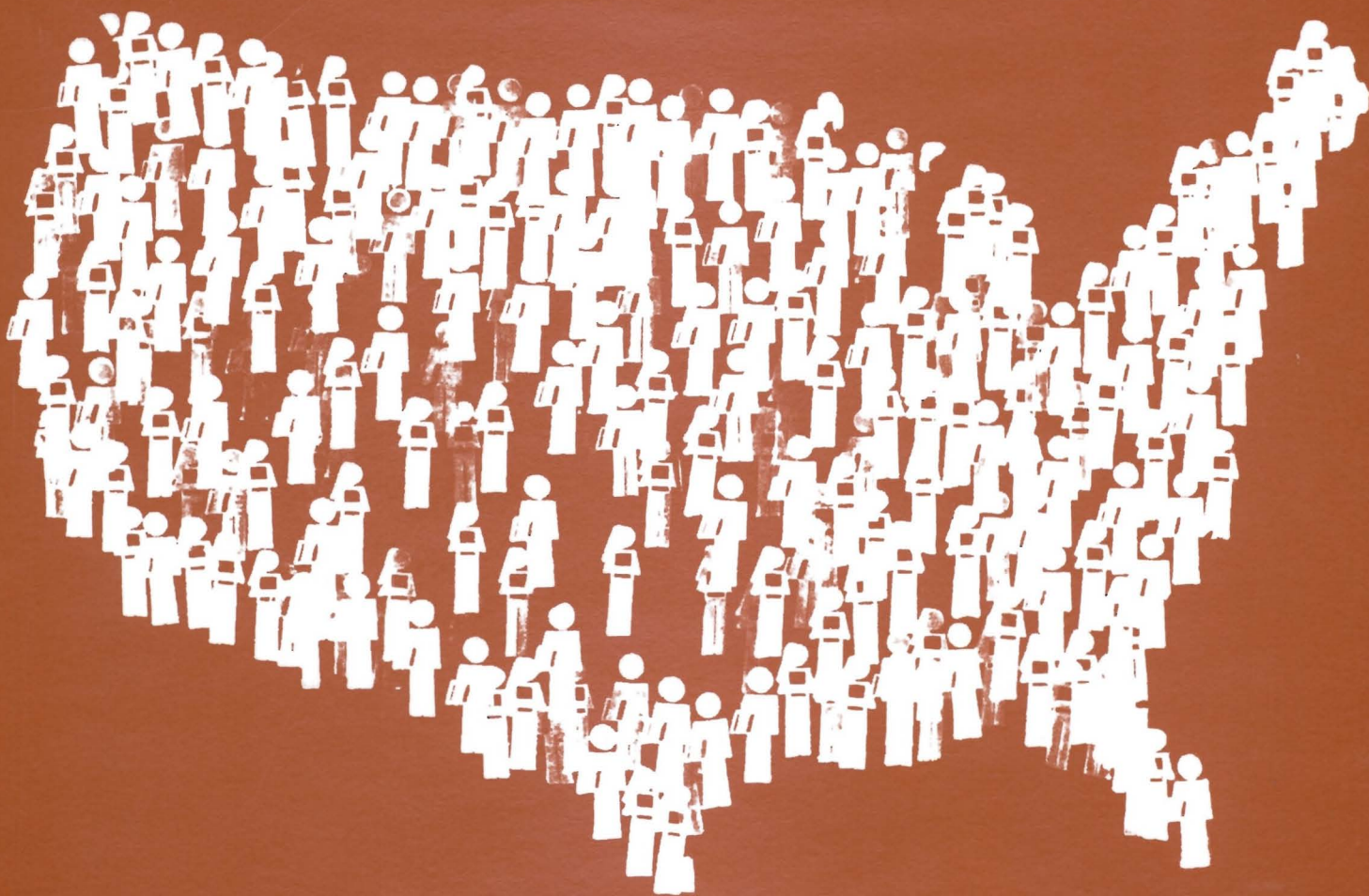


# The American Freshman: National Norms For Fall 2006

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Victor B. Saenz  
Jessica S. Korn  
José Luis Santos  
William S. Korn



Cooperative Institutional Research Program  
Higher Education Research Institute • University of California, Los Angeles



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## **National Norms for Fall 2006**

Prepared by the Staff of the  
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

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This volume is dedicated to the memory of Berta Vigil Laden, a strong supporter of CIRP as a member of the Advisory Board, an advocate for community colleges and Hispanic-serving institutions in her scholarship, and an exceptional person and spirit. Her philosophy was in her email signature: “A candle loses nothing by lighting another candle.” We will miss her light.

The CIRP Project Staff



# The American Freshman

## National Norms for Fall 2006

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## THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 2006

This is the forty-first annual report of national normative data on the characteristics of students attending American colleges and universities as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, initiated in Fall 1966, is a project of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), a continuing longitudinal study of the American higher education system housed at the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) in the Graduate School of Education & Information Studies at the University of California, Los Angeles. During the past 41 years, the CIRP has generated an array of normative, substantive, and methodological research about a wide range of issues in American higher education. Recent publications provide a summary of the long-term trends generated by these data for college students (see Astin, Oseguera, Sax, & Korn, 2002; Sax, 2003; Allen, Jayakumar, Griffin, Korn, & Hurtado, 2005). The survey instrument (see Appendix B) is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information.

The data reported here are weighted to provide a normative profile of the American freshman population for use by individuals engaged in policy analysis, human resource planning, campus administration, educational research,

and guidance and counseling. The data are also useful to the general community of current and future college students, their parents, and college faculty.

A major purpose of the CIRP is to provide initial input information for longitudinal research. HERI annually conducts two additional CIRP surveys that enable institutions to follow up on their Freshman Survey respondents: Your First College Year (YFCY), which surveys students at the end of the first year of college, and the College Senior Survey (CSS), which surveys students during their last year in college. Longitudinal follow-up studies of CIRP students have been used in major studies of science students (Hurtado, Han, Saenz, Espinosa, Cabrera & Cerna, 2007), retention (Astin & Oseguera, 2002), community service and citizenship (Sax, 2004; Vogelgesang & Astin, 2000), institutional transformation (Astin, Keup, & Lindholm, 2001), first-year adjustment (Keup & Stolzenberg, 2004), the science pipeline (Sax, 1994, 2001), diversity in higher education (Hurtado, 2006; Chang, Denson, Saenz, & Misa, 2006; Gurin, Dey, Hurtado, & Gurin, 2002), and large-scale studies of student development (Astin, 1993).

The normative data presented here are reported separately for men and for women, and



for 26 different institutional groupings. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black, predominantly white), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, other religious), type (university,

four-year college), and “selectivity level” of the institution. (A complete discussion of the CIRP survey methodology, stratification scheme, and weighting procedures is presented in Appendix A.)

## AN OVERVIEW OF THE 2006 FRESHMAN NORMS

The 2006 freshman norms are based on the weighted responses of 271,441 first-time, full-time students at 393 of the nation's baccalaureate colleges and universities. These data have been statistically adjusted to reflect the responses of the 1.3 million first-time, full-time students entering four-year colleges and universities as freshmen in 2006.

This year marks the 41st anniversary of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program's (CIRP) Freshman Survey, which was first administered in 1966. This spring, the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) will release a monograph that details the changes in the American Freshman over the last 41 years. The following narrative highlights the main findings for 2006.

### **Interest in Politics Increases as Students Move Politically from Center**

For today's freshmen, discussing politics is more prevalent now than at any point in the past 41 years. More freshmen report that they discussed politics frequently as high-school seniors, moving up 8.3 percentage points to 33.8 percent in 2006 from 25.5 percent in 2004, the last time this question was asked. This increased interest in politics among freshmen is illustrated by the mid-term elections of November 2006 and what has been reported as

the largest voter turnout in 20 years by voters under 30 years of age (Szep, 2006).

When asked to characterize their political views, 43.3 percent of college freshmen identified as "middle-of-the-road," dropping 1.7 percentage points from 2005 to the lowest value since this was first measured by the CIRP in 1970. Both "liberal" (28.4 percent) and "conservative" (23.9 percent) each increased by 1.3 percentage points from 2005 (an increase of 16,900 students nationally). Not only is the percentage of students identifying as "liberal" at the highest level since 1975 (30.7 percent), but the percentage identifying as "conservative" is at the highest point in the history of the Freshman Survey. This indicates that freshmen are moving away from a moderate position in their political viewpoints.

In addition to being asked about their political ideology, incoming freshmen were asked if they agreed or disagreed with various statements concerning social and political issues. The issue that shows the greatest change from 2005 to 2006 is a decrease in support that "the federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns," down from 78.7 percent in 2005 to 73.8 percent in 2006. At the same time, fewer freshmen agree that "there is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals," moving from 57.9 percent in 2005

to 55.9 percent in 2006, the lowest this figure has been since 1975.

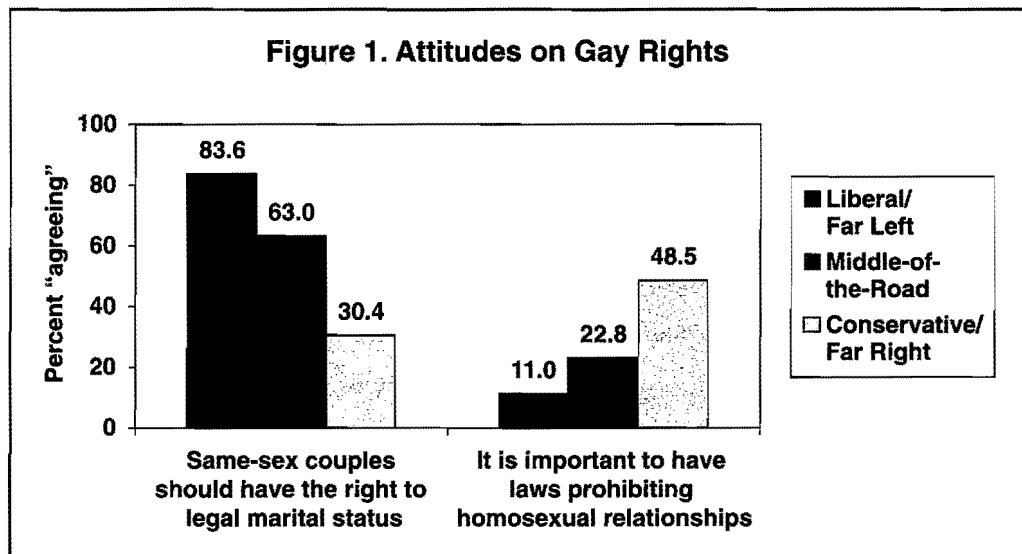
Greater support for gay rights is also evident among this year's entering freshmen. More students agree that "same sex couples should have the right to legal marital status" in 2006, at 61.2 percent, than in 2005, when that figure was 57.9 percent (an increase of 3.3 percentage points). Another question regarding student's opinions on the denial of rights to homosexuals garners little support, with only 25.6 percent agreeing that "it is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships," a drop of 1.8 percentage points from 27.4 percent in 2005.

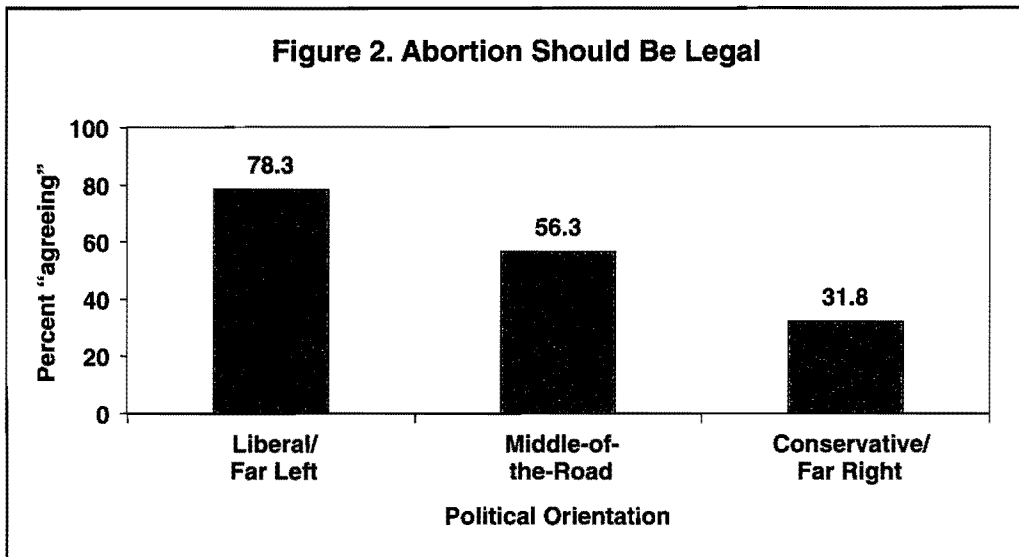
### **Liberals and Conservatives Divide on Gay Rights, But Not on Affirmative Action**

While the majority of freshmen support gay rights, this issue also divides students along ideological lines. In fact, the issue that most

divides conservative and liberal freshmen is whether or not "same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status." While 4 out of 5 (83.7 percent) liberals agree that same-sex couples should have this right, only 30.4 percent of conservatives believe the same. The middle-of-the-road freshmen are slightly more likely to hold points of view that are closer to the liberals than the conservatives on this issue at 63.0 percent. A similar discrepancy emerges when looking at who agrees that it is "important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relations." Although 48.5 percent of conservatives agree, only 11.0 percent of liberals do so. As with the other gay rights issue, the middle-of-the-road students tend to agree more with liberal students, with 22.7 percent agreeing with the statement.

Abortion is another polarizing issue. While 78.4 percent of liberal freshmen agree that "abortion should be legal," only 31.8 percent





of conservative students do so. Middle-of-the-road freshmen are truly close to the middle here, at 56.3 percent.

Abolishing the death penalty (liberals agree, at 48.0 percent, versus 22.5 percent of conservatives), legalizing marijuana (liberals, 52.5 percent versus conservatives, 23.5 percent), and supporting a national health plan (liberals, 83.9 percent versus conservatives, 57.0 percent) are also issues that show noticeable differences along ideological lines.

Interestingly, there is not much of a difference between liberals and conservatives on the issue of affirmative action in college admissions. Usually seen as a conservative issue, only 52.7 percent of conservative freshmen

agree that affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished. However, 44.6 percent of liberals also believe affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished.

In two of the twenty-one issues examined in the 2006 CIRP Freshman Survey we see very little difference between liberals and conservatives. Both liberals and conservatives agree in similar proportions that "dissent is a critical component of the political process" (liberals, 66.1 percent, compared to 63.2 percent of conservatives). When asked if "realistically, an individual can do little to bring about major changes in our society," liberals agree at 25.3 percent, as do 26.5 percent of conservatives.

**Table 1. Percentage of Students Who Agree “Strongly” or “Somewhat” by Political Orientation**

Items	Political Orientation		
	Liberal/ Far Left	Middle-of- the-Road	Conservative/ Far Right
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	88.5	79.3	62.5
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody’s medical costs	83.9	74.2	57.0
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	83.6	63.0	30.4
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	81.8	74.8	62.1
Abortion should be legal	78.3	56.3	31.8
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	73.0	62.1	53.6
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	71.6	57.8	42.2
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	68.3	79.9	85.4
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	66.1	59.5	63.2
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one’s earning power	59.6	68.8	70.8
Marijuana should be legalized	51.5	34.7	23.5
The death penalty should be abolished	48.0	31.7	22.5
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	44.6	46.2	52.7
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	43.2	58.3	67.6
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	34.0	47.5	61.4
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	33.4	24.2	23.3
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	28.5	40.6	55.1
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	25.3	28.2	26.4
Federal military spending should be increased	18.4	31.7	50.4
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	12.6	18.7	27.8
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	11.0	22.8	48.5

**Concerns about College Finances**

Two out of three (64.1 percent) students indicate that they have “some” or “major” concerns regarding their ability to finance the costs of their college education. The good news is that the percentage of students who report no concerns increased by 1.8 percentage points and the percentage of students who report major concerns decreased by 1.6 percentage points compared to 2005. The bad news is that a majority of the respondents indi-

cate that they have financial concerns. This is particularly true for students coming from families with lower incomes. While 23.8 percent of freshmen from families with incomes of less than \$50,000 have major concerns about financing college, a far lower percentage of families with incomes between \$50,000 and \$100,000 have major concerns, at 11.0 percent. Those with incomes greater than \$100,000 are least likely to have major concerns (3.2 percent).

## Financial Decisions Impacting College Choice

Fewer freshmen are attending their first-choice institution, as this item is at its lowest level since 1988 (66.7 percent). In 2006, this figure has dropped to 67.3 percent from 69.8 percent in 2005. As the following graph illustrates, almost half of the freshmen attending their second choice institutions also had been accepted to their first choice colleges.

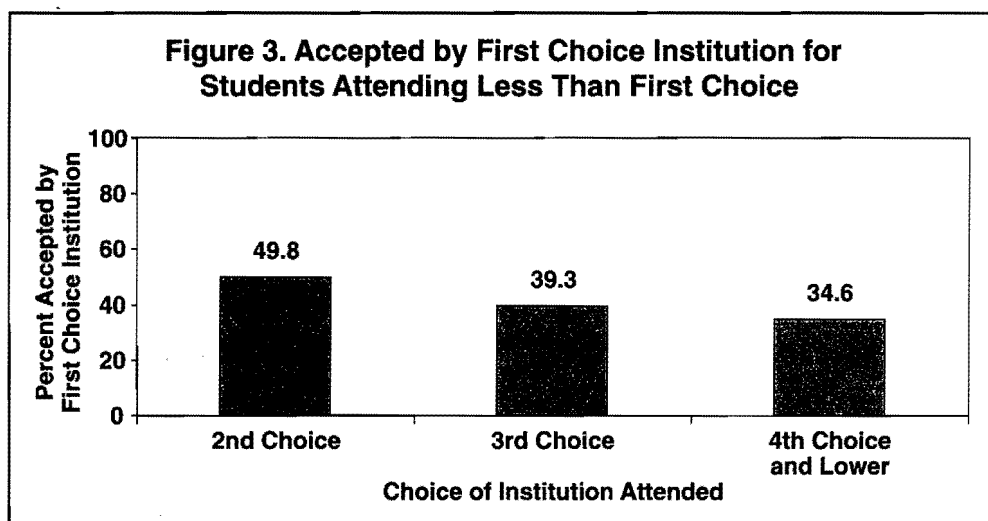
The CIRP Freshman Survey contains 20 questions on what influenced the student's choice to attend her or his particular college. The results illustrate that while financial concerns are not the most important considerations for those attending first-choice institutions, students attending less-than-first-choice institutions view financial concerns as more important.

For students attending their first choice institution, the top five important reasons influencing that decision are academic reputation,

graduates getting good jobs, a visit to the campus, school size, and good social reputation. Looking at the same issues for those students attending a second choice institution, we see that the campus visit and social reputation drop off the top five and are replaced by two financial issues: being offered financial assistance and the cost of the college that was chosen. For the third choice college, not being able to afford the first choice is tied for fifth place. For those attending their less-than-third choice, not being able to afford their first choice becomes an even more important reason.

Fewer freshmen who are attending their first-choice college report that the cost of attending their particular college was a very important consideration (29.1 percent) than those attending their second choice (37.4 percent) and third choice (40.4 percent) colleges.

Students who were accepted to their first-choice institutions but chose not to attend are



**Table 2. Reasons for Attending *this* College by College Choice (percentages)**

	Attending			
	1st Choice	2nd Choice	3rd Choice	4th Choice and Lower
<b>“Very Important” Reason for Attending <i>this</i> College</b>				
This college has a very good academic reputation	63.0*	49.9*	41.1*	30.5*
This college’s graduates get good jobs	52.7*	44.9*	39.2*	31.3*
A visit to campus	43.1*	31.2	23.5	18.0
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	42.9*	33.6*	26.0	21.3
This college has a very good reputation for its social activities	35.6*	28.0	21.6	15.5
I was offered financial assistance	32.5	37.2*	39.6*	39.8*
This college’s graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	31.4	28.4	27.5*	23.8
The cost of attending this college	29.1	37.4*	40.4*	41.2*
I wanted to live near home	19.6	16.7	13.8	12.5
Information from a website	18.1	15.6	13.4	11.0
Rankings in national magazines	17.5	14.4	14.0	12.9
Admitted through Early Action/Decision program	13.4	6.4	5.0	3.7
My relatives wanted me to come here	11.2	12.3	12.1	12.6
High school counselor advised me	8.5	9.0	8.5	7.8
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	8.3	5.5	4.7	4.1
Recruited by athletic department	8.3	7.3	7.5	7.9
My teacher advised me	6.2	5.9	5.1	5.3
Could not afford my first choice	3.0	20.4	26.0	28.4*
Private college counselor advised me	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4
Not offered aid by my first choice	2.3	13.2	18.2	21.4

Note: Asterisks (\*) indicate top 5 reasons for attending *this* college within each college choice group.

more likely to report that financial concerns were important in choosing where they ultimately matriculated. Roughly one-third (34.0 percent) of those who were admitted and did not attend first choice schools report that they could not afford their first choice. Approximately one in five (20.7 percent) who did not go to their first choice had not received aid from that institution. The cost of attending college was important for more of those not attending their first choice (48.4 percent) than

those who were attending their first choice (29.1 percent).

### **Increased Reliance on Paid Work While in College to Help Meet College Costs**

Consistent with previous years, aid for the first year of college from “parents, other relatives, or friends” is a substantial source, with 82.2 percent of freshman reporting that they received at least some aid from these sources. There is, however, a slight decrease in the

percentage of freshman using savings from summer work to help pay college costs compared to 2000 (the last year in which these expanded aid categories were examined). In addition, more students reported that they received aid from other savings (38.3 percent), up 6.3 percentage points. More students are relying on work to cover costs, as those anticipating a “part-time job on campus” increases 3.2 percentage points to 29.0 percent, a “part-time job off campus” increases 2.4 percentage points to 24.3 percent, and “full-time job while in college” more than doubles, from 2.7 percent in 2000 to 4.7 percent in 2006.

**Racial/Ethnic Differences in Advanced Placement Course-Taking and Exams**

An increasing number of freshmen indicate that they took at least one Advanced Placement (AP) course or AP exam in high school. In 2006, 61.6 percent indicated they took at least one AP course, which is up from 59.3 percent

when we first began asking this question five years ago. Only 6.3 percent of freshmen entering four-year colleges report that their high school did not offer AP courses. Though somewhat fewer students actually take an AP exam, which can provide an opportunity to gain credit for college courses, this number is increasing at a faster rate—51.0 percent report taking at least one AP exam, a percentage that is up from 45.0 percent among 2001 freshmen.

Table 3 shows distinct differences by race/ethnicity among students taking AP courses and exams. Black students are more likely than other groups to report that their high school did not offer AP courses (7.4 percent). Almost half report taking at least one AP course (49.8 percent) but only 38.6 percent report taking AP exams. In contrast, 73.1 percent of Asian American/Pacific Islanders report taking at least one AP course and nearly two thirds (65.7 percent) took one or more AP exams in high school. At the high end of course rigor, Asian

**Table 3. Percentage of Students Reporting Advanced Placement Courses/Exams Taken by Race/Ethnicity**

	AP Courses Offered at My High School:			
	None	Took 1 or More AP Courses	Took 1 or More AP Exams	Took 5 or More AP Courses
White	6.2	61.1	49.7	13.9
Black/African American	7.4	49.8	38.6	7.6
American Indian	6.5	62.1	48.7	31.7
Asian American/Pacific Islander	5.8	73.1	65.7	17.8
Latina/o	5.1	67.7	59.4	13.7
Other/Unknown	7.4	58.9	47.8	13.0
Total	6.3	61.7	50.9	14.9



Americans are more than twice as likely to report taking more than five AP courses in high school than Black students. These differences have implications for successful admission to the most competitive colleges.

### **Commitment to Service Continues and Civic Concerns are Highest at HBCUs**

Last year we reported a significant increase in commitment to service among American freshmen—presumably due to natural disasters such as Hurricane Katrina that marshaled national attention on local and global communities in need of assistance. It appears this was not a one-time phenomenon. Slight increases continued a trend in student interest in civic commitment and social responsibility.

Significantly higher proportions of freshmen with civic concerns appear to attend particular types of institutions. Approximately two-thirds (66.7 percent) of all freshmen report that “helping others in difficulty” is a “very important” or “essential” personal goal.

Three-quarters (75.0 percent) of students attending public and 79.0 percent of students attending private historically black colleges and universities (HBCUs), however, report they highly value this personal goal. More than half (52.7 percent) of students attending HBCUs also indicate “becoming a community leader” is an “essential” or “very important” goal compared with 35.2 percent of students attending all baccalaureate-granting institutions. Student desire to “influence social values” also continues on an upward trend and is at its highest point since 1993. While 42.5 percent of all students indicate that this is an important value, larger proportions of students at HBCUs indicate that this is the case: 60.9 percent of students at private and 56.1 percent of students at public HBCUs. Overall student responses on many of these items are at the highest point in 10–12 years. It should be noted that students could be unsure how to enact these personal goals, as only about 11.3 percent of all students indicated the

**Table 4. “Essential” or “Very Important” Objectives (percentages)**

Items	Institutional Type			
	All Baccalaureate Institutions	All Black Colleges	Black Colleges	
			Public	Private
Helping others who are in difficulty	66.7	76.5	75.0	79.5
Becoming a community leader	35.2	52.7	49.8	58.3
Influencing social values	42.5	57.7	56.1	60.9
Participating in an organization like the Peace Corps or AmeriCorps/VISTA	11.3	15.2	15.3	15.0

importance of participating in organizations like Peace Corps, AmeriCorps, or Vista (and only 15.0 percent at HBCUs).

### **Racial Composition of High School and Neighborhood**

For many students, coming to college provides a first opportunity to interact with socio-economically and racially/ethnically diverse peers, as high schools and neighborhoods have become more racially and socio-economically segregated (Frankenberg et al., 2003; Orfield & Eaton, 1996; Orfield & Gordon, 2001; Massey et al. 2003). For many freshmen, college offers the first opportunity they might have to interact meaningfully with diverse peers.

The 2006 CIRP Freshman Survey re-introduced two questions about the racial composition of the high school students last attended and the neighborhood where they grew up. These questions had been previously asked three other times between 1983 and 1990, and the trends results will be further highlighted in the Forty Year CIRP Trends report (forthcoming, 2007). Students could characterize their high schools or neighborhoods on a scale ranging from “all” or “mostly” non-White to half-and-half to “all” or “mostly” White.

In 2006, 64.0 percent of entering freshmen report that their high school was all or mostly White, while slightly more students, 73.6 percent, report the same of the neighborhoods

where they grew up. On the other end of the scale, only 13.1 percent of students report that their high school was all or mostly non-White, and 14.2 percent of students report this about their neighborhoods. Students who attend all or mostly white high schools tend to live in all or mostly white neighborhoods, this in spite of an increasingly diversifying pool of students within the high school age population (NCES, 2006). In addition, slightly more men (66.0 percent) report attending “all” or “mostly” White high schools than women (62.3 percent).

Schools and neighborhoods are increasingly segregated along both racial and socio-economic lines, and the evidence of this intertwining is most apparent when breaking out the results along both dimensions. Among students that report an annual family income of less than \$30,000, well over one-third (36.0 percent) report that their neighborhood was all or mostly non-White compared to only 6.2 percent of their peers in the \$100,000 or more income range. Similarly, among students in the lowest income range, 29.4 percent report that their high school was all or mostly non-White compared to only 7.3 percent of students in the highest income range. For students at the highest income level, nearly five in six (84.2 percent) report having grown up in a neighborhood that was all or mostly White, a significantly higher proportion than almost every other category displayed in this table.

**Table 5. Racial Composition of High School and Neighborhood by Demographic Characteristics**

	Racial Composition of...					
	High School You Last Attended (%)			Neighborhood Where You Grew Up (%)		
	All/mostly non-White	Half & Half	All/mostly White	All/mostly non-White	Half & Half	All/mostly White
Total	13.1	22.9	64.0	14.2	12.2	73.6
Men	12.3	21.7	66.0	13.9	11.8	74.3
Women	13.8	23.9	62.3	14.5	12.5	73.0
Income Categories						
Less than \$30,000	29.4	25.0	45.6	36.0	16.1	47.8
\$30,000–\$59,999	15.9	23.8	60.3	18.2	14.0	67.8
\$60,000–\$99,999	10.1	22.6	67.3	10.0	11.7	78.3
\$100,000 or more	7.3	21.1	71.6	6.2	9.6	84.2
Race/Ethnicity						
White	5.0	20.4	74.6	3.8	9.0	87.2
Black	41.4	28.2	30.4	56.9	18.2	24.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	29.2	31.1	39.8	31.4	23.0	45.6
Latina/o	33.8	28.6	37.6	38.5	20.0	41.5
Native American	16.8	27.0	56.2	19.7	15.4	64.9
Other/Unknown race	17.3	24.5	58.2	18.4	15.1	66.5

Note: White refers to students of Caucasian descent; non-White refers to students from any racial/ethnic group other than White; Half & Half refers to half non-White and half White. Asian/Pacific Islanders are two separate groups that have been collapsed for purposes of this table. Latina/o includes Mexican American, Puerto Rican, and other Latinos.

Differences are also evident when examining these results along racial/ethnic lines. Almost 9 out of every 10 (87.2 percent) White students report that they grew up in a neighborhood that was all or mostly White, while 74.6 percent attended a high school with this same profile. Meanwhile, just over half (56.9 percent) of Black students report that they grew up in a neighborhood that was all or mostly non-White, while 41.4 percent attended a high school with this profile. Asian/Pacific Islanders and Latinas/os are more evenly distributed among the three racial composition categories

in terms of their last high school attended. Compared to the two prior peer groups, Asians/Pacific Islanders and Latinas/os tend to report growing up in more integrated neighborhoods. In particular, 45.6 percent of Asians/Pacific Islanders report that they grew up in an all or mostly White community, while 41.5 percent of Latinas/os report the same. Close to two-thirds of students in the other race (66.5 percent) and Native American (64.9 percent) categories also report growing up in an all or mostly White neighborhood, results that closely mirror those for the total sample.

Some scholars (Braddock, 1980; Trent, 1997) have noted in their research that college-bound students from more racially integrated high schools and neighborhoods are likely to seek out similar environments in their college choice, and that the converse is true as well. We examine these relationships in the current data, employing an aggregated race/ethnicity variable to determine the “per institution” percentage of White students within each incoming freshman cohort. This “per institution” ratio serves as a referent group with which to gauge the structural “diversity” of a student’s chosen institution, a formula utilized in prior research (Chang, 1999).

Table 6 describes the mean percentage of White students in an incoming freshman cohort compared across racial composition of a student’s high school and neighborhood.

Within the normative sample, the mean percentage of White students per institution for the entering freshman cohort is 67.0 percent, a figure that serves as a reference point to compare other student characteristics. For example, among students that attended an all or mostly non-White high school, the mean percentage of White students at their chosen institution is 49.0 percent, while the mean percentage for students from all or mostly White high schools is 72.1 percent. Similarly, for students that grew up in an all or mostly non-White neighborhood, the mean percentage of White students at their chosen institution is 48.5 percent, while the mean percentage for their peers from all or mostly White neighborhoods is 71.9 percent.

These descriptive results indicate that students from all or mostly non-White high

**Table 6. Mean Percentage of White Students in Incoming Class by Racial Composition of High School and Neighborhood**

Racial Composition of High School Last Attended	Percentage of White Students in Incoming Freshman Class at Student’s Institution	
	Mean %	s.d.
All/mostly non-White	49.0	28.5
Half & Half	63.0	22.8
All/mostly White	72.1	16.9
Racial Composition of Neighborhood Where you Grew Up	Mean %	s.d.
All/mostly non-White	48.5	29.3
Half & Half	59.5	24.6
All/mostly White	71.9	16.5
Total	67.0	21.6

Note: s.d. = standard deviation. Mean percentages are on a scale of 0 to 100 percent. For each separate racial composition item, all between group mean comparisons are significant at the  $p < .0001$  level.

schools and neighborhoods are significantly more likely than their counterparts to choose colleges that are more racially diverse as measured by the percentage of White students within the institution's entering freshman class. Moreover, the percentage levels for students from all or mostly non-White high schools and neighborhoods are well below the national average (67.0 percent), a finding that corroborates prior research on this topic (Braddock,

1980; Trent, 1997). This further highlights how pre-college settings that are more racially integrated can influence students towards attending more racially and ethnically diverse higher education institutions. This is a critical point to understand within the current policy debates over desegregation in our K–12 schools as well as ongoing diversity efforts within our higher education institutions.

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# **The 2006 Freshman Norms**





## **2006 National Norms**

### **Type of Institution and Control for All Freshmen**

## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Based on the recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- [4] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” or “occasionally.”
- [5] Comparisons with results from previous years should be made with caution due to changes in the structure of this item.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>													
2006	98.1	97.6	98.8	96.0	97.6	97.6	97.2	98.7	97.7	98.9	98.5	95.4	97.2
2005	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.1	2.5	1.5
2004	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
2003 or earlier	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>													
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
17	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.2	4.6
18	68.5	68.8	68.1	71.4	70.4	66.7	67.8	71.4	62.2	67.3	71.0	70.5	73.2
19	28.2	27.6	29.0	22.5	26.1	29.7	28.1	25.8	34.5	30.0	25.5	23.9	19.7
20	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.8
21 to 24	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.7
25 to 29	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
30 to 39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>													
White/Caucasian	76.5	79.5	72.1	4.4	78.2	81.3	79.7	77.9	85.6	72.8	69.7	4.5	4.2
African American/Black	10.5	12.2	8.0	95.4	14.1	9.6	10.6	8.5	9.0	7.3	10.4	95.5	95.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.7	3.4	4.4
Asian American/Asian	7.6	3.7	13.5	1.4	3.1	4.4	5.9	3.9	2.7	13.0	15.0	0.8	2.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.7
Mexican American/Chicano	3.4	2.8	4.4	0.5	3.1	2.4	1.3	4.9	2.4	4.8	3.1	0.5	0.7
Puerto Rican	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.6
Other Latino	3.4	2.9	4.1	1.6	2.7	3.2	3.4	4.7	1.9	3.9	4.7	1.2	2.2
Other	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.9	4.3	3.4	5.0
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>													
A or A+	21.9	17.4	28.6	9.9	14.9	20.8	19.2	19.2	24.2	24.9	41.6	7.1	15.2
A-	24.1	21.4	28.0	12.8	19.5	24.1	23.7	24.4	24.6	27.1	31.3	10.4	17.4
B+	21.6	22.3	20.6	21.8	22.7	21.6	22.3	23.7	19.4	22.0	15.8	21.8	21.8
B	20.7	23.4	16.7	23.9	26.0	20.0	20.8	21.1	18.1	19.1	8.5	24.4	22.8
B-	7.1	9.0	4.1	14.4	10.0	7.8	8.3	7.0	7.4	4.7	2.0	16.1	11.1
C+	3.3	4.6	1.4	12.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.5	1.7	0.6	14.1	8.7
C	1.3	1.8	0.5	4.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.1	5.8	2.7
D	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>													
5 or less	4.7	5.5	3.4	7.4	6.0	4.9	4.1	7.4	4.5	3.4	3.3	9.1	4.0
6 to 10	6.0	7.4	3.9	4.5	8.8	5.5	4.9	8.8	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.8	3.9
11 to 50	24.6	28.0	19.4	13.1	32.0	22.5	21.1	30.9	19.4	20.6	15.5	13.0	13.3
51 to 100	18.8	18.0	20.0	13.9	18.5	17.2	15.9	18.8	18.2	23.1	9.0	16.5	8.9
101 to 500	32.5	28.8	38.0	35.2	26.8	31.6	30.6	26.0	36.4	39.2	34.1	40.1	26.1
Over 500	13.5	12.3	15.2	25.9	7.9	18.3	23.3	8.1	17.3	9.8	34.2	16.5	43.7
<b>Is English your native language?</b>													
Yes	92.5	95.0	88.8	97.9	95.5	94.2	93.1	92.9	96.7	88.8	88.8	98.4	96.8
No	7.5	5.0	11.2	2.1	4.5	5.8	6.9	7.1	3.3	11.2	11.2	1.6	3.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
U.S. citizen	96.6	97.5	95.2	98.1	98.1	96.7	95.6	97.3	97.9	95.7	93.7	98.4	97.4
Permanent resident (green card)	2.1	1.4	3.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.7	3.2	2.8	0.8	1.0
Neither	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.5	1.9	2.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	3.4	0.7	1.6
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>													
Less than \$10,000	3.2	3.6	2.7	12.3	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	1.9	13.9	9.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.6	2.8	2.2	6.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.7	7.0	5.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2.4	2.6	2.1	6.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	6.8	4.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3.3	3.6	2.9	7.0	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.0	8.0	5.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.3	3.5	2.9	6.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.2	6.4	5.4
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6.2	6.7	5.5	10.8	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.6	7.0	5.8	4.3	11.1	10.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7.4	8.1	6.5	9.2	8.4	7.7	7.0	7.5	8.7	7.0	4.9	9.3	9.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8.9	9.7	7.8	9.2	10.0	9.2	8.4	9.2	10.3	8.4	5.9	9.1	9.2
\$60,000 to \$74,999	12.0	12.8	10.7	10.0	13.4	11.9	11.0	11.9	13.1	11.4	8.4	9.8	10.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.9	15.0	14.8	8.9	15.6	14.3	14.1	14.7	14.5	15.3	12.9	8.2	10.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.3	16.0	19.3	7.5	15.8	16.2	16.5	16.7	15.6	19.1	19.9	5.8	10.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.4	6.6	8.6	3.2	6.1	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.4	8.1	10.2	2.2	5.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999	3.8	3.2	4.6	1.6	2.6	4.1	4.8	3.8	3.2	4.0	6.9	1.3	2.2
\$250,000 or more	7.1	5.7	9.2	1.9	3.9	8.1	9.9	7.0	6.3	6.9	17.3	1.1	3.3
<b>How many individuals in your household are dependent on your parents for financial support? (include yourself and your parents)</b>													
One	8.9	9.7	7.9	17.9	10.2	8.9	9.2	8.3	8.9	8.4	6.1	19.6	14.8
Two	17.7	17.9	17.2	24.5	18.4	17.4	18.3	17.1	16.3	17.9	15.0	24.7	24.0
Three	22.4	22.5	22.2	24.2	22.6	22.2	22.5	21.1	22.6	22.4	21.5	24.1	24.5
Four	29.3	28.4	30.7	18.4	27.9	29.0	29.2	28.4	29.2	30.0	33.2	17.6	20.1
Five	14.6	14.4	14.9	9.1	14.1	15.0	14.2	16.2	15.2	14.5	16.3	8.4	10.4
Six or more	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.8	6.8	7.4	6.5	8.9	7.9	6.8	7.8	5.6	6.2
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Grammar school or less	3.4	3.4	3.3	5.8	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	2.3	3.7	1.9	6.4	4.6
Some high school	4.4	4.8	3.7	8.9	5.4	4.0	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.0	2.8	9.7	7.3
High school graduate	20.8	24.4	15.5	31.2	26.9	21.1	19.7	23.1	21.9	16.9	10.3	35.0	24.1
Postsecondary school other than college	3.8	4.3	3.1	4.2	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.3	4.3	3.8
Some college	14.7	15.5	13.5	18.5	16.7	14.0	13.0	14.2	15.3	14.3	10.4	18.3	18.9
College degree	27.9	26.5	30.1	19.0	25.4	28.1	27.7	27.7	28.9	30.4	29.0	17.3	22.1
Some graduate school	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.3	2.1
Graduate degree	22.8	19.0	28.3	10.9	15.5	23.8	27.0	20.0	21.6	25.0	40.0	7.6	17.0
<b>Mother</b>													
Grammar school or less	2.9	2.9	3.0	4.6	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.7	2.0	3.4	1.6	5.0	3.7
Some high school	3.2	3.3	2.9	5.6	3.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.2	1.9	5.9	5.0
High school graduate	20.2	23.0	16.1	22.5	25.6	19.6	18.0	21.8	20.5	17.7	10.4	25.3	17.3
Postsecondary school other than college	4.2	4.7	3.6	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.3	3.8	2.8	4.7	3.9
Some college	16.7	17.5	15.6	22.0	18.5	16.1	14.8	16.1	17.9	16.5	12.5	23.0	20.1
College degree	32.0	30.3	34.5	24.6	28.6	32.8	32.9	31.3	33.5	33.8	36.6	23.6	26.7
Some graduate school	2.9	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.6	1.5	3.4
Graduate degree	17.9	15.8	21.0	14.1	13.4	18.9	21.9	16.3	16.3	18.6	29.4	11.1	20.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Are your parents?</b>													
Both alive and living with each other	71.2	69.4	73.8	39.1	66.9	72.8	71.3	73.7	74.6	72.6	77.9	36.6	44.0
Both alive, divorced or living apart	25.2	26.7	22.9	53.0	29.1	23.4	24.9	22.4	22.0	24.0	19.1	55.1	49.2
One or both deceased	3.7	3.9	3.3	7.8	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.0	8.4	6.8
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.1
Business	28.8	27.3	31.0	14.7	25.5	29.6	30.2	30.8	28.1	30.1	33.9	12.8	18.4
Business (clerical)	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6
Clergy	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.3	3.6	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.8
College teacher	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.7
Doctor (MD or DDS)	2.9	2.2	4.1	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	7.3	0.6	2.6
Education (secondary)	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.7
Education (elementary)	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Engineer	8.5	7.7	9.8	5.4	8.2	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.8	10.1	8.9	5.1	5.8
Farmer or forester	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.2
Health professional	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer	2.5	2.0	3.2	0.9	1.4	2.9	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.6	5.4	0.4	1.7
Military (career)	1.5	1.7	1.2	4.9	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	5.6	3.8
Nurse	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
Research scientist	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7
Skilled worker	7.6	8.5	6.2	7.1	9.3	7.5	7.4	8.0	7.4	6.7	4.5	7.4	6.6
Semi-skilled worker	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.9	2.9
Unskilled worker	3.0	3.3	2.7	4.8	3.7	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	1.6	5.4	3.7
Unemployed	2.5	2.7	2.3	7.5	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.9	8.0	6.6
Other	27.7	29.6	24.9	38.9	31.3	27.4	27.0	29.5	26.7	25.8	21.8	39.7	37.6
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.6	1.3	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.7	0.5	0.8
Business	16.7	16.1	17.6	15.9	16.2	16.0	16.7	15.5	15.2	17.8	17.1	14.7	17.9
Business (clerical)	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.6	4.7	4.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	3.9	5.1	4.6
Clergy	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
College teacher	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.9	0.6	1.8
Education (secondary)	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.5	5.8	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.8
Education (elementary)	8.5	8.5	8.4	7.0	8.0	9.3	8.6	9.1	10.2	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.7
Engineer	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6
Farmer or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Health professional	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.4
Homemaker (full-time)	8.9	8.0	10.1	2.3	6.8	9.6	8.9	9.4	10.8	9.2	13.3	2.2	2.5
Lawyer	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.3	0.3	1.5
Military (career)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7
Nurse	8.8	9.3	8.2	10.4	9.5	8.9	8.2	10.5	8.9	8.5	7.4	10.4	10.4
Research scientist	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.9	2.0	1.7	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	4.1	3.9
Skilled worker	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.5
Semi-skilled worker	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.1
Unskilled worker	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.8
Unemployed	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.3	6.3	5.3
Other	25.1	26.7	22.8	31.7	28.2	24.9	25.0	26.3	23.8	23.6	20.0	32.3	30.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
					PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Baptist	10.9	12.8	8.1	49.6	14.2	10.9	8.7	4.7	17.9	8.3	7.4	54.1	41.4
Buddhist	1.5	0.7	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.4	2.8	2.0	0.3	0.7
Church of Christ	3.5	3.9	2.9	6.1	4.2	3.5	3.4	2.3	4.4	3.2	1.6	6.5	5.2
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.1
Episcopalian	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.8	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.9
Hindu	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.6	2.2	0.1	0.2
Islamic	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.5
Jewish	3.4	2.6	4.7	0.1	1.9	3.5	6.0	1.1	1.4	3.7	8.0	0.1	0.1
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.7	5.0	4.3	0.4	5.0	5.0	3.5	3.0	8.4	4.7	2.9	0.2	0.7
Methodist	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.6	4.8	3.0	8.4	6.0	4.3	4.7	5.8
Presbyterian	3.9	3.7	4.3	1.0	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.4	5.2	4.3	4.2	1.0	0.9
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	30.4	30.9	29.6	4.9	30.8	31.0	29.0	60.7	15.4	28.3	34.3	2.5	9.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
Other Christian	12.6	13.5	11.3	13.9	12.9	14.2	11.8	7.1	22.2	12.1	8.6	13.0	15.7
Other Religion	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.7
None	14.9	13.7	16.7	10.6	14.0	13.2	17.4	8.7	9.9	17.1	15.6	10.3	11.2
<b>Mother</b>													
Baptist	11.5	13.5	8.5	52.0	15.1	11.5	9.2	5.0	18.9	8.8	7.8	55.8	44.9
Buddhist	1.6	0.7	2.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.4	3.0	2.2	0.3	0.4
Church of Christ	3.9	4.4	3.3	7.5	4.7	3.9	3.8	2.7	4.8	3.7	1.9	8.3	6.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.1
Episcopalian	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.2	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.9	0.7	2.4
Hindu	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.6	2.2	0.1	0.1
Islamic	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.3
Jewish	3.2	2.3	4.4	0.1	1.7	3.1	5.6	0.6	1.2	3.5	7.5	0.0	0.3
LDS (Mormon)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	4.9	5.2	4.4	0.5	5.2	5.2	3.6	3.0	8.7	4.9	2.9	0.4	0.7
Methodist	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.1	5.3	3.1	9.2	6.6	4.8	6.1	7.0
Presbyterian	4.3	4.0	4.6	1.2	3.8	4.3	4.4	2.4	5.5	4.7	4.5	1.3	1.1
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	32.0	32.2	31.8	4.8	32.0	32.5	30.7	64.0	15.8	30.3	36.7	2.6	8.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
Other Christian	13.7	14.5	12.5	16.1	14.0	15.3	12.8	7.8	23.3	13.3	9.7	14.9	18.4
Other Religion	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.3
None	9.8	8.8	11.3	4.0	9.0	8.5	12.3	4.4	5.6	11.4	10.8	3.9	4.0
<b>HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE:</b>													
<b>High school you last attended</b>													
Completely non-White	2.5	2.4	2.5	13.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.4	2.6	13.6	13.7
Mostly non-White	10.6	9.6	12.2	32.9	10.5	8.4	8.3	10.0	7.6	12.8	10.3	35.7	27.7
Roughly half non-White	22.9	21.8	24.5	27.9	22.3	21.1	20.8	19.3	22.6	25.4	21.4	28.8	26.2
Mostly White	54.5	55.8	52.7	23.4	54.1	58.0	58.2	57.4	58.1	51.6	56.6	20.2	29.3
Completely White	9.5	10.4	8.1	2.1	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.5	7.8	9.0	1.6	3.1
<b>Neighborhood where you grew up</b>													
Completely non-White	4.8	5.0	4.7	28.7	5.3	4.5	4.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	30.1	26.2
Mostly non-White	9.4	8.8	10.2	32.0	9.3	8.2	8.3	9.9	7.0	10.5	9.4	32.3	31.3
Roughly half non-White	12.2	11.5	13.2	18.4	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.1	13.4	12.6	18.6	18.0
Mostly White	50.3	49.6	51.5	17.4	48.7	50.7	50.3	48.9	52.5	51.2	52.6	15.8	20.4
Completely White	23.2	25.2	20.3	3.5	25.2	25.1	24.8	24.4	26.1	20.3	20.4	3.2	4.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your current religious preference</b>													
Baptist	11.0	13.1	8.0	52.8	14.6	11.1	8.7	4.6	18.5	8.1	7.5	56.7	45.4
Buddhist	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.4
Church of Christ	3.5	4.0	2.9	7.1	4.3	3.6	3.3	2.5	4.6	3.3	1.5	7.7	5.9
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.1
Episcopalian	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.2	0.7	2.1
Hindu	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.8	0.1	0.1
Islamic	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9
Jewish	2.6	1.9	3.7	0.1	1.4	2.6	4.6	0.5	1.0	2.9	6.6	0.0	0.2
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.0	4.4	3.6	0.4	4.4	4.3	2.8	2.4	7.8	4.0	2.2	0.3	0.6
Methodist	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.3	2.7	8.1	5.3	3.8	5.4	6.3
Presbyterian	3.4	3.2	3.8	1.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	1.9	4.8	3.8	3.6	1.2	0.8
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	27.7	28.0	27.2	4.2	27.4	28.7	25.5	61.5	13.3	25.7	32.3	2.2	8.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
Other Christian	13.7	14.6	12.4	15.8	13.8	15.5	12.0	7.8	25.3	13.2	9.4	14.7	17.8
Other Religion	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.6
None	19.1	17.1	22.0	6.3	17.8	16.3	24.2	9.4	9.4	22.2	21.4	6.0	6.8
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>													
Academic ability	68.6	62.0	78.4	60.7	60.1	64.7	65.5	63.2	64.5	75.9	87.2	54.8	72.0
Artistic ability	29.2	28.4	30.4	30.8	26.8	30.5	34.1	24.0	29.5	29.5	33.6	28.5	35.1
Computer skills	37.9	36.2	40.4	43.4	37.8	34.1	35.7	34.3	31.8	40.2	40.8	42.0	45.9
Cooperativeness	73.3	72.1	75.0	72.8	71.1	73.5	72.8	74.9	73.5	74.6	76.4	70.0	78.1
Creativity	56.6	55.8	57.7	60.0	54.6	57.5	60.7	53.1	55.7	56.8	60.9	57.1	65.5
Drive to achieve	72.6	69.7	77.0	79.4	67.6	72.6	72.3	74.1	72.1	75.1	83.9	76.0	85.9
Emotional health	54.6	52.5	57.9	56.1	51.8	53.5	52.8	53.6	54.4	57.2	60.2	54.0	60.2
Leadership ability	61.0	59.2	63.7	66.4	57.8	61.2	61.2	60.2	61.9	62.3	68.9	62.7	73.3
Mathematical ability	43.7	37.6	52.7	38.1	37.3	38.0	38.3	37.2	38.1	50.7	59.7	36.2	41.8
Physical health	55.7	54.6	57.4	53.0	53.4	56.1	56.0	56.4	56.1	56.8	59.6	51.3	56.2
Public speaking ability	37.0	34.8	40.4	40.2	33.1	37.1	38.2	34.5	37.2	38.3	47.8	35.9	48.4
Religiousness	29.0	29.3	28.6	42.0	27.1	32.3	24.7	30.3	44.4	27.9	30.7	40.2	45.6
Self-confidence (intellectual)	59.7	56.6	64.2	74.3	55.7	57.8	58.5	55.5	58.3	62.8	69.2	72.2	78.2
Self-confidence (social)	52.8	52.1	54.0	67.9	52.3	51.7	51.8	51.6	51.7	54.0	53.9	66.9	69.9
Self-understanding	57.3	55.2	60.5	70.6	54.4	56.4	58.2	53.6	55.6	59.6	63.5	69.5	72.7
Spirituality	36.7	36.4	37.2	51.9	34.3	39.3	34.7	34.9	48.7	36.5	39.3	49.9	55.6
Understanding of others	66.8	65.6	68.6	68.5	64.2	67.5	68.0	67.4	66.9	67.9	71.1	66.2	72.8
Writing ability	47.7	45.1	51.5	47.9	43.4	47.4	49.0	45.9	46.1	49.2	59.9	43.1	56.9
<b>During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? [3]</b>													
English (4 years)	97.8	97.5	98.3	96.1	97.4	97.7	97.8	98.4	97.0	98.2	98.6	95.8	96.7
Mathematics (3 years)	98.5	98.2	99.0	96.9	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.9	97.7	98.9	99.3	96.6	97.4
Foreign Language (2 years)	93.5	91.8	96.0	86.1	90.9	93.1	93.4	95.3	91.2	95.5	97.8	83.0	91.8
Physical Science (2 years)	59.9	57.0	64.3	40.2	54.9	59.8	61.9	59.2	57.2	62.6	70.2	36.0	47.9
Biological Science (2 years)	46.8	44.9	49.7	36.8	43.0	47.4	47.4	46.6	47.8	49.7	49.9	33.7	42.6
History/Am. Govt. (1 year)	98.8	98.8	98.9	96.3	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.7	98.9	99.1	96.1	96.8
Computer Science (1/2 year)	61.6	63.6	58.6	61.6	65.0	61.7	58.7	63.3	65.0	59.8	54.5	61.3	62.3
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	80.6	79.8	81.9	75.7	78.4	81.6	82.5	78.9	82.2	81.1	84.5	74.5	78.0



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>													
Attended a religious service	76.8	77.9	75.3	91.5	76.4	79.8	71.7	84.6	88.5	74.5	77.9	90.8	92.7
Was bored in class [4]	40.9	40.7	41.3	33.0	42.6	38.1	39.2	35.0	38.3	42.2	38.2	33.5	32.2
Participated in organized demonstrations	50.2	53.0	46.0	64.3	53.7	52.0	51.0	52.9	52.9	47.3	41.5	64.8	63.5
Tutored another student	52.5	47.5	60.1	57.5	46.3	49.1	48.4	49.9	49.6	57.8	68.1	53.8	64.5
Studied with other students	85.5	83.8	87.9	85.1	82.6	85.6	85.4	86.3	85.3	87.4	89.4	83.9	87.3
Was a guest in a teacher's home	22.9	23.2	22.4	22.9	21.3	25.8	25.6	19.1	30.1	21.4	25.9	22.2	24.2
Smoked cigarettes [4]	5.3	5.9	4.3	2.1	6.7	4.9	6.0	4.7	3.4	4.6	3.1	2.5	1.1
Drank beer	42.3	42.6	42.0	12.2	42.2	43.1	49.1	47.5	31.7	41.7	43.0	12.5	11.6
Drank wine or liquor	48.6	48.9	48.3	31.6	48.7	49.0	55.3	52.6	37.8	47.6	50.8	31.4	32.0
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [4]	28.7	29.4	27.7	26.2	28.7	30.3	30.5	30.0	30.2	27.6	28.2	25.2	28.1
Felt depressed [4]	7.3	7.8	6.6	9.1	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.0	7.5	6.8	6.1	9.5	8.4
Performed volunteer work	82.1	80.4	84.7	81.0	77.6	84.1	82.6	85.0	85.8	83.1	90.2	78.4	86.0
Played a musical instrument	41.9	40.1	44.5	39.4	38.1	42.7	42.6	35.8	47.2	43.4	48.5	38.8	40.6
Asked teacher for advice after class [4]	26.0	25.2	27.1	33.8	23.5	27.5	28.3	26.4	26.9	26.0	30.9	32.2	36.8
Voted in a student election [4]	21.5	20.9	22.3	33.4	19.5	22.8	22.6	23.0	22.8	21.2	26.0	31.9	36.2
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [4]	66.9	64.9	70.0	73.8	63.8	66.4	67.2	65.3	65.8	69.2	72.9	70.8	79.4
Came late to class	60.6	60.5	60.7	69.2	61.2	59.5	61.5	55.6	59.0	60.6	61.1	68.8	70.1
Used the Internet:													
For research or homework [4,5]	74.2	71.9	77.6	73.3	69.8	74.7	75.6	77.8	71.4	76.1	82.7	69.5	80.5
To read news sites [4]	42.9	40.8	46.2	42.2	39.3	42.7	45.3	44.4	38.1	44.4	52.2	39.4	47.5
To read blogs [4]	34.8	34.3	35.4	32.2	33.9	34.8	33.8	34.7	36.4	35.4	35.5	30.4	35.5
Performed community service as part of a class	53.7	53.5	54.0	54.7	51.3	56.4	54.6	61.2	56.1	53.1	57.4	52.0	59.7
Discussed religion [4]	31.3	30.5	32.6	33.7	27.4	34.6	31.3	31.6	41.2	30.8	38.7	29.5	41.8
Discussed politics [4]	33.8	31.5	37.1	27.6	29.7	34.0	36.1	31.6	32.4	35.2	43.8	22.8	36.5
Read a newspaper for:													
National and global news	76.5	73.9	80.4	69.4	71.8	76.8	78.9	77.3	73.6	78.9	86.0	66.4	75.1
Local news and information	86.8	86.4	87.5	85.5	85.9	87.1	87.3	88.6	85.7	86.9	89.3	84.8	86.7
Schoolwork	69.9	69.9	70.0	78.6	69.6	70.3	69.5	75.3	68.4	70.1	69.7	78.1	79.5
<b>HOW MANY ADVANCED PLACEMENT COURSES OR EXAMS DID YOU TAKE IN HIGH SCHOOL?</b>													
<b>AP Courses</b>													
None offered at my high school	6.3	7.3	4.7	7.9	6.7	8.2	7.7	5.9	10.3	4.4	5.6	8.0	7.8
None	32.1	39.5	21.1	47.0	43.2	34.5	33.5	38.5	33.5	24.2	10.4	53.1	35.5
1 to 4	46.7	44.6	49.8	39.2	43.4	46.3	46.2	47.3	45.8	50.9	46.3	34.7	47.6
5 to 9	13.4	7.7	21.8	4.6	6.0	10.0	11.5	7.7	9.2	18.6	32.9	3.0	7.6
10 to 14	1.3	0.7	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.8	4.2	0.8	1.0
15 +	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
<b>AP Exams</b>													
None offered at my high school	6.8	8.1	5.0	9.2	7.6	8.8	7.9	6.4	11.5	4.9	5.2	9.3	8.8
None	42.2	50.5	30.1	58.0	55.0	44.4	42.6	48.5	44.6	34.1	16.2	64.1	46.6
1 to 4	39.5	35.6	45.2	29.3	33.1	38.9	39.8	39.7	37.2	44.7	47.2	24.3	38.7
5 to 9	10.4	5.4	17.9	3.1	4.0	7.3	9.1	5.1	6.1	15.0	27.8	1.8	5.6
10 to 14	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	3.3	0.3	0.2
15 +	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Studying/homework</b>													
None	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.9	3.6	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.2	3.1	2.4
Less than one hour	12.6	14.4	10.1	12.9	16.9	11.2	10.9	10.3	12.0	11.2	6.0	14.6	9.6
1 to 2 hours	23.0	25.0	20.0	30.2	27.3	22.0	21.2	22.0	23.0	21.7	14.0	32.6	25.6
3 to 5 hours	29.0	29.0	28.9	29.1	29.1	29.0	28.2	30.1	29.5	30.0	25.0	29.1	29.1
6 to 10 hours	18.5	17.0	20.7	13.4	14.8	19.8	19.9	20.7	19.2	19.8	23.9	11.6	17.0
11 to 15 hours	7.9	6.7	9.7	6.3	5.0	9.0	9.7	9.0	8.1	8.4	14.5	4.9	9.0
16 to 20 hours	3.7	3.0	4.8	2.7	2.0	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	8.5	2.1	4.0
Over 20 hours	2.7	2.0	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.7	6.8	2.1	3.2
<b>Socializing with friends</b>													
None	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7
Less than one hour	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.4
1 to 2 hours	6.0	6.0	5.9	9.6	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.3	6.1	5.2	10.4	8.0
3 to 5 hours	18.5	18.1	19.1	21.3	18.0	18.1	17.7	17.9	18.8	19.2	19.0	21.1	21.6
6 to 10 hours	26.4	25.5	27.8	22.6	24.7	26.5	25.9	27.3	26.8	27.5	29.1	22.2	23.3
11 to 15 hours	18.9	18.6	19.2	14.4	18.2	19.2	19.3	19.9	18.7	18.9	20.5	14.2	14.8
16 to 20 hours	11.6	11.8	11.3	9.8	11.8	11.8	12.2	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.3	9.9	9.5
Over 20 hours	17.0	18.4	15.0	19.1	19.5	16.9	17.7	16.1	16.2	15.3	13.7	18.8	19.7
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>													
None	10.3	10.6	9.8	9.9	11.9	8.8	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.7	6.7	10.6	8.5
Less than one hour	42.0	41.9	42.1	34.5	43.7	39.4	38.1	40.2	40.8	43.5	37.3	35.8	32.2
1 to 2 hours	31.4	30.9	32.2	29.5	29.1	33.4	34.2	33.4	32.4	31.0	36.4	28.1	32.2
3 to 5 hours	11.7	11.7	11.6	16.4	10.8	13.0	13.9	12.5	12.1	10.7	14.5	16.1	16.9
6 to 10 hours	3.1	3.2	2.9	5.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.5	5.7	6.2
11 to 15 hours	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.2
16 to 20 hours	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0
Over 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9
<b>Exercise or sports</b>													
None	4.6	4.8	4.3	9.0	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.4	9.9	7.2
Less than one hour	9.2	9.3	9.2	11.7	9.9	8.4	8.5	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.0	12.1	11.1
1 to 2 hours	15.7	15.4	16.2	17.1	15.9	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.5	16.4	15.1	16.2	18.8
3 to 5 hours	19.8	18.9	21.0	19.5	19.4	18.2	19.1	17.9	17.2	20.9	21.6	19.2	20.1
6 to 10 hours	18.6	17.7	19.8	14.6	17.4	18.1	18.3	18.7	17.4	19.5	20.7	14.4	15.0
11 to 15 hours	14.0	14.3	13.5	9.7	13.7	15.0	14.7	15.3	15.4	13.2	14.7	9.2	10.7
16 to 20 hours	8.1	8.5	7.5	6.6	7.9	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.4	7.4	7.9	6.6	6.6
Over 20 hours	10.1	11.1	8.5	11.7	10.7	11.8	10.9	11.5	13.3	8.4	8.5	12.4	10.5
<b>Partying</b>													
None	25.5	25.3	25.9	20.8	23.5	27.6	23.8	20.7	37.2	26.1	25.1	21.3	19.8
Less than one hour	14.7	14.3	15.4	12.2	14.2	14.4	14.3	12.8	15.5	15.4	15.5	11.9	12.9
1 to 2 hours	17.9	17.5	18.7	21.4	17.6	17.3	17.7	18.7	16.0	18.4	19.5	21.5	21.3
3 to 5 hours	19.9	19.7	20.0	25.1	20.1	19.3	20.8	22.5	15.2	19.6	21.5	24.3	26.7
6 to 10 hours	12.2	12.5	11.7	10.5	13.1	11.8	12.9	14.4	8.6	11.7	11.6	10.6	10.3
11 to 15 hours	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.4	5.8	5.0	5.5	6.0	3.6	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.2
16 to 20 hours	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.4
Over 20 hours	2.4	2.7	1.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	3.5	3.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Working (for pay)</b>													
None	30.2	27.1	34.8	31.6	24.2	30.9	31.9	28.7	30.9	32.3	43.5	30.2	34.1
Less than one hour	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.6
1 to 2 hours	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.1	5.7	3.5	3.6
3 to 5 hours	7.4	7.2	7.6	6.7	6.6	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.1	7.3	8.5	7.2	5.7
6 to 10 hours	12.2	12.5	11.6	11.5	12.1	13.1	12.7	13.9	13.2	11.7	11.3	11.6	11.4
11 to 15 hours	13.4	14.0	12.6	9.9	14.8	12.8	12.4	14.0	12.7	13.2	10.2	9.8	10.2
16 to 20 hours	14.2	15.1	12.9	12.9	16.7	13.0	12.9	14.2	12.5	14.0	9.0	13.3	12.1
Over 20 hours	15.8	17.5	13.3	22.3	19.8	14.5	14.7	14.3	14.4	14.8	8.4	22.7	21.4
<b>Volunteer work</b>													
None	29.3	31.1	26.6	29.6	34.2	27.1	29.0	25.0	25.6	28.4	20.3	33.5	22.2
Less than one hour	22.7	22.7	22.6	16.6	23.0	22.4	21.5	21.3	24.1	23.0	21.0	16.7	16.4
1 to 2 hours	24.4	23.3	25.9	23.1	21.8	25.2	24.6	26.1	25.5	24.9	29.5	22.1	24.8
3 to 5 hours	13.8	13.0	15.0	16.5	11.9	14.4	14.1	15.6	14.2	14.2	17.9	15.0	19.3
6 to 10 hours	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.8	4.7	5.9	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.0	8.3
11 to 15 hours	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.5
16 to 20 hours	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8
Over 20 hours	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.7	3.7
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>													
None	27.9	31.2	23.2	24.9	34.4	27.0	27.3	25.2	27.7	25.7	14.2	27.9	19.3
Less than one hour	14.8	14.9	14.7	10.9	15.4	14.2	13.6	14.5	14.9	15.5	11.8	11.5	9.7
1 to 2 hours	25.2	24.1	27.0	23.5	22.7	25.8	25.5	27.1	25.5	26.6	28.4	23.5	23.5
3 to 5 hours	17.7	16.5	19.4	20.6	15.3	18.1	18.2	18.7	17.6	18.0	24.2	19.0	23.5
6 to 10 hours	7.7	7.1	8.6	9.9	6.5	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.7	11.8	9.1	11.4
11 to 15 hours	3.1	2.9	3.4	4.3	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	4.7	3.9	5.1
16 to 20 hours	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.9
Over 20 hours	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	3.0	4.5
<b>Watching TV</b>													
None	6.3	5.9	6.8	3.6	5.4	6.5	7.5	4.9	6.2	6.5	7.7	3.1	4.5
Less than one hour	14.7	14.8	14.6	11.4	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.0	11.1	11.8
1 to 2 hours	24.8	24.8	24.8	19.5	25.0	24.6	24.2	25.2	24.7	24.9	24.4	19.5	19.6
3 to 5 hours	27.9	27.6	28.3	25.0	27.4	27.9	27.7	28.7	27.8	28.3	28.3	25.0	25.1
6 to 10 hours	15.4	15.5	15.2	17.6	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.8	15.5	15.1	15.8	17.2	18.4
11 to 15 hours	5.6	5.7	5.5	8.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.4	8.8	8.4
16 to 20 hours	2.3	2.4	2.2	4.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.7	4.1
Over 20 hours	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.7	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	10.6	8.1
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>													
None	20.3	20.4	20.1	18.2	20.1	20.8	22.5	17.9	20.2	19.8	21.3	19.1	16.4
Less than one hour	20.4	19.8	21.2	14.9	19.5	20.2	20.5	19.2	20.6	20.9	22.2	14.5	15.6
1 to 2 hours	30.7	30.2	31.5	27.2	30.0	30.6	30.2	31.2	30.8	31.5	31.7	26.8	27.9
3 to 5 hours	18.5	18.7	18.1	20.2	18.9	18.4	17.6	20.3	18.4	18.5	16.9	19.3	21.9
6 to 10 hours	6.0	6.4	5.6	8.8	6.7	5.9	5.5	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.0	8.7	8.9
11 to 15 hours	2.0	2.1	1.7	4.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	4.5	3.5
16 to 20 hours	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.9
Over 20 hours	1.3	1.5	1.0	4.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	5.3	3.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>													
None	24.5	26.4	21.6	22.7	28.0	24.2	22.8	25.0	25.8	23.1	16.4	25.2	18.0
Less than one hour	25.0	24.7	25.4	23.4	25.0	24.4	23.6	26.4	24.3	25.7	24.6	22.9	24.4
1 to 2 hours	24.5	23.5	26.0	25.1	22.8	24.4	24.6	25.2	23.5	25.3	28.6	24.2	26.9
3 to 5 hours	15.5	14.8	16.5	16.1	14.0	15.9	16.8	14.1	15.7	15.8	19.0	15.9	16.4
6 to 10 hours	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.0	6.6	7.1	5.5	6.4	6.1	7.3	6.2	7.8
11 to 15 hours	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.7
16 to 20 hours	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.5
Over 20 hours	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.4
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>													
None	40.6	40.1	41.4	37.3	39.1	41.5	41.7	43.5	39.9	40.2	45.5	34.9	41.9
Less than one hour	20.1	20.5	19.6	19.8	20.8	20.1	19.3	20.7	20.8	19.8	19.0	20.1	19.2
1 to 2 hours	15.6	15.8	15.3	16.9	15.9	15.8	15.7	16.0	15.6	15.4	14.8	17.6	15.7
3 to 5 hours	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.8	10.5	11.6	12.1	10.8	12.6	11.4
6 to 10 hours	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.0	6.2	6.4	5.5	6.5	6.2
11 to 15 hours	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.5	2.3
16 to 20 hours	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.0
Over 20 hours	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.3	3.3	2.2
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>													
<b>At any college</b>													
None	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.5
Vocational certificate	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	23.5	26.8	18.8	14.5	29.3	23.3	21.4	20.0	28.1	20.6	12.5	17.4	9.2
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	42.0	43.0	40.7	37.4	43.6	42.2	42.4	45.3	40.2	41.0	39.5	40.5	31.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	16.9	15.3	19.2	25.5	14.2	16.8	18.0	16.4	15.3	18.4	21.9	23.3	29.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	9.2	6.8	12.7	10.0	5.8	8.1	7.6	8.9	8.2	12.1	14.4	7.6	14.4
J.D. (Law)	4.7	3.9	5.9	6.0	3.0	5.1	6.0	5.3	3.7	4.9	9.3	3.8	10.0
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7
Other	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.2
<b>At this college</b>													
None	1.5	1.8	1.0	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.6	3.1	1.5
Vocational certificate	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.6	2.2	0.7	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.3	2.7	1.5
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	67.3	70.5	62.8	60.6	67.1	74.7	74.9	67.2	78.9	61.3	67.4	58.2	65.0
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	20.9	19.3	23.2	21.2	21.6	16.4	16.2	22.0	13.3	24.3	19.8	24.1	16.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	3.8	2.6	5.4	6.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.8	1.7	5.5	5.1	5.6	7.7
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	2.2	0.9	4.0	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	4.2	3.3	1.5	3.5
J.D. (Law)	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.1	2.3	1.2	2.6
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
Other	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>													
My parents wanted me to go	46.4	46.8	45.8	56.9	48.3	44.7	42.9	49.6	44.3	46.9	41.8	58.9	53.2
I could not find a job	5.6	5.9	5.2	9.1	6.7	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.3	5.6	3.7	10.1	7.2
Wanted to get away from home	21.1	20.8	21.5	33.8	21.2	20.2	21.6	17.1	20.2	21.8	20.3	33.3	34.8
To be able to get a better job	70.4	69.9	71.1	77.2	72.2	66.8	66.3	70.6	65.2	71.9	68.2	79.2	73.5
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	64.3	62.4	67.2	72.4	60.3	65.2	67.1	66.3	61.8	65.4	73.4	71.2	74.5
There was nothing better to do	4.1	3.9	4.4	8.9	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.0	9.8	7.3
To make me a more cultured person	41.7	39.2	45.4	52.3	36.5	42.9	45.9	41.9	39.3	42.9	53.9	48.5	59.6
To be able to make more money	69.0	68.5	69.7	83.8	72.3	63.4	63.2	69.5	59.8	71.3	64.2	85.9	79.7
To learn more about things that interest me	76.8	75.3	79.1	77.7	74.0	77.1	79.4	75.6	74.6	78.1	82.8	76.0	80.9
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	57.7	54.3	62.8	73.2	53.3	55.6	56.2	61.9	50.7	61.8	66.3	70.6	78.0
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	17.2	17.9	16.0	30.1	18.3	17.4	16.4	18.9	18.1	16.3	14.9	30.5	29.1
To get training for a specific career	69.2	70.6	67.0	78.8	73.1	67.2	63.9	71.5	69.3	69.0	60.0	80.3	75.9
<b>Is this college your:</b>													
First choice	67.3	67.0	67.7	49.6	66.3	67.9	66.4	63.3	72.8	68.0	66.8	43.6	61.2
Second choice	22.8	23.6	21.5	31.2	24.4	22.5	23.2	26.5	19.2	21.5	21.5	34.9	24.2
Third choice	6.2	6.0	6.5	11.9	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.6	4.8	6.3	7.1	13.5	9.0
Less than third choice	3.7	3.4	4.3	7.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.1	4.2	4.6	8.0	5.6
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>													
None	17.7	17.8	17.5	12.0	20.2	14.6	13.5	9.7	19.2	19.3	11.1	12.6	10.8
One	10.9	11.1	10.6	7.6	12.6	9.1	7.7	7.2	12.3	12.0	5.8	7.9	6.9
Two	14.8	15.7	13.5	14.1	17.6	13.2	11.8	12.4	15.9	15.0	8.2	14.5	13.3
Three	16.8	18.0	14.9	21.7	18.9	16.8	15.6	17.0	18.4	16.0	11.1	23.5	18.5
Four	12.7	13.4	11.8	17.7	12.9	14.0	13.9	15.6	13.3	11.7	12.1	18.5	16.3
Five	9.2	9.1	9.3	11.0	7.9	10.7	11.3	12.5	8.8	8.5	11.8	9.9	12.9
Six	6.3	5.8	7.1	6.8	4.4	7.8	9.1	9.8	4.7	6.0	10.9	6.1	8.0
Seven to ten	9.3	7.3	12.3	6.7	4.6	11.0	13.5	13.3	5.9	9.5	22.2	5.3	9.3
Eleven or more	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.5	1.0	2.7	3.7	2.4	1.4	2.0	6.9	1.8	3.9
<b>If this college was not your first choice, were you accepted by your first choice college?</b>													
No	47.4	43.9	52.9	34.4	42.1	46.6	53.8	44.2	36.6	50.3	62.5	33.9	35.7
Yes	52.6	56.1	47.1	65.6	57.9	53.4	46.2	55.8	63.4	49.7	37.5	66.1	64.3
<b>Did either of your parents or legal guardians attend the institution that you are now attending?</b>													
Neither	89.4	91.2	86.7	88.6	89.6	93.4	95.1	93.7	90.9	85.7	90.4	87.7	90.3
Mother or female legal guardian only	3.8	3.7	3.8	5.9	4.7	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.9	4.2	2.5	6.7	4.3
Father or male legal guardian only	3.9	3.0	5.3	3.3	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	5.6	4.3	3.5	3.0
Both	2.9	2.1	4.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.2	3.7	4.6	2.7	2.0	2.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
					PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>													
My relatives wanted me to come here	11.6	12.0	11.0	19.5	12.4	11.4	10.3	12.6	12.2	11.3	10.0	18.9	20.6
My teacher advised me	6.0	6.4	5.4	9.6	6.5	6.4	7.2	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	9.5	9.7
This college has a very good academic reputation	57.4	54.1	62.3	54.4	49.0	60.6	61.7	63.2	57.6	57.5	78.9	43.5	75.1
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	32.2	30.4	34.9	38.8	29.1	32.0	31.8	33.2	31.6	34.7	35.7	33.3	49.3
I was offered financial assistance	34.3	37.0	30.4	43.9	28.3	48.2	43.2	53.9	51.8	28.4	37.5	47.1	37.8
The cost of attending this college	32.2	34.1	29.3	39.6	42.5	23.1	22.2	28.1	21.5	32.6	18.1	47.1	25.2
High school counselor advised me	8.6	9.2	7.7	11.1	9.4	8.9	10.1	10.4	6.3	7.5	8.1	11.5	10.2
Private college counselor advised me	2.9	3.2	2.4	4.4	2.2	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	2.1	3.3	4.0	5.3
I wanted to live near home	18.3	21.0	14.4	15.4	23.9	17.1	15.3	23.1	16.1	15.7	10.1	17.3	11.8
Not offered aid by first choice	6.5	6.4	6.5	11.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	8.1	5.9	6.9	5.3	13.0	8.4
Could not afford first choice	9.4	9.5	9.2	14.0	11.4	7.0	6.9	8.9	6.2	10.4	4.9	16.6	8.9
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	30.2	26.7	35.2	37.0	23.0	31.4	32.7	35.1	27.3	31.4	48.5	28.1	53.7
This college's graduates get good jobs	49.3	47.0	52.5	52.9	44.1	50.9	52.1	55.5	46.4	49.0	64.9	44.9	68.1
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	7.3	9.1	4.5	10.6	3.2	16.8	7.1	15.7	31.1	2.8	10.7	8.4	14.8
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	38.9	43.6	32.0	30.6	37.9	51.0	48.8	51.7	53.7	29.6	40.6	29.1	33.6
Rankings in national magazines	16.4	12.2	22.7	19.1	9.8	15.2	16.7	14.8	13.3	20.1	31.6	12.5	31.5
Information from a website	17.0	16.6	17.5	24.5	15.4	18.2	20.6	17.0	15.6	15.9	22.8	21.6	29.9
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	10.9	10.1	12.1	10.2	7.7	13.3	14.9	13.2	11.2	9.5	21.3	7.0	16.3
The athletic department recruited me	8.0	10.9	3.8	8.7	7.8	14.8	12.4	13.0	19.3	3.4	5.5	10.5	5.2
A visit to campus	38.2	40.5	34.9	33.7	35.4	47.1	48.4	44.3	46.9	31.8	45.8	32.7	35.7
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>													
No	96.5	96.3	96.9	94.0	95.9	96.8	97.0	96.9	96.4	96.9	97.0	95.1	91.9
Yes	3.5	3.7	3.1	6.0	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.0	4.9	8.1
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)?</b>													
No	89.8	90.5	88.7	88.8	90.7	90.2	90.5	91.2	89.0	88.8	88.7	89.9	86.8
Yes	10.2	9.5	11.3	11.2	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	10.1	13.2
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>													
With my family or other relatives	14.3	18.5	8.0	10.2	23.8	11.3	10.7	18.9	7.3	8.4	6.5	11.5	7.7
Other private home, apartment, or room	3.6	3.3	4.1	2.8	4.2	2.0	3.3	1.2	0.6	5.1	0.5	2.9	2.5
College residence hall	79.1	75.5	84.4	83.6	68.5	84.9	83.6	78.5	90.6	82.4	91.7	81.7	87.3
Fraternity or sorority house	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other campus student housing	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	3.0	1.2	3.4	1.9
Other	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your probable career occupation</b>													
Accountant or actuary	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.8	1.9	4.4	2.7
Actor or entertainer	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.3	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.4
Architect or urban planner	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0
Artist	2.1	2.4	1.5	0.6	2.0	3.0	4.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5
Business (clerical)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
Business executive (management, administrator)	8.4	7.7	9.4	8.2	7.2	8.4	8.9	9.2	7.1	8.9	11.2	8.4	7.7
Business owner or proprietor	3.5	3.6	3.4	5.4	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	5.3	5.5
Business salesperson or buyer	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Clinical psychologist	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.3	3.0
College administrator/staff	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2
Computer programmer or analyst	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	3.7	1.7
Conservationist or forester	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.0
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Engineer	6.3	3.9	9.9	7.0	4.8	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.0	10.2	9.0	8.3	4.8
Farmer or rancher	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.1	0.6
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Lab technician or hygienist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Law enforcement officer	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.7
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.9	3.3	4.8	6.1	2.7	4.1	4.6	4.4	3.2	4.2	7.1	3.9	10.0
Military service (career)	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.4	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
Musician (performer, composer)	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	0.6	3.1	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.0
Nurse	4.1	5.0	2.8	6.0	5.7	4.0	2.2	8.3	3.9	3.0	1.9	7.5	3.3
Optometrist	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
Pharmacist	2.1	1.5	2.9	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.1	2.0	2.3	6.1
Physician	6.1	4.3	8.7	7.7	3.3	5.7	5.3	6.1	5.9	7.9	11.5	4.9	12.6
Policymaker/Government	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2
School counselor	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
School principal or superintendent	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Scientific researcher	1.8	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.9	0.7	0.9
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.0	1.2	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.5	3.0	1.4
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.7	2.7	1.6	3.8	2.2
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	4.8	6.5	2.3	3.0	7.4	5.2	3.5	6.5	6.9	2.7	1.2	3.8	1.6
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	4.8	6.2	2.7	2.5	7.0	5.2	3.9	5.1	7.0	3.0	1.6	3.0	1.6
Veterinarian	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
Writer or journalist	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	4.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	4.0	1.3	4.3
Skilled trades	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Laborer (unskilled)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
Semi-skilled worker	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Unemployed	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.7	1.5
Other	8.5	9.2	7.5	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.7	8.3	8.9	8.1	5.7	9.3	8.5
Undecided	14.0	14.2	13.6	6.5	13.6	15.0	16.2	14.1	13.8	13.3	15.0	6.9	5.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>													
Art, fine and applied	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.0	2.5	3.5	5.3	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.1
English (language & literature)	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.5	0.7	2.0
History	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.3	0.7
Journalism	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.5	1.7	3.7
Language and Literature (except English)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2
Music	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.7	0.6	3.6	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.4
Philosophy	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
Speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Theater or Drama	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.0
Theology or Religion	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other Arts and Humanities	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.7
<b>Biological Science</b>													
Biology (general)	4.7	3.9	5.8	8.3	3.3	4.7	4.2	6.1	4.5	5.7	6.5	6.8	11.2
Biochemistry or Biophysics	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.7
Botany	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Environmental Science	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Marine (Life) Science	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Zoology	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Biological Science	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.2
<b>Business</b>													
Accounting	2.7	2.8	2.6	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	3.7	2.3	2.8	1.9	4.7	2.7
Business Admin. (general)	4.0	4.3	3.7	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.7	3.9	3.1	5.9	3.6
Finance	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.2	0.9	2.0	3.8	1.1	1.8
International Business	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.5	0.7	1.6
Marketing	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.7	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.8
Management	4.0	4.2	3.7	5.5	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.5	5.9	4.9
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7
<b>Education</b>													
Business Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
Elementary Education	4.2	5.7	2.0	3.2	6.7	4.5	2.9	5.7	6.2	2.3	1.0	4.0	1.8
Music or Art Education	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.4
Physical Education or Recreation	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8
Secondary Education	2.4	3.3	1.2	1.4	3.7	2.7	1.8	3.0	3.8	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.7
Special Education	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Education	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Engineering</b>													
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.3
Civil Engineering	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.6
Chemical Engineering	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.8
Computer Engineering	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.6
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	1.0	0.7	1.4	2.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.4	3.4	0.6
Industrial Engineering	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.2
Mechanical Engineering	2.1	1.4	3.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	3.1	2.7	1.2	1.0
Other Engineering	1.3	0.7	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.5	0.2	0.3



