----
Georgia Southwestern State U	09	18	-@-@-@	-xx-----@	-@-@---xx	@@@@-@@@@-	-----
Georgia State University	08	4	-@---x	xx-----	-----	-----	-----
Georgian Court College	16	15	@@xxxx	@@@@@@-----	-x-@-@-	-----	-----
Gettysburg College	14	37	@@@@@@	@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@x-	-@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Glenville State College	08	2	-@x---	-----	-----	-----	-----
Goddard College	13	3	-----	-----	-----	---xxx---	-----
Gonzaga University	18	36	@@x@x@	xxxx@xx@x@	xx@-@@@@@@	-x-@-x@xxx	xx@
Gordon College	13	19	@x@@@@	x@xxx@x-@	@x@x-----	-----	-----
Goshen College	22	9	-@-@-@	-@-@-x-	-@x-----	---@-----	-----
Goucher College	13	23	-@x@x@	@@@@@xxx@x	x@-@-x-@-	@@@-----	-----
Grace College	21	15	@@@@@@	@@@@@@-----	-xxx-----	-----	-----
Graceland University	21	3	---x-	---x-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Grambling State University	34	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Grand Canyon University	21	7	----x	---@-x-@-	-----	---x-@-	-----
Grand Valley State University	09	16	@@@@@@	@@@@@x@-@-	-----	---x-----	-----
Grand View College	11	30	@-x-x-	@-x-xxxx-	-xxxxx@x@	xx@x@x@xxx	x@---
Grays Harbor College	27	1	-----	---@--	-----	-----	-----
Grayson County College	26	21	---xxx	@@-----@	-x-----@	@@@@@@@@@@	@---
Great Basin College	25	2	---x-	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Green Mountain College	11	2	@---x-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Green River Cmty College	29	2	-----	-----x-	-----	-----x	-----
Greenfield Cmty College	27	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Greensboro College	20	9	xxx-xx	-----@	@-x-----	-----	-----
Greenville College	22	9	-@-@-@	@@@@@x---	-----	-----	-----
Grinnell College	14	36	x@@@@@	xx@xxxx@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@---x-xxx	@@@@
Grove City College	13	1	-----	-----	---@--	-----	-----
Guilford College	23	39	@@@@@@	@@x@xxx@	x@x@xxx@	x@x@xxx@-@	@@@@
Gulf Coast Cmty College	27	14	-----	---@--	---@x---	-x@@@@@x@	-----
Gustavus Adolphus College	23	35	@@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@-@	-----
Gwynedd-Mercy College	16	4	@@-@-	-----	-----	---@-----	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Hamilton College	14	38	@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@xx@x@	@@@@@x@	@@--
Hamline University	23	39	-@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@xx@	x@@@@@	@@@@
Hampden-Sydney College	23	29	-----@	@xxx-x-x@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	----
Hampshire College	13	17	x---x	xxx@x	-----	-x-xxx-	----
Hampton University	35	4	-----x-	-----@	-----	-----@	----
Hannibal-LaGrange College	22	30	x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@x	x@@@	-@--@@@@	@@@-
Hanover College	23	11	x-@@@@	@@@@x@	-----	-----	----
Harcum College	32	11	xxxx-	-----	---@@@@@	-----	----
Hardin-Simmons University	21	4	---xxx	x-----	-----	-----	----
Harding University	21	18	-----	-----	---xxx@x	@@@@@@@@@	@@--
Harriman College	31	4	-----	-----	-----	--@@@-@	----
Harris-Stowe State College	07	5	xxx---	---x---	-----	-----x	x---
Harrisburg Area Cmty College	29	5	-----	---@---	-----	-----xx	x-x-
Hartnell College	28	1	-----	---@---	-----	-----	----
Hartwick College	13	14	x@x@x	@@@@@@@-	-----	-----	----
Harvard University	06	6	x-----	-----	-----	-----x	xxxx
Harvey Mudd College	14	35	-@--@	@@@@@x@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Hastings College	23	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	----
Haverford College	14	36	@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@	--@--@@@	@x@@
Hawthorne College	15	4	-----	-----	-----	---xxx@-	----
Hazard Cmty College-Lees	31	3	-----	-----	-----	---@@-	----
Heidelberg College	21	12	x---@	@@@@-	-----x@	-@-@-x-@-	----
Henderson State University	08	3	-xx-x	-----	-----	-----	----
Hendrix College	23	23	xxx-@	@@@@@-	@@-@@@@@	@@x-----	----
Henry Ford Cmty College	28	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@@@
Herbert H Lehman College	07	6	-xxxx-	x-----	-----	-----x	----
Herkimer County Cmty College	28	20	-----	@-@-@-@-x-	@-@-@-@-	@-@x-xx@x	x@--
Hesser College	31	1	-----	---@---	-----	-----	----
Hesston College	31	9	-----	---@@@@@	@@x-----	-----	----
High Point University	21	16	@xx@@@	@@@@@@@@@	-----	-----	----
Highland Cmty College	27	20	xxxxxxx	@@@@@@@@@-	-----	-----@xx	@@@-
Hilbert College	11	11	@---x	xxxx@@@@-	-----	-----	----
Hillsborough Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----@	-----	----
Hillsdale College	13	1	-----	-----	-----@	-----	----
Hinds Cmty College-Utica Campus	36	11	-----	-----	-x-----@	@-@x-@@@	----
Hiram College	13	36	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@x@@@@	xxx@x@@@@	----
Hobart and William Smith Colleges	13	28	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@---xx-x	xxx@x@@@-	----
Hocking College	29	16	-x-x	-x-xxx@x	x@x@-x	x-x-	----
Hofstra University	04	18	-@-@-@	-@-@-@	-@-x-@-@	-@@@@@@@-	----
Hollins University	13	36	@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@xx@x-	x---@xxxx@	@@@@
Holy Cross College	31	5	-----	---@@@@	-----	-----	x---
Holy Family College	16	14	x@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@-	-----	-----	----
Holy Names College	16	10	-----	-----x	-----xxx	xxxxxx-	----
Holy Redeemer College	19	3	-----	-----	---@x@-	-----	----
Hood College	13	28	-@-xxx	xx@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-	----
Hope College	13	10	-@--@	-----	-x---x	---xx@@@x-	----
Hope International University	20	6	---@@	@x-x-x-	-----	-----	----
Hostos Cmty College	28	3	-----	-----	-----	---xxx-	----
Houghton College	23	11	---x	---x-@-@	---xx@x	x-----	----
Houston Baptist University	22	6	-@-@-	-----	---@-	-----x	@x--
Howard Cmty College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	---xx-	----
Howard Payne University	21	3	-----	---@x-	-----	-----	----
Howard University	41	37	xxxxxxx	xxx@xxxxxx	x--xx@x@xx	x@@@xxxx-	@xxxx
Hudson Valley Cmty College	29	1	-----	---@---	-----	-----	----
Humboldt State University	08	1	---x	-----	-----	-----	----
Humphreys College	15	25	-----	xx--x@x@-	xxx-x@-x	xxx@x@x@-	xxx-
Hunter College	08	9	---xx	xxxx-	-----	-----	x@-x
Huntingdon College	23	5	@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Huntington College	22	33	@@@@-@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@-@x	x@-x@x@x@	@@--
Huron University	20	10	-----	-----	-----	---@@x@xxx	@@--
Husson College	11	2	@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Huston-Tillotson College	38	5	-----	-----@	---x-	--x-x-	-@--
IAU of Puerto Rico-Ponce	33	4	---xxx	x-----	-----	-----	----
Idaho State University	08	19	xxxxxxx	x-x-x-x	-xx-	---xx---x	@@x@
Illinois Central College	29	2	-----	---x-	-----	-----	-@--
Illinois College	12	12	@@@@x@	@@x@@@-	-----	-----	----
Illinois Institute of Art	15	1	-@-	-----	-----	-----	----



Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Illinois Institute of Technology	14	23	---x@	@@x@x@xxx@-	-x@xxxx--x	-----@	@@@@
Illinois State University	08	5	-----@	-@@@x-----	-----	-----	-----
Illinois Wesleyan University	14	15	x@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x-	-----	-----	-----
Immaculate College	11	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	--@@
Immaculate University	16	16	@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	-----	-----	-----
Immaculate Heart College	17	8	-----	-----	-----	---xx--x@-	x@x@
Independence Cmty College	26	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Indian Hills Cmty Coll-Centerville	26	5	-----	-----	-----	-----x	x@@@
Indian River Cmty College	28	7	-----	-----	-----	x-----@--@	@@x@
Indiana Institute of Technology	12	7	-----	x--@-----	-----x-	---xx@x-----	-----
Indiana U of Pennsylvania	09	4	-@--x-	-@-----	---x-----	-----	-----
Indiana U-Purdue U-Indianapolis	01	10	-----	-----@xx	-----x	xxxxxxx-----	-----
Indiana University Bloomington	02	18	--x---	-x-----x	xxxxxxxxxxxx	x-xx--x-x	-----
Indiana University-South Bend	07	2	-----x	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Indiana Wesleyan University	22	12	-x---@	-----	@@xx@x-x@@	@-----	-----
Interboro Institute	32	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
International Business College	32	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Inver Hills Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Iona College	16	2	-----	---@-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Iowa State University	03	37	@xx@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@-	x@--
Iowa Wesleyan College	21	37	x@@@@@	@@@@@@--@	@@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Itasca Cmty College	27	6	-----	-----	---@-----	-----@	@@@@
Ithaca College	13	8	-@-----	-----	-----	---xxxxx@-	-----
Jackson State University	34	14	-----	---@--xx-	-----xx	x@xxxxxxxx-	-----
Jacksonville State University	07	2	-----	---x---@	-----	-----	-----
Jacksonville University	12	9	xx-xxx	x@@@	-----	-----	-----
James Madison University	09	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@	-----
James Rumsey Technical Institute	31	1	-----	---x---	-----	-----	-----
James Sprunt Cmty College	26	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Jamestown Cmty College	28	10	-x-----	@-----	@--x-@-@	--@--@--x-	--x-
Jefferson Cmty College	27	32	-----	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x	@@--
Jefferson College	28	1	-----	---x---	-----	-----	-----
Jefferson Community College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	@-----	-----
Jewish Theological Sem of America	24	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
John A Gupton College	30	2	-----	-----	-----	---@-x-	-----
John Brown University	13	21	@@@@@@	@@@@xxx-x-	@-@-@-x-@-	-@-----@-	-----
John Carroll University	18	11	@-@@@@	@@@x---@	-----	-----	-----
John Jay Coll of Criminal Justice	07	12	-----	-----	-----@-@	@@@@@@x@@@@x	-----
John Tyler Cmty College	26	4	-----	-x-----@-	-----	-----	x@--
Johns Hopkins University	06	40	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Johnson & Wales University	11	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Johnson C Smith University	38	37	--xxx@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@-@@@@@@@	@@@@
Johnston College	23	2	-----	-----	-----	---@x-	-----
Judson College	12	13	@xx@-	-@@x@-	---@---x@	x@-----	-----
Juniata College	13	27	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-x@@@@@	xx-----	-----
Kalamazoo College	14	31	@@@@x@	@@@@x@xxx-	-xxxxxxxx@	@@@@x@x---	-----
Kalamazoo Valley Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Kansas City Art Institute	12	23	--@@--	---@xxx@	x@@@xx@x@	@@@@x@--x-	-----
Kansas Wesleyan University	20	15	x-x---	-----	-x-@-----	---xxxx@@	x@@@
Kauai Cmty College	26	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Kean University	08	7	-----	-----	-----@@	@@@--xx---	-----
Keene State College	07	20	--@-x-	x-x-x-@xxx	-x@@@@@@@@@	@@-----	-----
Kendall College of Art and Design	11	1	-----	-----x	-----	-----	-----
Kent State U-Ashtabula	26	3	-----	-----	-----	-@@x-----	-----
Kent State U-East Liverpool	26	3	-----	-----	-----	-@xx-----	-----
Kent State U-Salem	26	5	-----	-----	-----@	@@x@-----	-----
Kent State U-Stark	27	4	-----	-----	---@-----	-@@x-----	-----
Kent State U-Trumbull	27	7	-----	-----	-----	-x@xx@@@-	-----
Kent State U-Tuscarawas	27	7	-----	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@-	-----
Kent State University	01	8	--@---	-@-@@@@@@	-----	-----	-----
Kent State University-Geauga	26	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Kentucky Christian College	21	7	-----x	---@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----
Kentucky State University	08	19	-xx---	-----x-	---x-xx	x-xxx@x@xx	x@x@
Kentucky Wesleyan College	21	35	@@@@@@	@@@-@xxxx	xxxxxxxx@@@@	@xx@-xx-x@	x@@-
Kenyon College	14	23	-x-@-@	@@@@@@@@@@xx	@@@@@@@@@@-	@-----	-----
Kettering University	13	38	@@@@@@	@@@@--xx@	@@@@@@x@x@	@@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Keuka College	12	1	---	---	---x---	---	---
Keystone College	11	25	-@x@x-	---	@@@@@@@@@@	@---@@@@@	@@@@
King College	23	19	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@-x	-@-@-x---	-@-----	---
King's College (NY)	12	4	---	---	@@x---	---	---
King's College (PA)	17	17	--x-x-	@-x---@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@-	---	---
Kirkland College	14	10	---	---	---	--@@@@@x@	@@--
Kirtland Cmty College	26	4	---	---	-@@@@x---	---	---
Kishwaukee College	27	13	---	---	-----xx	@@xx@x@x@	@---
Kittrell College	37	2	---	---	---	-@-@---	---
Knox College	13	27	-@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x@x	--@@@@xxxx	@@@@-	---
Knoxville College	38	8	---	---	---x---x	@x@-x-x---	-@-
Kutztown U of Pennsylvania	08	9	@@@@@@	@x-----	---	-----x	---
LDS Business College	32	1	---	-----x-	---	---	---
La Roche College	16	8	---	-----@@	x-----x	-----@xx	@---
La Salle University	18	16	-----x	-----@-	@-@-@@@@@x	-x-xx@xx-	---
La Sierra University	04	1	-----@	---	---	---	---
Laboratory Inst of Merchandising	30	3	--x---	-----@@-	---	---	---
Laboure College	30	1	---	---	---	---x---	---
Lafayette College	14	38	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@--
Laguna College of Art & Design	15	1	@-----	---	---	---	---
Lake City Cmty College	27	29	-----x	xx@@@@@@@-	--x-x@x@x@x	@x@x@x@x@-	-x@@
Lake Erie College	12	7	---	-----x-	x-----x	-x-@@@@-	---
Lake Forest College	23	40	@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@
Lake Superior State University	08	5	---	--x-x-x-xx	---	---	---
Lake-Sumter Cmty College	25	1	---	---	---	-@-----	---
Lakeland Cmty College	27	4	---	---	---xx---	-----@@	---
Lakeland College	21	23	xxx@@@	@x-----	-----@	x@x@x@x@x@	@@@@
Lakeshore Technical College	26	3	---	---	---	---x@x---	---
Lamar University	07	6	---	-----@	x@@@@x---	---	---
Lambuth University	22	6	-----@	@@@-----	-----@x---	---	---
Lander University	08	15	---	-----@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@---@x---	---
Landmark College	30	2	---	---	---	---x---	-x--
Langston University	34	3	---	---	---	-----xxx-	---
Laredo Cmty College	28	5	---	---	---	-----xx	xxx-
Lasell College	11	3	-@@x--	---	---	---	---
Lawrence Technological University	12	1	@-----	---	---	---	---
Lawrence University	14	27	@x@@@@	@@-@x@x@x@x	@@x@x@x@-	---xxxx-	---
Lawson State Cmty College	36	24	xxxxxx	@@@x-	@--xx-x-@@	x@@@-@@@@	---
Le Moyne College	18	40	@@@@@@	@@xx@xx@x@	@@xx@x@x@x@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@x@
LeMoyne-Owen College	38	1	---	---	---	---x---	---
LeTourneau University	13	6	---@-@	--@x@x-	---	---	---
Lea College	14	1	---	---	---	-----x	---
Lebanon Valley College	23	40	@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Lee University	22	7	-x-x-@	-@-@-x-	-----x-	---	---
Lehigh University	05	15	@-x--x	-@@@@	-----@@@@	@@@@-	---
Lenoir-Rhyne College	21	31	xxxxxx	@@x@@@@@@@	x@x@x@x@x-	--@@@@@@-	---
Lesley University	11	22	xx@@@@x	@@@@@@@-	--@@@@@@@@	@-----	---
Lewis University	17	27	@@@@@@	@@@@@@xx@@@	@@x@@@@@xx	-----x-	---
Lewis and Clark Cmty College	28	1	---	---	---	-----x-	---
Lewis and Clark College	13	34	@@@@@@	@@xxxx@x@x	--@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x@x@	---
Limestone College	11	2	---	-----x-	---x-	---	---
Lincoln Christian College	20	1	@-----	---	---	---	---
Lincoln College	32	4	---	-----@-	---	-----x-@	@---
Lincoln Memorial University	12	16	xxxxxx	xx@xxxx@xx	---	---	---
Lincoln Technical Cmty College	27	1	---	---	---	-----@-	---
Lincoln University (MO)	07	6	xxxxx@	---	---	---	---
Lincoln University (PA)	35	27	-@@:xxx	xxx-@-@@@@	@@@@@@x@-	-----@@@	@@-
Lindenwood University	22	13	---	---	---	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
Linfield College	23	24	-----@-	-x-@-x-xx	-@x@x@x@x@	@@x@x@x@x-	---
Lipscomb University	22	9	-xx@:xx	@-----	---	-----x	x@-
Livingstone College	38	12	-xx-	---	-----xxx	x-xx@xx@-	---
Lock Haven U of Pennsylvania	09	33	-xxxx-	-x-xxx-x-x	@xx@xxxx@x@	@@x@x@x@x@	x@@-
Lone Mountain College	17	2	---	---	---	---x---x-	---
Long Island U-CW Post	12	4	---	---	-----x-	xxx-	---
Long Island U-Southampton	12	13	---	---	-----xxxx@x	@x@x@x@x-	---
Longwood University	09	37	-@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@@xxxxxx@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@-
Lorain County Cmty College	28	4	---	---	---	-----x-	xx@-

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Loras College	17	1	--@---	-----	-----	-----	---
Lord Fairfax Cmty College	27	5	-x--xx	@@-----	-----	-----	---
Los Angeles City College	28	10	-----	-----	-----	xxxx@x@x@	---
Los Angeles Harbor College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	---
Los Angeles Pierce College	29	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	---
Los Angeles Southwest College	36	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	---
Los Angeles Trade-Tech College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	---
Los Angeles Valley College	28	2	-----	---x---	-----	---x---	---
Louisiana College	22	6	-----	-----	---@@@@---	@@-----	---
Louisiana State U and A&M Coll	02	6	---@---	---@-x---	-----	-----	-@x@-
Louisiana State U-Alexandria	27	27	-----	---@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@-	-@x-
Louisiana State U-Eunice	26	28	xxxxxxx	x@x@xx@x@	x@x@xx@x@	@---x---	-xx-
Louisiana State U-Shreveport	07	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@x-
Louisiana Tech University	08	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	@xx
Loyola College in Maryland	18	30	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@-----	---
Loyola Marymount University	04	20	x@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@-----@@@-	-----	---
Loyola University	18	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	xxxx
Loyola University of Chicago	04	37	-@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	xxxx@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	x@---
Loyola University-Mallinckrodt	30	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---
Loyola University-New Orleans	05	35	-xxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	x@@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@x@x@-@	@---
Lubbock Christian University	22	9	@@xxxx@	xx@-----	-----	-----	---
Luther College	23	28	@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@@@	-xx--x@x@	@@-x@@@@@	---
Lycoming College	22	16	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	-----	-----	---
Lynchburg College	11	23	-@@-@-	@-@-@-@@@@	@@x@x@-@	@@xxx--x-	---
Lyndon State College	07	8	@xxxx-	-xx-	-x-	-----	---
Lynn University	11	9	@@-----	---x--@@@	@@---x---	-----	---
Lyon College	23	30	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@@	xx@-@-----	---
MN West Cmty & Tech Coll-Worth	26	24	-----	---@@@@@---	---@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@@	@@---
MacCormac Junior College-West	31	27	---xx	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-@-----	---
MacMurray College	20	32	-@---x	-x@@@@x@x@x	xxxxx@x@x@	@---@@@@@@	@@@@
Macalester College	14	32	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@x	xxx--x@-x-	---
Macon State College	10	4	---x@x	@-----	-----	-----	---
Madison Area Technical College	29	7	-----	---@---	---@---@-x	--x-x---@-	---
Madonna University	16	13	---x-	---xx-	-----	---xx-@@@@	@@@@
Maharishi University of Management	12	10	-----	-----	-@xxx@-xxx	-xx@-----	---
Maine Maritime Academy	09	19	@@@@xx	xxx@x@xxx@	xxx-	-----	---
Malone College	22	5	-@-@-@	@---@-	-----	-----	---
Manatee Cmty College	28	14	-----	-----	---xxx-	xxx@@@@@@@@	x---
Manchester College	21	26	@@@@@@	@@@x-x-x-	-@@@@x@---	@-@-@-@@@@	---
Manhattan College	18	32	@@@@@@	@@@-@@@@@@	@@@x@@@@@@	@@@@x-x-@-	---
Manhattanville College	12	23	-----	---@xxx@	@@@@x@x@x@	@@@@@-x-	-@-x
Manor College	31	26	xxxxxxx	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-@x@	@@-----	---
Mansfield U of Pennsylvania	08	9	-x--x@	-@-x-@---	-----	---@@@@	---
Maria Regina College	31	8	-----	-----	---@@@@@	@@-----	---
Marian College of Fond du Lac	17	23	-----	---@xx@x@-	---@x-	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Marietta College	12	37	---@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Marist College	13	24	---x@	@-@-xxxx@	@-x-x-x@xx	xx@xxx@x-	---
Marjorie Webster Junior College	32	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---
Marlboro College	13	37	x-x@-x	x@x@x@x@x-	xx@x@xxxxx	xxxx@@@@@@@	@@@@
Marquette University	04	23	-@-----	---@-@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@xx@---	---
Mars Hill College	21	24	---@@-	x@-@x@x@	@xx@----@-	@@@@@-x@-	---
Marshall University	08	2	-----	-----	---xx-	-----	---
Martin Methodist College	24	6	---xx	x@@@-	-----	-----	---
Mary Baldwin College	20	37	xx@-xx	x@x@xx@@@@	@@@@x@x@x@	x@x@xxxxx-	-@@@
Mary Holmes College	37	11	---xxx	@-@-@-x-	---xx-	---@---x	---
Mary Manse College	17	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	---
Mary Washington College	09	2	-----	-----	-----	---@---	---
Marygrove College	16	2	-----	-----	-----	---@---	---
Maryknoll Seminary	18	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	@@@-
Maryland Institute College of Art	12	22	@-----	---@xxx	x@x@x@x@x@	@@xx-@x---	---
Marymount College (CA)	32	11	x-x-x-	@-@-@@@@@	-----	-----	---
Marymount College (NY)	16	16	-----	---@xx@	@@@@@@@@@@@x	x-----	---
Marymount College of Kansas	16	23	-----	-----	-@@@@@@@@@x	x@xxxxxxx@	@@@@
Marymount Manhattan College	12	30	@@xxx@	@@xx-xx@-	xx@x@xxxxx	xxxx@xx-	---
Marymount University	16	24	---@@@	@@@@x@@@@@	@@x@x@-xx	xx-----	---
Maryville College	23	14	@-@-@-	@-@@@@-	-@@-x-@-	@---@---	---
Maryville Univ. of Saint Louis	13	11	@@@xxx	xxxxx-	-----	-----	---

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Marywood University	17	36	@@-@@x	@@@@x@exxx	x@xxx@e@@@	xxxx@e@@e@	@---
Mass Col of Pharmacy & Hlth Sci	11	2	---x-	-@-----	-----	-----	-----
Massachusetts Bay Cmty College	28	14	---x	--xx-xxx--	---x-x@e	@@@@-----	-----
Massachusetts Coll of Liberal Arts	09	19	x@xxxx	xxxx-x@x-	--@@xx@x-	-----	-----
Massachusetts College of Art	09	12	-x--@-	--@@@@xx@e	x--x-----	-----	-----
Massachusetts Inst of Technology	06	3	-@-x--	-x-----	-----	-----	-----
Massachusetts Maritime Academy	08	1	-----	-@-----	-----	-----	-----
Master's College	23	39	xx@e@e	@xx@x@e@x@e	@e@x@e@x@e@e	@e@e@e@e@x@e	-@e@
Mayville State University	07	25	x-xxxx@	@xx@e@e@e@e	xx@x@e@e@e@e	-----	-----
McKendree College	23	16	-xxxxx	xx@xx-	-----	@e@e@x-----	-----
McMurry University	22	3	-----	@--@e	-----	-----	-----
McPherson College	20	39	@@-@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@x@e@e@e	@xx@e@x@e@e@e	@e@e@
Medaille College	11	31	x@xxxx@	@x@xxxxxx-	-----@e@xx	x@x-x@e@e@e@e	x@-x
Medgar Evers College	34	3	x-----	-----	-----	-@e-	-----
Memphis College of Art	11	1	--x--	-----	-----	-----	-----
Menlo College	13	6	x--xx	xx-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Mercer County Cmty College	29	9	xxx--	-----	-----	-----xxx	x@e-
Mercer University	23	17	@e@e@x	@e@e@e@e@x	x-----	-----	-----
Mercy College	12	1	-----	-----	-----	-@-	-----
Mercyhurst College	18	38	@e@e@e@e	xx@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@xxx@e	xx@e@xx@e--	x@e@
Meredith College	12	12	@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e-	-----	-@-	-----
Merrimack College	17	23	---x-	--@x-xxxx	x-x@x@e@e@e	@---x@e@e-	@e--
Mesa State College	07	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@x@
Messiah College	23	16	@e@-@e	@e@e@e@e@e@x	-@-----	-----	-----
Miami University	03	40	@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@x@e@e@e	@e@e@
Michigan State University	02	10	---x	---xx	-x---x-	-----x-	@e@e@
Michigan Technological University	09	7	-@-@-@	-@e@x--@-	-----	-----	-----
Mid Michigan Cmty College	26	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
MidAmerica Nazarene University	21	24	-----	-@-@e@e@x	xxx@e@xxx@e	@e@e@e@e--	-----
Middle Tennessee State University	08	5	---xxx	xx-----	-----	-----	-----
Middlebury College	14	39	@e@e@x	@e@x@e@e@e@e	@e@x-xxxxx	xxxxxx@e@x@e	@e@e@
Middlesex Cmty College	29	6	-----	-----	-----@e@e	@e-	-----
Middlesex County College	29	7	-----	-----	-----	---@x@e-x	@e--
Midway College	22	33	x@xxxx	--x@-@e@e@e	@e@x@e@e@e-	@-x@xx@e@e@e	@e--
Midwestern State University	07	2	-----	-----	x-----x	-----	-----
Millersville U of Pennsylvania	09	7	-@-@-	-@-x--@-	-@-x-----	-----	-----
Milligan College	13	28	-----	---@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@x@e@e@e	@e--
Millikin University	23	6	@-x@e	@e-	-----	-----	-----
Mills College	13	33	---@	@e@e@e@e@x@e	xxx@e@xxx	@-@e@x-xx@e	x@e@e
Millsaps College	23	8	-----	-----	-----	---xxx@xx	@e--
Milton College	11	6	-----	-----	-----	---x@xx	@x--
Milwaukee Inst of Art and Design	15	4	-x@e@e-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Milwaukee School of Engineering	13	14	@-@-@-	@-@e@x-xx	-xxxx-	-----	-----
Minneapolis Coll of Art and Design	12	6	---xx	-----	-@e@x-	-----	-----
Minnesota Bible College	20	2	-----	---xx	-----	-----	-----
Minnesota State University-Mankato	08	7	---x-@	x-x-@x-	--x-----	-----	-----
Minot State University	08	2	-----	---@e-	-----	-----	-----
Mira Costa College	27	3	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-xx-
Mississippi College	23	31	-xxxx@	@xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xx@xxx-	-----
Mississippi State University	02	2	-x-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Mississippi University for Women	09	6	-----	---xx@e@e-	-----	-----x-	-----
Mississippi Valley State U	34	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Missouri Baptist University	12	4	-----	-----	-----	---xxxx	-----
Missouri Southern State College	08	8	-@e@e@e	@e@e-	-----	-----	-----
Missouri Valley College	20	17	---@e	@e@x@e@e@e@e-	-----	@e@x@e@e-	-----
Mitchell College	32	1	-----	-@-	-----	-----	-----
Modesto Junior College	28	5	-----	-----	-----	---@-x-x	-@e-
Mohawk Valley Cmty College	29	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-	-----
Molloy College	16	17	@e@e@x	@e@e@x-	---xx@x	-x-----	-----
Monmouth College	22	26	x@e@xx@	xxxx-----	x-----@e@e	@---@x@e@e@e	@e@e@
Monmouth University	12	23	@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@x-	-----	-----
Monroe Cmty College	29	1	-----	---x-	-----	-----	-----
Monroe College	33	2	xx-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Monroe County Cmty College	27	1	-----	-----	-----	--x-----	-----
Montana State U-Billings	07	8	-----	---x-x--x	---xx@x	@-----	-----
Montana State U-Northern	07	3	-----	---x-x-	@-----	-----	-----
Montana State University	02	20	-----	---x-@-@-@	@x-@e@e-	---@e@e@e@e	@e@e@
Montana Tech of the U of Montana	09	5	-----	-----	---x@e@x-	-x-----	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Montay College	30	2	-----	-----@	@-----	-----	----
Montclair State University	08	20	@xxx@x	x-----x-	---x-x---	xxxxx---x	xx@@
Montgomery County Cmty College	29	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	-----
Monticello College	11	4	-----	-----	-----	-----x	@@@-
Montreat College	21	6	---@@@	---@@@---	-----	-----	-----
Montserrat College of Art	12	4	xx@x--	-----	-----	-----	-----
Moore College of Art and Design	11	20	@x@@xx	x@x@@@x@x	xx@x-----	-----	-----
Moorhead State University	08	2	-x----	-----	---x-----	-----	-----
Moorpark College	28	4	-----	-----	-----	-----xxx	xx--
Moravian College	23	19	@@x@@@	@xx@@x@x@x	xx-----	---x-----	-----
Morehead State University	07	10	@-x---	-x-@-x-x-x	@-x-----	-----x---	-----
Morehouse College	35	38	@xx@@@	@x@@@@@@x	x@@@@@@@@@	@xx@xxxxx-	-@@@
Morgan State University	34	26	-xxxxx	-x-----	xxxxxx-@@@	@@@@x@x@x-	--@@
Morningside College	22	37	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@x@x@@	@---
Morris Brown College	38	17	---xxx	---xx-xx	xxx-----	---@@@-	x@xx
Morristown College	37	3	-----	-----	-----	-@-@-@-@	-----
Mount Aloysius College	16	6	x--xxx	@@-----	-----	-----	-----
Mount Holyoke College	14	40	@xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx@	xxxx@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Mount Ida College	12	7	xx@xxx	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Mount Mary College	17	12	x@x@x@	@xx@-----	---xx-----	-----	-----
Mount Mercy College	17	4	--x---	-x-----@	-----	-----@	-----
Mount Olive College	20	33	-x@@@@	@@@@@@@@x@@	x@@@@@@@---	-@@@@@@@@@@	@---
Mount Saint Mary College	12	35	@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@x	@x@x@x@x@	@@x@@@@@@@-	-----
Mount Saint Mary's College (CA)	17	27	@@x@@@	@@x@@@@@xxx	xxxx@@@@@x@-	-@-x-----	-----
Mount Saint Mary's College (MD)	18	38	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@x@@@@@@	@@---
Mount Saint Scholastica College	16	4	-----	-----	-----	-----@@	@@---
Mount San Antonio College	29	22	xxxxxx	xxx-----	-x-----	-@@@@@xxxx	x@@@
Mount Senario College	16	3	-----x	-@x-----	-----	-----	-----
Mount Union College	23	6	-----	-----x	-----@	---@@@@---	-----
Mount Vernon College	11	12	-----	-----x	-@-x@@@@@@	@@@-----	-----
Mount Vernon Nazarene University	22	27	@-@@@@	@@@@@@@xx-x	@@@@@@x@@@@	@@x-----	-----
Mount Wachusett Cmty College	27	2	-----	---@@-	-----	-----	-----
Muhlenberg College	23	19	xx@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@-@-@-@-	-----	-----
Mundelein College	12	19	-----	-----@	x@@@@@x@xxx	x@xx@x-x	-----
Murray State University	09	2	-----	---x-x---	-----	-----	-----
Muscatine Cmty College	27	8	-----	-----x	-----	---@x@@	x@@-
Muskingum College	22	6	-----	-----	@---@-@---	-@@@@@	-----
Myers University	15	2	-----	-----	-----	---@x---	-----
Napa Valley College	27	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x--	-@@-
Naropa University	15	2	xx---	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nassau Cmty College	29	2	-----	-----	-----	x-----@	-----
Nasson College	12	2	-----	-----	-----	--x@-	-----
National-Louis University	11	13	-----	-----	-----x	@@-@-x@x@x	@@@@
Naugatuck Valley Cmty-Tech College	28	1	-----	-----x	-----	-----	-----
Nazareth College	11	11	-----	-----	x-----	---x@-x@xx	@@@@
Nazareth College of Rochester	13	37	---@x@	@@x@@@@@@@x	@@xx@@@@@@@	x@xxx@@@@@@	@@@@
Nebraska Methodist College	24	1	-@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska Wesleyan University	23	8	---@-x	-----@	---@@@@@x	-----	-----
Neumann College	16	18	@@@x@x	@@xx@x@x@	@x-----	-----	-----
Nevada State College	10	2	xx-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New College of Florida	09	15	x@x@xx	-----@-x-	xx@@@-----	-----@@-	-----
New England College	11	6	--x-@-	-----x-@	-@x-----	-----	-----
New Jersey City University	07	7	---x-	@@@xx-----	-----	-x-----	-----
New Jersey Institute of Technology	09	32	-----	---@@@@@@@@	@x@xx@xxxx	@@@x@x@x@	@@@@
New Mexico Highlands University	07	6	---x-	x-----@@-	-x-----x-	-----	-----
New Mexico Inst of Mining & Tech	09	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Mexico Junior College	27	10	-----	-----	---@-@-@x	@@@-@xx@-	-----
New Mexico Military Institute	27	3	-----	-----@	-@-x-----	-----	-----
New Mexico State U-Alamogordo	26	5	-----	-----	-----	---xxxx@-	-----
New Mexico State U-Carlsbad	25	2	-----	-----	-----	---@@-	-----
New Mexico State University	01	7	-----	-----	-----	-----xxx	@x@@
New River Cmty College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
New School University	15	5	xxxx-x	-----	-----	-----	-----
New York City Technical College	29	6	--x-x	-x-----	-----	-----x	-@x-
New York University	05	17	-x-x@x	xx-xx-xx-	-----	---xxxx-	xx-x
Newberry College	20	2	---x-	---@-	-----	-----	-----
Newbury College	32	4	-----	---@-@---	-----	---xx---	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Niagara County Cmty College	29	9	-----	-----	---x---	-----@@x@	@@@-
Niagara University	17	15	x@xxxx	x@x@x@-@	@-----	-----	-----
Nicholls State University	09	2	-----	-----x@-	-----	-----	-----
North Carolina A & T State U	34	25	---x-	-----@@@x	xx@xxxx@x@	@@@@@@@@@@x	-----
North Carolina Central University	34	7	-xxxxx	@x-----	-----	-----	-----
North Carolina School of the Arts	09	3	-----	-@-----	-----	-----xx--	-----
North Carolina State University	03	1	---x--	-----	-----	-----	-----
North Carolina Wesleyan College	20	27	-----@	xxxx@-x@	x---xxxx@	@@xx-@@@@	@@--
North Central College	23	19	-x@@@	@@x@@@x@	@xx-----	x-----	-----
North Central University	22	11	xx-xxx	@@x@-	-----	-----	-----
North Dakota State University	02	18	@@@--@	@x@@@-@-	@--@--@	---@-@-@-	--@@
North Florida Community College	25	4	-----	-----	-----@@x	@-----	-----
North Georgia College & State U	09	10	xx@x@	@@@@-	-----	-----	-----
North Greenville College	21	23	x@xxxx	@@@-----	x-----@x	@@@@@@-@	@@@@
North Park University	22	12	-xx-xx	xxxxxx-@	-----	-----	-----
North Shore Cmty College	28	15	---x-	-@-x--x-x	xxxx@x@x@	-----	-----
Northampton County Area Cmty Coll	28	20	-----	-----	-x@xxxx@x@	@@xxx@x-@	@@--
Northeast Texas Cmty College	26	2	-----	-@-@-----	-----	-----	-----
Northeastern Christian Jr College	31	4	-----	-----	-----	-----@	x@@-
Northeastern Illinois University	07	17	-xxxxx	x-----	---xxxx@xx	@x@x-----	-----
Northeastern Junior College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	-----
Northeastern State University	07	26	-x--xx	xx@@@@@@@@	xxxx@@@@@-	--x@x-@	-----
Northeastern U-Burlington	04	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@@-
Northeastern University	04	40	@@@@x@	@@@@@xxxxx	x@x@x@x@x@	@x@x@x@x@	@@@@
Northern Arizona University	08	5	x@x--x	--x-----	-----	-----	-----
Northern Essex Cmty College	28	10	-----	-@-----	---xxxx-x	xx---x---	-x--
Northern Illinois University	01	29	@-@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-----	-----
Northern Kentucky University	07	3	---x-x	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Northern Michigan University	08	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	-----
Northland College	13	16	-----	-----	-----xx	@@x@x@x@	@@@@
Northwest Arkansas Cmty College	27	2	-----	-@@-----	-----	-----	-----
Northwest Christian College	21	12	@@@@x@	@x@x@x@	-----	-----	-----
Northwest College	27	8	---x-	@-----xxx	-----	-----@-@	-----
Northwest Missouri State U	08	37	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@x@-x	@@x@
Northwest Nazarene University	22	12	xx@xx@	@@@@x@	-----	-----	-----
Northwest University	21	11	@@-x@x	-xx@x@	-----	-----@	-----
Northwestern College (IA)	23	22	-@-@-x	---x-@@@	@@@-@x@x@	@@x@@@-	-----
Northwestern College (MN)	12	6	-x-@-@	-@-@-@-	-----	-----	-----
Northwestern University	06	40	x@@x@	@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@	x@@@
Notre Dame College (NH)	16	20	---x-	@@@@@@x@x	@@x-@@@@xx	-----	-----
Notre Dame College (OH)	17	18	@@x@xx	@@@@@@x@-	-----@	@@@-----	-----
Notre Dame de Namur University	16	25	-@xx@-	--x@@@x@@	@xx@xx---	---x---xxx	x@@@
Nova Southeastern University	12	3	@@x---	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nyack College	21	10	-x-@-x	@--@-x--	-@-@-@x---	-----	-----
Oakland City University	20	13	-----	---xx---	x@xxx---xx	x-----x--	--@@
Oakland University	08	39	x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	x@x@x@x@-x	@@@@
Oakton Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	---x---	-----	-----
Oakwood College	38	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	-----
Oberlin College	14	36	x@@@@@	@xx@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@x@	-xxxx@-	@@@@
Occidental College	13	39	xxxxx@	x@@x@@@@@@	@x@@@@-x@x	x@@@@@@@@@x	x@@@
Oglethorpe University	13	1	-----	---x---	-----	-----	-----
Ohio Dominican University	16	40	x@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Ohio Northern University	23	14	x@x@xx	-----	x-----	---xxxx@x@	-----
Ohio State University	02	36	-x-@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@-	@@@@
Ohio State University-Lima	08	4	-----	-@-@-----	-x-----	-----	-----
Ohio State University-Mansfield	08	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ohio State University-Marion	07	13	-----	-----xx@	@xxx@x@x@	-----	-----
Ohio State University-Newark	08	1	-----	-----	-----@	-----	-----
Ohio University	02	4	-----@	-----	-----	---x---	x@--
Ohio University-Chillicothe	27	19	-----	-----	x@@@@@@@@@x	@xx@@@@@@-	-----
Ohio University-Zanesville	26	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	-----
Ohio Wesleyan University	23	22	-xxxx-	-----	-@@@@@@@@@	@@@x@@@@@-	-----
Oklahoma Baptist University	23	10	xx-----	--x---x--	-x-@-----x	xx@-----	-----
Oklahoma Christian University	23	15	xxx@@@	-----	-----	---xxxx@@@	@x--
Oklahoma City University	22	7	@xx-xx	-----	---@x---	-----	-----
Oklahoma State U	03	19	-@-@-@	@xx@x@x@	-@x@-----	-----@@@-	-@@@
Oklahoma Wesleyan University	22	3	-@@-x-	-----	-----	-----	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Old Dominion University	08	7	-----	-----	---xxx---	-----x@@@-	----
Olivet College	11	2	-----	-----@-	-----	-----x-	----
Olivet Nazarene University	22	2	-----	-----	-----	-----xx-	----
Onondaga Cmty College	29	3	---x-	x--x-	-----	-----	----
Oral Roberts University	12	11	--xx-	-----	-----x@	@@@@@@-	x---
Orange Coast College	29	17	-----	-----	--xx---xx	@xx@x@xx-x	@x@@
Oregon College of Art & Craft	15	1	x----	-----	-----	-----	----
Oregon Institute of Technology	08	7	x-@-@-	@-x@-x-	-----	-----	----
Oregon State University	02	7	@xxxx-	-----	-----	-----	---xx
Otis College of Art and Design	12	7	@x@@xx	-----	---x-	-----	----
Ottawa University	21	12	-x-	-----	-----	@@@@-@@@@@	@@-
Otterbein College	22	24	---x-x	-x-x-x-@-	@@@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@-	----
Ouachita Baptist University	21	5	xx-	---@-	-----	-----	----
Our Lady of the Lake University	16	20	-@-@-	@-@-@-@-	-@-@-	-xxxx@-x@@	@x@@
Oxford College of Emory U	23	4	@@@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Pace University	12	25	-x@@@-	x@xx	@xx @ x-@	-@-xxxx@ex	@ xx
Pace University-Pleasantville	12	6	-----	-----@	@@@-	-x-@-	----
Pacific Lutheran University	23	7	@-x-	x-xxx--x-	-----	-----	----
Pacific Northwest College of Art	15	4	-x@@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Pacific Union College	22	14	@xxx-	@@x@x@@@-	@-	---@-	----
Pacific University	13	30	-x@@@x	xx@xx@-@@x	--xx@x@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@-	----
Packer Collegiate Institute	30	5	-----	-----	-----	-----@@	x@@-
Paducah Cmty College	27	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x	@@-
Paine College	38	3	-----	-----	-@xx-	-----	----
Palm Beach Atlantic University	21	14	xxxx@	@xx@x@x-	-----	-----	----
Palmer Junior College	31	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-	----
Park University	21	14	-----	-----x	x@xx@-	-@-xxxx-	-@@-
Parkland College	29	1	-----	-----	x-	-----	----
Parks College of St Louis U	15	9	-----	-----	-----@x	@xxx@xx-	----
Parsons College	23	5	-----	-----	-----	-----@x@	@@-
Passaic County Cmty College	26	3	-----	x-	-----	-----xx	----
Patrick Henry Cmty College	26	2	-----	-----	---@-	---@-	----
Peace College	20	3	--@@x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Penn State Erie-The Behrend College	09	20	-@xx@	-----	x@@xx@@@xx	x@@x-	-x-
Penn State U-Allentown	26	15	-----	-----	@@@@x@@@@@	@@@@-	-@-
Penn State U-Altoona	28	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-	-x-
Penn State U-Beaver	27	14	-----	-----	-@@@@@@@@@	@@@x-	-x-
Penn State U-Berks	27	16	--x-	-----	@@@@xxxx@@	@@@@-	-x-
Penn State U-Capital Campus	06	2	-----	-----	-----	-----x	x-
Penn State U-Delaware	27	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	x@x@-	-x-
Penn State U-DuBois	26	16	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@-	-x-
Penn State U-Fayette	26	14	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-	----
Penn State U-Hazleton	28	16	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@x	@xx@-	-x-
Penn State U-McKeesport	10	12	-----	-----	--xx@xx@xx	@@@@-	----
Penn State U-Mont Alto	27	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@x-	-x-
Penn State U-New Kensington	26	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-	-x-
Penn State U-Ogontz	28	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-	-x-
Penn State U-Schuylkill	26	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@xxx-	-x-
Penn State U-Shenango Valley	25	16	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@x@x-	-x-
Penn State U-Wilkes-Barre	10	21	-x-xx	@@-	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-@-	-@-
Penn State U-Worthington/Scranton	08	17	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@-@-	-x-
Penn State U-York	27	16	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-@-	-x-
Penn Valley Cmty College	27	4	-----	-----	-----	-----@@	xx-
Pennsylvania College of Technology	10	15	-x-x-x	--@-@-@-@	@-@@-	-----@exx	@-
Pennsylvania State University	03	20	-----	-----	@@@@xxxxxx	@@x@-xx-x	xx-@
Pepperdine University	23	36	xx@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@xxxxxxxx-	-x@x@@@xxx	@@-
Peru State College	07	14	@@@@xx	-----	-----	-@-x-xx-	@@@@
Pfeiffer University	20	2	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	----
Philadelphia Biblical University	12	11	-----	-@-	---@-	---@xxx-@	@-
Philadelphia University	12	29	-@-@-@	-@-@-@@@@	@xx@@@@@@@	@@xxxxxxxx-	----
Philander Smith College	38	21	xx-xx	@x@@@-x@x@	xx-	-----@x@	@@-
Phillips University	21	3	-----	-----@-	-----	-----@-	----
Piedmont College	11	3	---xx	x-	-----	-----	----
Piedmont Virginia Cmty College	26	3	---xxx	-----	-----	-----	----
Pikeville College	20	5	-----	-----	-@@@@x-	-----	----
Pine Manor College	11	35	-x@x@	xx@-xxxx	x@x@x@x@x	@x@@@@@@@@@	x@-
Pitt Cmty College	27	9	-----	-----	-----	-xxxxx@-x	x-