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
					PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Physical Science</b>													
Astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemistry	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.0
Earth Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mathematics	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.6
Physics	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.3
Statistics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Professional</b>													
Architecture or Urban Planning	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
Family & Consumer Sciences	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine	3.9	3.2	4.8	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	2.0	4.7
Nursing	4.1	5.1	2.7	6.2	5.9	4.0	2.2	8.5	3.9	2.9	2.0	7.7	3.3
Pharmacy	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	5.2
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.4
Other Professional	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
<b>Social Science</b>													
Anthropology	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Economics	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.6	0.1	1.1
Ethnic Studies	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.5	2.5	3.6	4.4	3.4	2.7	3.4	6.6	2.1	6.2
Psychology	4.8	5.2	4.3	6.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.4	3.8	5.7	7.9
Social Work	0.7	1.0	0.3	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.2	2.8	0.5
Sociology	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.2
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other Social Science	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
<b>Technical</b>													
Building Trades	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
Drafting or Design	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Electronics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
<b>Other Fields</b>													
Agriculture	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0
Communications	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.0	3.7
Computer Science	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.4	1.3
Forestry	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinesiology	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
Law Enforcement	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.0
Military Science	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Field	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.7
Undecided	7.2	7.7	6.4	2.4	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.8	2.5	2.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Parents, other relatives or friends</b>													
None	17.8	19.5	15.1	27.7	22.0	16.2	15.7	16.2	16.8	16.1	11.7	29.7	23.8
Less than \$1,000	9.3	10.3	7.9	18.8	11.9	8.0	6.9	7.9	9.7	8.8	4.5	22.1	12.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999	11.9	12.8	10.6	19.2	14.9	10.0	8.8	10.4	11.5	11.8	6.1	21.2	15.4
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12.7	13.3	11.7	12.8	14.7	11.5	10.3	11.7	13.1	12.9	7.2	12.7	12.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	11.7	11.8	11.6	6.6	11.9	11.6	10.7	11.9	12.7	12.6	8.0	5.5	8.8
Over \$10,000	36.6	32.3	43.1	14.9	24.6	42.7	47.6	41.9	36.2	37.6	62.5	8.8	26.5
<b>Spouse</b>													
None	98.8	98.7	99.1	96.6	98.6	98.8	98.7	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.4	96.1	97.6
Less than \$1,000	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Over \$10,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Savings from summer work</b>													
None	51.9	51.7	52.4	66.9	51.1	52.4	52.9	50.7	52.8	51.3	56.1	67.7	65.5
Less than \$1,000	26.9	27.3	26.4	24.7	28.1	26.2	25.5	26.5	26.9	27.4	22.8	24.9	24.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999	16.5	16.5	16.5	6.7	16.5	16.6	16.8	17.7	15.6	16.5	16.6	6.0	8.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.7	3.6	3.8	1.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.6	1.0	1.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
<b>Other savings</b>													
None	61.7	61.3	62.3	69.0	61.0	61.6	61.8	60.1	62.3	61.6	64.8	69.4	68.3
Less than \$1,000	21.0	21.5	20.3	20.2	22.8	19.8	19.3	20.3	20.2	21.4	16.4	21.2	18.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	10.4	10.5	10.1	7.3	10.4	10.6	10.5	11.7	10.1	10.2	9.9	6.4	8.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.2	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.0	2.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.2
Over \$10,000	1.9	1.8	2.2	0.6	1.3	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.7	0.4	0.8
<b>Part-time job on campus</b>													
None	71.0	71.2	70.7	83.9	74.7	66.3	66.4	65.5	66.8	71.1	69.0	84.6	82.6
Less than \$1,000	16.0	17.0	14.6	9.9	15.8	18.6	17.7	19.1	19.6	15.0	13.3	10.0	9.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999	11.0	10.3	12.1	5.0	8.1	13.3	14.0	13.6	12.2	11.4	14.9	4.4	6.1
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Part-time job off campus</b>													
None	75.7	73.2	79.4	80.5	69.3	78.6	79.1	75.4	79.8	77.8	84.9	79.2	83.0
Less than \$1,000	14.0	15.7	11.6	12.4	18.0	12.5	12.0	14.3	12.2	12.6	8.0	14.0	9.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	7.7	8.4	6.6	5.2	9.7	6.6	6.5	8.0	6.1	6.9	5.3	5.1	5.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Full-time job while in college</b>													
None	95.3	94.6	96.3	94.0	93.5	96.1	95.8	95.5	96.9	95.9	97.5	93.3	95.2
Less than \$1,000	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.8	1.7
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.4
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Pell Grant</b>													
None	83.9	82.7	85.6	57.5	83.2	82.2	83.7	81.7	80.2	85.3	86.4	52.8	66.3
Less than \$1,000	3.5	3.9	2.9	7.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.2	2.1	9.0	5.7
\$1,000 to \$2,999	7.3	8.0	6.4	20.0	8.0	8.0	7.1	8.1	9.1	6.5	6.0	22.2	15.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	4.0	4.1	3.8	12.4	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.9	3.8	3.6	13.8	9.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
Over \$10,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>													
None	92.7	92.6	92.9	88.5	93.8	91.1	91.9	90.6	90.1	92.8	93.2	88.2	89.0
Less than \$1,000	2.5	2.6	2.3	4.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.5	1.6	4.2	3.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	3.0	3.1	3.0	5.2	2.6	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.1	2.7	5.3	5.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Merit-based</b>													
None	75.9	76.7	74.7	81.4	78.4	74.4	77.0	74.4	70.7	72.8	81.5	81.7	80.8
Less than \$1,000	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.3	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.1	3.3	4.7	3.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999	9.0	9.3	8.7	7.8	9.9	8.4	7.7	7.1	10.1	9.4	6.3	7.6	8.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	5.1	4.6	5.8	4.3	4.0	5.4	4.6	5.2	6.7	6.5	3.2	4.2	4.4
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.1	1.0	3.5	3.1	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.7	1.0	1.2
Over \$10,000	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.1	0.9	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	0.8	1.8
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Need-based</b>													
None	87.6	87.2	88.1	86.5	89.8	83.8	85.1	82.9	82.3	88.1	88.2	85.7	88.0
Less than \$1,000	3.5	3.8	3.0	4.7	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.5	3.3	2.0	5.3	3.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.7	4.9	4.3	5.5	4.2	5.9	5.1	6.2	6.8	4.5	3.6	5.6	5.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.6	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.6
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>													
None	85.7	85.6	85.8	89.4	91.1	78.2	78.8	75.4	79.2	87.5	79.7	89.1	90.1
Less than \$1,000	4.8	5.7	3.5	4.8	4.0	8.1	7.3	9.1	8.6	3.3	4.0	5.1	4.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999	7.7	7.2	8.5	4.5	4.0	11.6	11.8	12.9	10.7	7.2	13.3	4.6	4.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.5	0.8	0.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>College Grant/Scholarship (other than above)</b>													
None	69.3	68.0	71.3	69.1	78.3	53.9	59.1	53.1	46.9	75.0	58.2	71.4	64.7
Less than \$1,000	4.8	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.9	5.1	2.1	5.8	4.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	7.7	7.9	7.5	8.0	7.7	8.1	6.7	7.4	10.4	8.3	4.6	8.4	7.1
\$3,000 to \$5,999	5.6	6.0	4.9	5.5	4.3	8.4	7.0	7.5	10.9	4.8	5.2	5.8	4.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.7	5.1	4.2	3.5	1.7	9.7	7.7	11.7	11.5	3.2	7.6	3.1	4.2
Over \$10,000	7.8	8.0	7.6	8.7	2.2	15.9	16.0	16.6	15.4	3.5	22.2	5.4	15.0
<b>Other private grant</b>													
None	88.6	88.5	88.7	87.4	91.8	84.1	85.8	85.9	80.6	89.7	85.2	89.4	83.6
Less than \$1,000	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.7	3.9	5.8	5.2	5.2	7.2	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	2.9	5.9	5.0	5.1	7.6	3.8	5.8	3.5	6.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	1.3	2.6	1.5	3.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.3
Over \$10,000	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>GI military benefits</b>													
None	98.5	98.3	98.9	96.3	98.2	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.7	99.3	95.6	97.7
Less than \$1,000	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3
<b>ROTC</b>													
None	98.9	99.0	98.9	97.8	98.9	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.2	98.8	99.0	97.6	98.3
Less than \$1,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7
<b>Other Government Aid</b>													
None	93.3	92.5	94.6	90.1	92.0	93.2	93.8	92.8	92.6	94.3	95.9	89.6	91.0
Less than \$1,000	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.9	2.8	2.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2.1	2.3	1.8	3.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.3	3.8	3.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7
Over \$10,000	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
<b>Stafford Loan (GSL)</b>													
None	74.2	70.6	79.6	67.6	78.2	60.2	63.5	58.7	56.5	82.4	69.7	66.2	70.4
Less than \$1,000	3.3	3.8	2.5	4.6	3.4	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.9	2.4	2.8	5.1	3.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	13.1	14.7	10.7	16.2	11.2	19.5	17.5	20.4	21.9	9.0	16.7	18.0	12.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	5.0	5.9	3.7	6.0	4.2	8.2	7.3	8.4	9.3	3.2	5.4	6.7	4.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	1.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.5
Over \$10,000	2.3	2.5	2.0	3.0	1.4	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.5	1.7	3.4	1.4	6.0
<b>Perkins Loan</b>													
None	89.8	89.8	89.8	93.8	93.2	85.2	86.6	86.1	82.7	91.0	85.5	93.6	94.2
Less than \$1,000	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999	5.1	5.1	5.1	2.7	3.3	7.5	6.7	6.7	9.1	4.3	7.7	2.6	2.9
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.4	1.8	3.4	1.2	1.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4
<b>Other College Loan</b>													
None	85.3	84.6	86.2	79.5	84.9	84.3	84.8	84.4	83.4	86.3	85.9	80.2	78.2
Less than \$1,000	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.0	3.9	1.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.2	4.5	3.7	6.4	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.0	2.6	7.3	4.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.3	4.1	3.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3
Over \$10,000	3.6	3.3	4.0	5.0	2.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	6.4	2.5	9.6
<b>Other Loan</b>													
None	90.1	89.5	91.0	85.1	89.7	89.2	89.5	88.7	89.1	91.0	91.0	85.4	84.7
Less than \$1,000	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.7	3.1	1.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2.5	2.7	2.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.4	4.7	3.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.9	2.1	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	3.2	2.6
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1
Over \$10,000	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.6	1.8	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.2	4.2	2.2	6.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Other Than Above</b>													
None	94.1	93.7	94.8	93.2	93.1	94.5	95.2	94.7	93.5	94.5	95.8	93.5	92.7
Less than \$1,000	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.7
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2
Over \$10,000	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	2.1
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	35.8	35.6	36.1	30.1	36.1	35.0	36.2	32.8	34.6	35.7	37.9	31.0	28.4
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	52.5	52.5	52.5	48.5	52.1	53.2	51.7	55.7	53.8	52.8	51.4	49.5	46.5
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	11.6	11.8	11.3	21.4	11.8	11.8	12.1	11.5	11.6	11.5	10.7	19.5	25.1
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will:</b>													
Change major field	13.9	13.3	14.9	10.0	13.5	12.9	13.9	11.7	12.1	14.7	15.5	10.1	9.8
Change career choice	13.3	12.5	14.4	8.2	12.0	13.0	14.2	11.5	12.1	13.8	16.8	8.1	8.4
Participate in student government	7.5	7.3	7.9	16.0	6.8	7.8	8.1	8.6	7.0	7.4	9.8	13.2	21.5
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	44.1	45.3	42.2	38.6	46.4	44.0	43.8	44.4	43.8	42.7	40.5	37.9	39.9
Work full-time while attending college	5.6	6.5	4.4	8.9	7.9	4.7	5.1	5.2	3.8	4.8	3.0	9.4	7.8
Join a social fraternity or sorority	10.1	9.0	11.8	33.5	10.6	7.0	6.9	5.1	8.3	11.7	12.2	32.7	35.1
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	16.5	20.5	10.8	21.3	17.2	24.7	22.6	22.4	28.9	10.1	13.3	23.3	17.5
Make at least a "B" average	60.6	58.7	63.3	68.7	56.1	61.9	62.3	63.4	60.5	61.3	70.2	66.3	73.4
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	6.6	6.9	6.3	9.9	7.7	5.8	5.2	6.3	6.3	7.0	3.6	11.0	7.9
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	5.8	5.5	6.3	8.6	4.8	6.5	8.4	4.9	4.7	5.7	8.4	6.8	12.1
Transfer to another college before graduating	7.0	8.4	4.9	11.3	10.1	6.3	5.7	6.0	7.1	5.5	2.6	12.6	8.8
Be satisfied with your college	53.4	51.2	56.8	46.5	47.4	55.9	56.5	53.7	56.3	54.1	66.2	40.0	59.0
Participate in volunteer or community service work	26.8	25.1	29.2	37.1	20.2	31.2	29.8	31.4	32.9	25.7	41.4	33.1	44.9
Seek personal counseling	7.8	7.3	8.5	12.0	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.6	6.4	8.5	8.3	11.7	12.4
Communicate regularly with your professors	33.4	33.3	33.4	44.0	29.6	38.0	40.4	34.2	36.9	30.2	44.7	38.9	54.1
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	64.8	62.1	68.6	59.1	59.6	65.2	66.8	62.4	64.8	66.4	76.0	57.8	61.6
Participate in student clubs/groups	44.5	40.9	49.7	48.3	37.6	45.1	46.7	45.6	42.6	45.9	62.9	42.9	58.8
Participate in a study abroad program	28.5	26.2	31.8	25.4	20.7	33.1	36.9	29.9	29.7	28.7	42.9	23.3	29.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important"</b>													
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	15.7	16.3	14.9	23.2	15.0	18.0	19.4	13.5	18.8	14.1	17.8	23.5	22.5
Becoming an authority in my field	58.2	56.7	60.3	72.6	56.7	56.7	58.2	57.6	54.1	59.0	64.6	71.2	75.3
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	53.8	52.3	55.9	64.9	52.7	51.9	54.3	55.6	46.1	55.2	58.6	64.3	66.1
Influencing the political structure	22.7	22.2	23.5	36.5	21.7	22.8	24.9	22.2	20.3	22.6	26.6	34.1	41.2
Influencing social values	42.5	43.1	41.6	57.7	41.5	45.1	44.2	45.3	46.5	40.6	45.3	56.1	60.9
Raising a family	75.5	75.8	74.9	75.6	75.9	75.8	72.1	79.7	78.6	74.9	75.0	74.5	77.7
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	41.0	40.4	41.7	53.4	41.8	38.8	38.1	44.2	36.3	42.0	41.0	54.2	51.7
Being very well off financially	73.4	72.7	74.3	87.5	76.2	68.4	68.9	76.4	62.6	75.4	70.8	87.6	87.4
Helping others who are in difficulty	66.7	66.5	67.0	76.5	65.0	68.6	66.5	70.7	70.2	65.8	71.0	75.0	79.5
Making a theoretical contribution to science	19.7	17.2	23.2	27.0	17.3	17.2	17.8	18.5	15.4	23.2	23.1	26.4	28.1
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	16.2	16.4	15.8	25.1	15.4	17.8	20.2	14.7	16.5	15.2	18.1	23.5	28.2
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	16.2	16.8	15.5	19.6	15.7	18.2	21.6	13.6	16.2	15.5	15.3	19.8	19.2
Becoming successful in a business of my own	41.9	40.9	43.3	66.9	41.1	40.6	43.5	41.6	35.9	43.7	42.0	66.2	68.3
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	22.2	21.4	23.4	32.4	20.5	22.5	25.3	20.7	19.7	23.0	24.8	31.8	33.6
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	46.3	44.8	48.6	54.3	42.8	47.3	49.8	44.3	45.6	46.5	55.6	52.8	57.1
Participating in a community action program	27.0	26.1	28.3	45.7	23.9	28.9	29.3	30.1	27.8	26.3	35.0	42.5	51.7
Helping to promote racial understanding	34.0	33.0	35.3	57.4	31.8	34.6	36.7	34.5	31.9	34.0	40.1	53.6	64.9
Keeping up to date with political affairs	37.2	34.8	40.7	42.4	33.1	36.9	40.6	35.4	32.8	38.3	49.1	38.0	51.1
Becoming a community leader	35.2	34.1	36.7	52.7	32.9	35.7	35.4	36.2	35.8	35.0	42.8	49.8	58.3
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	49.1	46.4	53.0	55.0	43.0	50.7	53.9	48.0	48.0	50.3	62.4	50.8	63.1
Participating in an organization like the Peace Corps or AmeriCorps/VISTA	11.3	10.7	12.1	15.2	9.7	12.0	13.6	11.1	10.3	11.6	14.0	15.3	15.0
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>													
Yes	63.7	66.2	60.2	63.8	67.7	64.2	61.8	63.6	67.9	60.9	57.8	64.3	62.9
No	36.3	33.8	39.8	36.2	32.3	35.8	38.2	36.4	32.1	39.1	42.2	35.7	37.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>													
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	55.9	57.2	54.1	48.9	59.0	54.9	51.7	56.1	58.6	55.8	47.9	50.7	45.4
Abortion should be legal	56.8	53.9	61.0	50.4	54.1	53.7	65.1	50.1	39.6	60.0	64.7	47.4	56.1
The death penalty should be abolished	34.5	33.1	36.6	45.7	30.7	36.3	39.8	37.9	30.5	34.2	45.0	44.4	48.1
Marijuana should be legalized	37.1	36.0	38.7	35.2	36.2	35.7	43.2	33.1	26.6	38.7	38.8	35.6	34.3
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	25.6	27.7	22.6	38.6	27.5	28.0	21.4	22.5	40.8	23.6	18.9	40.4	35.2
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	19.1	19.5	18.5	13.1	20.4	18.3	17.0	17.4	20.7	19.6	14.9	14.9	9.7
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	27.0	27.6	26.1	30.3	28.9	25.9	26.7	24.8	25.3	27.3	22.1	33.1	24.9
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	58.0	58.8	56.8	58.2	59.0	58.7	60.7	59.1	55.5	56.7	57.4	56.6	61.4
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	61.2	58.9	64.5	44.9	59.1	58.6	67.9	63.1	42.5	63.4	68.4	42.9	48.8
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	47.1	45.0	50.1	30.0	44.9	45.1	45.3	45.4	44.7	49.5	52.2	32.1	26.1
Federal military spending should be increased	32.3	34.6	29.0	34.1	36.2	32.5	28.6	33.9	37.2	30.0	25.3	37.9	26.9
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	73.8	73.4	74.5	81.0	72.2	75.1	77.1	79.0	69.8	73.2	79.0	79.0	84.9
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	63.2	62.2	64.7	64.8	62.0	62.6	66.4	61.0	58.3	63.7	68.2	62.7	68.8
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	77.9	77.0	79.2	78.8	76.4	77.9	81.4	78.0	72.9	78.2	82.4	76.6	83.0
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	73.0	74.3	71.0	83.7	74.1	74.5	77.4	76.8	69.0	70.9	71.3	82.9	85.2
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	46.7	47.9	45.0	39.0	49.8	45.4	42.9	45.1	49.3	46.5	39.5	40.1	36.9
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	77.6	78.2	76.9	76.7	80.1	75.5	71.9	80.2	77.9	78.3	71.7	78.2	73.9
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	62.2	59.6	66.1	57.3	58.3	61.4	64.1	58.1	59.6	63.7	74.1	54.7	62.7
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	40.5	42.1	38.1	41.4	41.0	43.5	39.9	41.7	49.7	37.8	39.2	42.0	40.3
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power	66.5	67.0	65.7	73.1	70.5	62.4	60.7	66.9	62.1	68.0	57.6	74.9	69.6
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	26.7	24.5	29.9	21.3	23.7	25.5	27.3	23.3	24.1	29.3	32.1	20.8	22.4
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>													
Far left	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.1	4.4	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.5	2.8	3.4
Liberal	28.4	26.2	31.5	31.5	24.8	28.0	35.0	26.1	19.3	30.0	36.3	26.3	41.2
Middle-of-the-road	43.3	44.4	41.6	42.8	46.7	41.3	40.1	47.3	39.5	42.7	37.8	44.5	39.5
Conservative	23.9	24.7	22.6	20.4	23.9	25.8	19.1	23.2	36.8	23.0	21.2	23.5	14.5
Far right	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.2	2.9	1.5

## **2006 National Norms**

### **Type of Institution and Control for Men**



## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Based on the recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- [4] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” or “occasionally.”
- [5] Comparisons with results from previous years should be made with caution due to changes in the structure of this item.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>													
2006	97.5	96.8	98.5	94.7	96.7	96.9	96.3	98.3	97.1	98.7	98.0	94.2	95.5
2005	1.6	2.0	0.9	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.7	2.5
2004	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.0
2003 or earlier	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.7
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>													
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.0	3.9
18	63.8	63.5	64.2	67.0	65.4	60.9	62.2	66.1	56.3	63.3	67.3	65.7	69.5
19	32.7	32.5	33.0	25.9	30.7	35.0	32.9	31.0	40.3	34.1	29.3	27.7	22.4
20	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.9	2.0	3.2
21 to 24	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.1
25 to 29	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
30 to 39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>													
White/Caucasian	77.8	80.5	74.1	4.1	80.0	81.3	79.9	79.9	84.2	74.8	71.6	4.2	4.0
African American/Black	9.6	11.8	6.4	95.1	12.9	10.3	11.0	8.0	10.4	5.9	8.4	95.2	94.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.6	3.2	4.0
Asian American/Asian	8.1	3.7	14.1	1.6	3.3	4.3	5.5	4.3	2.5	13.7	15.6	1.0	2.7
Native Hawaiaian/Pacific Islander	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.4
Mexican American/Chicano	2.9	2.4	3.6	0.4	2.6	2.0	1.3	3.9	2.3	3.9	2.8	0.4	0.5
Puerto Rican	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1
Other Latino	3.1	2.7	3.7	1.4	2.4	3.0	3.3	4.1	2.0	3.5	4.1	1.2	1.8
Other	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.4	4.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.9
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>													
A or A+	18.3	13.4	25.0	6.1	12.1	15.3	14.4	14.1	17.4	21.2	39.0	4.0	10.2
A-	21.7	18.5	26.2	10.1	16.8	20.7	20.3	21.1	21.2	25.0	30.6	8.6	13.1
B+	21.2	21.1	21.3	18.6	20.9	21.4	22.1	23.4	19.4	22.5	16.7	17.6	20.6
B	23.2	25.8	19.5	23.5	27.6	23.3	24.0	24.7	21.6	22.1	9.9	21.8	26.9
B-	9.1	11.7	5.4	17.9	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.6	10.3	6.1	2.7	19.8	14.4
C+	4.6	6.4	1.9	16.0	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.1	6.9	2.2	0.9	18.6	11.0
C	1.9	2.9	0.7	7.1	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.8	3.0	0.8	0.2	9.0	3.4
D	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>													
5 or less	4.7	5.7	3.4	8.4	6.3	4.9	4.2	7.3	4.5	3.4	3.3	10.3	4.9
6 to 10	5.7	7.2	3.7	4.6	8.8	4.9	4.7	7.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.5
11 to 50	24.2	27.2	20.1	12.7	31.0	22.0	21.1	30.7	18.8	21.3	15.6	11.9	14.2
51 to 100	18.5	17.5	19.9	12.1	17.6	17.4	15.9	18.7	18.9	23.1	8.3	14.1	8.2
101 to 500	33.2	29.4	38.4	35.9	26.8	33.0	31.6	27.6	38.0	39.3	35.3	41.3	25.6
Over 500	13.6	13.0	14.5	26.4	9.4	17.9	22.6	8.1	15.9	9.2	33.6	17.8	42.6
<b>Is English your native language?</b>													
Yes	92.8	95.5	89.1	97.5	96.1	94.6	93.2	93.8	97.1	89.3	88.6	98.0	96.6
No	7.2	4.5	10.9	2.5	3.9	5.4	6.8	6.2	2.9	10.7	11.4	2.0	3.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
U.S. citizen	96.4	97.5	94.9	98.0	98.3	96.5	95.3	97.0	98.0	95.4	93.0	98.5	97.1
Permanent resident (green card)	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.6	3.2	2.9	0.8	0.8
Neither	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	0.5	2.1	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	4.1	0.7	2.2
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>													
Less than \$10,000	2.5	2.8	2.2	10.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.7	10.8	8.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.0	2.1	1.8	5.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	5.8	4.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2.0	2.2	1.8	5.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.4	6.6	4.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2.9	3.0	2.6	6.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.6	7.2	4.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2.8	3.1	2.5	6.2	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.5	2.6	1.9	6.5	5.7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5.3	5.9	4.5	9.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	6.3	4.8	3.5	9.8	8.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6.6	7.1	5.8	9.1	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.1	8.0	6.2	4.3	9.6	8.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8.6	9.3	7.6	9.5	9.6	9.0	8.3	8.9	10.0	8.1	5.6	9.4	9.7
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11.8	12.7	10.6	11.6	13.5	11.6	10.8	11.3	13.0	11.3	7.8	11.8	11.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.0	16.2	15.7	9.8	16.9	15.2	15.0	15.3	15.5	16.3	13.4	9.3	10.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.4	18.0	21.2	9.0	18.2	17.8	17.5	19.4	17.5	21.2	21.4	7.6	11.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.2	7.5	9.0	3.8	7.1	8.0	8.7	9.1	6.4	8.6	10.6	2.7	5.8
\$200,000 to \$249,999	4.1	3.5	4.9	1.7	2.8	4.4	5.1	4.6	3.3	4.3	7.1	1.4	2.4
\$250,000 or more	7.9	6.5	9.9	2.4	4.5	9.3	11.1	8.5	7.0	7.6	18.3	1.5	4.1
<b>How many individuals in your household are dependent on your parents for financial support? (include yourself and your parents)</b>													
One	10.9	12.0	9.4	20.4	12.6	11.2	11.4	9.8	11.6	10.0	7.1	22.4	16.6
Two	19.4	19.8	18.8	24.3	20.0	19.5	20.2	19.1	18.7	19.5	16.3	23.3	26.0
Three	22.2	22.3	22.0	23.2	22.5	22.1	22.2	21.6	22.3	22.1	21.5	22.6	24.3
Four	27.6	26.1	29.5	17.9	25.7	26.7	26.9	26.7	26.6	28.8	32.0	17.5	18.8
Five	13.7	13.5	13.9	8.8	13.2	13.9	13.5	15.4	13.6	13.5	15.7	8.6	9.1
Six or more	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.6	5.9	7.4	7.2	6.1	7.3	5.6	5.2
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Grammar school or less	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.1	1.7	5.6	3.9
Some high school	3.7	4.2	3.2	8.4	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.5	9.4	6.6
High school graduate	19.4	22.9	14.5	29.6	24.8	20.2	18.9	20.4	22.2	15.9	9.6	32.6	24.1
Postsecondary school other than college	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.8	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.0	4.1	3.3
Some college	14.1	15.2	12.6	19.0	16.5	13.5	12.6	14.5	14.4	13.5	9.7	20.0	17.3
College degree	29.6	28.0	31.7	19.8	27.3	29.1	28.5	30.2	29.4	32.2	29.8	18.2	22.8
Some graduate school	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	3.4	1.7	2.0
Graduate degree	24.6	20.9	29.7	12.5	17.6	25.3	28.3	22.3	22.3	26.5	41.4	8.5	20.0
<b>Mother</b>													
Grammar school or less	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.6	1.5	5.0	3.3
Some high school	2.7	2.9	2.6	5.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.7	6.1	5.1
High school graduate	19.5	22.2	15.9	22.0	24.4	19.0	17.6	19.7	20.9	17.4	10.2	24.0	18.4
Postsecondary school other than college	4.0	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.6	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	2.6	4.0	3.9
Some college	15.9	16.6	14.8	20.9	17.4	15.5	14.5	15.4	17.1	15.7	11.7	22.5	17.9
College degree	33.6	32.0	35.9	25.2	30.7	33.7	33.7	34.2	33.6	35.4	37.7	24.9	25.8
Some graduate school	2.9	2.5	3.4	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.5	1.7	3.8
Graduate degree	19.0	17.1	21.6	15.3	14.9	20.1	22.8	18.3	16.8	19.3	30.0	11.9	21.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Are your parents?</b>													
Both alive and living with each other	73.4	71.5	76.2	42.5	69.4	74.3	73.4	76.2	74.8	75.0	80.4	40.3	46.4
Both alive, divorced or living apart	23.1	24.7	20.7	49.8	26.6	22.1	22.9	20.1	21.9	21.8	16.8	51.6	46.5
One or both deceased	3.5	3.8	3.1	7.7	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	8.1	7.0
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9
Business	30.1	28.4	32.3	15.5	26.4	31.2	31.9	33.6	29.0	31.5	35.2	13.3	19.6
Business (clerical)	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.5
Clergy	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.3	3.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.3
College teacher	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.9
Doctor (MD or DDS)	3.2	2.5	4.3	1.6	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	7.7	0.7	3.2
Education (secondary)	2.6	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.3	3.4	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.8
Education (elementary)	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4
Engineer	8.7	7.7	10.1	6.3	8.4	6.7	6.7	7.2	6.4	10.4	8.8	6.4	6.2
Farmer or forester	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
Health professional	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1
Homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Lawyer	2.7	2.2	3.4	1.3	1.6	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.2	2.8	5.5	0.7	2.3
Military (career)	1.5	1.8	1.1	5.2	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.9	5.9	3.8
Nurse	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5
Research scientist	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.5
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5
Skilled worker	8.1	9.2	6.6	7.5	10.2	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.1	7.2	4.4	7.8	7.1
Semi-skilled worker	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.9	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.7	4.5	2.9
Unskilled worker	2.9	3.2	2.6	4.8	3.5	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.6	5.1	4.2
Unemployed	2.0	2.0	1.9	5.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	6.1	5.3
Other	24.8	26.4	22.6	36.6	27.8	24.6	24.3	25.4	24.6	23.3	19.8	37.9	34.4
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.7	0.4	0.9
Business	16.7	16.1	17.5	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.7	15.7	15.5	17.7	16.8	15.1	17.8
Business (clerical)	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	5.7	4.4
Clergy	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
College teacher	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.1	0.6	2.3
Education (secondary)	5.4	5.6	5.1	6.6	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.1	6.3	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.8
Education (elementary)	9.1	9.3	8.9	7.8	8.8	9.9	9.3	10.0	10.9	9.1	8.2	7.9	7.6
Engineer	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Health professional	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.0	2.2
Homemaker (full-time)	8.1	7.1	9.5	1.8	6.2	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.9	8.6	13.0	1.5	2.3
Lawyer	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.3	0.4	1.2
Military (career)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6
Nurse	9.0	9.5	8.4	10.4	9.9	9.1	8.5	10.5	9.1	8.7	7.2	10.2	10.8
Research scientist	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.0	3.6
Skilled worker	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.1
Semi-skilled worker	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.2	2.7	1.5
Unskilled worker	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.6
Unemployed	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.7
Other	23.7	25.2	21.5	30.4	26.4	23.7	23.8	24.8	23.1	22.1	19.2	31.3	28.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Baptist	10.8	13.1	7.7	49.5	14.1	11.7	9.1	4.5	19.4	7.9	6.8	53.2	42.7
Buddhist	1.5	0.7	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.9	2.0	0.4	0.9
Church of Christ	4.1	4.6	3.3	7.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	2.8	5.3	3.6	1.9	8.4	6.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.1
Episcopalian	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.5	0.8	2.1
Hindu	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.9	2.5	0.1	0.1
Islamic	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.0
Jewish	3.8	2.7	5.1	0.1	2.0	3.8	6.3	1.3	1.4	4.1	8.8	0.1	0.0
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.8	5.0	4.4	0.6	5.1	4.8	3.4	3.0	8.0	4.9	2.6	0.2	1.3
Methodist	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.5	4.2	2.8	8.8	5.8	4.2	5.2	5.1
Presbyterian	4.0	3.8	4.2	1.1	3.6	4.0	4.0	2.4	5.1	4.2	4.4	1.2	1.0
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	30.3	30.7	29.6	4.4	30.8	30.6	29.8	61.4	15.4	28.2	34.6	2.2	8.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6
Other Christian	12.2	13.2	11.0	14.6	12.9	13.5	11.1	6.6	20.7	11.8	8.0	14.0	15.9
Other Religion	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.7
None	14.5	13.0	16.6	9.3	13.0	12.9	16.8	8.4	9.3	16.9	15.5	8.8	10.2
<b>Mother</b>													
Baptist	11.3	13.6	8.0	50.7	14.6	12.3	9.5	4.7	20.5	8.4	6.9	53.7	45.1
Buddhist	1.6	0.6	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	3.0	2.3	0.4	0.5
Church of Christ	4.6	5.2	3.7	9.1	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.4	5.7	4.2	2.2	10.1	7.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.2
Episcopalian	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	0.2	2.1
Hindu	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.0
Islamic	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.6
Jewish	3.5	2.5	4.8	0.0	1.7	3.6	6.1	0.8	1.2	3.8	8.4	0.0	0.1
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lutheran	4.9	5.1	4.6	0.7	5.3	4.9	3.4	2.9	8.1	5.1	2.8	0.5	0.9
Methodist	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.0	4.9	2.8	9.2	6.3	4.6	6.0	6.2
Presbyterian	4.3	4.0	4.8	1.6	3.8	4.2	4.3	2.5	5.1	4.8	4.7	1.7	1.4
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	31.8	32.0	31.6	4.9	32.0	31.9	31.2	64.1	16.1	30.1	36.8	2.9	8.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.6
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7
Other Christian	13.2	14.1	11.9	15.9	13.9	14.3	12.1	7.2	21.5	12.8	8.8	15.1	17.3
Other Religion	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.0
None	10.1	9.0	11.6	4.1	9.1	8.9	12.1	4.9	6.1	11.8	11.1	4.0	4.3
<b>HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE:</b>													
<b>High school you last attended</b>													
Completely non-White	2.3	2.4	2.3	15.4	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.2	2.2	2.5	15.5	15.4
Mostly non-White	9.9	8.9	11.4	33.5	9.6	8.0	7.9	8.8	7.7	12.0	9.3	36.8	27.5
Roughly half non-White	21.7	20.8	23.0	27.9	21.4	19.9	19.4	18.2	21.4	23.7	20.5	28.8	26.1
Mostly White	56.1	56.9	54.8	21.1	55.3	59.1	59.1	60.2	58.6	53.9	58.4	17.3	28.4
Completely White	10.0	11.1	8.5	2.0	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.4	11.1	8.3	9.3	1.7	2.7
<b>Neighborhood where you grew up</b>													
Completely non-White	4.8	5.0	4.4	33.5	5.2	4.8	5.4	4.8	3.9	4.3	4.9	35.2	30.3
Mostly non-White	9.1	8.7	9.6	31.6	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.4	7.7	9.8	8.7	31.4	32.0
Roughly half non-White	11.8	11.0	13.0	17.0	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.0	13.2	12.1	16.9	17.3
Mostly White	50.6	49.4	52.3	14.8	49.0	49.9	49.6	49.4	50.7	52.1	53.1	13.4	17.4
Completely White	23.7	25.8	20.7	3.1	26.0	25.6	25.0	25.1	26.6	20.6	21.1	3.2	3.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your current religious preference</b>													
Baptist	10.5	12.9	7.3	51.6	13.7	11.7	8.8	4.2	20.0	7.5	6.5	54.8	45.8
Buddhist	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.6
Church of Christ	3.9	4.5	3.1	8.3	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.0	5.3	3.5	1.7	9.2	6.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.3
Episcopalian	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.7
Hindu	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.0
Islamic	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.3
Jewish	2.9	2.0	4.1	0.1	1.4	2.8	4.8	0.6	0.9	3.2	7.2	0.0	0.2
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.0	4.3	3.6	0.6	4.4	4.1	2.7	2.2	7.1	4.0	2.0	0.4	0.9
Methodist	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.1	5.2	4.9	3.8	2.2	8.1	4.9	3.5	4.9	5.4
Presbyterian	3.4	3.1	3.7	1.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.0	4.4	3.7	3.7	1.4	1.0
Quaker	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	27.1	27.4	26.7	4.2	27.0	28.0	26.1	61.0	13.4	25.2	32.2	2.5	7.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.1
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Other Christian	12.5	13.6	11.1	15.2	13.1	14.2	11.1	6.9	22.7	11.9	8.1	14.4	16.8
Other Religion	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.6
None	21.2	18.9	24.5	6.9	19.7	17.8	24.7	11.1	11.0	24.8	23.3	6.7	7.3
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>													
Academic ability	71.9	64.9	81.6	65.0	64.3	65.8	66.7	67.0	63.8	79.5	89.5	60.8	73.0
Artistic ability	28.4	27.9	29.2	36.9	26.6	29.6	32.6	23.7	28.0	28.5	31.6	35.0	40.6
Computer skills	48.5	45.5	52.7	49.1	46.9	43.6	45.2	44.2	40.8	52.3	54.3	47.1	52.9
Cooperativeness	72.0	70.7	73.8	72.2	69.5	72.4	72.2	73.7	72.0	73.4	75.2	69.5	77.3
Creativity	57.8	57.2	58.6	65.0	56.1	58.6	61.5	55.2	56.0	57.8	61.8	61.1	72.1
Drive to achieve	69.3	66.7	73.0	78.8	64.7	69.4	69.1	71.2	69.0	70.8	80.7	76.0	84.2
Emotional health	62.2	60.8	64.2	64.4	60.1	61.7	60.8	63.3	62.3	63.7	66.2	62.7	67.5
Leadership ability	64.5	63.9	65.4	69.3	62.3	66.0	65.4	66.1	66.9	64.1	70.5	66.5	74.6
Mathematical ability	53.1	45.9	63.2	46.0	46.7	44.8	45.0	46.1	43.8	61.4	69.9	44.9	48.0
Physical health	67.2	67.3	67.1	68.1	66.2	68.9	67.1	71.4	70.2	66.9	68.1	67.6	68.9
Public speaking ability	40.5	38.8	42.9	43.3	37.1	41.2	41.6	39.1	41.5	40.8	50.7	39.4	50.5
Religiousness	27.6	28.2	26.8	40.2	26.6	30.3	23.6	29.7	41.0	26.0	29.4	38.0	44.3
Self-confidence (intellectual)	68.8	66.1	72.5	79.0	65.2	67.3	67.5	66.9	67.4	71.2	77.2	76.5	83.6
Self-confidence (social)	57.7	58.0	57.3	71.1	57.6	58.5	58.1	59.3	58.7	57.4	56.9	69.5	74.3
Self-understanding	62.4	60.8	64.5	74.4	59.9	62.0	63.1	60.2	61.3	63.7	67.4	73.4	76.2
Spirituality	35.8	35.8	35.8	49.8	34.1	38.2	33.9	34.8	46.4	35.1	38.2	48.3	52.6
Understanding of others	64.5	63.2	66.3	68.7	61.6	65.3	66.2	65.2	63.8	65.6	69.1	66.7	72.4
Writing ability	45.7	42.8	49.9	46.7	41.1	45.2	47.2	44.6	42.3	47.4	58.7	41.8	56.1
<b>During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? [3]</b>													
English (4 years)	97.5	97.1	98.1	95.5	97.0	97.2	97.3	98.2	96.5	98.0	98.4	95.7	95.1
Mathematics (3 years)	98.5	98.0	99.1	96.1	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.8	97.3	99.0	99.4	96.0	96.3
Foreign Language (2 years)	92.2	89.8	95.5	82.1	88.7	91.4	92.1	94.1	88.8	95.0	97.4	78.5	88.9
Physical Science (2 years)	63.7	60.2	68.7	43.5	58.4	62.6	64.1	61.8	60.8	67.1	74.4	40.0	49.9
Biological Science (2 years)	44.8	43.4	46.7	37.2	41.7	45.8	45.4	44.5	47.2	46.7	46.6	34.9	41.6
History/Am. Govt. (1 year)	98.8	98.7	98.9	96.1	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.9	99.0	96.2	96.0
Computer Science (1/2 year)	67.2	69.3	64.4	66.0	71.0	66.9	63.7	69.5	70.3	65.7	59.6	65.9	66.1
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	75.9	74.7	77.6	73.6	73.5	76.3	77.5	73.0	76.3	76.9	80.4	72.8	75.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>													
Attended a religious service	74.3	75.6	72.6	89.7	74.1	77.7	70.3	82.6	86.4	71.7	75.9	88.5	91.9
Was bored in class [4]	43.0	42.8	43.3	33.0	44.6	40.2	39.9	37.9	41.9	44.0	40.8	33.3	32.4
Participated in organized demonstrations	47.0	50.0	42.9	63.9	50.2	49.7	48.7	50.3	50.9	44.1	38.4	63.2	65.2
Tutored another student	49.7	44.3	57.2	56.6	43.9	44.9	45.1	44.6	44.7	54.9	65.7	52.7	64.0
Studied with other students	81.7	79.6	84.5	83.4	77.7	82.3	82.6	82.3	81.8	84.0	86.7	81.8	86.3
Was a guest in a teacher's home	23.4	23.9	22.5	25.0	21.9	26.8	26.6	20.2	30.6	21.6	25.9	24.0	26.8
Smoked cigarettes [4]	5.7	6.4	4.8	2.9	7.2	5.2	6.3	4.6	3.8	5.1	3.4	3.6	1.5
Drank beer	48.5	49.4	47.3	17.9	48.5	50.5	55.9	56.9	38.8	46.9	49.0	19.4	15.0
Drank wine or liquor	49.6	50.2	48.8	34.3	49.6	51.1	56.6	55.2	40.4	48.0	51.7	35.5	32.0
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [4]	17.3	18.0	16.5	19.1	17.7	18.2	18.4	16.6	18.9	16.3	17.0	18.9	19.6
Felt depressed [4]	5.3	5.5	5.0	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	4.3	5.8	5.0	4.8	6.9	6.2
Performed volunteer work	77.5	75.7	80.1	76.5	72.8	79.8	78.5	81.4	80.8	78.2	86.7	73.3	82.6
Played a musical instrument	45.5	43.3	48.5	43.4	42.5	44.4	44.8	38.7	46.8	47.7	51.4	42.4	45.3
Asked teacher for advice after class [4]	22.5	21.9	23.3	31.8	20.3	24.1	25.4	22.6	23.1	22.4	26.4	29.9	35.4
Voted in a student election [4]	19.1	18.9	19.4	30.7	17.5	20.9	21.5	20.2	20.5	18.5	22.5	29.0	33.9
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [4]	65.7	63.8	68.2	70.7	62.2	66.0	66.5	65.4	65.7	67.4	71.1	66.1	79.3
Came late to class	62.3	62.6	61.8	68.2	63.0	62.1	63.3	59.5	61.6	61.8	62.0	68.4	67.8
Used the Internet:													
For research or homework [4,5]	67.9	65.0	71.9	67.5	62.9	68.0	70.3	70.4	63.1	70.2	78.0	62.3	77.2
To read news sites [4]	46.8	44.4	50.2	43.4	42.6	47.0	49.7	48.8	41.9	48.2	57.3	39.7	50.4
To read blogs [4]	29.8	28.8	31.2	29.3	28.3	29.6	29.0	29.9	30.4	31.0	32.1	27.8	31.9
Performed community service as part of a class	50.0	49.9	50.1	51.3	47.3	53.5	52.3	59.0	52.5	48.8	54.8	47.9	57.6
Discussed religion [4]	29.8	29.0	31.0	28.1	26.8	32.0	29.4	30.3	36.8	29.3	37.2	22.7	38.2
Discussed politics [4]	36.8	34.9	39.5	26.8	33.8	36.3	37.9	35.2	34.4	37.7	46.1	21.7	36.6
Read a newspaper for:													
National and global news	79.1	76.7	82.4	71.1	75.2	78.7	80.6	81.0	74.4	81.1	87.1	67.9	77.3
Local news and information	86.5	86.0	87.2	84.4	85.5	86.7	87.0	89.3	85.0	86.7	88.9	83.1	86.9
Schoolwork	65.1	65.0	65.1	75.9	64.2	66.1	65.9	70.6	64.1	65.4	64.4	75.5	76.6
<b>HOW MANY ADVANCED PLACEMENT COURSES OR EXAMS DID YOU TAKE IN HIGH SCHOOL?</b>													
<b>AP Courses</b>													
None offered at my high school	6.4	7.5	4.9	8.3	6.8	8.4	8.1	6.7	9.9	4.5	6.3	8.0	8.9
None	33.6	42.0	22.0	49.5	45.0	37.9	37.0	41.0	37.7	25.0	11.0	54.8	39.4
1 to 4	45.0	42.3	48.7	36.8	41.2	43.7	43.7	45.1	43.0	50.0	44.1	33.3	43.2
5 to 9	13.3	7.4	21.5	4.3	6.3	8.8	10.0	6.5	8.2	18.2	33.1	2.7	7.3
10 to 14	1.5	0.7	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	2.0	4.9	0.7	0.6
15 +	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
<b>AP Exams</b>													
None offered at my high school	6.9	8.1	5.1	9.8	7.6	8.9	8.2	7.1	11.0	5.0	5.7	9.5	10.2
None	43.8	53.1	31.1	61.0	56.8	47.8	46.1	50.8	48.9	35.1	16.5	67.3	49.3
1 to 4	37.6	33.2	43.7	25.9	31.1	36.0	36.9	37.2	33.9	43.5	44.5	21.5	33.9
5 to 9	10.5	5.1	17.8	2.9	4.0	6.6	8.1	4.5	5.5	14.8	28.7	1.1	6.2
10 to 14	1.1	0.4	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	4.3	0.4	0.2
15 +	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Studying/homework</b>													
None	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.7	6.0	3.4	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.9	2.1	3.9	3.5
Less than one hour	16.4	18.6	13.3	15.0	21.1	15.3	14.1	14.9	17.3	14.7	8.3	17.6	10.3
1 to 2 hours	25.2	26.9	22.9	31.5	28.3	24.9	23.7	24.9	26.8	24.6	16.7	33.7	27.4
3 to 5 hours	27.2	26.6	28.1	27.2	25.8	27.7	27.6	28.7	27.2	28.6	26.0	26.5	28.5
6 to 10 hours	15.9	14.2	18.2	12.4	12.1	17.0	18.0	17.8	15.2	16.9	22.6	9.9	17.2
11 to 15 hours	6.2	5.1	7.7	5.7	3.8	6.9	7.7	6.7	5.7	6.4	12.4	4.7	7.5
16 to 20 hours	2.7	2.1	3.5	1.9	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.6	6.6	1.4	3.0
Over 20 hours	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.2	5.3	2.4	2.6
<b>Socializing with friends</b>													
None	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8
Less than one hour	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.0
1 to 2 hours	5.7	5.6	5.8	9.5	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.8	6.0	5.2	10.3	7.8
3 to 5 hours	17.2	16.6	18.1	19.6	16.5	16.7	16.4	16.4	17.3	18.0	18.2	18.3	22.0
6 to 10 hours	25.3	24.2	26.8	22.6	23.4	25.2	24.5	25.9	25.8	26.5	28.0	21.9	23.9
11 to 15 hours	18.6	18.3	19.0	15.1	17.9	18.8	19.1	19.9	17.9	18.7	20.3	15.2	14.9
16 to 20 hours	11.8	12.2	11.4	10.2	12.2	12.0	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.0	10.9	8.8
Over 20 hours	19.6	21.5	17.0	19.5	22.5	20.1	20.7	19.3	19.6	17.3	15.9	19.8	18.8
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>													
None	13.0	13.2	12.7	12.0	14.9	11.0	10.2	10.7	12.5	13.8	8.9	12.7	10.5
Less than one hour	43.3	42.8	43.8	36.5	44.3	40.9	39.1	42.2	42.8	45.2	38.9	37.9	33.9
1 to 2 hours	29.5	29.1	29.9	27.6	27.2	31.7	33.1	31.7	29.6	28.5	34.8	25.7	31.1
3 to 5 hours	10.0	10.2	9.8	15.4	9.3	11.4	12.2	10.9	10.4	8.9	13.0	15.5	15.2
6 to 10 hours	2.7	2.8	2.5	5.2	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.0	5.0	5.5
11 to 15 hours	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.2
16 to 20 hours	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Over 20 hours	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.0
<b>Exercise or sports</b>													
None	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.5	4.0	3.5
Less than one hour	6.4	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.6	5.5	5.8	4.6	5.4	6.9	6.0	5.6	6.2
1 to 2 hours	13.0	12.0	14.3	14.6	12.5	11.4	12.3	10.2	10.8	14.5	13.5	14.0	15.6
3 to 5 hours	18.8	17.3	20.7	20.7	17.9	16.5	17.8	16.2	14.7	20.6	21.0	19.6	22.7
6 to 10 hours	19.5	18.5	20.9	16.5	18.7	18.2	18.4	19.6	17.1	20.8	21.3	16.2	17.0
11 to 15 hours	15.5	16.1	14.6	12.4	15.9	16.4	16.1	17.0	16.7	14.3	15.8	12.3	12.7
16 to 20 hours	9.7	10.5	8.7	8.3	9.8	11.5	11.0	12.1	12.0	8.6	8.9	8.3	8.4
Over 20 hours	14.2	16.4	11.0	17.8	15.5	17.7	15.7	18.0	20.6	11.1	11.0	20.0	13.9
<b>Partying</b>													
None	21.7	20.9	22.8	18.4	20.2	21.8	18.7	15.9	29.4	23.0	22.2	18.9	17.3
Less than one hour	14.2	13.5	15.1	11.0	13.5	13.5	13.3	11.4	14.9	15.0	15.4	10.6	11.8
1 to 2 hours	18.1	17.4	18.9	20.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	18.2	16.8	18.8	19.6	19.9	20.6
3 to 5 hours	20.4	20.5	20.3	26.7	20.3	20.8	22.3	23.2	17.3	19.9	21.6	25.0	29.9
6 to 10 hours	13.3	13.8	12.6	11.2	14.0	13.6	14.5	16.3	10.7	12.6	12.5	11.9	10.0
11 to 15 hours	6.0	6.6	5.2	5.1	6.8	6.3	6.9	8.0	4.7	5.3	4.7	5.4	4.7
16 to 20 hours	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.8	3.0	1.4
Over 20 hours	3.5	4.1	2.8	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.1	5.3	4.3