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Pittsburg State University	08	7	-----	-----x-x	-x-----@@@@	-----	-----
Pitzer College	13	24	--@@@@	xx@x-----	x@@@@@xx@x	xx@xx-----	-@--
Point Loma Nazarene University	21	18	@x@@@@	@@@@@xxxxx	xx-----	-----	-----
Point Park University	11	20	@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-----	-----x-----	-----
Polytechnic University	13	36	@x@@x@	@@--@x@@@@	@xx-xxxxxx	-@x@x@@@@@	@@@@
Pomona College	14	18	---@--	@@@@@-@-@-	-@-@-x-----	---@xxxx--	x@--
Porterville College	26	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Prairie State College	27	13	-----	-----	-----	xxx@x@x@xx	@-x@
Prairie View A & M University	34	3	---x-x	-----	--x-----	-----	-----
Pratt Institute	04	17	xxx@xx	@x-----	-----	---x-xxxxx	-@@@
Presbyterian College	23	23	@@@@x@	-@@@@xxx@@@	@@@@-x@-@	---@-----	-----
Prescott College	13	3	-----	-----	-----	---x@-@	-----
Presentation College	19	11	--xxxx	x@@@@x@-@	-----	-----	-----
Prince George's Cmty College	28	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Princeton University	06	35	x-----	@@@@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Principia College	23	2	@x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Providence College	18	12	@@@@@@	@@@-----	-----	-----@x@-	-----
Purdue University	02	11	@@@@@-	-x-----	-----	-----x	xxxx
Queens College	08	5	-----	-xxx-x---	-----	-----x	-----
Queens University of Charlotte	21	13	-----	-----@@@	@-----@x@	x@@@@@-	-----
Queensborough Cmty College	29	19	-----	-----	@xx@x@x@xxx	@@x@x@x@-@	-----
Quincy University	18	17	-----	--@--xx@x	xx@x@x@@@@@	@@-----	-----
Quinebaug Valley Cmty College	26	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Quinnipiac University	12	21	x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@xxx	-xxxxx-----	-----	-----
Quinsigamond Cmty College	28	16	-----	--xxxxxxxx-	x--xx@----	-----@@	@@x-
Radcliffe College	14	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	x@-x
Radford University	08	10	xxxx@x	@@-----	---xx-----	-----	-----
Rainy River Cmty College	26	26	-----	xx-x@@@@@@	@@@@@xx@@@@@	@@@@@@@-	-@--
Ramapo College of New Jersey	09	28	@@@@@@	@@x@x@@@@x	@@xxx-----	x--xxxx@x-	-----
Randolph-Macon College	22	11	-----	-----	--@@@@-@@	---@@@@@-	-----
Randolph-Macon Woman's College	23	37	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	-@--
Ranger College	26	6	-----	-----	-----	-----@@x	@@x-
Rappahannock Cmty College	25	2	-----	-----x---	-----	---x-----	-----
Raritan Valley Cmty College	28	4	-----	-----	-----	x@-x@-	-----
Reed College	14	37	x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	-@xxxxxx@x	xx@x@x@x@x-	@@-x
Regis College	11	39	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
Regis University	18	23	@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@x@	xx-x-@-@-@	x-----	-----
Reinhardt College	15	28	xx@xxx	@x@@@@@@@@@	@@x@x-----	---@@@@@x@	-----
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	05	17	@@@@@-	@-----@x	@-----@	---@@@@x@-	-----
Rhode Island College	07	40	@@@@@@	x@@@@@x@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@x@@	@@@@
Rhode Island School of Design	13	32	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	-x@-@-----	-@x@
Rhodes College	23	22	@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@x@@-@	---@-----	-----
Rice University	06	28	x@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@-	xxx--x-x-	@@x@-@@@@-	-----
Richard Bland College	27	10	xxxxxx	@x-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Richard Stockton College of NJ	09	22	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@-----x-	---@@@@x-	-----
Richland Cmty College	27	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Richmond, The American U in London	15	2	---xx-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rider University	12	40	@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@
Ridgewater College-Willmar	27	4	-----	-----	-----@	@@-@-----	-----
Ringling School of Art and Design	15	12	x@x@xx	x-----	@xxxx-----	-----	-----
Ripon College	13	6	-@-@-@	xx-----	-----x-	-----	-----
Roanoke Bible College	24	1	@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Roanoke College	23	24	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@x@-	-x@-@-----	-----
Roanoke-Chowan Cmty College	26	5	-----	-----	-----xx@	@x-----	-----
Robert Morris College (IL)	15	6	---xx	xxxx-----	-----	-----	-----
Robert Morris College (OH)	11	1	-----	-----x	-----	-----	-----
Robert Morris University	11	25	@@@@@@	@@-x@@@@x-	@@x@x@xxxx	x-----	-----
Roberts Wesleyan College	22	12	-x-x-@	---x-x---x	@@@@@-	---@-----	-----
Rochester Institute of Technology	13	21	x@x@-@	x@@@@@x@@@@	@@xxx-----	---x-----	-----
Rockford College	12	39	xxx@x-	@xxxx@x@@	@@@@@xx@xxx	xx@@@@@@@@@	xx@@
Rockhurst University	18	34	@@x@@	@x@x@xxxx	---xx@xxx	@@@@@@@@@x@	@@--
Rocky Mountain College	21	6	-@-@-	x@x@-	-----	-----	-----
Roger Williams University	12	9	-----@	x-----	-----	---xxx-xx	@x--
Rollins College	13	30	@-@-@-	@-@xx@x@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	xxx-----@	@@@@
Roosevelt University	11	2	-xx-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rose-Hulman Inst of Technology	14	7	---@-	@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----



Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Rosemont College	17	20	@@@exx	@@@@eX@@@@	@-----	---x@e---	----
Rowan University	09	10	@--@--	--@-----xx	@@@@-----	-----x	----
Russell Sage College	12	34	@eXXXe	x-@@@eXX@e	@eX@e@e@e@e	@@@@e@e@e@e-	----
Rutgers University-Camden	08	26	xxx-xx	xxxxx-@x@x	xxx@e@e@e-@x	x@e-----	----
Rutgers University-New Brunswick	03	16	@@@eXX	@@eXXXX--	-----xx	-----	----
Rutgers University-Newark	01	16	x@xxxx	@@xx@-x---	-----	-@e@x-----	----
SUNY A & T College-Cobleskill	08	20	-----x	-----	-@@@@e@e@e@e	@@@@e@e@eX@e-	--@-
SUNY A & T College-Morrisville	29	1	-----	-----	-----@-	-----	----
SUNY Coll of Technology-Canton	28	3	-----	-----	-----x-	x@e-----	----
SUNY Coll of Technology-Delhi	29	31	---x-	--xx@e@e-x@e	xxxx@e@e@e@e	@@@@e@e@e@e@e	@e@-
SUNY College of Env Sci & Forestry	09	6	--@-x	--x--@--@	--x-----	-----	----
SUNY College-Brockport	08	37	@@@@e@e	@e@e@e@eX@e	xx@e@eXX@eXX	@XX@e-x@e@e	@e--
SUNY College-Buffalo	08	9	--@e@e	@e-----	-----@e@-	-----	----
SUNY College-Cortland	08	7	-----	-----	-----	-----@eX-	x@e@e
SUNY College-Fredonia	09	3	-----	-----	-----x	xxx-----	----
SUNY College-Geneseo	09	39	@e@e@e@e	@e@e@eX@eX@e	@e@e@e@eX@e	@x@e@e@e@e@e@e	@eX-
SUNY College-New Paltz	09	10	---@-	-@--@-x-	@-x--x@e	@-----	----
SUNY College-Old Westbury	07	4	@--x-	-----	-----	x--@-----	----
SUNY College-Oswego	09	12	-----	-----	-----x-	---@x@eXXX	@e@e
SUNY College-Plattsburgh	08	2	--@x-	-----	-----	-----	----
SUNY College-Potsdam	08	37	@e@e@e@e	@xxxxxxx@e	xxxxx@e@e@eX	x@e@e@eX@e--	-@e@e
SUNY College-Purchase	09	7	-----	--@-----	xx-x-@e@-	-----	----
SUNY Institute of Technology	10	3	@e@e--	-----	-----	-----	----
SUNY-Albany	02	2	-----	---@-	-----	-@-----	----
SUNY-Binghamton	03	28	-@--@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@eXXX-----	----
SUNY-Stony Brook	03	38	x@eXX@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@eXX@e@e@eX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-@e@e
SUNY-University at Buffalo	03	23	@e@e@e@e	--@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	-----	----
Sacramento City College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---x
Sacred Heart University	17	22	@e@e@e@e	@e@e@eX@e@e@e	x-----	---x@eXXX-	----
Sage College of Albany	15	6	-XXXX	x-----	-----	-----	----
Saginaw Valley State University	08	6	---xx-	---@-x-	-----	-@x-----	----
Saint Alphonsus College	19	3	-----	-----	-----xx	@-----	----
Saint Ambrose University	17	3	-----	---@e@e	-----	-----	----
Saint Andrews Presbyterian College	21	33	@xx@e@e	@e@e@eXX@e	@e@e@eX@e@e@e	@x@e@e@e@e--	----
Saint Anselm College	18	11	@e@eX@eX	@e-----x-	-----	-----@e-	----
Saint Augustine's College	38	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	----
Saint Benedict College	18	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	@e--
Saint Bonaventure University	17	15	x@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e--	---x-----	-----	----
Saint Catharine College	30	31	xx-xxx	@e@e-@e@e-@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e--	----
Saint Edward's University	18	32	-@e@e@e-	---x@e@eX	@eXX@e@eXXX	@e@e@eX@e-@e	@e@e@e
Saint Francis College	16	6	@e@e@e@e	-----	-----	-----	----
Saint Francis University	17	24	---x--	@e@eXXX@eXX	xxx-x@eXX@eX	x@e---x--	----
Saint John College	17	9	-----	-----	-----	---@e@e@e	@eX@e
Saint John Fisher College	16	30	@e@e@e@e	@eXX@eX@eXX	x@x-----	---XXXX@e@e	@e@e@e
Saint John's College (KS)	13	13	-----	-----	---@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e--	----
Saint John's College (NM)	14	1	-----	-----	-----	@-----	----
Saint John's Seminary	16	7	---x-	xx-xxxx-	-----	-----	----
Saint John's University (MN)	18	35	--xx@e	@-@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@eXX@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e--
Saint John's University (NY)	04	9	--@eXX	xxxx@-	-----	-----	----
Saint John's University-Queens	04	18	@e@e@e@e	x@eXXXXX--	-----	---x@e@e-	----
Saint Joseph College	16	11	@XXXXX	-x@e@e@e-	-----	-----	----
Saint Joseph Seminary College	18	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	----
Saint Joseph's College	17	30	-----	--xx@e@e@e@eX	@-x@e@e@e@e	@e@eX@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e
Saint Joseph's College of Maine	17	6	@e-x-x	--x--x--	-----	-----	----
Saint Joseph's University	18	20	-x@e@e	@e@e-x@e@eX	@e-----	-x--@e@e@e-	@e@e-
Saint Lawrence Seminary	30	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	@e@e-
Saint Lawrence University	13	24	@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@eX	@e@e-@-@-	-@---x-@-	----
Saint Leo University	16	13	@e@e@e-	-----@e	@e@e@e---x	xx-----	----
Saint Louis Conservatory of Music	15	2	-----	-----	-----	---xx-----	----
Saint Martin's College	17	5	---x-	-x-----	-xx-----	---@-----	----
Saint Mary of the Plains College	16	19	-----	-----@x	xxx@eX@e@eX	@x@e@e@eX--	----
Saint Mary's College (IN)	18	32	@e@eX@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@eXXX-@e	@x@e@e@e@e--	----
Saint Mary's College (MI)	11	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	----
Saint Mary's College	31	6	-----	---@---@e@e	@e-----	-----	----
Saint Mary's College of California	18	39	@e@e@e@e	@e@eX@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@eXXX	xxx@e@e@e@e@e	x@e-x
Saint Mary's College of Maryland	09	37	@xx@eXX	x@e@e@e@e@eX	@eXXX@eX@e@e	@e@e@e@eX--@	-@e@e
Saint Mary's College of O'Fallon	30	9	-----	-----	---x-----	xxx@eX@e--	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Saint Mary's Dominican College	17	14	-----	-----	-----	x@#@@x@#@#@	@#@@
Saint Mary's Junior College	31	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@-----	-----
Saint Mary's U of Minnesota	17	35	@#@#@#@	@x@#@#@#@#@#@	@@x@#@#@#@#@	x@#@#@@-----@	@@---
Saint Mary's University	17	18	-@x@#@	@#@@-@-@	x-@-----	@x@#@@-----	-----
Saint Mary-of-the-Woods College	16	3	-x-----	-----@-----	-----	-----	-----
Saint Meinrad College	16	31	-----	---@#@#@#@#@	@#@#@#@#@#@x@	@#@x@#@#@#@#@	@#@@
Saint Michael's College	18	13	@xxxx@	@-xxx-----	@@x-----	-----	-----
Saint Norbert College	18	40	@#@#@#@	xx@#@#@#@#@#@	xxxxxxxxxxxx	@x@#@#@x@#@	@#@@
Saint Olaf College	23	10	x-@-x	-x-@-@-----	-@@-----@	@-----	-----
Saint Paul's College	30	14	-----	-----	---@#@#@#@	@#@#@#@#@@-	-----
Saint Peter's College	16	15	@@xxx@	x@#@#@@-@-	-----@	@-----	-----
Saint Petersburg College	29	2	-----	-----	-----	-----x-----	---@
Saint Pius X Seminary	31	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---@
Saint Thomas University	16	6	-x-----	---xxxx-	-----	-----	-----
Saint Vincent College	17	24	x@#@#@	@#@#@#@#@#@#@	@@x@#@#@#@-	-----	-----
Saint Vincent's Medical Ctr SON	30	2	-----	---@x-----	-----	-----	-----
Saint Xavier University	17	18	@#@#@#@	@xxx-----	-----	---@xxx@x@	@---
Salem Cmty College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	@-----	-----
Salem College	22	25	-----	-----@	@#@#@#@#@#@#@	@#@@x@#@#@#@	@#@@
Salem International University	12	4	-----	-----	-----	@xxx@-----	-----
Salem State College	07	10	-@@-x-	x-xxxxx@-	-----	-----	-----
Salisbury University	09	10	-@-----	@-x-@-@-	@-----	---xx@@-	-----
Salve Regina University	16	7	---@@	@@xx-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Sam Houston State University	07	5	-----	-----x	-----	---x@@x-	-----
Samford University	23	8	-----	--x@x@x@-	--x-----	-----	-----
San Diego City College	28	2	-----	x-x-----	-----	-----	-----
San Diego State University	07	3	x---x	x-----	-----	-----	-----
San Francisco Art Institute	13	4	-----	-----	---xx-----	---x-x-----	-----
San Francisco Conserv of Music	13	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---x
San Francisco State University	08	1	-x-----	-----	-----	-----	---@
San Jose City College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---@
San Jose State University	07	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	---@
San Luis Rey College	18	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@#@
Santa Barbara City College	29	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x	-@-@
Santa Clara University	05	28	@#@#@#@	@#@#@#@#@#@#@	@@x@-----	-x@x@x@-	-----
Sarah Lawrence College	13	25	@#@#@#@	@#@@x@x@#@	-x@-----	-xxx-@#@@-	-----
Savannah State University	34	9	@x@#@xx	@x-@-----	-----	-----	-----
Schenectady County Cmty College	27	6	-----	-----	-----	x@-@-@@x-	-----
School of Visual Arts	12	14	@xxx@	xxxxx-@-	---xx-----	-----	-----
School of the Art Inst of Chicago	12	12	@x-----	-x@-----	x@xxxxx@-	-----	-----
School of the Museum of Fine Arts	15	6	--x@x-	-----	---xxx-----	-----	-----
Schreiner University	21	26	x@x@@x	xx@@-----	---@x@x-@	@@xx@x@#@	-----
Scripps College	14	37	@#@#@@x	-x@#@x@#@	@@xxxx@xxx	xxxx@xxxx	x@---
Seattle Pacific University	23	16	@#@@-@	-----x	---xxxx@	xxxx-----	-----
Seattle University	18	23	-x-x-x	-x-x-@-xxx	---xxx@#@	xxxx-----	@x@@
Seminole State College	26	1	---x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Seton Hall University	04	15	@#@x@x	@-----	---x-----	---xxx@x@-	-----
Seton Hill University	16	20	-x-x-@	-@#@#@#@#@	@#@@x@-	---@-x-	-----
Shaw College-Detroit	24	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-----	-----
Shaw University	35	6	-----	-----@	-----x	xx-@-x-	-----
Sheldon Jackson College	11	4	---@-----	@xx-----	-----	-----	-----
Shepherd College	09	7	-----	x---xxx-	-----	---xx@	-----
Shippensburg U of Pennsylvania	09	17	-x-@x@	-@-@-x-@-	@-x-@-@#@x	---@-----	-----
Shorter College	22	12	-@-@x	-@-@#@#@#@	@x-----	-----	-----
Siena College	13	9	---@-	-@-@#@@x-	-----	---@-@-	-----
Siena Heights University	17	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Silver Lake College	18	5	-----	-----	---x@-----	@@x-----	-----
Simmons College	12	28	-x-@xx	xxx@x@-@	x@#@@xxxx@	@#@#@#@@-	-----
Simon's Rock of Bard College	13	6	-----	-----	-----	-@@x@#@-	-----
Simpson College	23	32	@#@@x@	@-@-@-@#@	xx@x@#@#@#@	@#@@xx@#@#@	-----
Simpson University	21	7	-x-@-@	-@-x-@-	-----	---@-----	-----
Sinclair Cmty College	29	5	-----	-----	-----	-----@	@@@-
Skidmore College	13	22	--@---	@-@-@-@-@	@@x@#@#@#@	@#@@-	-----
Slippery Rock U of Pennsylvania	07	16	@#@-x-	@@x@#@#@@-	-----@x	-x-----	-----
Smith College	14	30	@#@@xx	x@x@x@x@#@	@#@#@#@#@#@	@#@@-	-----
Snow College	28	2	-----	-----	---x-----	@-----	-----
Sonoma State University	08	13	@#@#@#@	@#@@x@-	-----	-----	-----
South Carolina State University	34	9	-----	---x-----	-----	-@@x@x@-	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
South Dakota Schl of Mines & Tech	09	3	---	---xx@---	---	---	---
South Dakota State University	01	20	xxx@	@@@@x@	@@xx---	---	---
South Piedmont Community College	25	1	---	---x---	---	---	---
South Texas College	29	3	---xxx-	---	---	---	---
Southeast Missouri State U	08	14	-x-@-@	-@-x-@-@-@	---xx---	---xxx-x---	---
Southeastern Coll of Assem of God	24	4	-x-@x-	x-	---	---	---
Southeastern Oklahoma State U	07	1	-x-	---	---	---	---
Southeastern University	07	1	---	---x---	---	---	---
Southern Arkansas U	07	23	---	-----@	@@x@	@@@@x@	@---
Southern Illinois U-Carbondale	01	11	---xxxx-	---	---	---x-x-@-	@@x
Southern Illinois U-Edwardsville	08	30	@@@@	@@xx---@	@@@@x@	x---xxxx@	@@x
Southern Methodist University	04	28	@@@@	@@@@x@	@x---	---x@xxxx	@-x
Southern Nazarene University	21	8	-@-@-@	---@-@-	---	---@-@-	---
Southern New Hampshire University	11	3	@x---	---	---	---@-	---
Southern Oregon University	08	1	---	---	---	---x---	---
Southern Polytechnic State U	09	4	---x	---	---xxx---	---	---
Southern State College	10	4	---	---	---	---x@-@-	---
Southern U & A&M Coll-Baton Rouge	34	9	---	x---@@@@x	---	---x@-	---
Southern Union State Cmty College	27	1	---	---	x---	---	---
Southern University-New Orleans	34	3	-xx---	---	-----@	---	---
Southern Utah University	08	7	x-@x@	xx-	---	---	---
Southern Vermont College	16	1	---	-----x	---	---	---
Southern Virginia University	31	4	-x---	---	-----@-	---@-	---
Southern Wesleyan University	21	7	-@-@-@	---@-@-	---	---	---
Southwest Baptist University	21	1	-@-	---	---	---	---
Southwest Minnesota State U	08	14	-xx---	-x-x@-	---	---xxxx@	x@-
Southwest Missouri State U	09	9	xx@	@xx-	---	---	---
Southwestern Adventist College	21	3	---	-----x@-	---	---x---	---
Southwestern College	22	15	---	---	-@-x@xxxx	@@@@x-	---
Southwestern Oklahoma State U	08	2	---	---@-	---	---	---
Southwestern University	23	31	@@@@	@@@@x@	@@@@x@	@@@@-	---
Spalding University	16	13	---	---@-	---x-@-	---xxxx@-	-@-@
Spelman College	35	38	@@@@	@@@@x@	@@@@x@	@@x@x@	@-
Spring Arbor University	21	26	---x@x	@@@@x@	@@@@x@	@@@-	---
Spring Hill College	18	39	xx@	@@@@x@	-x@x@x@	@@@@x@	@@@@
Springfield College	11	26	xxxxx@	x@x@x@	@-	---xx-@x@	@@@@
Springfield College in Illinois	31	25	---	-x-x-@-	@@@@x@	@@@@x@	@-
St Louis Cmty Coll-Florissant Vly	28	8	---	---	---	---xx@x	x@-
St Louis Cmty College-Forest Park	36	4	---	---	---	---xxx-@	---
St Louis College of Pharmacy	13	9	---	---x@-@-@	-@x-	---	---
St Louis University	05	19	---x	-xx-x-x	---x-x-	x-x@x@x@	@@@@
Stanford University	06	31	---@	@@@@x@	@@@@x@	@@@-	xxx@
Stark State College of Technology	28	1	---	---	---	---@-	---
State University of West Georgia	07	1	---	---x-	---	---	---
Stephen F Austin State University	08	2	---	-x-	---	---x-	---
Stephens College	12	40	@x@x	xxx@x@	x@x@x@	xxx@x@	@@@@
Sterling College	22	6	---@	@-@-@-	---	---	---
Stetson University	13	26	@@x-x	x@xxxxxxx	xxx@x@x@	x-----@-	---
Stevens Institute of Technology	14	33	---@	---@-x@x@	x@x@x@	@@@@x@	@@@@
Stillman College	38	2	---	---@	@-	---	---
Stonehill College	18	3	@---@-	-x-	---	---	---
Sue Bennett College	31	14	---	---@-	@@@@x@	---@-@-	---
Suffolk University	11	15	@@@@x	@-----xx	xxxx@x-	---	---
Sullivan County Cmty College	28	3	---	---	-----@	x-----x-	x---
Susquehanna University	23	30	@@@@	@@@@x@	@@@@x@	---@-@-	---
Swain School of Design	11	2	---	---	---@-	---	---
Swarthmore College	14	40	@xxxx@	xx@xxx@x@	@@@@x@	xxx@x@x@	@@@@
Sweet Briar College	13	34	@x@	@@@@x@	@-@-@-@	@@@@x@	@-@-
Tabor College	22	11	x@-@-@	-x@-@-@-	---	---	---
Taft College	26	1	---	---	---x-	---	---
Talladega College	35	29	x@xxxx	xxxx@-	-@-x@x@	@x@x@-@-@	@-@-
Tallahassee Cmty College	28	2	---	---@-	---	---	---
Tarkio College	21	5	---	---	---	-----x	@@xx
Taylor University	13	18	@@@@	@@@xx@	x@-	---	---
Taylor University at Fort Wayne	11	6	-@---@	@@x@-	---	---	---
Teikyo Loretto Heights University	11	22	---	---	---xx@x@x	x@x@x@x@	@@@@
Teikyo Post University	11	7	@@xxxx	@-----	---	---	---

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Tennessee State University	34	3	-x---	-----	-----	-x-----@-	----
Tennessee Technological University	09	1	-----	---x---	-----	-----	----
Tennessee Temple University	24	5	x@x@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Texas A & M University	03	3	-x-xx-	-----	-----	-----	----
Texas A&M U-Commerce	08	8	---@-	@-x--@x@x-	-----	-----x---	----
Texas A&M U-Corpus Christi	01	2	---@-	@-----	-----	-----	----
Texas A&M University-Kingsville	07	12	x@xx@@	@@xxx---	-----	---x---	----
Texas Christian University	04	39	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	-@x@	@@@@
Texas College	38	2	-----x	-----	---x---	-----	----
Texas Lutheran University	22	4	-----	-----	-@@@x---	-----	----
Texas Southern University	34	6	-----	-----	---x-x@x	x---x---	----
Texas State Tech College-Sweetwater	27	1	-----	---@---	-----	-----	----
Texas State Tech College-Waco	29	2	---x-	---@---	-----	-----	----
Texas State University-San Marcos	09	5	@-@-@@	-----	---x---	-----	----
Texas Tech University	02	19	xxxxxxx	xxxx---	-x-@-@@-	-----x	xx@@
Texas Wesleyan University	21	4	-----	-----	---@@@-	---@---	----
Texas Woman's University	01	4	-@-x-	---x---	-----	-@-----	----
The Art Institute of Boston	15	4	xx-xx-	-----	-----	-----	----
The Evergreen State College	09	22	---x-	x-x--xxxx	xxxx@-xxxx	x-xxxxx---	----
The University of Tampa	12	35	@@@@@@	@@xxxx@	@-x@@@x@x	x---xxxxx	xx@@
Thiel College	20	26	-x@@@@	xxxx@@@@@-	-@xxxx@	xxx-----	----
Thomas More College	16	13	@@@@@@-	---xx--x	xx-@x-x--	---@---	----
Thomas Nelson Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---@---	----
Tougaloo College	35	10	---x-	---@-@-@-	-@@@x---	-----	----
Touro College	11	19	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxx	x---xxx-x-	-----	----
Towson University	09	22	@-@-@-	xxx@@@x@@	x@@@x@@-	-----	----
Transylvania University	13	16	---@-	@@@@@@	-----	-@x-x@@@	@@-
Trevecca Nazarene University	22	3	-----	---@x---	-----	-----	----
Trinity Christian College	12	7	-@-@-@	-@-@-@-	-----	---@---	----
Trinity College	14	28	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x@	@@x@x@	@@@-----	----
Trinity College of Vermont	16	6	-----	-x-@-@@@	@-----	-----	----
Trinity International University	22	2	-----	---@x---	-----	-----	----
Trinity University (DC)	16	38	xx@-x	xxx@x@@@@	@@@@@@-@@@	@@xx@@@@@	@@@@
Trinity University (TX)	23	22	@-@-@-	-@-@-@-xx	@x@@@x-@-	---xx@x@x-	----
Trinity Western University	24	1	-x---	-----	-----	-----	----
Triton College	29	1	-----	---x---	-----	-----	----
Troy State University	08	9	xxxxxxx	x---xx---	-----	-----	----
Truman State University	09	24	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@x@x---	---x@---	----
Tufts University	06	6	-----	-----	x-x---	---x---x	-@-x
Tulane University	05	37	-@@@@@	@x@x@x@x@	@@x@x@x@	@-x@x@x@x-	x@@@
Tunxis Cmty College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	---x@---	----
Tusculum College	11	8	x-----	@@@@x---	-----	-@@-----	----
Tuskegee University	35	19	-@-----	---@@@@@	@@x@@@@@x	@@-----	----
Tyler Junior College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-x@-
U of Akron	01	10	-----	---@@---	-----	-----xxxx	x@@@
U of Alabama	02	9	@xxx@@@	@-----@-	-x-----	-----	----
U of Alabama-Birmingham	01	7	@-@-@-	@@-----	-----	-x-----x	----
U of Alabama-Huntsville	02	12	-----	---x---x	---@-	-@@@x@@@@	----
U of Alaska-Anchorage	09	2	-----	---x---	x-----	-----	----
U of Alaska-Anchorage/Kenai Pen	25	1	-----	-----	-----	@-----	----
U of Alaska-Fairbanks	01	11	---x-	xx-----	---xx---	-----xxx	x@-x
U of Arizona	02	7	-----	-----@	@@@@xx	-----	----
U of Arkansas-Fayetteville	02	8	@@@@@@	@@-----	-----	-----	----
U of Arkansas-Little Rock	07	15	-x-x-x	-x-x---	@-@xxxxxx	xx-----	----
U of Arkansas-Pine Bluff	34	39	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxx	x@@@@@x-@x	xxxx@x@x	x@x@
U of Bridgeport	11	25	xxx@x-	-@xx---xx	xxxxxxxx@xx	xx-xxx---	----
U of California-Berkeley	03	23	-----	-----x	xxxxxxxxxxx	xx@x@x@x-	-xxx
U of California-Davis	03	11	-x-x-	-x-x-@-	-@-x---	---@---	-@xx
U of California-Irvine	03	24	-x-x-x	-x-x---	-x@xxxxxx	xxxxxx@---	-@@@
U of California-Los Angeles	03	36	@@x@@	@@@@-@@@	@@@@x@x@x	xxxx@-@-	xx@x
U of California-Riverside	01	20	@@@@@@	@@-----	-@-x-xx	xxx-----@	@@@@
U of California-San Diego	03	11	@@@@@@-	---x---@-	-@-@-x---	-----	x@-
U of California-Santa Barbara	03	32	-x-xx	-x---xxxx	xxxxxxxxxxx	xx-xx@x@x	x@x@
U of California-Santa Cruz	03	30	-x-@-x	-@-@-@@@	@@@@@@x@x@	-@x-@@@	@@@-
U of Central Arkansas	09	3	-----x	-@x-----	-----	-----	----
U of Central Florida	09	9	x-@x@	-----	-----	-----@-xx	xx-
U of Central Oklahoma	08	3	xxx---	-----	-----	-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
U of Charleston	11	12	-----	-----	xxxx-----	-----xx-xx	@@@@
U of Chicago	06	6	-@-x-x	@x---x---	-----	-----	-----
U of Cincinnati	02	9	x---x	--x-x-x-	-x-x-----	@x-----	-----
U of Colorado-Boulder	03	7	-----	-----	-xx-----	-----x	xxxx
U of Colorado-Denver	01	5	-----	-----	-----	-----@xxx-@	-----
U of Connecticut	02	15	-----	-@-@-----@	--@-@-@-x-	x@@@xxx-x-	---@
U of Connecticut-Southeast	25	2	-----	-----	-----@-@-	-----	-----
U of Connecticut-Stamford	26	2	-----	-----	-----@-@-	-----	-----
U of Connecticut-Storrs	02	2	-----	-----	---x-x-	-----	-----
U of Connecticut-Torrington	26	2	-----	-----	---x-@-	-----	-----
U of Connecticut-Waterbury	27	2	-----	-----	---x-x-	-----	-----
U of Dallas	18	14	---x@x	@x@---@-	-x-x-----	-----x	@xx@
U of Dayton	18	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	-----
U of Delaware	03	23	---x	-----	--@@@@@x@@	@@x@x@x@x	@@@@
U of Denver	04	22	---xx	-----@-	@---xx-xx	x@x@xxx@xx	@@@@
U of Detroit	04	8	-----	-----	-----	-x-x-x-x	x@@@
U of Detroit Mercy	17	12	x-x-x-	-----	-----	---xxxx@@	x@---
U of Evansville	23	10	-----	--@-@@@@	x---xxx-	-----	-----
U of Findlay	21	11	---x-	---x-x-x	-x-x@-	-----@@@-	-----
U of Georgia	03	23	---xxx-	-x-x-@-	--@@xx@xx	xxx---@x-	x@@@
U of Guam	10	1	-----	---x-	-----	-----	-----
U of Hartford	12	13	---x-	-x-----	--@@x-@@@	@x-----	-@xx
U of Hawaii-Hilo	07	1	---x-	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Hawaii-Manoa	01	3	-----	-----xx	x-----	-----	-----
U of Houston-University Park	01	4	-----	-----	-x-xx--x-	-----	-----
U of Idaho	02	19	@@@@@@	@@x@x@@@-	-----	-----x@-	--@@
U of Illinois-Chicago	09	11	-x-xxx	x@x-----	-----	x-xx-x-	-----
U of Illinois-Springfield	10	5	@@@@@x-	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign	03	16	---@-	-@---@-	-----	--@@x@x@@	@@xx
U of Indianapolis	21	21	---xx	xxx@@@x-	-xxx@xxxx	xxx-----	-----
U of Iowa	03	6	-----	---@-	-----	-----x@	@@-x
U of Kansas	02	5	-----	-----	-----	-----xx	x@x-
U of Kentucky	01	11	-x-----	-----	-----	---xx@xxx@	-@x@
U of La Verne	11	30	-x-@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	xxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx-	-----
U of Louisiana at Lafayette	07	1	-x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Louisville	01	25	-----	---xxx@@x	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@x---@@@	@@-@
U of Maine-Augusta	07	9	---xxx	xx-----	-----	-----x@@@	-----
U of Maine-Central Office	26	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x	-----
U of Maine-Farmington	08	10	---xxx	@@xx-----	-----	-----x@@-	-----
U of Maine-Fort Kent	07	5	-----	-----	-----	--@x-x@@-	-----
U of Maine-Machias	08	19	-----	--xx-----@	@@x@x@x@xxx	-----x@@x	@@--
U of Maine-Orono	01	13	-----	---x-x-x	@xx---@@@-	-----x@x-	-----
U of Maine-Presque Isle	07	24	xx@@@@	@@@@@@@x@@	xx@x-----	@-----x@x-	-----
U of Mary	17	1	-----	x-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Mary Hardin-Baylor	21	4	-@@@-	-----	-@-----	-----	-----
U of Maryland Baltimore County	09	8	-----	-----	-----@	@xx@x@-	-----
U of Maryland College Park	03	1	-----	-----@	-----	-----	-----
U of Maryland Eastern Shore	34	4	-----	x-----	-----x	x-@-----	-----
U of Massachusetts-Amherst	03	37	x@@@@-	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@-@-x@@@@	@@@@
U of Massachusetts-Boston	01	4	-@@-	-----	---x-----	---x-----	-----
U of Massachusetts-Dartmouth	08	13	x-xxxx	xx-----	---@-@-	---@x@-	-----
U of Massachusetts-Lowell	08	1	-----	x-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Memphis	08	6	---x@-	---x---	@-xx-----	-----	-----
U of Miami	05	18	@-x-x	@@@@x@-	--@@@@@@@@	--@@@@@@@@	-----
U of Michigan	03	24	@@xx@	@@x@@-	-----	---x@xxx@	@@@@
U of Michigan-Dearborn	09	15	@@@@-@	@@@@-@@-	-----	@x---@-	-----
U of Michigan-Flint	09	32	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@-xx@-x@@	@@@@@@@@@-	-----
U of Minnesota-Duluth	01	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@	-----
U of Minnesota-Morris	09	12	---x-	x-@-@-x-@-	-x-x-x-	x-@-x-	-----
U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	03	10	x-@-@-	x-@-@-x-	xx-----	-----	-----
U of Mississippi	01	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	@xx@
U of Missouri-Columbia	03	18	-----	-x-@-@-	-@xx@@@@@@	@-----x	xxxx
U of Missouri-Kansas City	03	31	---x	@@@@@xxxx@	@@@@@x@xx-	-x@xx@x@x@	@@-
U of Missouri-Rolla	09	31	xxxxxx	xxxx@@@@@@	@@--x-x@-	x--@@-@-@	@@x-
U of Missouri-St Louis	02	23	-----	x-x---x-	---xxxxx@	xxxxx@x@@	@@x-
U of Montana	01	3	---x	xx-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Montana-Western	07	2	---xx	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Montevallo	08	15	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
U of Nebraska-Lincoln	02	9	---	---xx---	-----	-----xxx	xx---
U of Nebraska-Omaha	08	3	-@@-	-----	-----	-----	---
U of Nevada-Las Vegas	08	4	--x-	-xxx-	-----	-----	---
U of Nevada-Reno	01	17	x--@-x	-xxx@-xxx-	-----	@xxx@-	---@
U of New Hampshire	02	17	@-@-@-	@@-@-@-@x-	--x--@-	--@-@-	@@@@
U of New Haven	11	3	---	-----x	-----	-@x-	---
U of New Mexico	01	13	xx-	-----@-xx	-----x-x	-----x	x@xx
U of New Orleans	07	2	---	-----	-----	-----	-@x-
U of North Alabama	08	4	---	-----xxxx	-----	-----	---
U of North Carolina-Chapel Hill	03	40	@@@@xx	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@x@x@x@	xx@
U of North Carolina-Charlotte	08	2	---	-----@-	-----	-----@-	---
U of North Carolina-Greensboro	08	4	---	--@-@-	-xx-	-----	---
U of North Carolina-Wilmington	09	7	---	--@-x-	--@-x-	xx@-	---
U of North Dakota	01	39	x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x	x@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@x@x@xxx	@@@-
U of North Florida	09	4	---@x	xx-	-----	-----	---
U of North Texas	01	3	@-x-x	---	-----	-----	---
U of Northern Colorado	08	2	---	-----	-----	-----@	-x-
U of Northern Iowa	09	5	---	-----x-x-	-----@-	---xx-	---
U of Notre Dame	06	31	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-@@@	@-@@@@-	---
U of Oregon	02	3	---	---xx-	-----	---x-	---
U of Pennsylvania	06	29	xxxxxx	xxxxxxxx-	x@-	xxx@xxx@xxx	x@@@
U of Pittsburgh	03	28	@@@@@@	xx@@@@@@@@	@@xxx@x@x@	x-	---@
U of Pittsburgh-Bradford	07	30	x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@x@x@	x@x-@-	---
U of Pittsburgh-Greensburg	08	15	---	--@-@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	-----	---
U of Pittsburgh-Johnstown	08	29	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-x	xxx@-@-	---
U of Pittsburgh-Titusville	26	24	---	--@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	-@@@@@-x-	---
U of Portland	18	17	@-@-@	-@@@-x@x@x	xxxxxx-	-----	---
U of Puerto Rico-Rio Piedras	01	3	---	---	---x-	-----	---xx
U of Puget Sound	13	5	@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----	---
U of Redlands	13	40	@@@@@@	xx@xx@xxx@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@
U of Rhode Island	01	10	---	---@-x-	@-@-@-@-	x@@@-	xx-@
U of Richmond	14	24	-@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@-@-@-@-	@x@-	---
U of Rio Grande	12	1	---	---	---	---x-	---
U of Rochester	06	40	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@xxx@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
U of Saint Mary	17	29	---@-	@@@@@x@x@x@	xx@@@@@x@	@x@@@@@-	---
U of Saint Thomas	18	28	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x@	@-@-	---
U of San Diego	05	35	x@@@@@	@@x@@@@@	@@x@@@@@	@x@@@-	x@@@
U of San Francisco	18	19	@xxxxx	x@@@@@x@x@x	xx-	---@-	---
U of Science and Arts of Oklahoma	08	6	--@xx	@x-	---x-	-----	---
U of Scranton	18	21	-x-@-	@-@@@@@@@@	@-x-@-	@x@@@@-	---
U of Sioux Falls	22	8	-@-@-@	-@-@-@-	-----	--@x-	---
U of South Carolina-Aiken	08	20	@-@-@-	---@@@@x	@@---xxx@	@@-@x@-	---
U of South Carolina-Beaufort	25	3	-xx-	-----	---x-	-----	---
U of South Carolina-Columbia	02	36	@-@-@-	@@@@@@-@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@x@	@@@@
U of South Carolina-Lancaster	26	8	---	-----	--@-	@xx-@@@@-	---
U of South Carolina-Salkehatchie	26	10	---	---@@@@	@@x-@-	---@-	---
U of South Carolina-Sumter	26	1	---	---	---x-	-----	---
U of South Carolina-Union	25	23	-xxxxx	@@@@@@@@@@	@x@-	-@@@@-@x-	---
U of South Carolina-Upstate	07	4	-x-	-----x	@-	---@-	---
U of South Dakota	01	4	---	-x-x-x-	---x-	-----	---
U of South Florida	09	3	---	-----	-----@	@-	---
U of South Florida-St Petersburg	09	2	xx-	-----	-----	-----	---
U of Southern California	06	28	@@@@@@	-@@@@@x@@@	@@@@xxx-x	-xxxxx-	---
U of Southern Indiana	01	4	-x-@-	-x-x-	-----	-----	---
U of Southern Maine	08	6	---	-----xx	x-	---xxx-	---
U of Southern Mississippi	08	1	---	---x-	-----	-----	---
U of Tennessee-Chattanooga	08	8	---	---@@@@-x	-----	---@-	---
U of Tennessee-Knoxville	02	30	@-@xx-	@-@@@@@	@x-x@x-@	@@@@@@x@xxx	x@@@
U of Texas-Arlington	08	1	---	---	---	-@-	---
U of Texas-Austin	03	2	---	---x-	-----	-x-	---
U of Texas-San Antonio	08	5	-@@@@x	-----	-----	-----	---
U of Toledo	01	9	@x-	---xx-x-x@	x-	-----x-	---
U of Tulsa	05	12	---x	---x-	---x-	---x-xxxx	x@x@
U of Vermont	03	40	@@@@@@	@@xx@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x	xx@x@xxx@	@@@@
U of Virginia	03	38	xx@@@@x	xx@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-x	@@-@
U of Virginia College at Wise	07	7	---@	@@@@@@x-	-----	-----	---
U of Washington	03	7	---	-----xx	xxx-	-----	---@
U of Wisconsin-Green Bay	09	1	---	---	---	---x-	---

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
U of Wisconsin-La Crosse	09	8	-----	-----x--	x-----	---@---x	xxxx
U of Wisconsin-Madison	03	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---x
U of Wisconsin-Milwaukee	01	20	-@x---	-----x--	-@@@@@x--	xx@x@@@@@-	---@
U of Wisconsin-Parkside	08	13	-----x	-xxxx@xxxx	x-----	---x@---	-----
U of Wisconsin-River Falls	09	1	-----	-----	-x-----	-----	-----
U of Wisconsin-Superior	08	8	---xx@	xxx-----	-----	---@x-----	-----
U of Wisconsin-Whitewater	08	34	xxxxx-	xx@@@@@xx@	@@@@@xxxxxx	xx@@---@@	@@@-
U of Wyoming	02	8	---x-	-x-----	---x--x-	-----	@@@@
U of the Arts	12	31	x@@@@@	@@@x@xxxx-	xx@-@@@@xx	xxxx--x@-	-----
U of the District of Columbia	34	11	-----	---xx---	-x-----xx	x@x-x@x---	-----
U of the Ozarks	20	4	---x-	-x-xx-	-----	-----	-----
U of the Pacific	04	34	@-@-@@	@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@x---xxx	x@-x
U of the Sacred Heart	16	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	xx--
U of the Sciences in Philadelphia	13	35	@@x@x	@xxxx@-xx	xx@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	-----
U of the South	23	23	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@xxxx@-	-----@-	-----
U of the Virgin Islands	34	4	-@@@-	-----	-----@-	-----	-----
US Air Force Academy	09	38	@x@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@--
US Coast Guard Academy	09	40	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
US Merchant Marine Academy	09	18	-@@@@@	-@@@@x@@-	-----	@@-@@-@-	-----
US Military Academy	09	39	@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@-@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
US Naval Academy	09	33	x@@@@@	@@@@x@xxx-	---@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	-----
Union College (KY)	20	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@	-----
Union College (NE)	22	18	-----	-----	---xxx@-@	x@x@x@x@x@	@@@-
Union College	13	32	@@@@xx	@xx@x@x@x@	x@x@x@x@x@	@@x@x@x@-	-----
Union University	23	8	-@-@-@	@@@@---@-	-----	-----	-----
Unity College	11	5	-----	-----	---x-xx@	@-----	-----
University of Mobile	22	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
University of Saint Francis	17	25	-@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@x---x@	x---@@@-	-----
University of Wisconsin Colleges	29	2	-----	---@---@-	-----	-----	-----
Upsala College	22	12	-----	---xx---	---x---	---xxx@@@x	@@--
Urbana University	20	3	-----	-----	-----	---xxx---	-----
Ursinus College	13	19	--@@@@	x@x@x@-x--	xx@@---@@	x-----	-----
Ursuline College	17	3	---xxx	-----	-----	-----	-----
Utah State University	02	10	-@-@@@	@@xxx-----	-----	-----	---xx
Utica College of Syracuse U	11	9	xxxxxx	@-----	-----	---xx---	-----
Valley City State University	08	11	-@@@@@	@@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----
Valley Forge Military College	31	27	---xxx	@@@@@@@@@@	@---@x@-@	@@@@@@@@@-	-----
Valparaiso University	23	40	@xxx@	@@xx@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Vanderbilt University	06	40	@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@x@x	xx@x@x@x@	@@@@
Vanguard U of Southern California	20	13	-x-@@x	xxxxxx-xxx	-----	-----	-----
Vassar College	14	39	-xxxxx	xxxx@xx@x@	xxx@x@xxxx	xxx@x@x@x@	@@@@
Vaughn Coll of Aeronautics & Tech	11	15	---x-	---@@@-	-----	---x@xxxxx	@-@@
Vermont Technical College	27	8	-----	---@---@@	@@@@-	-----	-----
Vernon College	27	1	-----	-----@	-----	-----	-----
Victoria College	26	21	-----	---@@-	@---@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	-----
Villa Julie College	12	6	@@@xx-	-----	-----	@-----	-----
Villa Maria College	16	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Villa Maria College of Buffalo	31	32	xxxxxx	x@@@@@x@	x@@@-	-@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
Villanova University	05	22	@-@-@-	-@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-@-	@---@@-	-----
Vincennes University	29	5	-----	-----	---@@@@-	-----	-----
Virginia Commonwealth University	01	19	x-x-x-	xx-----	---xx@	@x@x@x@-xx	x---
Virginia Intermont College	20	2	-----	-----	---@-----	---x-----	-----
Virginia Military Institute	09	26	-----	---@@-	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Virginia Polytechnic Inst and St U	03	36	x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@-	---@x@x@x@	x@x@x@x@x@	x@-x
Virginia State University	34	32	-----	-@xx@x@x@	@@@@x@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	x@-
Virginia Union University	38	21	---x-	@x@-	-@---xx@	xx@x@x@x@	@@--
Virginia Wesleyan College	23	24	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@-	-----	-----
Viterbo University	17	13	-xxxxx	xxx-----	-----	---x@x@-	-----
Voorhees College (NY)	31	3	-----	-----	-----	---@x-@-	-----
Voorhees College (SC)	38	9	--x@-x	x@-@-x-@-	-----	---x-----	-----
Wabash College	13	28	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	---@@@@	@@@@@x@x@-	-----
Wagner College	22	26	-x-@@@	@@@@@x@x@	-xxxxx@x@x	xx@-----	-----
Wake Forest University	05	19	@@@@@@	@@@@@@-@-	@---@-@-	-----	-----
Waldorf College	32	8	-----	-@-@---@	@@x-----	-----	-----
Walla Walla College	22	3	-----	-----	-----	---@x@-	-----
Walsh University	17	36	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@x-	xxxx@x@x@	@@x@x@x@x@	@---

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Warner Pacific College	21	3	----@	-----	-----	x@-----	----
Warner Southern College	11	10	-x-@-@	@@xx@@@-	-----	-----	----
Warren Wilson College	13	12	@-x@-@	-@-x-@-@-@	-----	---x@-@-	----
Wartburg College	22	10	-@x-x-	x-@-xxxx-	-----	-----	----
Washburn University	08	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	--x@
Washington & Jefferson College	12	25	-@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@@@@	-----	----
Washington College	13	27	@x@@xx	xx@xxxxx-x	@@@@@@@-	---x-xx-	-x@@
Washington State Cmty College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Washington State University	01	18	---x--	--x@x@xxx-	-----	---xxxxxxx	-@@@
Washington University	06	14	--@@@-	-----	-----	xxxxx-xxx-	-@@@
Washington and Lee University	14	40	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Washtenaw Cmty College	27	1	-----	---x-	-----	-----	----
Waterbury State Technical College	26	2	-----	-----@-	-----	-----	----
Wayland Baptist University	20	6	-----	-----x-	-----	-----@-	xx@-
Wayne State College	08	15	xxxxxx	xxxxxxxxx-	-----	-----	----
Wayne State University	01	23	@x@@@@	xx@@@@@x@	@@x-----	-xx-x--@-	----
Waynesburg College	21	21	@@@@@xx	@x-@@@@@@@	@-----	x@-@@@-	----
Webb Institute	14	33	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@-----	@@@@@@@x@-	@x--
Webber International University	11	5	xx-----	-----	-----	-----xxx-	----
Weber State University	08	1	-----	-----	---x-	-----	----
Webster University	13	35	@@@@@x@	@@@@@x@x@x	xxxxxxxxxxx	xxxx@x@x@-	----
Wellesley College	14	38	x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@xxx	x@x@x@x@x	x@x@x@x@x@-	-@@@
Wells College	13	21	@@@xx@	@@@@x--@x	@@x@xx-	-@-x-	----
Wentworth Institute of Technology	11	31	@xx-@-	@@x@x@x@x	-@x-x--@-	@-x@xx@x@-	-@@@
Wesley College	11	1	-----	-----	---x-	-----	----
Wesleyan College	23	35	@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@-@@@-	-@@@
Wesleyan University	14	38	x@xx@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@--
West Chester U of Pennsylvania	08	18	-@x@x@	-@-@-@-@-@	-@-@-@-@-@	@@-----@-	----
West Los Angeles College	27	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	----
West Texas A & M University	09	2	x-----	x-----	-----	-----	----
West Virginia State College	07	27	--xxxx	xxxxxx-	--xxxxxxx	@@@@-xx-	@@x-
West Virginia University	01	8	x-----	-----	-----@-	--xx@x@x-	----
West Virginia Wesleyan College	21	6	--@@@	@@-	-----	-----@-	----
Westbrook College	11	10	-----	---@@@xxxx	xxx-	-----	----
Western Carolina University	08	8	-----	-----	-----	---x@x@x@	@--
Western Connecticut State U	07	6	-x-----	---xxxx	-----	-----	----
Western Illinois University	08	22	-x-----	-----	---xxxxxxx	xx@x@x@x@	@@@@
Western Michigan University	08	3	-----	-xx@-	-----	-----	----
Western New England College	12	40	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@@	xxxxxx@@@@	x@x@x@x@x	x@x@
Western New Mexico University	07	7	-----	---x@x	-x-	@-	----
Western Oklahoma State College	27	1	-----	-x-----	-----	-----	----
Western Oregon University	08	3	--x--	-----x	---x-	-----	----
Western State College of Colorado	07	10	--x-xx	xxxxxxx-	-----	-----	----
Western Texas College	27	4	x-xxx-	-----	-----	-----	----
Western Washington University	09	16	---xx	xxxxxx@@@-	@--@--@-	---@-x-	----
Western Wyoming College	26	10	-----	---x-	---x-x-	---x@x@x	@x--
Westfield State College	08	5	-----	-----@	-----	x@@@@	----
Westmar University	20	13	-----	-----@x	@@@@--@@@	@--@@@-	----
Westminster College (MO)	23	33	x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-@x--@	@--
Westminster College (PA)	22	31	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@--@@@-	----
Westminster College	22	6	-x--x	--x-	-----x-	--xx-	----
Westmont College	13	15	-@-x-@	@@@@@@@x	x@-----	-----	----
Wharton County Junior College	27	26	-----	---@@@@-	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	-@@-
Wheaton College (IL)	14	15	@-@-@-	@-@-@-@-@-	@-@-@-@-@-	@@-----	----
Wheaton College (MA)	13	39	@@@@@x	x@x@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@-@	@@@@
Wheeling Jesuit University	17	26	@x@xx@	xx-@x@x@xx	xx@@@@@-	-@-@@@@-	----
Wheelock College	12	18	@@@@@@	@x@-@-	-@-@@x@	@@@-	----
Whitman College	14	40	@@@@@@	@@@@@@xxxx	x@x@x@x@x	xxx@x@x@x@	@@@@
Whittier College	12	32	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@-	@@@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@-	----
Whitworth College	23	16	@x@@@@x	@@@@@@@-	---@@@x-	-----	----
Widener University	13	4	-@@-	-----	-----	---@x-	----
Wilberforce University	38	9	-----	-----	@@@---x@	@@@---x-	----
Wilcox College of Nursing	15	1	-----	---x-	-----	-----	----
Wiley College	38	4	--xx@-	-----	-x-	-----	----
Wilkes University	12	24	@@x@xx	xxx@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@x-	-----	----
Willamette University	13	33	x@x@x@x	x-x@@@@x@	@@@@xxxxx@	@x@@@@@@-	----
William Carey College	22	14	-----	-----	xx-	---xxxxxxx	x@@@@
William Jewell College	23	16	---@-	---@@@-	@@@@@@@@xxx	@-----	----



Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x 543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
William Paterson U of New Jersey	09	17	@-----	x-----	x@@@@@@@@	xx@x-----	----
William Rainey Harper College	27	1	-----	x-----	-----	-----	----
William Tyndale College	12	5	-@---@	x@x-----	-----	-----	----
William Woods University	22	10	---@@x	@@@@x@---@	-----	-----	----
Williams Baptist College	21	27	@-@-@	@@@@xxx@@@	@@@-@@@@@@	@@@@x-----	----
Williams College	14	40	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Wilmington College	21	23	xxxx@x	xxx@@@?xxxx	@@xxxx---	-----	----
Wilson College	12	16	@x@xxx	@@@@x@---	-----@-	-@-----	----
Wingate University	11	39	@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
Winona State University	09	11	-----	@x@@@@@@@@	x-----	-----	----
Winston-Salem State University	34	30	@@@@@@	@@@@-----	x@x@-x--x@	@@@@@@x@x@	@@@-
Winthrop University	08	3	-----	-----x-	-----	-@-----	----
Wisconsin Lutheran College	23	7	---@@	@@@@---	-----	-----	----
Wittenberg University	23	40	@@@@xx	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@
Wofford College	23	35	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@-----@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Wood College	31	12	---xx	-----@	---x-----	x@@@@@@@@---	----
Woodbury University	11	18	xxxxx-	---x@x@x@xx	xxxxxx---	-----	----
Worcester Junior College	30	9	-----	-----	-----	--xx--x-x@	@x@@
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	14	33	x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x---	----
Worcester State College	07	12	x@@@@-	-@@xxx@x---	-----	-----	----
Wytheville Cmty College	25	1	-----	-----	-----	-@-----	----
Xavier University	18	18	x-xx-x	-xxx@@@--@	---@-----	---xx@x@-	@---
Xavier University of Louisiana	39	31	-@@@@@	xxx-@@@@@x	@xxxx-@@@@x	@@@@@@x@---	----
Yale University	06	3	-----	-----	-----	-----xxx-	----
Yankton College	11	8	-----	-----	-----@x---	-----@x	x@@@
Yeshiva University	05	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x	----
York College	07	12	-----@	x-----	-----x-x	xx@x@@--@	----
York College of Pennsylvania	12	2	@x-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Yuba College	27	13	-----	-----	-----@@	@xxx@x@x@	@---

**Appendix E**

**The Precision of the**

**Normative Data and Their Comparisons**



## Appendix E

### The Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

A common question asked about sample surveys relates to the precision of the data, which is typically reported as the accuracy of a percentage “plus or minus x percentage points.” This figure, which is known as a confidence interval, can be estimated for items of interest if one knows the response percentage and its standard error.