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Working (for pay)</b>													
None	32.4	29.3	36.7	32.4	26.6	32.8	33.4	31.3	32.9	34.0	46.4	30.9	35.2
Less than one hour	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.2	4.0	2.2	1.6
1 to 2 hours	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.5	6.0	4.4	4.7
3 to 5 hours	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.8	6.9	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.1	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.2
6 to 10 hours	11.1	11.6	10.5	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.7	12.2	11.9	10.7	10.1	11.9	10.6
11 to 15 hours	11.5	11.8	11.2	9.3	12.5	10.9	10.6	11.9	10.7	11.8	8.9	9.1	9.8
16 to 20 hours	12.7	13.4	11.8	11.6	14.7	11.6	11.6	12.5	11.2	12.9	8.0	12.5	10.0
Over 20 hours	16.8	18.7	14.2	21.0	20.9	15.8	16.0	15.1	15.7	15.8	8.7	21.0	21.0
<b>Volunteer work</b>													
None	35.9	37.8	33.2	36.5	41.0	33.5	34.5	31.6	32.9	35.2	25.9	42.1	26.0
Less than one hour	23.8	23.8	23.9	16.9	23.9	23.6	22.7	22.5	25.6	24.2	22.8	16.9	16.9
1 to 2 hours	21.6	20.3	23.2	20.4	18.8	22.4	21.9	24.5	21.9	22.1	27.3	18.8	23.2
3 to 5 hours	10.8	10.0	11.9	13.6	8.9	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.1	11.2	14.6	11.1	18.2
6 to 10 hours	4.2	4.2	4.2	6.5	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.5	3.9	5.3	6.0	7.5
11 to 15 hours	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	3.1
16 to 20 hours	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.6
Over 20 hours	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.4	3.5
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>													
None	35.6	39.6	30.1	33.5	42.5	35.6	34.9	34.3	37.3	33.2	19.0	37.8	25.6
Less than one hour	15.6	15.6	15.7	10.9	15.8	15.2	14.2	15.5	16.6	16.5	13.1	11.6	9.6
1 to 2 hours	22.9	21.1	25.3	19.7	19.7	23.1	23.5	23.8	22.1	24.6	27.9	18.6	21.7
3 to 5 hours	14.1	12.7	16.1	18.0	11.7	14.0	14.4	14.6	13.1	14.6	21.5	16.0	21.9
6 to 10 hours	6.2	5.7	6.8	8.6	5.3	6.2	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.9	10.1	8.1	9.5
11 to 15 hours	2.4	2.2	2.7	4.0	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.3	5.3
16 to 20 hours	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.4
Over 20 hours	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.6	3.2	4.1
<b>Watching TV</b>													
None	6.3	5.8	6.9	4.0	5.6	6.1	6.8	4.5	6.0	6.7	7.8	3.5	4.8
Less than one hour	12.9	12.8	12.9	10.0	12.8	12.8	13.1	11.8	12.9	13.1	12.4	9.9	10.2
1 to 2 hours	22.7	22.4	23.1	19.4	22.4	22.3	22.1	22.4	22.6	23.3	22.5	19.4	19.3
3 to 5 hours	27.4	27.1	27.7	24.0	27.0	27.3	27.4	28.1	26.6	27.8	27.5	23.8	24.3
6 to 10 hours	17.1	17.4	16.7	17.1	17.4	17.3	16.9	18.7	17.1	16.4	17.5	16.4	18.4
11 to 15 hours	6.8	7.0	6.5	8.4	6.9	7.2	6.8	7.5	7.6	6.5	6.4	8.2	8.7
16 to 20 hours	2.9	3.0	2.7	5.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	6.1	5.1
Over 20 hours	4.0	4.5	3.4	11.4	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.0	12.7	9.0
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>													
None	27.8	28.8	26.3	24.0	28.9	28.7	29.2	26.5	29.0	26.2	26.7	26.2	19.7
Less than one hour	20.6	20.2	21.1	15.7	20.1	20.3	20.2	20.0	20.8	21.0	21.5	15.6	16.0
1 to 2 hours	28.6	27.6	29.9	26.1	27.3	28.2	27.9	28.9	28.1	29.8	30.2	24.8	28.6
3 to 5 hours	15.5	15.3	15.7	17.8	15.4	15.3	15.3	16.7	14.5	15.9	15.0	16.7	20.0
6 to 10 hours	4.8	5.0	4.6	7.6	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.3	7.5	7.7
11 to 15 hours	1.4	1.5	1.3	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.1	3.1
16 to 20 hours	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.8
Over 20 hours	0.9	1.0	0.7	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	3.9	3.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>													
None	31.5	34.8	26.9	32.8	36.6	32.3	29.8	33.2	35.7	28.7	20.3	36.8	25.2
Less than one hour	25.0	24.6	25.6	27.2	24.5	24.7	24.1	26.9	24.5	25.9	24.8	26.4	28.6
1 to 2 hours	22.0	20.3	24.4	22.7	19.5	21.4	22.3	21.6	19.8	23.5	27.5	20.7	26.5
3 to 5 hours	12.9	12.0	14.2	10.8	11.3	12.9	14.1	11.3	12.0	13.4	17.2	10.0	12.3
6 to 10 hours	5.2	5.0	5.6	3.5	4.8	5.2	5.8	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.6	3.3	3.8
11 to 15 hours	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.6
16 to 20 hours	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Over 20 hours	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>													
None	17.5	17.2	17.8	17.8	16.7	18.0	19.4	16.9	16.4	16.9	21.0	14.7	23.6
Less than one hour	19.2	19.4	19.0	17.8	19.6	19.1	19.0	20.0	18.7	18.8	19.6	17.5	18.2
1 to 2 hours	21.9	22.1	21.7	21.4	21.8	22.5	22.0	24.3	22.4	21.6	22.1	21.9	20.4
3 to 5 hours	19.5	19.2	19.7	19.0	19.1	19.5	19.4	19.6	19.7	20.0	18.8	19.2	18.6
6 to 10 hours	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.4	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.2	11.3	11.5	10.0	12.2	9.9
11 to 15 hours	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.1	5.9	3.9
16 to 20 hours	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.7
Over 20 hours	3.8	3.9	3.7	5.3	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.0	2.6	6.2	3.6
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>													
<b>At any college</b>													
None	1.0	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.6	1.7
Vocational certificate	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.3
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	25.5	29.5	20.1	19.1	32.7	25.1	23.1	22.5	29.4	22.1	13.0	22.9	12.3
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	41.7	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.9	41.4	42.0	44.5	39.0	41.9	40.6	43.1	35.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	16.4	14.5	19.0	21.5	13.4	16.0	17.1	14.9	14.9	17.9	22.6	18.4	26.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	7.7	5.6	10.7	6.9	4.7	6.8	6.2	7.6	7.4	10.1	12.4	4.8	10.6
J.D. (Law)	4.9	4.2	5.8	4.8	3.1	5.6	6.5	6.2	4.2	4.9	8.9	2.1	9.6
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.8
Other	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.8	2.4
<b>At this college</b>													
None	1.7	2.1	1.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.8	4.0	1.6
Vocational certificate	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.6	2.3	0.6	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.2	3.2	1.2
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	66.7	70.5	61.8	59.0	68.3	73.3	73.1	66.7	77.2	61.0	64.5	55.8	64.6
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	21.4	18.9	24.6	21.7	20.2	17.1	17.4	22.7	13.8	25.4	21.8	24.5	16.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	3.8	2.6	5.5	6.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.8	1.8	5.4	5.7	5.9	8.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	1.9	0.7	3.4	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	3.5	3.1	1.5	2.5
J.D. (Law)	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.2	2.3	0.7	2.5
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4
Other	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	3.0	1.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>													
My parents wanted me to go	43.3	43.9	42.4	55.0	45.1	42.2	41.1	45.5	42.2	43.5	38.4	56.6	52.1
I could not find a job	5.2	5.4	5.0	10.2	6.0	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.1	5.4	3.6	10.9	8.7
Wanted to get away from home	21.1	20.9	21.5	35.0	20.9	20.9	21.9	17.3	21.1	21.9	19.7	35.4	34.4
To be able to get a better job	70.4	69.7	71.3	75.9	71.5	67.3	66.8	70.7	66.1	72.1	68.6	78.0	71.9
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	57.5	55.0	61.0	66.2	52.7	58.2	60.8	58.3	54.2	59.2	67.3	64.3	69.7
There was nothing better to do	5.5	5.3	5.8	10.8	5.5	5.1	5.3	4.2	5.2	5.9	5.2	11.7	9.3
To make me a more cultured person	34.7	32.6	37.8	47.8	30.2	35.8	39.1	34.8	31.4	35.8	45.0	43.8	55.1
To be able to make more money	71.9	71.4	72.6	83.9	74.1	67.7	67.2	73.2	65.6	74.1	67.5	86.7	78.6
To learn more about things that interest me	72.1	70.1	75.0	74.3	68.7	72.0	74.7	69.7	69.1	73.9	78.9	72.6	77.4
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	51.0	46.9	56.7	63.7	44.7	49.9	51.0	53.8	46.2	55.2	61.9	59.4	71.7
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	16.0	16.8	14.9	31.3	16.8	16.8	16.2	17.7	17.3	15.3	13.8	31.4	31.1
To get training for a specific career	64.8	66.0	63.2	74.2	68.2	63.0	60.9	65.7	64.8	64.9	57.0	75.8	71.1
<b>Is this college your:</b>													
First choice	67.9	67.5	68.4	50.6	67.5	67.4	66.5	64.2	70.6	68.7	67.1	45.9	59.4
Second choice	22.3	23.1	21.2	29.6	23.6	22.5	23.1	25.6	19.9	21.2	21.0	32.0	25.0
Third choice	6.0	5.9	6.2	11.8	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.6	6.0	7.2	13.3	8.9
Less than third choice	3.8	3.5	4.3	8.0	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.7	8.8	6.7
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>													
None	18.5	18.5	18.4	13.6	21.1	14.9	14.0	10.1	18.7	20.3	11.6	13.9	12.9
One	10.7	10.8	10.7	5.9	12.4	8.6	7.3	7.3	11.2	12.0	5.8	6.2	5.2
Two	14.9	15.8	13.8	13.4	17.7	13.1	11.9	12.2	15.5	15.3	8.3	13.8	12.5
Three	17.0	18.3	15.2	22.7	19.1	17.1	15.8	17.0	19.2	16.2	11.6	24.3	19.9
Four	12.8	13.6	11.8	17.5	13.0	14.4	14.3	15.8	13.9	11.7	12.3	18.0	16.5
Five	9.2	9.1	9.2	11.2	7.7	11.0	11.5	12.7	9.3	8.5	11.9	10.0	13.5
Six	6.1	5.5	6.8	6.7	4.0	7.6	8.8	9.5	4.8	5.7	10.9	6.2	7.6
Seven to ten	8.7	6.8	11.3	6.2	4.2	10.6	12.8	13.1	5.8	8.6	21.0	5.1	8.1
Eleven or more	2.1	1.6	2.8	2.9	0.9	2.7	3.6	2.2	1.5	1.8	6.5	2.5	3.7
<b>If this college was not your first choice, were you accepted by your first choice college?</b>													
No	51.6	47.8	57.2	35.7	46.7	49.3	55.7	48.8	39.1	54.8	66.1	34.5	38.3
Yes	48.4	52.2	42.8	64.3	53.3	50.7	44.3	51.2	60.9	45.2	33.9	65.5	61.7
<b>Did either of your parents or legal guardians attend the institution that you are now attending?</b>													
Neither	88.7	90.5	86.0	87.6	88.6	93.2	95.0	93.0	90.6	85.0	89.9	86.1	90.4
Mother or female legal guardian only	3.6	3.5	3.6	6.1	4.7	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.7	4.0	2.5	7.6	3.2
Father or male legal guardian only	4.5	3.6	5.9	3.8	4.3	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.7	6.2	4.7	4.0	3.5
Both	3.2	2.3	4.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.6	4.1	4.9	2.9	2.3	2.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>													
My relatives wanted me to come here	10.9	11.4	10.3	21.5	11.7	10.9	10.4	11.5	11.4	10.4	9.7	20.2	23.8
My teacher advised me	6.1	6.6	5.4	12.1	6.6	6.6	7.6	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	12.0	12.3
This college has a very good academic reputation	52.4	47.9	58.6	48.1	43.0	54.3	57.2	55.1	49.7	53.5	77.2	36.1	70.5
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	30.7	28.2	34.0	38.6	26.5	30.4	31.4	31.6	28.4	33.8	34.8	33.0	49.1
I was offered financial assistance	30.7	33.2	27.2	41.7	25.4	43.6	39.0	49.0	47.7	25.0	34.9	44.5	36.4
The cost of attending this college	28.7	30.5	26.3	36.4	38.2	20.4	19.7	24.9	19.2	29.2	15.9	43.7	22.7
High school counselor advised me	8.4	9.0	7.5	12.1	8.8	9.3	11.0	10.0	6.4	7.2	8.4	12.5	11.4
Private college counselor advised me	3.1	3.3	2.6	5.4	2.5	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.2	2.4	3.4	5.4	5.4
I wanted to live near home	14.4	16.6	11.5	13.2	19.2	13.1	12.2	17.4	12.4	12.5	7.9	14.0	11.8
Not offered aid by first choice	5.8	5.6	6.0	11.3	5.4	5.9	5.6	7.3	5.5	6.4	4.7	13.1	8.0
Could not afford first choice	7.9	8.0	7.8	12.5	9.4	6.2	6.1	7.6	5.6	8.9	4.0	15.0	7.8
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	26.3	22.9	31.0	32.0	19.6	27.2	29.2	29.3	23.2	27.1	45.2	22.9	49.2
This college's graduates get good jobs	46.1	43.4	49.7	49.8	41.2	46.4	48.5	49.8	41.4	46.1	62.9	42.2	64.2
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	5.9	7.4	3.9	9.2	3.0	13.1	6.2	13.0	23.6	2.6	8.6	7.5	12.3
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	31.2	34.2	27.2	24.9	29.2	40.7	40.3	40.7	41.4	25.2	34.7	24.2	26.2
Rankings in national magazines	16.1	11.7	22.1	17.4	9.7	14.4	16.2	13.6	12.2	19.6	30.7	11.2	29.0
Information from a website	13.4	12.8	14.2	18.6	11.8	14.0	16.4	12.1	11.5	12.8	19.1	16.5	22.5
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	9.6	8.8	10.6	9.4	6.9	11.3	13.2	10.8	8.9	8.1	19.6	7.5	13.0
The athletic department recruited me	10.8	15.6	4.4	13.1	11.0	21.7	17.7	18.9	29.1	3.8	6.5	16.3	7.0
A visit to campus	32.2	34.3	29.3	29.9	29.6	40.5	42.1	37.4	39.6	26.4	39.8	29.6	30.4
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>													
No	96.3	96.1	96.5	92.8	95.8	96.4	96.5	97.0	96.0	96.4	96.7	95.0	88.7
Yes	3.7	3.9	3.5	7.2	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	5.0	11.3
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)?</b>													
No	90.9	91.7	89.8	89.6	92.0	91.3	91.4	92.9	90.3	89.9	89.5	91.0	86.9
Yes	9.1	8.3	10.2	10.4	8.0	8.7	8.6	7.1	9.7	10.1	10.5	9.0	13.1
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>													
With my family or other relatives	14.2	18.8	7.8	11.1	24.3	11.2	11.4	18.0	7.4	8.2	6.4	12.8	8.0
Other private home, apartment, or room	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.2	2.2	3.4	1.3	0.6	5.1	0.6	3.8	3.3
College residence hall	78.9	75.0	84.4	81.7	68.2	84.4	82.4	79.1	90.2	82.4	91.6	79.2	86.2
Fraternity or sorority house	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other campus student housing	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.6	1.2	3.4	1.9
Other	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your probable career occupation</b>													
Accountant or actuary	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.3	2.7	5.1	3.2	3.3	2.1	4.9	2.8
Actor or entertainer	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.5	2.4
Architect or urban planner	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6
Artist	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.6	4.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.4
Business (clerical)	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7
Business executive (management, administrator)	11.1	10.5	11.8	10.2	9.3	12.2	12.6	14.5	10.3	10.9	14.7	9.7	11.0
Business owner or proprietor	5.2	5.5	4.8	7.7	5.3	5.9	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.8	7.2	8.6
Business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	3.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clinical psychologist	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.7
College administrator/staff	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
College teacher	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2
Computer programmer or analyst	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.7	4.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.6	2.8	5.9	2.5
Conservationist or forester	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.1
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Engineer	11.7	7.5	17.3	14.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	4.8	4.0	18.1	14.6	17.3	8.7
Farmer or rancher	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.7
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lab technician or hygienist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Law enforcement officer	2.0	2.7	0.9	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.3	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.8
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.8	3.4	4.5	4.8	2.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.9	6.5	2.2	9.6
Military service (career)	2.1	3.0	0.9	0.9	4.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.3
Musician (performer, composer)	2.1	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.1	4.0	1.7	1.5	4.7	3.3
Nurse	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9
Optometrist	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Pharmacist	1.9	1.5	2.4	3.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.2	2.6	1.6	2.5	5.2
Physician	5.3	3.6	7.7	5.1	2.7	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.4	7.0	9.8	2.6	9.4
Policymaker/Government	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.4	1.4
School counselor	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
School principal or superintendent	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Scientific researcher	2.0	1.5	2.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.4	0.8	0.9
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.4	0.6	1.7	2.1
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	4.6	6.4	2.3	2.6	7.1	5.3	4.0	4.9	7.5	2.6	1.3	3.3	1.3
Veterinarian	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
Writer or journalist	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.9
Skilled trades	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1
Laborer (unskilled)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1
Semi-skilled worker	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
Unemployed	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	0.7
Other	7.2	8.2	5.8	7.6	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.2	8.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	6.9
Undecided	13.5	14.1	12.6	8.0	13.5	14.9	15.5	14.6	14.0	12.3	13.8	8.6	7.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
					PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR</b>													
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>													
Art, fine and applied	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0
English (language & literature)	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.6
History	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.7
Journalism	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.5
Language and Literature (except English)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1
Music	1.9	2.2	1.5	3.2	1.8	2.7	2.2	0.9	4.2	1.4	1.5	3.8	2.1
Philosophy	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4
Speech	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Theater or Drama	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.9
Theology or Religion	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Other Arts and Humanities	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
<b>Biological Science</b>													
Biology (general)	3.9	3.1	4.8	5.5	2.6	3.9	3.4	5.1	4.0	4.7	5.4	3.8	8.7
Biochemistry or Biophysics	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2
Botany	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Environmental Science	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Marine (Life) Science	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
Zoology	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other Biological Science	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
<b>Business</b>													
Accounting	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	5.5	3.0	3.5	2.2	5.5	3.1
Business Admin. (general)	5.7	6.3	4.8	6.8	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.8	7.3	5.0	4.3	7.5	5.5
Finance	2.8	2.1	3.7	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.7	4.6	1.5	3.0	6.1	1.6	3.5
International Business	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.6
Marketing	2.9	3.1	2.6	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	4.3	2.9	2.7	2.2	3.5	5.4
Management	5.9	6.5	5.0	7.6	5.9	7.4	8.3	7.4	5.9	5.4	3.3	7.8	7.4
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.8
<b>Education</b>													
Business Education	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1
Elementary Education	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Music or Art Education	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.5
Physical Education or Recreation	1.6	2.4	0.4	3.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.0	2.9	0.4	0.1	5.0	1.6
Secondary Education	2.3	3.3	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.7	1.8	2.8	3.9	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.6
Special Education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
<b>Engineering</b>													
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.7
Civil Engineering	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.6	1.9	3.8	1.1
Chemical Engineering	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.1
Computer Engineering	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	3.1	2.1	4.2	3.2
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	2.0	1.4	2.7	5.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	2.8	2.5	7.1	1.0
Industrial Engineering	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.4
Mechanical Engineering	4.2	3.0	5.9	2.5	3.7	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	6.2	5.0	2.9	1.9
Other Engineering	2.0	1.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	3.1	3.5	0.4	0.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Physical Science</b>													
Astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Chemistry	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6
Earth Science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mathematics	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.6
Physics	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.2	0.3
Statistics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Professional</b>													
Architecture or Urban Planning	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4
Family & Consumer Sciences	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine	2.9	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.1	1.3	2.7
Nursing	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.6
Pharmacy	1.3	0.9	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	5.1
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.2
Other Professional	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
<b>Social Science</b>													
Anthropology	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Economics	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	3.8	0.3	1.4
Ethnic Studies	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Geography	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.0	3.2	5.8	1.5	7.3
Psychology	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.9	3.1	5.1
Social Work	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2
Sociology	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.9
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6
<b>Technical</b>													
Building Trades	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.2
Drafting or Design	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Electronics	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Technical	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
<b>Other Fields</b>													
Agriculture	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.0
Communications	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.6
Computer Science	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.3	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.7	2.5
Forestry	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kinesiology	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
Law Enforcement	1.8	2.7	0.6	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.2	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.6
Military Science	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Field	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.3	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.0
Undecided	6.4	7.2	5.3	2.4	7.4	6.9	6.7	7.7	6.9	5.2	5.4	2.5	2.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Parents, other relatives or friends</b>													
None	18.9	21.4	15.5	30.4	24.3	17.3	16.7	16.9	18.6	16.3	12.2	33.0	25.6
Less than \$1,000	8.3	9.2	7.2	16.9	10.5	7.2	6.3	6.8	8.9	8.1	3.9	19.7	11.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999	11.6	12.6	10.2	17.4	14.8	9.6	8.4	9.5	11.3	11.5	5.7	19.2	13.9
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12.4	13.1	11.4	13.1	14.6	11.1	9.8	11.1	13.0	12.6	6.9	13.4	12.4
\$6,000 to \$9,999	11.5	11.4	11.7	6.3	11.5	11.2	10.3	11.6	12.4	12.8	7.8	5.0	8.7
Over \$10,000	37.2	32.3	44.0	16.0	24.2	43.5	48.5	44.0	35.8	38.6	63.6	9.7	27.8
<b>Spouse</b>													
None	98.4	98.2	98.7	95.2	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.5	98.3	98.6	99.1	94.6	96.2
Less than \$1,000	0.6	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	2.6	1.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4
<b>Savings from summer work</b>													
None	52.7	53.1	52.2	66.7	52.9	53.4	53.3	51.3	54.5	51.1	56.4	68.3	63.9
Less than \$1,000	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.4	24.0	22.9	22.6	23.0	23.2	24.4	20.1	23.1	24.1
\$1,000 to \$2,999	17.9	17.7	18.3	7.6	17.6	17.7	18.1	19.1	16.4	18.4	17.9	6.6	9.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	4.6	4.4	4.8	1.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.3	1.3	1.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4
<b>Other savings</b>													
None	63.6	63.9	63.0	70.0	63.7	64.2	63.7	62.7	65.9	62.4	65.3	70.5	69.1
Less than \$1,000	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.0	20.5	17.8	17.7	18.5	17.7	20.4	15.8	19.8	17.7
\$1,000 to \$2,999	10.1	10.1	10.1	7.5	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.9	9.5	10.1	10.2	6.9	8.6
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.5	3.4	3.8	2.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	1.8	2.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.4
Over \$10,000	2.1	1.9	2.4	0.5	1.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.7	0.5	0.7
<b>Part-time job on campus</b>													
None	73.7	74.4	72.7	86.3	78.1	69.3	69.2	69.5	69.3	73.3	70.9	87.1	85.0
Less than \$1,000	14.0	14.6	13.2	7.9	13.3	16.5	15.6	16.6	17.8	13.5	11.8	8.0	7.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999	10.3	9.4	11.5	4.5	7.2	12.4	13.2	12.0	11.4	10.7	14.6	3.9	5.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
<b>Part-time job off campus</b>													
None	77.9	75.8	80.7	80.9	72.0	81.1	81.6	77.6	82.2	79.2	86.1	79.3	83.8
Less than \$1,000	12.0	13.3	10.2	11.7	15.5	10.3	9.7	12.0	10.1	11.1	6.8	13.6	8.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999	7.3	7.9	6.4	5.1	9.1	6.3	6.1	7.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	5.1	5.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Full-time job while in college</b>													
None	95.3	94.6	96.2	93.2	93.8	95.7	95.3	95.1	96.6	95.9	97.3	92.5	94.6
Less than \$1,000	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.9	3.0	1.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.9	1.9
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Pell Grant</b>													
None	85.3	84.1	87.1	61.0	84.9	83.0	84.2	83.4	80.8	86.9	87.5	56.9	68.7
Less than \$1,000	3.1	3.5	2.6	7.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	4.0	2.8	1.9	8.2	5.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999	6.5	7.3	5.5	18.2	7.2	7.3	6.5	7.1	8.7	5.6	5.1	20.7	13.4
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.6	3.8	3.4	11.0	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.4	11.9	9.4
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.5
Over \$10,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>													
None	92.9	92.7	93.1	88.6	94.0	91.0	91.7	90.7	89.9	93.0	93.4	88.3	89.4
Less than \$1,000	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.5	3.9	3.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2.9	2.9	2.8	5.3	2.4	3.6	3.2	3.8	4.1	2.9	2.5	5.3	5.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Merit-based</b>													
None	77.5	78.6	76.0	82.9	80.5	76.0	78.0	76.3	72.7	74.3	82.3	83.5	82.0
Less than \$1,000	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	5.4	4.6	3.2	4.4	2.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999	8.4	8.6	8.2	6.7	9.1	7.8	7.4	6.3	9.3	8.7	6.1	6.1	7.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	4.8	4.2	5.6	4.4	3.6	5.1	4.4	5.2	6.1	6.4	3.0	4.2	4.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.3	1.9	2.9	1.0	0.9	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
Over \$10,000	2.3	1.8	3.0	1.1	0.9	3.2	3.0	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	0.8	1.5
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Need-based</b>													
None	89.1	88.8	89.4	89.0	91.2	85.6	86.7	84.9	84.2	89.4	89.3	88.5	90.0
Less than \$1,000	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.0	1.9	4.4	2.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.3	5.5	5.9	3.8	3.2	3.9	4.6
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.5	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.5
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>													
None	87.8	88.0	87.6	90.8	92.8	81.4	81.7	79.8	81.7	89.4	81.2	91.7	89.0
Less than \$1,000	4.0	4.7	3.0	4.0	3.1	6.8	6.2	7.2	7.5	2.8	3.7	3.9	4.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	6.6	6.0	7.4	4.1	3.2	9.8	9.9	10.7	9.2	6.1	12.4	3.3	5.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
<b>College Grant/Scholarship (other than above)</b>													
None	72.4	71.4	73.7	70.3	80.8	58.2	62.6	56.9	52.3	77.6	59.8	72.6	66.0
Less than \$1,000	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.4	1.8	4.9	3.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.0	6.4	9.0	7.2	4.3	7.8	6.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.1	3.9	7.6	6.4	6.8	9.9	4.6	4.6	5.7	3.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.4	1.5	8.5	6.5	10.4	10.5	3.0	6.8	3.3	3.4
Over \$10,000	7.5	7.6	7.4	9.8	2.1	15.2	15.5	16.5	14.2	3.2	22.7	5.7	17.5
<b>Other private grant</b>													
None	89.2	89.3	89.1	88.0	92.3	85.0	86.3	86.4	82.3	90.1	85.5	90.1	84.2
Less than \$1,000	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.6	5.5	5.0	4.7	6.6	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.5	2.7	5.4	4.7	5.0	6.7	3.7	5.9	3.3	6.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.5	1.5	2.6
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.4
Over \$10,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>GI military benefits</b>													
None	98.2	97.9	98.6	95.5	97.6	98.2	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.5	99.2	94.4	97.6
Less than \$1,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.4
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3
<b>ROTC</b>													
None	98.4	98.5	98.3	97.3	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.3	98.7	98.2	98.5	97.1	97.7
Less than \$1,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.8
<b>Other Government Aid</b>													
None	93.4	92.2	95.1	90.2	91.3	93.5	94.0	93.0	92.9	94.8	96.4	89.2	92.1
Less than \$1,000	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.7	1.7
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.9	2.2	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.3	3.7	3.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	2.5	1.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.6
Over \$10,000	1.5	2.1	0.6	0.9	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
<b>Stafford Loan (GSL)</b>													
None	75.8	72.8	80.0	71.6	79.9	62.9	65.2	63.4	59.1	82.6	70.9	70.7	73.4
Less than \$1,000	3.0	3.5	2.4	4.6	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.5	2.3	2.6	5.4	3.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999	12.0	13.2	10.3	13.3	10.0	17.7	16.0	17.7	20.3	8.7	16.1	15.0	10.1
\$3,000 to \$5,999	4.8	5.6	3.7	5.2	4.0	7.7	6.8	7.7	9.0	3.3	5.3	5.6	4.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.3
Over \$10,000	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.1	1.5	4.2	4.7	3.6	3.6	1.8	3.1	1.3	6.6
<b>Perkins Loan</b>													
None	90.0	90.1	90.0	94.0	93.2	85.8	87.2	86.7	83.1	91.2	85.6	93.8	94.4
Less than \$1,000	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.3	3.3	7.0	6.2	6.4	8.6	4.1	7.7	2.2	2.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.5	1.9	3.5	1.4	1.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6
Over \$10,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
<b>Other College Loan</b>													
None	86.2	85.9	86.7	81.5	86.4	85.3	85.5	85.8	84.7	86.8	86.4	82.3	79.8
Less than \$1,000	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8	0.8	3.7	1.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	3.8	4.1	3.5	5.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	2.5	6.7	3.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.2	3.5	2.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
Over \$10,000	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.8	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.3	6.3	2.0	10.0
<b>Other Loan</b>													
None	91.2	90.7	91.9	87.4	91.0	90.2	90.4	90.1	89.9	91.8	92.0	87.8	86.6
Less than \$1,000	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.4	4.4	2.6
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.2	2.8	1.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.0
Over \$10,000	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.2	1.6	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	3.7	1.9	5.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Other Than Above</b>													
None	94.4	93.7	95.4	93.6	93.0	94.8	95.4	95.1	93.8	95.2	96.2	93.9	93.1
Less than \$1,000	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2
Over \$10,000	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	2.2
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	42.5	43.1	41.6	36.6	44.0	41.8	42.8	40.2	41.1	41.2	43.0	38.3	33.5
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	48.6	47.8	49.7	44.4	47.2	48.7	47.3	51.5	49.4	49.9	48.8	45.0	43.3
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	8.9	9.1	8.7	18.9	8.9	9.4	9.8	8.2	9.4	8.8	8.2	16.7	23.2
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will:</b>													
Change major field	12.7	12.3	13.2	9.5	12.6	12.0	12.7	11.1	11.3	13.0	13.7	9.4	9.7
Change career choice	11.7	11.0	12.6	7.8	10.5	11.7	12.6	10.8	10.8	12.0	14.7	7.8	7.7
Participate in student government	5.9	5.8	6.0	12.6	5.3	6.4	6.9	6.7	5.6	5.4	8.0	9.7	18.1
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	36.5	37.0	35.7	31.2	37.9	35.8	36.7	35.0	35.0	35.9	34.9	30.1	33.5
Work full-time while attending college	4.9	5.8	3.6	8.5	7.1	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.1	3.8	2.7	9.2	7.2
Join a social fraternity or sorority	7.8	7.1	8.8	25.8	7.7	6.4	6.9	4.1	6.8	8.7	9.0	25.9	25.5
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	20.9	26.9	12.6	28.9	22.3	32.9	29.2	30.6	39.6	11.8	15.7	32.2	22.7
Make at least a "B" average	58.8	55.8	62.9	65.4	52.8	59.6	60.5	61.5	57.1	60.8	70.5	61.7	72.5
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	6.1	6.3	5.9	10.3	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.6	3.5	11.2	8.7
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	5.2	5.0	5.6	7.6	4.4	5.7	7.2	4.3	4.2	5.2	7.2	6.1	10.2
Transfer to another college before graduating	6.8	8.5	4.6	10.9	10.2	6.4	5.7	6.1	7.5	5.1	2.7	12.1	8.7
Be satisfied with your college	48.9	46.0	52.7	43.3	42.9	50.0	52.0	48.2	47.9	49.9	63.0	37.1	55.3
Participate in volunteer or community service work	17.0	15.9	18.6	26.9	12.6	20.1	19.7	19.3	21.2	15.9	28.3	23.2	33.9
Seek personal counseling	6.1	5.7	6.6	9.4	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.0	6.6	6.5	9.4	9.5
Communicate regularly with your professors	28.7	28.4	29.1	38.0	25.2	32.5	35.3	28.4	30.5	26.1	39.7	34.1	45.4
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	59.4	56.3	63.4	52.1	54.0	59.3	61.0	56.3	58.3	61.1	71.8	50.1	55.9
Participate in student clubs/groups	35.7	31.7	41.3	36.7	29.6	34.3	36.6	34.9	30.7	37.6	54.5	31.6	46.4
Participate in a study abroad program	19.6	17.8	22.1	19.4	13.4	23.5	26.9	20.4	20.1	19.5	31.3	16.7	24.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important"</b>													
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	15.0	15.6	14.3	23.0	14.3	17.2	18.3	13.2	17.5	13.7	16.1	22.9	23.3
Becoming an authority in my field	59.9	59.0	61.1	71.8	59.0	59.1	60.2	60.1	56.9	60.0	65.4	71.2	73.0
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	54.1	52.6	56.0	63.5	52.6	52.7	54.8	55.8	48.0	55.3	58.4	63.4	63.6
Influencing the political structure	25.5	25.6	25.5	38.9	25.3	25.9	27.4	25.5	23.8	24.7	28.4	37.2	42.2
Influencing social values	39.2	40.2	37.7	54.4	38.5	42.4	42.0	41.5	43.4	36.8	41.1	53.2	56.7
Raising a family	74.7	74.9	74.4	77.1	74.5	75.4	72.9	78.0	77.8	74.2	75.1	76.1	79.0
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	42.8	42.6	43.2	54.2	43.3	41.6	40.9	46.8	39.9	43.3	43.1	55.1	52.5
Being very well off financially	74.6	73.8	75.7	85.5	75.9	70.9	71.4	76.9	67.1	76.5	72.8	85.4	85.7
Helping others who are in difficulty	58.9	58.5	59.4	70.6	56.4	61.3	60.2	61.3	62.9	58.1	64.1	68.5	74.6
Making a theoretical contribution to science	22.3	19.4	26.3	28.0	19.5	19.2	19.9	19.9	17.7	26.3	26.4	27.7	28.7
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	16.6	16.9	16.1	25.1	15.7	18.5	20.3	15.5	17.4	15.5	18.0	23.3	28.7
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	14.8	15.3	14.0	20.9	14.2	16.8	19.4	12.5	15.0	14.1	14.0	21.6	19.6
Becoming successful in a business of my own	46.7	46.2	47.4	70.0	45.6	46.9	49.0	49.3	42.6	47.5	46.9	69.1	71.8
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	21.1	20.7	21.8	34.1	19.6	22.0	24.4	20.2	19.5	21.4	23.3	32.9	36.4
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	46.7	45.1	48.9	54.0	43.1	47.7	49.9	45.3	45.8	47.0	55.7	52.5	56.9
Participating in a community action program	22.4	22.2	22.6	41.7	20.4	24.5	25.0	24.7	23.7	21.3	27.3	38.6	47.9
Helping to promote racial understanding	31.5	31.0	32.1	55.0	29.6	32.9	34.1	32.5	31.1	31.1	35.7	51.2	62.2
Keeping up to date with political affairs	40.1	38.5	42.3	44.1	37.6	39.6	42.1	39.2	36.0	40.2	50.0	39.9	52.1
Becoming a community leader	35.3	35.4	35.2	53.8	34.4	36.7	36.1	36.8	37.6	33.7	40.9	50.2	60.7
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	44.4	42.5	47.0	52.4	40.3	45.4	48.7	43.4	41.7	44.8	55.2	48.1	60.7
Participating in an organization like the Peace Corps or AmeriCorps/VISTA	8.8	8.6	9.0	14.2	7.9	9.6	10.4	8.9	8.7	8.8	9.9	14.6	13.4
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>													
Yes	62.4	64.7	59.3	65.0	65.8	63.2	61.9	62.5	65.5	59.8	57.5	64.5	66.1
No	37.6	35.3	40.7	35.0	34.2	36.8	38.1	37.5	34.5	40.2	42.5	35.5	33.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>													
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	59.1	60.6	57.1	51.5	62.6	57.8	54.8	59.4	61.7	58.7	51.3	53.3	48.2
Abortion should be legal	57.3	54.6	61.1	49.5	54.8	54.4	64.5	50.5	41.0	60.3	64.0	47.6	53.1
The death penalty should be abolished	30.7	29.3	32.6	44.1	26.9	32.6	35.9	33.2	27.4	30.4	40.7	42.1	47.7
Marijuana should be legalized	42.0	41.0	43.4	40.0	41.0	40.9	47.2	39.7	32.0	43.7	42.6	40.9	38.5
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	33.4	36.5	29.0	49.0	37.4	35.3	28.0	33.5	47.4	30.5	23.5	51.4	44.6
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	23.8	24.2	23.3	15.7	25.3	22.7	21.1	22.5	25.4	24.5	19.1	18.4	10.5
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	31.0	31.8	30.0	31.8	33.0	30.2	30.7	28.9	30.1	31.0	26.3	34.7	26.3
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	57.8	58.5	56.9	58.0	59.2	57.5	59.6	58.2	54.1	56.8	56.9	57.9	58.2
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	52.9	49.6	57.6	36.2	48.7	50.8	59.9	50.4	37.1	56.1	62.9	33.6	41.4
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	52.7	50.8	55.3	33.8	51.4	50.0	49.8	51.5	49.6	55.0	56.4	36.1	29.5
Federal military spending should be increased	35.5	38.1	32.0	33.7	40.0	35.6	31.6	37.4	40.8	33.0	28.3	37.9	25.8
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	65.6	64.5	67.1	76.3	62.4	67.4	70.1	71.2	61.3	65.4	73.2	73.6	81.3
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	63.0	61.8	64.7	67.8	61.6	62.2	65.3	61.2	58.0	63.6	68.9	66.1	71.0
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	74.4	73.4	75.8	77.7	72.7	74.3	77.7	74.5	69.1	74.8	79.6	75.6	81.7
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	68.7	70.1	66.9	82.0	69.6	70.7	73.3	73.0	65.7	66.8	67.1	80.8	84.2
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	53.0	54.7	50.6	40.0	56.9	51.7	48.9	52.7	55.4	52.3	44.5	41.0	38.2
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	77.9	78.3	77.3	75.2	79.9	76.1	73.3	80.6	78.1	78.4	73.0	76.2	73.4
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	65.6	63.0	69.3	59.3	62.0	64.3	66.5	62.1	62.3	67.3	76.2	57.1	63.3
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	43.8	45.6	41.2	42.5	44.7	46.9	44.6	46.1	50.8	40.5	43.4	43.1	41.3
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power	69.7	70.4	68.8	74.8	73.5	66.3	64.4	71.4	66.5	71.0	61.1	77.1	70.4
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	31.0	28.4	34.5	24.4	27.7	29.3	31.0	27.9	27.6	33.8	37.1	24.2	24.9
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>													
Far left	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.9	3.2	3.6
Liberal	24.5	22.2	27.6	26.9	20.6	24.2	29.8	21.8	17.2	26.3	32.1	21.1	37.7
Middle-of-the-road	43.6	44.7	42.2	44.4	46.3	42.5	41.9	47.0	41.0	43.1	38.9	45.8	41.7
Conservative	26.2	27.3	24.8	22.7	27.3	27.2	21.5	26.8	36.1	25.3	23.2	26.7	15.1
Far right	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.2	1.9	3.2	2.0

## **2006 National Norms**

### **Type of Institution and Control for Women**

## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Based on the recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- [4] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” or “occasionally.”
- [5] Comparisons with results from previous years should be made with caution due to changes in the structure of this item.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC. INSTS.	ALL 4-YR. COLLEGES	ALL UNI- VERSITIES	ALL BLACK COLLEGES	PUBLIC	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
						ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>														
2006	98.6	98.3	99.1	97.0	98.4	98.2	97.9	99.0	98.1	99.2	98.8	96.2	98.5	
2005	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.9	2.4	0.8	
2004	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	
2003 or earlier	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>														
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
17	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.3	5.2	
18	72.4	72.9	71.6	74.6	74.3	71.1	72.6	74.6	66.8	70.8	74.2	74.0	75.8	
19	24.5	23.8	25.5	20.0	22.4	25.6	23.9	22.7	30.1	26.4	22.4	21.2	17.8	
20	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.7	
21 to 24	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	
25 to 29	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>Are you: [1]</b>														
White/Caucasian	75.5	78.7	70.4	4.5	76.8	81.3	79.6	76.7	86.6	71.1	68.1	4.6	4.3	
African American/Black	11.2	12.5	9.3	95.6	15.0	9.1	10.2	8.7	7.9	8.6	12.0	95.7	95.2	
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.7	
Asian American/Asian	7.3	3.6	12.9	1.2	2.9	4.5	6.3	3.6	2.8	12.4	14.5	0.7	2.1	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	
Mexican American/Chicano	3.9	3.1	5.1	0.6	3.4	2.7	1.4	5.5	2.5	5.6	3.3	0.5	0.8	
Puerto Rican	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.0	
Other Latino	3.6	3.1	4.4	1.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	5.1	1.9	4.2	5.1	1.2	2.6	
Other	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.3	3.7	5.8	
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>														
A or A+	24.9	20.5	31.8	12.6	17.1	25.1	23.2	22.2	29.5	28.2	43.9	9.3	18.9	
A-	26.0	23.8	29.6	14.7	21.6	26.7	26.5	26.5	27.2	28.9	31.9	11.7	20.5	
B+	21.9	23.1	20.0	24.1	24.2	21.7	22.4	23.8	19.3	21.4	15.1	24.8	22.7	
B	18.7	21.5	14.3	24.1	24.6	17.4	18.0	18.9	15.4	16.4	7.3	26.4	19.9	
B-	5.4	6.9	3.0	11.8	7.9	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.1	3.5	1.4	13.4	8.8	
C+	2.3	3.2	1.0	9.5	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.2	0.4	10.7	7.1	
C	0.7	0.9	0.3	3.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	3.5	2.1	
D	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>														
5 or less	4.6	5.3	3.4	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.0	7.4	4.4	3.5	3.2	8.3	3.3	
6 to 10	6.2	7.5	4.1	4.4	8.7	5.9	5.1	9.6	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.6	
11 to 50	24.8	28.6	18.9	13.4	32.8	22.9	21.1	31.0	19.9	19.9	15.5	13.9	12.6	
51 to 100	19.0	18.3	20.1	15.2	19.2	17.2	16.0	18.8	17.6	23.2	9.5	18.3	9.4	
101 to 500	32.0	28.3	37.7	34.8	26.7	30.5	29.8	25.0	35.0	39.1	33.0	39.2	26.5	
Over 500	13.4	11.9	15.8	25.6	6.8	18.6	23.9	8.1	18.5	10.3	34.6	15.5	44.5	
<b>Is English your native language?</b>														
Yes	92.2	94.5	88.5	98.1	95.0	94.0	92.9	92.5	96.5	88.4	89.0	98.7	97.0	
No	7.8	5.5	11.5	1.9	5.0	6.0	7.1	7.5	3.5	11.6	11.0	1.3	3.0	



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
U.S. citizen	96.7	97.5	95.5	98.2	98.0	96.8	95.8	97.4	97.8	95.9	94.3	98.4	97.7
Permanent resident (green card)	2.1	1.5	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.1	2.8	0.9	1.1
Neither	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.7	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.8	0.7	1.2
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>													
Less than \$10,000	3.8	4.3	3.1	13.9	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.1	16.1	9.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.1	3.4	2.7	7.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.9	7.8	5.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2.8	3.0	2.5	6.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.7	7.0	4.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3.7	4.1	3.2	7.5	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.3	8.5	5.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.6	3.8	3.3	6.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.5	6.4	5.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7.0	7.5	6.3	11.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.5	6.7	5.0	12.0	11.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8.2	8.9	7.2	9.3	9.3	8.4	7.7	8.4	9.2	7.7	5.4	9.2	9.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9.2	10.0	8.1	8.9	10.4	9.4	8.5	9.4	10.6	8.7	6.2	9.0	8.8
\$60,000 to \$74,999	12.1	12.9	10.9	8.9	13.4	12.1	11.2	12.2	13.3	11.5	8.8	8.3	10.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.1	14.1	14.0	8.3	14.5	13.6	13.2	14.3	13.7	14.5	12.4	7.4	10.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.6	14.3	17.5	6.5	13.8	15.0	15.5	15.1	14.1	17.2	18.6	4.5	10.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.8	5.9	8.2	2.7	5.3	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.4	7.6	9.9	1.8	4.5
\$200,000 to \$249,999	3.5	3.0	4.4	1.5	2.4	3.8	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.7	6.6	1.2	2.2
\$250,000 or more	6.5	5.0	8.6	1.5	3.5	7.1	8.7	6.1	5.7	6.3	16.5	0.9	2.7
<b>How many individuals in your household are dependent on your parents for financial support? (include yourself and your parents)</b>													
One	7.3	7.9	6.5	16.1	8.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.9	5.3	17.5	13.5
Two	16.2	16.5	15.8	24.6	17.0	15.7	16.6	16.0	14.4	16.4	14.0	25.7	22.6
Three	22.5	22.6	22.4	24.9	22.7	22.3	22.7	20.9	22.8	22.7	21.5	25.1	24.6
Four	30.7	30.1	31.7	18.8	29.6	30.8	31.3	29.3	31.1	31.0	34.2	17.6	21.0
Five	15.4	15.2	15.8	9.4	14.8	15.8	14.9	16.7	16.5	15.5	16.8	8.3	11.3
Six or more	7.7	7.8	7.7	6.1	7.5	8.1	7.1	9.7	8.4	7.5	8.2	5.6	7.0
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Grammar school or less	3.8	3.9	3.8	6.3	4.4	3.1	2.9	4.6	2.2	4.3	2.0	7.0	5.1
Some high school	4.9	5.3	4.2	9.2	6.1	4.4	4.2	5.3	3.9	4.6	3.1	9.9	7.8
High school graduate	22.0	25.7	16.3	32.4	28.6	21.8	20.3	24.7	21.8	17.8	10.9	36.7	24.1
Postsecondary school other than college	4.0	4.5	3.2	4.4	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.5	2.5	4.6	4.2
Some college	15.1	15.7	14.2	18.2	16.8	14.3	13.3	14.0	15.9	15.1	11.0	17.2	20.1
College degree	26.6	25.3	28.6	18.3	23.9	27.3	26.9	26.2	28.5	28.7	28.3	16.6	21.6
Some graduate school	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.5	1.0	2.2
Graduate degree	21.3	17.6	27.0	9.7	13.8	22.7	25.9	18.6	21.1	23.6	38.8	7.0	14.9
<b>Mother</b>													
Grammar school or less	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.7	3.7	2.7	2.5	4.2	2.0	4.1	1.8	5.0	4.1
Some high school	3.5	3.7	3.2	5.4	4.2	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.1	5.7	4.8
High school graduate	20.8	23.7	16.2	22.8	26.4	20.1	18.4	23.1	20.3	17.8	10.6	26.2	16.4
Postsecondary school other than college	4.5	4.9	3.7	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.3	5.3	4.5	3.9	3.0	5.2	3.9
Some college	17.5	18.2	16.3	22.8	19.4	16.5	15.1	16.6	18.6	17.2	13.1	23.4	21.6
College degree	30.7	29.1	33.2	24.3	26.9	32.0	32.3	29.6	33.4	32.5	35.7	22.7	27.3
Some graduate school	2.8	2.4	3.5	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.7	1.4	3.1
Graduate degree	17.0	14.7	20.4	13.3	12.2	18.1	21.2	15.2	15.8	18.0	29.0	10.5	18.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Are your parents?</b>													
Both alive and living with each other	69.3	67.8	71.7	36.7	64.9	71.7	69.4	72.3	74.4	70.5	75.8	33.9	42.2
Both alive, divorced or living apart	26.9	28.2	24.8	55.3	31.0	24.5	26.6	23.8	22.0	25.9	21.0	57.6	51.1
One or both deceased	3.8	4.0	3.5	7.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.2	8.6	6.7
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.3
Business	27.7	26.3	29.8	14.2	24.7	28.4	28.8	29.1	27.5	28.9	32.8	12.5	17.5
Business (clerical)	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
Clergy	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.3	3.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.5
College teacher	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.5
Doctor (MD or DDS)	2.7	1.9	3.8	1.1	1.1	3.0	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	7.0	0.5	2.1
Education (secondary)	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
Education (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
Engineer	8.4	7.7	9.6	4.7	8.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2	9.7	9.0	4.3	5.6
Farmer or forester	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.2
Health professional	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.0
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Lawyer	2.3	1.8	3.1	0.6	1.2	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.4	5.4	0.3	1.3
Military (career)	1.5	1.7	1.3	4.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	5.3	3.7
Nurse	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
Research scientist	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.2
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9
Skilled worker	7.2	8.0	5.9	6.9	8.6	7.1	7.0	8.0	6.8	6.3	4.6	7.2	6.3
Semi-skilled worker	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.5	2.9
Unskilled worker	3.1	3.3	2.8	4.9	3.9	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.6	3.1	1.6	5.7	3.4
Unemployed	3.0	3.2	2.6	8.7	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.1	9.3	7.5
Other	30.1	32.1	27.0	40.5	34.0	29.5	29.3	31.9	28.3	28.0	23.4	40.9	39.9
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.7	0.6	0.6
Business	16.7	16.1	17.7	15.7	16.3	15.9	16.7	15.4	15.0	17.9	17.3	14.5	18.0
Business (clerical)	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.7	5.7	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.3	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.7
Clergy	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
College teacher	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.7	0.5	1.4
Education (secondary)	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.1	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.0
Education (elementary)	8.0	8.0	7.9	6.4	7.4	8.7	8.1	8.6	9.8	8.1	7.6	6.6	6.0
Engineer	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6
Farmer or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Health professional	3.2	3.0	3.6	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.1	2.6
Homemaker (full-time)	9.5	8.7	10.7	2.6	7.2	10.6	9.8	9.8	12.2	9.8	13.5	2.6	2.6
Lawyer	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.4	0.1	1.7
Military (career)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8
Nurse	8.7	9.1	8.1	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.0	10.6	8.7	8.3	7.5	10.6	10.1
Research scientist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.8	1.9	1.7	4.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	4.2	4.1
Skilled worker	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.1
Semi-skilled worker	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.8
Unskilled worker	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.9	3.0	0.9
Unemployed	5.3	5.5	4.9	6.4	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	6.8	5.7
Other	26.4	27.9	23.9	32.6	29.6	25.7	26.0	27.2	24.3	24.9	20.6	32.9	32.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Baptist	10.9	12.5	8.4	49.7	14.2	10.3	8.3	4.9	16.8	8.5	8.0	54.7	40.4
Buddhist	1.5	0.7	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4	2.8	2.0	0.2	0.6
Church of Christ	3.0	3.3	2.5	5.0	3.6	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.7	2.9	1.4	5.2	4.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.1
Episcopalian	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.0	1.7
Hindu	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.4	2.0	0.1	0.3
Islamic	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.9
Jewish	3.2	2.4	4.3	0.1	1.9	3.2	5.7	1.0	1.3	3.3	7.4	0.0	0.1
LDS (Mormon)	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.7	5.0	4.2	0.3	4.9	5.1	3.6	3.1	8.6	4.6	3.1	0.2	0.3
Methodist	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.2	3.1	8.2	6.1	4.4	4.4	6.3
Presbyterian	3.9	3.7	4.3	0.8	3.3	4.2	4.2	2.5	5.2	4.4	4.1	0.8	0.9
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Roman Catholic	30.4	31.0	29.6	5.2	30.7	31.3	28.4	60.3	15.4	28.3	34.0	2.6	10.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3
Other Christian	12.9	13.7	11.6	13.4	12.9	14.8	12.3	7.3	23.2	12.3	9.2	12.3	15.6
Other Religion	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.7
None	15.3	14.2	16.9	11.6	14.8	13.4	18.0	8.8	10.4	17.2	15.7	11.4	11.9
<b>Mother</b>													
Baptist	11.7	13.5	9.0	52.9	15.4	11.0	8.9	5.2	17.8	9.1	8.6	57.3	44.7
Buddhist	1.6	0.8	2.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.4	3.1	2.1	0.3	0.4
Church of Christ	3.4	3.7	2.9	6.4	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.2	4.0	3.3	1.6	7.0	5.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.0
Episcopalian	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.6	3.4	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.1	1.0	2.7
Hindu	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.2
Islamic	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.2
Jewish	2.9	2.2	4.0	0.2	1.7	2.8	5.2	0.5	1.1	3.2	6.7	0.0	0.4
LDS (Mormon)	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	4.9	5.3	4.3	0.4	5.2	5.4	3.7	3.0	9.2	4.7	3.0	0.4	0.5
Methodist	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.3	5.6	3.4	9.2	6.8	5.0	6.3	7.5
Presbyterian	4.2	4.0	4.5	1.0	3.8	4.4	4.4	2.3	5.8	4.6	4.3	1.1	0.8
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	32.2	32.5	31.9	4.6	32.1	33.0	30.2	64.0	15.6	30.5	36.6	2.3	9.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
Other Christian	14.1	14.8	13.0	16.3	14.0	16.0	13.5	8.1	24.8	13.8	10.5	14.8	19.1
Other Religion	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.6
None	9.6	8.6	11.0	3.8	8.9	8.2	12.5	4.1	5.2	11.1	10.6	3.9	3.7
<b>HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE:</b>													
<b>High school you last attended</b>													
Completely non-White	2.6	2.5	2.7	12.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.3	2.7	2.7	12.2	12.6
Mostly non-White	11.2	10.1	13.0	32.5	11.2	8.7	8.6	10.6	7.4	13.5	11.1	35.0	27.8
Roughly half non-White	23.9	22.7	25.8	28.0	23.1	22.0	22.0	19.9	23.5	26.8	22.2	28.9	26.3
Mostly White	53.3	54.8	50.9	25.0	53.1	57.2	57.5	55.8	57.7	49.7	55.2	22.4	29.9
Completely White	9.0	9.9	7.7	2.2	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.3	10.1	7.4	8.8	1.6	3.4
<b>Neighborhood where you grew up</b>													
Completely non-White	4.9	4.9	4.9	25.4	5.4	4.2	4.4	5.6	3.0	4.9	5.1	26.5	23.3
Mostly non-White	9.6	8.9	10.8	32.2	9.5	8.0	8.0	10.3	6.4	11.1	10.0	33.0	30.8
Roughly half non-White	12.5	11.8	13.5	19.3	12.0	11.6	12.0	11.7	11.1	13.6	13.0	19.8	18.5
Mostly White	50.1	49.7	50.8	19.3	48.5	51.3	50.9	48.5	53.8	50.4	52.2	17.5	22.6
Completely White	22.9	24.7	20.0	3.8	24.6	24.8	24.7	23.9	25.7	20.0	19.8	3.2	4.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your current religious preference</b>													
Baptist	11.5	13.3	8.6	53.6	15.3	10.6	8.5	4.8	17.4	8.7	8.3	58.0	45.1
Buddhist	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.2	0.2
Church of Christ	3.2	3.5	2.7	6.2	3.9	3.0	2.6	2.1	4.1	3.1	1.4	6.7	5.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopalian	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.4	0.8	2.3
Hindu	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.2
Islamic	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6
Jewish	2.5	1.8	3.5	0.1	1.3	2.4	4.5	0.4	1.0	2.7	6.1	0.0	0.2
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	4.1	4.4	3.6	0.2	4.4	4.5	2.8	2.5	8.3	3.9	2.3	0.2	0.3
Methodist	5.5	5.6	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.4	4.7	3.0	8.1	5.7	4.1	5.7	7.0
Presbyterian	3.5	3.2	3.8	0.9	2.9	3.6	3.3	1.9	5.1	3.9	3.5	1.0	0.7
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	28.1	28.4	27.6	4.2	27.8	29.3	25.0	61.8	13.1	26.2	32.4	1.9	8.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9
Other Christian	14.6	15.3	13.5	16.1	14.4	16.6	12.8	8.4	27.2	14.4	10.5	14.8	18.6
Other Religion	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.9	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.6
None	17.4	15.8	19.9	5.8	16.2	15.1	23.7	8.3	8.2	19.9	19.9	5.5	6.5
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>													
Academic ability	65.9	59.7	75.5	57.7	56.7	63.8	64.4	61.0	65.0	72.7	85.3	50.6	71.2
Artistic ability	29.8	28.8	31.4	26.4	27.0	31.3	35.3	24.2	30.7	30.3	35.3	23.9	31.2
Computer skills	29.2	29.0	29.5	39.3	30.5	26.9	27.6	28.4	24.8	29.5	29.5	38.5	40.9
Cooperativeness	74.3	73.2	76.0	73.2	72.3	74.3	73.3	75.6	74.7	75.6	77.4	70.3	78.7
Creativity	55.6	54.8	56.8	56.5	53.4	56.7	60.0	51.8	55.5	55.8	60.2	54.3	60.8
Drive to achieve	75.4	72.1	80.6	79.9	69.8	75.1	75.0	75.8	74.6	78.8	86.6	76.1	87.1
Emotional health	48.5	46.0	52.3	50.3	45.2	47.1	45.9	47.8	48.3	51.5	55.1	47.9	54.9
Leadership ability	58.2	55.6	62.2	64.3	54.2	57.5	57.5	56.7	58.0	60.7	67.6	60.1	72.4
Mathematical ability	35.9	31.1	43.5	32.5	29.9	32.8	32.6	32.0	33.7	41.3	51.1	30.0	37.4
Physical health	46.3	44.6	48.9	42.2	43.3	46.3	46.6	47.6	45.2	47.8	52.5	39.8	46.9
Public speaking ability	34.2	31.7	38.1	38.1	29.9	34.0	35.2	31.9	33.9	36.0	45.3	33.5	46.9
Religiousness	30.2	30.2	30.1	43.3	27.5	33.8	25.6	30.7	47.0	29.6	31.8	41.7	46.5
Self-confidence (intellectual)	52.2	49.2	57.0	70.9	48.1	50.6	50.8	48.8	51.4	55.4	62.4	69.2	74.2
Self-confidence (social)	48.9	47.4	51.1	65.6	48.1	46.5	46.4	47.1	46.3	51.1	51.3	65.1	66.8
Self-understanding	53.3	50.9	57.0	67.9	50.0	52.1	54.0	49.6	51.2	56.0	60.2	66.7	70.1
Spirituality	37.4	36.9	38.4	53.4	34.4	40.2	35.4	34.9	50.4	37.8	40.2	51.1	57.8
Understanding of others	68.7	67.5	70.6	68.3	66.2	69.3	69.5	68.7	69.4	70.0	72.8	65.8	73.1
Writing ability	49.3	46.9	53.0	48.7	45.2	49.1	50.4	46.7	49.1	50.7	61.0	44.0	57.6
<b>During high school (grades 9–12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? [3]</b>													
English (4 years)	98.1	97.9	98.5	96.5	97.7	98.1	98.3	98.5	97.4	98.4	98.8	95.8	97.8
Mathematics (3 years)	98.6	98.3	98.9	97.4	98.2	98.5	98.5	99.0	98.0	98.8	99.3	97.0	98.1
Foreign Language (2 years)	94.6	93.4	96.5	88.9	92.6	94.4	94.6	96.0	93.1	96.0	98.2	86.3	94.0
Physical Science (2 years)	56.7	54.4	60.3	37.8	52.1	57.6	60.0	57.6	54.3	58.4	66.7	33.2	46.4
Biological Science (2 years)	48.5	46.0	52.4	36.5	44.1	48.6	49.2	47.8	48.3	52.3	52.7	32.9	43.3
History/Am. Govt. (1 year)	98.8	98.8	98.9	96.5	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.2	98.8	98.8	99.3	96.0	97.4
Computer Science (1/2 year)	56.9	59.1	53.4	58.5	60.2	57.7	54.4	59.6	60.9	54.3	50.2	57.9	59.5
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	84.4	83.7	85.5	77.2	82.2	85.7	86.7	82.3	86.7	84.8	87.9	75.7	80.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>													
Attended a religious service	78.8	79.6	77.6	92.7	78.3	81.4	72.9	85.8	90.2	77.0	79.6	92.4	93.3
Was bored in class [4]	39.3	39.1	39.6	33.1	41.1	36.4	38.6	33.3	35.6	40.6	36.1	33.6	32.1
Participated in organized demonstrations	52.8	55.3	48.8	64.6	56.5	53.7	52.9	54.4	54.4	50.2	44.0	65.9	62.2
Tutored another student	54.9	50.0	62.6	58.1	48.1	52.4	51.3	53.1	53.5	60.4	70.1	54.6	64.8
Studied with other students	88.6	87.1	90.8	86.3	86.4	88.1	87.8	88.7	88.0	90.5	91.7	85.3	88.1
Was a guest in a teacher's home	22.5	22.6	22.3	21.4	20.9	24.9	24.6	18.5	29.8	21.3	25.9	20.9	22.5
Smoked cigarettes [4]	4.9	5.6	3.9	1.5	6.2	4.7	5.8	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.9	1.8	0.9
Drank beer	37.3	37.3	37.3	8.2	37.2	37.4	43.3	41.9	26.2	37.1	37.8	7.6	9.2
Drank wine or liquor	47.8	47.8	47.9	29.7	48.0	47.5	54.2	51.1	35.7	47.2	50.0	28.6	32.0
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [4]	38.0	38.3	37.6	31.2	37.4	39.5	40.7	37.9	38.8	37.6	37.7	29.6	34.2
Felt depressed [4]	9.0	9.5	8.1	10.9	9.8	9.2	9.8	8.5	8.8	8.3	7.3	11.3	10.1
Performed volunteer work	85.8	84.0	88.7	84.2	81.4	87.5	86.0	87.2	89.7	87.4	93.1	82.0	88.4
Played a musical instrument	38.9	37.6	41.1	36.6	34.7	41.4	40.7	34.0	47.5	39.6	46.2	36.3	37.1
Asked teacher for advice after class [4]	28.8	27.8	30.4	35.2	26.1	30.0	30.8	28.7	29.9	29.2	34.6	33.9	37.8
Voted in a student election [4]	23.4	22.5	24.9	35.3	21.2	24.2	23.6	24.6	24.6	23.7	29.0	34.0	37.8
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [4]	68.0	65.7	71.6	76.0	65.0	66.6	67.8	65.2	65.9	70.8	74.4	74.1	79.5
Came late to class	59.2	58.8	59.8	70.0	59.8	57.5	60.1	53.3	56.9	59.6	60.2	69.0	71.8
Used the Internet:													
For research or homework [4,5]	79.3	77.2	82.6	77.4	75.3	79.8	80.1	82.1	77.8	81.3	86.7	74.6	82.8
To read news sites [4]	39.7	37.9	42.6	41.3	36.7	39.5	41.5	41.7	35.2	41.1	47.9	39.2	45.4
To read blogs [4]	38.8	38.5	39.1	34.2	38.4	38.8	37.8	37.5	40.9	39.3	38.5	32.2	38.0
Performed community service as part of a class	56.7	56.3	57.5	57.1	54.4	58.7	56.6	62.5	58.9	56.9	59.5	54.9	61.3
Discussed religion [4]	32.5	31.6	34.0	37.8	27.9	36.6	32.9	32.3	44.6	32.2	39.9	34.3	44.3
Discussed politics [4]	31.3	29.0	35.0	28.1	26.5	32.3	34.6	29.6	30.8	33.1	41.8	23.6	36.5
Read a newspaper for:													
National and global news	74.5	71.8	78.7	68.2	69.1	75.4	77.3	75.0	72.9	76.9	85.1	65.4	73.5
Local news and information	87.1	86.7	87.7	86.2	86.3	87.3	87.6	88.2	86.3	87.2	89.6	86.1	86.5
Schoolwork	73.9	73.7	74.2	80.5	73.8	73.5	72.6	78.0	71.8	74.2	74.1	79.9	81.6
<b>HOW MANY ADVANCED PLACEMENT COURSES OR EXAMS DID YOU TAKE IN HIGH SCHOOL?</b>													
<b>AP Courses</b>													
None offered at my high school	6.1	7.2	4.4	7.7	6.7	8.0	7.3	5.4	10.7	4.3	5.0	8.0	7.0
None	30.8	37.6	20.4	45.2	41.8	31.9	30.5	37.0	30.2	23.4	9.9	51.9	32.8
1 to 4	48.2	46.4	50.9	40.9	45.1	48.3	48.3	48.6	48.0	51.7	48.1	35.7	50.8
5 to 9	13.5	7.9	22.0	4.7	5.8	10.8	12.8	8.3	9.9	18.9	32.7	3.1	7.7
10 to 14	1.2	0.6	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	3.7	0.8	1.2
15 +	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>AP Exams</b>													
None offered at my high school	6.8	8.0	4.8	8.7	7.6	8.6	7.6	6.0	11.8	4.8	4.8	9.2	7.8
None	41.0	48.5	29.3	55.9	53.5	41.8	39.6	47.2	41.3	33.2	16.0	61.8	44.6
1 to 4	41.1	37.5	46.6	31.7	34.7	41.2	42.3	41.2	39.8	45.7	49.5	26.2	42.0
5 to 9	10.4	5.6	17.9	3.3	3.9	7.8	9.9	5.4	6.6	15.3	27.0	2.3	5.2
10 to 14	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.5	0.3	0.3
15 +	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Studying/homework</b>													
None	1.2	1.4	0.9	2.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	2.6	1.6
Less than one hour	9.6	11.1	7.2	11.4	13.5	8.0	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.1	4.0	12.5	9.2
1 to 2 hours	21.2	23.5	17.5	29.2	26.4	19.7	19.0	20.3	20.1	19.2	11.8	31.8	24.4
3 to 5 hours	30.4	30.9	29.6	30.4	31.6	30.0	28.7	30.9	31.3	31.2	24.3	30.9	29.6
6 to 10 hours	20.6	19.1	23.0	14.1	16.9	21.9	21.4	22.4	22.3	22.4	25.0	12.8	16.8
11 to 15 hours	9.4	8.0	11.6	6.7	5.9	10.7	11.3	10.4	10.0	10.2	16.2	5.0	10.1
16 to 20 hours	4.5	3.6	5.9	3.3	2.3	5.4	6.1	4.7	4.8	4.7	10.1	2.5	4.7
Over 20 hours	3.1	2.4	4.3	2.5	1.5	3.4	4.3	2.6	2.8	3.2	8.1	1.9	3.6
<b>Socializing with friends</b>													
None	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5
Less than one hour	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	2.3	1.9
1 to 2 hours	6.2	6.3	6.1	9.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.3	5.3	10.5	8.2
3 to 5 hours	19.5	19.2	20.0	22.5	19.2	19.2	18.8	18.8	19.9	20.2	19.6	23.1	21.3
6 to 10 hours	27.3	26.4	28.7	22.6	25.7	27.5	27.1	28.1	27.5	28.3	30.0	22.4	22.9
11 to 15 hours	19.1	18.9	19.4	13.9	18.4	19.5	19.4	19.9	19.4	19.0	20.7	13.5	14.8
16 to 20 hours	11.4	11.5	11.2	9.4	11.4	11.6	12.1	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.6	9.2	10.0
Over 20 hours	14.9	16.0	13.1	18.9	17.1	14.5	15.2	14.3	13.6	13.5	11.8	18.2	20.3
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>													
None	8.0	8.5	7.3	8.4	9.6	7.1	6.6	7.7	7.4	8.0	4.9	9.1	7.1
Less than one hour	40.9	41.1	40.7	33.1	43.3	38.3	37.2	39.1	39.3	42.1	36.0	34.3	30.9
1 to 2 hours	33.1	32.3	34.2	30.9	30.5	34.8	35.1	34.4	34.6	33.1	37.7	29.8	32.9
3 to 5 hours	13.0	12.9	13.1	17.1	11.9	14.2	15.3	13.4	13.4	12.3	15.9	16.6	18.1
6 to 10 hours	3.4	3.4	3.2	6.3	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.9	6.1	6.6
11 to 15 hours	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.3
16 to 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3
Over 20 hours	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8
<b>Exercise or sports</b>													
None	5.8	6.1	5.4	12.6	6.5	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.7	4.1	14.0	9.9
Less than one hour	11.6	11.7	11.4	15.9	12.5	10.7	10.9	9.9	11.1	11.9	9.7	16.6	14.7
1 to 2 hours	17.9	18.0	17.8	18.9	18.7	17.2	17.0	17.7	17.3	18.2	16.5	17.8	21.0
3 to 5 hours	20.6	20.1	21.3	18.6	20.6	19.5	20.1	18.8	19.2	21.1	22.1	18.9	18.1
6 to 10 hours	17.8	17.1	18.8	13.3	16.5	18.0	18.2	18.2	17.7	18.4	20.2	13.2	13.6
11 to 15 hours	12.7	12.9	12.6	7.8	12.0	14.0	13.5	14.3	14.4	12.2	13.8	7.1	9.3
16 to 20 hours	6.8	7.0	6.5	5.4	6.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.4	6.3	7.2	5.5	5.3
Over 20 hours	6.7	7.0	6.2	7.4	6.9	7.3	6.8	7.7	7.7	6.1	6.5	7.0	8.1
<b>Partying</b>													
None	28.6	28.7	28.5	22.5	26.1	32.0	28.1	23.5	43.1	28.8	27.5	23.0	21.5
Less than one hour	15.2	14.9	15.7	13.1	14.7	15.1	15.2	13.6	16.0	15.7	15.5	12.8	13.7
1 to 2 hours	17.9	17.5	18.4	22.3	17.7	17.3	17.9	18.9	15.3	18.1	19.4	22.5	21.9
3 to 5 hours	19.4	19.1	19.8	24.0	19.9	18.2	19.4	22.2	13.7	19.4	21.4	23.8	24.4
6 to 10 hours	11.3	11.5	10.9	10.0	12.4	10.4	11.5	13.2	7.0	11.0	10.8	9.7	10.6
11 to 15 hours	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.4	4.8	2.8	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.9
16 to 20 hours	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.4
Over 20 hours	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	2.3	2.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Working (for pay)</b>													
None	28.4	25.4	33.1	30.9	22.2	29.5	30.6	27.2	29.4	30.7	41.1	29.7	33.2
Less than one hour	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.3	3.1	1.3	1.6
1 to 2 hours	3.6	3.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.6	5.4	2.9	2.7
3 to 5 hours	7.4	7.1	7.8	5.9	6.4	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.1	7.4	9.1	6.6	4.7
6 to 10 hours	13.0	13.3	12.6	11.6	12.7	14.1	13.6	14.9	14.1	12.6	12.4	11.4	12.0
11 to 15 hours	14.9	15.7	13.8	10.3	16.7	14.4	13.9	15.3	14.3	14.5	11.2	10.2	10.4
16 to 20 hours	15.4	16.4	13.8	13.8	18.3	14.1	14.0	15.1	13.5	14.9	9.8	13.9	13.7
Over 20 hours	15.0	16.6	12.6	23.2	18.9	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.4	13.9	8.0	24.0	21.7
<b>Volunteer work</b>													
None	23.9	25.9	20.9	24.8	28.8	22.2	24.3	21.1	20.0	22.4	15.6	27.6	19.5
Less than one hour	21.7	21.9	21.4	16.4	22.3	21.4	20.5	20.7	23.0	21.9	19.4	16.6	16.0
1 to 2 hours	26.6	25.6	28.3	25.0	24.2	27.4	26.9	27.1	28.2	27.4	31.2	24.4	26.0
3 to 5 hours	16.3	15.3	17.7	18.5	14.2	16.7	16.3	17.9	16.5	16.9	20.7	17.8	20.0
6 to 10 hours	6.2	6.1	6.5	7.0	5.5	6.8	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.2	7.7	6.0	8.8
11 to 15 hours	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.8
16 to 20 hours	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.0
Over 20 hours	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.8
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>													
None	21.7	24.7	17.1	18.9	27.9	20.5	20.8	19.8	20.4	19.1	10.3	21.0	14.8
Less than one hour	14.1	14.3	13.7	10.9	15.1	13.4	13.0	13.9	13.5	14.6	10.7	11.4	9.7
1 to 2 hours	27.2	26.3	28.5	26.2	25.1	27.9	27.3	29.0	28.0	28.4	28.8	27.0	24.8
3 to 5 hours	20.5	19.5	22.2	22.4	18.1	21.2	21.4	21.2	21.0	21.0	26.5	21.1	24.7
6 to 10 hours	9.0	8.2	10.2	10.9	7.4	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.1	9.3	13.2	9.8	12.8
11 to 15 hours	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.6	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.7	5.3	4.3	5.0
16 to 20 hours	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.3
Over 20 hours	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	4.9
<b>Watching TV</b>													
None	6.3	6.0	6.7	3.4	5.4	6.8	8.0	5.1	6.3	6.4	7.6	2.8	4.4
Less than one hour	16.2	16.4	16.0	12.3	16.6	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.2	15.3	12.0	13.0
1 to 2 hours	26.5	26.7	26.2	19.6	27.0	26.3	26.0	26.9	26.4	26.3	25.9	19.6	19.7
3 to 5 hours	28.3	28.0	28.9	25.7	27.6	28.4	27.9	29.1	28.6	28.8	29.0	25.8	25.6
6 to 10 hours	14.0	14.0	14.0	18.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.2	13.9	14.4	17.8	18.4
11 to 15 hours	4.6	4.7	4.6	8.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	9.1	8.1
16 to 20 hours	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	3.7	3.3
Over 20 hours	2.2	2.4	1.9	8.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	9.1	7.5
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>													
None	14.2	13.8	14.7	14.1	13.1	14.8	16.7	12.9	13.4	14.2	16.8	14.2	14.0
Less than one hour	20.2	19.6	21.3	14.3	19.1	20.2	20.7	18.7	20.5	20.8	22.8	13.7	15.4
1 to 2 hours	32.5	32.2	33.0	28.0	32.1	32.5	32.1	32.6	32.8	33.0	32.9	28.2	27.5
3 to 5 hours	20.9	21.3	20.3	21.8	21.7	20.8	19.5	22.4	21.3	20.8	18.5	21.0	23.2
6 to 10 hours	7.0	7.4	6.4	9.7	7.9	6.8	6.2	7.9	6.9	6.7	5.6	9.6	9.8
11 to 15 hours	2.4	2.6	2.1	4.5	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.7	4.8	3.8
16 to 20 hours	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.9
Over 20 hours	1.6	1.9	1.3	5.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	6.2	4.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>													
None	18.7	19.8	17.0	15.6	21.2	18.1	17.0	20.2	18.1	18.1	13.2	17.1	12.8
Less than one hour	25.0	24.9	25.2	20.8	25.4	24.2	23.2	26.1	24.2	25.5	24.4	20.5	21.3
1 to 2 hours	26.5	25.9	27.4	26.8	25.3	26.7	26.6	27.2	26.3	26.8	29.6	26.6	27.1
3 to 5 hours	17.6	17.0	18.6	19.8	16.0	18.2	19.1	15.7	18.5	18.0	20.5	20.1	19.4
6 to 10 hours	7.2	7.3	7.1	9.0	7.0	7.6	8.3	6.2	7.6	6.9	7.9	8.1	10.6
11 to 15 hours	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.5
16 to 20 hours	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0
Over 20 hours	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	3.3
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>													
None	59.5	57.9	62.1	51.1	56.8	59.4	60.6	59.2	58.0	60.9	66.1	49.1	55.0
Less than one hour	20.9	21.3	20.1	21.2	21.8	20.8	19.6	21.1	22.4	20.6	18.4	21.9	20.0
1 to 2 hours	10.4	10.9	9.6	13.8	11.2	10.6	10.5	11.1	10.4	9.9	8.7	14.6	12.3
3 to 5 hours	5.4	5.7	4.9	7.4	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.1	8.0	6.2
6 to 10 hours	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.6
11 to 15 hours	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.2
16 to 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6
Over 20 hours	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.2
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>													
<b>At any college</b>													
None	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.7	1.3
Vocational certificate	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	21.8	24.6	17.6	11.2	26.6	22.0	20.0	18.4	27.1	19.3	12.1	13.5	7.0
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	42.3	44.0	39.8	35.4	44.9	42.9	42.7	45.8	41.1	40.1	38.6	38.6	29.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	17.3	15.9	19.4	28.3	14.8	17.4	18.8	17.3	15.6	18.8	21.4	26.7	31.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	10.4	7.8	14.5	12.3	6.8	9.1	8.9	9.7	8.8	14.0	16.1	9.6	17.3
J.D. (Law)	4.6	3.6	6.0	6.9	2.8	4.6	5.6	4.8	3.3	4.9	9.6	5.0	10.3
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6
Other	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.0
<b>At this college</b>													
None	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.4	2.5	1.5
Vocational certificate	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.6	2.2	0.8	2.1	2.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.3	2.3	1.7
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	67.8	70.5	63.7	61.8	66.2	75.7	76.4	67.6	80.1	61.7	69.9	59.8	65.3
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	20.6	19.6	21.9	20.8	22.8	15.9	15.3	21.6	12.9	23.2	18.0	23.8	15.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	3.7	2.7	5.3	6.0	2.9	2.4	2.3	3.7	1.5	5.5	4.6	5.4	7.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	2.4	1.0	4.5	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.5	4.9	3.5	1.6	4.2
J.D. (Law)	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	2.2	1.5	2.6
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
Other	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.5	1.7