Given the CIRP’s large normative sample, the calculated standard error associated with any particular response percentage will be small (as will its confidence interval). It is important to note, however, that traditional methods of calculating standard error assume conditions which, (as is the case with most real sample survey data), do not apply here. Moreover, there are other possible sources of error which should be considered in comparing data across normative groups, across related item categories, and over time. In reference to the precision of the CIRP data, these concerns include:

- 1) Traditional methods of calculating standard error assume that the individuals were selected through simple random sampling. Given the complex stratified design of the CIRP, where whole institutions participate, it is likely that the actual standard errors will be somewhat larger than the standard error estimates produced through traditional computational methods. In addition, while every effort has been made to maximize the comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced by non-repeat participation and year-to-year variation in the quality of data collected by continuing institutional participants. While the CIRP stratification and weighting procedures are designed to minimize this institutional form of “response bias,” an unknown amount of non-random variation is introduced into the results.
- 2) The wording of some questions in the survey instrument, the text and number of response options, and their order of presentation have changed over the years. We have found that even small changes can produce large order and context effects. Given this, the *exact* wording and order of items on the survey instrument (which is produced as Appendix B) should be examined carefully prior to making comparisons across survey years.
- 3) Substantial changes in the institutional stratification scheme were made in 1968, 1971, 1975 and 2000. These changes resulted in a revision of the weights applied to individual institutions between 1966 and 2005. Stratification cell assignments of a few institutions may also change from time to time, but the scale of these changes and their effect on the national normative results are likely to be small in comparison to other sources of bias.

Since it is impractical to report statistical indicators for every percentage in every CIRP norms group, it is important for those who are interested to be able to estimate the precision of the data. Toward this end, Table E1 provides estimates of standard errors for norms groups of various sizes and for different percentages<sup>1</sup> which can be used to derive confidence interval estimates.

For example, suppose the item we are interested in has a response percentage of 18.7 percent among students at all nonsectarian four-year colleges (a normative group that is about 49,000 in size). First, we choose the column that is closest to the observed percentage 18.7—in this case “20%.”<sup>2</sup> Next, we select the row closest to the unweighted sample size of 49,000—in this case “50,000.” With a sample size of about 50,000 and a percentage that is close to 20, the estimated standard error would be .179.

To calculate the confidence interval at the 95% probability level, we multiply the estimated standard error by the critical value of *t* for the unweighted sample size (which, for all CIRP norms groups, will be equal to 1.96 at the .05 level of probability).<sup>3</sup> In this example, we would multiply the estimated standard error of .179 by 1.96, which yields .350. If we round this figure to a single decimal point we would then estimate our confidence interval to be 18.7 ± .4. In practical terms, this confidence interval means that if we were to replicate this survey using the same size sample, we would expect that the resulting percentage would fall between 18.3 percent and 19.1 percent 95 times out of 100.

Table E1  
*Estimated Standard Errors of Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Sizes*

Unweighted size of norms groups	Percentage										
	1%	5%	10%	15%	20%	25%	30%	35%	40%	45%	50%
500	.445	.975	1.342	1.597	1.789	1.936	2.049	2.133	2.191	2.225	2.236
1,000	.315	.689	.949	1.129	1.265	1.369	1.449	1.508	1.549	1.573	1.581
2,500	.199	.436	.600	.714	.800	.866	.917	.954	.980	.995	1.000
5,000	.141	.308	.424	.505	.566	.612	.648	.675	.693	.704	.707
7,500	.115	.252	.346	.412	.462	.500	.529	.551	.566	.574	.577
10,000	.099	.218	.300	.357	.400	.433	.458	.477	.490	.497	.500
15,000	.081	.178	.245	.292	.327	.354	.374	.389	.400	.406	.408
25,000	.063	.138	.190	.226	.253	.274	.290	.302	.310	.315	.316
50,000	.044	.097	.134	.160	.179	.194	.205	.213	.219	.222	.224
75,000	.036	.080	.110	.130	.146	.158	.167	.174	.179	.182	.183
100,000	.031	.069	.095	.113	.126	.137	.145	.151	.155	.157	.158
150,000	.026	.056	.077	.092	.103	.112	.118	.123	.126	.128	.129
275,000	.019	.042	.057	.068	.076	.083	.087	.091	.093	.095	.095

NOTE: Assumes simple random sampling.

<sup>1</sup>Calculated by  $\sqrt{\frac{x\%(100-x\%)}{N}}$ , where x is the percentage of interest and N is the population count from Table A3, column 2.

<sup>2</sup>Since the distribution of the standard errors is symmetrical around the 50 percent mid-point, for percentages over 50 simply subtract the percentage from 100 and use the result to select the appropriate column. For example, if the percentage we were interested in was 59, 100 – 59 percent yields 41, so we would use the column labeled ‘40%.’

<sup>3</sup>To calculate the confidence interval at the 99% probability level the critical *t* value is 2.56.

## **Appendix F**

# **Sample Report Furnished to Campuses Participating in the 2005 CIRP Freshman Survey**

## NOTES ON THE SAMPLE REPORT

The Standard Institutional Profile Report divides students into three basic groups, depending on how they answer question numbers 4, 5, 14, and 15 on the survey (see Appendix B). These groups are:

**FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME.** Students enrolled full-time who either graduated from high school in the same year as entering college *or* who have had no previous college experience.

**FIRST-TIME PART-TIME.** Students enrolled part-time who either graduated from high school in the same year as entering college *or* who have had no previous college experience.

**NOT FIRST-TIME.** Full- or part-time students who have had some college experience since graduating from high school.

The first section of a standard Institutional Profile Report (entitled “Total First-Time Full-Time) includes **FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME** students *only*. The first three columns summarize the results by gender for students attending the institution. The remaining six columns summarize results by gender for students in two comparison groups of increasing breadth (in the case of the sample, these are “public universities of high selectivity” and “all public universities”).

The second section of the Report (entitled “Standard Breakouts,” not included in this Appendix) includes results by gender for the **FIRST-TIME PART-TIME** and **NOT FIRST-TIME** (labelled “Transfer” on the report) groups, as well as results for all three groups combined. There are no comparative results displayed on this report, as the Higher Education Research Institute does not compute National Normative figures for **FIRST-TIME PART-TIME** or **NOT-FIRST TIME** students.

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

999900

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Number of Respondents</b>		981	1,290	2,271	13,241	15,475	28,716	30,770	35,270	66,040
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>	2,237									
2005		99.3	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.0
2004		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6
2003		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
2002 or earlier		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Never completed high school		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>	2,240									
16 or younger		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17		2.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.8
18		65.2	72.8	69.5	68.9	75.5	72.3	64.5	72.2	68.5
19		31.2	24.9	27.7	28.7	21.8	25.1	32.8	25.2	28.8
20		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
21 to 24		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
25 to 29		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40 to 54		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>	2,252									
White/Caucasian		78.4	78.9	78.7	74.4	69.9	72.0	75.2	71.2	73.1
African American/Black		2.7	4.6	3.8	4.5	6.6	5.6	7.0	11.0	9.1
American Indian/Alaska Native		0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5
Asian American/Asian		16.0	13.4	14.6	17.1	18.6	17.9	13.1	12.4	12.7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander		0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Mexican American/Chicano		2.7	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.4
Puerto Rican		0.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
Other Latino		3.6	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
Other		1.6	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>	2,232									
A or A+		40.1	46.3	43.6	32.9	40.5	36.9	24.1	31.2	27.9
A-		32.0	31.4	31.6	30.9	34.2	32.6	25.0	28.5	26.9
B+		16.6	15.5	16.0	20.0	16.2	18.0	21.2	19.5	20.3
B		10.0	6.4	8.0	12.4	7.8	10.0	19.6	14.6	17.0
B-		1.3	0.4	0.8	2.5	1.0	1.7	5.3	3.6	4.4
C+		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	3.1	1.7	2.4
C		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.8	1.2
D		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>	2,181									
5 or less		2.0	1.3	1.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.7
6 to 10		1.6	2.1	1.9	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.2
11 to 50		17.4	12.0	14.4	25.8	25.9	25.8	26.4	26.3	26.4
51 to 100		12.4	16.8	14.9	16.8	16.5	16.7	20.1	20.4	20.3
101 to 500		26.4	28.8	27.7	40.5	38.9	39.7	36.8	35.4	36.0
Over 500		40.3	38.9	39.5	10.3	11.7	11.0	8.1	8.8	8.4
<b>Is English your native language?</b>	2,230									
Yes		90.8	91.3	91.1	89.0	87.0	87.9	90.5	89.9	90.2
No		9.2	8.7	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.1	9.5	10.1	9.8

[1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.



2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

999900

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Which of the following statements applies to you?</b>	2,246									
I was born in the United States		90.2	91.2	90.8	90.4	89.8	90.1	91.8	91.9	91.8
I came to the United States before age 6		4.4	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.4	3.8	3.6
I came to the United States between ages 6-12		2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
I came to the United States after age 12		2.8	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0
<b>Citizenship status</b>	2,259									
U.S. citizen		94.5	95.1	94.8	95.8	95.5	95.7	96.1	96.2	96.1
Permanent resident (green card)		3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9
Neither		2.2	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>	1,968									
Less than \$10,000		0.8	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999		0.8	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999		0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999		1.1	1.2	1.2	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999		1.1	1.5	1.3	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999		2.0	3.7	2.9	4.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.8	6.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999		2.5	4.1	3.4	5.5	6.5	6.0	6.2	7.4	6.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999		3.7	4.5	4.2	7.3	7.7	7.5	8.4	8.7	8.6
\$60,000 to \$74,999		6.1	9.8	8.1	10.4	10.7	10.5	11.6	11.5	11.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999		12.9	12.2	12.5	16.2	14.9	15.6	16.4	15.0	15.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999		25.0	20.1	22.3	21.8	19.0	20.4	21.0	17.3	19.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999		12.8	10.6	11.6	9.8	8.9	9.3	8.6	7.6	8.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999		8.8	7.7	8.2	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.7
\$250,000 or more		21.4	20.9	21.1	9.0	7.8	8.4	7.0	5.9	6.5
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>										
<b>Father</b>	2,232									
Grammar school or less		0.7	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.4
Some high school		1.0	1.0	1.0	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.2	4.2	3.7
High school graduate		8.9	7.2	7.9	13.3	13.7	13.5	16.4	18.1	17.3
Postsecondary school other than college		0.9	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2
Some college		5.8	9.1	7.7	10.7	12.5	11.6	13.6	15.0	14.3
College degree		25.9	29.7	28.0	32.3	29.8	31.0	32.0	29.1	30.4
Some graduate school		3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.4
Graduate degree		53.5	46.9	49.7	33.6	32.5	33.0	27.6	25.2	26.3
<b>Mother</b>	2,245									
Grammar school or less		0.8	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.2
Some high school		0.9	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.0
High school graduate		9.1	6.7	7.8	14.2	14.2	14.2	18.1	18.0	18.0
Postsecondary school other than college		2.5	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Some college		8.9	11.4	10.3	13.1	14.0	13.6	15.6	17.6	16.6
College degree		37.1	38.8	38.0	38.5	36.3	37.4	36.1	33.4	34.7
Some graduate school		5.0	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.0
Graduate degree		35.7	34.4	35.0	23.2	22.6	22.9	19.4	18.4	18.8

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

999900

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Are your parents?</b>	2,248									
Both alive and living with each other		84.3	81.3	82.6	78.5	75.2	76.8	75.9	70.8	73.2
Both alive, divorced or living apart		13.3	15.5	14.5	18.4	21.7	20.1	20.8	25.6	23.3
One or both deceased		2.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>	2,179									
Artist		2.1	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Business		37.5	39.8	38.8	31.9	30.2	31.0	31.5	29.3	30.3
Business (clerical)		0.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2
Clergy		0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
College teacher		1.8	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
Doctor (MD or DDS)		10.6	8.5	9.4	5.3	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.2	3.5
Education (secondary)		2.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3
Education (elementary)		0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
Engineer		8.2	8.2	8.2	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.1	10.3
Farmer or forester		0.7	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
Health professional		1.7	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Homemaker (full-time)		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer		8.2	6.5	7.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Military (career)		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
Nurse		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Research scientist		1.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
Social/welfare/recreation worker		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Skilled trades		4.1	4.6	4.4	6.1	5.5	5.8	7.3	6.3	6.7
Semi-skilled worker		1.1	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0
Laborer (unskilled)		0.8	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.0
Unemployed		1.3	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.4
Other		15.1	16.8	16.1	21.0	24.5	22.8	22.1	26.5	24.4
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>	2,195									
Artist		3.4	3.3	3.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9
Business		14.8	17.5	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.5	16.9	17.3	17.1
Business (clerical)		3.6	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.9
Clergy		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College teacher		0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Doctor (MD or DDS)		3.8	3.2	3.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.5
Education (secondary)		5.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.8
Education (elementary)		9.8	8.5	9.1	9.3	8.3	8.8	9.2	8.5	8.8
Engineer		1.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Farmer or forester		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Health professional		3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.6
Homemaker (full-time)		16.3	16.5	16.4	9.8	11.3	10.6	9.2	10.1	9.7
Lawyer		3.0	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
Military (career)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Nurse		6.9	7.2	7.1	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7
Research scientist		1.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Social/welfare/recreation worker		2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Skilled trades		1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Semi-skilled worker		1.4	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1
Laborer (unskilled)		0.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
Unemployed		4.5	3.8	4.1	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.4
Other		15.8	16.8	16.4	21.1	22.6	21.9	21.9	23.8	22.9

[2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of "The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 2005."

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

999900

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>										
<b>Father</b>	2,143									
Baptist		1.8	2.0	1.9	4.8	5.7	5.2	10.3	12.5	11.5
Buddhist		1.6	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Church of Christ		1.3	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.1	3.7	2.8	3.2
Eastern Orthodox		1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Episcopalian		2.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9
Hindu		2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.9
Islamic		1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Jewish		11.3	8.8	9.9	7.8	6.3	7.0	4.2	3.5	3.8
LDS (Mormon)		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lutheran		4.1	2.8	3.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.4
Methodist		3.7	3.0	3.3	6.0	5.7	5.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
Presbyterian		4.4	4.2	4.3	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.0
Quaker		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		38.1	44.0	41.4	29.9	29.9	29.9	27.4	26.9	27.1
Seventh Day Adventist		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian/Universalist		0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational		0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other Christian		6.8	6.1	6.4	8.2	8.7	8.5	9.6	9.7	9.7
Other Religion		1.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8
None		15.4	15.2	15.3	15.9	16.4	16.1	14.4	14.7	14.6
<b>Mother</b>	2,164									
Baptist		2.3	2.4	2.3	5.3	6.2	5.8	10.9	13.3	12.2
Buddhist		1.4	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Church of Christ		1.2	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.0	2.5	4.3	3.2	3.7
Eastern Orthodox		1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Episcopalian		2.4	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.1
Hindu		2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
Islamic		1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5
Jewish		10.5	6.9	8.5	7.4	5.8	6.6	4.0	3.1	3.5
LDS (Mormon)		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lutheran		4.3	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.6
Methodist		3.4	3.0	3.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.5	7.9	7.7
Presbyterian		4.3	5.1	4.8	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.3
Quaker		0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		41.6	47.0	44.7	32.1	31.4	31.8	29.5	28.4	28.9
Seventh Day Adventist		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian/Universalist		1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
United Church of Christ/Congregational		1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other Christian		7.7	6.4	7.0	8.8	9.8	9.3	10.0	10.8	10.4
Other Religion		1.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8
None		11.5	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.4	10.1	9.7	9.9
<b>From what kind of high school did you graduate?</b>	2,249									
Public school ( <u>not</u> charter or magnet)		55.5	61.9	59.1	80.2	81.9	81.1	81.9	83.6	82.8
Public charter school		0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Public magnet school		3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.9
Private religious/parochial school		21.5	18.7	19.9	10.6	8.5	9.5	9.9	8.1	9.0
Private independent college-prep school		19.4	15.9	17.4	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.1
Home school		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Your current religious preference</b>	2,222									
Baptist		1.8	1.7	1.7	4.6	5.8	5.2	10.1	13.1	11.7
Buddhist		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Church of Christ		1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	3.6	3.2	3.4
Eastern Orthodox		1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Episcopalian		1.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7
Hindu		2.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.6
Islamic		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3
Jewish		9.3	7.2	8.1	6.5	5.4	5.9	3.4	2.8	3.1
LDS (Mormon)		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lutheran		3.4	2.9	3.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7
Methodist		3.3	2.6	2.9	5.1	5.5	5.3	6.1	7.0	6.6
Presbyterian		3.6	3.9	3.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.5
Quaker		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic		37.4	43.9	41.0	27.4	27.6	27.5	25.0	24.8	24.9
Seventh Day Adventist		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Unitarian/Universalist		1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational		1.1	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other Christian		6.6	7.1	6.8	8.5	9.9	9.2	9.9	11.4	10.7
Other Religion		2.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
None		21.4	18.8	19.9	24.4	21.0	22.6	21.5	17.1	19.2
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>										
Academic ability	2,246	91.1	87.2	88.9	87.5	83.1	85.2	80.4	74.0	77.0
Artistic ability	2,246	31.2	35.3	33.5	27.7	32.3	30.1	29.3	31.3	30.4
Computer skills	2,249	56.2	27.9	40.1	55.3	28.1	41.1	54.2	30.2	41.5
Cooperativeness	2,243	78.7	80.2	79.5	72.6	76.3	74.5	72.1	75.3	73.8
Creativity	2,243	66.4	62.5	64.2	57.7	57.8	57.8	58.2	57.9	58.0
Drive to achieve	2,245	81.0	87.1	84.5	72.3	82.5	77.6	69.8	79.3	74.8
Emotional health	2,247	67.1	54.8	60.1	63.1	53.6	58.1	62.8	52.7	57.4
Leadership ability	2,248	74.2	70.3	72.0	65.4	62.2	63.7	64.4	61.7	63.0
Mathematical ability	2,244	73.3	53.7	62.2	68.6	48.5	58.1	61.7	41.9	51.2
Physical health	2,245	71.1	57.6	63.4	67.7	50.3	58.6	66.7	49.4	57.6
Public speaking ability	2,245	54.4	48.8	51.2	41.6	38.1	39.8	40.0	36.3	38.0
Religiousness	2,241	27.1	29.5	28.5	26.2	29.4	27.9	28.4	32.5	30.6
Self-confidence (intellectual)	2,246	78.5	63.6	70.0	73.3	57.8	65.1	71.1	56.6	63.4
Self-confidence (social)	2,246	55.9	52.5	54.0	54.5	49.3	51.8	56.4	51.7	53.9
Self-understanding	2,245	65.4	61.1	62.9	60.3	54.8	57.4	60.7	55.0	57.7
Spirituality	2,242	35.2	38.0	36.8	33.2	36.7	35.0	35.2	39.6	37.5
Understanding of others	2,248	68.9	78.0	74.1	64.2	70.7	67.6	64.2	70.0	67.3
Writing ability	2,248	63.7	64.7	64.2	50.7	53.8	52.3	47.1	50.5	48.9
<b>Had you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>	2,271									
English		5.3	3.3	4.2	5.4	4.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	5.4
Reading		3.6	2.1	2.7	4.2	3.1	3.6	5.2	3.9	4.5
Mathematics		8.5	12.3	10.7	7.7	11.3	9.6	9.2	12.0	10.7
Social Studies		2.5	0.9	1.6	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.2
Science		4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.3
Foreign Language		3.8	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.0	4.4
Writing		4.3	2.8	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.8	4.8	3.6	4.2

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>										
Attended a religious service	2,244	79.6	82.9	81.5	73.9	78.8	76.5	76.2	81.5	79.0
Was bored in class [3]	2,248	38.5	37.5	37.9	46.6	42.5	44.5	43.8	40.6	42.1
Participated in organized demonstrations	2,233	33.1	38.8	36.3	40.0	44.7	42.5	43.6	49.1	46.5
Tutored another student	2,242	67.2	69.8	68.7	59.6	66.9	63.4	55.6	62.1	59.0
Studied with other students	2,250	90.1	93.9	92.3	85.2	91.8	88.7	84.7	91.1	88.1
Was a guest in a teacher's home	2,242	27.4	29.4	28.5	22.0	23.2	22.6	23.1	23.9	23.5
Smoked cigarettes [3]	2,250	2.7	2.0	2.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.9	4.5	4.7
Drank beer	2,243	56.4	51.5	53.6	49.6	40.6	44.9	46.6	38.2	42.2
Drank wine or liquor	2,240	58.4	62.7	60.8	51.6	51.5	51.5	48.3	48.8	48.6
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [3]	2,250	15.7	41.2	30.3	14.9	36.0	26.0	15.0	35.6	25.9
Felt depressed [3]	2,240	3.5	7.0	5.5	4.6	6.7	5.7	4.9	7.5	6.3
Performed volunteer work	2,245	89.3	95.8	93.0	84.1	92.3	88.4	80.3	89.1	85.0
Played a musical instrument	2,240	54.9	49.5	51.8	50.2	46.8	48.4	49.1	43.2	46.0
Asked teacher for advice after class [3]	2,243	25.4	30.9	28.5	21.0	27.7	24.5	21.0	27.7	24.6
Voted in a student election	2,231	24.2	28.4	26.6	20.2	25.3	22.9	20.9	26.3	23.8
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [3]	2,243	75.0	72.9	73.8	69.6	74.4	72.1	68.5	72.5	70.6
Came late to class	2,231	63.4	65.7	64.7	66.0	63.7	64.8	63.8	62.0	62.8
Used the Internet for research or homework [3]	2,249	81.2	89.8	86.1	80.4	86.8	83.8	77.4	84.2	81.0
Performed community service as part of a class	2,239	56.1	61.8	59.4	51.4	57.7	54.7	51.1	58.3	54.9
Used a personal computer [3]	2,244	92.1	91.8	91.9	90.3	89.5	89.9	87.4	86.6	87.0
Discussed religion [3]	2,236	35.9	41.0	38.8	32.8	36.9	35.0	33.3	37.5	35.5
Discussed politics [3]										
In class	2,245	53.8	53.6	53.7	49.0	50.7	49.9	47.3	49.1	48.3
With friends	2,245	39.5	37.8	38.5	34.0	29.8	31.8	32.3	27.2	29.6
With family	2,242	36.5	36.1	36.3	29.4	28.3	28.8	27.8	26.9	27.3
Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign	2,216	16.0	16.6	16.3	13.1	15.1	14.2	12.7	13.8	13.3
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>										
No	2,259	97.1	97.8	97.5	96.4	96.9	96.7	96.7	97.2	97.0
Yes		2.9	2.2	2.5	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)? [4]</b>										
No	2,245	91.7	92.3	92.1	89.0	87.8	88.4	89.7	87.6	88.6
Yes		8.3	7.7	7.9	11.0	12.2	11.6	10.3	12.4	11.4

[3] Percentage responding "frequently" only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding "frequently" or "occasionally."

[4] This item is new in its current form. It replaces a similar question in earlier years (see Question #12 in 2004), which asked in more detail about college courses taken prior to college entry.

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>										
<b>Studying/homework</b>	2,228									
None		0.6	0.1	0.3	3.6	0.9	2.2	4.4	1.3	2.8
Less than one hour		4.9	2.9	3.8	14.7	6.4	10.3	16.5	9.4	12.7
1 to 2 hours		11.7	7.3	9.2	21.4	15.7	18.4	23.9	19.6	21.6
3 to 5 hours		24.0	19.9	21.7	27.3	27.9	27.6	27.2	29.7	28.6
6 to 10 hours		26.1	25.0	25.5	18.1	24.3	21.3	16.2	21.4	18.9
11 to 15 hours		15.9	18.5	17.4	8.4	12.6	10.6	6.7	9.8	8.4
16 to 20 hours		10.2	13.5	12.1	3.9	7.2	5.6	2.8	5.2	4.1
Over 20 hours		6.5	12.7	10.1	2.6	5.0	3.9	2.2	3.5	2.9
<b>Socializing with friends</b>	2,216									
None		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Less than one hour		0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
1 to 2 hours		3.0	3.6	3.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.0
3 to 5 hours		17.2	17.3	17.3	17.8	20.7	19.3	17.5	20.1	18.9
6 to 10 hours		29.5	31.0	30.4	27.3	29.5	28.5	26.6	27.5	27.1
11 to 15 hours		21.1	22.6	22.0	19.8	19.1	19.4	19.2	18.8	19.0
16 to 20 hours		12.4	13.1	12.8	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.4
Over 20 hours		15.8	11.2	13.1	16.6	12.3	14.4	17.8	14.4	16.0
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>	2,226									
None		7.0	2.5	4.4	13.4	6.9	10.0	14.0	8.2	10.9
Less than one hour		41.3	38.9	39.9	47.6	45.8	46.6	47.2	45.2	46.2
1 to 2 hours		33.2	39.5	36.8	28.0	32.6	30.4	27.0	30.9	29.1
3 to 5 hours		15.0	15.2	15.1	8.1	11.1	9.7	8.4	11.4	10.0
6 to 10 hours		2.4	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.4
11 to 15 hours		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
16 to 20 hours		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over 20 hours		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Exercise or sports</b>	2,222									
None		2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	4.5	3.6	3.2	5.5	4.4
Less than one hour		4.9	7.3	6.3	6.7	10.8	8.8	7.3	11.5	9.5
1 to 2 hours		14.9	15.4	15.2	13.2	17.4	15.4	13.8	18.1	16.1
3 to 5 hours		18.6	22.5	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.0	20.3	20.9	20.6
6 to 10 hours		21.3	22.4	21.9	21.4	20.2	20.7	20.3	18.7	19.4
11 to 15 hours		18.8	17.3	18.0	16.0	13.4	14.6	15.1	12.3	13.6
16 to 20 hours		9.1	6.9	7.9	8.8	6.8	7.8	8.7	6.6	7.6
Over 20 hours		10.3	5.7	7.7	10.5	5.9	8.1	11.4	6.5	8.8
<b>Partying</b>	2,223									
None		21.2	27.3	24.7	20.5	27.0	23.9	22.0	28.0	25.2
Less than one hour		15.2	14.8	15.0	16.8	17.4	17.1	16.2	16.5	16.4
1 to 2 hours		19.7	16.0	17.6	19.7	18.6	19.1	18.9	18.2	18.5
3 to 5 hours		21.2	22.8	22.1	20.7	20.5	20.6	19.7	19.3	19.5
6 to 10 hours		13.6	12.2	12.8	11.9	10.5	11.2	12.2	10.9	11.5
11 to 15 hours		5.3	4.3	4.8	5.4	3.5	4.4	5.5	4.0	4.7
16 to 20 hours		2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.1
Over 20 hours		1.6	0.1	0.7	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.0	1.4	2.1

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>										
<b>Working (for pay)</b>	2,221									
None		51.0	42.1	45.9	36.9	32.7	34.7	33.1	30.1	31.5
Less than one hour		4.8	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.8	2.6	3.2
1 to 2 hours		7.4	6.5	6.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.3
3 to 5 hours		8.1	11.2	9.9	7.8	8.8	8.3	7.3	7.7	7.5
6 to 10 hours		10.4	14.0	12.4	12.0	14.3	13.2	11.2	12.9	12.1
11 to 15 hours		6.7	11.8	9.6	12.3	14.3	13.3	12.2	14.8	13.6
16 to 20 hours		5.9	6.6	6.3	10.4	12.8	11.7	12.1	14.8	13.5
Over 20 hours		5.8	4.0	4.7	11.3	9.3	10.3	15.5	13.1	14.3
<b>Volunteer work</b>	2,219									
None		23.6	12.4	17.3	29.6	17.0	23.0	34.2	21.2	27.3
Less than one hour		23.0	20.4	21.5	26.9	22.6	24.6	26.2	23.4	24.7
1 to 2 hours		30.8	33.2	32.1	24.0	30.2	27.2	21.5	27.2	24.5
3 to 5 hours		15.2	23.4	19.8	12.0	19.4	15.9	10.8	17.1	14.1
6 to 10 hours		4.1	7.1	5.8	4.3	6.5	5.4	4.0	6.3	5.2
11 to 15 hours		2.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7
16 to 20 hours		0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over 20 hours		0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>	2,213									
None		14.7	6.1	9.8	26.9	12.9	19.5	32.6	18.0	24.9
Less than one hour		13.5	9.7	11.3	17.9	15.7	16.8	17.8	16.0	16.9
1 to 2 hours		25.9	29.8	28.1	27.2	31.2	29.3	24.2	29.1	26.8
3 to 5 hours		24.6	29.2	27.2	16.1	23.3	19.9	14.1	20.8	17.7
6 to 10 hours		11.6	13.3	12.6	6.7	9.7	8.3	6.1	8.8	7.5
11 to 15 hours		5.5	6.7	6.1	2.5	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.0
16 to 20 hours		1.7	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4
Over 20 hours		2.5	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9
<b>Watching TV</b>	2,218									
None		7.1	9.3	8.4	6.2	6.5	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9
Less than one hour		13.5	14.0	13.8	13.5	17.0	15.3	13.5	16.7	15.2
1 to 2 hours		21.7	24.1	23.0	22.1	26.0	24.2	22.2	25.7	24.0
3 to 5 hours		27.1	32.1	30.0	27.2	29.0	28.1	27.0	28.2	27.7
6 to 10 hours		18.9	14.2	16.2	17.8	14.1	15.8	17.4	14.2	15.7
11 to 15 hours		6.6	3.5	4.8	6.6	4.0	5.2	6.9	4.7	5.7
16 to 20 hours		2.8	1.9	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.5
Over 20 hours		2.2	0.9	1.4	3.8	1.7	2.7	4.1	2.4	3.2
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>	2,219									
None		26.0	16.9	20.9	25.8	13.6	19.4	26.1	13.1	19.2
Less than one hour		24.3	24.5	24.4	24.4	25.0	24.7	23.2	23.1	23.2
1 to 2 hours		31.0	35.9	33.8	29.2	33.9	31.7	28.9	32.7	30.9
3 to 5 hours		13.9	17.7	16.0	14.7	19.0	16.9	14.9	20.1	17.6
6 to 10 hours		3.0	3.7	3.4	3.8	5.3	4.6	4.3	6.5	5.5
11 to 15 hours		1.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.8
16 to 20 hours		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
Over 20 hours		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.1

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>										
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>	2,214									
None		19.2	14.6	16.6	26.7	15.0	20.6	29.4	17.5	23.1
Less than one hour		28.7	28.1	28.4	26.4	27.3	26.9	26.7	27.0	26.9
1 to 2 hours		26.8	29.0	28.0	24.3	28.8	26.6	22.5	26.6	24.7
3 to 5 hours		17.1	19.7	18.6	14.7	18.7	16.8	13.3	17.8	15.7
6 to 10 hours		5.8	6.3	6.1	5.2	6.9	6.1	5.1	6.9	6.0
11 to 15 hours		1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.9
16 to 20 hours		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8
Over 20 hours		0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>	2,222									
None		22.5	73.8	51.7	17.0	64.0	41.7	15.9	62.3	40.5
Less than one hour		21.5	15.3	18.0	19.9	20.6	20.3	19.5	21.1	20.3
1 to 2 hours		22.0	6.9	13.4	21.2	8.2	14.4	21.5	9.0	14.8
3 to 5 hours		18.2	2.7	9.4	20.1	4.5	11.9	20.1	4.6	11.9
6 to 10 hours		9.0	0.9	4.4	11.2	1.6	6.1	11.5	1.7	6.3
11 to 15 hours		3.9	0.3	1.8	5.0	0.5	2.7	5.2	0.7	2.8
16 to 20 hours		1.0	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.3	1.2	2.5	0.2	1.3
Over 20 hours		1.9	0.1	0.9	3.4	0.3	1.8	3.8	0.4	2.0
<b>Prayer/meditation</b>	2,219									
None		39.9	36.6	38.0	46.2	40.8	43.4	41.7	35.3	38.3
Less than one hour		35.3	36.2	35.8	32.4	34.3	33.4	33.7	35.4	34.6
1 to 2 hours		17.1	20.7	19.2	15.0	17.9	16.5	16.4	19.4	18.0
3 to 5 hours		5.4	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.1	6.3	5.7
6 to 10 hours		1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8
11 to 15 hours		0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
16 to 20 hours		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over 20 hours		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
<b>Did your high school require community service for graduation?</b>	2,245									
No		52.4	57.5	55.3	66.7	67.1	66.9	71.4	72.2	71.8
Yes		47.6	42.5	44.7	33.3	32.9	33.1	28.6	27.8	28.2
<b>Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:</b>	2,271									
English		4.7	4.1	4.4	8.0	7.6	7.8	9.1	7.8	8.4
Reading		2.1	1.1	1.5	4.5	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.4	4.0
Mathematics		8.8	16.9	13.4	12.1	21.9	17.3	16.2	26.7	21.7
Social Studies		0.9	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.9
Science		2.7	6.7	4.9	6.5	12.4	9.6	7.3	13.3	10.5
Foreign Language		7.7	8.0	7.9	8.4	9.4	8.9	9.9	11.2	10.6
Writing		6.2	6.5	6.4	9.7	11.0	10.4	10.2	10.9	10.6



2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>										
<b>At any college</b>	1,993									
None		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Vocational certificate		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)		10.8	8.6	9.6	18.5	13.9	16.2	23.6	19.2	21.3
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)		44.2	44.1	44.2	39.8	38.1	38.9	40.7	39.0	39.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		20.0	20.4	20.2	20.0	21.7	20.9	17.6	19.4	18.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		13.2	16.2	14.9	13.1	17.0	15.1	10.1	14.1	12.2
J.D. (Law)		10.6	9.4	9.9	6.3	7.0	6.7	5.1	5.4	5.2
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other		0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
<b>At this college</b>	1,715									
None		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
Vocational certificate		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)		70.3	82.2	76.9	62.6	65.4	64.0	62.1	63.3	62.7
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)		18.6	11.6	14.7	23.6	20.1	21.7	24.7	21.8	23.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		3.4	2.0	2.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.6
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		5.0	2.5	3.6	4.6	5.2	4.9	3.3	4.4	3.9
J.D. (Law)		1.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other		0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>										
My parents wanted me to go	2,241	36.2	41.8	39.4	35.1	41.7	38.6	38.7	45.5	42.4
I could not find a job	2,230	4.1	2.9	3.4	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.7	6.8	6.3
Wanted to get away from home	2,234	18.9	18.3	18.5	21.1	21.6	21.4	21.3	22.6	22.0
To be able to get a better job	2,230	71.5	72.2	71.9	70.9	70.7	70.8	72.9	72.4	72.6
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	2,238	66.7	82.5	75.7	61.4	75.8	68.9	59.1	72.2	66.0
There was nothing better to do	2,225	4.7	2.8	3.6	5.4	3.0	4.2	5.0	3.2	4.1
To make me a more cultured person	2,239	48.5	63.7	57.2	38.1	56.5	47.8	35.9	50.6	43.7
To be able to make more money	2,231	68.0	60.3	63.6	71.3	65.9	68.4	74.1	69.9	71.9
To learn more about things that interest me	2,240	82.1	88.5	85.7	75.8	84.6	80.4	74.6	82.5	78.8
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	2,239	63.8	68.2	66.3	58.3	70.9	64.9	54.5	67.7	61.5
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	2,231	10.3	12.4	11.5	11.1	12.4	11.8	13.1	15.2	14.2
To get training for a specific career	2,238	50.3	57.8	54.6	58.5	65.4	62.1	64.4	72.5	68.7
To find my purpose in life	2,235	42.2	53.4	48.6	41.8	54.0	48.2	43.2	56.2	50.1

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Resp- ondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Is this college your:</b>	2,246									
First choice		60.9	63.5	62.4	70.8	67.8	69.2	72.1	69.9	70.9
Second choice		23.9	24.1	24.0	19.4	22.0	20.8	18.9	20.9	20.0
Third choice		9.5	8.7	9.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.7
Less than third choice		5.8	3.7	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>	2,254									
None		7.2	10.2	8.9	13.2	9.7	11.4	20.1	17.6	18.8
One		4.0	5.6	4.9	11.1	9.4	10.2	13.1	12.6	12.8
Two		4.6	3.2	3.8	13.8	12.4	13.0	15.8	15.0	15.3
Three		6.7	7.0	6.9	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.9	16.2	16.1
Four		9.9	9.9	9.9	12.4	13.4	12.9	11.2	11.9	11.5
Five		14.2	11.3	12.6	10.5	11.0	10.8	8.2	8.3	8.2
Six		13.6	14.1	13.9	7.6	8.9	8.3	5.4	6.3	5.9
Seven to ten		30.3	29.4	29.8	13.2	16.2	14.8	8.6	10.1	9.4
Eleven or more		9.4	9.2	9.3	2.9	3.7	3.3	1.8	2.2	2.0
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>										
My relatives wanted me to come here	2,219	8.3	9.3	8.8	8.3	10.8	9.6	9.0	11.1	10.1
My teacher advised me	2,213	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.5
This college has a very good academic reputation	2,223	80.5	81.7	81.2	66.9	74.5	70.9	56.6	63.5	60.3
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	2,222	31.9	31.2	31.5	37.7	39.6	38.7	32.8	36.2	34.6
I was offered financial assistance	2,215	29.0	32.6	31.1	21.9	27.2	24.7	24.0	30.5	27.5
The cost of attending this college	2,206	11.3	14.6	13.2	28.2	33.2	30.8	29.0	35.4	32.4
High school guidance counselor advised me	2,213	9.1	8.0	8.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.7
Private college counselor advised me	2,197	4.4	3.4	3.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0
I wanted to live near home	2,208	7.1	10.9	9.2	10.0	13.9	12.0	13.0	18.8	16.1
Not offered aid by first choice	2,195	3.3	4.9	4.2	5.7	7.8	6.8	5.9	7.8	6.9
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	2,206	54.8	56.3	55.7	35.5	46.7	41.4	28.2	38.4	33.6
This college's graduates get good jobs	2,197	67.7	71.7	70.0	53.5	60.7	57.3	48.1	55.1	51.8
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	2,202	5.7	9.9	8.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.7
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	2,210	38.0	50.8	45.3	24.0	31.2	27.8	24.5	32.5	28.7
Rankings in national magazines	2,211	35.4	34.7	35.0	24.2	27.3	25.8	19.1	20.6	19.9
Information from a website	2,202	17.3	25.2	21.8	12.3	17.7	15.1	12.1	18.0	15.2
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	2,197	17.9	22.3	20.4	7.4	9.9	8.7	6.8	9.5	8.2
A visit to the campus	2,216	53.4	65.6	60.3	33.1	44.4	39.1	31.6	42.2	37.2