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>													
My parents wanted me to go	48.9	49.0	48.7	58.3	50.8	46.6	44.4	52.0	45.9	49.9	44.5	60.5	54.1
I could not find a job	5.9	6.3	5.4	8.3	7.3	4.9	4.7	5.8	4.5	5.9	3.7	9.4	6.1
Wanted to get away from home	21.0	20.8	21.5	32.9	21.5	19.7	21.3	17.0	19.5	21.7	20.8	31.8	35.0
To be able to get a better job	70.4	70.1	70.8	78.1	72.7	66.5	65.9	70.5	64.5	71.7	67.9	80.0	74.6
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	69.9	68.1	72.6	76.7	66.4	70.5	72.4	71.0	67.6	70.8	78.6	76.1	78.0
There was nothing better to do	3.0	2.9	3.1	7.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.0	8.4	5.9
To make me a more cultured person	47.4	44.4	52.0	55.5	41.4	48.4	51.7	46.1	45.3	49.3	61.3	51.8	62.8
To be able to make more money	66.6	66.3	67.2	83.7	70.9	60.1	59.9	67.3	55.4	68.9	61.4	85.3	80.5
To learn more about things that interest me	80.6	79.3	82.7	80.1	78.1	80.9	83.3	79.0	78.8	81.7	86.1	78.4	83.4
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	63.1	60.0	68.1	79.9	60.0	59.9	60.7	66.7	54.2	67.5	70.0	78.6	82.5
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	18.1	18.8	16.9	29.2	19.4	17.9	16.5	19.6	18.6	17.3	15.7	29.9	27.7
To get training for a specific career	72.7	74.1	70.3	82.1	76.9	70.4	66.5	74.9	72.8	72.6	62.4	83.4	79.5
<b>Is this college your:</b>													
First choice	66.8	66.5	67.1	49.0	65.3	68.3	66.4	62.8	74.6	67.3	66.6	41.9	62.5
Second choice	23.2	24.0	21.9	32.4	25.1	22.6	23.2	27.0	18.7	21.8	22.0	36.9	23.6
Third choice	6.4	6.1	6.7	12.1	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.7	4.2	6.6	7.0	13.6	9.1
Less than third choice	3.7	3.3	4.3	6.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.5	4.3	4.4	7.5	4.9
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>													
None	17.1	17.3	16.7	10.8	19.4	14.4	13.1	9.5	19.7	18.5	10.7	11.7	9.2
One	11.0	11.4	10.5	8.8	12.8	9.5	8.0	7.2	13.1	11.9	5.9	9.1	8.2
Two	14.8	15.7	13.2	14.6	17.5	13.4	11.7	12.5	16.3	14.7	8.1	15.0	13.9
Three	16.5	17.8	14.6	21.0	18.7	16.5	15.4	17.0	17.8	15.8	10.7	22.9	17.5
Four	12.6	13.2	11.7	17.9	12.8	13.7	13.5	15.5	12.8	11.7	11.9	18.8	16.2
Five	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.8	8.0	10.5	11.1	12.4	8.4	8.6	11.7	9.8	12.5
Six	6.6	6.1	7.3	6.8	4.8	7.9	9.3	10.0	4.7	6.3	10.8	6.1	8.2
Seven to ten	9.9	7.7	13.2	7.0	5.0	11.3	14.1	13.5	6.0	10.4	23.1	5.4	10.2
Eleven or more	2.3	1.8	3.3	2.2	1.0	2.7	3.9	2.5	1.3	2.1	7.1	1.3	4.1
<b>If this college was not your first choice, were you accepted by your first choice college?</b>													
No	43.8	40.7	49.0	33.5	38.2	44.3	52.1	41.2	34.3	46.1	59.4	33.5	33.5
Yes	56.2	59.3	51.0	66.5	61.8	55.7	47.9	58.8	65.7	53.9	40.6	66.5	66.5
<b>Did either of your parents or legal guardians attend the institution that you are now attending?</b>													
Neither	90.0	91.7	87.3	89.4	90.3	93.6	95.2	94.1	91.1	86.3	90.8	88.9	90.2
Mother or female legal guardian only	3.9	3.8	4.0	5.8	4.7	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.2	4.4	2.6	6.1	5.1
Father or male legal guardian only	3.4	2.5	4.8	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.3	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.6
Both	2.7	1.9	3.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	3.4	4.3	2.6	1.8	2.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>													
My relatives wanted me to come here	12.1	12.4	11.7	18.0	12.9	11.7	10.2	13.3	12.8	12.1	10.3	17.9	18.3
My teacher advised me	6.0	6.3	5.5	7.8	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	7.8	7.8
This college has a very good academic reputation	61.4	58.9	65.4	58.9	53.8	65.4	65.6	67.9	63.6	61.0	80.4	48.7	78.4
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	33.5	32.0	35.8	39.0	31.1	33.2	32.3	34.1	33.9	35.6	36.4	33.6	49.4
I was offered financial assistance	37.2	39.9	33.2	45.5	30.6	51.7	46.8	56.8	54.9	31.3	39.6	49.0	38.9
The cost of attending this college	34.9	36.8	32.0	41.9	45.8	25.2	24.2	30.0	23.2	35.6	19.9	49.6	26.9
High school counselor advised me	8.7	9.3	7.8	10.3	9.8	8.7	9.4	10.6	6.3	7.8	7.9	10.8	9.3
Private college counselor advised me	2.7	3.1	2.1	3.7	2.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	1.8	3.2	3.0	5.1
I wanted to live near home	21.5	24.3	17.0	17.0	27.6	20.2	17.9	26.5	18.9	18.5	11.9	19.6	11.8
Not offered aid by first choice	7.1	7.1	7.0	11.5	7.1	7.0	6.9	8.6	6.1	7.4	5.9	12.8	8.8
Could not afford first choice	10.6	10.7	10.4	15.0	13.0	7.7	7.5	9.6	6.6	11.8	5.7	17.7	9.7
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	33.3	29.6	38.9	40.4	25.8	34.6	35.7	38.6	30.4	35.3	51.2	31.7	57.0
This college's graduates get good jobs	51.8	49.8	54.9	55.1	46.3	54.4	55.1	58.8	50.3	51.5	66.5	46.8	70.9
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	8.4	10.5	5.1	11.6	3.4	19.6	7.9	17.3	36.8	2.9	12.5	9.0	16.5
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	45.1	50.9	36.2	34.7	44.7	58.8	56.1	58.2	63.0	33.5	45.5	32.5	38.9
Rankings in national magazines	16.7	12.5	23.2	20.3	9.8	15.8	17.1	15.6	14.2	20.5	32.3	13.5	33.2
Information from a website	19.9	19.6	20.3	28.6	18.1	21.5	24.3	19.9	18.8	18.7	25.9	25.1	35.2
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	12.1	11.2	13.4	10.7	8.3	14.8	16.3	14.6	12.9	10.7	22.7	6.6	18.7
The athletic department recruited me	5.7	7.2	3.4	5.6	5.3	9.5	7.8	9.5	11.8	3.0	4.7	6.4	4.0
A visit to campus	43.2	45.3	39.8	36.5	40.0	52.1	53.8	48.3	52.4	36.7	50.7	34.9	39.6
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>													
No	96.7	96.4	97.3	94.8	96.0	97.0	97.4	96.8	96.6	97.2	97.3	95.1	94.2
Yes	3.3	3.6	2.7	5.2	4.0	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.7	4.9	5.8
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)?</b>													
No	88.8	89.5	87.8	88.2	89.7	89.2	89.6	90.2	88.0	87.7	87.9	89.0	86.7
Yes	11.2	10.5	12.2	11.8	10.3	10.8	10.4	9.8	12.0	12.3	12.1	11.0	13.3
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>													
With my family or other relatives	14.3	18.2	8.2	9.5	23.4	11.3	10.2	19.5	7.2	8.7	6.5	10.7	7.4
Other private home, apartment, or room	3.6	3.3	4.0	2.2	4.3	1.9	3.2	1.2	0.5	5.1	0.4	2.3	2.0
College residence hall	79.2	75.9	84.5	85.0	68.8	85.3	84.6	78.2	91.0	82.3	91.8	83.4	88.1
Fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other campus student housing	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	3.4	1.2	3.4	2.0
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Your probable career occupation</b>													
Accountant or actuary	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.7	4.0	2.6
Actor or entertainer	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.1	1.3	2.5
Architect or urban planner	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7
Artist	2.4	2.8	1.8	0.5	2.3	3.4	5.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.5	0.5
Business (clerical)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
Business executive (management, administrator)	6.2	5.5	7.3	6.8	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.7	7.0	8.3	7.5	5.4
Business owner or proprietor	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	4.1	3.2
Business salesperson or buyer	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Clinical psychologist	2.2	2.4	1.9	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.9
College administrator/staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
Computer programmer or analyst	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2	1.2
Conservationist or forester	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.0
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
Engineer	2.0	1.0	3.4	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	3.2	4.3	2.1	2.0
Farmer or rancher	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.8	0.1	0.6
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Lab technician or hygienist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Law enforcement officer	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.5
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.0	3.3	5.1	6.9	2.7	4.0	4.7	4.3	2.9	4.4	7.7	5.1	10.4
Military service (career)	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Musician (performer, composer)	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.3	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.1
Nurse	6.8	8.1	4.9	9.3	9.3	6.5	3.8	12.0	6.4	5.3	3.3	11.6	4.9
Optometrist	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
Pharmacist	2.2	1.6	3.3	3.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.6	2.3	2.1	6.7
Physician	6.7	4.8	9.6	9.4	3.7	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.2	8.6	12.9	6.5	14.9
Policymaker/Government	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.1
School counselor	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3
School principal or superintendent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Scientific researcher	1.7	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	0.7	0.9
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.5	1.9	1.0	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.0	0.9	4.5	2.0
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	3.8	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	2.4	5.2	2.3
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	7.9	10.4	4.0	4.9	12.2	8.2	5.6	9.5	10.8	4.6	2.1	6.2	2.5
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	4.9	6.1	3.1	2.5	6.8	5.1	3.9	5.2	6.6	3.4	1.8	2.8	1.9
Veterinarian	1.7	1.3	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.5	2.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
Writer or journalist	3.6	3.3	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.1	5.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	5.3	1.4	5.2
Skilled trades	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Laborer (unskilled)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Semi-skilled worker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Unemployed	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.1	2.1
Other	9.6	9.9	9.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.6	8.9	9.5	9.7	6.7	10.1	9.6
Undecided	14.4	14.3	14.6	5.5	13.6	15.1	16.8	13.8	13.6	14.1	16.0	5.7	5.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR</b>													
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>													
Art, fine and applied	3.1	3.5	2.5	0.8	2.9	4.2	6.7	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.1	0.6	1.2
English (language & literature)	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.1	0.7	2.3
History	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.7
Journalism	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.1	3.4	2.1	4.6
Language and Literature (except English)	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.2
Music	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.4	3.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8
Philosophy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
Speech	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Theater or Drama	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.2	0.6	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.1
Theology or Religion	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Arts and Humanities	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.9
<b>Biological Science</b>													
Biology (general)	5.4	4.5	6.7	10.2	3.8	5.3	4.9	6.7	5.0	6.5	7.4	8.8	12.9
Biochemistry or Biophysics	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.2	1.0
Botany	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Environmental Science	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
Marine (Life) Science	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Zoology	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Biological Science	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.2
<b>Business</b>													
Accounting	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	4.1	2.5
Business Admin. (general)	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.1	4.9	2.2
Finance	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.5
International Business	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	0.7	1.6
Marketing	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.7
Management	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.9	1.8	4.6	3.2
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Education</b>													
Business Education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Elementary Education	7.0	9.3	3.5	5.2	10.8	7.3	4.8	8.5	9.8	4.0	1.8	6.5	2.9
Music or Art Education	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
Physical Education or Recreation	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2
Secondary Education	2.6	3.3	1.4	1.5	3.7	2.7	1.8	3.2	3.7	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.8
Special Education	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Education	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7
<b>Engineering</b>													
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
Civil Engineering	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
Chemical Engineering	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.6
Computer Engineering	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3
Industrial Engineering	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1
Mechanical Engineering	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5
Other Engineering	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Physical Science</b>													
Astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemistry	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.3
Earth Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mathematics	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6
Physics	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
Statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Professional</b>													
Architecture or Urban Planning	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6
Family & Consumer Sciences	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine	4.6	3.8	5.9	3.7	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.9	5.9	2.5	6.1
Nursing	6.8	8.2	4.7	9.7	9.6	6.5	3.7	12.3	6.4	5.1	3.4	12.1	5.2
Pharmacy	1.7	1.1	2.5	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.2	5.2
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	1.6	3.1	1.5
Other Professional	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
<b>Social Science</b>													
Anthropology	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1
Economics	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.9
Ethnic Studies	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	3.3	2.6	4.4	3.5	2.0	3.4	4.2	3.1	2.5	3.6	7.3	2.4	5.5
Psychology	6.6	7.0	6.1	8.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.3	5.4	7.5	9.8
Social Work	1.1	1.5	0.5	2.9	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.4	4.0	0.8
Sociology	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.4
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other Social Science	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Technical</b>													
Building Trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Data Processing or Computer Programming	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Drafting or Design	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Electronics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Technical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Fields</b>													
Agriculture	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Communications	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.2	4.4
Computer Science	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.5
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinesiology	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Law Enforcement	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.3
Military Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Field	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.9	0.6
Undecided	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.9	7.0	7.3	8.0	2.5	2.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Parents, other relatives or friends</b>													
None	16.8	18.1	14.9	25.7	20.2	15.3	15.0	15.7	15.5	15.9	11.2	27.4	22.5
Less than \$1,000	10.1	11.1	8.5	20.2	13.0	8.6	7.3	8.6	10.3	9.5	5.0	23.8	13.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999	12.1	13.0	10.8	20.6	14.9	10.4	9.2	11.0	11.7	12.1	6.4	22.7	16.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12.9	13.5	11.9	12.6	14.8	11.7	10.7	12.0	13.1	13.2	7.5	12.2	13.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	11.8	12.1	11.5	6.9	12.2	11.9	11.1	12.0	12.9	12.4	8.2	5.8	8.9
Over \$10,000	36.2	32.2	42.4	14.1	24.9	42.0	46.8	40.6	36.5	36.8	61.6	8.1	25.5
<b>Spouse</b>													
None	99.2	99.1	99.3	97.6	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.1	98.6
Less than \$1,000	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.7
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Over \$10,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Savings from summer work</b>													
None	51.3	50.5	52.5	67.1	49.7	51.6	52.5	50.3	51.4	51.5	55.9	67.3	66.7
Less than \$1,000	29.7	30.2	28.9	25.7	31.3	28.7	28.0	28.5	29.9	30.1	25.0	26.3	24.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	15.4	15.6	15.0	6.0	15.5	15.7	15.7	16.8	14.9	14.8	15.4	5.5	7.1
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	0.7	1.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Other savings</b>													
None	60.1	59.2	61.7	68.3	58.8	59.6	60.2	58.6	59.5	60.9	64.4	68.7	67.7
Less than \$1,000	22.4	23.2	21.1	21.1	24.6	21.3	20.7	21.4	22.1	22.2	17.0	22.1	19.1
\$1,000 to \$2,999	10.6	10.8	10.1	7.1	10.8	10.9	10.4	12.2	10.6	10.3	9.7	6.1	8.9
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.3	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	2.2	2.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.0
Over \$10,000	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.6	1.1	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	3.6	0.4	0.9
<b>Part-time job on campus</b>													
None	68.7	68.6	68.9	82.2	72.0	64.1	64.0	63.1	64.9	69.3	67.5	82.9	80.9
Less than \$1,000	17.7	18.8	15.9	11.3	17.7	20.2	19.5	20.7	20.9	16.3	14.5	11.5	10.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999	11.7	11.0	12.7	5.3	8.8	14.0	14.7	14.5	12.8	12.0	15.1	4.7	6.6
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.4
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Part-time job off campus</b>													
None	73.9	71.1	78.2	80.3	67.1	76.6	77.0	74.0	77.9	76.6	83.8	79.2	82.3
Less than \$1,000	15.7	17.5	12.8	12.9	20.0	14.3	14.0	15.6	13.8	13.9	9.1	14.3	10.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999	8.0	8.8	6.7	5.2	10.1	6.9	6.8	8.1	6.3	7.1	5.3	5.1	5.4
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Full-time job while in college</b>													
None	95.3	94.6	96.3	94.5	93.2	96.4	96.2	95.8	97.1	95.9	97.7	93.8	95.7
Less than \$1,000	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.6	1.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.1
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Pell Grant</b>													
None	82.7	81.7	84.3	54.9	81.8	81.6	83.3	80.7	79.7	83.9	85.5	49.8	64.6
Less than \$1,000	3.8	4.2	3.2	8.2	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.5	2.2	9.5	5.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	8.0	8.6	7.1	21.4	8.7	8.5	7.7	8.7	9.5	7.2	6.7	23.3	17.6
\$3,000 to \$5,999	4.3	4.4	4.0	13.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.8	5.1	4.1	3.8	15.1	10.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2
Over \$10,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.8
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>													
None	92.6	92.6	92.6	88.3	93.6	91.1	92.1	90.5	90.2	92.5	92.9	88.1	88.7
Less than \$1,000	2.5	2.6	2.4	4.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.7	4.4	3.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999	3.2	3.2	3.1	5.1	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.2	2.8	5.3	4.7
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Merit-based</b>													
None	74.6	75.3	73.7	80.3	76.8	73.2	76.1	73.3	69.2	71.6	80.8	80.4	79.9
Less than \$1,000	5.6	6.0	5.1	4.7	6.5	5.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	5.6	3.3	4.9	4.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	9.6	9.8	9.1	8.6	10.6	8.8	8.1	7.7	10.7	9.9	6.4	8.6	8.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	5.3	4.9	6.0	4.2	4.3	5.6	4.7	5.1	7.2	6.7	3.5	4.2	4.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.6	2.1	3.2	1.2	1.0	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.0	1.0	1.4
Over \$10,000	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.2	0.9	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	0.8	1.9
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Need-based</b>													
None	86.4	86.0	87.0	84.6	88.7	82.4	83.8	81.7	80.9	86.9	87.3	83.6	86.6
Less than \$1,000	3.9	4.2	3.3	5.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.9	3.6	2.0	6.0	4.1
\$1,000 to \$2,999	5.3	5.6	4.9	6.5	4.8	6.6	5.8	6.6	7.6	5.1	3.9	6.8	5.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.6	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.7
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>													
None	83.9	83.8	84.1	88.5	89.7	75.8	76.2	72.8	77.3	85.8	78.5	87.2	90.9
Less than \$1,000	5.5	6.5	3.9	5.4	4.6	9.1	8.2	10.3	9.4	3.8	4.2	5.9	4.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999	8.7	8.2	9.4	4.9	4.7	13.1	13.4	14.2	11.8	8.1	13.9	5.6	3.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.5	1.1	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.9	2.9	0.9	0.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>College Grant/Scholarship (other than above)</b>													
None	66.8	65.3	69.2	68.2	76.2	50.6	56.1	50.9	42.8	72.8	57.0	70.5	63.7
Less than \$1,000	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.9	6.7	4.4	3.8	4.1	5.4	5.8	2.4	6.5	4.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.9	7.3	8.0	11.6	9.3	5.0	8.8	8.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.8	4.7	9.0	7.6	7.9	11.7	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.6	1.7	10.7	8.8	12.5	12.2	3.4	8.3	3.0	4.8
Over \$10,000	8.1	8.2	7.8	8.0	2.2	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.4	3.7	21.8	5.3	13.2
<b>Other private grant</b>													
None	88.1	88.0	88.3	86.9	91.4	83.4	85.3	85.5	79.2	89.2	85.0	88.9	83.1
Less than \$1,000	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.2	6.1	5.4	5.4	7.7	4.4	4.1	5.1	5.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.1	6.2	5.3	5.1	8.2	3.9	5.8	3.7	5.9
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.1	0.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.4	2.7	1.5	3.4
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.2
Over \$10,000	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>GI military benefits</b>													
None	98.8	98.7	99.0	96.9	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.4	96.5	97.7
Less than \$1,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Over \$10,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
<b>ROTC</b>													
None	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.4	98.0	98.7
Less than \$1,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
<b>Other Government Aid</b>													
None	93.3	92.7	94.2	90.0	92.5	93.0	93.6	92.7	92.3	93.8	95.6	89.8	90.3
Less than \$1,000	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.1	2.9	2.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2.3	2.5	2.0	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.2	1.3	3.9	3.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
Over \$10,000	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
<b>Stafford Loan (GSL)</b>													
None	72.9	68.9	79.2	64.8	76.9	58.2	62.0	56.0	54.5	82.2	68.7	62.9	68.3
Less than \$1,000	3.5	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.6	4.7	4.2	5.3	5.1	2.5	2.9	5.0	3.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999	14.0	15.8	11.1	18.3	12.1	20.9	18.8	22.0	23.1	9.4	17.3	20.1	14.7
\$3,000 to \$5,999	5.2	6.1	3.7	6.6	4.3	8.5	7.6	8.8	9.6	3.2	5.4	7.6	4.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.2	2.6	1.4	2.8	1.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.2	1.2	2.2	2.9	2.7
Over \$10,000	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.5	1.5	3.6	1.5	5.7
<b>Perkins Loan</b>													
None	89.6	89.6	89.5	93.7	93.1	84.8	86.2	85.7	82.4	90.8	85.4	93.5	94.1
Less than \$1,000	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999	5.3	5.3	5.2	2.9	3.4	7.8	7.1	6.9	9.5	4.5	7.7	2.8	3.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.3	1.8	3.3	1.0	1.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
Over \$10,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3
<b>Other College Loan</b>													
None	84.5	83.7	85.7	78.1	83.8	83.5	84.2	83.7	82.4	85.8	85.4	78.7	77.0
Less than \$1,000	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	4.1	2.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.5	4.9	3.9	6.9	5.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.3	2.7	7.7	5.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.1	3.4	2.6	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.4	4.6	3.6
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4
Over \$10,000	3.6	3.3	3.9	5.1	2.7	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.2	6.4	2.9	9.3
<b>Other Loan</b>													
None	89.2	88.6	90.3	83.5	88.6	88.5	88.8	87.9	88.4	90.3	90.2	83.6	83.3
Less than \$1,000	1.7	1.9	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.7	3.8	1.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2.6	2.9	2.2	4.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.4	4.9	3.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.0	2.2	1.7	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.5	3.5	3.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.2
Over \$10,000	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.4	4.7	2.4	6.5



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Other Than Above</b>													
None	93.9	93.7	94.3	92.9	93.2	94.3	95.0	94.5	93.3	93.9	95.6	93.2	92.3
Less than \$1,000	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.3	1.7
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.2
Over \$10,000	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.7	2.0
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	30.4	29.8	31.3	25.5	29.9	29.7	30.5	28.4	29.6	30.7	33.6	25.8	24.8
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	55.7	56.2	55.0	51.4	56.0	56.6	55.5	58.2	57.1	55.4	53.6	52.7	48.8
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	13.8	13.9	13.7	23.1	14.1	13.7	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.9	12.8	21.4	26.4
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will:</b>													
Change major field	14.9	14.0	16.4	10.3	14.3	13.6	14.9	12.1	12.8	16.1	17.1	10.5	9.8
Change career choice	14.6	13.6	16.1	8.4	13.2	14.0	15.6	11.9	13.2	15.4	18.5	8.2	8.8
Participate in student government	8.9	8.4	9.6	18.4	8.0	8.9	9.1	9.7	8.0	9.1	11.3	15.6	24.0
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	50.2	51.7	47.9	43.7	53.0	50.1	49.9	49.9	50.5	48.7	45.2	43.3	44.4
Work full-time while attending college	6.3	7.1	5.0	9.1	8.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	4.3	5.6	3.3	9.6	8.2
Join a social fraternity or sorority	12.0	10.5	14.4	39.0	12.8	7.4	6.9	5.7	9.4	14.2	14.9	37.5	41.9
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	13.0	15.5	9.2	16.0	13.2	18.4	17.0	17.6	20.8	8.6	11.3	17.1	13.9
Make at least a "B" average	62.0	60.9	63.7	71.0	58.6	63.7	63.9	64.5	63.0	61.8	70.0	69.4	74.1
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	7.0	7.3	6.5	9.7	8.4	5.9	5.1	6.7	6.5	7.4	3.7	10.9	7.4
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	6.3	6.0	6.9	9.4	5.1	7.1	9.5	5.2	5.1	6.1	9.5	7.3	13.4
Transfer to another college before graduating	7.0	8.3	5.1	11.6	10.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.8	5.8	2.6	13.0	8.9
Be satisfied with your college	57.2	55.1	60.3	48.7	51.0	60.3	60.4	56.9	62.6	57.8	68.8	42.1	61.7
Participate in volunteer or community service work	34.6	32.1	38.5	44.3	26.2	39.6	38.4	38.6	41.8	34.4	52.3	40.0	52.7
Seek personal counseling	9.1	8.5	10.1	13.8	8.4	8.6	9.2	8.9	7.4	10.2	9.7	13.4	14.4
Communicate regularly with your professors	37.1	37.1	37.2	48.3	33.1	42.1	44.7	37.6	41.7	33.8	48.8	42.2	60.3
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	69.1	66.6	73.1	63.9	64.0	69.8	71.7	66.0	69.7	71.1	79.6	63.1	65.6
Participate in student clubs/groups	51.6	48.1	57.1	56.4	43.9	53.3	55.3	51.8	51.7	53.3	69.9	50.7	67.6
Participate in a study abroad program	35.6	32.6	40.3	29.6	26.4	40.4	45.4	35.5	36.9	36.7	52.6	27.9	32.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important"</b>													
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	16.3	16.8	15.5	23.3	15.5	18.6	20.3	13.6	19.7	14.4	19.3	23.9	22.0
Becoming an authority in my field	56.7	54.9	59.5	73.2	54.9	54.9	56.5	56.2	51.9	58.2	64.0	71.3	76.9
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	53.6	52.1	55.9	65.9	52.8	51.3	54.0	55.5	44.7	55.0	58.7	64.9	68.0
Influencing the political structure	20.5	19.6	21.8	34.8	18.9	20.5	22.8	20.3	17.6	20.8	25.0	31.9	40.5
Influencing social values	45.2	45.4	45.0	60.0	43.9	47.2	45.9	47.5	48.8	43.9	48.8	58.0	63.8
Raising a family	76.1	76.6	75.4	74.6	76.9	76.1	71.5	80.7	79.1	75.6	74.8	73.5	76.7
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	39.5	38.8	40.4	52.8	40.6	36.6	35.7	42.6	33.6	40.8	39.2	53.7	51.2
Being very well off financially	72.4	72.0	73.1	88.9	76.3	66.4	66.9	76.0	59.3	74.4	69.0	89.1	88.6
Helping others who are in difficulty	73.1	72.7	73.6	80.7	71.6	74.1	71.8	76.2	75.8	72.7	76.7	79.6	82.9
Making a theoretical contribution to science	17.5	15.6	20.5	26.2	15.5	15.6	16.1	17.7	13.7	20.6	20.4	25.5	27.7
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	15.9	16.1	15.6	25.1	15.1	17.3	20.1	14.2	15.7	14.9	18.1	23.7	27.9
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	17.4	17.9	16.7	18.7	16.8	19.2	23.4	14.3	17.0	16.8	16.4	18.5	18.9
Becoming successful in a business of my own	37.9	36.8	39.7	64.7	37.5	35.8	38.8	37.0	30.9	40.3	37.9	64.2	65.9
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	23.1	22.0	24.8	31.2	21.2	22.9	26.2	21.0	19.8	24.4	26.1	30.9	31.7
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	46.0	44.5	48.3	54.5	42.6	46.9	49.7	43.8	45.4	46.1	55.5	53.0	57.3
Participating in a community action program	30.8	29.2	33.2	48.4	26.7	32.3	32.9	33.3	30.9	30.8	41.4	45.3	54.5
Helping to promote racial understanding	36.0	34.6	38.2	59.2	33.5	36.0	38.8	35.7	32.5	36.5	43.7	55.3	66.8
Keeping up to date with political affairs	34.8	31.9	39.3	41.3	29.5	34.9	39.3	33.1	30.3	36.6	48.4	36.6	50.3
Becoming a community leader	35.1	33.1	38.0	52.0	31.8	34.9	34.8	35.8	34.4	36.1	44.4	49.6	56.7
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	52.9	49.4	58.2	56.8	45.1	54.8	58.2	50.8	52.9	55.2	68.4	52.6	64.9
Participating in an organization like the Peace Corps or AmeriCorps/VISTA	13.3	12.3	14.8	15.9	11.1	13.8	16.3	12.4	11.4	14.0	17.4	15.8	16.1
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>													
Yes	64.8	67.3	60.9	63.0	69.2	64.9	61.6	64.3	69.6	61.8	57.9	64.2	60.7
No	35.2	32.7	39.1	37.0	30.8	35.1	38.4	35.7	30.4	38.2	42.1	35.8	39.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN, FALL 2006**

	ALL BACC.	ALL 4-YR.	ALL UNI-	ALL BLACK	FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES					UNIVERSITIES		BLACK COLLEGES	
	INSTS.	COLLEGES	VERSITIES	COLLEGES	PUBLIC	ALL PRIV.	NONSECT.	CATHOLIC	OTH. REL.	PUBLIC	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	PRIVATE
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>													
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	53.3	54.6	51.4	47.0	56.1	52.6	49.1	54.1	56.3	53.2	45.1	48.9	43.4
Abortion should be legal	56.3	53.4	61.0	51.0	53.5	53.2	65.5	49.9	38.5	59.8	65.2	47.3	58.2
The death penalty should be abolished	37.6	36.1	40.0	46.8	33.7	39.2	43.0	40.6	32.9	37.5	48.6	46.0	48.4
Marijuana should be legalized	33.1	32.1	34.6	31.7	32.3	31.8	39.9	29.1	22.4	34.4	35.6	31.9	31.4
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	19.3	20.8	17.0	31.3	19.7	22.4	15.9	16.0	35.7	17.5	15.1	32.7	28.5
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	15.2	15.8	14.3	11.3	16.5	14.9	13.6	14.5	17.0	15.2	11.3	12.4	9.1
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	23.7	24.3	22.7	29.3	25.7	22.6	23.3	22.4	21.7	23.9	18.6	32.0	24.0
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	58.2	59.1	56.8	58.4	58.7	59.6	61.7	59.7	56.6	56.5	57.8	55.7	63.7
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	67.9	66.1	70.7	51.0	67.3	64.5	74.6	70.5	46.6	70.0	73.0	49.4	54.0
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	42.4	40.3	45.5	27.3	39.6	41.3	41.4	41.7	40.8	44.5	48.7	29.2	23.6
Federal military spending should be increased	29.7	31.8	26.3	34.4	33.2	30.1	26.1	31.9	34.3	27.3	22.7	37.8	27.6
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	80.6	80.4	81.0	84.4	79.9	81.0	83.1	83.6	76.4	80.1	83.8	82.8	87.5
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	63.4	62.6	64.7	62.7	62.3	63.0	67.3	60.9	58.5	63.9	67.6	60.3	67.3
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	80.8	79.9	82.1	79.6	79.3	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.7	81.3	84.8	77.4	83.9
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	76.5	77.6	74.7	85.0	77.7	77.5	81.0	79.1	71.6	74.6	74.8	84.4	86.0
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.3	44.1	40.6	37.7	40.6	44.5	41.4	35.3	39.6	36.0
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	77.4	78.0	76.5	77.8	80.3	75.1	70.8	80.0	77.7	78.3	70.6	79.5	74.3
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	59.3	56.8	63.1	55.9	55.2	59.0	61.9	55.6	57.3	60.4	72.2	52.9	62.2
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	37.8	39.3	35.5	40.7	38.1	40.9	36.0	39.1	48.9	35.4	35.6	41.2	39.6
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power	63.8	64.4	62.8	71.9	68.2	59.4	57.5	64.2	58.8	65.2	54.7	73.3	69.1
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	23.1	21.3	25.9	19.1	20.5	22.4	24.1	20.6	21.4	25.3	27.8	18.4	20.5
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>													
Far left	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.9	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.2	2.5	3.2
Liberal	31.6	29.4	34.9	34.7	28.2	31.0	39.6	28.6	20.9	33.4	39.9	30.1	43.7
Middle-of-the-road	42.9	44.1	41.1	41.6	47.0	40.5	38.6	47.6	38.2	42.4	36.8	43.6	37.9
Conservative	21.9	22.7	20.6	18.8	21.2	24.7	17.0	21.1	37.4	21.0	19.5	21.2	14.1
Far right	1.1	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.6	2.7	1.1

**2006 National Norms**

**Universities,**  
**by Selectivity Level, by Sex**

## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Based on the recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- [4] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” or “occasionally.”
- [5] Comparisons with results from previous years should be made with caution due to changes in the structure of this item.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2006**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>																		
2006	98.3	99.0	99.3	98.9	98.7	97.8	98.0	98.7	99.2	98.3	98.6	97.2	98.5	99.3	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.3
2005	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5
2004	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2003 or earlier	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>																		
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
17	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.8	1.3	2.1	3.0	2.0	3.5
18	70.2	60.6	69.5	72.8	70.8	69.7	66.8	56.4	65.4	69.4	66.9	66.1	73.0	64.5	73.2	75.1	73.9	73.4
19	25.9	37.5	28.1	23.7	26.7	26.0	29.3	41.5	32.4	27.1	30.6	29.6	23.1	33.7	24.2	21.3	23.6	22.2
20	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7
21 to 24	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
25 to 29	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>																		
White/Caucasian	61.7	87.4	71.5	61.5	79.3	66.6	65.0	87.1	73.5	64.7	80.3	68.2	58.9	87.6	69.6	59.3	78.5	65.0
African American/Black	10.7	5.3	6.1	21.4	4.0	7.0	8.3	4.8	4.9	18.3	3.3	6.0	12.7	5.8	7.2	23.6	4.6	8.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.3	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7
Asian American/Asian	14.7	5.8	16.3	10.1	11.9	23.1	16.3	6.7	16.4	10.6	12.2	22.7	13.4	5.0	16.3	9.7	11.7	23.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.6
Mexican American/Chicano	9.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.5	2.8	7.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	10.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	3.9	2.9
Puerto Rican	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.8	1.1	1.5
Other Latino	4.6	1.6	4.8	5.3	3.9	4.9	3.9	1.7	4.4	4.8	3.2	4.5	5.2	1.5	5.2	5.6	4.5	5.4
Other	5.2	2.8	3.6	5.3	3.8	3.8	4.5	3.0	3.4	5.0	3.8	3.9	5.9	2.5	3.8	5.6	3.8	3.6
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>																		
A or A+	16.4	23.7	31.5	24.3	38.7	60.7	12.6	19.1	28.1	18.8	34.0	58.8	19.6	27.9	34.6	28.2	42.6	62.7
A-	20.0	26.9	32.0	27.8	35.9	29.4	17.0	24.5	30.5	25.0	35.6	29.9	22.6	29.1	33.3	29.8	36.2	28.9
B+	22.3	23.3	20.9	23.6	16.6	7.9	21.9	23.8	22.1	24.7	18.7	8.8	22.6	22.8	19.7	22.7	14.9	6.9
B	27.4	20.0	12.8	17.6	7.0	1.7	31.2	23.8	15.1	21.7	8.9	2.2	24.2	16.5	10.7	14.7	5.5	1.2
B-	8.5	4.5	2.3	4.6	1.4	0.2	10.2	6.4	3.2	6.6	2.2	0.3	7.0	2.8	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.1
C+	3.9	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.0	5.1	1.7	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.0	2.9	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0
C	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
D	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>																		
5 or less	5.5	2.9	2.3	6.2	2.1	1.8	5.2	3.2	2.3	6.9	2.3	1.7	5.8	2.6	2.3	5.7	2.0	1.9
6 to 10	7.3	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.1	2.1	6.6	2.1	2.7	7.5	3.1	2.1	7.9	2.2	2.7	7.0	3.0	2.1
11 to 50	33.3	10.7	18.1	26.2	13.3	8.2	35.5	10.7	18.9	28.1	13.8	8.0	31.5	10.7	17.4	24.9	13.0	8.3
51 to 100	23.6	30.1	18.3	11.2	10.7	5.1	24.0	29.3	18.5	10.7	10.2	4.7	23.3	30.9	18.1	11.6	11.1	5.4
101 to 500	23.8	41.0	48.5	27.9	40.3	32.9	22.7	41.8	48.5	28.0	42.4	33.8	24.8	40.2	48.5	27.9	38.6	31.9
Over 500	6.3	13.1	10.0	21.2	30.4	50.0	5.9	12.9	9.0	18.9	28.2	49.7	6.6	13.4	10.9	22.9	32.2	50.4
<b>Is English your native language?</b>																		
Yes	83.8	95.6	87.9	90.3	91.9	84.1	84.7	95.0	88.6	90.5	91.9	84.1	83.1	96.2	87.2	90.2	91.9	84.2
No	16.2	4.4	12.1	9.7	8.1	15.9	15.3	5.0	11.4	9.5	8.1	15.9	16.9	3.8	12.8	9.8	8.1	15.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2006**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Citizenship status</b>																		
U.S. citizen	94.3	97.2	95.6	95.9	95.9	89.3	94.2	96.5	95.4	95.6	95.4	88.7	94.4	97.9	95.7	96.2	96.3	89.9
Permanent resident (green card)	4.7	1.1	3.4	2.4	2.1	4.0	4.7	1.3	3.5	2.3	2.3	3.8	4.7	1.0	3.3	2.5	2.0	4.2
Neither	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.0	6.7	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.1	2.3	7.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	5.9
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>																		
Less than \$10,000	4.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.8	5.7	1.8	2.8	3.1	1.3	2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.4	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	4.2	1.8	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	3.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4.5	2.3	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.6	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.6	5.0	2.2	3.1	3.5	1.8	1.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.6	1.9	3.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	5.1	2.8	3.0	3.7	1.8	1.9
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7.3	5.0	5.3	6.0	3.5	3.5	6.1	4.5	4.3	4.9	2.8	3.1	8.3	5.5	6.3	6.9	4.2	3.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8.6	6.5	6.2	6.4	4.4	4.0	7.6	5.8	5.5	6.0	3.6	3.7	9.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	5.1	4.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9.5	8.7	7.4	8.0	5.1	4.9	9.3	8.0	7.4	8.1	4.7	4.7	9.7	9.4	7.4	8.0	5.5	5.1
\$60,000 to \$74,999	12.5	11.5	10.6	10.6	7.7	7.1	12.9	11.1	10.4	9.8	7.4	6.8	12.2	11.8	10.9	11.1	7.9	7.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.9	16.4	14.9	13.9	12.9	11.9	16.7	17.0	15.5	15.1	13.5	12.1	13.4	15.8	14.4	13.1	12.3	11.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.7	20.6	20.5	17.8	21.8	19.6	18.8	22.0	22.2	19.2	23.8	20.7	13.1	19.2	19.0	16.8	20.2	18.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.7	9.2	9.1	8.4	11.2	10.9	6.2	9.3	9.8	9.1	11.1	11.1	5.2	9.2	8.5	7.9	11.3	10.6
\$200,000 to \$249,999	2.2	4.5	4.9	4.7	7.5	8.2	2.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	7.3	8.3	1.9	4.1	4.7	4.3	7.7	8.0
\$250,000 or more	3.5	7.9	8.8	11.0	18.8	21.5	4.2	8.4	9.3	12.5	19.4	21.5	2.8	7.5	8.2	9.9	18.4	21.6
<b>How many individuals in your household are dependent on your parents for financial support? (include yourself and your parents)</b>																		
One	9.9	8.5	7.2	8.0	5.9	4.6	12.1	10.2	8.5	9.5	7.1	5.3	8.1	6.8	6.1	6.9	5.0	3.8
Two	17.9	18.6	17.4	17.9	14.8	12.7	19.5	20.3	19.0	19.0	16.7	13.9	16.5	16.9	15.9	17.2	13.2	11.4
Three	22.6	22.6	22.2	22.6	21.3	20.8	22.0	22.0	22.3	23.0	21.4	20.6	23.0	23.2	22.1	22.3	21.2	21.1
Four	27.2	30.2	31.8	29.5	33.1	36.7	26.9	28.5	30.3	28.4	30.8	35.9	27.4	31.8	33.0	30.2	35.0	37.6
Five	14.6	13.9	14.9	14.7	16.9	17.2	13.1	12.8	14.1	13.3	16.7	16.5	15.8	14.9	15.7	15.7	17.0	17.9
Six or more	7.9	6.2	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.1	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.9	9.2	6.3	7.2	7.7	8.6	8.3
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>																		
<b>Father</b>																		
Grammar school or less	6.0	2.4	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.1	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.9	1.4	1.1	7.2	2.2	3.6	3.3	1.6	1.1
Some high school	6.5	2.3	3.4	5.1	1.9	1.6	5.3	2.0	3.0	4.6	1.7	1.5	7.5	2.6	3.8	5.5	2.1	1.6
High school graduate	21.0	16.5	14.4	16.9	8.9	5.6	19.8	15.2	13.8	16.0	8.5	5.8	22.0	17.7	15.0	17.5	9.2	5.5
Postsecondary school other than college	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.1	1.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.4	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.2	1.5
Some college	17.2	13.7	12.7	14.8	10.2	6.4	16.2	12.6	12.2	14.4	9.4	6.3	18.1	14.7	13.2	15.1	10.8	6.5
College degree	26.0	34.0	31.0	28.6	32.9	25.0	29.2	35.7	32.0	29.0	34.3	26.0	23.3	32.4	30.2	28.3	31.8	24.0
Some graduate school	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.8	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.8	3.8
Graduate degree	17.7	25.5	29.7	25.3	38.8	55.0	19.4	26.5	31.2	27.5	39.3	54.1	16.2	24.6	28.3	23.8	38.5	56.0
<b>Mother</b>																		
Grammar school or less	5.6	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.3	1.0	3.8	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.0	7.0	1.7	3.4	2.9	1.5	0.9
Some high school	5.1	1.6	2.8	3.3	1.3	1.3	4.3	1.6	2.5	3.0	1.2	1.2	5.8	1.6	3.0	3.6	1.4	1.4
High school graduate	21.9	17.8	14.6	15.6	9.5	6.6	22.1	16.9	14.7	15.6	9.6	6.8	21.8	18.6	14.5	15.6	9.4	6.5
Postsecondary school other than college	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.3	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.4
Some college	20.1	15.5	14.7	16.7	13.0	7.9	18.9	14.6	14.3	16.3	12.3	7.7	21.0	16.2	15.1	17.0	13.6	8.0
College degree	27.2	37.1	36.4	33.9	39.3	36.2	29.2	38.6	37.4	33.9	40.7	37.7	25.4	35.6	35.5	33.9	38.2	34.6
Some graduate school	2.3	3.1	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.0	2.3	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.9	2.3	3.1	3.6	3.5	5.6	5.0
Graduate degree	14.1	19.2	21.3	20.6	27.7	39.8	15.8	19.2	21.6	21.6	28.0	38.5	12.6	19.1	21.1	19.8	27.5	41.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2006**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Are your parents?</b>																		
Both alive and living with each other	68.1	74.5	74.5	70.0	80.0	82.8	71.5	76.1	76.5	73.6	81.8	84.1	65.2	73.1	72.7	67.5	78.5	81.5
Both alive, divorced or living apart	28.0	22.5	22.2	26.1	17.2	14.6	24.8	21.0	20.4	22.7	15.7	13.4	30.6	23.8	23.8	28.6	18.5	15.8
One or both deceased	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.6	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.5	2.5	4.2	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.0	2.7
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>																		
Artist	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.8
Business	25.9	33.3	31.0	31.7	37.8	31.6	28.0	34.1	32.1	33.9	38.1	33.3	24.2	32.4	30.1	30.2	37.5	29.9
Business (clerical)	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
Clergy	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5
College teacher	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	3.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	3.1
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.8	2.7	4.3	4.0	7.1	10.6	1.9	3.0	4.5	4.6	7.2	10.4	1.7	2.4	4.1	3.5	7.0	10.9
Education (secondary)	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.2
Education (elementary)	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
Engineer	9.1	11.5	9.8	7.8	8.6	10.3	9.8	11.9	9.9	7.7	8.6	9.8	8.5	11.2	9.7	7.9	8.5	10.8
Farmer or forester	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6
Health professional	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
Homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer	1.4	2.5	3.4	2.8	5.6	7.6	1.6	2.8	3.5	3.3	5.3	7.2	1.2	2.3	3.3	2.5	5.8	8.0
Military (career)	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6
Nurse	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
Research scientist	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	2.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.2	2.8	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	2.8
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
Skilled worker	7.5	7.1	5.9	6.3	4.5	2.8	8.3	7.8	6.1	6.1	4.8	2.8	6.9	6.4	5.8	6.4	4.3	2.9
Semi-skilled worker	3.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.6	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	3.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.7
Unskilled worker	4.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.2	1.0	4.6	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.2	5.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.3	0.9
Unemployed	3.4	1.5	2.2	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.4	4.1	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.6	1.7
Other	30.2	23.0	24.7	28.6	20.0	17.5	27.1	20.2	22.9	25.5	18.7	16.8	32.7	25.5	26.3	30.8	21.1	18.2
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>																		
Artist	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.2	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.4
Business	17.2	18.7	17.7	17.2	18.4	15.4	17.7	17.9	17.6	18.1	17.8	14.9	16.7	19.4	17.7	16.6	18.9	15.9
Business (clerical)	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.0	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.1
Clergy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
College teacher	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.8
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.3	4.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	4.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.3	4.8
Education (secondary)	3.6	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.5	5.5	4.1	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.7	3.2	5.2	5.0	4.3	5.1	5.2
Education (elementary)	7.3	9.9	8.6	7.7	9.2	6.5	8.1	10.3	9.1	8.2	9.7	6.8	6.6	9.6	8.1	7.5	8.8	6.2
Engineer	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.0
Farmer or forester	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Health professional	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.5	4.2	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.7
Homemaker (full-time)	8.8	8.8	9.8	9.7	14.5	15.4	7.5	8.6	9.3	8.9	13.5	15.5	9.9	9.0	10.3	10.2	15.2	15.2
Lawyer	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.0	3.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.0	3.4	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	4.0
Military (career)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Nurse	8.3	8.6	8.4	9.1	7.6	5.6	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.9	7.3	5.8	8.0	8.5	8.3	9.3	7.8	5.3
Research scientist	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.8
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.9
Skilled worker	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8
Semi-skilled worker	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Unskilled worker	2.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	3.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.9
Unemployed	6.2	4.3	5.2	6.1	4.6	5.4	6.4	4.9	5.5	6.4	5.2	6.0	6.0	3.8	4.9	6.0	4.1	4.8
Other	26.7	22.4	22.2	24.9	18.3	17.4	24.6	21.1	21.2	23.6	17.9	17.3	28.5	23.6	23.1	25.8	18.6	17.4















**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2006**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>																		
My parents wanted me to go	50.3	47.5	44.2	45.9	40.7	39.0	46.7	44.0	41.1	42.5	38.0	35.8	53.2	50.7	47.0	48.2	42.9	42.3
I could not find a job	7.3	5.8	4.4	5.2	3.1	2.8	6.9	5.8	4.1	5.2	3.2	2.8	7.6	5.9	4.6	5.2	3.1	2.8
Wanted to get away from home	21.2	22.8	21.6	22.4	20.9	17.8	20.9	23.2	21.8	20.9	20.8	17.8	21.4	22.4	21.5	23.3	21.0	17.8
To be able to get a better job	73.2	74.3	69.4	72.4	67.8	64.7	72.8	75.0	69.8	72.0	69.7	64.9	73.5	73.7	69.1	72.6	66.3	64.6
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	64.7	61.9	68.1	68.8	71.3	80.1	57.9	56.9	61.6	61.0	64.1	75.1	70.3	66.5	73.9	74.2	77.1	85.2
There was nothing better to do	4.4	4.8	4.4	3.4	3.8	4.8	5.9	6.3	5.8	4.5	5.0	6.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.6
To make me a more cultured person	41.1	38.5	47.0	51.1	52.1	58.4	34.4	32.6	38.7	41.5	42.4	50.1	46.7	44.0	54.5	57.7	60.1	66.9
To be able to make more money	73.9	72.8	68.6	71.7	63.3	58.1	76.1	75.5	71.7	74.6	68.3	61.4	72.1	70.3	65.7	69.7	59.2	54.8
To learn more about things that interest me	77.4	76.7	79.5	78.8	82.4	87.0	72.7	73.1	75.4	73.4	77.9	83.8	81.2	80.0	83.2	82.5	86.0	90.2
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	61.8	55.3	65.8	65.5	62.6	71.2	54.7	48.5	59.9	58.4	58.5	67.8	67.6	61.7	71.2	70.4	65.9	74.7
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	19.6	16.4	14.0	17.3	13.9	13.7	17.7	15.6	13.4	15.5	13.5	12.8	21.2	17.1	14.5	18.5	14.2	14.6
To get training for a specific career	72.7	72.5	64.2	72.2	61.3	47.1	67.4	68.3	61.1	67.9	60.2	45.7	77.1	76.4	67.1	75.2	62.2	48.5
<b>Is this college your:</b>																		
First choice	60.2	78.2	66.8	66.2	66.1	68.2	61.0	78.3	67.6	66.6	65.7	68.7	59.5	78.1	66.1	65.9	66.4	67.6
Second choice	24.7	17.2	22.1	24.0	21.7	19.0	24.9	16.9	21.6	23.5	21.8	18.3	24.6	17.5	22.6	24.4	21.6	19.7
Third choice	8.6	3.0	6.8	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.6	3.2	6.6	6.3	7.6	7.6	9.4	2.8	7.0	6.5	7.1	7.6
Less than third choice	6.5	1.6	4.3	3.4	4.9	5.3	6.5	1.6	4.2	3.7	4.8	5.4	6.5	1.6	4.3	3.2	5.0	5.1
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>																		
None	19.5	25.0	15.7	6.9	11.3	14.8	19.6	25.9	17.2	7.5	11.1	15.1	19.4	24.2	14.3	6.5	11.5	14.4
One	11.7	15.1	10.1	6.4	5.7	5.5	11.4	15.2	10.4	6.4	5.5	5.7	12.0	15.0	9.9	6.4	5.9	5.2
Two	15.3	17.9	13.0	11.3	7.8	5.7	15.8	17.7	13.4	11.1	8.3	6.1	14.9	18.1	12.6	11.4	7.3	5.3
Three	17.1	17.3	14.4	15.9	10.5	7.4	17.8	17.1	14.6	16.8	11.4	8.0	16.5	17.4	14.2	15.3	9.8	6.7
Four	12.0	10.1	12.5	16.2	11.8	8.7	12.2	10.0	12.4	16.4	12.4	9.2	11.9	10.2	12.5	16.0	11.2	8.1
Five	8.2	6.3	10.1	14.0	12.1	9.4	8.5	6.1	10.0	14.4	12.6	9.4	8.0	6.6	10.3	13.7	11.6	9.4
Six	5.8	3.2	7.9	10.7	11.2	10.7	5.5	3.1	7.5	10.3	11.8	10.6	6.0	3.4	8.3	11.0	10.7	10.7
Seven to ten	8.9	4.2	13.4	15.2	23.2	27.4	7.9	4.1	12.0	14.3	21.1	25.9	9.8	4.2	14.6	15.9	24.9	29.0
Eleven or more	1.5	0.8	3.0	3.4	6.4	10.5	1.4	0.9	2.6	2.9	5.7	10.0	1.6	0.8	3.3	3.7	7.1	10.9
<b>If this college was not your first choice, were you accepted by your first choice college?</b>																		
No	50.5	38.4	56.8	48.9	67.6	70.8	55.2	45.1	60.3	52.1	70.5	73.5	46.5	31.6	53.5	46.5	65.1	67.9
Yes	49.5	61.6	43.2	51.1	32.4	29.2	44.8	54.9	39.7	47.9	29.5	26.5	53.5	68.4	46.5	53.5	34.9	32.1
<b>Did either of your parents or legal guardians attend the institution that you are now attending?</b>																		
Neither	88.6	81.5	86.3	92.1	90.1	89.2	87.6	80.9	85.8	91.1	89.8	89.0	89.4	82.0	86.8	92.8	90.3	89.3
Mother or female legal guardian only	4.3	4.8	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.1	4.0	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.0	4.6	5.1	3.9	2.6	2.9	2.1
Father or male legal guardian only	4.0	7.4	5.5	3.1	4.1	5.8	4.8	8.1	5.8	3.6	4.3	6.1	3.3	6.8	5.1	2.8	3.9	5.5
Both	3.1	6.4	4.5	2.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	6.6	4.8	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	6.2	4.2	1.9	2.9	3.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2006**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>																		
My relatives wanted me to come here	12.5	11.1	10.6	11.5	8.8	10.0	11.0	11.0	9.7	11.2	8.9	9.2	13.7	11.2	11.4	11.6	8.8	10.9
My teacher advised me	6.6	5.3	4.7	5.8	4.5	6.3	5.9	5.9	4.6	6.0	4.8	6.1	7.2	4.7	4.7	5.6	4.2	6.5
This college has a very good academic reputation	45.9	58.1	65.3	71.0	76.9	88.5	40.2	56.0	61.0	65.2	75.2	88.0	50.7	60.1	69.1	75.0	78.3	89.0
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	26.5	34.2	40.8	39.5	35.5	32.3	24.5	33.1	40.5	37.3	35.1	32.7	28.2	35.3	41.2	41.0	35.8	31.9
I was offered financial assistance	33.4	22.6	28.4	45.5	36.8	30.7	28.9	20.1	25.4	42.5	35.3	28.9	37.1	25.0	31.0	47.6	38.1	32.6
The cost of attending this college	39.7	24.6	32.4	22.8	16.0	16.0	34.7	21.6	30.2	20.1	14.5	14.1	43.9	27.4	34.4	24.7	17.2	17.9
High school counselor advised me	9.5	6.5	6.8	9.0	7.2	8.4	8.3	6.9	6.7	9.2	7.8	8.4	10.4	6.1	7.0	8.9	6.6	8.3
Private college counselor advised me	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.6	3.5	3.0	3.1
I wanted to live near home	24.8	12.1	11.5	17.8	8.6	4.5	19.8	9.5	9.4	15.1	6.4	3.8	28.9	14.5	13.4	19.7	10.3	5.1
Not offered aid by first choice	8.1	5.1	7.1	7.7	5.2	3.2	7.3	5.1	6.5	7.2	4.5	2.9	8.8	5.1	7.7	8.0	5.7	3.6
Could not afford first choice	13.4	7.6	10.1	7.9	4.3	2.9	11.1	6.8	8.8	7.0	3.5	2.3	15.3	8.4	11.3	8.5	5.0	3.5
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	26.1	29.0	36.7	44.7	44.2	56.7	21.4	25.9	31.7	38.0	40.8	54.9	30.0	31.8	41.3	49.4	46.9	58.5
This college's graduates get good jobs	44.0	50.7	51.3	65.9	63.1	65.8	40.3	49.6	47.7	61.4	61.7	65.3	47.1	51.7	54.7	69.1	64.2	66.4
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	2.9	2.9	2.5	9.5	16.2	5.6	2.3	3.3	2.4	7.8	12.4	5.5	3.4	2.6	2.7	10.7	19.4	5.8
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	30.0	32.2	27.6	41.3	43.8	36.4	24.6	28.0	23.8	35.1	37.6	31.6	34.6	36.1	31.0	45.6	48.8	41.3
Rankings in national magazines	10.9	23.6	24.4	23.5	28.3	42.6	10.0	24.7	22.9	21.4	26.9	41.3	11.7	22.6	25.8	25.0	29.5	43.9
Information from a website	14.8	16.8	16.2	22.6	19.9	26.2	10.7	14.3	13.3	17.3	16.0	23.5	18.2	19.2	18.8	26.3	23.0	29.1
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	6.2	8.5	12.4	17.5	18.5	27.9	5.0	7.4	10.6	13.8	17.1	26.4	7.1	9.5	14.1	20.0	19.6	29.5
The athletic department recruited me	4.2	3.3	2.8	4.5	4.9	7.0	4.5	3.8	3.2	5.4	6.0	7.7	4.0	2.9	2.4	3.9	4.0	6.4
A visit to campus	26.2	35.0	33.9	42.0	45.7	49.3	21.4	28.5	28.4	35.3	38.4	44.7	30.1	41.0	38.8	46.7	51.6	54.2
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>																		
No	97.6	96.3	96.7	97.0	97.6	96.5	97.3	95.9	96.2	96.7	97.3	96.1	97.8	96.8	97.1	97.1	97.9	96.8
Yes	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.4	3.5	2.7	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.7	3.9	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.1	3.2
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)?</b>																		
No	88.3	89.5	88.6	88.8	88.2	89.0	89.8	90.7	89.4	90.1	89.3	89.3	87.0	88.4	87.9	87.8	87.4	88.8
Yes	11.7	10.5	11.4	11.2	11.8	11.0	10.2	9.3	10.6	9.9	10.7	10.7	13.0	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.6	11.2
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>																		
With my family or other relatives	21.5	2.5	3.2	17.0	2.9	0.6	20.8	2.9	3.3	18.4	3.0	0.7	22.0	2.2	3.1	16.1	2.8	0.5
Other private home, apartment, or room	5.8	3.0	5.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	5.8	3.3	5.8	1.2	0.4	0.3	5.9	2.7	6.0	0.7	0.3	0.1
College residence hall	68.8	91.2	86.1	80.8	95.4	97.7	70.0	90.2	85.5	79.2	95.2	97.3	67.9	92.1	86.6	82.0	95.6	98.0
Fraternity or sorority house	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other campus student housing	3.3	2.3	3.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.1	2.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	3.8	2.5	3.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
Other	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1















**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2006**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>																		
<b>Other Than Above</b>																		
None	93.3	94.8	95.2	94.5	96.0	96.9	94.4	95.1	95.8	95.0	96.1	97.1	92.3	94.4	94.7	94.2	95.9	96.7
Less than \$1,000	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
Over \$10,000	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.2
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>																		
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	28.2	39.8	38.2	32.0	38.9	42.1	35.3	44.3	43.2	38.4	43.7	45.7	22.3	35.6	33.7	27.6	35.0	38.4
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	56.1	49.8	52.5	53.5	50.8	50.3	53.5	47.3	49.3	50.7	48.6	47.7	58.1	52.0	55.5	55.4	52.5	53.0
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	15.8	10.4	9.3	14.5	10.3	7.6	11.2	8.4	7.6	10.9	7.7	6.6	19.6	12.4	10.8	17.0	12.5	8.7
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will:</b>																		
Change major field	13.1	13.7	16.4	11.7	14.7	20.0	12.5	12.4	13.8	10.9	12.0	17.3	13.6	15.0	18.7	12.2	16.8	22.9
Change career choice	12.2	12.2	15.9	11.2	15.2	23.7	11.4	10.4	13.4	9.9	12.1	20.9	12.8	13.9	18.2	12.2	17.7	26.5
Participate in student government	6.5	6.1	8.7	11.5	8.8	9.3	4.7	4.7	6.3	8.6	7.2	8.2	8.1	7.4	10.9	13.5	10.1	10.3
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	48.6	38.9	40.8	43.0	39.7	39.1	41.3	31.9	34.8	36.1	34.2	34.7	54.6	45.3	46.2	47.8	44.1	43.7
Work full-time while attending college	7.4	3.9	3.3	5.1	2.5	1.6	5.8	3.2	2.8	4.8	2.4	1.4	8.7	4.6	3.8	5.3	2.6	1.8
Join a social fraternity or sorority	10.2	12.8	12.0	17.2	10.1	9.8	7.6	9.5	9.1	12.5	6.8	8.4	12.3	15.9	14.6	20.5	12.8	11.2
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	9.9	9.6	10.5	11.5	12.6	15.8	11.7	10.8	12.4	14.8	14.5	17.6	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.2	11.0	14.0
Make at least a "B" average	58.1	59.9	64.5	69.7	70.8	70.1	56.6	58.8	64.9	68.3	70.3	72.4	59.4	60.9	64.1	70.7	71.3	67.7
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	8.2	7.8	5.8	4.8	3.5	2.5	7.0	7.6	5.8	4.4	3.5	2.7	9.2	7.9	5.7	5.0	3.5	2.3
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	5.7	4.3	6.4	7.2	7.1	11.1	5.0	4.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	9.1	6.3	4.2	7.1	8.1	7.9	13.1
Transfer to another college before graduating	8.5	4.6	3.9	3.9	2.8	1.3	7.8	4.3	3.8	4.0	2.9	1.6	9.1	4.9	3.9	3.9	2.6	1.0
Be satisfied with your college	47.0	55.2	58.5	58.0	64.5	75.5	42.6	50.3	54.6	52.9	59.8	73.6	50.6	59.8	61.9	61.5	68.3	77.5
Participate in volunteer or community service work	22.7	22.4	29.9	37.1	41.3	45.5	13.8	13.6	18.8	23.0	26.9	33.6	30.1	30.6	39.8	46.8	52.8	57.7
Seek personal counseling	10.3	6.1	8.8	9.1	7.7	8.1	7.3	5.3	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.8	12.7	6.8	10.5	11.0	8.9	9.4
Communicate regularly with your professors	30.7	25.4	32.8	43.2	41.5	49.5	26.2	22.0	28.6	36.4	35.8	45.9	34.3	28.5	36.6	47.9	46.1	53.2
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	68.8	58.1	69.9	69.7	74.0	84.0	63.4	53.4	64.4	64.6	67.7	81.0	73.3	62.4	74.8	73.3	79.0	87.2
Participate in student clubs/groups	40.3	42.3	52.2	57.2	60.2	71.3	32.2	35.2	42.7	46.0	50.9	64.4	47.0	48.9	60.7	64.9	67.6	78.4
Participate in a study abroad program	21.3	25.3	36.0	35.6	46.7	45.6	14.1	16.8	24.8	24.9	33.9	33.5	27.2	33.1	46.0	42.9	57.0	58.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2006**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important"</b>																		
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	15.4	13.3	13.7	17.3	16.3	20.0	14.7	14.1	12.9	15.9	14.8	17.4	15.9	12.5	14.5	18.2	17.6	22.6
Becoming an authority in my field	59.9	57.5	59.3	64.5	61.8	67.8	61.5	57.9	60.2	64.2	63.4	68.2	58.7	57.1	58.5	64.7	60.6	67.3
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	55.9	53.9	55.4	61.4	55.2	59.7	56.7	53.1	55.8	59.7	56.2	59.7	55.3	54.8	55.0	62.6	54.4	59.7
Influencing the political structure	23.7	20.1	23.4	27.8	24.6	27.5	24.9	23.3	25.4	29.4	26.5	29.5	22.7	17.2	21.6	26.7	23.0	25.5
Influencing social values	42.6	37.6	40.9	48.3	44.7	43.2	38.2	35.2	36.9	43.3	40.2	40.2	46.2	39.8	44.6	51.8	48.3	46.2
Raising a family	75.0	75.7	74.4	77.4	74.0	73.8	74.5	74.4	73.9	76.8	73.6	75.4	75.3	76.9	74.9	77.7	74.3	72.2
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	42.6	43.5	40.5	44.8	40.2	38.3	44.2	44.6	41.8	45.8	43.3	40.9	41.3	42.5	39.4	44.1	37.8	35.6
Being very well off financially	78.3	73.9	74.2	79.0	68.4	65.6	78.9	75.3	75.6	79.5	71.9	68.7	77.8	72.5	72.9	78.7	65.6	62.5
Helping others who are in difficulty	68.3	62.1	66.4	72.0	69.1	72.1	60.0	54.7	58.9	63.9	61.2	67.1	75.2	68.9	73.1	77.6	75.4	77.3
Making a theoretical contribution to science	22.1	23.5	23.9	20.8	19.2	29.5	24.2	27.6	26.8	22.0	22.9	33.1	20.3	19.5	21.3	19.9	16.3	25.9
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	16.4	14.0	15.1	18.6	16.0	19.8	16.5	14.7	15.4	18.9	16.5	18.7	16.3	13.4	14.8	18.4	15.6	20.9
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	16.1	15.4	15.1	15.9	14.9	15.2	14.7	14.3	13.5	14.8	14.2	13.1	17.2	16.5	16.6	16.6	15.5	17.4
Becoming successful in a business of my own	46.5	41.8	42.8	47.6	40.3	38.6	50.4	46.4	46.2	51.8	47.0	43.3	43.3	37.6	39.7	44.7	34.9	33.9
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	22.6	21.5	24.1	25.0	22.8	26.8	20.6	21.4	21.9	23.5	21.4	25.0	24.3	21.7	26.2	25.9	24.0	28.7
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	45.7	42.0	49.9	51.2	53.7	61.7	46.4	43.3	49.8	50.8	53.1	61.9	45.2	40.9	50.0	51.4	54.3	61.5
Participating in a community action program	25.8	23.9	28.2	36.1	32.9	36.2	20.7	20.6	22.2	28.9	25.0	28.2	30.0	27.0	33.6	41.0	39.3	44.4
Helping to promote racial understanding	37.8	28.1	34.8	44.5	35.8	40.6	34.1	27.5	31.3	39.6	32.1	36.3	40.9	28.6	38.0	47.9	38.8	45.1
Keeping up to date with political affairs	36.1	35.0	41.9	45.0	47.2	55.0	37.6	37.7	43.5	46.0	48.2	54.6	34.8	32.5	40.5	44.2	46.4	55.4
Becoming a community leader	33.4	34.1	36.6	43.2	41.8	43.6	31.9	34.2	34.5	40.4	40.4	41.8	34.7	34.1	38.4	45.1	42.9	45.5
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	49.8	44.2	54.4	59.0	60.1	68.0	44.6	40.4	47.6	52.4	52.0	60.4	54.1	47.8	60.5	63.5	66.7	75.8
Participating in an organization like the Peace Corps or AmeriCorps/VISTA	11.6	10.6	12.1	13.0	13.1	15.9	8.6	9.4	8.5	10.3	8.7	10.8	14.1	11.6	15.4	14.9	16.6	21.1
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>																		
Yes	70.9	53.2	58.3	56.8	59.8	56.4	68.3	53.5	57.9	55.8	58.0	58.3	73.0	53.0	58.6	57.4	61.3	54.5
No	29.1	46.8	41.7	43.2	40.2	43.6	31.7	46.5	42.1	44.2	42.0	41.7	27.0	47.0	41.4	42.6	38.7	45.5



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES, FALL 2006**

	ALL FRESHMEN						FRESHMAN MEN						FRESHMAN WOMEN					
	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	MEDIUM	PRIVATE HIGH	V. HIGH
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>																		
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	55.4	59.6	53.8	50.4	49.5	43.9	58.2	62.5	56.6	54.6	52.6	47.4	53.0	56.8	51.1	47.5	47.0	40.3
Abortion should be legal	56.7	55.2	65.4	60.1	61.3	72.6	57.4	55.9	65.0	59.4	60.9	70.4	56.1	54.5	65.7	60.6	61.6	74.9
The death penalty should be abolished	34.0	30.5	36.6	41.4	42.1	51.5	29.7	27.9	32.5	36.7	37.2	47.1	37.5	33.0	40.4	44.6	46.2	56.1
Marijuana should be legalized	35.4	39.8	40.5	34.8	37.7	43.6	41.2	44.0	45.1	40.1	40.9	46.0	30.7	35.8	36.2	31.1	35.2	41.1
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	22.9	29.1	20.7	21.7	20.5	14.6	29.4	37.0	27.0	28.3	25.4	17.9	17.5	21.7	15.0	17.1	16.4	11.2
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	17.7	23.5	18.4	13.3	16.3	14.7	22.1	29.3	23.0	17.2	21.1	18.4	14.1	18.1	14.2	10.6	12.4	10.8
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	28.7	29.0	25.3	22.5	21.6	22.4	31.8	32.8	29.4	26.9	25.9	26.3	26.1	25.3	21.5	19.5	18.1	18.3
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	58.2	52.5	58.2	58.0	55.0	59.5	59.1	52.4	58.2	57.4	55.1	58.4	57.4	52.6	58.3	58.5	54.9	60.6
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	63.4	58.4	66.6	64.4	65.9	74.8	55.2	50.9	60.0	56.7	60.1	70.2	70.1	65.4	72.6	69.8	70.6	79.7
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	43.9	50.7	52.6	45.2	55.1	55.6	50.1	56.7	57.1	50.3	59.0	58.5	38.8	44.9	48.5	41.6	51.9	52.6
Federal military spending should be increased	28.7	36.0	27.3	28.1	27.7	20.0	30.8	39.6	30.3	31.4	31.0	23.3	26.8	32.6	24.5	25.7	24.9	16.5
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	75.6	67.7	74.9	80.4	76.3	80.6	67.9	59.5	67.5	74.7	69.0	76.3	82.0	75.5	81.6	84.4	82.2	85.2
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	64.0	61.1	65.2	64.8	66.3	73.5	63.8	61.1	65.0	65.2	66.4	73.9	64.1	61.2	65.4	64.6	66.1	73.0
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	79.2	73.2	80.6	80.4	80.6	86.4	76.4	69.4	77.2	77.4	77.2	83.7	81.4	76.9	83.8	82.4	83.4	89.3
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	74.4	66.9	71.0	74.4	69.0	70.9	70.2	62.7	67.2	71.2	64.6	66.5	77.9	70.8	74.5	76.7	72.7	75.3
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	44.2	52.4	44.6	41.5	42.5	34.4	50.4	58.2	49.8	47.2	48.1	39.0	39.0	46.9	39.8	37.6	37.8	29.7
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	80.7	79.2	76.1	76.6	73.1	65.5	79.9	79.4	76.8	76.8	74.7	68.5	81.3	79.1	75.5	76.5	71.9	62.4
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	59.1	61.6	68.4	65.3	72.1	84.1	64.3	64.9	70.9	67.1	74.0	85.1	54.7	58.3	65.9	64.0	70.4	83.1
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	37.4	41.4	35.9	39.0	40.9	37.5	40.0	43.5	39.1	42.9	44.7	42.6	35.2	39.5	33.0	36.3	37.8	32.1
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power	70.8	69.3	65.2	67.0	58.0	48.5	74.0	72.1	68.2	70.4	62.6	52.7	68.0	66.5	62.4	64.6	54.2	44.2
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	26.4	29.3	31.5	26.0	32.3	37.5	31.5	32.9	35.8	31.1	37.1	41.4	22.1	25.7	27.4	22.4	28.2	33.4
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>																		
Far left	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.3	4.8	3.2	2.3	3.6	2.9	3.7	4.8	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.9	4.7
Liberal	29.0	24.4	34.3	34.2	32.0	43.1	25.3	21.3	30.2	30.3	27.1	38.3	32.1	27.2	38.1	37.0	36.0	47.9
Middle-of-the-road	46.9	42.3	40.1	41.8	37.8	34.1	47.1	42.4	40.8	42.6	39.6	35.5	46.7	42.2	39.5	41.2	36.2	32.6
Conservative	19.9	29.2	21.3	20.2	25.7	17.1	22.4	31.2	23.5	22.0	27.6	19.8	17.8	27.3	19.4	18.9	24.1	14.3
Far right	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4

# **2006 National Norms**

## **Four-Year Colleges, by Selectivity Level**

## NOTES

These notes refer to report items that are followed by numbers in [brackets].

- [1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.
- [2] Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C.
- [3] Based on the recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- [4] Percentage responding “frequently” only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding “frequently” or “occasionally.”
- [5] Comparisons with results from previous years should be made with caution due to changes in the structure of this item.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	NONSECTARIAN MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	CATHOLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	OTHER RELIGIOUS MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>													
2006	97.2	98.1	97.5	96.5	97.9	97.5	97.3	98.0	98.7	99.3	96.6	97.7	98.6
2005	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.1
2004	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
2003 or earlier	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>													
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2
18	73.2	69.6	67.9	67.2	70.3	66.9	67.0	74.9	67.6	71.3	64.0	59.3	62.8
19	22.4	27.3	29.0	27.3	26.7	29.7	29.2	21.0	30.1	26.5	31.3	37.6	35.0
20	1.2	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.7
21 to 24	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
25 to 29	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
30 to 39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>													
White/Caucasian	64.0	83.6	88.5	72.3	83.7	86.2	80.9	61.8	77.5	89.2	77.2	89.5	89.9
African American/Black	25.8	9.8	5.4	19.7	6.2	4.7	5.4	17.7	6.4	3.3	16.7	5.8	4.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	4.2	2.3	2.0
Asian American/Asian	3.3	2.5	3.7	3.5	5.3	6.2	11.3	4.5	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.1	3.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
Mexican American/Chicano	5.3	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	4.9	10.5	1.5	3.8	1.5	1.8
Puerto Rican	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.1	5.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.7
Other Latino	3.2	2.4	2.3	3.6	3.6	2.5	4.0	8.6	3.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.8
Other	4.1	3.3	2.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.0	5.0	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.4	2.8
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>													
A or A+	7.8	13.5	25.9	9.3	16.8	23.0	38.0	13.5	19.3	23.1	17.9	24.0	29.8
A-	13.4	19.4	27.3	15.1	23.5	28.1	35.7	18.4	21.2	30.6	19.5	25.0	28.6
B+	22.3	23.4	22.2	21.6	24.6	23.9	18.3	23.7	23.0	24.1	18.8	19.0	20.1
B	30.0	27.7	18.2	27.2	23.8	18.1	6.9	25.3	23.7	16.6	20.1	20.0	14.9
B-	14.4	10.0	4.4	14.6	7.8	4.8	0.9	10.4	7.9	4.2	10.9	7.1	4.5
C+	8.3	4.3	1.6	8.9	2.7	1.6	0.2	6.5	3.6	1.2	8.7	3.6	1.5
C	3.6	1.7	0.4	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	2.0	1.2	0.3	3.7	1.3	0.5
D	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>													
5 or less	7.9	6.4	3.0	5.8	4.7	2.9	1.3	12.4	8.1	3.6	4.8	5.6	3.2
6 to 10	12.0	9.2	4.0	7.3	5.9	3.0	1.1	14.8	9.1	4.6	4.7	5.2	3.1
11 to 50	37.8	36.2	18.7	27.2	28.0	16.0	6.5	41.5	33.1	22.4	20.0	23.7	15.8
51 to 100	17.4	21.7	15.3	15.8	20.4	15.5	11.0	14.7	19.9	20.9	16.9	21.5	16.8
101 to 500	19.6	23.1	41.1	22.5	25.5	38.9	42.7	10.9	23.9	37.5	34.8	32.8	40.4
Over 500	5.4	3.4	17.9	21.4	15.5	23.6	37.3	5.8	5.8	11.0	18.9	11.2	20.6
<b>Is English your native language?</b>													
Yes	94.1	95.7	96.9	93.3	94.1	94.0	89.9	89.0	92.4	96.0	96.6	96.9	96.7
No	5.9	4.3	3.1	6.7	5.9	6.0	10.1	11.0	7.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	NONSECTARIAN MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	CATHOLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	OTHER RELIGIOUS MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Citizenship status</b>													
U.S. citizen	97.8	98.2	98.4	96.2	96.1	96.0	92.9	95.7	97.6	98.2	98.5	97.9	97.4
Permanent resident (green card)	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8
Neither	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.8
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>													
Less than \$10,000	5.9	3.5	2.0	4.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	5.4	3.0	1.7	4.5	2.7	2.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.7	3.2	1.6	3.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	4.4	2.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3.7	2.9	1.8	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.3	3.9	2.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4.9	4.1	2.3	4.2	3.0	2.6	1.7	5.3	3.7	1.7	4.2	3.5	2.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4.4	3.9	2.3	3.6	3.2	2.7	1.6	5.6	4.1	1.9	4.6	4.2	2.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8.3	7.1	4.8	8.1	5.8	5.7	3.4	9.0	7.8	4.3	8.0	8.0	5.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9.3	8.8	6.8	8.2	7.5	6.8	4.4	8.9	8.7	5.8	9.3	10.1	7.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9.9	10.5	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.5	5.4	10.0	10.9	7.6	10.5	11.9	8.9
\$60,000 to \$74,999	13.1	14.0	13.0	11.3	12.5	11.5	7.7	11.9	13.3	11.0	12.9	14.9	12.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.9	16.0	16.9	13.8	14.6	15.1	12.4	13.7	15.1	15.1	13.3	15.0	15.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.5	15.3	20.7	13.7	17.3	17.7	19.5	12.1	15.1	20.8	13.7	13.8	18.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.1	5.5	8.2	6.2	8.2	8.5	10.2	4.7	6.2	10.6	5.3	4.7	8.6
\$200,000 to \$249,999	2.1	2.2	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.9	8.6	2.0	2.7	5.5	2.1	2.1	4.9
\$250,000 or more	3.3	3.0	6.1	6.9	7.6	9.7	19.2	3.0	4.1	11.4	4.7	3.7	9.5
<b>How many individuals in your household are dependent on your parents for financial support? (include yourself and your parents)</b>													
One	12.7	10.3	7.1	12.2	8.7	8.2	5.1	11.5	8.2	6.2	11.2	8.5	7.3
Two	20.2	18.7	15.6	21.2	17.6	17.8	13.6	20.6	16.6	15.1	17.6	15.6	15.7
Three	22.9	23.1	21.7	22.5	22.3	23.4	21.5	21.3	21.3	20.9	23.1	22.1	22.5
Four	25.3	27.4	31.7	25.5	29.0	30.4	35.9	25.8	28.1	30.2	26.5	28.8	31.6
Five	12.4	14.1	16.2	12.7	15.1	14.0	16.8	13.7	16.0	18.0	13.4	16.6	15.7
Six or more	6.6	6.4	7.7	6.1	7.3	6.2	7.1	7.2	9.7	9.5	8.2	8.4	7.2
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Grammar school or less	5.4	4.0	1.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	1.2	6.7	5.3	1.7	3.3	2.2	1.5
Some high school	7.1	5.9	2.8	5.5	3.9	2.8	1.7	7.9	5.0	2.5	5.9	3.8	2.1
High school graduate	29.7	29.8	19.4	26.1	23.1	16.1	6.7	31.3	27.3	15.1	26.9	25.9	14.8
Postsecondary school other than college	4.5	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.6	3.5	1.8	4.8	4.8	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.6
Some college	18.1	16.6	15.0	14.9	15.5	12.1	6.9	15.6	15.4	12.5	18.0	15.6	12.7
College degree	22.0	24.3	31.1	26.3	29.7	28.7	26.1	20.9	26.5	32.9	25.3	29.1	31.8
Some graduate school	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.0	1.1	1.4	3.1	1.7	2.1	3.0
Graduate degree	11.7	13.3	23.1	17.5	18.9	31.6	51.6	11.7	14.3	28.9	15.2	17.0	30.4
<b>Mother</b>													
Grammar school or less	4.5	3.3	1.2	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.2	6.0	4.9	1.5	3.0	1.9	1.4
Some high school	5.1	4.1	1.7	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.4	5.6	3.1	1.4	4.2	2.5	1.4
High school graduate	27.5	28.4	19.0	22.9	22.3	14.7	6.6	29.3	25.6	14.4	24.6	24.5	14.1
Postsecondary school other than college	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.4	5.0	3.6	2.4	5.3	5.6	4.3	4.1	5.2	3.9
Some college	20.4	18.1	16.8	16.5	17.5	14.2	8.5	17.6	17.2	14.5	21.8	17.2	15.2
College degree	24.8	27.0	35.5	30.6	33.6	34.3	34.8	23.0	29.2	38.2	28.3	33.4	37.9
Some graduate school	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	3.9	5.6	1.6	2.1	3.8	1.9	2.3	4.0
Graduate degree	11.4	12.1	17.8	15.7	14.6	25.8	39.6	11.6	12.3	21.9	12.1	13.1	22.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	NONSECTARIAN MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	CATHOLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	OTHER RELIGIOUS MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Are your parents?</b>													
Both alive and living with each other	60.3	67.4	74.5	64.4	73.2	73.3	80.5	64.9	72.7	80.4	68.6	75.5	79.0
Both alive, divorced or living apart	35.1	28.5	22.3	30.8	23.4	23.2	16.6	29.9	23.7	16.5	27.1	21.3	18.1
One or both deceased	4.6	4.2	3.1	4.8	3.4	3.5	2.8	5.2	3.6	3.1	4.3	3.2	2.9
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3
Business	23.4	24.3	29.6	29.7	31.1	29.4	31.5	23.8	26.9	37.5	26.1	26.4	31.1
Business (clerical)	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1
Clergy	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	4.9	3.8	2.3
College teacher	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.8	1.0	2.6	1.8	2.0	4.2	8.7	1.2	2.1	4.2	1.4	1.9	4.7
Education (secondary)	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.3	3.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.3
Education (elementary)	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
Engineer	6.7	8.4	9.6	6.5	7.6	7.5	6.4	6.3	7.5	7.7	6.4	6.4	7.5
Farmer or forester	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.9	3.1	2.2
Health professional	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5
Homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Lawyer	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.6	4.2	8.7	0.7	1.1	4.4	1.0	1.2	3.6
Military (career)	2.5	1.3	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.1	1.5
Nurse	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Research scientist	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Skilled worker	8.5	10.4	8.7	8.9	8.5	7.0	3.3	8.9	9.6	6.6	7.4	8.7	6.3
Semi-skilled worker	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.4	3.3	3.8	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.3
Unskilled worker	4.4	4.1	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.0	4.0	4.9	1.9	3.0	4.0	1.8
Unemployed	3.9	2.8	1.8	3.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	4.0	2.9	1.7	3.3	2.3	1.5
Other	35.1	31.8	25.9	30.4	29.0	25.3	19.7	37.9	30.4	23.6	30.2	27.3	23.4
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>													
Artist	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.9	5.0	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.4
Business	16.3	16.0	16.3	17.8	17.2	16.0	14.8	14.2	14.7	16.8	15.9	14.3	15.4
Business (clerical)	5.4	5.8	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.1	2.5	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.6
Clergy	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8
College teacher	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.9	3.6	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.7
Education (secondary)	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.9	6.0	6.0	3.7	4.1	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.3
Education (elementary)	7.2	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.2	8.3	7.4	8.2	10.8	9.5	10.3	10.9
Engineer	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Health professional	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.5
Homemaker (full-time)	5.5	6.3	9.1	6.2	9.5	9.2	13.4	7.0	8.9	11.4	10.2	10.2	11.7
Lawyer	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.8	4.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.2
Military (career)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Nurse	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.3	7.8	5.6	10.5	11.3	10.1	9.3	9.0	8.6
Research scientist	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
Skilled worker	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.3
Semi-skilled worker	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.4
Unskilled worker	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.9
Unemployed	6.2	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.4	6.4	5.9	4.6	5.9	4.6	4.0
Other	30.8	28.5	24.5	28.7	26.1	22.7	19.2	32.3	27.6	21.6	24.9	25.9	21.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>													
<b>Father</b>													
Baptist	17.6	13.8	10.7	14.3	8.0	5.3	3.2	7.5	4.3	3.2	29.2	15.0	10.9
Buddhist	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Church of Christ	5.3	4.8	2.0	4.8	3.7	2.6	1.3	2.7	2.5	1.8	3.2	5.8	4.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Episcopalian	1.1	1.1	2.8	1.8	1.7	3.3	5.4	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.1	3.7
Hindu	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
Islamic	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
Jewish	1.2	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.9	7.3	11.7	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.7	2.6
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lutheran	2.4	5.6	7.2	2.1	4.4	4.6	3.3	2.6	3.7	3.0	4.3	9.1	11.1
Methodist	3.9	6.1	8.2	4.5	5.5	5.0	3.9	2.6	4.1	2.6	7.3	9.8	8.4
Presbyterian	2.0	3.0	5.8	2.9	4.1	4.5	5.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.5	4.7	6.9
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Roman Catholic	30.0	32.5	29.2	31.4	33.2	26.8	22.2	56.1	60.1	64.1	9.8	16.3	19.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.3
Other Christian	14.3	11.6	13.1	12.4	16.0	10.4	7.2	7.7	7.8	6.2	28.4	23.0	16.5
Other Religion	2.4	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.5
None	15.4	13.3	13.5	14.2	12.9	21.2	24.3	8.7	8.9	8.5	9.2	9.5	10.9
<b>Mother</b>													
Baptist	18.7	14.6	11.3	14.9	8.9	5.4	3.4	8.4	4.3	3.2	30.9	15.7	11.4
Buddhist	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
Church of Christ	6.2	5.3	2.1	5.4	3.9	3.1	1.5	3.2	2.9	2.2	3.5	6.2	4.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.5
Episcopalian	1.2	1.3	3.2	2.1	1.9	3.8	6.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	3.9
Hindu	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
Islamic	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
Jewish	1.1	1.9	2.1	3.6	3.5	6.9	10.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.3
LDS (Mormon)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Lutheran	2.6	5.9	7.5	2.2	4.5	4.8	3.5	2.6	3.8	2.8	4.5	9.4	11.6
Methodist	4.4	6.9	8.9	5.1	5.8	5.6	4.5	2.8	4.3	2.7	7.6	11.0	9.2
Presbyterian	2.2	3.4	6.3	2.8	4.2	5.2	6.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	4.0	4.8	7.2
Quaker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
Roman Catholic	31.6	33.4	30.7	32.6	34.8	28.7	24.4	58.8	63.1	68.0	10.0	16.9	19.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.4
Other Christian	15.4	12.7	14.0	13.7	16.7	11.2	8.4	8.8	8.9	6.4	29.7	24.3	17.4
Other Religion	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.5
None	9.6	8.7	8.7	9.6	8.7	15.3	18.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.1	6.7
<b>HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE:</b>													
<b>High school you last attended</b>													
Completely non-White	4.2	2.3	1.1	3.5	1.6	1.7	2.9	5.6	3.2	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.0
Mostly non-White	15.4	8.8	6.7	9.9	7.9	7.3	6.8	17.2	10.5	4.7	11.3	5.5	5.9
Roughly half non-White	21.8	22.3	23.1	21.4	22.2	19.9	19.2	25.6	18.8	15.3	27.8	19.2	20.7
Mostly White	49.1	54.9	59.2	55.1	58.3	60.1	62.1	45.0	55.8	66.8	50.6	61.5	61.9
Completely White	9.4	11.8	9.9	10.2	9.9	11.0	9.0	6.5	11.7	12.0	8.5	12.9	10.5
<b>Neighborhood where you grew up</b>													
Completely non-White	9.4	4.1	1.9	7.2	3.0	3.2	4.8	10.0	5.5	1.9	5.7	2.2	2.2
Mostly non-White	13.9	8.0	5.3	10.9	7.3	6.7	6.4	17.2	10.0	5.0	11.1	4.9	5.0
Roughly half non-White	13.5	11.4	9.1	12.6	12.4	11.0	10.3	16.1	10.6	9.0	14.3	9.5	9.5
Mostly White	42.0	48.8	56.9	45.6	51.9	53.1	54.0	41.6	46.9	54.9	48.1	53.6	55.4
Completely White	21.2	27.6	26.8	23.7	25.4	26.1	24.5	15.0	26.9	29.2	20.8	29.7	27.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Your current religious preference</b>													
Baptist	18.1	14.6	10.3	14.9	7.8	4.4	2.7	8.1	3.7	2.7	30.9	15.6	10.2
Buddhist	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
Church of Christ	5.5	4.8	1.9	4.7	3.7	2.3	1.1	3.2	2.6	1.9	3.3	6.4	4.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.5
Episcopalian	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.6	4.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	3.3
Hindu	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
Islamic	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Jewish	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.8	5.6	9.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.1
LDS (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lutheran	2.0	5.0	6.5	1.7	3.5	3.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.2	3.8	8.5	10.6
Methodist	3.8	5.7	7.4	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.5	3.7	2.2	7.0	9.7	7.8
Presbyterian	1.6	2.6	5.2	1.9	3.6	3.5	4.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.4	4.2	6.4
Quaker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
Roman Catholic	26.6	28.9	26.3	27.8	30.1	22.4	19.1	56.5	60.7	65.3	7.6	14.9	16.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Church of Christ/Congregational	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.3
Other Christian	15.4	12.2	14.4	12.3	17.0	10.3	7.1	9.0	9.0	6.4	32.2	26.3	18.7
Other Religion	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.6	4.4	3.9	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.5
None	18.0	17.5	17.9	19.2	18.0	30.7	33.4	8.7	9.0	10.1	6.6	7.6	13.2
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>													
Academic ability	52.3	55.5	76.4	50.5	62.1	73.3	90.7	51.0	59.3	74.0	55.0	61.9	74.5
Artistic ability	26.7	26.5	27.4	31.4	32.8	36.3	38.1	22.2	24.6	24.9	27.3	29.5	31.4
Computer skills	38.7	36.9	37.8	37.4	38.5	32.6	32.9	36.9	33.0	33.2	32.0	31.1	32.1
Cooperativeness	69.3	70.7	73.9	70.9	73.6	72.8	75.7	71.8	74.1	77.6	71.9	73.2	75.1
Creativity	54.5	54.1	55.4	59.2	58.5	62.2	64.6	51.8	53.0	54.0	54.3	54.7	57.7
Drive to achieve	65.4	65.1	73.8	69.1	71.4	71.6	81.3	70.4	73.9	76.8	71.0	71.0	74.0
Emotional health	49.5	49.7	57.6	51.4	51.7	52.3	57.9	49.1	51.1	58.1	54.5	52.6	55.7
Leadership ability	55.3	56.5	62.7	60.5	58.4	60.4	67.5	55.2	59.9	63.7	62.2	60.5	62.6
Mathematical ability	32.5	33.9	48.4	29.8	37.6	39.6	55.5	30.0	36.3	42.7	32.8	36.6	43.7
Physical health	50.3	51.9	59.5	55.8	53.6	54.3	62.4	51.4	54.1	61.2	55.9	55.3	56.8
Public speaking ability	30.8	31.4	38.3	35.0	33.8	40.2	47.8	29.8	34.3	37.9	35.3	35.5	40.2
Religiousness	26.2	25.5	30.5	26.0	28.4	21.4	21.7	26.2	30.4	33.1	49.0	45.6	39.5
Self-confidence (intellectual)	54.6	52.5	61.6	56.4	53.8	58.6	68.9	52.2	53.5	59.0	57.4	55.8	61.1
Self-confidence (social)	53.0	50.5	54.1	55.3	50.2	49.2	50.2	51.5	50.7	52.2	54.8	50.3	50.1
Self-understanding	54.3	51.9	58.3	57.4	53.8	58.8	64.7	51.9	52.4	55.4	55.6	53.1	57.4
Spirituality	34.3	32.3	37.1	35.8	35.3	32.4	34.7	32.0	34.8	36.9	53.1	48.5	45.0
Understanding of others	63.6	63.8	65.6	67.3	66.3	67.7	71.9	65.8	67.5	68.5	66.9	65.8	67.8
Writing ability	39.8	42.3	49.6	43.5	41.7	52.2	65.6	40.9	43.2	50.9	42.0	43.1	51.9
<b>During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? [3]</b>													
English (4 years)	97.6	97.1	97.5	97.4	97.6	98.2	98.6	97.7	98.2	99.0	96.5	96.6	97.8
Mathematics (3 years)	97.6	98.0	98.9	97.8	98.2	98.9	99.4	98.5	98.4	99.5	96.8	97.8	98.4
Foreign Language (2 years)	90.1	90.1	92.9	90.0	93.6	95.2	97.9	93.7	93.8	97.4	87.0	90.3	95.4
Physical Science (2 years)	52.1	52.5	61.8	56.5	60.1	63.9	72.6	52.5	59.4	63.4	53.4	53.9	62.9
Biological Science (2 years)	40.2	42.2	47.9	43.8	46.7	49.3	53.2	40.8	49.7	48.6	44.9	47.9	50.3
History/Am. Govt. (1 year)	98.3	98.7	99.1	98.5	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.6	99.0	99.5	98.4	98.6	99.1
Computer Science (1/2 year)	65.3	65.1	64.5	63.8	65.1	55.8	43.6	62.9	68.3	60.6	65.9	68.3	61.7
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	82.1	77.1	75.5	79.4	80.7	85.5	86.7	76.2	79.9	80.1	78.6	82.2	85.2



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>													
Attended a religious service	74.9	75.8	79.3	72.8	75.9	68.2	68.8	81.5	83.9	87.1	90.3	90.2	85.8
Was bored in class [4]	41.3	44.1	42.2	38.9	41.1	40.1	36.0	33.1	37.2	35.1	37.7	38.4	38.8
Participated in organized demonstrations	57.4	56.0	45.8	57.8	51.3	48.5	39.5	57.1	56.6	47.8	59.0	54.2	46.6
Tutored another student	43.8	43.6	53.3	40.6	44.7	51.9	65.2	44.9	48.6	54.2	46.5	48.0	53.6
Studied with other students	81.6	80.5	86.7	83.4	83.8	86.1	91.0	82.9	85.1	89.4	82.6	85.1	87.8
Was a guest in a teacher's home	18.9	21.5	24.1	21.9	22.5	28.6	33.0	16.4	19.7	20.6	29.8	30.4	30.2
Smoked cigarettes [4]	7.2	7.6	4.7	7.4	6.6	5.7	3.0	6.4	5.1	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.1
Drank beer	40.0	45.4	40.3	47.0	45.7	52.9	52.6	42.6	43.3	53.2	26.4	29.4	37.9
Drank wine or liquor	48.2	51.5	45.4	53.3	51.5	58.7	59.8	49.6	49.1	56.8	33.0	34.7	44.1
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [4]	29.1	30.8	25.3	30.1	29.7	31.4	30.8	29.3	31.8	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.3
Felt depressed [4]	9.2	8.6	5.4	8.2	7.6	8.5	7.1	8.3	8.2	5.3	8.4	7.6	6.8
Performed volunteer work	74.5	76.0	83.8	78.6	80.3	85.2	90.6	79.1	83.4	90.1	83.5	85.4	88.2
Played a musical instrument	36.0	37.1	42.3	36.8	39.6	47.5	51.9	32.0	36.4	38.0	43.4	47.4	50.2
Asked teacher for advice after class [4]	24.8	22.5	23.5	26.6	23.9	30.2	35.1	24.6	24.5	28.8	26.0	24.6	29.4
Voted in a student election [4]	20.2	18.9	19.7	21.5	21.4	22.4	26.9	20.7	20.9	25.9	23.3	21.1	23.7
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [4]	64.1	62.5	65.3	67.9	64.6	66.1	70.9	71.5	62.5	62.7	71.2	61.7	64.2
Came late to class	62.4	61.2	59.7	62.9	58.8	61.4	62.5	56.0	54.2	56.2	62.5	56.7	57.6
Used the Internet:													
For research or homework [4,5]	68.0	68.3	74.3	72.7	73.1	76.4	83.9	75.2	75.8	80.8	66.8	70.3	76.1
To read news sites [4]	38.8	38.5	41.0	44.5	42.1	44.8	51.8	44.4	43.4	44.9	35.6	36.6	41.5
To read blogs [4]	33.4	35.6	32.2	34.5	36.3	33.2	29.7	37.3	35.7	32.3	36.3	37.2	35.9
Performed community service as part of a class	51.3	49.7	53.6	55.1	53.7	55.6	53.4	58.4	59.6	64.1	54.6	55.7	57.7
Discussed religion [4]	25.9	25.8	31.8	27.8	30.5	32.6	38.0	27.1	30.3	35.4	43.9	39.5	40.1
Discussed politics [4]	27.5	27.2	36.2	30.0	29.8	41.4	49.9	25.9	29.3	37.0	28.7	29.7	37.6
Read a newspaper for:													
National and global news	68.8	69.8	78.4	74.7	74.0	81.8	90.0	71.7	74.5	82.7	68.5	72.4	78.8
Local news and information	84.2	85.7	88.4	86.5	85.7	88.2	90.0	86.8	87.4	90.6	82.9	86.8	87.3
Schoolwork	71.5	68.7	68.4	71.8	70.8	68.1	65.1	77.6	73.4	74.7	68.6	69.0	67.9
<b>HOW MANY ADVANCED PLACEMENT COURSES OR EXAMS DID YOU TAKE IN HIGH SCHOOL?</b>													
<b>AP Courses</b>													
None offered at my high school	6.2	8.0	5.6	8.1	6.6	7.5	8.5	7.1	6.7	4.6	10.4	13.0	8.3
None	51.9	47.4	26.5	50.9	39.9	21.8	5.2	52.7	41.3	27.3	42.6	37.9	22.5
1 to 4	38.1	40.2	54.3	37.1	47.5	56.7	48.3	36.3	45.0	56.1	40.0	43.1	52.7
5 to 9	3.4	3.8	12.4	3.3	5.4	13.0	34.8	3.5	6.3	11.3	6.0	5.3	14.7
10 to 14	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.4
15 +	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
<b>AP Exams</b>													
None offered at my high school	6.9	9.2	6.0	8.7	7.3	7.8	7.1	7.6	8.0	4.7	11.6	14.6	9.0
None	62.5	60.3	38.0	60.3	51.7	31.4	9.7	62.1	53.8	36.3	53.7	49.4	33.4
1 to 4	28.2	28.3	46.1	28.7	37.0	50.7	50.9	27.7	34.6	50.9	30.7	32.5	46.1
5 to 9	2.1	1.9	9.2	2.1	3.7	9.6	30.0	2.4	3.3	7.9	3.4	3.1	10.6
10 to 14	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7
15 +	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Studying/homework</b>													
None	3.5	4.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.5	1.7
Less than one hour	17.7	19.0	12.8	14.1	13.8	8.9	3.0	14.0	10.0	8.0	14.0	13.6	9.2
1 to 2 hours	29.8	28.3	22.7	26.2	25.0	18.7	9.1	28.2	22.8	17.3	26.2	25.3	18.5
3 to 5 hours	29.1	28.4	29.9	30.0	30.5	28.3	20.9	29.6	32.7	28.9	30.5	29.4	28.7
6 to 10 hours	12.9	13.0	19.6	17.0	17.2	22.5	25.6	16.7	19.7	24.0	16.6	18.1	22.4
11 to 15 hours	4.1	4.2	7.2	6.2	6.7	10.9	19.2	5.8	8.0	11.9	6.0	6.9	10.9
16 to 20 hours	1.6	1.5	3.2	2.4	2.5	5.3	12.1	2.2	3.2	5.7	2.7	2.4	5.4
Over 20 hours	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.6	9.5	1.5	2.0	3.1	1.5	1.9	3.2
<b>Socializing with friends</b>													
None	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Less than one hour	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.2
1 to 2 hours	7.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.7	4.7	7.3	6.1	4.2	7.2	5.9	5.8
3 to 5 hours	18.7	17.4	17.9	17.5	17.2	18.3	18.0	18.5	18.4	17.3	19.0	18.8	18.7
6 to 10 hours	23.5	23.9	27.3	23.7	24.9	26.7	30.7	25.5	26.7	28.9	25.1	27.5	27.6
11 to 15 hours	16.7	18.4	19.6	18.1	19.1	19.6	21.5	18.0	19.7	21.4	17.0	18.9	20.0
16 to 20 hours	11.4	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	9.9	11.5	12.4	11.3	11.1	11.8
Over 20 hours	20.3	21.1	16.3	20.4	19.2	16.2	12.0	18.4	16.1	14.6	18.0	16.2	14.6
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>													
None	12.1	13.0	10.2	9.4	10.2	7.3	4.5	10.2	9.7	7.4	11.1	9.5	8.3
Less than one hour	42.8	43.4	45.3	38.5	42.4	36.6	33.5	39.9	41.1	39.9	39.9	42.7	40.2
1 to 2 hours	27.9	28.4	31.4	32.0	30.7	36.1	40.6	31.2	32.3	35.6	31.5	31.2	34.1
3 to 5 hours	11.9	10.4	9.8	13.6	12.0	14.5	16.1	12.4	11.8	12.9	11.8	11.7	12.6
6 to 10 hours	3.4	3.1	2.3	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.2
11 to 15 hours	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9
16 to 20 hours	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
Over 20 hours	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Exercise or sports</b>													
None	6.5	5.1	3.2	5.1	4.9	4.2	2.9	7.3	4.5	2.2	5.1	3.8	3.8
Less than one hour	11.2	10.1	8.0	8.4	9.5	8.5	7.6	10.8	8.0	5.9	8.2	9.2	8.6
1 to 2 hours	16.7	16.3	14.4	14.9	15.4	14.9	13.9	18.3	14.8	12.6	14.1	14.4	14.8
3 to 5 hours	19.7	19.1	19.4	18.9	19.0	19.3	19.1	17.2	18.0	18.2	16.0	16.5	18.8
6 to 10 hours	15.8	16.8	20.4	17.2	18.8	18.2	20.0	15.3	18.0	21.5	16.6	17.2	18.3
11 to 15 hours	11.8	13.4	16.6	13.8	13.2	15.1	17.9	12.3	14.9	17.6	14.8	15.6	15.7
16 to 20 hours	7.2	8.1	8.6	9.5	8.7	9.4	9.4	7.7	9.9	10.4	9.8	9.5	8.9
Over 20 hours	11.1	11.1	9.6	12.1	10.6	10.5	9.0	11.1	11.8	11.6	15.4	13.8	11.1
<b>Partying</b>													
None	21.4	23.0	26.9	20.1	25.7	25.1	27.5	20.8	22.2	19.7	41.1	38.2	33.0
Less than one hour	13.9	13.4	15.7	12.7	13.2	16.2	16.7	11.6	13.5	13.1	13.4	16.3	16.7
1 to 2 hours	17.5	17.5	17.8	18.3	16.1	18.0	17.9	19.4	18.5	18.2	14.2	16.1	17.4
3 to 5 hours	21.2	19.5	19.4	22.3	19.6	19.4	20.9	21.9	22.3	23.1	14.3	14.1	16.9
6 to 10 hours	13.2	14.0	11.7	13.6	13.8	11.9	11.6	13.9	13.0	15.5	8.0	8.5	9.3
11 to 15 hours	6.1	6.2	4.7	6.4	6.1	5.2	3.5	6.1	5.6	6.1	4.0	3.3	3.4
16 to 20 hours	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6
Over 20 hours	3.6	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.9	1.9	0.9	3.4	2.6	1.9	2.9	1.7	1.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Working (for pay)</b>													
None	23.3	21.6	28.8	24.4	25.0	35.5	51.9	27.8	27.0	30.3	28.7	27.7	35.3
Less than one hour	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.4	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.5
1 to 2 hours	2.9	3.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.9	6.5	3.5	3.4	5.1	4.9	4.2	5.2
3 to 5 hours	5.9	6.6	7.6	7.3	7.6	8.1	9.3	7.8	7.1	9.4	7.7	7.6	8.8
6 to 10 hours	11.1	12.3	13.2	13.4	12.9	12.9	10.6	12.9	13.2	15.0	12.7	13.8	13.0
11 to 15 hours	14.3	15.2	15.0	13.3	14.9	12.2	7.5	13.4	14.7	14.1	12.0	14.3	12.2
16 to 20 hours	17.2	17.8	14.6	15.5	15.9	11.3	5.6	15.2	15.3	12.8	13.4	13.4	11.1
Over 20 hours	23.1	21.1	13.8	19.7	17.5	11.7	4.2	17.6	16.7	10.5	17.7	15.5	10.8
<b>Volunteer work</b>													
None	36.5	36.8	27.6	32.1	32.0	26.4	22.0	31.3	28.1	18.8	28.6	26.1	22.8
Less than one hour	20.8	22.8	26.1	19.9	22.4	22.8	22.2	19.6	21.5	22.4	21.9	25.4	25.1
1 to 2 hours	20.2	20.4	25.7	22.5	23.0	25.7	30.0	22.0	24.4	30.0	23.4	24.8	27.8
3 to 5 hours	12.0	11.2	12.7	13.8	12.3	14.6	16.5	13.7	14.7	17.4	14.0	14.0	14.4
6 to 10 hours	5.3	4.5	4.4	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.5
11 to 15 hours	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.7	2.0
16 to 20 hours	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
Over 20 hours	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>													
None	38.9	35.5	27.1	33.5	29.8	24.5	14.7	31.7	27.0	19.8	33.9	28.3	21.9
Less than one hour	14.7	14.8	17.0	13.6	14.7	13.6	12.0	14.5	14.0	14.8	15.1	15.6	14.2
1 to 2 hours	19.9	21.6	27.7	23.1	25.1	26.2	30.4	23.4	26.8	29.7	23.3	25.1	27.6
3 to 5 hours	14.2	15.1	16.9	15.7	16.7	19.3	24.1	16.2	18.1	20.9	15.5	17.2	19.7
6 to 10 hours	6.3	6.7	6.3	7.4	7.5	8.4	10.6	7.5	7.7	8.4	6.5	7.4	8.7
11 to 15 hours	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.8	4.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	4.0
16 to 20 hours	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7
Over 20 hours	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.2
<b>Watching TV</b>													
None	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.2	5.8	8.1	11.3	4.4	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.6	7.0
Less than one hour	14.6	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.4	15.0	14.5	15.0	14.8
1 to 2 hours	24.4	24.6	26.1	23.3	25.0	24.9	24.3	24.5	25.0	25.9	24.3	24.7	25.1
3 to 5 hours	26.0	27.6	28.6	27.6	28.2	27.4	27.5	28.1	27.7	29.7	26.7	28.2	28.4
6 to 10 hours	15.2	15.9	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.3	14.9	15.6	16.5	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.1
11 to 15 hours	6.5	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.2	4.5	6.4	5.8	5.4	6.3	6.1	5.6
16 to 20 hours	2.9	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.8
Over 20 hours	5.1	3.5	2.1	3.7	3.1	2.3	1.4	4.3	2.5	2.1	4.2	2.7	2.1
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>													
None	21.4	20.2	18.2	23.0	20.0	22.6	24.4	18.3	18.0	17.6	20.5	19.0	20.8
Less than one hour	17.6	20.0	21.3	18.9	20.0	21.3	23.2	18.1	17.4	21.0	18.5	21.2	22.0
1 to 2 hours	28.8	28.7	33.0	28.9	30.4	30.7	32.0	27.9	31.2	33.5	28.7	31.2	32.3
3 to 5 hours	18.5	19.3	18.9	17.7	19.5	17.4	15.0	21.7	21.0	18.9	19.5	18.4	17.3
6 to 10 hours	7.2	7.0	5.6	6.4	6.0	5.0	3.6	8.0	7.3	5.9	6.8	6.2	5.0
11 to 15 hours	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.3
16 to 20 hours	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.6
Over 20 hours	2.5	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>													
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>													
None	30.4	30.8	21.2	28.2	26.6	18.7	12.4	27.7	27.2	21.8	29.7	27.8	20.8
Less than one hour	24.9	24.5	25.7	24.7	24.3	22.5	22.0	25.3	25.5	27.7	23.3	25.0	24.7
1 to 2 hours	21.9	21.4	25.8	22.1	23.5	26.3	29.1	24.3	23.8	26.6	22.2	22.7	25.2
3 to 5 hours	12.8	13.0	16.6	13.8	15.1	19.1	22.3	13.2	13.7	15.0	14.6	14.4	17.6
6 to 10 hours	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	8.1	9.0	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.1	7.2
11 to 15 hours	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5
16 to 20 hours	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
Over 20 hours	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>													
None	39.1	38.1	40.4	39.2	39.8	41.5	49.8	42.6	42.3	44.9	38.4	38.9	42.0
Less than one hour	19.9	21.4	21.2	19.5	20.2	19.3	17.8	20.1	20.8	20.9	20.6	21.6	20.3
1 to 2 hours	15.9	15.8	15.9	16.8	15.9	15.3	13.9	16.9	15.7	15.5	15.6	16.4	15.0
3 to 5 hours	11.5	12.1	11.4	12.4	12.2	11.8	10.1	10.8	10.6	10.2	11.9	11.6	11.5
6 to 10 hours	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.8	6.6	6.1	5.8
11 to 15 hours	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
16 to 20 hours	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2
Over 20 hours	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.9	2.7	1.7	1.5
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>													
<b>At any college</b>													
None	1.3	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.7
Vocational certificate	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	31.6	30.1	25.4	26.1	28.7	18.1	8.3	22.9	21.0	17.4	34.0	31.3	20.9
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	41.5	45.2	43.7	40.8	45.8	43.8	39.3	42.0	45.4	47.5	38.6	40.6	41.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	14.2	12.7	16.3	15.2	12.4	19.8	27.7	17.7	16.3	15.5	13.0	14.2	17.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	4.9	5.0	8.1	5.1	5.8	9.0	13.0	8.2	8.4	9.8	5.2	7.2	11.3
J.D. (Law)	2.6	2.4	4.1	5.6	3.5	6.1	9.4	4.0	4.1	6.8	2.7	2.5	5.3
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Other	2.2	2.2	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.5
<b>At this college</b>													
None	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.4	0.9	2.7	1.2	0.9
Vocational certificate	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	3.6	2.9	1.6	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.4	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.9	2.1	0.9
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	65.0	63.6	74.0	65.4	70.2	77.8	91.3	60.9	62.7	73.7	73.6	79.4	82.4
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	21.4	24.4	18.4	20.4	20.8	15.8	5.5	23.5	25.5	19.1	15.2	13.3	11.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.9	0.7	6.4	4.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5
J.D. (Law)	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Other	2.0	1.9	0.9	2.8	1.6	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	LOW	PUBLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	NONSECTARIAN MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	CATHOLIC MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	OTHER RELIGIOUS MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>													
My parents wanted me to go	54.1	48.6	40.7	46.7	44.5	38.8	38.3	54.1	50.5	45.8	47.6	43.9	41.7
I could not find a job	8.4	7.1	4.1	6.7	5.1	3.3	2.1	7.7	6.4	3.4	5.0	4.9	3.3
Wanted to get away from home	21.9	21.2	20.4	23.7	20.7	21.2	18.6	17.1	16.6	17.4	21.0	19.5	20.1
To be able to get a better job	75.0	71.3	70.0	68.6	69.5	64.3	60.0	71.4	72.9	68.7	63.7	66.7	65.4
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	62.1	58.2	61.2	62.8	61.0	68.9	81.8	67.1	61.9	68.4	59.2	58.2	66.7
There was nothing better to do	5.1	3.7	3.2	4.8	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.8	4.2	3.2	3.8
To make me a more cultured person	38.4	33.5	38.4	42.0	38.1	49.0	60.3	38.9	38.5	46.0	35.6	35.8	45.0
To be able to make more money	77.5	72.5	65.5	68.9	67.0	59.8	51.0	74.2	71.6	65.0	59.9	61.2	58.8
To learn more about things that interest me	74.3	72.1	76.1	76.6	74.6	81.8	88.3	74.4	73.7	77.5	71.8	72.3	78.8
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	56.0	51.4	52.6	56.0	49.9	55.9	65.7	63.6	60.9	61.4	47.4	47.2	56.1
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	21.6	18.1	14.4	19.5	16.4	14.5	12.4	22.7	19.1	16.1	21.3	17.7	15.6
To get training for a specific career	74.3	74.6	69.4	73.6	75.2	57.4	37.5	79.3	75.6	63.7	74.3	72.7	62.5
<b>Is this college your:</b>													
First choice	57.2	66.3	77.7	63.7	71.3	66.7	65.4	59.7	65.9	64.3	67.1	75.2	76.0
Second choice	28.4	25.7	17.5	25.3	22.1	22.4	21.1	28.4	25.6	25.7	21.5	18.7	17.7
Third choice	8.8	5.4	3.4	7.3	4.7	6.8	7.9	7.5	5.7	6.5	6.5	3.9	4.1
Less than third choice	5.6	2.7	1.4	3.7	1.9	4.1	5.7	4.4	2.7	3.5	4.9	2.2	2.2
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>													
None	19.3	21.0	20.0	13.2	14.9	10.7	16.4	9.5	12.6	8.1	23.0	20.6	15.0
One	11.5	12.4	14.2	8.4	9.7	6.8	5.1	7.2	9.2	6.1	12.9	13.3	10.9
Two	16.5	18.2	18.1	13.4	15.8	10.4	4.8	14.0	15.4	9.4	16.0	16.8	15.2
Three	19.4	19.2	17.7	18.5	18.6	14.4	6.9	20.2	19.7	13.2	18.2	20.3	17.1
Four	14.5	12.4	11.4	16.5	14.9	13.3	7.8	17.8	15.2	14.4	12.7	13.1	13.9
Five	8.5	7.7	7.5	11.8	10.1	12.7	9.8	12.2	10.3	14.0	8.1	7.8	10.1
Six	4.6	4.4	4.3	8.2	7.3	10.7	10.9	8.3	7.3	12.3	3.7	3.7	6.4
Seven to ten	4.6	4.0	5.6	8.2	7.3	16.7	28.3	9.3	8.4	19.1	4.3	3.5	9.2
Eleven or more	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	4.3	10.1	1.6	1.7	3.3	1.0	0.9	2.2
<b>If this college was not your first choice, were you accepted by your first choice college?</b>													
No	42.7	40.4	44.1	51.0	44.2	54.7	72.7	40.3	35.2	52.7	37.2	30.0	41.2
Yes	57.3	59.6	55.9	49.0	55.8	45.3	27.3	59.7	64.8	47.3	62.8	70.0	58.8
<b>Did either of your parents or legal guardians attend the institution that you are now attending?</b>													
Neither	88.5	88.6	92.4	95.3	94.9	95.7	94.1	94.8	93.5	93.1	92.4	89.4	90.7
Mother or female legal guardian only	6.0	5.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.8
Father or male legal guardian only	3.3	3.6	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	3.0	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.6
Both	2.2	2.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.9	4.2	4.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>													
My relatives wanted me to come here	15.0	12.4	9.2	12.6	11.2	8.3	6.9	16.0	12.3	10.4	14.1	12.4	10.4
My teacher advised me	7.8	7.1	4.1	8.8	6.0	6.4	6.4	7.9	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.2
This college has a very good academic reputation	40.2	46.5	63.5	53.9	57.0	63.2	82.4	58.3	59.6	68.6	45.4	56.0	69.2
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	26.0	29.1	32.8	33.8	29.8	30.3	32.5	29.8	30.4	37.2	29.3	31.0	33.9
I was offered financial assistance	30.6	28.8	24.9	41.8	42.8	51.0	35.3	56.3	59.4	49.0	48.2	56.9	50.9
The cost of attending this college	48.3	43.1	34.3	22.1	26.4	22.2	16.7	33.5	29.6	23.5	22.3	22.9	19.6
High school counselor advised me	11.4	9.5	6.6	12.0	8.2	9.1	10.2	12.9	9.5	9.2	6.5	5.4	6.9
Private college counselor advised me	3.1	2.1	1.5	5.0	3.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.2
I wanted to live near home	30.3	26.2	13.0	19.3	19.4	11.9	6.1	31.7	26.3	15.4	17.7	18.0	13.3
Not offered aid by first choice	8.1	6.4	4.1	7.0	6.1	7.1	3.9	9.5	8.0	7.4	6.5	5.5	5.6
Could not afford first choice	14.5	12.0	6.8	7.6	7.3	7.7	3.6	10.3	9.2	7.7	6.7	5.9	5.9
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	21.1	19.6	30.0	28.4	28.1	32.5	48.0	33.0	33.4	37.6	19.6	24.9	35.8
This college's graduates get good jobs	40.7	40.0	53.6	51.9	53.5	50.0	53.6	54.4	54.3	56.9	37.6	46.9	53.6
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	3.8	3.0	2.7	9.6	11.5	2.9	2.3	11.5	16.5	18.2	40.1	32.9	22.0
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	38.3	36.6	39.2	43.9	47.8	51.5	56.9	46.7	51.3	55.5	49.2	53.9	57.4
Rankings in national magazines	6.8	7.2	16.9	11.9	12.9	17.7	30.5	11.7	11.2	19.2	7.4	10.4	20.6
Information from a website	15.2	13.7	17.7	21.1	19.8	19.8	22.0	18.1	15.7	17.1	15.8	13.1	17.3
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	6.2	6.0	11.9	9.4	12.1	14.8	30.1	8.5	9.8	18.3	8.6	7.1	16.4
The athletic department recruited me	8.4	7.9	7.1	11.5	10.0	14.6	14.1	13.5	14.8	11.5	22.4	21.4	15.0
A visit to campus	30.1	34.2	43.7	43.2	47.4	50.0	58.5	37.3	43.4	49.6	43.6	44.7	51.4
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?</b>													
No	94.2	96.5	97.2	96.1	96.2	97.9	98.3	96.3	96.7	97.4	95.3	96.4	97.2
Yes	5.8	3.5	2.8	3.9	3.8	2.1	1.7	3.7	3.3	2.6	4.7	3.6	2.8
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)?</b>													
No	91.8	89.2	91.5	90.7	90.7	89.4	91.2	90.4	89.5	92.9	89.6	88.5	89.0
Yes	8.2	10.8	8.5	9.3	9.3	10.6	8.8	9.6	10.5	7.1	10.4	11.5	11.0
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>													
With my family or other relatives	31.9	26.7	9.5	16.6	14.5	5.6	0.6	35.0	20.1	7.2	9.9	9.0	3.8
Other private home, apartment, or room	6.7	3.0	3.0	7.0	2.7	0.7	0.1	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
College residence hall	56.7	68.1	84.1	73.8	80.2	91.3	98.1	61.1	77.2	91.2	87.2	89.0	94.8
Fraternity or sorority house	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other campus student housing	4.3	1.9	3.1	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0
Other	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

Your probable career occupation	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
Accountant or actuary	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.3	4.0	1.3	1.2	3.4	3.1	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.5
Actor or entertainer	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.8	2.2	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.9
Architect or urban planner	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
Artist	2.0	2.4	1.4	5.7	6.8	4.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.6
Business (clerical)	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
Business executive (management, administrator)	7.9	6.9	6.6	10.4	9.2	6.8	8.6	7.0	7.6	11.6	7.3	6.8	7.2
Business owner or proprietor	4.4	3.3	3.0	5.9	4.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.9
Business salesperson or buyer	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.7
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.8	1.6	0.9
Clergy (other religious)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.2
Clinical psychologist	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7
College administrator/staff	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
College teacher	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Computer programmer or analyst	2.6	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
Conservationist or forester	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.4
Dietitian or nutritionist	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Engineer	2.7	3.6	8.9	1.3	3.2	5.7	3.5	0.7	2.3	3.4	1.3	1.5	3.1
Farmer or rancher	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.8	3.4	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.5
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
Lab technician or hygienist	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Law enforcement officer	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.1	2.1	1.8	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.5
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	2.6	2.4	3.2	4.8	2.8	4.5	6.8	3.4	3.6	5.6	2.6	2.2	4.4
Military service (career)	0.4	0.4	8.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
Musician (performer, composer)	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.9	3.3	3.1
Nurse	7.5	5.5	3.9	1.9	4.7	1.8	0.3	13.9	11.6	2.6	4.6	4.4	3.0
Optometrist	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Pharmacist	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.3	2.2	0.6	0.3	5.3	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.0
Physician	2.8	2.5	4.8	4.1	3.4	5.6	9.8	5.6	5.4	6.9	4.2	4.8	8.2
Policymaker/Government	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.3
School counselor	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3
School principal or superintendent	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scientific researcher	0.8	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.3	2.4	4.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.5
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.1
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.0	3.3	0.9	3.2	6.0	2.8	4.0	3.8	3.5
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	7.2	9.6	4.7	4.3	4.9	2.6	1.0	8.4	6.9	4.9	7.8	8.6	4.7
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	6.3	9.0	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	2.7	4.8	5.7	4.9	6.5	8.5	6.2
Veterinarian	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
Writer or journalist	1.9	2.4	2.5	4.1	2.3	5.4	5.1	2.2	2.7	3.6	2.1	2.8	3.6
Skilled trades	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Laborer (unskilled)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Semi-skilled worker	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Unemployed	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8
Other	10.4	9.4	7.3	12.4	10.6	8.7	4.4	9.8	9.4	6.7	10.6	9.4	7.1
Undecided	13.1	12.7	15.3	12.3	11.5	18.5	27.2	11.1	10.8	18.0	12.8	11.4	16.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006

YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>													
Art, fine and applied	2.4	3.1	1.8	5.4	8.1	5.2	1.8	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.7	3.4	2.0
English (language & literature)	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	4.7	6.7	1.1	1.8	3.1	1.3	1.9	3.5
History	1.0	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.0	2.4	4.3	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.5	2.4
Journalism	1.2	1.7	1.3	3.6	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6
Language and Literature (except English)	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.2
Music	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
Philosophy	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
Speech	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Theater or Drama	1.3	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.5	1.8
Theology or Religion	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	4.2	2.4	1.1
Other Arts and Humanities	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.7
<b>Biological Science</b>													
Biology (general)	3.5	2.3	4.2	3.2	3.4	4.6	6.9	6.1	5.2	6.6	3.1	4.7	5.8
Biochemistry or Biophysics	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5
Botany	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Environmental Science	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8
Marine (Life) Science	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Zoology	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other Biological Science	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Business</b>													
Accounting	3.7	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.8	1.4	0.8	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.2
Business Admin. (general)	5.3	3.6	3.9	4.9	4.2	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.6	4.7	4.0
Finance	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.6	3.5	0.7	0.8	1.3
International Business	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.9
Marketing	3.3	3.2	2.1	3.9	4.2	2.0	1.1	1.9	3.1	5.2	2.8	2.4	2.0
Management	5.2	4.1	2.6	9.1	4.8	2.4	1.9	5.0	3.4	4.2	4.5	3.4	2.9
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
<b>Education</b>													
Business Education	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Elementary Education	6.8	8.5	4.0	3.7	4.3	2.2	0.5	7.5	6.1	4.3	7.5	7.5	4.1
Music or Art Education	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.2
Physical Education or Recreation	2.2	2.2	0.4	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.2	2.8	1.6	0.7
Secondary Education	3.7	4.6	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	0.7	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.8	4.8	3.1
Special Education	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5
Other Education	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2
<b>Engineering</b>													
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Civil Engineering	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.6
Chemical Engineering	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Computer Engineering	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Industrial Engineering	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mechanical Engineering	0.6	1.2	3.9	0.3	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.0
Other Engineering	0.1	0.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4



**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Physical Science</b>													
Astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Chemistry	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.5
Earth Science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mathematics	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.1
Physics	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
Statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Professional</b>													
Architecture or Urban Planning	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Family & Consumer Sciences	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine	1.9	2.6	4.2	2.9	2.7	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.6	5.5
Nursing	7.7	5.7	4.0	1.7	4.8	1.7	0.2	14.7	11.8	2.5	4.7	4.3	3.0
Pharmacy	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.1	4.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.2	2.3	0.3	2.3	4.9	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.5
Other Professional	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Social Science</b>													
Anthropology	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6
Economics	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	4.9	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.8
Ethnic Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Geography	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	1.6	1.7	4.7	2.7	1.8	5.7	9.2	1.9	3.2	4.4	1.5	1.8	4.5
Psychology	6.3	5.0	4.2	5.5	4.3	5.7	4.7	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	4.6	5.1
Social Work	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.7
Sociology	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
<b>Technical</b>													
Building Trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Drafting or Design	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Electronics	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other Technical	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Fields</b>													
Agriculture	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Communications	2.7	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.4	2.6	0.4	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3
Computer Science	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7
Forestry	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kinesiology	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.3
Law Enforcement	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.1	2.7	2.0	0.8	2.4	1.3	0.5
Military Science	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Field	1.5	1.6	1.0	3.0	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.9	2.5	1.1
Undecided	7.5	7.8	8.6	5.8	5.4	8.3	12.9	6.7	6.2	9.6	6.4	6.1	8.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Parents, other relatives or friends</b>													
None	22.2	21.5	22.4	19.7	16.8	13.8	8.7	21.8	18.1	11.2	21.1	17.9	12.4
Less than \$1,000	14.2	12.1	8.8	8.2	7.6	6.3	3.9	10.2	10.4	4.9	11.5	11.5	6.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999	16.7	14.6	12.9	10.6	9.0	8.3	5.6	13.6	12.7	7.0	12.9	13.0	9.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	15.7	15.2	12.8	12.1	10.3	10.4	6.1	14.1	13.6	8.8	13.7	15.5	10.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	10.3	12.7	12.6	11.3	11.9	11.5	7.0	11.9	13.5	10.9	12.9	13.5	12.0
Over \$10,000	20.8	23.8	30.5	38.2	44.5	49.8	68.8	28.4	31.7	57.2	27.8	28.7	48.9
<b>Spouse</b>													
None	98.0	98.5	99.4	97.9	98.9	99.1	99.6	98.7	98.9	99.4	98.3	99.0	99.3
Less than \$1,000	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Over \$10,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
<b>Savings from summer work</b>													
None	52.8	48.9	52.1	53.2	52.8	51.4	54.5	60.4	49.8	44.5	59.6	48.1	50.5
Less than \$1,000	28.0	29.5	26.2	26.2	25.2	25.9	23.9	25.0	28.7	26.1	24.8	29.3	27.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999	15.1	17.2	17.1	15.6	16.8	17.8	17.8	11.4	16.6	22.7	12.1	17.3	17.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.4	3.9	5.3	2.8	4.2	4.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
<b>Other savings</b>													
None	62.1	59.1	62.2	61.9	61.1	60.9	64.2	64.8	58.3	58.1	67.2	58.7	60.7
Less than \$1,000	23.5	23.6	20.7	19.6	20.1	19.8	17.0	19.4	22.0	19.9	18.5	22.2	20.1
\$1,000 to \$2,999	9.2	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.6	9.1	9.7	12.1	12.9	8.4	11.5	10.6
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	4.4	4.9	3.2	4.2	4.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7
Over \$10,000	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.0	3.2	4.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.7
<b>Part-time job on campus</b>													
None	76.9	71.9	76.1	70.2	70.6	59.5	62.8	69.3	64.5	63.4	72.9	62.1	65.1
Less than \$1,000	14.3	17.6	14.8	17.0	17.4	18.9	17.7	18.6	18.6	19.8	15.7	24.1	19.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	7.4	8.7	8.0	10.8	10.1	19.4	18.1	10.7	14.7	14.8	9.9	12.6	13.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Part-time job off campus</b>													
None	64.7	67.1	78.2	72.3	76.1	84.0	90.7	71.4	71.7	80.4	78.8	75.2	84.0
Less than \$1,000	20.1	19.5	13.1	15.8	13.8	9.1	5.8	17.2	16.0	11.3	12.4	15.4	9.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999	11.2	10.2	6.9	8.4	7.5	5.3	2.8	8.8	9.7	6.4	6.4	7.4	4.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.9	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.1
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Full-time job while in college</b>													
None	92.3	92.8	95.9	93.7	95.8	96.8	98.7	94.0	95.2	96.8	96.1	96.4	97.9
Less than \$1,000	2.7	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.7
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Over \$10,000	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Pell Grant</b>													
None	77.7	84.0	88.8	79.4	84.7	85.0	89.9	76.8	77.5	87.7	76.7	77.3	85.3
Less than \$1,000	5.1	4.1	2.5	4.5	3.5	2.9	1.3	4.9	4.6	2.2	4.5	5.3	3.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999	10.3	7.8	5.4	9.1	6.8	6.5	4.3	10.4	10.5	5.1	10.9	10.6	6.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	5.8	3.4	2.8	4.8	3.3	3.7	2.4	5.7	5.5	3.3	5.9	5.3	3.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8
Over \$10,000	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>													
None	92.7	93.8	95.2	89.9	93.0	91.9	95.0	88.5	88.5	93.3	89.6	88.4	91.8
Less than \$1,000	2.8	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.4	2.2	0.9	3.5	3.5	1.6	3.2	4.1	2.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	3.1	2.6	2.0	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.0	4.7	4.7	2.7	4.6	4.8	3.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.9	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.6
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Merit-based</b>													
None	84.2	79.0	70.2	77.8	74.5	72.5	85.2	76.9	72.7	73.7	73.7	68.6	69.8
Less than \$1,000	5.0	6.9	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.3	2.8	4.8	6.3	4.2	5.6	6.8	5.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999	6.3	9.1	15.7	7.9	8.7	8.2	5.4	7.3	8.2	6.5	10.0	11.8	8.9
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.9	3.6	5.8	4.7	5.2	5.3	2.3	4.4	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.7	7.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.4	4.1	3.9	1.8	3.8	4.6	4.7	2.9	3.4	4.6
Over \$10,000	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.6	5.7	2.4	2.8	3.1	5.4	1.5	2.6	4.8
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Need-based</b>													
None	89.1	89.7	90.9	84.6	85.5	83.0	89.1	84.1	79.8	84.0	82.7	80.8	83.0
Less than \$1,000	3.9	3.9	3.2	4.4	3.9	3.5	1.5	4.7	5.3	2.9	4.7	5.5	3.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.8	5.4	5.6	2.8	5.8	7.7	5.5	6.9	7.6	6.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.9	2.9	3.5	1.9	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.2	4.2	4.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.7
Over \$10,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	2.5	3.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.5
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>													
None	90.7	90.1	92.8	80.9	82.9	73.1	77.0	77.1	70.1	77.4	82.2	76.4	78.8
Less than \$1,000	4.1	4.7	2.7	7.6	6.5	8.2	6.4	9.1	11.0	8.1	7.4	10.9	7.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999	3.9	4.2	3.8	9.5	7.8	16.7	14.8	11.4	15.4	12.4	9.0	11.4	11.6
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Over \$10,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>College Grant/Scholarship (other than above)</b>													
None	79.0	78.2	77.4	62.3	57.5	53.4	62.8	55.3	47.2	55.2	52.4	41.7	46.1
Less than \$1,000	6.2	6.4	4.7	4.6	4.0	2.8	1.4	3.6	5.0	3.0	5.7	5.4	3.7
\$1,000 to \$2,999	6.6	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.4	5.4	3.3	8.6	9.1	5.5	12.1	11.7	8.1
\$3,000 to \$5,999	4.8	4.0	4.4	8.1	9.6	6.0	2.9	8.6	9.3	5.6	12.2	11.5	9.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.4	1.4	2.4	7.3	10.4	8.3	4.2	11.0	14.3	10.5	9.8	12.7	12.0
Over \$10,000	2.1	1.7	2.9	9.5	10.2	24.2	25.4	12.8	15.1	20.2	7.8	17.0	20.7
<b>Other private grant</b>													
None	92.4	91.4	91.7	86.3	86.8	84.3	85.4	86.8	82.6	87.2	82.8	77.2	81.1
Less than \$1,000	3.7	4.2	3.7	5.2	5.5	5.5	4.1	4.7	6.9	4.5	6.2	9.2	6.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2.5	3.1	3.2	4.6	4.5	5.6	5.7	4.3	6.3	4.8	6.7	8.9	7.4
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Over \$10,000	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>GI military benefits</b>													
None	97.4	98.4	98.8	97.9	98.6	99.0	99.7	97.7	98.4	99.0	97.9	98.5	99.2
Less than \$1,000	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Over \$10,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>ROTC</b>													
None	98.8	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.9	99.3	99.7	98.9	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.4
Less than \$1,000	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
\$1,000 to \$2,999	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>Other Government Aid</b>													
None	91.6	93.5	90.0	92.0	93.3	94.4	97.5	91.2	91.2	94.9	91.5	91.3	94.3
Less than \$1,000	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.5	2.4	2.6	1.3	2.3	2.8	1.7
\$1,000 to \$2,999	3.2	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.0	2.9	2.8	1.8	3.1	3.0	2.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.1
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Over \$10,000	0.7	0.4	5.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4
<b>Stafford Loan (GSL)</b>													
None	76.3	76.5	83.1	60.5	66.6	58.6	73.0	58.8	50.1	63.8	55.6	52.0	60.7
Less than \$1,000	3.7	3.8	2.2	4.8	4.0	4.3	2.0	5.1	6.1	4.1	5.4	5.7	3.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999	11.8	12.2	8.9	17.9	15.2	20.4	15.3	19.5	25.9	17.8	21.7	24.8	19.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	4.7	4.4	3.2	7.2	6.9	9.1	5.2	8.3	10.0	7.5	9.7	10.0	8.6
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.0	1.6	1.3	4.1	3.5	3.7	2.1	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.6
Over \$10,000	1.5	1.4	1.3	5.6	3.9	3.9	2.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6
<b>Perkins Loan</b>													
None	94.8	92.3	92.4	87.6	88.1	83.1	87.8	90.3	83.0	85.0	86.7	77.1	83.4
Less than \$1,000	1.7	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.6	3.1	1.8	2.6	4.0	2.5	3.0	5.0	2.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999	2.2	3.6	4.4	6.0	5.4	8.8	6.9	4.3	8.8	7.1	6.3	12.7	8.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.3	3.5	2.3	1.6	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9
Over \$10,000	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
<b>Other College Loan</b>													
None	85.4	84.3	85.2	82.7	83.9	85.4	89.7	84.4	81.2	86.4	83.7	81.6	84.6
Less than \$1,000	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999	4.6	5.0	5.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.0	4.2	5.3	3.4	3.8	5.2	4.4
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.3	3.0	4.0	2.4	3.6	3.5	3.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.2
Over \$10,000	2.7	2.4	3.0	5.3	4.9	3.8	2.8	3.7	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.6
<b>Other Loan</b>													
None	88.8	89.2	91.4	86.6	88.9	90.9	94.8	87.9	87.0	90.4	88.7	87.7	90.4
Less than \$1,000	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.5	2.1	2.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.9	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.6
Over \$10,000	1.9	1.7	1.9	4.3	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>													
<b>Other Than Above</b>													
None	94.1	94.0	90.6	94.0	95.3	95.4	97.2	94.8	93.7	95.3	92.9	93.1	94.3
Less than \$1,000	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
Over \$10,000	0.6	0.7	5.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	33.2	33.0	44.3	33.2	34.6	35.8	45.3	29.9	29.2	36.9	33.7	31.4	37.7
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	52.5	54.8	47.6	50.6	53.6	54.0	48.3	56.0	56.8	54.9	51.6	57.4	52.9
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	14.3	12.2	8.1	16.3	11.8	10.2	6.4	14.1	14.0	8.2	14.6	11.2	9.4
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will:</b>													
Change major field	13.9	13.6	13.1	10.9	9.7	15.2	24.0	8.7	9.9	14.9	10.9	10.2	14.7
Change career choice	11.6	11.7	13.0	9.2	8.8	16.5	28.5	7.5	9.4	15.5	9.9	10.4	15.4
Participate in student government	7.4	6.4	6.8	8.7	7.3	7.4	8.8	8.6	7.7	9.1	7.5	6.1	7.3
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	48.1	48.9	41.1	45.3	43.8	44.6	39.7	44.5	47.0	42.7	43.5	46.8	41.8
Work full-time while attending college	9.4	8.1	5.9	7.6	5.3	3.8	1.6	7.4	6.4	3.0	5.1	3.6	2.7
Join a social fraternity or sorority	13.5	10.6	7.0	8.6	5.2	5.7	7.1	7.2	6.3	2.9	7.4	6.8	10.2
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	17.5	16.1	18.3	20.9	18.5	25.7	27.1	22.1	24.2	21.6	31.1	31.1	25.4
Make at least a "B" average	55.6	53.8	59.7	58.2	61.5	63.9	70.0	61.8	62.5	65.1	55.3	61.6	64.1
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	9.1	8.3	5.2	6.3	6.1	4.7	2.5	7.9	7.0	4.7	7.6	6.7	4.9
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	5.2	4.6	4.5	6.5	4.6	10.1	14.8	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	5.8
Transfer to another college before graduating	13.2	10.3	6.1	8.0	5.8	4.7	2.3	8.7	6.9	3.6	10.6	7.0	4.2
Be satisfied with your college	41.2	45.1	58.1	51.2	53.7	56.5	71.5	46.1	52.5	59.7	51.6	55.9	60.6
Participate in volunteer or community service work	21.3	16.7	23.6	24.5	24.3	32.6	44.1	26.3	29.4	36.2	29.1	31.9	37.1
Seek personal counseling	8.8	6.2	6.8	7.6	6.5	8.4	9.1	8.5	7.3	7.2	6.9	5.6	6.6
Communicate regularly with your professors	30.5	25.4	34.2	35.3	31.3	43.6	57.8	31.8	31.2	37.6	33.2	34.0	42.3
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	56.9	57.6	65.6	61.6	61.4	68.6	82.2	62.0	61.4	63.2	65.1	61.6	66.9
Participate in student clubs/groups	34.3	34.1	46.3	39.2	39.2	50.3	67.1	38.9	43.2	51.5	36.0	39.8	50.6
Participate in a study abroad program	19.6	17.0	26.9	25.9	28.8	44.9	59.2	21.0	23.9	39.5	19.9	24.4	42.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important"</b>													
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	17.3	15.1	11.9	18.8	18.0	20.3	21.0	14.8	13.2	12.7	17.9	18.8	19.5
Becoming an authority in my field	59.1	54.1	57.1	60.3	56.9	54.7	60.6	59.8	57.0	56.6	53.8	53.2	55.1
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	55.4	51.6	50.9	57.5	54.5	51.0	52.3	57.6	55.7	54.2	44.0	45.8	48.1
Influencing the political structure	24.3	19.5	21.5	25.1	21.0	25.5	28.7	24.5	20.7	21.7	21.1	18.3	21.1
Influencing social values	44.5	40.1	39.8	45.7	41.7	43.0	45.7	47.0	44.7	44.4	49.8	45.3	44.5
Raising a family	76.6	75.9	74.9	73.5	76.0	68.4	69.7	78.0	80.2	80.6	79.8	80.3	76.2
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	45.3	40.2	39.6	43.3	41.4	33.1	30.2	46.2	43.8	43.1	39.1	35.7	34.4
Being very well off financially	80.6	76.4	70.3	75.2	74.4	63.3	56.7	81.4	77.6	72.2	63.5	63.6	61.1
Helping others who are in difficulty	66.9	63.7	64.3	66.7	63.9	65.1	71.0	71.1	71.6	69.9	71.5	69.9	69.3
Making a theoretical contribution to science	18.4	15.9	17.9	16.9	16.6	18.9	19.8	22.3	18.3	16.1	14.3	13.8	17.5
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	17.0	15.3	13.5	19.5	16.4	21.9	24.0	16.7	13.8	13.9	16.2	15.1	17.7
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	17.0	16.7	12.7	21.9	22.4	22.4	18.6	14.9	14.2	12.4	15.5	16.6	16.4
Becoming successful in a business of my own	47.2	39.9	35.2	52.3	45.2	36.6	32.5	46.0	39.5	39.8	39.0	34.3	34.6
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	22.1	19.4	20.0	24.3	20.2	27.4	31.1	22.7	19.4	20.2	18.7	17.3	22.4
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	43.6	40.4	45.0	45.8	43.7	52.0	62.5	42.9	41.6	47.0	43.6	42.7	49.4
Participating in a community action program	26.8	22.2	22.8	29.5	24.3	29.0	35.4	29.6	28.1	31.7	27.8	25.8	29.3
Helping to promote racial understanding	36.0	30.5	28.3	37.2	30.9	36.3	43.2	37.7	33.2	33.2	32.6	30.1	32.6
Keeping up to date with political affairs	32.3	29.6	38.5	35.3	33.5	43.1	57.1	30.7	31.3	41.0	29.6	29.3	38.1
Becoming a community leader	33.9	30.3	35.1	35.7	31.5	34.5	40.9	33.9	35.1	38.4	36.6	34.1	36.4
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	42.3	39.2	48.8	47.5	45.7	58.2	71.5	44.7	44.6	52.3	44.7	44.0	53.9
Participating in an organization like the Peace Corps or AmeriCorps/VISTA	10.7	8.7	9.8	11.3	9.6	15.5	20.5	11.3	10.5	11.3	9.3	9.1	12.0
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>													
Yes	69.9	62.7	71.4	58.5	64.4	61.8	65.0	60.3	65.0	65.0	69.2	66.7	67.6
No	30.1	37.3	28.6	41.5	35.6	38.2	35.0	39.7	35.0	35.0	30.8	33.3	32.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 2006**

	PUBLIC			NONSECTARIAN				CATHOLIC			OTHER RELIGIOUS		
	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	V. HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH
<b>Student agrees “strongly” or “somewhat”</b>													
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	58.8	59.2	58.8	56.6	59.2	48.5	36.2	57.7	57.6	54.1	61.1	60.9	54.9
Abortion should be legal	53.5	53.8	55.2	60.3	55.5	70.9	79.3	49.7	47.0	52.3	31.6	34.8	50.1
The death penalty should be abolished	32.4	29.0	31.0	35.9	30.7	42.4	56.2	33.9	36.4	41.5	25.7	28.7	35.9
Marijuana should be legalized	37.4	36.1	34.7	41.6	36.9	47.2	49.5	32.0	30.9	35.1	23.3	23.0	32.0
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	28.4	26.5	27.8	26.2	27.6	16.5	10.6	21.9	24.7	21.6	50.7	43.1	30.6
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	19.0	20.7	21.7	18.7	20.1	15.5	11.8	17.7	17.8	17.1	23.2	21.9	17.6
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	31.8	29.3	24.8	29.8	28.0	25.3	20.5	28.2	25.3	22.2	27.1	26.2	23.1
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	59.2	60.4	56.6	57.9	57.4	64.5	65.6	62.9	59.9	56.2	51.1	59.1	56.6
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	59.0	60.4	57.4	62.4	59.6	74.7	80.3	63.5	61.0	64.0	31.5	39.6	54.2
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	39.3	43.0	54.4	41.4	46.3	47.7	49.0	37.9	44.4	51.1	40.8	42.6	49.5
Federal military spending should be increased	34.9	35.3	39.1	32.9	34.8	24.4	17.8	35.1	34.1	33.0	42.7	37.2	32.5
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	74.7	72.0	69.3	76.8	74.3	76.5	82.2	81.7	77.1	78.3	68.1	69.7	71.4
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	62.3	61.3	62.4	64.1	61.3	68.4	74.8	59.2	61.6	61.8	53.7	59.0	61.6
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	76.6	76.0	76.7	78.4	77.3	84.2	88.8	77.7	77.7	78.4	68.3	72.3	77.2
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	76.9	75.5	68.7	78.6	75.1	77.3	78.0	80.2	76.9	74.6	67.5	70.8	69.0
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	47.5	49.6	52.9	46.8	48.6	40.4	30.9	41.7	45.7	46.9	51.1	50.1	47.1
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	79.8	80.4	80.1	77.4	77.9	68.1	57.9	82.3	80.8	78.5	80.6	79.6	74.3
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	55.1	56.7	64.2	58.9	57.2	66.5	79.8	53.0	55.7	63.0	56.8	57.6	63.4
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	40.3	39.8	43.5	42.9	43.5	36.4	34.2	39.5	41.7	43.2	53.4	50.8	45.7
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power	73.0	71.0	66.9	67.7	69.0	55.9	42.2	71.1	68.2	63.2	65.2	65.0	57.4
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	21.4	23.5	26.9	21.7	22.6	31.2	39.6	21.1	21.3	26.0	21.1	22.1	28.2
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>													
Far left	2.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.5	5.6	7.0	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.6
Liberal	25.2	24.8	24.4	29.5	25.8	41.3	49.3	26.6	25.7	25.9	13.6	17.4	25.6
Middle-of-the-road	47.9	48.5	42.8	45.5	44.9	36.0	28.8	50.2	48.1	45.0	38.3	41.7	38.8
Conservative	22.1	22.2	28.5	19.9	25.3	15.9	14.0	19.6	23.1	25.7	43.5	36.6	31.2
Far right	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.5	1.8

# **Appendix A**

## **Research Methodology**



# Appendix A

## Research Methodology

### DEVELOPING THE NATIONAL NORMS

The data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the American college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, human resource planning, campus administration, educational research, and guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. This Appendix provides a brief overview of the CIRP methodology and describes the procedures used to weight the annual freshman survey results to produce the national normative estimates.

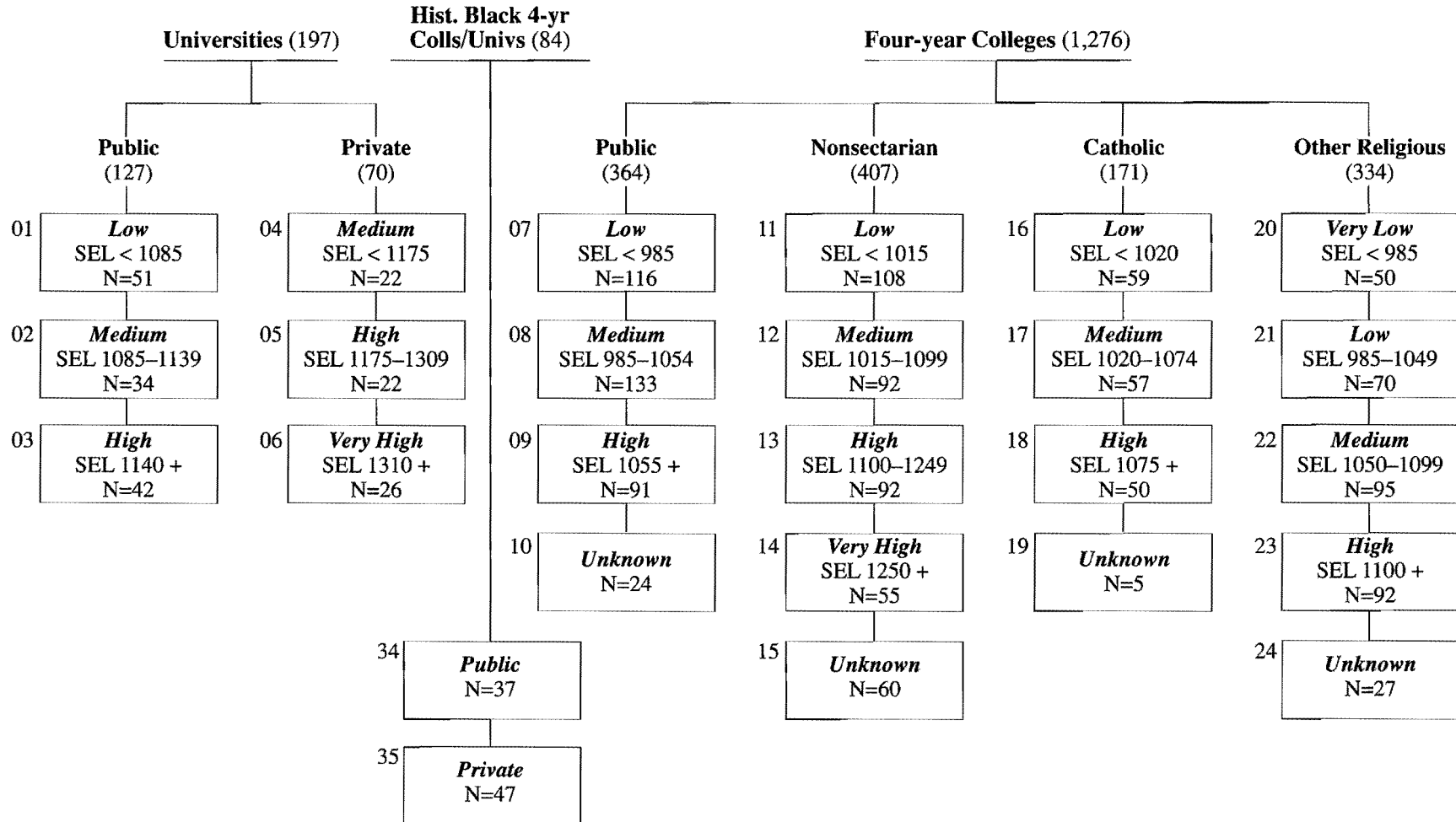
### HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U.S. Department of Education's (DOE) Higher Education General Information Survey were invited to participate (see 'The National Population' below). A minimal charge plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed help to defray the direct costs of the survey. In Fall 1974 and 1975, samples of proprietary institutions also participated in the survey.