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Your probable career occupation</b>	2,165									
Accountant or actuary		2.4	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.2
Actor or entertainer		3.0	3.8	3.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1
Architect or urban planner		0.5	0.2	0.3	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.4
Artist		0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5
Business (clerical)		1.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Business executive (management, administrator)		16.1	9.1	12.1	10.1	6.0	7.9	9.8	6.1	7.9
Business owner or proprietor		4.2	1.5	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.6	4.6	2.0	3.2
Business salesperson or buyer		0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
Clergy (minister, priest)		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Clergy (other religious)		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Clinical psychologist		0.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	2.0	1.3
College administrator/staff		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher		0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Computer programmer or analyst		1.1	0.2	0.6	3.1	0.3	1.7	3.7	0.4	1.9
Conservationist or forester		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Dentist (including orthodontist)		0.6	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
Dietitian or nutritionist		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5
Engineer		12.1	3.2	7.1	19.2	4.1	11.3	19.1	3.3	10.8
Farmer or rancher		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)		1.0	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.9
Homemaker (full-time)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.6
Lab technician or hygienist		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Law enforcement officer		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
Lawyer (attorney) or judge		6.5	5.4	5.9	4.5	5.7	5.1	4.0	4.8	4.4
Military service (career)		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5
Musician (performer, composer)		1.9	3.2	2.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.5
Nurse		0.2	4.6	2.7	0.3	3.0	1.7	0.6	5.6	3.2
Optometrist		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Pharmacist		0.0	0.2	0.1	2.9	4.6	3.8	3.2	4.8	4.0
Physician		10.5	12.2	11.5	9.2	11.7	10.5	7.0	9.2	8.1
Policymaker/Government		3.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
School counselor		0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
School principal or superintendent		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scientific researcher		2.9	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.2
Social, welfare, or recreation worker		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)		0.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.3	3.8	2.6
Teacher or administrator (elementary)		0.1	1.1	0.7	0.3	2.7	1.5	0.4	4.3	2.5
Teacher or administrator (secondary)		1.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.8
Veterinarian		0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	2.0	1.3
Writer or journalist		5.1	8.8	7.2	1.7	3.6	2.7	1.7	3.4	2.6
Skilled trades		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Laborer (unskilled)		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
Semi-skilled worker		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Unemployed		0.4	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Other		3.1	4.5	3.9	4.9	7.2	6.1	5.7	8.5	7.2
Undecided		17.5	22.0	20.0	15.1	19.0	17.1	13.1	15.4	14.3

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR</b>	2,176									
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>										
Art, fine and applied		0.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.1
English (language & literature)		1.9	3.6	2.9	1.5	2.8	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.7
History		2.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2
Journalism		4.5	7.5	6.3	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.6	1.9
Language and Literature (except English)		0.3	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7
Music		2.1	3.4	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.4
Philosophy		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Speech		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Theater or Drama		3.1	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8
Theology or Religion		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Arts and Humanities		1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2
<b>Biological Science</b>										
Biology (general)		3.8	7.4	5.8	4.9	7.3	6.2	4.2	5.9	5.1
Biochemistry or Biophysics		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Botany		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Environmental Science		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Marine (Life) Science		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Microbiology or Bacteriology		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Zoology		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
Other Biological Science		0.3	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.0
<b>Business</b>										
Accounting		2.7	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.2
Business Administration (general)		3.2	1.5	2.3	4.7	2.3	3.4	5.3	3.0	4.0
Finance		5.3	1.5	3.1	3.5	1.1	2.2	2.8	0.9	1.8
International Business		2.4	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
Marketing		1.9	4.0	3.1	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.8
Management		4.1	1.7	2.7	3.2	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.2	3.2
Secretarial Studies		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business		0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8
<b>Education</b>										
Business Education		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Elementary Education		0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.2	0.3	3.8	2.2
Music or Art Education		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Physical Education or Recreation		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
Secondary Education		0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.2
Special Education		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
Other Education		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
<b>Engineering</b>										
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering		0.5	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.4	1.5	2.0	0.3	1.1
Civil Engineering		1.1	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.6	1.5	2.7	0.5	1.5
Chemical Engineering		1.7	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.2
Computer Engineering		1.9	0.2	0.9	3.3	0.3	1.7	3.6	0.3	1.9
Electrical or Electronic Engineering		1.7	0.3	0.9	2.7	0.3	1.5	3.3	0.3	1.7
Industrial Engineering		0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Mechanical Engineering		4.0	0.4	1.9	6.1	0.6	3.2	6.6	0.5	3.3
Other Engineering		5.8	2.2	3.7	4.2	2.0	3.0	3.3	1.3	2.2

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Resp- ondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR</b>										
<b>Physical Science</b>										
Astronomy		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Chemistry		1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Earth Science		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mathematics		1.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Physics		1.7	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.5
Statistics		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Physical Science		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Professional</b>										
Architecture or Urban Planning		0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.2
Family & Consumer Sciences		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
Library or Archival Science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine		4.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	6.8	6.0	4.2	6.4	5.4
Nursing		0.2	4.6	2.8	0.3	3.1	1.8	0.6	5.7	3.3
Pharmacy		0.0	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.9	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.5
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.8	2.0
Other Professional		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
<b>Social Science</b>										
Anthropology		0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
Economics		6.9	2.1	4.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
Ethnic Studies		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Geography		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't, international relations)		7.8	6.5	7.0	4.2	5.3	4.8	3.4	4.0	3.7
Psychology		2.1	6.8	4.8	2.1	6.3	4.3	2.0	5.9	4.1
Social Work		0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4
Sociology		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
Women's Studies		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Social Science		0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
<b>Technical</b>										
Building Trades		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Data Processing or Computer Programming		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4
Drafting or Design		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electronics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mechanics		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Technical		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
<b>Other Fields</b>										
Agriculture		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
Communications		2.4	4.6	3.6	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.6
Computer Science		0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.2	1.0
Forestry		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Kinesiology		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Law Enforcement		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7
Military Science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Field		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.1
Undecided		7.0	9.8	8.6	7.1	9.9	8.6	6.4	8.5	7.5

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>	2,265									
With my family or other relatives		2.0	0.8	1.3	4.9	4.4	4.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
Other private home, apartment, or room		0.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	3.3	3.0	3.1
College residence hall		95.1	97.2	96.3	89.5	90.5	90.0	82.4	83.1	82.7
Fraternity or sorority house		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8
Other campus student housing		2.1	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.6
Other		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important":</b>										
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	2,187	18.3	20.5	19.6	13.1	14.5	13.8	14.2	15.3	14.7
Becoming an authority in my field	2,182	63.9	64.4	64.2	59.3	59.1	59.2	60.4	59.4	59.9
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	2,182	57.1	56.6	56.8	54.8	54.1	54.5	55.3	55.4	55.4
Influencing the political structure	2,178	24.3	21.2	22.5	23.3	20.5	21.9	23.3	20.2	21.6
Influencing social values	2,180	36.0	45.0	41.1	33.9	42.0	38.2	35.4	43.1	39.5
Raising a family	2,182	78.4	76.5	77.3	74.2	74.4	74.3	74.5	75.4	75.0
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	2,171	40.2	39.7	39.9	39.9	37.4	38.6	42.4	39.7	41.0
Being very well off financially	2,183	72.1	65.6	68.3	75.4	71.9	73.5	76.6	74.8	75.6
Helping others who are in difficulty	2,184	64.1	73.4	69.4	56.7	72.5	65.0	57.0	72.2	65.1
Making a theoretical contribution to science	2,182	21.8	13.8	17.2	27.4	21.7	24.4	25.2	20.0	22.4
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	2,183	16.6	17.2	16.9	14.5	14.7	14.6	15.2	14.7	14.9
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	2,179	13.1	12.0	12.4	13.4	16.4	15.0	14.6	17.2	16.0
Becoming successful in a business of my own	2,181	43.5	32.3	37.1	43.6	37.1	40.2	46.4	40.1	43.0
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	2,178	20.5	21.4	21.0	19.3	23.0	21.3	19.2	21.9	20.6
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	2,180	55.1	54.7	54.9	47.3	48.4	47.9	45.2	45.9	45.5
Participating in a community action program	2,177	23.4	39.1	32.4	20.2	31.5	26.2	19.8	29.5	25.0
Helping to promote racial understanding	2,175	32.5	40.8	37.2	29.1	38.3	34.0	29.2	36.0	32.8
Keeping up to date with political affairs	2,178	54.1	52.5	53.2	42.8	40.7	41.7	39.8	36.5	38.0
Becoming a community leader	2,174	39.8	42.0	41.1	33.1	36.6	34.9	32.7	34.7	33.7
Integrating spirituality into my life	2,180	36.0	42.6	39.8	32.6	39.8	36.4	34.7	43.2	39.2
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	2,181	57.6	69.8	64.6	45.8	61.5	54.0	43.5	55.3	49.7

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION, AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>										
<b>Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)</b>	2,271									
None		9.0	8.1	8.5	16.1	15.2	15.6	18.7	18.2	18.4
Less than \$1,000		1.7	2.6	2.2	6.8	8.1	7.5	8.9	10.7	9.8
\$1,000 - 2,999		3.6	4.3	4.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.4	12.8	12.6
\$3,000 - 5,999		4.9	5.3	5.1	11.5	11.2	11.3	13.6	13.1	13.3
\$6,000 - 9,999		6.7	7.1	6.9	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.3
\$10,000 +		74.1	72.7	73.3	43.2	43.0	43.1	34.3	32.9	33.5
<b>My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)</b>	2,271									
None		42.3	43.1	42.8	41.8	41.0	41.4	42.1	41.6	41.8
Less than \$1,000		17.5	19.9	18.9	22.1	26.2	24.2	23.8	28.3	26.2
\$1,000 - 2,999		25.6	24.7	25.1	23.4	23.0	23.2	22.1	20.5	21.3
\$3,000 - 5,999		9.3	7.4	8.2	8.3	6.4	7.3	7.9	6.5	7.2
\$6,000 - 9,999		2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0
\$10,000 +		3.1	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6
<b>Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)</b>	2,271									
None		41.7	40.9	41.3	41.3	37.3	39.2	42.8	37.0	39.7
Less than \$1,000		3.9	5.0	4.5	8.1	8.8	8.5	7.8	8.7	8.3
\$1,000 - 2,999		11.6	8.4	9.8	16.4	17.3	16.9	15.7	17.5	16.6
\$3,000 - 5,999		5.8	7.1	6.5	11.8	12.0	11.9	12.9	14.4	13.7
\$6,000 - 9,999		4.4	5.7	5.2	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.4	10.0	9.7
\$10,000 +		32.6	32.9	32.8	13.5	15.3	14.4	11.3	12.4	11.9
<b>Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)</b>	2,271									
None		51.9	53.9	53.0	56.0	53.7	54.8	57.1	53.8	55.4
Less than \$1,000		1.8	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9
\$1,000 - 2,999		12.0	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.8	12.5	12.1	13.5	12.8
\$3,000 - 5,999		12.2	10.5	11.2	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.7	11.5	11.1
\$6,000 - 9,999		7.2	6.4	6.8	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.6
\$10,000 +		14.8	14.7	14.8	9.7	10.4	10.1	9.1	9.4	9.3
<b>Other than above</b>	2,271									
None		95.9	96.0	95.9	94.9	95.8	95.4	94.7	95.3	95.0
Less than \$1,000		1.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.1
\$1,000 - 2,999		0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2
\$3,000 - 5,999		0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
\$6,000 - 9,999		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
\$10,000 +		1.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>	2,215									
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)		47.6	37.8	42.0	42.1	30.1	35.8	40.6	29.1	34.5
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)		47.1	52.8	50.4	49.9	57.3	53.8	49.6	55.6	52.8
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)		5.3	9.3	7.6	8.0	12.6	10.4	9.8	15.2	12.7

2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will</b>										
Change major field	2,193	16.4	21.0	19.1	15.1	21.1	18.2	13.3	17.6	15.6
Change career choice	2,192	17.8	22.2	20.3	14.5	20.6	17.7	12.1	16.5	14.4
Participate in student government	2,189	8.5	12.5	10.8	5.7	9.2	7.6	5.7	9.1	7.5
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	2,185	38.8	45.6	42.7	39.8	50.9	45.6	40.4	52.1	46.6
Work full-time while attending college	2,186	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	4.6	6.4	5.5
Join a social fraternity or sorority	2,183	5.4	9.3	7.7	6.8	10.3	8.7	8.1	14.8	11.7
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	2,180	19.8	14.5	16.8	11.9	9.1	10.4	12.2	9.1	10.6
Make at least "B" average	2,183	74.8	70.5	72.3	63.5	62.5	63.0	61.5	61.5	61.5
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	2,179	9.0	9.8	9.5	6.5	8.4	7.5	5.7	7.0	6.4
Transfer to another college before graduating	2,183	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.7	3.2	2.9	4.3	5.1	4.7
Be satisfied with your college	2,184	67.6	71.3	69.7	53.0	61.1	57.2	49.6	57.4	53.7
Participate in volunteer or community service work	2,181	30.1	55.2	44.4	17.6	38.6	28.6	15.2	33.5	25.0
Seek personal counseling	2,177	5.5	6.6	6.1	6.4	10.3	8.4	6.1	9.6	7.9
Communicate regularly with your professors	2,178	43.6	49.2	46.8	27.0	35.8	31.6	25.8	34.8	30.5
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	2,184	75.5	80.3	78.2	64.4	76.6	70.8	60.4	71.7	66.4
Participate in student clubs/groups	2,184	62.4	75.1	69.7	42.8	60.3	52.0	36.1	53.2	45.2
Strengthen your religious beliefs/convictions	2,175	21.4	30.8	26.8	15.5	25.2	20.6	17.2	27.7	22.8
Participate in a study abroad program	2,183	34.3	60.3	49.2	23.5	45.3	35.0	18.4	35.3	27.4
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>	2,063									
Yes		68.1	68.8	68.5	60.9	62.4	61.7	62.5	63.9	63.2
No		31.9	31.2	31.5	39.1	37.6	38.3	37.5	36.1	36.8
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>	2,213									
Far left		4.8	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.2
Liberal		33.1	42.7	38.5	30.1	38.0	34.3	25.2	31.3	28.4
Middle-of-the-road		37.3	36.0	36.6	41.5	40.5	41.0	43.6	43.3	43.4
Conservative		23.2	17.7	20.1	22.3	17.6	19.8	25.0	21.4	23.1
Far right		1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.3	2.6	1.3	1.9
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>										
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	2,180	44.7	38.0	40.9	56.3	51.1	53.6	59.9	55.0	57.3
Abortion should be legal	2,219	67.9	68.3	68.1	64.1	64.9	64.5	58.0	57.0	57.5
The death penalty should be abolished	2,206	43.9	57.4	51.6	34.5	41.2	38.0	30.3	36.2	33.4
Marijuana should be legalized	2,210	41.5	38.0	39.5	46.0	36.9	41.2	42.7	33.3	37.7
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	2,208	19.4	10.5	14.4	26.6	15.1	20.6	33.4	20.6	26.6
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	2,213	21.6	12.8	16.6	22.6	13.9	18.1	26.3	16.9	21.3



2005 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

999900

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>										
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	2,212	23.6	17.2	20.0	29.0	20.3	24.4	30.6	23.0	26.5
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	2,209	56.0	59.2	57.8	58.9	60.0	59.5	56.0	57.1	56.6
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	2,201	54.8	63.7	59.9	51.2	59.3	55.4	53.2	60.5	57.1
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	2,205	65.2	78.9	73.0	59.7	72.7	66.5	52.1	64.9	58.9
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	2,173	57.5	55.7	56.5	59.3	51.4	55.2	57.0	46.5	51.5
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	2,199	18.2	8.1	12.5	21.1	10.8	15.7	24.7	14.7	19.4
Federal military spending should be increased	2,183	27.0	23.2	24.9	30.8	23.7	27.1	35.2	29.3	32.1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	2,203	59.2	41.0	48.9	59.8	36.2	47.5	56.6	32.8	44.0
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	2,201	80.0	90.0	85.7	74.3	87.5	81.2	70.9	84.9	78.3
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	2,200	73.2	69.6	71.1	67.2	65.4	66.3	64.8	62.2	63.4
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	2,192	81.3	87.2	84.6	76.8	84.6	80.9	73.4	80.1	77.0
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	2,179	64.8	76.7	71.5	67.3	76.2	72.0	66.8	74.9	71.0
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	2,207	54.6	46.1	49.8	59.8	50.9	55.2	56.2	49.9	52.9
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	2,186	42.4	31.9	36.5	47.3	34.2	40.5	49.8	36.8	43.0
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society [5]	2,212	73.5	68.7	70.8	75.7	74.0	74.8	79.1	78.2	78.6
Dissent is a critical component of the political process [5]	2,114	84.3	76.3	79.8	73.1	66.9	69.9	68.8	61.8	65.2

[5] This item included for the first time in 2005.

## Higher Education Research Institute Publications List

### Race and Ethnicity in the American Professoriate, 1995–96

Highlights findings and draws comparisons between various racial and ethnic groups of faculty. Faculty's views and values about undergraduate education, professional goals and institutional climate are examined along with preferred teaching and evaluation methods, levels of work satisfaction and sources of stress.

April, 1997/141 pages \$25.00

### The American College Teacher

Provides an informative profile of teaching faculty at American colleges and universities. Teaching, research activities and professional development issues are highlighted along with issues related to job satisfaction and stress.

National Norms for 2004–05 HERI Faculty Survey report.

September, 2005/156 pages \$25.00

National Norms for 2001–02 HERI Faculty Survey report.

September, 2002/146 pages \$25.00

National Norms for 1998–99 HERI Faculty Survey report.

September, 1999/128 pages \$22.00

National Norms for 1995–96 HERI Faculty Survey report.

September, 1996/127 pages \$22.00

National Norms for 1992–93 HERI Faculty Survey report.

September, 1993/107 pages \$20.00

### Degree Attainment Rates at American Colleges and Universities

Provides latest information on four- and six-year degree attainment rates collected longitudinally from 262 baccalaureate-granting institutions. Differences by race, gender, and institutional type are examined. The study highlights main predictors of degree completion and provides several formulas for calculating expected institutional completion rates. The study also provides a section on trends in degree attainment in the last decade.

January, 2005/88 pages \$15.00

### Black Undergraduates From *Bakke* to *Grutter*

Summarizes the status, trends and prospects of Black college freshmen using data collected from 1971 to 2004 through the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP). Based on more than half a million Black freshman students, the report examines gender differences; socioeconomic status; academic preparation and aspirations; and civic engagement.

November, 2005/47 pages \$15.00

### The American Freshman: Thirty-Five Year Trends

Summarizes trends in the CIRP survey data between 1966 and 2001, stressing trends in the past half-decade. The report examines changes in family structure; parental income and students' financial concerns, as well as gender differences in educational plans and career aspirations, behaviors and values. Academic trends include: increases in grade inflation and graduate degree aspirations. Trends in students' political and social attitudes are also covered.

December, 2002/222 pages \$30.00

### The American Freshman

Provides national normative data on the characteristics of students attending American colleges and universities as first-time, full-time freshmen. In 2005, data from approximately 300,000 freshmen students are statistically adjusted to reflect the responses of 1.3 million students entering college. The annual report covers: demographic characteristics; expectations of college; degree goals and career plans; college finances; attitudes, values and life goals.

December, 2005/188 pages \$25.00

December, 2004/188 pages \$25.00

December, 2003/186 pages \$25.00

December, 2002/189 pages \$25.00

December, 2001 (out of stock)

December, 2000/187 pages \$25.00

December, 1999/181 pages \$25.00

December, 1998 (out of stock)

December, 1997/181 pages \$22.00

Note: National norms for most years between 1966–1996 are available.

### The American College Student

Provides information on the college student experience two and four years after college entry. Student satisfaction, talent development, student involvement, changing values and career development, and retention issues are highlighted along with normative data from student responses to the HERI Follow-up Surveys.

1990 report: Normative Data for 1986 and 1988 College Freshmen

October, 1991/196 pages \$15.00

1988 report: Normative Data for 1984 and 1986 College Freshmen

August, 1990/210 pages \$15.00

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