### THE NATIONAL POPULATION FOR 2006

For the purposes of the 2006 CIRP, the population has been defined as all institutions of higher education admitting first time freshmen and granting a baccalaureate-level degree or higher listed in the Opening Fall Enrollment (OFE) files of the U.S. Department of Education's Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS, since 1986 known as IPEDS—Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System). An institution is considered eligible if it was operating at the time of the HEGIS/IPEDS survey and had a first-time full-time (FTFT) freshman class of at least 25 students. In addition, a small number of institutions or their branches are included even though their separate enrollments were not available from the OFE files, because they were part of prior HEGIS/IPEDS populations and are known to be functioning with FTFT students. The 2006 population figures were obtained from the on-line OFE Survey for Fall 2005. In 2006, the national population included 1,557 institutions.

# Figure A1: 2006 Data Bank Population (N = 1,557)



Selectivity (SEL), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean score of entering freshmen on the Verbal plus Mathematical portions of the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or the converted SAT Math and Verbal equivalents from the American College Test composite). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977).

The stratification design presented here is used to group schools to develop population weights and should not be used as a measure of institutional or program quality.

It should be noted that the population reflects institutions of “higher education,” rather than “postsecondary education.” Most proprietary, special vocational, or semi-professional institutions are not included in the population. Beginning with the Fall 1993 survey, only institutions with regional accreditation (including provisional accreditation) were included.

#### INSTITUTIONAL STRATIFICATION DESIGN

The institutions identified as part of the national population are divided into 26 stratification groups based on institutional race (predominantly non-black, predominantly black), type (four-year college, university<sup>1</sup>), control (public, private nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and other religious<sup>2</sup>) and the “selectivity level” of the institution. Selectivity, defined as the average composite SAT score of the entering class, was made an integral part of the stratification design in 1968. The selectivity figures were revised and updated in 1975, and again in 2001. Figure A1 shows the distribution of institutions across the 26 stratification cells.

It should be noted that the dividing lines between low, medium, and high selectivity levels are different for different types of institutions, as shown in the table below.

Dividing Line Between	Universities				Four-year institutions							
	Public		Private		Public		Nonsectarian		Catholic		Oth. Relig.	
	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT
Low–Medium	1085	22.9	—	—	985	20.2	1015	20.9	1020	21.0	1050	22.0
Medium–High	1140	24.3	1175	25.4	1055	22.2	1100	23.2	1075	22.6	1100	23.2
High–Very High	—	—	1310	28.8	—	—	1250	27.2	—	—	—	—

Changes in stratification assignment do occur; institutional requests for review are honored each year. Appendix D lists the current stratification cell assignment of all institutions that have participated in the CIRP freshman survey since 1966.

Having defined the population in terms of the stratification cell scheme, the OFE file is used to compute the male and female FTFT population in each cell. These population counts form the target counts of the weighting procedure.

<sup>1</sup> For stratification purposes, we define a “university” as an institution that awards a certain minimal number of earned doctoral degrees. Institutions that offer postbaccalaureate programs but do not award a sufficient number of doctoral degrees are considered four-year colleges. The stratification design presented here is used to group schools to develop population weights and should not be used as a measure of institutional or program quality.

<sup>2</sup> This type of institution was labeled “Protestant” in publications prior to 2000. “Other Religious” more correctly characterizes the institutions that have always been in this group, which include all institutions affiliated with a religion other than Roman Catholic.



## IDENTIFYING THE NORMS SAMPLE

Generally speaking, an institution is included in the National Norms sample if it provided a representative sample of its FTFT population. The minimum percentage required of a sample is based on the type of institution from which it was collected. For four-year colleges, the minimum is 85 percent, while for universities, the minimum is 75 percent. Institutions whose sample proportions were less than but close to these cutoffs are included if the method used to administer the survey showed no systematic biases in freshman class coverage.

Information about the FTFT population and the method of survey administration is obtained from participating institutions at the time they return their completed surveys. In the event an institution did not return FTFT information, counts from the most recent OFE survey are used. This procedure, although not optimal, is adequate, unless the institution experienced a substantial change in its FTFT population since the last HEGIS/IPEDS survey.

## THE 2006 DATA

Although 391,544 respondents at 614 colleges and universities<sup>3</sup> returned their forms in time for their data to be included in the 2006 norms, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 271,441 FTFT freshmen entering 393 baccalaureate institutions.

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 2006 Student Information Form (SIF) during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes (i.e., before the students have had any substantial experience with college life). The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. In addition to standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, the SIF also contains other research-oriented items that may have been modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #32, Appendix B). The inclusion of modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing information and research needs. Table A1 lists the 2006 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

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<sup>3</sup>Including 5,110 respondents attending 18 two-year colleges. As of 2000, two-year colleges are no longer included in the normative data. See "The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 2000."

The SIF, reproduced as Appendix B, has been developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with a mark reflex reader. The SIF content is reviewed annually by the CIRP project staff, with the assistance of the CIRP Advisory Committee as well as others interested in the annual freshman survey program.

Four data files are developed from the SIF each year: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and independent student identification numbers, but no names and addresses; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second set of independent student identification numbers; and (4) a "link" file containing *only* the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin & Boruch, 1970).

Those data from institutions meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 2006 norms (above) were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States (see 'Weighting the Sample' below). Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Since the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any post-secondary institution.

#### WEIGHTING THE SAMPLE

Those institutions identified as being part of the Norms sample are weighted by a two-step procedure. The first weight is designed to adjust for non-participation within institutions. Counts of the male and female FTFT population for each institution are divided by that institution's male and female FTFT respondent count. The resulting weights, when applied to each respondent, bring the male and female respondent counts up to the corresponding counts for the population at that institution.

**Table A2. Institutional Sample and Population Weights Used to Compute the 2006 Freshman Norms**

<b>Stratification Cell for Sampling</b>	Population	Number of Institutions		Cell Weights [1]	
		Total	Used in Norms	Applied to Data Collected from	Men
<b>Public universities</b>					
01 Less than 1,085 [2]	51	9	6	9.38	9.69
02 1,085 – 1,139	34	9	5	4.80	5.38
03 1,140 or more	42	22	13	3.45	3.11
<b>Private universities</b>					
04 Less than 1,175	22	16	12	1.69	1.73
05 1,175 – 1,309	22	12	11	2.36	2.41
06 1,310 or more	26	20	17	1.53	1.54
<b>Public four-year colleges</b>					
07,10 Less than 985 or unknown	140	27	9	18.22	16.70
08 985 – 1,054	133	30	18	9.02	7.99
09 1,055 or more	91	31	19	5.85	6.67
<b>Private nonsectarian four-year colleges</b>					
11,15 Less than 1,015 or unknown	168	34	18	9.26	7.43
12 1,015 – 1,099	92	41	24	2.93	2.68
13 1,100 – 1,249	92	55	41	2.36	2.08
14 1,250 or more	55	42	34	1.72	1.48
<b>Catholic four-year colleges</b>					
16,19 Less than 1,020 or unknown	64	25	15	3.31	3.69
17 1,020 – 1,074	57	23	17	2.48	2.35
18 1,075 or more	50	27	18	2.43	2.59
<b>Other religious four-year colleges</b>					
20,24 Less than 985 or unknown	77	20	12	5.71	4.60
21 985 – 1,049	70	29	20	2.98	3.17
22 1,050 – 1,099	95	45	28	3.36	3.57
23 1,100 or more	92	59	42	2.08	2.02
<b>Predominantly Black colleges</b>					
34 Public	37	10	6	6.90	6.63
35 Private	47	10	8	3.75	3.56
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>	<b>1557</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>393</b>		

[1] Ratio between the number of 2006 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students enrolled at colleges in the 2006 CIRP sample.

[2] Categories within types are based on selectivity—the average SAT composite score of the entering class.

The second weight is designed to compensate for non-participating institutions within each stratification cell. The weighted male and female counts for all participating institutions in each stratification cell are first summed, and then are divided into the national male and female FTFT counts for all institutions in that stratification cell, producing a second set of (“cell”) weights. (The last two columns of Table A2 show the final weights that were applied to the 2006 data.) The final weight is simply the product of the first and second weights.

Weighting each respondent using this final weight brings the male and female counts for each stratification cell up to the corresponding national counts for all institutions in that stratification cell.

#### COMPARISON GROUPS

Weighted data are combined separately to form various comparison (or norms) groups. Most norms groups are hierarchically organized, allowing participating institutions to compare their results at different levels of specificity. A college assigned to stratification cell #14, for example, can compare its results with the following five norms groups (in declining order of specificity):

- Private nonsectarian four-year colleges, very high selectivity
- All private nonsectarian four-year colleges
- All private four-year colleges
- All four-year colleges
- All baccalaureate institutions

Table A3 shows the 2006 distribution of schools and respondents across the 32 norms groups printed in the annual *American Freshman* report, as well as a summary of distribution by national region. The weighted results reported here represent the “all baccalaureate institutions” group—the overall weighted summary based on all 271,441 respondents whose institutions were included in the national norms.



**Table A3. Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing the Weighted National Norms, Fall 2006**

Norm Group	Number of Institutions in the 2006 Norms	Number of Entering First-time, Full-time Freshmen			
		Unweighted Participants	Number	% Men	% Women
All institutions	393	271,441	1,320,824	45.1	54.9
All universities	65	122,592	530,945	46.9	53.1
All four-year colleges	328	148,849	789,879	44.0	56.0
Black colleges (1)	14	6,333	48,910	41.8	58.2
Public universities	24	70,000	413,545	47.2	52.8
Low selectivity	6	11,631	122,327	45.3	54.7
Medium selectivity	5	15,876	112,859	48.2	51.8
High selectivity	13	42,493	178,359	47.8	52.2
Private universities	41	52,592	117,400	45.8	54.2
Medium selectivity	13	15,827	35,967	41.2	58.8
High selectivity	11	15,496	42,504	45.0	55.0
Very high selectivity	17	21,269	38,929	50.9	49.1
Public four-year colleges	52	44,944	455,532	44.3	55.7
Low selectivity (2)	15	9,271	154,022	43.1	56.9
Medium selectivity	18	18,297	179,388	43.6	56.4
High selectivity	19	17,376	122,122	46.8	53.2
Private four-year colleges	276	103,905	334,347	43.5	56.5
Nonsectarian	120	48,379	157,937	46.1	53.9
Low selectivity (2)	21	6,803	57,214	48.0	52.0
Medium selectivity	24	11,166	35,298	42.6	57.4
High selectivity	41	15,621	39,110	47.5	52.5
Very high selectivity	34	14,789	26,315	44.7	55.3
Catholic	51	21,716	67,100	37.2	62.8
Low selectivity (2)	16	4,934	20,186	32.1	67.9
Medium selectivity	17	6,496	17,559	36.9	63.1
High selectivity	18	10,286	29,355	41.0	59.0
Other Religious	105	33,810	109,310	43.7	56.3
Low selectivity (2)	35	7,992	35,985	45.1	54.9
Medium selectivity	28	8,057	31,340	42.7	57.3
High selectivity	42	17,761	41,985	43.2	56.8
Public Black College	6	3,187	32,020	41.7	58.3
Private Black Colleges	8	3,146	16,890	42.1	57.9
Eastern region	155	108,907	474,771	45.9	54.1
Midwestern region	88	58,316	285,741	47.1	52.9
Southern region	89	55,835	305,374	43.8	56.2
Western region	61	48,383	254,938	43.2	56.8

(1) Black colleges are also included in the appropriate four-year college or university norm group according to their type.

(2) Includes those institutions with unknown selectivity.

Note: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals due to rounding error.

## **Appendix B**

### **The 2005 Student Information Form**



PLEASE PRINT NAME AND PERMANENT/HOME ADDRESS (one letter or number per box)

NAME: FIRST MI LAST When were you born? Month (01-12) Day (01-31) Year

ADDRESS:

CITY: STATE: ZIP: PHONE:

2006 CIRP FRESHMAN SURVEY

MARKING DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Please,

- Use a pencil or black or blue pen.
- Fill in the oval completely.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change or "X" out mark if in pen.

CORRECT MARK INCORRECT MARKS



PLEASE PROVIDE YOUR ID NUMBER (as instructed)										Mark here if directed		
										GROUP CODE A	GROUP CODE B	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

- Your sex:  Male  Female
- How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)
 

16 or younger	<input type="radio"/>	21-24	<input type="radio"/>
17	<input type="radio"/>	25-29	<input type="radio"/>
18	<input type="radio"/>	30-39	<input type="radio"/>
19	<input type="radio"/>	40-54	<input type="radio"/>
20	<input type="radio"/>	55 or older	<input type="radio"/>
- Is English your native language?  Yes  No
- In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)
 

2006	<input type="radio"/>	Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	<input type="radio"/>
2005	<input type="radio"/>	Never completed high school	<input type="radio"/>
2004	<input type="radio"/>		
2003 or earlier	<input type="radio"/>		
- Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a: (Mark one)
 

Full-time student	<input type="radio"/>
Part-time student	<input type="radio"/>
- How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)
 

5 or less	<input type="radio"/>	11-50	<input type="radio"/>	101-500	<input type="radio"/>
6-10	<input type="radio"/>	51-100	<input type="radio"/>	Over 500	<input type="radio"/>
- What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)
 

A or A+	<input type="radio"/>	B	<input type="radio"/>	C	<input type="radio"/>
A-	<input type="radio"/>	B-	<input type="radio"/>	D	<input type="radio"/>
B+	<input type="radio"/>	C+	<input type="radio"/>		

8. What were your scores on the SAT I and/or ACT?

SAT VERBAL ..... 


SAT MATH ..... 


ACT Composite ..... 


9. Citizenship status:

- U.S. citizen
- Permanent resident (green card)
- Neither

10. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

- Yes  No

11. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)?

- Yes  No

12. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? (Mark one)

- With my family or other relatives .....
- Other private home, apartment, or room. ....
- College residence hall .....
- Fraternity or sorority house .....
- Other campus student housing .....
- Other .....

13. Is this college your: (Mark one)

- First choice? .....  Less than third
- Second choice? ...  choice? .....
- Third choice? .....

14. If this college was not your first choice, were you accepted by your first choice college?

- Yes  No

15. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

- None  1  4  7-10
- 2  5  11 or more
- 3  6

16. Are your parents: (Mark one)

- Both alive and living with each other? ...
- Both alive, divorced or living apart? ....
- One or both deceased? .....

17. During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? (Mark one for each item)

English	.....	None	<input type="radio"/>	1/2	<input type="radio"/>	1	<input type="radio"/>	2	<input type="radio"/>	3	<input type="radio"/>	4	<input type="radio"/>	5 or more	<input type="radio"/>
Mathematics	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Foreign Language	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Physical Science	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Biological Science	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
History/Am. Govt.	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Computer Science	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arts and/or Music	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How many Advanced Placement courses or exams did you take in high school? (Mark one in each row)

AP Courses	.....	Not offered at my high school	<input type="radio"/>	None	<input type="radio"/>	1-4	<input type="radio"/>	5-9	<input type="radio"/>	10-14	<input type="radio"/>	15+	<input type="radio"/>
AP Exams	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain? (Mark one in each column)

None	.....	<input type="radio"/>	Highest Planned	<input type="radio"/>	Highest Planned At This College	<input type="radio"/>
Vocational certificate	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
J.D. (Law)	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

20. How would you describe the racial composition of the high school you last attended and the neighborhood where you grew up? (Mark one in each row)

High school I last attended	.....	Completely non-White	<input type="radio"/>	Mostly non-White	<input type="radio"/>	Roughly half non-White	<input type="radio"/>	Mostly White	<input type="radio"/>	Completely White	<input type="radio"/>
Neighborhood where I grew up	.....	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

21. Did either of your parents or legal guardians attend the institution that you are now attending?

- Neither
- Mother or female legal guardian only
- Father or male legal guardian only
- Both

22. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? (Mark one answer for each possible source)

**a. My Own or Family Resources**

- Parents, other relatives or friends
- Spouse
- Savings from summer work
- Other savings
- Part-time job on campus
- Part-time job off campus
- Full-time job while in college

None  
Less than \$1,000  
\$1,000 to 2,999  
\$3,000 to 5,999  
\$6,000 to 9,999  
over \$10,000

**b. Aid Which Need Not Be Repaid**

- Pell Grant
- Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant
- State Scholarship or Grant
  - Merit-based
  - Need-based
- College Work-Study Grant
- College Grant/Scholarship (other than above)
- Other private grant
- Government Aid
  - GI military benefits
  - ROTC
  - Other Government Aid

**c. Aid Which Must Be Repaid**

- Stafford Loan (GSL)
- Perkins Loan
- Other College Loan
- Other Loan

**d. Other Than Above**

- 

23. How many individuals in your household are dependent on your parents for financial support? (Include yourself and your parents)

- 1  4
- 2  5
- 3  6 or more

24. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

- Less than \$10,000  \$50,000-59,999
- \$10,000-14,999  \$60,000-74,999
- \$15,000-19,999  \$75,000-99,999
- \$20,000-24,999  \$100,000-149,999
- \$25,000-29,999  \$150,000-199,999
- \$30,000-39,999  \$200,000-249,999
- \$40,000-49,999  \$250,000 or more

25. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

- None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)
- Some (but I probably will have enough funds)
- Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)

26. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)

- |  |                       |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | Yours                 | Father's              | Mother's              |
| Baptist                                    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Buddhist                                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Church of Christ                           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Eastern Orthodox                           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Episcopalian                               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Hindu                                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Islamic                                    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Jewish                                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| LDS (Mormon)                               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Lutheran                                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Methodist                                  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Presbyterian                               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Quaker                                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Roman Catholic                             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Seventh Day Adventist                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| United Church of Christ/<br>Congregational | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other Christian                            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other Religion                             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| None                                       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

27. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark **F**. If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark **O** (Occasionally). Mark **N** (Not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year. (Mark one for each item)

- |  |                       |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|  | Frequently            | Occasionally          | Not at all            |
| Attended a religious service   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Was bored in class   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Participated in organized demonstrations   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Tutored another student  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Studied with other students  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Was a guest in a teacher's home  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Smoked cigarettes  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Drank beer   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Drank wine or liquor   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Felt depressed   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Performed volunteer work   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Played a musical instrument  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Asked a teacher for advice after class   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Voted in a student election  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Came late to class   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Used the Internet: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For research or homework <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></li> <li>To read news sites <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></li> <li>To read blogs <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></li> </ul>         |                       |                       |                       |
| Performed community service as part of a class   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Discussed religion   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Discussed politics   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Read a newspaper for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>National and global news <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></li> <li>Local news and information <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></li> <li>Schoolwork <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></li> </ul> |                       |                       |                       |

28. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself. (Mark one in each row)

- |                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                | Highest 10%           | Above Average         | Average               | Below Average         | Lowest 10%            |
| Academic ability               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Artistic ability               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Computer skills                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Cooperativeness                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Creativity                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Drive to achieve               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Emotional health               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Leadership ability             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Mathematical ability           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Physical health                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Public speaking ability        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Religiousness                  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Self-confidence (intellectual) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Self-confidence (social)       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Self-understanding             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Spirituality                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Understanding of others        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Writing ability                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

29. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents? (Mark one in each column)

- |   |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | Father                | Mother                |
| Grammar school or less                  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Some high school                        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| High school graduate                    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Postsecondary school other than college | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Some college                            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| College degree                          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Some graduate school                    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Graduate degree                         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

30. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

- |   |                       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | Very Important        | Somewhat Important    | Not Important         |
| My parents wanted me to go                            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I could not find a job                                | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wanted to get away from home                          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| To be able to get a better job                        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| There was nothing better to do                        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| To make me a more cultured person                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| To be able to make more money                         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| To learn more about things that interest me           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| To prepare myself for graduate or professional school | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| A mentor/role model encouraged me to go               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| To get training for a specific career                 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

31. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

- M Your mother's occupation
- F Your father's occupation
- Y Your probable career occupation

NOTE: If your father or mother is deceased, please indicate his or her last occupation.

- |  |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|
| Accountant or actuary                          | Y | F | M |
| Actor or entertainer                           | Y | F | M |
| Architect or urban planner                     | Y | F | M |
| Artist   | Y | F | M |
| Business (clerical)                            | Y | F | M |
| Business executive (management, administrator) | Y | F | M |
| Business owner or proprietor                   | Y | F | M |
| Business salesperson or buyer                  | Y | F | M |
| Clergy (minister, priest)                      | Y | F | M |
| Clergy (other religious)                       | Y | F | M |
| Clinical psychologist                          | Y | F | M |
| College administrator/staff                    | Y | F | M |
| College teacher                                | Y | F | M |
| Computer programmer or analyst                 | Y | F | M |
| Conservationist or forester                    | Y | F | M |
| Dentist (including orthodontist)               | Y | F | M |
| Dietitian or nutritionist                      | Y | F | M |
| Engineer                                       | Y | F | M |
| Farmer or rancher                              | Y | F | M |
| Foreign service worker (including diplomat)    | Y | F | M |
| Homemaker (full-time)                          | Y | F | M |
| Interior decorator (including designer)        | Y | F | M |
| Lab technician or hygienist                    | Y | F | M |
| Law enforcement officer                        | Y | F | M |
| Lawyer (attorney) or judge                     | Y | F | M |
| Military service (career)                      | Y | F | M |
| Musician (performer, composer)                 | Y | F | M |
| Nurse  | Y | F | M |
| Optometrist                                    | Y | F | M |
| Pharmacist                                     | Y | F | M |
| Physician                                      | Y | F | M |
| Policymaker/Government                         | Y | F | M |
| School counselor                               | Y | F | M |
| School principal or superintendent             | Y | F | M |
| Scientific researcher                          | Y | F | M |
| Social, welfare, or recreation worker          | Y | F | M |
| Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)     | Y | F | M |
| Teacher or administrator (elementary)          | Y | F | M |
| Teacher or administrator (secondary)           | Y | F | M |
| Veterinarian                                   | Y | F | M |
| Writer or journalist                           | Y | F | M |
| Skilled trades                                 | Y | F | M |
| Laborer (unskilled)                            | Y | F | M |
| Semi-skilled worker                            | Y | F | M |
| Unemployed                                     | Y | F | M |
| Other  | Y | F | M |
| Undecided                                      | Y |   |   |

32. Mark one in each row:

- 1 Disagree Strongly
- 2 Disagree Somewhat
- 3 Agree Somewhat
- 4 Agree Strongly

- |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals               | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Abortion should be legal  | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| The death penalty should be abolished   | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Marijuana should be legalized   | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships                 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America                     | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society  | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now                | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status                    | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished                      | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Federal military spending should be increased                                     | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns             | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces                                  | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution     | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs          | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education               | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society                      | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Dissent is a critical component of the political process                          | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus                       | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit                   | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

33. During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?

- Hours per week:
- |  |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| None                                   | Less than 1 hour      | 1-2                   | 3-5                   | 6-10                  | 11-15                 | 16-20                 | Over 20               |
| Studying/homework                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Socializing with friends               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Talking with teachers outside of class | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Exercise or sports                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Partying                               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Working (for pay)                      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Volunteer work                         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Student clubs/groups                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Watching TV                            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Household/childcare duties             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Reading for pleasure                   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Playing video/computer games           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

34. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

- White/Caucasian
- African American/Black
- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian American/Asian
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- Mexican American/Chicano
- Puerto Rican
- Other Latino
- Other

35. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

- Far left
- Liberal
- Middle-of-the-road
- Conservative
- Far right

36. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

- |  |                |                    |               |
|--|----------------|--------------------|---------------|
|  | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Not Important |
| My relatives wanted me to come here  | V              | S                  | N             |
| My teacher advised me  | V              | S                  | N             |
| This college has a very good academic reputation                             | V              | S                  | N             |
| This college has a good reputation for its social activities                 | V              | S                  | N             |
| I was offered financial assistance   | V              | S                  | N             |
| The cost of attending this college   | V              | S                  | N             |
| High school counselor advised me   | V              | S                  | N             |
| Private college counselor advised me   | V              | S                  | N             |
| I wanted to live near home   | V              | S                  | N             |
| Not offered aid by first choice  | V              | S                  | N             |
| Could not afford first choice  | V              | S                  | N             |
| This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools | V              | S                  | N             |
| This college's graduates get good jobs                                       | V              | S                  | N             |
| I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college      | V              | S                  | N             |
| I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college                    | V              | S                  | N             |
| Rankings in national magazines   | V              | S                  | N             |
| Information from a website   | V              | S                  | N             |
| I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program             | V              | S                  | N             |
| The athletic department recruited me   | V              | S                  | N             |
| A visit to the campus  | V              | S                  | N             |

37. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one oval to indicate your probable field of study.

**ARTS AND HUMANITIES**

- Art, fine and applied ..... ①
- English (language and literature) ..... ②
- History ..... ③
- Journalism ..... ④
- Language and Literature (except English) ..... ⑤
- Music ..... ⑥
- Philosophy ..... ⑦
- Speech ..... ⑧
- Theater or Drama ..... ⑨
- Theology or Religion ..... ⑩
- Other Arts and Humanities .. ⑪

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE**

- Biology (general) ..... ⑫
- Biochemistry or Biophysics ..... ⑬
- Botany ..... ⑭
- Environmental Science ..... ⑮
- Marine (Life) Science ..... ⑯
- Microbiology or Bacteriology ..... ⑰
- Zoology ..... ⑱
- Other Biological Science .... ⑲

**BUSINESS**

- Accounting ..... ⑳
- Business Admin. (general) .. ㉑
- Finance ..... ㉒
- International Business ..... ㉓
- Marketing ..... ㉔
- Management ..... ㉕
- Secretarial Studies ..... ㉖
- Other Business ..... ㉗

**EDUCATION**

- Business Education ..... ㉘
- Elementary Education ..... ㉙
- Music or Art Education ..... ㉚
- Physical Education or Recreation ..... ㉛
- Secondary Education ..... ㉜
- Special Education ..... ㉝
- Other Education ..... ㉞

**ENGINEERING**

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng ..... ㉟
- Civil Engineering ..... ㊱
- Chemical Engineering ..... ㊲
- Computer Engineering ..... ㊳
- Electrical or Electronic Engineering ..... ㊴
- Industrial Engineering ..... ㊵
- Mechanical Engineering .... ㊶
- Other Engineering ..... ㊷

**PHYSICAL SCIENCE**

- Astronomy ..... ㊸
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ..... ㊹
- Chemistry ..... ㊺
- Earth Science ..... ㊻
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ..... ㊼
- Mathematics ..... ㊽
- Physics ..... ㊾
- Statistics ..... ㊿
- Other Physical Science ..... ①

**PROFESSIONAL**

- Architecture or Urban Planning ..... ②
- Family & Consumer Sciences . ③
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ... ④
- Library or Archival Science .. ⑤
- Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine ..... ⑥
- Nursing ..... ⑦
- Pharmacy ..... ⑧
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ..... ⑨
- Other Professional ..... ⑩

**SOCIAL SCIENCE**

- Anthropology ..... ⑪
- Economics ..... ⑫
- Ethnic Studies ..... ⑬
- Geography ..... ⑭
- Political Science (gov't, international relations) ..... ⑮
- Psychology ..... ⑯
- Social Work ..... ⑰
- Sociology ..... ⑱
- Women's Studies ..... ⑲
- Other Social Science ..... ⑳

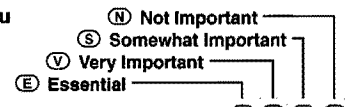
**TECHNICAL**

- Building Trades ..... ㉑
- Data Processing or Computer Programming .. ㉒
- Drafting or Design ..... ㉓
- Electronics ..... ㉔
- Mechanics ..... ㉕
- Other Technical ..... ㉖

**OTHER FIELDS**

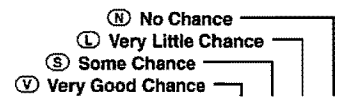
- Agriculture ..... ㉗
- Communications ..... ㉘
- Computer Science ..... ㉙
- Forestry ..... ㉚
- Kinesiology ..... ㉛
- Law Enforcement ..... ㉜
- Military Science ..... ㉝
- Other Field ..... ㉞
- Undecided ..... ㉟

38. Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)



- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming an authority in my field ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Influencing the political structure ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Influencing social values ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Raising a family ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Having administrative responsibility for the work of others ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Being very well off financially ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Helping others who are in difficulty ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Making a theoretical contribution to science ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming successful in a business of my own ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment ... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Developing a meaningful philosophy of life ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Participating in a community action program ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Helping to promote racial understanding ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Keeping up to date with political affairs ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Becoming a community leader ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures .... (E) (V) (S) (N)
- Participating in an organization like the Peace Corps or AmeriCorps/VISTA ..... (E) (V) (S) (N)

39. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)



- Change major field? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Change career choice? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in student government? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Get a job to help pay for college expenses? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Work full-time while attending college? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Join a social fraternity or sorority? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Make at least a "B" average? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in student protests or demonstrations? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Transfer to another college before graduating? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Be satisfied with your college? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in volunteer or community service work? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Seek personal counseling? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Communicate regularly with your professors? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in student clubs/groups? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)
- Participate in a study abroad program? ..... (V) (S) (L) (N)

40. Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses? HERI maintains strict standards of confidentiality and would require your college to sign a pledge of confidentiality.  Yes  No

The remaining ovals are provided for questions specifically designed by your college rather than the Higher Education Research Institute. If your college has chosen to use the ovals, please observe carefully the supplemental directions given to you.

- 41. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      47. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      53. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
- 42. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      48. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      54. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
- 43. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      49. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      55. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
- 44. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      50. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      56. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
- 45. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      51. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      57. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
- 46. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      52. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)      58. (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)



## **Appendix C**

### **Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items**



## Father's and Mother's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (or designer); Musician (composer, performer); Writer or journalist.
Business	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Salesperson or buyer.
Business (clerical)	Business (clerical).
Clergy	Clergy (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious).
College Teacher	College teacher.
Doctor (MD or DDS)	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician.
Education (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary).
Education (elementary)	Teacher or administrator (elementary).
Engineer	Engineer.
Farmer or Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher.
Health Professional	Dietitian or nutritionist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, or speech); Veterinarian.
Homemaker (full-time)	Homemaker (full-time).
Lawyer	Lawyer, attorney or judge.
Military (career)	Military service (career).
Nurse	Nurse.
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher.
Social/welfare/recreation Worker	Social, welfare or recreation worker.
Skilled Trades	Skilled trades.
Semi-skilled Worker	Semi-skilled worker.
Laborer (unskilled)	Laborer (unskilled).
Unemployed	Unemployed.
Other	Architect or urban planner; Clinical psychologist; College administrator/ staff; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign Service (incl. Diplomat) Law enforcement officer; Policymaker/government; Other occupation.

**Appendix D**

**Institutions Participating in the**

**Freshman Survey**



**INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE  
CIRP FRESHMAN SURVEY PROGRAM, 1966-2006**

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Abilene Christian University	23	32	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x	@@@@---xx	@@@@--@--@	@@--
Abraham Baldwin Agricultural Coll	28	3	-----	--@--@--	-----	-----	---
Adelphi University	04	36	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@x	xx---xx-xx	xxxxxxxxx@	x@-x
Adirondack Cmty College	28	1	-----	--@--@--	-----	-----	---
Adrian College	22	41	@x@@@@	@@@@@@xx@x	@@@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@
Agnes Scott College	23	25	@-@xx@	@@xx@@@@@	@@@@@@---	--@@--	---
Alabama A & M University	34	28	@@@x--@	--@@@@@@@@	@-----x	xx@@@-@x@	x@@@
Alabama State University	34	14	-----	-----	-----xxx@	@xx-x@@@@@	---
Alaska Pacific University	11	9	@@xx@-	-----	@-----xx	-----	---
Albany State University	34	1	-x----	-----	-----	-----	---
Albertson College of Idaho	13	16	--@x-@@	@@@@@@x@@@@	x-----	-----	---
Albertus Magnus College	16	32	xx@@@@	@@@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@---	---
Albion College	23	28	--@x@@@@	@@x@@@@@x	x@@@@@x@xxx	xx-----	---
Albright College	22	14	@@@@@@	--@@@@x@--	-----x-	-----	---
Alcorn State University	34	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x--	---
Alderson-Broadus College	20	4	--x----	-----	-----	--xx@-	---
Alfred State College	29	36	xxxxxxxx	@@@@@@@@@	@--@@@@@@	@@@@@@--@x	x@@-
Alfred University	13	25	@x@@xx@	-x-xx@x@x	x-----	-x@--xx@	@@@@
Alice Lloyd College	11	10	-----	-----	-----@	@@@@@@@@@-	---
Allegheny College	13	41	xx@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Alliance College	11	2	-----	-----	-----	@-	---
Alliant International U	11	9	---xx-@	@xx-x--xx-	-----	-----	---
Alma College	23	29	--@-@x@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@---	---
Alvernia College	16	14	@@@@@@	@xx@@@@-	-----	-----	---
Alvin Cmty College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	--x----	---
American Intercontinental U (CA)	15	7	-----	-x@x-xxxx-	-----	-----	---
American Intercontinental U (GA)	15	9	-----	-x-x-xxxxx	-xx-	-----	---
American International College	11	7	-----	---xxxxx	@x-----	-----	---
American University	05	41	@@@@@x@	@@@@@@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@x@xxxxx	@@@@
Amherst College	14	34	@-@@@@	@@@@---	@x@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Anderson College	22	25	@@x@x-	---@@@@@	@@@@@@-@-@-	@-@-@-@@@@	---
Anderson University	22	6	x-x-@--	--@-@-	-----	-----@-	---
Andrew College	31	14	-----	@@@@@@@@@	@@@x-	-----	---
Andrews University	22	15	-----	---xx-----	-----xx@	@@@xx@x@x-	---
Anna Maria College	17	7	---xx@	@@@-	-----	-----	---
Anne Arundel Cmty College	28	2	---x-	@-	-----	-----	---
Antioch College-Washington/Balt	13	2	-----	-----	-----	-----xx-	---
Antioch University	13	16	@@xx--x	-x-----@	@x@x@@@-	-----x-	---
Appalachian State University	09	10	-----	x--x-----	-----	@@@-@@@@-	---
Aquinas College (MI)	18	39	--@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Aquinas College (TN)	30	7	-----	-----	-----	--xx@@@@-	---
Aquinas College at Newton	18	8	-----	-----	-----	-----x@x@	@@@@
Arcadia University	22	10	-----	-----	--@-----	--@@@@@x@-	---
Arizona State University	01	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-x@
Arkansas State University	08	8	@-x-x-	xxxxx-	-----	-----	---
Art Center College of Design	12	5	@@xx@-	-----	-----	-----	---
Asbury College	13	7	x-@-@-	--@-@-	-----	-----	---
Ashford University	17	11	-----	--@-----	x@x@x@@@@@	-----	---
Ashland University	20	5	-----	--@x@-	-----	-----	---
Assumption College	18	7	@@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----@-	---
Athens State University	20	6	-----	-----	-----	-----@x	@@xx
Atlanta Christian College	15	1	-----	-----	@-----	-----	---
Atlanta College of Art	12	13	-x@@@@-	---x-xx@-	--@x@x-	-----	---
Atlantic Cape Community College	28	2	-----	-----	-----	-----@x-	---
Atlantic Union College	21	4	-----	-----x	-x-xx-----	-----	---

Participation in the Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "@" or an "x." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time full-time freshman class and included in the national norms report are indicated by an "@." Campuses that participate in the survey but whose data were not included are indicated by an "x." Institutions that did not participate in a given year are indicated by a "-".

Note: Strat Cells with the values 25-29 or 36 refer to public two-year colleges.  
Strat Cells with the values 30-33 or 37 refer to private two-year colleges.

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Auburn University	03	4	-----@	xxx-----	-----	-----	-----
Augsburg College	23	41	xx@x@	@x@@x@xxx	xx@@@x@	x@@x@xxx@	@@@@
Augustana College (IL)	23	37	@@@@@@	@@x@x@x@	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@	-----
Augustana College (SD)	23	34	xx--x-x	@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@---
Aurora University	11	8	-@-@x@-	--@--x-x-	x-----	-----	-----
Austin College	23	41	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@@
Austin Peay State University	08	26	x@--xxx	xx-x-----	--xx@x@x@	x@@x@x@x@	-----
Averett University	20	28	@@x@@--	---x@x@x@	@@-----@	xx@x@x@x@	x@x@
Avila University	17	14	-@@@@@	@@@@@@x--	-----	-----	-----
Azusa Pacific University	12	26	@@x@xxx	x@x@xxx@-	-----xxxx	x@x-x-----	-----
Babson College	14	24	@@@@@@	x@@@@@	@@@@@@	--xx-----	-----
Bacone College	24	6	xxxxx--	-----	-----	@-----	-----
Bainbridge College	26	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Baker University	22	19	--x-----	--xxxx@xx	xxxx@-@-@x@	@@---@-----	-----
Bakersfield College	29	2	-----	-----	--xx-----	-----	-----
Baldwin-Wallace College	23	15	--x-xxx	-x@x@x@x@	x@-----	-----	-----
Ball State University	02	2	-----	-----	-----	-----x	x---
Baptist Bible College & Seminary	21	8	-----	-----	-----	---@@@@@	@@--
Barat College	17	11	-----x	x-----xxx-	-----x-@	xxx@-----	-----
Barber-Scotia College	38	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	-----
Bard College	14	36	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x	-@x@x@x@	-----
Barnard College	14	28	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x	x--xx@x@x	x@-----	-----
Barrington College	12	3	-----	-----	-----	-@-@-@-----	-----
Barry University	16	17	xx@x@x	xx---xx@-	xx@-----	-----@-----	-----
Barton College	20	8	-@-----	@@@@@-----	-----@-----	-----	-----
Barton County Cmty College	27	2	-----	-----	---@-----	-----	-----
Bates College	14	41	@x@x@	@x@xxxxxx	xxxx@x@x@	@x@x@x@x@	@@@@
Bay Path College	32	11	-----	-----	---@-----	---@@@@@	@@@@
Baylor University	05	41	@x@x@x	xx@x@x@x@	@x@x@x@x	x@x@x@x@x@	@@@@
Belhaven College	22	3	-----	---x-@-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Bellarmine University	18	18	@@x-----	-xxx@xxx@x	x--x-----	---xxx-----	-----
Bellarmine-Ursuline College	18	8	-----	-----	-----	---xxxx-----	@@@@
Bellevue University	12	1	-----	-----	-----	x-----	-----
Belmont Abbey College	16	3	-----	---x-----	@-----	---@-----	-----
Belmont University	23	13	@x@x@x	@xxxxx--	-----	-----	-----
Beloit College	13	39	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@-@@@@x	@@@@
Benedict College	38	11	-----	-----	-x-x@@@@x@	x@-----	-----
Benedictine College	17	35	@@@@@@x	x@@@@@x@x	x@@@@@	x@x@@@@@	-----
Benedictine University	18	16	@-@xx--	x-@-@xx-x	-xx-@-@-	x-x-----	-----
Bennett College	31	3	-----	-----	-----	---@@@@-	-----
Bennett College for Women	38	13	@@xx--x	-----@	@@@---x@	x-----	-----
Bennington College	13	13	@x-----	-----	---x-----	---@x@x@	@@@@
Bentley College	13	10	-@-@-@-	@-x@x@-	-----	---@-@-----	-----
Berea College	12	30	@-@-@-	---@@@@@	@---@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Bergen Cmty College	29	9	-----	-----	-----	-x@@@@x@	x---
Berkshire Cmty College	27	4	-----	-----	-@-@-@-	-----	-----
Bernard M Baruch College	09	11	x@xx--	-----	-----	---xx-x@	x@@-
Berry College	13	30	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@	x-@---@-	-----
Bethany College (KS)	22	9	-----	---@@@@-	---@-----	---@x-----	-----
Bethany College (WV)	13	24	@x@x@x@	@x@-@x@x@	@@-@@@@@-	-----	-----
Bethany Lutheran College	22	41	@xxxxxx	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	@@@@
Bethel College (IN)	22	13	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	-----	-----	-----
Bethel College (KS)	22	17	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	-----	-----	-----
Bethel College	20	5	--@-----	x-@-@-x-	-----	-----	-----
Bethel University	23	7	x-x-x-@	-@-x-x-	-----	-----	-----
Bethune-Cookman College	35	2	@-----	@-----x-	-----	-----	-----
Biola University	04	10	x-@-@-x	x--@-@-@x@	-----	-----	-----
Birmingham-Southern College	23	19	-----	---@x@	@xxxxxx@xx	xx@x@x-	-----
Bishop College	35	5	-----	-----	--x-----	-x--xx-@-	-----
Black Hawk College	28	10	-----	-----	-----	---@x@x-xx	@xx@
Black Hills State University	08	16	---xxx	xx-x@xxxx	xxxx-----	-----	-----
Blackburn College	12	11	---x-	-@-----	---x-x-@	x@x@x-	-----
Bloomfield College	20	24	xxxxxxx	-@-----	---@x@x@xx	x@x@x@x-	-----
Bloomsburg U of Pennsylvania	08	28	-xx@x@x@	@xxxx@x@x@	@x@x@x@x@	@@-@@@@-	-----
Blue Mountain College	20	1	--x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bluefield State College	07	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Bluffton College	22	19	@@@@@@	@@@@@@	-----	---@-@-	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Boise State University	08	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---x
Borough of Manhattan Cmty College	29	7	-----	-----x@eX-	-----	-----xx-x	-----
Boston College	05	22	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@x@-	-x-x-x----	-----	-@@@
Boston University	05	16	-----	-x-x-x----	-x-x-x-@-x	@x@eXX@x-	-----
Bowdoin College	14	41	@@@@@@@@	@x@e@x@e@x@	xxxxx@e@xx	@x@e@e@e@e@	@@@@
Bowie State University	34	24	-x@xx--	-@-----@e	@xx-x---@x	x@eXX@e@e@-	-@-@
Bowling Green State University	01	12	-----	---@e-xxx	-----	@e@e@e@e@-	-----
Bradford College	11	18	-----	@e@x@e@xxxx	@e@-----@-	---@e@-@-	-----
Bradley University	04	41	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@e@e	@xxx@xxxx@	@e@e@e@x@e@e	@@@@
Brandeis University	06	40	@xxxxxx@	@e@e@e@e@x@	@xxx@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@	-@e@
Brenau University	12	14	-----	-@-x---@e	@e@-x@---	-xx-x@---	-----
Brevard College	20	35	@x@e@e@e@	x@e@e@e@e@-	@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@	-----
Brewton-Parker College	32	5	-----	-----	-----	@e@e@x-----	-----
Briarcliffe College	12	9	-----	-----	-----	---x-@-xxx	@@@@
Bridgewater College	21	7	--@----	-@-@x---x	@@-----	-----	-----
Bridgewater State College	08	16	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@xx-	-----	-----	-----
Brigham Young U-Hawaii Campus	12	2	--x-x-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Brigham Young University	05	4	-----	-----	---@x---x	-----x-	-----
Brigham Young University-Idaho	33	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	--@e
Bronx Cmty College	28	21	---xxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	x@eXX-----	-----	-@e-
Brooklyn College	08	10	---xxx	-xx-@x---xx	-----	-----x	-----
Brown University	06	10	@-@---@	---@---x--	-@---@---	-@x@-----	-----
Bryan College	12	2	-----	-----	-----	---@-@---	-----
Bryant & Stratton Business Inst	31	2	-----	-----	-----	---@---	-----
Bryant College	12	20	@e@x@e@e@	xxxx@e@e@-	-----	---xxx@-x	-----
Bryn Athyn Coll of the New Church	23	17	x@xxxx@e	x@e@e@e@xx@	-----	-----	-----
Bryn Mawr College	14	32	@xx@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@	-@e@x@x-----	-----
Bucknell University	14	21	@e@e@e@e@	@e@xxxxx--	xxx--x--xx	-----	-----
Buena Vista University	22	40	@e@e@e@e@	@e@x@e@e@x@	@e-@xx@e@e@	xx@e@e@e@e@	@@@@
Bunker Hill Cmty College	28	3	-----	---xx---	-----	---@-----	-----
Burlington County College	28	1	-----	---x---	-----	-----	-----
Butler University	04	22	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@e@e	@-----@e	@e-----	-----
CC of Allegheny County-South	29	1	-----	-----@---	-----	-----	-----
Cabrini College	16	17	@--@e@x	@e@e@e@x@e@x	x---x-----	-----	-----
Cal Poly State U-Pomona	08	13	x@e@e@xxx	@x@e@e@e@-	-----	-----	-----
Cal Poly State U-San Luis Obispo	09	12	--@e@-x	@e@xxxxx--	-----	-----	-----
Cal State Univ-Monterey Bay	10	5	x-----	xxxx--	-----	-----	-----
Caldwell Cmty College & Tech Inst	26	3	-----	-----	---x---	-x--x-----	-----
Caldwell College	16	16	--x----	@e@e@e@e@xx	@e@e@x-----	-----	-----
California Baptist University	20	17	@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@xxxx@e	-----	-----	-----
California College of the Arts	11	20	xx@e@e@x-	---x@e@e@x	@x@xx-----	---x-x-----	-----
California Institute of Technology	06	38	@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@	---@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@	@@@@
California Institute of the Arts	15	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
California Lutheran University	22	14	-----	---x-@-@x	@e@-@-@-x-	x-x-x-@---	-----
California Maritime Academy	08	2	-----	x-x-----	-----	-----	-----
California State U-Bakersfield	07	14	---xxxx	xxx--@--xx	-x-----	x--@e-----	-----
California State U-Channel Islands	10	4	@xx@---	-----	-----	-----	-----
California State U-Chico	08	5	-----	-x-----	-----x	--x@e-----	-----
California State U-Dominguez Hills	07	8	---@---	-----x-	--@x-----x	xxx-----	-----
California State U-Fresno	07	7	---xx	-----	---x-----	-----	xxx@
California State U-Fullerton	07	23	---xxx	xx-----	---xxxx	x@e@xx@e@x@	@@@@
California State U-Hayward	08	3	-----	@---@x---	-----	-----	-----
California State U-Long Beach	07	13	xxx@e@e@	@e@-----	---@xx---	-----	-----
California State U-Los Angeles	07	19	x@xxxx@e	xxx@e@xxxx	xx-----	-----	-----
California State U-Northridge	07	2	-----	---x---	-----	---x-----	-----
California State U-San Marcos	07	8	@e@e@e@e@	@-----	-----	-----	-----
California State U-Stanislaus	07	15	-----	-----x-	-x-xxxx--	---xx@xx-x	@-@e
California U of Pennsylvania	07	9	--x-x-	--xx-x-x--	-----	-----@	-@x-
Calvin College	23	39	@e@xxxx@	@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@	-@e@e@e@x@	@e@-
Campbell University	22	9	xxxxxxxx	x@-----	-----	-----	-----
Campbellsville University	21	5	-----	---x@x@e	-----	-----	-----
Canisius College	18	29	xxxxx@e	@x@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@x@e@x	@e-----	-----
Capital University	22	7	--x----	---@e@x	x-----@---	--x-----	-----
Cardinal Stritch University	17	36	--@x@x	xx@xxxxxx	x@-x-@xxx-	@e@e@e@x@xx	@@@@
Carl Albert State College	27	7	x-xxxx-	-----	-----@-	@-----	-----
Carleton College	14	39	@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@x@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@	@e--
Carlow College	16	26	@e@x@e@e@	xx@x@x-----	@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@-----	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Carnegie-Mellon University	06	30	@@@@@@	@@@@@@xxxx	@@@@@@x---	-@x@---x	x@---
Carroll College (MT)	18	14	-----	---@xxxx-	--x--x---	-@xx@x@-	-----
Carroll College (WI)	22	37	--@--@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Carson-Newman College	22	35	--xx@	x@x@xxxx	xx@x@x@x	xx@x@x@x	-----
Carthage College	23	10	@@x@x	x-----	@-----	@-----	-----
Cascade College	11	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@-
Case Western Reserve University	06	12	--@x--x	x@-----	---@x---	-----	-@xx
Castleton State College	07	6	@-----	-----x	xx@x---	-----	-----
Catawba College	21	25	@x@x@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@-	-----	-----
Catawba Valley Cmty College	27	1	-----	-x-----	-----	-----	-----
Catholic University of America	04	30	xxxxxxxx	@@@@@@@@@@	x@x@x-@x-	@@-----@x-	-----
Cazenovia College	11	15	xx---x	-----	-----@x@	@@@@@@-@	-@-
Cedar Crest College	12	34	@x@x@x	xx@x@x@x	@@@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@-	-----
Cedarville University	23	8	x-x-x@	---@x---	-----	-----	-----
Centenary College	20	12	-@x-x-	--xx@-@x	---x-----	-----@x-	-----
Centenary College of Louisiana	23	12	-x@x@x	x@-----	@x@x---	-----	-----
Central Alabama Cmty College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	--@--@-	-----
Central Arizona College	26	6	xxxxxx-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Central College	23	5	-@x---	---@x---	-----	-----	-----
Central Connecticut State U	07	11	x-x-x-x	-xx-----xx	xxx-----	-----	-----
Central Methodist University	20	8	--x---	-----x@x	-----	---@x@-@-	-----
Central Michigan University	08	3	-----@-	@-----	-----	-----	-----
Central Missouri State University	09	8	-@xxxx-	---xxx-	-----	-----	-----
Central State University	34	11	-xx@x@	@x-----	-----	-x-----xx-	-----
Central Technical Cmty College	27	12	-----	-----	-----	xxxxx@x@x@	@@-
Central Virginia Cmty College	25	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Central Washington University	07	6	-----	-x-x-x-@x@	-----	-----	-----
Centre College	13	36	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	-----
Cerritos College	28	10	-----	-----	x-----	---xxx-@xx	x@x@-
Chadron State College	08	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Chaminade University of Honolulu	16	14	x-@xx@x	@x@-----	-----	x-xxx@-	-----
Champlain College	11	12	--x-----	x---@---@-	---@-----	-@@@@@---	@----
Chapman University	13	40	x@x@x@x	xxxxxxxx@x	xxxxxxxx@x-	@x@x@x@x	x@x@x
Charleston Southern University	22	7	xx@-@-	-----	-----	-x-x-----x	-----
Chatham College	12	40	-x@x@x@	@xxxxxxx@x	@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Chattahoochee Vly State Cmty Coll	27	3	-----	---@xxx-	-----	-----	-----
Chattanooga State Tech Cmty Coll	28	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Chesapeake College	26	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Chester College of New England	30	3	---x-----	@x-----	-----	-----	-----
Chestnut Hill College	16	2	--x-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Cheyney U of Pennsylvania	34	10	--@--@	-@-x---@-@	@x-----	-----	-----
Chicago State University	34	24	-----	---xxxxxxxx-	-xx-xxx---	xxxxx@x@x	@@-
Chowan College	20	38	@x@x@x@x	@x@x@x@x@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@---
Christian Brothers University	18	8	@@@@@@	@-----	-----	-----	-----
Christopher Newport University	09	5	--x-@x	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Citadel	09	4	@-----	---@-x-x-	-----	-----	-----
Citrus College	28	7	-----	---x-----	-----	---xx-	xxx@
City College	09	17	-----	---x-----	-----x@	@x@x@x@x@	@@@@
City College of San Francisco	29	9	-----	-----	-----	--x@---xxxx	@x-
Claffin University	38	1	-----	-----	@-----	-----	-----
Claremont McKenna College	14	39	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@x@x@x@x@x	@x@x@x@x@x	@@-
Clarendon College	26	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x	x@---
Clarion U of Pennsylvania	08	10	--x-x-	-@-----	-----	-@-@-----x	@xxx
Clark Atlanta University	38	22	---@-@	x---@---@-	@@@@-@@@@	@x@@@@@-	-----
Clark State Cmty College	26	13	-----	-----	-----@	x@@@@@@@@x	x@-
Clark University	13	26	@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-	-----xx	x@-
Clarke College	18	21	---@x@	@x@x@x@x	xxxx-	---@x@-	-----
Clarkson College	12	5	-----	---xxxx-	-----	-----	-----
Clarkson University	05	14	@@@@@@	x-@---@x-	-----	---x@-	-----
Clayton College & State University	07	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Clearwater Christian College	11	2	@x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Clemson University	03	1	-----	-----	-----	@-----	-----
Cleveland Institute of Art	12	15	---x-	-----	-@-@x-xx@x	-xxxxxx@-	-----
Cleveland Institute of Music	14	4	-----	---@x@-	-----	-----	-----
Cleveland State University	01	3	--x-----	-----	-----	---xx-	-----
Cmty College of Allegheny Co-Boyce	25	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Cmty College of Denver	27	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Cmty College of Rhode Island	29	4	-----	-----	-----	@x@x-	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Coastal Bend College	27	6	-----	-----	-----	-----@@@x	x@---
Coastal Carolina University	08	33	-@-xx@@	@x@@@x@@@x	@xx@xxxxxx@	@@x@-x@@@-	-----
Cochise College	28	5	-----	-----	-----	---xx-----	x-@@
Coconino Community College	27	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Coe College	13	16	@@@@@@@	@@@@@-----	-----@x	-@@x-----	-----
Cogswell Polytechnical College	11	3	-----	---x-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Coker College	11	3	-----	---x-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Colby College	14	38	-@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@@x@@	@@@@@x@@x@@	--xxxxx@@@x	x@@@
Colby-Sawyer College	11	9	-----xx	@@@@@@x-----	-----	-----@-----	-----
Colgate University	14	22	x@@@@@-@	@@-x@-@-@-@	x-@-@-@-@-@	@-x-@-@-@-@	-----
College Misericordia	16	14	--@-@-@-	-----	@@xxxxx@-	-----@-----	-----
College for Creative Studies	11	11	@@@@@---	---@-----	@xxxxx-	-----	-----
College of Charleston	09	30	@@@xxxxx	xx@x@@@@@x	@@@@@xx-----	-----xx@-	@@@@
College of Ganado	31	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
College of Mount Saint Joseph	17	10	---x---	--@---x---	-----x@@@@x	-----@x-----	-----
College of Mount Saint Vincent	16	41	@x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@x@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
College of New Jersey	09	21	-@-@-@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@-	-----x@-	-----
College of New Rochelle	16	38	x@x@x@@	@@xxx@x@x@	xx@x@@@@xx	xxxx@---xx	@@@@
College of Notre Dame of Maryland	17	8	-@@x-@@	@@-----	-----	-----	-----
College of Our Lady of the Elms	16	9	---x@-@	xx@x-----	-----	-----@@-	-----
College of Saint Benedict	18	34	---@@@@	@-@@@@@x@@	@@xx@-@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@---
College of Saint Catherine	18	33	x@@@@@@@	@@@@--@-@@@	@@@@@@xx@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@-	-----
College of Saint Elizabeth	17	15	--@@@@@	@@@x@x@@@x	-----	-----	-----
College of Saint Mary	17	19	xxxxxx@x	@@xx-@@@@@	@@x-----	-----	-----
College of Saint Rose	17	4	--x-----	-----	-----	---@@@-	-----
College of Saint Scholastica	18	15	x@xx@@@x	x-----	-----@@@-	x@---x@-	-----
College of Saint Teresa	17	11	-----	-----	--@@@@@x@@	@@@-	-----
College of Santa Fe	18	13	@@@@@xx	-----@x	-----	---x-x-x	x---
College of Staten Island	07	20	--xx-x@	x-----	-@-@-xxx@	@-@x@x@@xx	-----
College of William and Mary	09	16	-@-@-@	---@xxxx	x@@-xxxxxx	-----	-----
College of Wooster	13	19	-@-@@@@	@@@@@--@-	-----@x	@@@@@@@@---	-----
College of the Atlantic	14	5	-----	-----@	xx-@x-----	-----	-----
College of the Canyons	27	2	-----	---x-----	-x-----	-----	-----
College of the Desert	27	3	-----	-----x	xx-----	-----	-----
College of the Holy Cross	18	19	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	xx-----	-----	-----
College of the Mainland	26	4	-----	-----	-----	---xxx-	-x-
College of the Redwoods	27	2	-----	---xx---	-----	-----	-----
College of the Sequoias	29	29	--xxxxxx	xxxxxxx@xxx	xxxx@-----	---@@@@@	@@@@
College of the Southwest	11	1	---@---	-----	-----	-----	-----
Colorado Christian University	12	9	---xx@@	@@@@@-----	-----	-----	-----
Colorado College	14	26	xxxxxxxx	x-x@x@@@@@	@@@@@x@@x@-	-----@---	-----
Colorado Mountain Coll-East	26	4	-----	-----	-----	---xxxx-	-----
Colorado State University	02	10	@xxx---	---x---xx	x-----	-----	x--@
Colorado State University-Pueblo	07	3	-----	-----	-----x-	-----	--@@
Colorado Women's College	11	4	-----	-----	-----	-x-@@@-	-----
Columbia College	21	10	-@-x-	@-x-x-@-@-	@-----	@-----@-	-----
Columbia International U	12	1	-----x	-----	-----	-----	-----
Columbia University	06	23	@---@-	@@@@@@xx@x	@@x@x@x-	-----	-@@@
Columbus College of Art and Design	11	1	-@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Compton Cmty College	36	11	-----	-----	-----	@-xxx--xxx	xxx@
Concord College	07	3	-----	-----x	-xx-----	-----	-----
Concordia College (AL)	37	2	-----	-----	-----	-@-----	-----
Concordia College (MN)	23	8	--@x---	x---@-----	-----	---xx-----	--@@
Concordia College	21	25	@x@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@-	-----	-----
Concordia University (CA)	21	13	@@-@@@@	@@@@@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----
Concordia University (NE)	22	1	-----	-----	-x-----	-----	-----
Concordia University (OR)	21	18	@-----	-----xx	xxx--@@@@@	@@@@@@@@---	-----
Concordia University (TX)	20	6	-----	-----@-	@@@@@x-	-----	-----
Concordia University Wisconsin	12	4	-----	-----	-----	@@xx-	-----
Connecticut College	14	40	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@-	@@@@
Converse College	12	20	@@@-@@-	-----@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@x-----	-----
Cooper Union	14	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Coppin State College	34	35	xxx@x@x	@xx@@@@xxxx	xxxx-xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx-x	-----
Corban College	21	8	@-@-@-	--@-@-@-	-----	-x-----	-----
Corcoran College of Art & Design	12	1	---x---	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cornell College	23	27	@--@---	--@@@@x@@@x	@xx@@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@-	-----
Cornell Univ-School of Human Ecol	06	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	x@---
Cornell University	06	12	@@@@@@@@	-----	-----x@	---@xx---	-----



Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Cornerstone University	21	18	@-x-@-x	x@@@@@@@@@	--xx@-----	-----x--	----
Corning Cmty College	28	13	-----	-----	-x@@@@@@@x	@@@-----	--@-
Cotter College	31	7	xx-----	-----	-----@-	-----@@x-	----
County College of Morris	29	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	----
Covenant College	23	13	---x-@-	@-@-@-@-x	@-@-x-x-	@@@-----	----
Cowley County Cmty College	27	9	-----	-----	-----	-----xx@xx	@@x@
Crafton Hills College	27	3	-----	@-----	@x-----	-----	----
Creighton University	05	20	@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@x	@@x-----	-----	----
Crown College	22	1	---@---	-----	-----	-----	----
Cullman College	30	8	-----	-----	-----	@@x@-@@x@	----
Culver-Stockton College	22	3	@x---x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Cumberland University	11	1	-----	@-----	-----	-----	----
Curry College	11	4	-----	-----	-----	-----xxxx	----
D'Youville College	17	11	-----	-----x	@---x@---	--x@x@-xx	----
Daemen College	11	4	@@x--x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Dakota State University	07	2	-----	-----x	---x-----	-----	----
Dakota Wesleyan University	21	6	-----	-----x-	---x@---	-----x	x@--
Dallas Baptist University	21	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x	-x@-
Dana College	22	4	x-@-@-@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Daniel Payne College	35	3	-----	-----	-----	---xx---	-x--
Daniel Webster College	12	12	xxxxxxxx@	@@-----@	@-----	-----	----
Danville Cmty College	27	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	----
Dartmouth College	14	41	x@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@
Davidson College	23	25	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@-----	---@@@@@-	----
Davis and Elkins College	20	29	-----	-xxxxx-xx-	--xxx@@@@@	@@@@x@@@@@	@@@@@
Daytona Beach Cmty College	25	5	xxx-xx-	-----	-----	-----	----
DePaul University	04	10	---@x-	---@-@-@-	x-@-@x---	-----	----
DePauw University	23	30	---x-@	@@@-@@@@@-	@@@@-@@@@@	@@-@@@@@@@@	@@--
DeSales University	17	25	@-@-@-	x-@-@-@-	@x@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@-	----
DeVry University-Chicago	15	2	-----	---x-----	---x-----	-----	----
DeVry University-Columbus	15	24	-----	--@@xx---	--xx-xxx@@@	@@@@x@x@x@	@@--
Dean College	33	4	-----	@@@@@	-----	-----	----
Defiance College	12	28	@-----	---xxxxxx	@@@@x@x@@	xxx@x@-@@@	x@--
Delaware County Cmty College	29	4	-----	-----	-----	-----@x	x@--
Delaware State University	34	12	-----	-----	---@-@-@-	---xxx---@	@@@@@
Delaware Valley College	11	20	--x-----	---@@---	-----x@x	@@x@x@x@@	@@@@@
Delgado Cmty College	28	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	----
Delta College	29	2	-----	-----	@-----	-x-----	----
Delta State University	07	3	---xxx-	-----	-----	-----	----
Denison University	13	16	-x-@xxx-	x-@xxxxx@	@-----	-----x@-	----
Dickinson College	13	41	xx@@xx@	@@@@@x@xx	@@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@
Dillard University	38	36	-@x@@@@@	x@-@@@@@	@@@@xx@@@@@	@@@@@@@@x-@	@@--
Doane College	22	4	-@-----	-----	-----	-----@@-	----
Dominican College of Blauvelt	16	41	@@x@x@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	xxx@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@x@	xx@@
Dominican College-Racine	17	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	----
Dominican University	17	35	@@@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@x	x@@@@x@x@-	----
Dominican University of California	17	39	--@@@xx	@xxx@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@xx@@@@	@@@@@
Donnelly College	30	10	-----	-----	-----	---xxxxx@	@@@@@
Dordt College	23	6	-x-@--x	---xxx-	-----	-----	----
Douglass College	07	1	-----	-----	---x-----	-----	----
Dowling College	11	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x	----
Drake University	04	37	--x@@@@@	@@@@@x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@@	x@--
Drew University	23	25	@@--@-x	xx@xx@x@@@	xxxxx@x@x@x	x-----	----
Drexel University	13	20	xx@@xx@	x@xxxxxx-	---xxx-	x-x-----	----
Drury University	13	9	-@@-----	@-@x@-@-	@---x-----	-----	----
Duke University	06	25	@@@@@@@x	@@@@x@-@-@	-----x@	@@@@@@@x-x-	----
Duquesne University	04	1	---@---	-----	-----	-----	----
Dutchess Cmty College	28	16	-----	-----	-----@@@@	x@@@@x@-@x	xx@-
Dyersburg State Cmty College	27	7	--x-----	@@x@@-	---x-----	-----	----
Earlham College	23	39	@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@--
East Carolina University	01	8	---@---	-@-----@-	---@---@@@@	-----	----
East Central College	27	3	-----	-----	-----	---x@x-	----
East Central University	08	4	---@---	-----	-----	-----xxx@	----
East Georgia College	25	11	-----	---@-@-@	@@@@@---	@@-----	----
East Los Angeles College	28	3	-----	-----	-----@	x---x---	----
East Stroudsburg U of Pennsylvania	07	7	--@-x-	-@-----x-	-----	@x@-	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
East Tennessee State University	08	1	-----	--x-----	-----	-----	----
East Texas Baptist University	21	7	@@@@@@x	-----	-----	-----	----
Eastern Connecticut State U	07	4	@xxx---	-----	-----	-----	----
Eastern Illinois University	08	1	-----	-@-----	-----	-----	----
Eastern Kentucky University	07	4	xx@x---	-----	-----	-----	----
Eastern Mennonite University	22	32	@-x-@-x	-@-x-@@---	@@@x@@@xxxx	x@x@ @@@@ @	@@@@
Eastern Michigan University	08	5	x@@x-x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Eastern Nazarene College	20	10	x-@@--@	@@@@@@@---	-----	-----	----
Eastern New Mexico U-Roswell	10	2	-----	-----x-x	-----	-----	----
Eastern New Mexico University	07	18	-@xx-xx	x@x@ @x@ @ @	@@x-----	-----	----
Eastern Oregon University	07	8	xxxxxxxx	x-----	-----	-----	----
Eastern Shore Cmty College	25	1	---x---	-----	-----	-----	----
Eastern University	22	7	@-----x	-----	---@-----	---@@xx-	----
Eastern Washington University	08	11	--xxxxx	xxx-----xxx	-----	-----	----
Eastern Wyoming College	26	8	-----	---@-----	---@-----	@@@@@@@---	----
Eckerd College	23	35	@@@@xx@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@xxxxx-xx	-@x@@@@@@@	----
Edgewood College	17	15	-@-@xx@	@@@@@@x@---	-----@@	-----	----
Edinboro U of Pennsylvania	08	7	--x@xxx	xx-----	-----	-----	----
Edmonds Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-x--
Edward Waters College	38	1	-----	-----x--	-----	-----	----
Eisenhower College	13	10	-----	-----	-----x-	-@@@@@x@@@	----
Elizabeth City State University	34	27	@@@x@---	--@--xx@-	--xxxx@@xx	@x@xx@@@-	----
Elizabeth Seton College	32	4	-----	-----	---xx@x---	-----	----
Elizabethtown College	23	38	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@x	@xx@@@@@x@	@---
Elmhurst College	22	13	@@xxxx@	@@@@@@---	-----@@	xxx-----x-	----
Elmira College	13	19	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@---	-----@@	xxx-----x-	----
Elon University	23	27	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@---	@@-----@x-	----
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U	12	8	-@-x-x-	-----@@	@@x-----	-----	----
Emerson College	13	20	@-@-@-@	-@-@-@-@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x-	-x-----	----
Emmanuel College (GA)	31	5	-----	--@@@@---	-----	-----	----
Emmanuel College (MA)	17	6	@@@x@---	-----@---	-----	-----	----
Emory University	06	37	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@-	---@
Emory and Henry College	22	41	@@x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@xx@@@@@x	@@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@
Emporia State University	08	5	---xxxx	-----	-----	-----x---	----
Endicott College	32	1	-----	-----@-	-----	-----	----
Erskine College	23	25	@x@@@@@	@-@x@@@@@@@	@@@@@@---	---x--@@@-	----
Essex County College	36	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@---	----
Eureka College	22	17	-----	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@-@x--x--x	@-----@---	----
Evangel University	22	7	-----	xx@xx@---	-----	-----	----
Fairfield University	18	26	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@x	@@---x---	@@@@@@---	----
Fairhaven College	30	5	-----	-----	-----	---xxxx-x	----
Fairleigh Dickinson U-Rutherford	13	1	-----	-----	---x-----	-----	----
Fairleigh Dickinson University	12	21	-----	x-x-xx-xx@	@x@-----x	xxx@ @x@xxx	----
Fairmont State College	07	20	-----	-----x	xxxx-@-@x@	@-@xx@xxx-	-@@@
Fayetteville State University	34	1	---@---	-----	-----	-----	----
Feather River College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	----
Felician College	16	5	---x-	---x---	-----x	xx-----	----
Ferris State University	07	1	-----	-----	-@-----	-----	----
Ferrum College	20	21	@@@xxxx	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@---@x---	-----	----
Finlandia University	20	20	---@-x	@-x@ @xx-	-----@-@@	---@x@@@@@@	@---
Fisher College	31	14	xxxxxxxx	@x@ @x@ @-	-----	-----	----
Fisk University	35	38	x@@@@xx-	@@x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@--@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Fitchburg State College	07	2	-----	-----	x-----@	-----	----
Flathead Valley Cmty College	26	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	----
Florida A & M University	40	6	---x-	xx-----	x-----	---@@---	----
Florida Atlantic University	08	1	-----	-----	-@-----	-----	----
Florida College	31	27	xxxxxxxx	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-----	-x@@---@@-	@@---
Florida Gulf Coast University	09	5	--x--x-	@x@---	-----	-----	----
Florida Institute of Technology	13	1	-----	-----	-----@-	-----	----
Florida International University	09	1	---x	-----	-----	-----	----
Florida Keys Cmty College	25	5	-----	-----	-----	---xx-x	x@---
Florida Memorial College	35	8	x-x-xxx	xx-----	-----	---x---	----
Florida Southern College	22	11	@x@xx@	@x@-@-----	-----	-----	----
Florida State University	03	31	@xx@xxx	x-@@@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@x	x-----	@@x@
Floyd College	27	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	----
Fontbonne University	17	6	---x	x@xxx-----	-----	-----	----
Fordham University	04	21	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@x-----	-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Fort Hays State University	08	17	-----	-----	-x-x@x@x@x	x---@x@-x	xxx@
Fort Lewis College	07	5	----x--	---@@@	-----	-----x	-----
Fort Scott Cmty College	26	20	-----	-----	xx@x@x@x@x	xx@x@x@x@x	x---
Fort Valley State University	34	7	-----	---@x@x@x	-----	-@	-----
Framingham State College	08	31	@x@x@x@x-	@x@x@x@x@x	@x@-	xx@x@x@x@x	@@---
Franciscan U of Steubenville	18	7	--xx--	---xxxx-	-----	-----	-----
Franklin College of Indiana	12	9	-----	@---x---@	-----@@	@@@@	-----
Franklin Pierce College	11	12	---@x@x	x---x@xx	x@x-	-----	-----
Franklin University	15	2	-----	-----	---xx-	-----	-----
Franklin and Marshall College	14	41	xxxxxxx@	@@@@@@@@@@	@x@x@x@x@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Frederick Cmty College	27	1	-----	---x-	-----	-----	-----
Free Will Baptist Bible College	20	2	-----	---@@-	-----	-----	-----
Freed-Hardeman University	22	39	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x@x	@@@-@x@x@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
Fresno City College	29	2	-----	---x-	-----	---@-	-----
Fresno Pacific University	21	11	x-x-@-@	-@-@-@-@-@	-@-x-	-----	-----
Friends University	22	7	-----	x@x@x@-	---x-	---@-	-----
Frostburg State University	07	3	-----	-----	-----	---x@x@-	-----
Furman University	14	34	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x@x	@@@@@-@x@-	-----
Gallaudet University	11	17	-----x	x-----	---x-	xxxxxxxxxxxx	@@@@
Galveston College	25	1	-----	---@-	-----	-----	-----
Gannon University	17	28	@@@@@x@x	@@@@@x@x@x	---x@x@x@x	x@x@-	-----
Garden City Cmty College	27	15	-----	---@-	-@x@x@x@-	-x-@@@@@@-	-@--
Gardner-Webb University	21	19	xx@@@@@@	@xx@@@@@x@	@@-	-----	-----
Garland Junior College	31	6	-----	-----	-----	---@@@@@@	-----
Gateway Cmty College	27	1	-----	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Geneva College	22	13	@-@-@-@	-@-@-x-@-@	-----@	@-@-@-@-@-	-----
George Fox University	23	9	x@-@-@-@	-@x@x@x-	-----	-----	-----
George Mason University	01	16	-@-x-@-@	xxxx@-	-----	---xx@x@x@	-----
George Peabody Coll for Teachers	11	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	@x@x
George Washington University	05	3	-----	@-----	@@-	-----	-----
George Williams College	12	15	-----	-----	---@x-	xx@@@@-@@@	@@@@
Georgetown College	22	9	-----@@	@@@@@-@x-	-----	-----	-----
Georgetown University	06	17	-@-@-@-	@x@@@@@@@@	-@@-	---@x-	-----
Georgia College & State University	08	1	-@-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Georgia Institute of Technology	03	41	xx@x@x@x	x@xxx@x@x@x	@xxx@x@x@x	xxx@x@x@x@x	x@x@x
Georgia Southern University	09	9	--@-xx	xxxxxx-	-----	-----	-----
Georgia Southwestern State U	09	18	--@-@-@	-xx-----@	-@-@-xx	@@@@@-@@@@-	-----
Georgia State University	08	4	--@-@-@	xx-----	-----	-----	-----
Georgian Court College	16	16	@@@xxxx	@@@@@@-	-x-@-@-	-----	-----
Gettysburg College	14	38	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x@x	@@@@@@x@x@x	-@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Glenville State College	08	2	--@x-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Goddard College	13	3	-----	-----	-----	---xxx-	-----
Gonzaga University	18	37	@@@@@x@x	xxxx@x@x@x	xx@-@@@@@	-x-@-x@xxx	xx@x
Gordon College	13	20	x@x@x@x	x@xxx@x-@x	@x@x-	-----	-----
Goshen College	22	10	@-@-@-@	-@-@-x-	-@x-	---@-	-----
Goucher College	13	24	@-@x@x@x	@@@@@@x@x@x	x@x@-x-@-	@@@-	-----
Grace College	21	16	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@	-xxx-	-----	-----
Graceland University	21	3	-----x-	---x-	-----	---x-	-----
Grambling State University	34	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-	-----
Grand Canyon University	21	7	-----x	---@-x-@-	-----	---x-@x	-----
Grand Valley State University	09	17	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x@x	-----	---x-	-----
Grand View College	11	30	-@-x-x-	@-x-xxxx-	-xxxxxx@x@x	xx@x@x@x@x	x@--
Grays Harbor College	27	1	-----	---@-	-----	-----	-----
Grayson County College	26	21	---xxx	@@-----@	-x-----@	@@@@@@@@@@	@---
Great Basin College	25	2	-----x-	-----	-----	---x-	-----
Green Mountain College	11	3	@@-@-@-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Green River Cmty College	29	2	-----	-----x-	-----	-----x	-----
Greenfield Cmty College	27	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x	-----
Greensboro College	20	10	xxxx-xx	---@x-	@-x-	-----	-----
Greenville College	22	10	x-@-@-@	@@@@@x-	-----	-----	-----
Grinnell College	14	37	xx@@@@@@	xx@xxxxx@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@-x-xxx	@@@@
Grove City College	13	1	-----	-----	---@-	-----	-----
Guilford College	23	40	@@@@@@@@	@@@x@x@x@x	x@x@x@x@x	x@x@x@x@x@x	@@@@
Gulf Coast Cmty College	27	14	-----	---@-	---@x	-x@@@@@@@x	-----
Gustavus Adolphus College	23	36	@@@x@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@-@	-----
Gwynedd-Mercy College	16	5	@@@-@-	-----	-----	---@-	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Hamilton College	14	39	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@xx@e@e@e	@@@@@@@e@x@	@@--
Hamline University	23	39	--@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@e@xx@e@e@e	x@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Hampden-Sydney College	23	29	-----@	@xxx-x-x@e	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	----
Hampshire College	13	17	-x----x	xxx@exxxxx	-----	-x-xxxx-	----
Hampton University	35	4	-----x-	-----@	-----	-@-----@-	----
Hannibal-LaGrange College	22	31	@x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@e@x	x@@@@-----	-@---@@@@@e	@@e-
Hanover College	23	11	-x-@@@e	@@@@e@x@	-----	-----	----
Harcum College	32	11	-xxxx-	-----	---@@@@@@@	-----	----
Hardin-Simmons University	21	4	----xxx	x-----	-----	-----	----
Harding University	21	18	-----	-----	---xxx@e@x	@@@@@@@@@@@	@e--
Harriman College	31	4	-----	-----	-----	-@@@-@-	----
Harris-Stowe State College	07	6	xxx----	----x----	-----	-----x	x----
Harrisburg Area Cmty College	29	5	-----	---@-----	-----	-----xx	x-x-
Hartnell College	28	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	----
Hartwick College	13	15	@x@x@e@x	@@@@@@@@e--	-----	-----	----
Harvard University	06	7	@x-----	-----	-----	-----x	xxxx
Harvey Mudd College	14	35	--@--@e	@@@@@@@x@e@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@e--	@@@@
Hastings College	23	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	----
Haverford College	14	37	@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@e	@@@@@@@xxx@	--@e--@@@@	@x@e
Hawthorne College	15	4	-----	-----	-----	---xxx@e-	----
Hazard Cmty College-Lees	31	3	-----	-----	-----	-----@e@-	----
Heidelberg College	21	13	xx----@	@@@@e--	-----x-@	-@-@-x-@-	----
Henderson State University	08	3	--xx--x	-----	-----	-----	----
Hendrix College	23	24	xxxx--@e	@@@@@@e--	@@-@@@@@@@	@e@x-----	----
Henry Ford Cmty College	28	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@@@
Herbert H Lehman College	07	6	--xxxx-	x-----	-----	-----x	----
Herkimer County Cmty College	28	20	-----	@-@-@-@-x-	@-@-@-@-@-	@-@x-xx@e@x	x@e--
Hesser College	31	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	----
Hesston College	31	9	-----	---@@@@@@	@e@x-----	-----	----
High Point University	21	17	@e@xx@e@	@@@@@@@@@@@	-----	-----	----
Highland Cmty College	27	21	xxxxxxxx	@@@@@@@@@e--	-----	-----e@xx	@e@-
Hilbert College	11	12	x@-----x	xxxx@@@@@e-	-----	-----	----
Hillsborough Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	----
Hillsdale College	13	1	-----	-----	-----@-	-----	----
Hinds Cmty College-Utica Campus	36	11	-----	-----	-x-----@e	@-@e@x-@@@@	----
Hiram College	13	37	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@@@@@	xxx@x@@@@@	----
Hobart and William Smith Colleges	13	29	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@-----xx-x	xxx@x@@@@e-	----
Hocking College	29	16	---x--x	-x---xxx@x	x@x@e---x	x-----x---	----
Hofstra University	04	18	--@-@-@	-@-@-@---	-@---x-@-@	-@@@@@@@@@-	----
Hollins University	13	37	x@x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@xx@x-	x---@xxxx@	@@@@
Holy Cross College	31	5	-----	---@@@@@	-----	-----	x---
Holy Family College	16	15	xx@e@xx@	@@@@@@@@@e--	-----	-----	----
Holy Names College	16	11	@-----	-----x---	-----xxx	xxxxxxx---	----
Holy Redeemer College	19	3	-----	-----	---@e---	-----	----
Hood College	13	29	@-@-xxx	xx@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@	----
Hope College	13	10	--@--@e	-----	-x---x---	--xx@e@x-	----
Hope International University	20	6	-----@e	@x-x-x---	-----	-----	----
Hostos Cmty College	28	3	-----	-----	-----	---xxx---	----
Houghton College	23	12	@-----x	---x-@---@	---xx@e@xx	x-----	----
Houston Baptist University	22	7	x-@-@-@	-----	---@-----	-----x	@x--
Howard Cmty College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	---xx---	----
Howard Payne University	21	3	-----	---@e@x-	-----	-----	----
Howard University	41	38	@xxxxxxxx	xxx@xxxxxxxx	x--xx@x@xx	x@e@xxxxxxxx-	@xxx
Hudson Valley Cmty College	29	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	----
Humboldt State University	08	1	-----x	-----	-----	-----	----
Humphreys College	15	25	-----	xx---x@x@e-	xxx-x@e--x	xxx@e@xx@e-	xxx-
Hunter College	08	9	-----xx	xxxx-	-----	-----	x@-x
Huntingdon College	23	6	@@@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Huntington University	22	34	@@@@@@@-@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@---@x	x@-x@x@e@x@	@e--
Huron University	20	10	-----	-----	-----	---@e@x@xxx	@e--
Husson College	11	3	x@e-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Huston-Tillotson College	38	5	-----	-----@-	-----x---	--x--x---	-@--
IAU of Puerto Rico-Ponce	33	4	----xxx	x-----	-----	-----	----
Idaho State University	08	19	-xxxxxxx	x-x--x-x	-xx-----	---xx---x	@e@x@
Illinois Central College	29	2	-----	---x---	-----	-----	-@--
Illinois College	12	13	@@@@@e@	@e@e@e--	-----	-----	----
Illinois Institute of Art	15	1	--@-----	-----	-----	-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Illinois Institute of Technology	14	23	-----x@	@@@x@xxx@-	-x@xxxx--x	-----@	@@@@
Illinois State University	08	5	-----@	-@@@x--	-----	-----	-----
Illinois Wesleyan University	14	16	@x@@@@@	@@@@@@@xx-	-----	-----	-----
Immaculata College	11	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	--@@
Immaculata University	16	16	-@@x@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	-----	-----	-----
Immaculate Heart College	17	8	-----	-----	-----	---xx--x@-	x@x@
Independence Cmty College	26	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Indian Hills Cmty Coll-Centerville	26	5	-----	-----	-----	-----x	x@@@
Indian River Cmty College	28	7	-----	-----	-----	x---@--@	@@x@
Indiana Institute of Technology	12	7	-----	x---@-----	-----x-	---xx@x-	-----
Indiana U of Pennsylvania	09	4	--@--x-	-@-----	---x-----	-----	-----
Indiana U-Purdue U-Indianapolis	01	10	-----	-----@xx	-----x	xxxxxxx-	-----
Indiana University Bloomington	02	18	--x---	-x-----x	xxxxxxxxxxx	x-xx--x-x	-----
Indiana University-South Bend	07	2	-----x	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Indiana Wesleyan University	22	13	x-x---@	-----	@@xx@x-x@@	@-----	-----
Interboro Institute	32	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
International Business College	32	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Inver Hills Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Iona College	16	2	-----	---@-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Iowa State University	03	38	@@xx@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@-	x@--
Iowa Wesleyan College	21	38	xx@@@@@	@@@@@@@--@	@@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Itasca Cmty College	27	6	-----	-----	---@-----	-----	@@@@
Ithaca College	13	9	@-@----	-----	-----	--xxxxxx@-	-----
Jackson State University	34	14	-----	---@--xx-	-----xx	x@xxxxxxxxx-	-----
Jacksonville State University	07	2	-----	---x---@	-----	-----	-----
Jacksonville University	12	10	xxx-xxx	x@@@-	-----	-----	-----
James Madison University	09	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	-----
James Rumsey Technical Institute	31	1	-----	-----x---	-----	-----	-----
James Sprunt Cmty College	26	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Jamestown Cmty College	28	10	--x---	@-----	@--x-@--@	--@--@--x-	--x-
Jefferson Cmty College	27	32	-----	x@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@x	@@--
Jefferson College	28	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Jefferson Community College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	@-----	-----
Jewish Theological Sem of America	24	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
John A Gupton College	30	2	-----	-----	-----	---@-x---	-----
John Brown University	13	21	-@@@@@@@	@@@@@xxx-x-	@-@-@-x-@-	@-----@-	-----
John Carroll University	18	12	x@-@@@@@	@@@@x---@@	-----	-----	-----
John Jay Coll of Criminal Justice	07	12	-----	-----	-----@-@	@@@@@x@@@@x	-----
John Tyler Cmty College	26	4	-----	-x-----@--	-----	-----	x@--
Johns Hopkins University	06	41	x@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@
Johnson & Wales University	11	1	-x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Johnson C Smith University	38	37	---xxx@	@@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@-@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Johnston College	23	2	-----	-----	-----	---@x---	-----
Judson College	12	14	x@xx@--	-@@x@--	---@--x@	x@-----	-----
Juniata College	13	28	@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@-x@@@@@@@	xx-----	-----
Kalamazoo College	14	32	@@@@@x@	@@@@@x@xxx-	-xxxxxxxxx@	@@@@x@x---	-----
Kalamazoo Valley Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Kansas City Art Institute	12	23	---@@--	---@xxx@	x@@@@@x@x@	@@x@--x--	-----
Kansas Wesleyan University	20	15	-x-x---	-----	-x-@-----	---xxxxx@@	x@@@
Kauai Cmty College	26	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Kean University	08	7	-----	-----	-----@@	@@--xx---	-----
Keene State College	07	21	x--@-x-	x-x-x-@xxx	-x@@@@@@@@@	@@-----	-----
Kendall College of Art and Design	11	1	-----	-----x	-----	-----	-----
Kennesaw State University	08	1	x-----	-----	-----	---@x---	-----
Kent State U-Ashtabula	26	3	-----	-----	-----	-@xx-----	-----
Kent State U-East Liverpool	26	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Kent State U-Salem	26	5	-----	-----	-----@	@@x@-----	-----
Kent State U-Stark	27	4	-----	-----	---@-----	-@x@-----	-----
Kent State U-Trumbull	27	7	-----	-----	-----	-x@xx@@@-	-----
Kent State U-Tuscarawas	27	7	-----	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@-	-----
Kent State University	01	8	---@----	-@--@@@@@@@	-----	-----	-----
Kent State University-Geauga	26	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Kentucky Christian College	21	7	-----x	---@@@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----
Kentucky State University	08	19	--xx---	-----x-	-----x-xx	x-xxx@x@xx	x@x@
Kentucky Wesleyan College	21	36	@@@@@@@@@	@@@--@xxxx	xxxxxxxx@@@@@	@xx@-xx-x@	x@@-
Kenyon College	14	24	@-x-@-@	@@@@@@@@@xx	@@@@@@@@@@@-	@-----	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Kettering University	13	39	@@@@@@@	@@@--xx@	@@@@@x@x@	@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@
Keuka College	12	1	-----	-----	-----x-----	-----	-----
Keystone College	11	25	--@x@x-	-----	@@@@@@@@@@@	@---@@@@@@	@@@@
King College	23	20	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@-x	-@-@-x-	-@-----	-----
King's College (NY)	12	4	-----	-----	@@@@x-----	-----	-----
King's College (PA)	17	17	---x-x-	@-x---@@@@	@@@@@x@@@@-	-----	-----
Kirkland College	14	10	-----	-----	-----	--@@@@@x@	@@--
Kirtland Cmty College	26	4	-----	-----	-@@@@x-----	-----	-----
Kishwaukee College	27	13	-----	-----	-----xx	@@xx@x@x@	@---
Kittrell College	37	2	-----	-----	-----	-----@-@-	-----
Knox College	13	28	x-@@@@@	@@@@@@@x@x	--@@@@@xxxx	@@@@@	-----
Knoxville College	38	8	-----	-----	---x-----x	@x@-x-x---	-@---
Kutztown U of Pennsylvania	08	10	@@@@@@@	@x-----	-----	-----x	-----
LDS Business College	32	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	-----
La Roche College	16	8	-----	-----@	x-----x-	-----@xx	@---
La Salle University	18	16	-----x	-----@-	@-@-@@@@@x	-x-xx@xx-	-----
La Sierra University	04	1	-----@	-----	-----	-----	-----
Laboratory Inst of Merchandising	30	3	---x---	-----@	-----	-----	-----
Laboure College	30	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Lafayette College	14	39	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@--
Laguna College of Art & Design	15	2	@@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lake City Cmty College	27	29	-----x	xx@@@@@@@-	--x-x@x@x	@x@x@x@x@-	-x@x
Lake Erie College	12	7	-----	-----x-	x-----	-x-@@@@-	-----
Lake Forest College	13	41	@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@
Lake Superior State University	08	5	-----	--x-x-x-xx	-----	-----	-----
Lake-Sumter Cmty College	25	1	-----	-----	-----	-@-----	-----
Lakeland Cmty College	27	4	-----	-----	---xx---	-----@	-----
Lakeland College	21	24	xxxx@@@	@x-----	-----@	x@x@x@x@x@	@@@@
Lakeshore Technical College	26	3	-----	-----	-----	---x@x---	-----
Lamar University	07	6	-----	-----@	x@@@@x-----	-----	-----
Lambuth University	22	6	-----@	@@@-----	-----@x---	-----	-----
Lander University	08	15	-----	-----@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@---@x---	-----
Landmark College	30	3	x-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-x---
Langston University	34	3	-----	-----	-----	-----xxx-	-----
Laredo Cmty College	28	5	-----	-----	-----	-----xx	xxx-
Lasell College	11	3	--@@x--	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lawrence Technological University	12	2	@@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lawrence University	14	28	@@x@@@@	@@-@x@xx@x	@@@@x@x@--	---xxxx-	-----
Lawson State Cmty College	36	25	xxxxxxxx	@@@x-----	@-xx-x-@	x@@@@-@@@@	-----
Le Moyne College	18	41	@@@@@@@	@@xx@x@x@	@@@@xx@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@x@
LeMoyne-Owen College	38	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	-----
LeTourneau University	13	7	x---@-@	--@xx-	-----	-----	-----
Lea College	14	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x	-----
Lebanon Valley College	23	41	@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Lee University	22	7	--x-x-@	-@-@-x-	-----x-	-----	-----
Lehigh University	05	15	-@-x-x	-@@@-	-----@@@@	@@@@-	-----
Lenoir-Rhyne College	21	32	@xxxxxx	@@@x@@@@@@	x@x@x@x@--	--@@@@@@@-	-----
Lesley University	11	22	-xx@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@-	--@@@@@@@@	@-----	-----
Lewis University	17	28	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x@	@@@@x@x@x@	-----x-	-----
Lewis and Clark Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	-----
Lewis and Clark College	13	35	@@@@@@@	@@xxxx@x@x	--@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@@@@x@	-----
Limestone College	11	2	-----	-----x-	---x-	-----	-----
Lincoln Christian College	20	1	-@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lincoln College	32	4	-----	-----@	-----	-----x-@	@---
Lincoln Memorial University	12	17	xxxxxxxx	xx@xxxx@xx	-----	-----	-----
Lincoln Technical Cmty College	27	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	-----
Lincoln University (MO)	07	7	xxxxxxx@	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lincoln University (PA)	35	27	--@xxxx	xxx-@-@@@@	@@@@@@@x@-	--@@@@--@@@	@@--
Lindenwood University	22	13	-----	-----	-----	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
Linfield College	23	24	-----@-	-x-@-x-xx	-@x@x@x@x@	@@x@x@x@x-	-----
Lipscomb University	22	9	--xx@xx	@-----	-----	-----x	x@--
Livingstone College	38	12	-----	-----	-----xxx	x-xx@xx@-	-----
Lock Haven U of Pennsylvania	09	33	--xxxx-	-x-xxx-x-x	@xx@xxxx@	@@x@x@x@x@	x@x-
Lone Mountain College	17	2	-----	-----	-----	---x-x-	-----
Long Island U-CW Post	12	4	-----	-----	-----x	xxx-	-----
Long Island U-Southampton	12	13	-----	-----	---xxxx@x	@x@x@x@-	-----
Longwood University	09	38	@-@@@@@	@@@@x@@@@@@	@@@@xxxx@x	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@--

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Lorain County Cmty College	28	4	-----	-----	-----	---x---	xx@-
Loras College	17	1	---@---	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lord Fairfax Cmty College	27	5	--x--xx	@@-----	-----	-----	-----
Los Angeles City College	28	10	-----	-----	-----	xxxx@x@x@x@	-----
Los Angeles Harbor College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	-----
Los Angeles Pierce College	29	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	-----
Los Angeles Southwest College	36	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	-----
Los Angeles Trade-Tech College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	-----
Los Angeles Valley College	28	2	-----	---x---	-----	---x---	-----
Louisburg College	32	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Louisiana College	22	6	-----	-----	---@@@@---	@@-----	-----
Louisiana State U and A&M Coll	02	6	---@---	---@-x---	-----	-----	-@x@
Louisiana State U-Alexandria	27	27	-----	---@@@@@@	@@@@x@@@x@	@@x@@@x@@@-	-@x-
Louisiana State U-Eunice	26	29	xxxxxxxx	x@x@x@x@x@	x@x@x@x@x@-	@---x---	-xx-
Louisiana State U-Shreveport	07	3	-----	-----	-----@-	-----	-@x-
Louisiana Tech University	08	7	-----	-----	-----	-----@xx	x@@@
Loyola College in Maryland	18	31	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@x@	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@-----	-----
Loyola Marymount University	04	21	xx@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@-----@@@-	-----	-----
Loyola University	18	8	-----	-----	-----	-----xxxx	x@@@@
Loyola University of Chicago	04	38	@-@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	xxxx@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@---
Loyola University-Mallinckrodt	30	1	-----	-----	-----@	-----	-----
Loyola University-New Orleans	05	36	x-xxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	x@@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@x@x@-@	@---
Lubbock Christian University	22	9	-@@xxxx@	xx@-----	-----	-----	-----
Luther College	23	29	@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@-	-xx--x@x@	@@-x@@@@@	-----
Lycoming College	22	17	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	-----	-----	-----
Lynchburg College	11	23	--@-@-	@-@-@-@@@	@@x@x@-@-	@@xxx--x--	-----
Lyndon State College	07	8	-@xxxx-	-xx-----	-x-----	-----	-----
Lynn University	11	10	@@@-----	---x-@@@	@@---x---	-----	-----
Lyon College	23	31	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@	xx@-@-----	-----
MN West Cmty & Tech Coll-Worth	26	24	-----	--@@@@@---	---@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@@	@@---
MacCormac Junior College-West	31	27	-----xx	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-@-----	-----
MacMurray College	20	33	@-@---x	-x@@@@x@@@x	xxxxx@x@x@	@---@@@@@@@	@@@@
Macalester College	14	33	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@x	xxx--x@-x-	-----
Macon State College	10	4	---x@x	@-----	-----	-----	-----
Madison Area Technical College	29	7	-----	-----@-	--@---@-x	--x-x--@-	-----
Madonna University	16	13	-----x-	---xx---	-----	---xx-@@@@	@@@@
Maharishi University of Management	12	10	-----	-----	-@xxx@-xx	-xx@-----	-----
Maine College of Art	11	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Maine Maritime Academy	09	20	@@@@@@xx	xxx@x@x@x@	xxx-----	-----	-----
Malone College	22	5	--@-@-@	@---@---	-----	-----	-----
Manatee Cmty College	28	14	-----	-----	-----xxx	xxx@@@@@@@@	x---
Manchester College	21	27	@@@@@@@@	@@x-x-x--	-@@@@x@@--	@-@-@-@@@@	-----
Manhattan College	18	33	@@@@@@@@	@@-@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@@@@x-x-@-	-----
Manhattanville College	12	23	-----	---@xxx@	@@@@x@@@@x@	@@@@@-x--	-@-x
Manor College	31	27	xxxxxxxx	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-@x@	@-----	-----
Mansfield U of Pennsylvania	08	10	@-x--x@	-@-x-@---	-----	---@@@-	-----
Maria Regina College	31	8	-----	-----	---@@@@@	@@-----	-----
Marian College of Fond du Lac	17	24	@-----	---@xx@x@-	-----@x	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Marietta College	12	37	---@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Marist College	13	24	-----x@	@-@-xxxx@	@-x-x-x@xx	xx@xxx@x--	-----
Marjorie Webster Junior College	32	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	-----
Marlboro College	13	37	-x-x@-x	x@x@x@x@x-	xx@xxxxxxx	xxxx@@@@@@	@@@@
Marquette University	04	23	--@-----	---@-@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@xx@@@---	-----
Mars Hill College	21	24	---@@-	x@-@x@@@	@xx@---@	@@@@@-x@-	-----
Marshall University	08	2	-----	-----xx	-----	-----	-----
Martin Methodist College	24	6	---xx	x@@@-	-----	-----	-----
Mary Baldwin College	20	38	xxx@-xx	x@x@x@x@x@	@@@@x@x@x@	x@x@xxxxx-	-@@@
Mary Holmes College	37	11	---xxx	@-@-@-x-	---xx---	---@---x	-----
Mary Manse College	17	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	-----
Mary Washington College	09	2	-----	-----	-----	---@-	-----
Marygrove College	16	2	-----	-----	-----	---@-	-----
Maryknoll Seminary	18	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	@@@-
Maryland Institute College of Art	12	22	-@-----	---@xxx	x@x@x@x@x@	@@xx-@x---	-----
Marymount College (CA)	32	11	-x-x-x-	@-@-@@@@	-----	-----	-----
Marymount College (NY)	16	16	-----	---@xx@	@@@@@@@@@@x	x-----	-----
Marymount College of Kansas	16	23	-----	-----	-@@@@@@@@@x	x@xxxxxxxx@	@@@@
Marymount Manhattan College	12	31	@@x@x@	@x@-x@-	xx@x@xxxx	xxxx@x@---	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Marymount University	16	24	----@@@	@@@@x@@@	@@x@x@-xx	xx-----	----
Maryville College	23	14	-@-@-@-	@-@@@-	--@-x-@-	@-----@-	----
Maryville Univ. of Saint Louis	13	12	@@@@xxx	xxxxx-	-----	-----	----
Marywood University	17	37	@@@-@@x	@@@@x@@@xxx	x@xxx@@@	xxxx@@@	@----
Mass Col of Pharmacy & Hlth Sci	11	2	-----x-	-@-	-----	-----	----
Massachusetts Bay Cmty College	28	14	-----x	--xx-xxx-	-----x-x@	@@@@-	----
Massachusetts Coll of Liberal Arts	09	20	xx@xxxx	xxxx-x@x-	--@@xx@x-	-----	----
Massachusetts College of Art	09	12	--x--@-	--@@@xx@	x--x-----	-----	----
Massachusetts Inst of Technology	06	4	@-@-x--	-x-----	-----	-----	----
Massachusetts Maritime Academy	08	1	-----	-@-	-----	-----	----
Master's College	23	40	xxx@@@@	@xx@x@x@	@@x@x@x@	@@@@x@x@	-@@@
Mayville State University	07	25	-x-xxx@	@xxx@@@	xx@x@@@	-----	----
McKendree College	23	17	@-xxxxx	xx@xx-	-----	@@@@x-	----
McMurry University	22	3	-----	@---@-	-----	-----	----
McPherson College	20	40	@@@-@@@	@@@@x@@@	@@@@x@@@	@xx@x@@@	@@@@
Medaille College	11	32	@x@xxx@	@x@xxx@x-	-----@@xx	x@x-x@@@	x@-x
Medgar Evers College	34	4	xx-----	-----	-----	--@-	----
Memphis College of Art	11	1	---x--	-----	-----	-----	----
Menlo College	13	7	xx--xx	xx-----	-----	---x-	----
Mercer County Cmty College	29	9	-xxx--	-----	-----	-----xxx	x@-
Mercer University	23	18	x@@@@@x	@@@@@@x	x-----	-----	----
Mercy College	12	1	-----	-----	-----	-@-----	----
Mercyhurst College	18	39	@@@@@@	xx@@@@@	@@@@@@xxx@	xx@x@x@-	x@@@
Meredith College	12	13	@@@@@@	@@@@@-	-----	-----@-	----
Merrimack College	17	23	-----x-	--@x-xxxx	x-x@x@@@	@---x@@@-	@@--
Mesa State College	07	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@x@
Messiah College	23	16	-@@@-@@	@@@@@@x	-@-----	-----	----
Miami University	03	41	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x	@@@@@@x	@@@@@@x	@@@@
Michigan State University	02	10	-----x	-----xx-	-x-----x-	-----x-	@@@@
Michigan Technological University	09	8	@-@-@-@	-@@x-@-	-----	-----	----
Mid Michigan Cmty College	26	1	-----	---x-	-----	-----	----
MidAmerica Nazarene University	21	24	-----	--@-@@@@xx	xxx@x@x@	@@@@@@-	----
Middle Tennessee State University	08	5	---xxx	xx-----	-----	-----	----
Middlebury College	14	40	@@@@@@x	@@x@@@@@	@@xx-xxxxx	xxxxxx@x@	@@@@
Middlesex Cmty College	29	6	-----	-----	-----@@@@	@@-	----
Middlesex County College	29	7	-----	-----	-----	---@x@-x	@@--
Midway College	22	34	xx@xxxx	--x@-@@@@	@@x@x@@-	@-x@x@x@	@@--
Midwestern State University	07	2	-----	-----	x-----x	-----	----
Millersville U of Pennsylvania	09	7	--@--@-	-@-x--@-	-@-x-	-----	----
Milligan College	13	28	-----	---@@@@@	@@@@@@x	@@@@@@x	@@--
Millikin University	23	6	-@-x@	@@-	-----	-----	----
Mills College	13	33	-----@	@@@@@@x@x	xxx@x@xxx	@-@@xx-xx@	x@@@
Millsaps College	23	8	-----	-----	-----	---xxx@xx	@@--
Milton College	11	6	-----	-----	-----	---x@xx	@x--
Milwaukee Inst of Art and Design	15	4	-x@@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Milwaukee School of Engineering	13	14	-@-@-@-	@-@@xx--xx	-xxxx-	-----	----
Minneapolis Coll of Art and Design	12	6	-----xx	-----	--@@xx-	-----	----
Minnesota Bible College	20	2	-----	---xx-	-----	-----	----
Minnesota State University-Mankato	08	7	---x-@	x-x-@x-	--x-	-----	----
Minot State University	08	2	-----	---@-	-----	-----	----
Mira Costa College	27	3	-----	-----	-----	---x-	-xx-
Mississippi College	23	31	--xxxx@	@xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xx@xxx-	----
Mississippi State University	02	2	--x-	-----	-----	---x-	----
Mississippi University for Women	09	6	-----	--xx@@-	-----	---x-	----
Mississippi Valley State U	34	1	-x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Missouri Baptist University	12	4	-----	-----	-----	---xxxx	----
Missouri Southern State College	08	8	--@@@@@	@@@-	-----	-----	----
Missouri Valley College	20	17	---@-@	@@x@@@@@-	-----	@@x@-	----
Mitchell College	32	1	-----	-@-	-----	-----	----
Modesto Junior College	28	5	-----	-----	-----	---@-x-x	-@@-
Mohawk Valley Cmty College	29	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-	----
Molloy College	16	18	@@@@@@x	@@@@@@x-	-----xx@x	-----x-	----
Monmouth College	22	27	xx@x@x@	xxxx-	x-----@@@	@---@x@@@	@@@@
Monmouth University	12	24	@@@@@@	@@@@@@x	@@@@@@x-	-----	----
Monroe Cmty College	29	1	-----	---x-	-----	-----	----
Monroe College	33	2	-xx-	-----	-----	-----	----
Monroe County Cmty College	27	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-	----
Montana State U-Billings	07	8	-----	--x-x--x	---xx@x	@-----	----



Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Montana State U-Northern	07	3	-----	-----x-x-	@-----	-----	---
Montana State University	02	20	-----	---x-@-@-@	@x-@@@----	---@@@@@@@	@@@@
Montana Tech of the U of Montana	09	5	-----	-----	-----x@@x-	-x-----	---
Montay College	30	2	-----	-----@	@-----	-----	---
Montclair State University	08	21	@@xxx@x	x-----x-	---x-x---	xxxxx-----x	xx@@
Montgomery County Cmty College	29	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	---
Monticello College	11	4	-----	-----	-----	-----x	@@@-
Montreat College	21	6	---@@@	---@@@----	-----	-----	---
Montserrat College of Art	12	4	-xx@x--	-----	-----	-----	---
Moore College of Art and Design	11	21	@@x@x@x	x@x@@@x@x	xx@x-----	-----	---
Moorhead State University	08	2	--x----	-----	---x-----	-----	---
Moorpark College	28	4	-----	-----	-----	-----xx	xx--
Moravian College	23	20	@@@x@@@	@xx@@@x@@xx	xx-----	-----x	---
Morehead State University	07	10	-@-x---	-x-@-x-x-x	-@-x-----	-----x	---
Morehouse College	35	39	@@xx@@@	@x@@@@@x@x	x@@@@@x@@@	@xx@xxxxx-	-@@@
Morgan State University	34	27	@-xxxxx	-x-----	xxxxxx-@@@	@@@@xx@xx-	--@@
Morningside College	22	38	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@x@x@x@	@---
Morris Brown College	38	17	---xxx	---xx-xx	xxx-----	---@@@-	x@xx
Morristown College	37	3	-----	-----	-----	-@-@----	@
Mount Aloysius College	16	6	-x--xxx	@@-----	-----	-----	---
Mount Holyoke College	14	41	@@xxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx@	xxxxx@x@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Mount Ida College	12	8	xxx@xxx	x-----	-----	-----	---
Mount Mary College	17	13	xx@x@xx	@xx@-----	---xx-----	-----	---
Mount Mercy College	17	4	---x---	-x---@---	-----	---@----	---
Mount Olive College	20	33	--x@@@	@@@@@@x@@	x@@@@@@@--	-@@@@@@@@@	@---
Mount Saint Mary College	12	36	@@@@@@@	@x@x@@@x@x	@x@x@x@x@x	@x@x@x@x@-	---
Mount Saint Mary's College (CA)	17	28	@@x@@@	@x@x@@@x@x	xxx@x@@@x@-	-@-x-----	---
Mount Saint Mary's College (MD)	18	39	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@x@x@x@	@@--
Mount Saint Scholastica College	16	4	-----	-----	-----	---@@@-	@@--
Mount San Antonio College	29	22	-xxxxxx	xxx-----	-x-----	-@@@x@x@x	x@@@
Mount Senario College	16	3	-----x	-@x-----	-----	-----	---
Mount Union College	23	6	-----	-----x	-----@	---@@@@----	---
Mount Vernon College	11	12	-----	-----x	-@-x@@@@@@	@@@-----	---
Mount Vernon Nazarene University	22	28	@@-@@@@	@@@@@@x@x-x	@@@@@@x@@@	@@x-----	---
Mount Wachusett Cmty College	27	2	-----	---@---	-----	-----	---
Muhlenberg College	23	20	@xx@x@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@-@-----@-	-----	---
Mundelein College	12	19	-----	-----@	x@@@@@x@xxx	x@xx@x-x	---
Murray State University	09	2	-----	---x-x---	-----	-----	---
Muscatine Cmty College	27	8	-----	-----x	-----	---@x@@	x@@-
Muskingum College	22	6	-----	-----	@---@-----	---@@@-	---
Myers University	15	3	x-----	-----	-----	---@x---	---
Napa Valley College	27	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x--	-@@-
Naropa University	15	3	@xx-----	-----	-----	-----	---
Nassau Cmty College	29	2	-----	-----	-----	x-----@-	---
Nasson College	12	2	-----	-----	-----	-x@-----	---
National-Louis University	11	13	-----	-----	-----x	@@-@-x@x@x	@@@@
Naugatuck Valley Cmty-Tech College	28	1	-----	-----x	-----	-----	---
Nazareth College	11	11	-----	-----	x-----	---x@-x@xx	@@@@
Nazareth College of Rochester	13	37	---@x@	@x@x@@@x@x	@@xx@@@@@@	x@xxx@@@@@	@@@@
Nebraska Methodist College	24	1	---@-----	-----	-----	-----	---
Nebraska Wesleyan University	23	8	---@-x	-----@	---@@@@x	-----	---
Neumann College	16	19	@@@@x@x	@@xx@@@x@x	@x-----	-----	---
Nevada State College	10	3	xxx-----	-----	-----	-----	---
New College of Florida	09	16	@x@x@x@x	-----@-x-	xx@@@----	---@@----	---
New England College	11	6	---x-@-	-----x-@	-@x-----	-----	---
New Jersey City University	07	8	x---x-	@@x@x-	-----	-x-----	---
New Jersey Institute of Technology	09	32	-----	---@@@@@@@	@x@xx@xxxx	@@@x@x@x@	@@@@
New Mexico Highlands University	07	6	-----x-	x-----@-	-x-----x-	-----	---
New Mexico Inst of Mining & Tech	09	2	xx-----	-----	-----	-----	---
New Mexico Junior College	27	10	-----	-----	---@---@x	@@@-@xx@-	---
New Mexico Military Institute	27	3	-----	-----@	-@-x-----	-----	---
New Mexico State U-Alamogordo	26	5	-----	-----	-----	---xxxx@-	---
New Mexico State U-Carlsbad	25	2	-----	-----	-----	---@-	---
New Mexico State University	01	7	-----	-----	-----	---xxx	@x@@
New River Cmty College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-	---
New School University	15	6	xxxxx-x	-----	-----	-----	---
New York City Technical College	29	6	---x-x	-x-----	-----	---@x-	-@x-

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
New York University	05	18	@-x-x@x	xx-xx-xx-	-----	-----xxxx-	xx-x
Newberry College	20	3	x----x-	---@---	-----	-----	---
Newbury College	32	4	-----	---@-@---	-----	---xx---	---
Niagara County Cmty College	29	9	-----	-----	-----x---	-----@@x@	@@@-
Niagara University	17	16	xx@xxxx	x@x@x@-@	@-----	-----	---
Nicholls State University	09	2	-----	-----x@-	-----	-----	---
North Carolina A & T State U	34	25	-----x-	-----@@x	xx@xxxxx@x@	@@@@@@@@@@x	---
North Carolina Central University	34	8	x-xxxxx	@x-----	-----	-----	---
North Carolina School of the Arts	09	4	x-----	---@-----	-----	-----xx--	---
North Carolina State University	03	1	-----x--	-----	-----	-----	---
North Carolina Wesleyan College	20	27	-----@	xxx@-x@	x---xxxxx@	@@xx-@@@@@	@@--
North Central College	23	20	x-x@@@@	@@x@@@@x@	@xx-----	x-----	---
North Central University	22	12	xxx-xxx	@@x@-@	-----	-----	---
North Dakota State University	02	19	x@@@-@	@x@@@-@	@---@---@	---@-@-@-	--@@
North Florida Community College	25	4	-----	-----	-----@@x	@-----	---
North Georgia College & State U	09	11	xxx@x@	@@@@-@	-----	-----	---
North Greenville College	21	24	xx@xxxx	@@-@	x-----@x	@@@@@@-@	@@@@
North Park University	22	12	--xx-xx	xxxxxx-@	-----	-----	---
North Shore Cmty College	28	15	-----x	-@-x--x-x	xxxx@x@x@	-----	---
Northampton County Area Cmty Coll	28	20	-----	-----	-x@xxxxx@x@	@@xxx@x-@	@@--
Northeast Texas Cmty College	26	2	-----	-@-@-	-----	-----	---
Northeastern Christian Jr College	31	4	-----	-----	-----	-----@---	x@@-
Northeastern Illinois University	07	17	--xxxxx	x-----	--xxxx@xx	@x@x-----	---
Northeastern Junior College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	---
Northeastern State University	07	26	--x--xx	xx@@@@@@@@	xxxx@@@@@-	--x@x-@-	---
Northeastern U-Burlington	04	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@@-
Northeastern University	04	41	@@@@@x@	@@@@@xxxxx	x@x@x@x@x	@x@x@x@@@@	@@@@
Northern Arizona University	01	6	@x@x--x	--x-----	-----	-----	---
Northern Essex Cmty College	28	10	-----	---@-----	---xxxx-x	xx---x---	-x--
Northern Illinois University	01	30	@@-@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-@	---
Northern Kentucky University	07	4	@---x-x	x-----	-----	-----	---
Northern Michigan University	08	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	---
Northland College	13	17	@-----	-----	-----xx	@@x@x@x@@@	@@@@
Northwest Arkansas Cmty College	27	2	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	---
Northwest Christian College	21	13	x@@@xx@	@x@@xx-	-----	-----	---
Northwest College	27	8	-----x-	@-----xxx	-----	-----@-@	---
Northwest Missouri State U	08	38	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@xx@-x	@@x@
Northwest Nazarene University	22	13	xxx@xx@	@@@@@@x-	-----	-----	---
Northwest University	21	12	@@-x@x	-xx@x-	-----	-----@-	---
Northwestern College (IA)	23	23	@-@-@-x	---x-@@@	@@@-@xx@	@@x@@@-	---
Northwestern College (MN)	12	7	@-x-@-@	-@-@-@-	-----	-----	---
Northwestern University	06	41	@x@x@x@	@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@x@	x@@@
Notre Dame College (NH)	16	20	-----x	@@@@@@@x@x	@@x-@@@xx	-----	---
Notre Dame College (OH)	17	19	x@x@xx	@@@@@@x@-	-----@	@@@-	---
Notre Dame de Namur University	16	26	@-@xx@-	--x@@@@x@@	@xx@xx-	-----xxx	x@@@
Nova Southeastern University	12	4	@@x-	-----	-----	-----	---
Nyack College	21	10	--x-@-x	@---@-x-	-@-@-@x-	-----	---
Oakland City University	20	13	-----	---xx---	x@xxx---xx	x-----x--	--@@
Oakland University	08	40	@x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	x@x@x@x@-x	@@@@
Oakton Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----x-	-----	---
Oakwood College	38	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	---
Oberlin College	14	37	@x@@@@@	@xx@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@x@	-xxxx@-@-	@@@@
Occidental College	13	40	@xxxxx@	x@x@x@@@@	@x@@@@-x@x	x@@@@@@@@@x	x@@@
Oglethorpe University	13	2	x-----	---x-----	-----	-----	---
Ohio Dominican University	16	41	xx@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Ohio Northern University	23	15	xx@xxxx	-----	x-----	---xxxx@x@	---
Ohio State University	02	36	--x-@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@-	@@@@
Ohio State University-Lima	08	4	-----	---@-@-	--x-----@	-----	---
Ohio State University-Mansfield	08	1	-----	-----	-----@	-----	---
Ohio State University-Marion	07	13	-----	-----xx@	@xxx@@@@x@	-----	---
Ohio State University-Newark	08	1	-----	-----	-----@	-----	---
Ohio University	02	5	@-----@	-----	-----	-----x-	x@--
Ohio University-Chillicothe	27	19	-----	-----	x@@@@@@@@@x	@xx@@@@@@-	---
Ohio University-Zanesville	26	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	---
Ohio Wesleyan University	23	22	--xxxx-	-----	-@@@@@@@@@	@@@x@@@@@-	---
Oklahoma Baptist University	23	11	xxx-	--x--x-	-x-@---x	xx@-	---
Oklahoma Christian University	23	16	xxxx@@@	-----	-----	---@xxx@@@	@x--

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Oklahoma City University	22	8	@@xx-xx	-----	---@x---	-----	----
Oklahoma State U	03	20	@-@-@-@	@xx@@xx---	--@@x---	-----@@@-	-@@@
Oklahoma Wesleyan University	22	4	@-@-@-x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Old Dominion University	08	7	-----	-----	---xxx---	-----x@@@-	----
Olivet College	11	2	-----	-----@---	-----	-----x---	----
Olivet Nazarene University	22	2	-----	-----	-----	-----xx---	----
Onondaga Cmty College	29	3	-----x-	x--x-----	-----	-----	----
Oral Roberts University	12	12	x--xx--	-----	-----x@	@@@@@@-----	x----
Orange Coast College	29	17	-----	-----	---xx---xx	@xx@x@xx-x	@x@@
Oregon College of Art & Craft	15	2	xx-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Oregon Institute of Technology	08	7	-x-@-@-	@-x@-x---	-----	-----	----
Oregon State University	02	8	@@xxxx-	-----	-----	-----	--xx
Otis College of Art and Design	12	8	@@x@@xx	-----	---x-----	-----	----
Ottawa University	21	12	--x-----	-----	-----	@@@@-@@@@@	@@--
Otterbein College	22	25	@--x-x-	-x-x-x-@@-	@@@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@-	----
Ouachita Baptist University	21	5	-xx-----	---@@@-	-----	-----	----
Our Lady of the Lake College	19	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Our Lady of the Lake University	16	21	@-@-@-	@--@-@-@	-@-@-@-	-xxxx@-x@@	@x@@
Oxford College of Emory U	23	5	x@@@@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Pace University	12	26	x-x@@@-	x@xx-----	-@xx-@-x-@	-@-xxxx@ex	@-xx
Pace University-White Plains	12	6	-----	-----@	@@@-----	-x-@-----	----
Pacific Lutheran University	23	8	@@--x--	x-xxx---x-	-----	-----	----
Pacific Northwest College of Art	15	4	--x@@@-	-----	-----	-----	----
Pacific Union College	22	15	x@xxx--	@@x@x@@@-	@-----	---@-----	----
Pacific University	13	30	--x@@@@x	xx@xx@-@@x	--xx@x@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@-	----
Packer Collegiate Institute	30	5	-----	-----	-----	---@@-	x@@-
Paducah Cmty College	27	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x	@@-
Paine College	38	3	-----	-----	---@xx-	-----	----
Palm Beach Atlantic University	22	15	@xxxx@@	@xx@x@@x--	-----	-----	----
Palmer Junior College	31	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	----
Park University	21	14	-----	-----x	x@xx@-	--@xxxxx--	-@@-
Parkland College	29	1	-----	-----	x-----	-----	----
Parks College of St Louis U	15	9	-----	-----	-----@x	@xxx@xx--	----
Parsons College	23	5	-----	-----	-----	-----@x@	@@-
Passaic County Cmty College	26	3	-----	x-----	-----	---xx---	----
Patrick Henry Cmty College	26	2	-----	-----	---@-----	---@-----	----
Patrick Henry College	24	1	x-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Peace College	20	4	@-@@x-	-----	-----	-----	----
Penn State Erie-The Behrend Colleg	09	21	@-@xx@@	-----	x@@xx@@@@xx	x@@x-----	-x--
Penn State U-Allentown	26	15	-----	-----	@@@@x@@@@@	@@@@-----	-@--
Penn State U-Altoona	28	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-----	-x--
Penn State U-Beaver	27	14	-----	-----	-@@@@@@@@@	@@@x-----	-x--
Penn State U-Berks	27	16	---x---	-----	@@@@xx@@@@	@@@@-----	-x--
Penn State U-Capital Campus	06	2	-----	-----	-----	-----x	x--
Penn State U-Delaware	27	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	x@x@-----	-x--
Penn State U-DuBois	26	16	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-----	-x--
Penn State U-Fayette	26	14	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-----	----
Penn State U-Hazleton	28	16	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@x	@xx@@-----	-x--
Penn State U-McKeesport	10	12	-----	-----	--xx@xx@xx	@@@@-----	----
Penn State U-Mont Alto	27	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@x-----	-x--
Penn State U-New Kensington	26	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-----	-x--
Penn State U-Ogontz	28	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-----	-x--
Penn State U-Schuylkill	26	15	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@xxx-----	-x--
Penn State U-Shenango Valley	25	16	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@x@ex-----	-x--
Penn State U-Wilkes-Barre	10	21	--x--xx	@@-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@-----@	-@-
Penn State U-Worthington/Scranton	08	17	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-----@	-x--
Penn State U-York	27	16	-----	-----	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-----@	-x--
Penn Valley Cmty College	27	4	-----	-----	-----	-----@@	xx--
Pennsylvania College of Technology	10	16	x-x-x-x	--@-@-@-@	@--@-----	-----@@xx	@--
Pennsylvania State University	03	20	-----	-----	@@@@xxxxxxxx	@@x@-xx-x	xx-@
Pepperdine University	23	37	xxxx@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@xxxxxxxxx-	-x@x@@@xxx	@@--
Peru State College	07	15	@@@@@@xx	-----	-----	-@---x-xx-	@@@@
Pfeiffer University	20	2	-----	-----	-----	-----@	----
Philadelphia Biblical University	12	11	-----	-@-----	--@-----	--@xxx--@@	@--
Philadelphia University	12	30	@-@-@-@	-@-@-@-@	@xx@@@@@@@	@xxxxxxxxx-	----
Philander Smith College	38	22	@xx--xx	@x@@@-x@x@	xx-----	-----@x@@	@@--
Phillips University	21	3	-----	---x@-@-	-----	-----@@	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Piedmont College	11	3	-----xx	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Piedmont Virginia Cmty College	26	3	----xxx	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pikeville College	20	5	-----	-----	-@@@@x-	-----	-----
Pine Manor College	11	36	x-x@x@@	xx@--xxxxx	x@x@x@x@@@x	@x@@@@@@@@@	x@--
Pitt Cmty College	27	9	-----	-----	-----	-xxxxxxx@-x	x---
Pittsburg State University	08	7	-----	-----x-x	-x--@@@@	-----	-----
Pitzer College	13	24	---@@@@	xx@x-----	x@@@@@xx@x	xx@xx-----	-@--
Point Loma Nazarene University	21	19	@@x@@@@@	@@@@@xxxxx	xx-----	-----	-----
Point Park University	11	21	@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-----	-----x	-----
Polytechnic University	13	37	@@x@x@x@	@@--@x@@@@	@xx-xxxxxxx	-@x@x@x@@@@	@@@@
Pomona College	14	19	@--@--@	@@@@-@-@@-	-@-@-x-----	---@xxxx--	x@--
Porterville College	26	1	-----	-----@	-----	-----	-----
Post University	11	8	@@@xxxxx	@-----	-----	-----	-----
Prairie State College	27	13	-----	-----	-----	xxx@x@x@xx	@-x@
Prairie View A & M University	34	3	----x-x	-----	-x-----	-----	-----
Pratt Institute	04	18	xxxxx@xx	@x-----	-----	---x-xxxxx	-@@@
Presbyterian College	23	24	x@@@@@x@	-@@@xxx@@@	@@@@-x@-@	---@-----	-----
Prescott College	13	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x@e-	-----
Presentation College	19	11	---xxxx	x@@@@x@e---	-----	-----	-----
Prince George's Cmty College	28	1	-x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Princeton University	06	36	xx-----	@@@@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Principia College	23	3	x@x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Providence College	18	13	@@@@@@@@	@@@-----	-----	-----@x@-	-----
Purdue University	02	12	@@@@@@@-	-x-----	-----	-----x	xxxxx
Queens College	08	5	-----	-xxx-x-----	-----	-----x	-----
Queens University of Charlotte	21	13	-----	-----@@@	@-----@x@	x@@@@@-----	-----
Queensborough Cmty College	29	19	-----	-----	@xx@@@@@xxx	@@x@@@@@-@	-----
Quincy University	18	17	-----	--@---xx@x	xx@x@@@@@@	@@-----	-----
Quinebaug Valley Cmty College	26	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Quinnipiac University	12	22	xx@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@xxx	-xxxxx-----	-----	-----
Quinsigamond Cmty College	28	16	-----	--xxxxxxxx-	x--xx@-----	-----@e	@@x-
Radcliffe College	14	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	x@-x
Radford University	08	11	xxxxx@x	@@-----	---xx-----	-----	-----
Rainy River Cmty College	26	26	-----	xx-x@@@@@	@@@@xx@@@@	@@@@@@-----	-@--
Ramapo College of New Jersey	09	29	@@@@@@@@	@@@@xx@@@@x	@@xxx-----	x-xxxx@x-	-----
Randolph-Macon College	22	11	-----	-----	--@@@@-@@	---@@@@@	-----
Randolph-Macon Woman's College	23	38	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	-@--
Ranger College	26	6	-----	-----	-----	-----@ex	@@x-
Rappahannock Cmty College	25	2	-----	---x-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Raritan Valley Cmty College	28	4	-----	-----	-----	x@-x@-----	-----
Reed College	14	38	xx@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	-@xxxxxxxx@x	xx@x@x@x@x-	@@-x
Regis College	11	40	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
Regis University	18	24	x@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@x@	xx-x-@-@-@	x-----	-----
Reinhardt College	15	29	@xx@xxx	@x@@@@@@@@	@@x@x-----	---@@@@@x@	-----
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	05	18	@@@@@@@-	@-----@@x	@-----@	---@@@@@x@-	-----
Rhode Island College	07	41	@@@@@@@@	x@@@@@x@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@
Rhode Island School of Design	13	33	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	-x@-----	-@x@
Rhodes College	23	23	@@@@@@@@x	@@@@@@@@@@@	@x@@@@-----	-----@	-----
Rice University	06	29	@x@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@-	xxx---x-x-	@@x@-@@@@-	-----
Richard Bland College	27	10	-xxxxxxx	@x-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Richard Stockton College of NJ	09	23	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@---x-----	--@@@@x-----	-----
Richland Cmty College	27	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Richmond, The American U in London	15	2	----xx-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rider University	12	41	x@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@
Ridgewater College-Willmar	27	4	-----	-----	-----@	@@--@-----	-----
Ringling School of Art and Design	15	13	xx@x@xx	x-----	@xxxx-----	-----	-----
Ripon College	13	7	@-@-@-@	xx-----	-----x-	-----	-----
Roanoke Bible College	24	2	@@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Roanoke College	23	24	-@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@-----	-x@-----	-----
Roanoke-Chowan Cmty College	26	5	-----	-----	---xxx@-----	@x-----	-----
Robert Morris College (IL)	15	6	-----xx	xxxx-----	-----	-----	-----
Robert Morris College (OH)	11	1	-----	-----x	-----	-----	-----
Robert Morris University	11	25	-@@@@@@@	@@-x@@@@x-	@@x@x@xxxx	x-----	-----
Roberts Wesleyan College	22	13	x-x-x-@	---x-x--x	@@@@@-----	-----@	-----
Rochester Institute of Technology	13	21	-x@x@e-	x@@@@@x@@@@	@@xxx-----	-----x-	-----
Rockford College	12	40	xxxx@x-	@xxxx@x@e	@@@@xx@xxx	xx@@@@@@@@	xx@e

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Rockhurst University	18	34	-@@@x@@	@x@@x@xxxx	---xx@xxx	@@@@@@@@x@	@@--
Rocky Mountain College	21	6	--@@---	x@@x-----	-----	-----	---
Roger Williams University	12	9	-----@	x-----	-----	---xxx--xx	@x--
Rollins College	13	30	-@-@-@-	@-@xx@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	xxx-----@	@@@@
Roosevelt University	11	2	--xx---	-----	-----	-----	---
Rose-Hulman Inst of Technology	14	7	---@@-	@@@@@@---	-----	-----	---
Rosemont College	17	21	@@@@@@xx	@@@@@@x@@@@	@-----	---x@@---	---
Rowan University	09	10	-@--@---	--@-----xx	@@@@-----	-----x	---
Russell Sage College	12	35	x@x@xxx@	x-@@@@@x@x@	@@x@x@x@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@@-	---
Rutgers University-Camden	08	27	@xxx--xx	xxxxx-@x@x	xxx@@@@@-@x	x@@-----	---
Rutgers University-New Brunswick	03	17	@@@@@@xx	@@@@@@xxx--	-----xx	-----	---
Rutgers University-Newark	01	17	@x@xxxxx	@@xx@-x---	-----	-@@@@x-----	---
Sacramento City College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---x
Sacred Heart University	17	23	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@@	x-----	---x@xxx--	---
Sage College of Albany	12	7	x-xxxxx	x-----	-----	-----	---
Saginaw Valley State University	08	6	---xx-	---@-x-	-----	-@x-----	---
Saint Alphonsus College	19	3	-----	-----	-----xx	@-----	---
Saint Ambrose University	17	3	-----	---@@@-	-----	-----	---
Saint Andrews Presbyterian College	21	34	@@xx@@@	@@@@@@x@x@	@@@@@@x@@@@	@x@@@@@-	---
Saint Anselm College	18	11	-@@@@x@x	@@-----x-	-----	-----@-	---
Saint Augustine's College	38	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	---
Saint Benedict College	18	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	@@--
Saint Bonaventure University	17	16	@x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@-	---x---	-----	---
Saint Catharine College	30	32	xxx-xxx	@@@-@@@-@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@-	---
Saint Edward's University	18	32	--@@@@-	---x@@@@x	@@xx@@@@xxx	@@@@@@x@-@@	@@@@
Saint Francis College	16	7	@@@@@@@@	-----	-----	-----	---
Saint Francis University	17	24	---x---	@@@@@xxx@xx	xxx-x@xx@x	x@@---x---	---
Saint John College	17	9	-----	-----	-----	-----@@@@	@@x@
Saint John Fisher College	16	31	@@@@@@@@	@@xx@x@x@xx	x@x-----	---xxxx@@@	@@@@
Saint John's College (KS)	13	13	-----	-----	---@@@@@	@@@@@@@@-	---
Saint John's College (NM)	14	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-	---
Saint John's Seminary	16	7	-----x	xx--xxxx-	-----	-----	---
Saint John's University (MN)	18	35	---xx@@	@-@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@xx@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@--
Saint John's University (NY)	04	10	@--@@xx	xxxx@-----	-----	-----	---
Saint John's University-Queens	04	19	@@@@@@@@	x@xxxxxxx-	-----	---x@@@-	---
Saint Joseph College	16	12	x@xxxxxx	-x@@@@@-	-----	-----	---
Saint Joseph Seminary College	18	1	-----	-x-----	-----	-----	---
Saint Joseph's College	17	30	-----	--xx@@@@@x	@--x@@@@@@	@@@x@x@@@@	@@@@
Saint Joseph's College of Maine	17	7	x@@-x-x	-x--x---	-----	-----	---
Saint Joseph's University	18	21	@-x@@@	@@@@-x@@@@x	@@-----	-x---@@@@-	---
Saint Lawrence Seminary	30	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	@@@-
Saint Lawrence University	13	25	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x	@@@-@-@-	-@---x-@-	---
Saint Leo University	16	13	-@@@@@-	-----@	@@@@-----x	xx-----	---
Saint Louis Cmty Coll-Florissant Vly	28	8	-----	-----	-----	---xx@xx	x@@-
Saint Louis Cmty College-Forest Park	36	4	-----	-----	-----	---xxx--@	---
Saint Louis College of Pharmacy	13	9	-----	--x@@@@-@	-@x-----	-----	---
Saint Louis Conservatory of Music	15	2	-----	-----	-----	---xx-	---
Saint Louis University	05	19	-----x	-xx-x-x	---x-x---	x-x@xx@x@	@@@@
Saint Martin's College	17	5	-----x-	-x-----	-xx-----	---@-	---
Saint Mary of the Plains College	16	19	-----	-----@x	xxx@x@x@x@	@x@@@@@x---	---
Saint Mary's College (IN)	18	33	@@@@@x@@	@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@xxx-@	@x@@@@@-	---
Saint Mary's College (MI)	11	1	-----	---x---	-----	-----	---
Saint Mary's College	31	6	-----	---@-@@@	@@-----	-----	---
Saint Mary's College of California	18	40	x@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@xxx	xxx@@@@@@@@	x@-x
Saint Mary's College of Maryland	09	38	@@xx@xx	x@@@@@@@@@x	@@xx@x@x@	@@@@@@x--@	-@@@
Saint Mary's College of O'Fallon	30	9	-----	-----	---x---	xxxx@x@-	---
Saint Mary's Dominican College	17	14	-----	-----	-----	x@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@
Saint Mary's Junior College	31	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-	---
Saint Mary's U of Minnesota	17	36	x@@@@@@@	@x@@@@@@@@	@@xxxx@@@@	xxxx@-@-	@@--
Saint Mary's University	17	19	@-@x@@@	@@@@-@-@-	x--@-----	@x@x@-	---
Saint Mary-of-the-Woods College	16	3	--x---	---@-@-	-----	-----	---
Saint Meinrad College	16	31	-----	---@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x@	@@@x@@@@@@	@@@@
Saint Michael's College	18	14	@@xxxx@	@-xxx-----	@@x-----	-----	---
Saint Norbert College	18	41	@@@@@@@@	xx@@@@@@@@	xxxxxxxxxxx	@x@@@@@xx@	@@@@
Saint Olaf College	23	10	-x-@-x	-x-@-@-	---@-@-	@-----@-	---
Saint Paul's College	30	14	-----	-----	---@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@-	---
Saint Peter's College	16	16	@@x@xx@	x@@@@@-@-	-----@	@-----@	---

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Saint Petersburg College	29	2	-----	-----	-----	-----x---	---@
Saint Pius X Seminary	31	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---@
Saint Thomas University	16	6	--x----	-----xxxxx-	-----	-----	-----
Saint Vincent College	17	25	@x@@@x@	@@@@x@@@x@	@@x@@xx@	-----	-----
Saint Vincent's Medical Ctr SON	30	2	-----	-----@x-	-----	-----	-----
Saint Xavier University	17	19	@@@@x@@	@xxx-----	-----	---@xxx@x@	@---
Salem Cmty College	26	1	-----	-----	-----	-@-----	-----
Salem College	22	25	-----	-----@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@x@@@@@	@@@@
Salem International University	12	4	-----	-----	-----	@xx@-----	-----
Salem State College	07	11	x-@@-x-	x-xxxxx@	-----	-----	-----
Salisbury University	09	11	x-@----	@-x-@--@-	@-----	-----xx@-	-----
Salve Regina University	16	7	-----@@	@@xx-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Sam Houston State University	07	5	-----	-----x-	-----	---x@x-	-----
Samford University	23	8	-----	--x@x@x@	--x-----	-----	-----
San Diego Christian College	20	2	@-@----	-----	-----	-----	-----
San Diego City College	28	2	-----	x--x-	-----	-----	-----
San Diego State University	07	3	-x---x	x-----	-----	-----	-----
San Francisco Art Institute	13	4	-----	-----	---xx-----	---x-x-----	-----
San Francisco Conserv of Music	13	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---x
San Francisco State University	08	1	--x----	-----	-----	-----	-----
San Jose City College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---@
San Jose State University	07	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	-----
San Luis Rey College	18	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@@@
Santa Barbara City College	29	3	-----	-----	-----	-----x	-@-@
Santa Clara University	05	29	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@x@----	-x@xx@x@	-----
Sarah Lawrence College	13	26	x@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@x@@@	-x@-----	-xxx-@@@@-	-----
Savannah State University	34	10	@@x@@@xx	@x-@-----	-----	-----	-----
Schenectady County Cmty College	27	6	-----	-----	-----	x@-@-@x-	-----
School of Visual Arts	12	15	@@xxx@@	xxxxx-@--	---xx-----	-----	-----
School of the Art Inst of Chicago	12	12	-@x-----	-x@-----	x@xxxxx@	-----	-----
School of the Museum of Fine Arts	15	6	--x@x-	-----	--xxx-----	-----	-----
Schreiner University	21	27	@x@x@x@	xx@-----	--@x@x-@	@@xx@x@@@@	-----
Scripps College	14	38	@@@@@@x	-x@@@x@x@	@@xxxx@xxx	xxxx@xxxxx	x@---
Seattle Pacific University	23	17	@@@@@-@	-----x	---xxxx@	xxxx-----	-----
Seattle University	18	24	x-x-x-x	-x-x-@-xxx	---xxx@@@	xxxx-----	@x@@
Seminole State College	26	1	-----x	-----	-----	-----	-----
Seton Hall University	04	16	@@@@x@x	@-----	-----x-----	---xxx@xx@-	-----
Seton Hill University	16	21	x-x-x-@	-@@@@@@@@@	@@@@x@	---@-x-	-----
Shaw College-Detroit	24	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Shaw University	35	6	-----	-----@	-----x	xx--@-x-	-----
Sheldon Jackson College	11	4	-----@	@xx-----	-----	-----	-----
Shepherd College	09	7	-----	x---xxx-	-----	-----xx@	-----
Shippensburg U of Pennsylvania	09	18	x-x-@x@	@-@-x-@-	@-x-@-@@@x	---@-----	-----
Shorter College	22	13	@-@--@x	@-@@@@@@@	@x-----	-----	-----
Siena College	13	9	-----@	@-@@@@@x-	-----	---@-----@-	-----
Siena Heights University	17	1	-----	-----	-----	---x-----	-----
Silver Lake College	18	5	-----	-----	-----x@	@@x-----	-----
Simmons College	12	29	x-x-@xx	xxxxx@-@	x@@@@xxxx@	@@@@@@@@	-----
Simon's Rock of Bard College	13	6	-----	-----	-----	-@x@@@-	-----
Simpson College	23	33	@@@@@@x@	@-@-@-@@@	xx@x@@@@@@	@@@@@xx@@@@@	-----
Simpson University	21	8	@-x-@-@	@-x-@-----	-----	---@-----	-----
Sinclair Cmty College	29	5	-----	-----	-----	-----@@	@@@-
Skidmore College	13	22	---@---	@-@-@-@-@	@@x@x@@@@@	@@@@@@	-----
Slippery Rock U of Pennsylvania	07	16	-@@@-x-	@@@x@@@@@-	-----@x	-x-----	-----
Smith College	14	31	x@@@@@xx	x@x@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@	-----
Snow College	28	2	-----	-----	---x-----	@-----	-----
Sonoma State University	08	14	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@x@@-	-----	-----	-----
South Carolina State University	34	9	-----	-----x	-----	-@@@xx@x@-	-----
South Dakota Schl of Mines & Tech	09	3	-----	---xx@-	-----	-----	-----
South Dakota State University	01	21	xxxx@@@	@@@@@@@@x@	@@xx-----	-----	-----
South Piedmont Community College	25	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
South Texas College	29	3	---xxx-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southeast Missouri State U	08	15	x-x-@-@	@-x-@-@-@	---xx-----	---xxx-x-	-----
Southeastern Oklahoma State U	07	1	--x-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southeastern State College	10	4	-----	-----	-----	---x@-@-	-----
Southeastern University (DC)	07	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Southeastern University (FL)	24	5	@-x-@x-	x-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern Arkansas U	07	23	-----	-----@@	@@@x@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@	@---

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Southern Illinois U-Carbondale	01	12	x-xxxx-	-----	-----	---x-x-@-	@@@x
Southern Illinois U-Edwardsville	08	31	@@@@@@@	@@xx---@	@@@@@@xxx	x-xxxx@@@	----
Southern Methodist University	04	29	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@x-----	---xxxxxx	@@-x
Southern Nazarene University	21	9	@-@-@-@	---@-@---	-----	---@@@---	----
Southern New Hampshire University	11	4	@@x----	-----	-----	-----@---	----
Southern Oregon University	08	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x---	----
Southern Polytechnic State U	09	4	-----x	-----	-xxx-----	-----	----
Southern U & A&M Coll-Baton Rouge	34	9	-----	x---@@@@x	-----	-----x@@-	----
Southern Union State Cmty College	27	1	-----	-----	x-----	-----	----
Southern University-New Orleans	34	4	x-xx---	-----	-----@	-----	----
Southern Utah University	08	8	xx-@x@@	xx-----	-----	-----	----
Southern Vermont College	16	1	-----	-----x	-----	-----	----
Southern Virginia University	31	5	x-x----	-----	-----@-	-@@-	----
Southern Wesleyan University	21	7	--@-@-@	---@@@@---	-----	-----	----
Southwest Baptist University	21	2	@-@----	-----	-----	-----	----
Southwest Minnesota State U	08	14	--xx---	--x-x@---	-----	---xxxxx@@	x@---
Southwest Missouri State U	09	9	-xx@@@@	@xx-----	-----	-----	----
Southwestern Adventist College	21	3	-----	-----x@-	-----	---x-----	----
Southwestern College	22	15	-----	-----	@-x@xxxxx	@@@@@@x---	----
Southwestern Oklahoma State U	08	2	-----	--@@---	-----	-----	----
Southwestern University	23	32	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@---	----
Spalding University	16	13	-----	-----@---	--x-@-	---xxxx@@-	-@@@
Spelman College	35	39	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@@---
Spring Arbor University	21	26	---x@x	@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@@@	@@@-----	----
Spring Hill College	18	39	-xx@@@@	@@@@xxxx@@	-x@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Springfield College	11	27	@xxxxx@	x@@x@@@@@@	@-----	---xx--@x@	@@@@
Springfield College in Illinois	31	25	-----	-x-x-----@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@	@@---
Stanford University	06	32	x--@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-----	xxxx@
Stark State College of Technology	28	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-----	----
State University of West Georgia	07	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	----
Stephen F Austin State University	08	2	-----	-x-----	-----	-----x-	----
Stephens College	12	41	x@x@x@xx	xxx@@@@@@@	x@@@@@@@@@	xxx@@@@@@@	@@@@
Sterling College	22	6	-----@	@@-@@@---	-----	-----	----
Stetson University	13	27	@@@x--x	x@xxxxxxxx	xxx@x@x@x@	x-----@-	----
Stevens Institute of Technology	14	33	-----@	--@-x@@x@@	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@xx@@@	@@@@
Stillman College	38	2	-----	-----@	-----	-----	----
Stonehill College	18	3	-@---@-	-x-----	-----	-----	----
Sue Bennett College	31	14	-----	-----@-	@@@@x@@@@-	-----@@-	----
Suffolk University	11	16	@@@@@@x	@-----xx	xxxx@x-	-----	----
Sullivan County Cmty College	28	3	-----	-----	-----@	x-----	x---
SUNY A & T College-Cobleskill	08	20	-----x	-----	-@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@-	--@-
SUNY A & T College-Morrisville	29	1	-----	-----	-----@-	-----	----
SUNY Coll of Technology-Canton	28	3	-----	-----	-----x-	x@-----	----
SUNY Coll of Technology-Delhi	29	31	-----x-	--xx@@@-x@	xxxx@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
SUNY College of Env Sci & Forestry	09	6	---@-x	--x---@-@	-x-----	-----	----
SUNY College-Brockport	08	38	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@x@@	xx@@@xx@xx	@xx@-x@@@	@@---
SUNY College-Buffalo	08	10	@-@@@@	@@-----	-----@@@-	-----	----
SUNY College-Cortland	08	7	-----	-----	-----	-----@@x-	x@@@
SUNY College-Fredonia	09	3	-----	-----	-----x	xx-----	----
SUNY College-Geneseo	09	40	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@	@@@@@@x@@@	@x@@@@@@@@	@@x-
SUNY College-New Paltz	09	10	-----@-	-@-@-x-	@-x--x@@	@-----	----
SUNY College-Old Westbury	07	5	@@---x-	-----	-----	x---@-----	----
SUNY College-Oswego	09	12	-----	-----	-----x-	---@x@@xxx	@@@@
SUNY College-Plattsburgh	08	2	---@x-	-----	-----	-----	----
SUNY College-Potsdam	08	38	x@@@@@@	@xxxxxxxx@	xxxx@@@@@x	x@@@@@x@-	-@@@
SUNY College-Purchase	09	7	-----	---@---	xx-x-@@@-	-----	----
SUNY Institute of Technology	10	4	x@@@---	-----	-----	-----	----
SUNY-Albany	02	2	-----	---@---	-----	-@-----	----
SUNY-Binghamton	03	28	--@--@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@xxx-----	----
SUNY-Stony Brook	03	39	xx@xx@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@xx@@@@@x	xxxxxxxxxx-	-@@@
SUNY-University at Buffalo	03	24	x@@@@@@	---@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@-@	-----	----
Susquehanna University	23	31	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	---@@@@@-	----
Swain School of Design	11	2	-----	-----	-----@@	-----	----
Swarthmore College	14	41	@@xxxx@	xx@xx@x@@	@@@@@@@@@@x	xxx@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Sweet Briar College	13	35	@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@---@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@---
Tabor College	22	12	xx@@@-@	-x@@@@@---	-----	-----	----
Taft College	26	1	-----	-----	---x-----	-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Talladega College	35	29	-x@xxxx	xxxx@e---	--e--x@x@e	@x@xx-@e@e	@e--
Tallahassee Cmty College	28	2	-----	--@e-----	-----	-----	-----
Tarkio College	21	5	-----	-----	-----	-----x	@exx
Tarleton State University	08	1	@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Taylor University	13	19	x@e@e@e@e	@e@xx@e@e@e	x@-----	-----	-----
Taylor University at Fort Wayne	11	7	x-@---e	@e@x@-----	-----	-----	-----
Teikyo Loretto Heights University	11	22	-----	-----	--xx@xx@e@x	x@xx@e@e@e@e	@e@e
Tennessee State University	34	3	--x----	-----	-----	-x-----e-	-----
Tennessee Technological University	09	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Tennessee Temple University	24	6	@x@x@e-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Texas A & M University	03	4	x-x-xx-	-----	-----	-----	-----
Texas A&M U-Commerce	08	8	-----@-	@-x--@x@x-	-----	-----x	-----
Texas A&M U-Corpus Christi	01	2	-----@-	@-----	-----	-----	-----
Texas A&M University-Kingsville	07	13	xx@xx@e	@e@xxx-----	-----	-----x	-----
Texas Christian University	04	40	@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e@e	-@e@x@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e
Texas College	38	2	-----x	-----	---x-----	-----	-----
Texas Lutheran University	22	4	-----	-----	-@e@x-----	-----	-----
Texas Southern University	34	6	-----	-----	---x-x@x	x--x-	-----
Texas State Tech College-Sweetwater	27	1	-----	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Texas State Tech College-Waco	29	2	-----x-	---@-----	-----	-----	-----
Texas State University-San Marcos	09	5	-@-@-@e	-----	---x-----	-----	-----
Texas Tech University	02	20	xxxxxxxx	xxxx-----	--x--@-@e-	-----x	xx@e
Texas Wesleyan University	21	4	-----	-----	---@e@e-	---@-----	-----
Texas Woman's University	01	4	--e--x-	---x-----	-----	-@-----	-----
The Art Institute of Boston	15	4	-xx-xx-	-----	-----	-----	-----
The Evergreen State College	09	22	-----x-	x--x--xxxx	xxxx@-xxxx	x-xxxxx-	-----
The University of Tampa	12	36	@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@-x@e@e@e@x	x---xxxxx	xx@e
Thiel College	20	26	-x@e@e@e	xxx@e@e@e@e-	-@xxxx@e@e@e	xxx-----	-----
Thomas More College	16	13	-@e@e@e-	---xx--x	xx--@x-x-	-----	-----
Thomas Nelson Cmty College	28	1	-----	-----	-----	-@-----	-----
Tougaloo College	35	10	-----x	---@e-@-@e	-@e@x-----	-----	-----
Touro College	11	20	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx--	x--xxx-x-	-----	-----
Towson University	09	22	-@-@-@e	xxx@e@e@x@e@e	x@e@e@x@e@e-	-----	-----
Transylvania University	13	16	-----@	@e@e@e@e@e-	-----	-@x--x@e@e	@e--
Trevecca Nazarene University	22	3	-----	@e@x-----	-----	-----	-----
Trinity Christian College	12	8	@-@-@-@	@-@-@-@-	-----	---@-----	-----
Trinity College	14	29	@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@x@e@x@e	@e@x@e@e@e@e-	@e@e-----	-----
Trinity College of Vermont	16	6	-----	-x--@--@e@e	@-----	-----	-----
Trinity International University	22	2	-----	-@-x-----	-----	-----	-----
Trinity University (DC)	16	39	xxx@e-x	xxx@x@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e-@e@e	@e@xx@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e
Trinity University (TX)	23	23	@-@-@-@	-@-@--@-xx	@x@e@e@x-@e-	--xx@x@x--	-----
Trinity Western University	24	2	x-x----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Triton College	29	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	-----
Troy State University	08	10	xxxxxxxx	x--xx-----	-----	-----	-----
Truman State University	09	24	-@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@x@e@x-----	---x@e-----	-----
Tufts University	06	6	-----	-----	x--x-----	---x--x	-@-x
Tulane University	05	38	@-@e@e@e@e	@x@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e@e	@-x@e@e@e@e@e-	x@e@e
Tunxis Cmty College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	-x@e-----	-----
Tusculum College	11	8	-x-----	@e@e@x-----	-----	-@e-----	-----
Tuskegee University	35	19	--@-----	---@e@e@e@e@e	@e@x@e@e@e@e@e	@e-----	-----
Tyler Junior College	27	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-x@e-
U of Akron	01	10	-----	---@e-----	-----	-----xxxx	x@e@e
U of Alabama	02	9	-@e@e@e@e	@-----@-	-x-----	-----	-----
U of Alabama-Birmingham	01	7	-@-@-@-	@e-----	-----	-x-----x	-----
U of Alabama-Huntsville	02	12	-----	---x-----x	---@e-----	-@e@x@e@e@e	-----
U of Alaska-Anchorage	09	2	-----	---x-----	x-----	-----	-----
U of Alaska-Anchorage/Kenai Pen	25	1	-----	-----	-----	@-----	-----
U of Alaska-Fairbanks	01	11	-----x	xx-----	---xx-----	---xxx-----	x@e-x
U of Arizona	02	7	-----	-----@	@e@e@e@xx-----	-----	-----
U of Arkansas-Fayetteville	02	8	-@e@e@e@e	@e-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Arkansas-Little Rock	07	16	x-x-x-x	-x--x-----	@--@xxxxxx	xx-----	-----
U of Arkansas-Pine Bluff	34	40	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e@e@e	x@e@e@e@x-@e	xxxxx@x@e@x	x@e@e
U of Bridgeport	11	26	xxxx@x-	-@xx-----xx	xxxxxxxx@e@e@e	xx-xxx-----	-----
U of California-Berkeley	03	23	-----	-----x	xxxxxxxxxxx	xx@e@e@e@e@e-	-xxx
U of California-Davis	03	11	--x--x-	--x--x--e-	-@-x-----	---@-----	-@xx
U of California-Irvine	03	24	--x-x-x	-x--x-----	-x@e@e@e@e@e@e	xxxxxx@e-	-@e@e
U of California-Los Angeles	03	37	@e@e@x@e	@e@e@e@e-@e@e	@e@e@e@x@e@e@e	xxxx@e---@	xx@x



Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
U of California-Riverside	01	21	@@@@@@	@-----	-@---x---xx	xxx-----@	@@@@
U of California-San Diego	03	12	@@@@@--	---x---@-	-@-@-x---	-----	x@--
U of California-Santa Barbara	03	33	x-x--xx	-x---xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxx	xx-xx@x@x	x@x@
U of California-Santa Cruz	03	31	@-x-@-x	-@-@-@-@	@@@@@@x@	-@x-@@@@@	@@-@-
U of Central Arkansas	09	3	---x	-@x-----	-----	-----	---
U of Central Florida	09	9	-x---@x@	-----	-----	-----@-xx	xx--
U of Central Oklahoma	08	4	xxxx--	-----	-----	-----	---
U of Charleston	11	12	-----	-----	xxxx-----	-----xx-xx	@@@@
U of Chicago	06	7	@-@-x-x	@x---x---	-----	-----	---
U of Cincinnati	02	9	-x---x	-x-x-x-	-x-x-	@x-----	---
U of Colorado-Boulder	03	7	-----	-----	-xx-----	-----x	xxxx
U of Colorado-Denver	01	5	-----	-----	-----	---@xxx-@	---
U of Connecticut	02	15	-----	-@-@-----@	-@-@-@-x-	x@@@xx-x-	---@
U of Connecticut-Southeast	25	2	-----	-----	-@---@-	-----	---
U of Connecticut-Stamford	26	2	-----	-----	-@---@-	-----	---
U of Connecticut-Storrs	02	2	-----	-----	-x-x-	-----	---
U of Connecticut-Torrington	26	2	-----	-----	-x---@-	-----	---
U of Connecticut-Waterbury	27	2	-----	-----	-x---x-	-----	---
U of Dallas	18	14	---x@x	@x@---@-	-x-x-	-----x	@xx@
U of Dayton	18	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@-	---
U of Delaware	03	23	-----x	-----	-@@@@@x@	@@x@x@x@x	@@@@
U of Denver	04	22	-----xx	-----@-	@---xx-xx	x@x@xx@xx	@@@@
U of Detroit	04	8	-----	-----	-----	-x-x-x-x-	x@@@
U of Detroit Mercy	17	12	-x-x-x-	-----	-----	---xxxx@	x@--
U of Evansville	23	10	-----	-@-@@@@	x---xxx-	-----	---
U of Findlay	21	11	-----x-	-----x-x-x	-x-x@-	-----@@-	---
U of Florida	03	1	@	-----	-----	-----	---
U of Georgia	03	24	x---xxx-	-x-x-@---	-@@@@xx@xx	xxx---@x--	x@@@
U of Guam	10	1	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	---
U of Hartford	12	13	---x--	-x-----	-@@x--@@@	@x-----	-@xx
U of Hawaii-Hilo	07	1	---x-	-----	-----	-----	---
U of Hawaii-Manoa	01	3	-----	-----xx	x-----	-----	---
U of Houston-University Park	01	4	-----	-----	-x-xx--x-	-----	---
U of Idaho	02	20	x@@@@@	@@x@x@@@@-	-----	---x@--	--@@
U of Illinois-Chicago	09	12	x-x-xxx	x@x-	-----	x-xx-x-	---
U of Illinois-Springfield	10	6	x@@@@@x-	-----	-----	-----	---
U of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign	03	16	---@--	-@---@-	-----	--@@x@x@	@@xx
U of Indianapolis	21	21	---xx	xxx@x@x-	-xxx@xxxxx	xxx-----	---
U of Iowa	03	6	-----	-@-----	-----	-----x@	@@-x
U of Kansas	02	5	-----	-----	-----	-----xx	x@x-
U of Kentucky	01	11	--x---	-----	-----	---xx@xxx@	-@x@
U of La Verne	11	31	x-x-@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	xxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx-	---
U of Louisiana at Lafayette	07	1	--x---	-----	-----	-----	---
U of Louisville	01	26	@-----	---xxx@x	x@@@@@@@@@	@@x---@@@	@@-@
U of Maine-Augusta	07	9	---xxx	xx-----	-----	---x@@@	---
U of Maine-Central Office	26	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x	---
U of Maine-Farmington	08	10	---xxx	@@xx-----	-----	---x@-	---
U of Maine-Fort Kent	07	5	-----	-----	-----	--@x-x@-	---
U of Maine-Machias	08	19	-----	--xx-----@	@@x@x@xxx	---x@x	@@--
U of Maine-Orono	01	13	-----	---x-x-x	@xx--@@@-	---x@x-	---
U of Maine-Presque Isle	07	24	-xx@@@@	@@@@@@@@x@	xx@x-----	@---x@x-	---
U of Mary	17	1	-----	x-----	-----	-----	---
U of Mary Hardin-Baylor	21	4	--@@@-	-----	-@-----	-----	---
U of Maryland Baltimore County	09	8	-----	-----	---@-	@xx@x@-	---
U of Maryland College Park	03	1	-----	-----@	-----	-----	---
U of Maryland Eastern Shore	34	4	-----	x-----	-----x	x--@-	---
U of Massachusetts-Amherst	03	38	@x@@@@-	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@-@-x@@@@	@@@@
U of Massachusetts-Boston	01	5	@-@-	-----	---x-	-----x	---
U of Massachusetts-Dartmouth	08	13	-x-xxxx	xx-----	---@-@-	---@x@-	---
U of Massachusetts-Lowell	08	1	-----	x-----	-----	-----	---
U of Memphis	08	6	---x@-	---x---	@-xx-	-----	---
U of Miami	05	18	-@-x-x@	-----	-@@@@@@@@	-@@@@@@@@	---
U of Michigan	03	25	x@@@@@	@@@@@@	-----	---x@xxxx@	@@@@
U of Michigan-Dearborn	09	15	-@@@@-@	@@@@-@@@-	-----	@x-----	@@@@
U of Michigan-Flint	09	33	@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@-xx@-x@	@@@@@@@@	---
U of Minnesota-Duluth	01	1	-----	-----	-----	---@-	---
U of Minnesota-Morris	09	13	x---x-	x-@-@-x-@-	-x-x-x-	x--@-x-	---
U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	03	10	-x-@-@-	x-@-@-x-	xx-----	-----	---

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
U of Mississippi	01	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	@xx@
U of Missouri-Columbia	03	18	-----	-x--@-@-	-@xx@e@e@e@	@-----x	xxxx
U of Missouri-Kansas City	03	31	-----x	@e@e@e@xxxx@	@e@e@e@x@xx-	-x@xx@e@x@	@@--
U of Missouri-Rolla	09	31	-xxxxxxx	xxxx@e@e@e@e@	@e@--x-x@-	x--@e@-@-@	@@x-
U of Missouri-St Louis	02	23	-----	x--x---x-	---xxxxx@	xxxx@x@e@e@	@@x-
U of Montana	01	3	-----x	xx-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Montana-Western	07	2	---xx-	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Montevallo	08	16	@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@-	-----	-----	-----
U of Nebraska-Lincoln	02	9	-----	---xx@-	-----	-----xxx	xx@-
U of Nebraska-Omaha	08	3	--@e@-	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Nevada-Las Vegas	08	4	-----x	---xx-	-----	-----	-----
U of Nevada-Reno	01	17	-x--@-x	-xxx@e@xxxx-	-----	---@xxx@-	---@
U of New Hampshire	02	17	-@-@-@-	@@-@--@x-	-x--@-	--@-@e--	@e@e
U of New Haven	11	3	-----	-----x	-----	-@x-----	-----
U of New Mexico	01	13	-xx-----	-----@e@xx	-----x-x	-----x	x@xx
U of New Orleans	07	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-@x-
U of North Alabama	08	4	-----	-----xxxx	-----	-----	-----
U of North Carolina-Asheville	09	1	@-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of North Carolina-Chapel Hill	03	41	@e@e@e@xx	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@x@x@e@x@e@	xx@e
U of North Carolina-Charlotte	01	2	-----	-----@-	-----	-----@-	-----
U of North Carolina-Greensboro	08	4	-----	--@-@-	-xx-----	-----	-----
U of North Carolina-Wilmington	09	8	@-----	--@-----x	-----@--x	xx@-----	-----
U of North Dakota	01	39	-x@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@x	x@e@e@e@e@e@e@	x@e@e@x@e@xxx	@e@-
U of North Florida	09	4	-----@x	xx-----	-----	-----	-----
U of North Texas	01	3	-@-x-x	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Northern Colorado	08	2	-----	-----	-----	-----@	-x--
U of Northern Iowa	09	5	-----	-----x-x-	-----@-	--xx-----	-----
U of Notre Dame	06	32	@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@-@e@e@	@--@e@e@e@-	-----
U of Oregon	02	3	-----	---xx-	-----	-----x	-----
U of Pennsylvania	06	30	@xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx--	x@-----	xxx@xxx@xxx	x@e@
U of Pittsburgh	03	29	@e@e@e@e@	xx@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@xxx@e@xxx	x-----	---@
U of Pittsburgh-Bradford	07	31	@x@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@x@e@xxx	x@x--@-----	-----
U of Pittsburgh-Greensburg	08	15	-----	--@--@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	-----	-----
U of Pittsburgh-Johnstown	08	30	@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@--x	xxx@--@-	-----
U of Pittsburgh-Titusville	26	24	-----	--@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	-@e@e@e@--x-	-----
U of Portland	18	18	x-@-@-@-	-@e@-x@e@xx	xxxxxxx-	-----	-----
U of Puerto Rico-Rio Piedras	01	3	-----	-----x-	-----	-----	--xx
U of Puget Sound	13	6	@e@e@e@e@-	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Redlands	13	41	@e@e@e@e@	xx@xx@xxx@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	x@e@
U of Rhode Island	01	10	-----	---@--x-	@-----	x@e@e@e@e@	xx-@
U of Richmond	14	24	--@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@-----@e@e@	@e@x@-----	-----
U of Rio Grande	12	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-	-----
U of Rochester	06	41	@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@xxx@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e
U of Saint Mary	17	29	-----@	@e@e@e@xxx@e@	xx@e@e@e@e@x@	@x@e@e@e@e@--	-----
U of Saint Thomas	18	28	-@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@e@x@e@	@-@-----	-----
U of San Diego	05	36	@x@e@e@e@e@	@e@x@e@e@e@e@	@e@x@e@e@e@e@	@x@e@e@e@e@	x@e@
U of San Francisco	18	19	-@xxxxx	x@e@xx@e@e@xx	xx-----	-----@-	-----
U of Science and Arts of Oklahoma	08	6	---@xx	@x-----	---x-----	-----	-----
U of Scranton	18	22	x-x--@-	@-@e@e@e@e@e@	@--x--@-	@x@e@e@e@e@--	-----
U of Sioux Falls	22	9	x-@-@-@-	-@-@-@-	-----	---@x-----	-----
U of South Carolina-Aiken	08	21	@@-@-	---@e@e@e@x	@@---xxx@	@@--@e@x@-	-----
U of South Carolina-Beaufort	25	4	x-xx--	-----	-x-----	-----	-----
U of South Carolina-Columbia	02	37	@@--@-@-	@e@e@e@e@e@-@e@	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@e@e@e@x@e@x@	@e@e
U of South Carolina-Lancaster	26	8	-----	-----	--@-----	@xx--@e@e@-	-----
U of South Carolina-Salkehatchie	26	10	-----	---@e@e@e@	@e@x-----@	-----@-	-----
U of South Carolina-Sumter	26	1	-----	-----	-x-----	-----	-----
U of South Carolina-Union	25	23	--xxxxx	@e@e@e@e@e@e@	@x@e@e@e@e@	-@e@--@x-	-----
U of South Carolina-Upstate	07	4	--x--	-----x	@-----	-----@-	-----
U of South Dakota	01	4	-----	--x-x-x-	--x-----	-----	-----
U of South Florida	09	3	-----	-----	-----@	@@-	-----
U of South Florida-St Petersburg	09	3	@xx-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
U of Southern California	06	28	-@e@e@e@e@	-@e@e@e@x@e@	@e@e@xxx--x	-xxxxx--	-----
U of Southern Indiana	01	4	--x-@-	-x-x-	-----	-----	-----
U of Southern Maine	08	6	-----	-----xx	x-----	-----xxx-	-----
U of Southern Mississippi	08	1	-----	-----x	-----	-----	-----
U of Tennessee-Chattanooga	08	8	-----	---@e@e@e@-x	-----	-----@e-	-----
U of Tennessee-Knoxville	02	30	-@-@xx-	@-----@e@e@e@	@x-x@x--@-	@e@e@e@x@e@xxx	x@e@
U of Texas-Arlington	08	1	-----	-----	-----	-@-----	-----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
U of Texas-Austin	03	2	-----	---x-----	-----	-x-----	----
U of Texas-San Antonio	08	5	--@@@@x	-----	-----	-----	----
U of Toledo	01	10	x@x----	--xx-x--x@	x-----	-----x-	----
U of Tulsa	05	12	-----x	-----x-	---x-----	---x-xxxx	x@x@
U of Vermont	03	41	@@@@@@e	@@xx@@@@@e	@@@@@@@@@@x	xx@xxxxxx@	@@@@
U of Virginia	03	39	xxx@@@@x	xx@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@e	@@@@@@@@@e-x	@e--@
U of Virginia College at Wise	07	7	-----e	@@@@@@x---	-----	-----	----
U of Washington	03	7	-----	-----xx	xxx-----	-----	--@e
U of Wisconsin-Green Bay	09	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x--	----
U of Wisconsin-La Crosse	09	8	-----	-----x--	x-----	---@---x	xxxxx
U of Wisconsin-Madison	03	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	---x
U of Wisconsin-Milwaukee	01	20	--@x---	-----x--	-@@@@@e@x--	xx@x@@@@e@-	---@
U of Wisconsin-Parkside	08	13	-----x	-xxxx@xxxx	x-----	---x@	----
U of Wisconsin-River Falls	09	2	@-----	-----	-x-----	-----	----
U of Wisconsin-Superior	08	8	----xx@	xxx-----	-----	---@x-----	----
U of Wisconsin-Whitewater	08	35	xxxxxxx-	xx@@@@@xx@	@@@@@xxxxxxx	xx@e---@e	@@e-
U of Wyoming	02	8	-----x-	---x-----	---x---x-	-----	@@@@
U of the Arts	12	32	xx@@@@@e	@@x@xxxx-	xx@-@@@@@xx	xxxx--x@e-	----
U of the District of Columbia	34	11	-----	---xx---	-x-----xx	x@x-x@x---	----
U of the Ozarks	20	4	-----x-	--x--xx---	-----	-----	----
U of the Pacific	04	35	@@-@-@e	@@@@@@@@@@e	x@@@@@@@@@e	@@e@x---xxx	x@-x
U of the Sacred Heart	16	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	xx--
U of the Sciences in Philadelphia	13	36	x@e@x@e@x	@xxxxx@-xx	xx@@@@@@@@e	@@@@@@@@@@e	----
U of the South	23	24	@@@@@@e	@@@@@@@@@@e	@xxx@e---	-----@--	----
U of the Virgin Islands	34	5	x-@@@--	-----	-----@--	-----	----
US Air Force Academy	09	39	x@x@e@e	@x@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e	@e--
US Coast Guard Academy	09	41	x@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e
US Merchant Marine Academy	09	18	--@e@e@e	-@e@e@x@e@e-	-----	@e-@e-@e-	----
US Military Academy	09	40	@e@e@e@x	@e@e@e@e@e	@e-@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e
US Naval Academy	09	34	@x@e@e@e	@e@e@x@e@x-	--@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e	----
Union College (KY)	20	1	-----	-----	-----	-----@--	----
Union College (NE)	22	18	-----	-----	---xxx@-@	x@x@e@x@e@e	@e@-
Union College	13	33	@@@@@@xx	@xx@e@e@e@x@e	x@x@x@e@e@e	@e@x@e-----	----
Union University	23	9	@-@-@-@e	@e@e@e---@-	-----	-----	----
Unity College	11	5	-----	-----	---x-xx@	@-----	----
University of Mobile	22	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	----
University of Saint Francis	17	26	@-@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@x@e	@@e@x---x@e	x---@e@e---	----
University of Wisconsin Colleges	29	2	-----	---@---@-	-----	-----	----
Upsala College	22	12	-----	---xx---	---x---	---xxx@e@x	@e--
Urbana University	20	3	-----	-----	-----	---xxx---	----
Ursinus College	13	19	---@e@e@e	x@e@x@e-x--	xx@e---@e@e	x-----	----
Ursuline College	17	3	---xxx	-----	-----	-----	----
Utah State University	02	11	x-@--@e	@@xxx-----	-----	-----	--xx
Utica College of Syracuse U	11	10	xxxxxxxx	@-----	-----	---xx---	----
Valley City State University	08	12	@-@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e---	-----	-----	----
Valley Forge Military College	31	27	---xxx	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@---@e@x@-@	@e@e@e@e@e--	----
Valparaiso University	23	41	@@xx@e@e	@@xx@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@x@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e
Vanderbilt University	06	41	@e@e@e@x	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@x@e@e@x	xx@e@xxxx@e	@e@e@e
Vanguard U of Southern California	20	13	--x-@e@x	xxxxxxx-xxx	-----	-----	----
Vassar College	14	40	x-xxxxx	xxxx@xx@e@e	xx@e@x@xxx	xxx@e@e@x@e	@e@e@e
Vaughn Coll of Aeronautics & Tech	11	15	---x---	--@e@e---	-----	---x@xxxxx	@-@e
Vermont Technical College	27	8	-----	--@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e-----	-----	----
Vernon College	27	1	-----	---@---	-----	-----	----
Victoria College	26	21	-----	-----@e@e-	@---@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	----
Villa Julie College	12	7	@@@@xx-	-----	-----	@-----	----
Villa Maria College	16	1	-----	-----	-----	---@---	----
Villa Maria College of Buffalo	31	33	xxxxxxxx	x@e@e@e@e@x@e	x@e@e@e@e@e	-@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e-
Villanova University	05	23	@e-@-@-	-@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e-@-	@-----@e--	----
Vincennes University	29	5	-----	-----	---@e@e@e-	-----	----
Virginia Commonwealth University	01	19	-x-x-x-	xx-----	---xx@e	@x@e@xxx-xx	x---
Virginia Intermont College	20	2	-----	-----	---@---	---x---	----
Virginia Military Institute	09	26	-----	-----@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e
Virginia Polytechnic Inst and St U	03	37	xx@@@@@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e-	--@e@e@xxx@e	x@e@x@e@e@e@e	x@-x
Virginia State University	34	32	-----	-@xx@e@e@e@e	@e@e@x@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	x@e-
Virginia Union University	38	21	---x---	@x@e@e-----	-@-----xx@e	xx@e@e@xx@e	@e--
Virginia Wesleyan College	23	25	@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e@e	@e@e@e@e@e-	-----	----
Viterbo University	17	13	--xxxxx	xxx-----	-----	---x@x@e-	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Voorhees College (NY)	31	3	-----	-----	-----	-----@x-@	----
Voorhees College (SC)	38	10	@--x@-x	x@-@--x-@-	-----	-----x-----	----
Wabash College	13	29	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	-----@@@@@	@@@@@x@@@@--	----
Wagner College	22	27	x-x-@@@	@@@@@@xxxx@	-xxxxx@x@x	xx@-----	----
Wake Forest University	05	19	-@@@@@@@	@@@@@@-@-@	@--@-@--@@	-----	----
Waldorf College	32	8	-----	-@-@-----@@	@@@x-----	-----	----
Walla Walla College	22	3	-----	-----	-----	---@x@-----	----
Walsh University	17	37	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@x-	xxxxx@x@xx@	@@x@@@@@@@@@	@----
Warner Pacific College	21	3	-----@	-----	-----	x@-----	----
Warner Southern College	11	10	--x-@-@	@@xx@@@@--	-----	-----	----
Warren Wilson College	13	13	@@-x@-@	-@-x-@-@-@	-----	-----x@@--	----
Wartburg College	22	11	@-@x-x-	x-@-xxxxx-	-----	-----	----
Washburn University	08	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	--x@
Washington & Jefferson College	12	25	--@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@@@	-----	----
Washington College	13	28	@@x@x@xx	xx@xxxxx-x	@@@@@@--	---x-xx---	-x@@
Washington State Cmty College	26	1	-----	-----x---	-----	-----	----
Washington State University	01	18	----x--	--x@x@xxx-	-----	---xxxxxxxx	-@@@
Washington University	06	14	---@@@-	-----	-----	xxxxx-xxx-	-@@@
Washington and Lee University	14	41	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Washtenaw Cmty College	27	1	-----	---x-----	-----	-----	----
Waterbury State Technical College	26	2	-----	-----@@	-----	-----	----
Wayland Baptist University	20	6	-----	-----x-	-----	-----@@	xx@-
Wayne State College	08	16	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx-	-----	-----	----
Wayne State University	01	23	-@x@@@@@	xx@@@@@x@@	@@x-----	-xx-x-@-	----
Waynesburg College	21	22	@@@@@@xx	@x-@@@@@@@	@-----	x@-----@@@-	----
Webb Institute	14	34	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@---@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@-	@x--
Webber International University	11	5	-xx-----	-----	-----	-----xxx-	----
Weber State University	08	1	-----	-----	-----x---	-----	----
Webster University	13	36	@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@xxx@x	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx@x@x@-	----
Wellesley College	14	39	@x@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@xxx	x@x@x@x@x@x	x@x@x@x@x@-	-@@@
Wells College	13	22	@@@@@@xx@	@@@@@x--@x	@@x@xx---	--@-x-----	----
Wentworth Institute of Technology	11	32	x@xx-@@	@@x@x@x@x	-@@x-x---@	@-x@xx@x@-	-@@@
Wesley College	11	1	-----	-----	-----x---	-----	----
Wesleyan College	23	36	@@x@x@x@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@--@@@--	-@@@
Wesleyan University	14	39	@x@xx@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@---
West Chester U of Pennsylvania	08	18	--@x@x@	-@-@-@-@-@	-@-@-@-@-@	@@-----@-	----
West Los Angeles College	27	1	-----	-----	-----	-----x-----	----
West Texas A & M University	09	3	xx-----	x-----	-----	-----	----
West Virginia State College	07	27	---xxxx	xxxxxxx---	---xxxxxxxx	@@@@--xx--	@@x-
West Virginia University	01	8	-x-----	-----	-----@-	--xx@x@x--	----
West Virginia Wesleyan College	21	6	---@@@	@@-----	-----	-----@	----
Westbrook College	11	10	-----	---@@@xxxx	xxx-----	-----	----
Western Carolina University	08	8	-----	-----	-----	---x@x@xx@	@---
Western Connecticut State U	07	6	--x-----	-----xxxxx	-----	-----	----
Western Illinois University	08	22	--x-----	-----	---xxxxxxxx	xx@xx@x@x@	@@@@
Western Michigan University	08	3	-----	-xx@-----	-----	-----	----
Western New England College	12	41	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@x@	xxxxxxxx@@@@	x@x@xx@x@x	x@x@
Western New Mexico University	07	7	-----	---x@x@x	--x-----	@@-----	----
Western Oklahoma State College	27	1	-----	-x-----	-----	-----	----
Western Oregon University	08	3	---x---	-----x-	-----x---	-----	----
Western State College of Colorado	07	10	---x-xx	xxxxxxxx---	-----	-----	----
Western Texas College	27	4	-x-xxx-	-----	-----	-----	----
Western Washington University	09	16	-----xx	xxxxxxxx@x@-	@---@---@-	---@---x-	----
Western Wyoming College	26	10	-----	-----x---	---x-x---	-----x@x@xx	@x--
Westfield State College	08	5	-----	-----@	-----	x@@@@-----	----
Westmar University	20	13	-----	-----@x	@@@@--@@@	@-----@@@-	----
Westminster College (MO)	23	33	-x@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-@x---@	@---
Westminster College (PA)	22	32	x@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@-----@@@-	----
Westminster College	22	6	--x---x	--x-----	-----x-	--xx-----	----
Westmont College	13	15	--@-x-@	@@@@@@@@@@x	x@-----	-----	----
Wharton County Junior College	27	26	-----	-----@@@@-	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	-@@-
Wheaton College (IL)	14	15	-@-@-@-	-@-@-@-@-	@-@-@-@-@-	@@-----@@@-	----
Wheaton College (MA)	13	40	@@@@@@@@x	x@x@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@-@	@@@@
Wheeling Jesuit University	17	27	@@x@xx@	xx-@x@x@xx	xx@@@@-----	-@-@@@@-----	----
Wheelock College	12	19	x@@@@@@@	@x@-@-----	-@-----@x@	@@@-----	----
Whitman College	14	41	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@xxxxx	x@x@x@x@xxx	xxx@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Whittier College	12	32	-@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@@-	@@@@@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@--	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	-200x-- 6543210	---199x--- 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Whitworth College	23	16	-@x@@@x	@@@@@@---	---@@@x---	-----	----
Widener University	13	5	@-@-@-	-----	-----	---@x---	----
Wilberforce University	38	9	-----	-----	@@@----x@	@@----x--	----
Wilcox College of Nursing	15	1	-----	-----x---	-----	-----	----
Wiley College	38	4	---xx@-	-----	-x-----	-----	----
Wilkes University	12	25	@@x@x@xx	xxx@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x--	-----	----
Willamette University	13	34	@x@@x@x	x-x@@@@@x@	@@@@xxxxx@	@x@@@@@@-	----
William Carey College	22	14	-----	-----	xx-----	--xxxxxxxxx	x@@@
William Jewell College	23	16	-----@-	--@@@@---	@@@@@@x@xx	@-----	----
William Paterson U of New Jersey	08	17	-@-----	x-----	x@@@@@@@@@	xx@@x---	----
William Rainey Harper College	27	1	-----	x-----	-----	-----	----
William Tyndale College	12	5	--@---@	x@x-----	-----	-----	----
William Woods University	22	10	---@@x	@@@@x@---	-----	-----	----
Williams Baptist College	21	28	x-@-@-@	@@@@xxx@@@	@@-@@@@@@	@@@@x---	----
Williams College	14	41	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Wilmington College	21	24	xxxxx@x	xxx@@@xxx	@@xxxx---	-----	----
Wilson College	12	17	x@x@xxx	@@@@@@xx@-	-----@-	-@-----	----
Wingate University	11	40	@@@@@@x@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@-
Winona State University	09	11	-----	@x@@@@@@@@	x-----	-----	----
Winston-Salem State University	34	31	@@@@@@@@	@@@@---	x@x@-x--x@	@@@@@@x@x	@@@-
Winthrop University	08	3	-----	-----x-	-----	---@---	----
Wisconsin Lutheran College	23	7	---@-@	@@@@@---	-----	-----	----
Wittenberg University	23	41	@@@@@@xx	x@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@x@@@@	@@@@
Wofford College	23	36	@@@@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@-----@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@@@
Wood College	31	12	---xx	-----@	---x---	x@@@@@@@-	----
Woodbury University	11	18	-xxxxx-	---x@x@xx	xxxxxx---	-----	----
Worcester Junior College	30	9	-----	-----	-----	--xx--x-x@	@x@@
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	14	33	-x@@@@@	@@@@@@@@@@	@@x@@@@@x@x	@@@@@@x---	----
Worcester State College	07	13	xx@@@@-	-@xxxx@x--	-----	-----	----
Wytheville Cmty College	25	1	-----	-----	-----	---@---	----
Xavier University	18	18	-x-xx-x	-xxx@@@--@	---@-----	---xx@x@-	@----
Xavier University of Louisiana	39	32	@-@@@@@	xxx-@@@@@x	@xxxx-@@@@x	@@@@@@x@-	----
Yale University	06	3	-----	-----	-----	-----xxx-	----
Yankton College	11	8	-----	-----	---@x---	-----@x	x@@@
Yeshiva University	05	1	-----	-----	-----	---x---	----
York College	07	12	---@-	x-----	---x-x	xx@@x@-@-	----
York College of Pennsylvania	12	3	@@x-----	-----	-----	-----	----
Yuba College	27	13	-----	-----	---@-	@xxxxx@x@x@	@---

**Appendix E**

**The Precision of the**

**Normative Data and Their Comparisons**



## Appendix E

### The Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

A common question asked about sample surveys relates to the precision of the data, which is typically reported as the accuracy of a percentage “plus or minus x percentage points.” This figure, which is known as a confidence interval, can be estimated for items of interest if one knows the response percentage and its standard error.

Given the CIRP’s large normative sample, the calculated standard error associated with any particular response percentage will be small (as will its confidence interval). It is important to note, however, that traditional methods of calculating standard error assume conditions which, as is the case with most real sample survey data, do not apply here. Moreover, there are other possible sources of error which should be considered in comparing data across normative groups, across related item categories, and over time. In reference to the precision of the CIRP data, these concerns include:

- 1) Traditional methods of calculating standard error assume that the individuals were selected through simple random sampling. Given the complex stratified design of the CIRP, where whole institutions participate, it is likely that the actual standard errors will be somewhat larger than the standard error estimates produced through traditional computational methods. In addition, while every effort has been made to maximize the comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced by non-repeat participation and year-to-year variation in the quality of data collected by continuing institutional participants. While the CIRP stratification and weighting procedures are designed to minimize this institutional form of “response bias,” an unknown amount of non-random variation is introduced into the results.
- 2) The wording of some questions in the survey instrument, the text and number of response options, and their order of presentation have changed over the years. We have found that even small changes can produce large order and context effects. Given this, the *exact* wording and order of items on the survey instrument (which is produced as Appendix B) should be examined carefully prior to making comparisons across survey years.
- 3) Substantial changes in the institutional stratification scheme were made in 1968, 1971, 1975, and 2000. These changes resulted in a revision of the weights applied to individual institutions between 1966 and 2006. Stratification cell assignments of a few institutions may also change from time to time, but the scale of these changes and their effect on the national normative results are likely to be small in comparison to other sources of bias.



Since it is impractical to report statistical indicators for every percentage in every CIRP norms group, it is important for those who are interested to be able to estimate the precision of the data. Toward this end, Table E1 provides estimates of standard errors for norms groups of various sizes and for different percentages,<sup>1</sup> which can be used to derive confidence interval estimates.

For example, suppose the item we are interested in has a response percentage of 18.7 percent among students at all nonsectarian four-year colleges (a normative group that is about 48,000 in size). First, we choose the column that is closest to the observed percentage 18.7—in this case “20%.”<sup>2</sup> Next, we select the row closest to the unweighted sample size of 48,000—in this case “50,000.” With a sample size of about 50,000 and a percentage that is close to 20, the estimated standard error would be .179.

To calculate the confidence interval at the 95% probability level, we multiply the estimated standard error by the critical value of *t* for the unweighted sample size (which, for all CIRP norms groups, will be equal to 1.96 at the .05 level of probability).<sup>3</sup> In this example, we would multiply the estimated standard error of .179 by 1.96, which yields .350. If we round this figure to a single decimal point, we would then estimate our confidence interval to be 18.7 ± .4. In practical terms, this confidence interval means that, if we were to replicate this survey using the same size sample, we would expect that the resulting percentage would fall between 18.3 percent and 19.1 percent, 95 times out of 100.

**Table E1. Estimated Standard Errors of Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Sizes**

Unweighted size of norms groups	Percentage										
	1%	5%	10%	15%	20%	25%	30%	35%	40%	45%	50%
500	.445	.975	1.342	1.597	1.789	1.936	2.049	2.133	2.191	2.225	2.236
1,000	.315	.689	.949	1.129	1.265	1.369	1.449	1.508	1.549	1.573	1.581
2,500	.199	.436	.600	.714	.800	.866	.917	.954	.980	.995	1.000
5,000	.141	.308	.424	.505	.566	.612	.648	.675	.693	.704	.707
7,500	.115	.252	.346	.412	.462	.500	.529	.551	.566	.574	.577
10,000	.099	.218	.300	.357	.400	.433	.458	.477	.490	.497	.500
15,000	.081	.178	.245	.292	.327	.354	.374	.389	.400	.406	.408
25,000	.063	.138	.190	.226	.253	.274	.290	.302	.310	.315	.316
50,000	.044	.097	.134	.160	.179	.194	.205	.213	.219	.222	.224
75,000	.036	.080	.110	.130	.146	.158	.167	.174	.179	.182	.183
100,000	.031	.069	.095	.113	.126	.137	.145	.151	.155	.157	.158
150,000	.026	.056	.077	.092	.103	.112	.118	.123	.126	.128	.129
275,000	.019	.042	.057	.068	.076	.083	.087	.091	.093	.095	.095

Note: Assumes simple random sampling.

<sup>1</sup>Calculated by  $\sqrt{\frac{x\%(100-x\%)}{N}}$ , where *x* is the percentage of interest and *N* is the population count from Table A3, column 2.

<sup>2</sup>Since the distribution of the standard errors is symmetrical around the 50 percent midpoint, for percentages over 50 simply subtract the percentage from 100 and use the result to select the appropriate column. For example, if the percentage we were interested in was 59, 100 – 59 percent yields 41, so we would use the column labeled “40%.”

<sup>3</sup>To calculate the confidence interval at the 99% probability level, the critical *t* value is 2.56.

**Appendix F**

**Sample Report Furnished to**

**Campuses Participating in the**

**2006 CIRP Freshman Survey**

## NOTES ON THE SAMPLE REPORT

The Standard Institutional Profile Report divides students into three basic groups, depending on how they answer question numbers 4, 5, 10, and 11 on the survey (see Appendix B). These groups are:

**FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME.** Students enrolled full-time who either graduated from high school in the same year as entering college *or* who have had no previous college experience.

**FIRST-TIME PART-TIME.** Students enrolled part-time who either graduated from high school in the same year as entering college *or* who have had no previous college experience.

**NOT FIRST-TIME.** Full- or part-time students who have had some college experience since graduating from high school.

The first section of a standard Institutional Profile Report (entitled “Total First-Time Full-Time”) includes **FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME** students *only*. The first three columns summarize the results by gender for students attending the institution. The remaining six columns summarize results by gender for students in two comparison groups of increasing breadth (in the case of the sample, these are “public universities of high selectivity” and “all public universities”).

The second section of the Report (entitled “Standard Breakouts,” not included in this Appendix) includes results by gender for the **FIRST-TIME PART-TIME** and **NOT FIRST-TIME** (labeled “Transfer” on the report) groups, as well as results for all three groups combined. There are no comparative results displayed on this report, as the Higher Education Research Institute does not compute National Normative figures for **FIRST-TIME PART-TIME** or **NOT-FIRST TIME** students.

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

900100

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Number of Respondents</b>		1,250	1,506	2,756	18,720	23,773	42,493	31,791	38,209	70,000
<b>In what year did you graduate from high school?</b>	2,745									
2006		99.0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.3	98.7	99.2	98.9
2005		0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
2004		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
2003 or earlier		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Never completed high school		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>How old will you be on December 31 of this year?</b>	2,746									
16 or younger		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
17		2.2	3.0	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.8
18		67.1	73.6	70.6	65.4	73.2	69.5	63.3	70.8	67.3
19		29.4	23.1	26.0	32.4	24.2	28.1	34.1	26.4	30.0
20		0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
21 to 24		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
25 to 29		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40 to 54		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Are you: [1]</b>	2,651									
White/Caucasian		77.3	72.6	74.7	73.5	69.6	71.5	74.8	71.1	72.8
African American/Black		4.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	7.2	6.1	5.9	8.6	7.3
American Indian/Alaska Native		1.1	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4
Asian American/Asian		16.4	17.4	16.9	16.4	16.3	16.3	13.7	12.4	13.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander		0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Mexican American/Chicano		2.5	3.5	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.1	3.9	5.6	4.8
Puerto Rican		1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Other Latino		3.7	6.4	5.2	4.4	5.2	4.8	3.5	4.2	3.9
Other		2.0	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.9
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>	2,738									
A or A+		42.1	46.0	44.2	28.1	34.6	31.5	21.2	28.2	24.9
A-		34.1	37.9	36.2	30.5	33.3	32.0	25.0	28.9	27.1
B+		16.0	12.1	13.9	22.1	19.7	20.9	22.5	21.4	22.0
B		6.3	3.5	4.7	15.1	10.7	12.8	22.1	16.4	19.1
B-		1.3	0.5	0.8	3.2	1.4	2.3	6.1	3.5	4.7
C+		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.2	1.7
C		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6
D		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>How many miles is this college from your permanent home?</b>	2,729									
5 or less		2.0	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.4
6 to 10		2.1	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.2	3.9
11 to 50		14.2	16.7	15.6	18.9	17.4	18.1	21.3	19.9	20.6
51 to 100		11.9	14.7	13.4	18.5	18.1	18.3	23.1	23.2	23.1
101 to 500		27.4	24.7	25.9	48.5	48.5	48.5	39.3	39.1	39.2
Over 500		42.4	40.0	41.1	9.0	10.9	10.0	9.2	10.3	9.8
<b>Is English your native language?</b>	2,739									
Yes		89.5	89.1	89.3	88.6	87.2	87.9	89.3	88.4	88.8
No		10.5	10.9	10.7	11.4	12.8	12.1	10.7	11.6	11.2

[1] Percentages will add to more than 100.0 if any student marked more than one category.

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

900100

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Citizenship status</b>	2,747									
U.S. citizen		94.2	94.3	94.3	95.4	95.7	95.6	95.4	95.9	95.7
Permanent resident (green card)		1.8	2.3	2.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2
Neither		3.9	3.3	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2
<b>What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes</b>	2,437									
Less than \$10,000		1.3	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999		1.7	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999		0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999		1.4	1.8	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999		1.4	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999		2.5	3.5	3.0	4.3	6.3	5.3	4.8	6.7	5.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999		3.5	3.8	3.7	5.5	6.8	6.2	6.2	7.7	7.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999		4.2	5.4	4.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	8.1	8.7	8.4
\$60,000 to \$74,999		5.7	9.0	7.5	10.4	10.9	10.6	11.3	11.5	11.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999		11.9	12.4	12.1	15.5	14.4	14.9	16.3	14.5	15.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999		19.8	18.8	19.3	22.2	19.0	20.5	21.2	17.2	19.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999		11.5	10.5	11.0	9.8	8.5	9.1	8.6	7.6	8.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999		8.5	8.1	8.3	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.0
\$250,000 or more		25.7	21.7	23.6	9.3	8.2	8.8	7.6	6.3	6.9
<b>How many individuals in your household are dependent on your parents for financial support? (include yourself and your parents)</b>	2,685									
One		6.1	3.1	4.5	8.5	6.1	7.2	10.0	6.9	8.4
Two		15.4	12.1	13.6	19.0	15.9	17.4	19.5	16.4	17.9
Three		22.2	21.8	22.0	22.3	22.1	22.2	22.1	22.7	22.4
Four		33.8	38.3	36.2	30.3	33.0	31.8	28.8	31.0	30.0
Five		15.3	17.7	16.6	14.1	15.7	14.9	13.5	15.5	14.5
Six or more		7.3	7.0	7.1	5.8	7.2	6.5	6.1	7.5	6.8
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION OBTAINED BY YOUR PARENTS?</b>										
<b>Father</b>	2,623									
Grammar school or less		1.0	1.4	1.2	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.1	4.3	3.7
Some high school		1.3	1.5	1.4	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.6	4.0
High school graduate		5.6	6.7	6.2	13.8	15.0	14.4	15.9	17.8	16.9
Postsecondary school other than college		1.4	2.4	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.3
Some college		7.1	9.2	8.2	12.2	13.2	12.7	13.5	15.1	14.3
College degree		28.0	25.5	26.6	32.0	30.2	31.0	32.2	28.7	30.4
Some graduate school		3.8	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
Graduate degree		51.9	49.8	50.7	31.2	28.3	29.7	26.5	23.6	25.0
<b>Mother</b>	2,623									
Grammar school or less		0.9	0.8	0.9	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	4.1	3.4
Some high school		0.8	1.5	1.2	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.2
High school graduate		6.5	7.3	6.9	14.7	14.5	14.6	17.4	17.8	17.7
Postsecondary school other than college		2.2	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8
Some college		8.9	9.8	9.4	14.3	15.1	14.7	15.7	17.2	16.5
College degree		40.3	37.6	38.8	37.4	35.5	36.4	35.4	32.5	33.8
Some graduate school		4.8	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1
Graduate degree		35.6	35.8	35.7	21.6	21.1	21.3	19.3	18.0	18.6

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

900100

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Are your parents?</b>	2,727									
Both alive and living with each other		83.6	82.5	83.0	76.5	72.7	74.5	75.0	70.5	72.6
Both alive, divorced or living apart		13.7	15.3	14.6	20.4	23.8	22.2	21.8	25.9	24.0
One or both deceased		2.7	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4
<b>Father's occupation [2]</b>	2,613									
Artist		1.5	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Business		39.3	33.7	36.2	32.1	30.1	31.0	31.5	28.9	30.1
Business (clerical)		1.2	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
Clergy		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
College teacher		1.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
Doctor (MD or DDS)		9.2	9.9	9.6	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.1
Education (secondary)		2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Education (elementary)		0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8
Engineer		7.8	8.7	8.3	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.1
Farmer or forester		0.5	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Health professional		1.1	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Homemaker (full-time)		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Lawyer		8.5	8.9	8.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.6
Military (career)		0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3
Nurse		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Research scientist		1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Social, welfare, or recreation worker		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Skilled worker		3.2	3.8	3.5	6.1	5.8	5.9	7.2	6.3	6.7
Semi-skilled worker		1.0	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Unskilled worker		0.9	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.0
Unemployed		1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.4
Other		16.1	18.6	17.5	22.9	26.3	24.7	23.3	28.0	25.8
<b>Mother's occupation [2]</b>	2,616									
Artist		2.4	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9
Business		15.7	18.0	17.0	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.9	17.8
Business (clerical)		4.2	3.3	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.8
Clergy		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College teacher		1.4	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Doctor (MD or DDS)		3.6	3.3	3.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.4
Education (secondary)		4.6	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.7
Education (elementary)		8.8	8.1	8.4	9.1	8.1	8.6	9.1	8.1	8.6
Engineer		1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Farmer or forester		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Health professional		3.0	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5
Homemaker (full-time)		16.0	15.6	15.7	9.3	10.3	9.8	8.6	9.8	9.2
Lawyer		3.6	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
Military (career)		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nurse		6.2	7.2	6.8	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.5
Research scientist		0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Social, welfare, or recreation worker		2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7
Skilled worker		0.8	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
Semi-skilled worker		1.3	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0
Unskilled worker		0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9
Unemployed		4.9	4.1	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.2
Other		18.7	17.2	17.9	21.2	23.1	22.2	22.1	24.9	23.6

[2] Reorganization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of "The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 2006."

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

900100

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Respondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>PARENTS' CURRENT RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b>										
<b>Father</b>	2,542									
Baptist		2.9	2.0	2.4	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.5	8.3
Buddhist		2.3	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
Church of Christ		1.5	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.9	3.2
Eastern Orthodox		0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Episcopalian		2.5	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.7
Hindu		3.7	3.8	3.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.6
Islamic		1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Jewish		12.2	10.1	11.1	6.6	5.8	6.2	4.1	3.3	3.7
LDS (Mormon)		0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
Lutheran		3.2	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.7
Methodist		3.6	3.1	3.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.0
Presbyterian		5.8	3.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.3
Quaker		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		34.5	37.4	36.1	27.5	27.7	27.6	28.2	28.3	28.3
Seventh Day Adventist		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
United Church of Christ/Congregational		1.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other Christian		6.5	6.5	6.5	10.2	9.8	10.0	11.8	12.3	12.1
Other Religion		1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
None		15.1	17.5	16.4	17.5	18.0	17.7	16.9	17.2	17.1
<b>Mother</b>	2,568									
Baptist		2.4	3.1	2.8	7.6	8.3	7.9	8.4	9.1	8.8
Buddhist		2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.0
Church of Christ		1.9	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	4.2	3.3	3.7
Eastern Orthodox		0.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Episcopalian		2.7	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.9
Hindu		3.4	3.9	3.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6
Islamic		1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Jewish		11.4	8.7	9.9	6.4	5.4	5.9	3.8	3.2	3.5
LDS (Mormon)		0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
Lutheran		2.7	3.4	3.1	4.6	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.9
Methodist		3.8	3.3	3.5	6.5	7.2	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.6
Presbyterian		6.9	4.8	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.7
Quaker		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		36.7	39.4	38.2	29.8	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.5	30.3
Seventh Day Adventist		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational		1.6	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other Christian		7.4	8.1	7.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	12.8	13.8	13.3
Other Religion		1.7	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
None		11.9	12.0	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.3	11.8	11.1	11.4
<b>HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE:</b>										
<b>High school you last attended</b>	2,702									
Completely non-White		2.7	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.4
Mostly non-White		7.4	7.6	7.5	12.8	14.6	13.7	12.0	13.5	12.8
Roughly half non-White		17.4	20.3	19.0	24.9	26.7	25.8	23.7	26.8	25.4
Mostly White		62.9	60.7	61.7	52.3	49.0	50.6	53.9	49.7	51.6
Completely White		9.6	9.1	9.3	8.1	7.2	7.7	8.3	7.4	7.8
<b>Neighborhood where you grew up</b>	2,590									
Completely non-White		4.5	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.6
Mostly non-White		6.4	7.2	6.9	9.9	10.8	10.4	9.8	11.1	10.5
Roughly half non-White		9.9	11.7	10.8	13.5	13.9	13.7	13.2	13.6	13.4
Mostly White		57.4	56.3	56.8	52.1	50.7	51.3	52.1	50.4	51.2
Completely White		21.9	20.9	21.4	20.9	20.4	20.6	20.6	20.0	20.3

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Your current religious preference</b>	2,602									
Baptist		2.0	2.7	2.4	6.8	8.1	7.5	7.5	8.7	8.1
Buddhist		1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
Church of Christ		1.6	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.3
Eastern Orthodox		0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Episcopalian		2.1	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5
Hindu		3.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4
Islamic		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Jewish		10.1	8.9	9.4	5.4	4.8	5.1	3.2	2.7	2.9
LDS (Mormon)		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
Lutheran		2.0	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.0
Methodist		2.7	2.7	2.7	5.2	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.3
Presbyterian		5.3	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.8
Quaker		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		33.1	36.3	34.9	24.3	25.5	24.9	25.2	26.2	25.7
Seventh Day Adventist		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
United Church of Christ/Congregational		1.3	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other Christian		7.0	7.3	7.1	10.2	11.3	10.8	11.9	14.4	13.2
Other Religion		2.1	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
None		23.7	21.1	22.3	26.6	22.5	24.4	24.8	19.9	22.2
<b>Student rated self "above average" or "highest 10%" as compared with the average person of his/her age in:</b>										
Academic ability	2,688	93.2	88.7	90.8	85.8	80.0	82.8	79.5	72.7	75.9
Artistic ability	2,687	34.8	40.5	37.9	28.4	32.1	30.3	28.5	30.3	29.5
Computer skills	2,686	54.5	29.3	40.7	52.9	28.7	40.2	52.3	29.5	40.2
Cooperativeness	2,688	79.7	80.6	80.2	74.2	76.1	75.2	73.4	75.6	74.6
Creativity	2,687	63.6	66.2	65.1	57.7	56.3	57.0	57.8	55.8	56.8
Drive to achieve	2,688	86.1	89.6	88.0	73.4	81.5	77.6	70.8	78.8	75.1
Emotional health	2,690	70.1	60.7	64.9	65.3	53.7	59.2	63.7	51.5	57.2
Leadership ability	2,685	79.9	73.4	76.4	64.6	61.7	63.1	64.1	60.7	62.3
Mathematical ability	2,683	72.1	57.4	64.0	65.9	46.4	55.7	61.4	41.3	50.7
Physical health	2,690	73.4	57.8	64.8	67.5	50.1	58.4	66.9	47.8	56.8
Public speaking ability	2,689	60.0	54.6	57.0	42.6	38.4	40.4	40.8	36.0	38.3
Religiousness	2,682	29.2	29.4	29.3	25.6	28.9	27.4	26.0	29.6	27.9
Self-confidence (intellectual)	2,689	81.7	66.9	73.6	73.3	57.7	65.1	71.2	55.4	62.8
Self-confidence (social)	2,690	60.7	54.4	57.2	57.2	51.0	53.9	57.4	51.1	54.0
Self-understanding	2,687	70.0	64.3	66.9	64.7	57.7	61.0	63.7	56.0	59.6
Spirituality	2,678	38.1	38.1	38.1	34.7	37.1	36.0	35.1	37.8	36.5
Understanding of others	2,691	71.1	78.1	75.0	66.3	71.0	68.7	65.6	70.0	67.9
Writing ability	2,685	68.3	66.5	67.3	51.0	53.8	52.5	47.4	50.7	49.2
<b>During high school (grades 9–12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? [3]</b>										
English (4 years)	2,740	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.5	99.0	98.8	98.0	98.4	98.2
Mathematics (3 years)	2,736	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.9
Foreign Language (2 years)	2,730	98.6	98.8	98.7	95.7	96.7	96.2	95.0	96.0	95.5
Physical Science (2 years)	2,718	77.1	68.3	72.3	70.9	63.1	66.9	67.1	58.4	62.6
Biological Science (2 years)	2,708	52.3	59.6	56.3	50.0	55.7	53.0	46.7	52.3	49.7
History/Am. Govt. (1 year)	2,720	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.9
Computer Science (1/2 year)	2,661	53.9	44.4	48.7	60.8	48.4	54.4	65.7	54.3	59.8
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	2,707	81.2	88.2	85.0	75.5	84.7	80.3	76.9	84.8	81.1

[3] Based on the recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.



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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Respondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Indicate which activities you did during the past year</b>										
Attended a religious service	2,687	75.2	78.3	76.9	71.1	75.6	73.5	71.7	77.0	74.5
Was bored in class [4]	2,691	38.4	33.3	35.6	45.8	41.4	43.5	44.0	40.6	42.2
Participated in organized demonstrations	2,678	35.5	38.7	37.3	41.9	47.3	44.8	44.1	50.2	47.3
Tutored another student	2,691	67.9	75.5	72.1	59.0	64.9	62.1	54.9	60.4	57.8
Studied with other students	2,699	90.1	95.1	92.9	84.7	91.6	88.3	84.0	90.5	87.4
Was a guest in a teacher's home	2,691	29.0	29.1	29.0	21.1	21.4	21.3	21.6	21.3	21.4
Smoked cigarettes [4]	2,696	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.0	3.1	3.5	5.1	4.2	4.6
Drank beer	2,684	55.8	44.9	49.8	47.4	37.5	42.2	46.9	37.1	41.7
Drank wine or liquor	2,681	57.5	54.0	55.6	49.0	47.8	48.4	48.0	47.2	47.6
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [4]	2,693	20.4	41.8	32.2	16.0	38.0	27.5	16.3	37.6	27.6
Felt depressed [4]	2,692	3.7	6.6	5.3	4.5	6.9	5.8	5.0	8.3	6.8
Performed volunteer work	2,690	88.4	94.5	91.8	83.3	91.2	87.4	78.2	87.4	83.1
Played a musical instrument	2,690	54.2	50.3	52.0	48.9	41.4	44.9	47.7	39.6	43.4
Asked teacher for advice after class [4]	2,695	29.3	35.4	32.7	21.4	29.3	25.6	22.4	29.2	26.0
Voted in a student election [4]	2,682	27.9	34.0	31.3	19.9	25.3	22.7	18.5	23.7	21.2
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [4]	2,690	70.5	72.7	71.7	69.7	72.8	71.3	67.4	70.8	69.2
Came late to class	2,686	61.5	61.7	61.6	63.1	61.0	62.0	61.8	59.6	60.6
Used the Internet:										
For research or homework [4,5]	2,691	83.8	91.9	88.3	72.5	83.5	78.3	70.2	81.3	76.1
To read news sites [4]	2,691	62.4	53.0	57.2	51.1	42.6	46.6	48.2	41.1	44.4
To read blogs [4]	2,682	30.3	37.7	34.3	32.1	40.5	36.5	31.0	39.3	35.4
Performed community service as part of a class	2,682	56.8	59.2	58.1	50.2	57.0	53.8	48.8	56.9	53.1
Discussed religion [4]	2,687	41.2	39.3	40.2	29.8	32.7	31.3	29.3	32.2	30.8
Discussed politics [4]	2,680	52.4	46.3	49.1	39.8	35.4	37.4	37.7	33.1	35.2
Read a newspaper for:										
National and global news	2,683	91.4	89.4	90.3	82.8	79.8	81.3	81.1	76.9	78.9
Local news and information	2,687	91.5	92.7	92.1	87.2	88.1	87.6	86.7	87.2	86.9
Schoolwork	2,684	65.8	74.5	70.6	63.8	72.1	68.2	65.4	74.2	70.1
<b>HOW MANY ADVANCED PLACEMENT COURSES OR EXAMS DID YOU TAKE IN HIGH SCHOOL?</b>										
<b>AP Courses</b>	2,664									
None offered at my high school		6.2	4.3	5.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.3	4.4
None		8.3	7.0	7.6	16.2	13.6	14.8	25.0	23.4	24.2
1 to 4		36.8	39.7	38.4	48.7	50.2	49.5	50.0	51.7	50.9
5 to 9		40.7	43.6	42.3	28.1	30.1	29.1	18.2	18.9	18.6
10 to 14		7.4	4.9	6.0	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.8
15 +		0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>AP Exams</b>	2,591									
None offered at my high school		4.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.0	4.8	4.9
None		11.3	9.8	10.5	23.5	20.2	21.8	35.1	33.2	34.1
1 to 4		40.3	45.3	43.0	45.3	48.2	46.8	43.5	45.7	44.7
5 to 9		37.1	36.9	37.0	24.5	26.0	25.3	14.8	15.3	15.0
10 to 14		6.3	4.4	5.3	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.2
15 +		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

[4] Percentage responding "frequently" only. Results for other items in this group represent the percentage responding "frequently" or "occasionally."

[5] Comparisons with results from previous years should be made with caution due to changes in the structure of this item.

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>										
<b>Studying/homework</b>	2,647									
None		0.6	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.7	2.0	3.9	1.0	2.4
Less than one hour		4.8	1.6	3.1	13.8	6.8	10.1	14.7	8.1	11.2
1 to 2 hours		11.0	5.1	7.7	23.3	16.6	19.8	24.6	19.2	21.7
3 to 5 hours		23.2	17.5	20.0	28.3	30.3	29.4	28.6	31.2	30.0
6 to 10 hours		22.7	25.3	24.2	18.4	23.8	21.2	16.9	22.4	19.8
11 to 15 hours		18.2	22.4	20.5	7.1	11.8	9.6	6.4	10.2	8.4
16 to 20 hours		12.1	15.9	14.2	3.2	5.8	4.6	2.6	4.7	3.7
Over 20 hours		7.3	12.1	10.0	2.6	4.1	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.7
<b>Socializing with friends</b>	2,637									
None		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Less than one hour		1.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
1 to 2 hours		3.7	4.2	4.0	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.1
3 to 5 hours		18.9	17.3	18.0	18.1	20.7	19.4	18.0	20.2	19.2
6 to 10 hours		27.3	32.3	30.1	27.3	29.2	28.3	26.5	28.3	27.5
11 to 15 hours		25.1	24.4	24.7	18.9	19.0	19.0	18.7	19.0	18.9
16 to 20 hours		11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.1	11.3
Over 20 hours		12.4	9.6	10.9	17.0	12.9	14.8	17.3	13.5	15.3
<b>Talking with teachers outside of class</b>	2,634									
None		6.9	3.2	4.9	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.8	8.0	10.7
Less than one hour		36.7	33.5	34.9	46.5	42.0	44.2	45.2	42.1	43.5
1 to 2 hours		37.7	41.6	39.9	28.6	34.4	31.6	28.5	33.1	31.0
3 to 5 hours		14.8	16.9	15.9	8.6	12.0	10.4	8.9	12.3	10.7
6 to 10 hours		2.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.7
11 to 15 hours		1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
16 to 20 hours		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Over 20 hours		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Exercise or sports</b>	2,633									
None		2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	5.1	4.0	3.2	5.7	4.6
Less than one hour		5.3	7.7	6.6	6.9	11.6	9.4	6.9	11.9	9.6
1 to 2 hours		10.7	14.1	12.6	14.5	18.0	16.3	14.5	18.2	16.4
3 to 5 hours		22.4	23.2	22.8	20.7	21.8	21.3	20.6	21.1	20.9
6 to 10 hours		21.5	21.9	21.7	21.5	19.7	20.6	20.8	18.4	19.5
11 to 15 hours		17.4	17.0	17.2	14.8	12.2	13.4	14.3	12.2	13.2
16 to 20 hours		9.3	7.0	8.0	8.5	5.9	7.2	8.6	6.3	7.4
Over 20 hours		10.9	6.7	8.6	10.3	5.6	7.9	11.1	6.1	8.4
<b>Partying</b>	2,630									
None		21.8	26.5	24.4	22.1	27.5	24.9	23.0	28.8	26.1
Less than one hour		13.6	13.2	13.4	15.6	16.2	15.9	15.0	15.7	15.4
1 to 2 hours		18.7	19.9	19.4	19.4	18.6	19.0	18.8	18.1	18.4
3 to 5 hours		21.8	23.4	22.7	20.4	20.4	20.4	19.9	19.4	19.6
6 to 10 hours		15.5	12.8	14.0	12.8	10.9	11.8	12.6	11.0	11.7
11 to 15 hours		5.5	2.6	3.9	5.0	3.8	4.4	5.3	4.0	4.6
16 to 20 hours		1.5	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.0
Over 20 hours		1.5	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.0	1.3	2.1

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>										
<b>Working (for pay)</b>	2,634									
None		52.5	45.1	48.4	36.6	33.7	35.0	34.0	30.7	32.3
Less than one hour		5.7	3.1	4.3	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.7
1 to 2 hours		6.3	7.3	6.9	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.6	4.1
3 to 5 hours		10.3	11.5	11.0	7.5	8.3	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.3
6 to 10 hours		8.1	12.6	10.6	11.2	13.9	12.6	10.7	12.6	11.7
11 to 15 hours		6.0	10.2	8.4	11.8	14.0	13.0	11.8	14.5	13.2
16 to 20 hours		6.0	6.3	6.2	11.8	12.9	12.4	12.9	14.9	14.0
Over 20 hours		5.1	3.8	4.4	12.3	10.4	11.3	15.8	13.9	14.8
<b>Volunteer work</b>	2,626									
None		22.9	13.7	17.8	30.3	18.2	24.0	35.2	22.4	28.4
Less than one hour		22.1	15.4	18.4	24.6	21.4	22.9	24.2	21.9	23.0
1 to 2 hours		28.5	35.9	32.6	24.7	29.3	27.1	22.1	27.4	24.9
3 to 5 hours		17.3	24.1	21.1	12.7	19.1	16.1	11.2	16.9	14.2
6 to 10 hours		5.2	7.0	6.2	4.3	6.8	5.6	3.9	6.2	5.1
11 to 15 hours		1.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.9
16 to 20 hours		1.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0
Over 20 hours		1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4
<b>Student clubs/groups</b>	2,625									
None		15.8	6.6	10.7	27.6	13.7	20.3	33.2	19.1	25.7
Less than one hour		10.3	7.7	8.8	17.2	14.2	15.6	16.5	14.6	15.5
1 to 2 hours		27.8	28.5	28.2	27.4	30.6	29.1	24.6	28.4	26.6
3 to 5 hours		23.0	28.8	26.2	16.3	23.3	20.0	14.6	21.0	18.0
6 to 10 hours		11.7	16.0	14.1	6.3	10.3	8.4	5.9	9.3	7.7
11 to 15 hours		4.3	5.9	5.2	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.4	3.7	3.1
16 to 20 hours		3.3	3.5	3.4	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.5
Over 20 hours		3.7	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9
<b>Watching TV</b>	2,631									
None		7.7	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.5
Less than one hour		13.1	15.3	14.3	12.9	15.7	14.4	13.1	16.2	14.8
1 to 2 hours		21.4	27.0	24.5	23.3	26.8	25.1	23.3	26.3	24.9
3 to 5 hours		27.6	29.2	28.5	28.2	29.2	28.7	27.8	28.8	28.3
6 to 10 hours		17.6	14.2	15.7	16.8	13.8	15.2	16.4	13.9	15.1
11 to 15 hours		6.6	4.7	5.5	6.3	4.4	5.3	6.5	4.7	5.5
16 to 20 hours		2.7	1.8	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.2
Over 20 hours		3.4	0.9	2.0	3.1	1.8	2.4	3.5	1.9	2.7
<b>Household/childcare duties</b>	2,626									
None		23.5	15.5	19.1	25.3	14.4	19.5	26.2	14.2	19.8
Less than one hour		21.4	23.1	22.4	22.2	22.7	22.5	21.0	20.8	20.9
1 to 2 hours		33.9	35.6	34.8	30.9	33.9	32.5	29.8	33.0	31.5
3 to 5 hours		15.4	19.0	17.4	15.4	19.7	17.6	15.9	20.8	18.5
6 to 10 hours		3.7	4.8	4.3	4.2	5.7	5.0	4.7	6.7	5.7
11 to 15 hours		1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.8
16 to 20 hours		0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8
Over 20 hours		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>DURING YOUR LAST YEAR IN HIGH SCHOOL, HOW MUCH TIME DID YOU SPEND DURING A TYPICAL WEEK DOING THE FOLLOWING?</b>										
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>	2,627									
None		20.9	13.7	16.9	26.1	16.2	20.9	28.7	18.1	23.1
Less than one hour		23.7	25.0	24.4	26.9	26.0	26.4	25.9	25.5	25.7
1 to 2 hours		28.1	33.3	31.0	24.2	28.7	26.6	23.5	26.8	25.3
3 to 5 hours		17.9	18.5	18.2	14.5	18.5	16.6	13.4	18.0	15.8
6 to 10 hours		6.4	6.6	6.5	5.2	6.6	6.0	5.3	6.9	6.1
11 to 15 hours		2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.2
16 to 20 hours		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8
Over 20 hours		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0
<b>Playing video/computer games</b>	2,631									
None		23.4	70.6	49.4	18.2	63.6	42.0	16.9	60.9	40.2
Less than one hour		21.9	16.7	19.0	19.8	19.4	19.6	18.8	20.6	19.8
1 to 2 hours		20.7	7.5	13.4	21.5	9.4	15.1	21.6	9.9	15.4
3 to 5 hours		18.1	3.7	10.1	19.7	4.7	11.9	20.0	5.2	12.1
6 to 10 hours		8.9	1.2	4.6	10.8	1.6	6.0	11.5	1.9	6.4
11 to 15 hours		3.0	0.1	1.4	4.5	0.7	2.5	5.0	0.8	2.7
16 to 20 hours		2.1	0.1	1.0	2.1	0.2	1.1	2.3	0.3	1.3
Over 20 hours		1.9	0.1	1.0	3.4	0.4	1.8	4.0	0.4	2.1
<b>WHAT IS THE HIGHEST ACADEMIC DEGREE THAT YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN:</b>										
<b>At any college</b>	2,577									
None		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
Vocational certificate		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)		9.0	9.9	9.5	18.0	14.4	16.1	22.1	19.3	20.6
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)		44.0	44.1	44.0	39.1	39.8	39.5	41.9	40.1	41.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		21.9	18.4	20.0	19.9	20.4	20.2	17.9	18.8	18.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.		13.2	16.4	14.9	14.0	17.0	15.5	10.1	14.0	12.1
J.D. (Law)		10.1	9.4	9.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	4.9	4.9	4.9
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Other		1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
<b>At this college</b>	2,384									
None		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2
Vocational certificate		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)		69.6	75.5	72.9	61.3	62.2	61.8	61.0	61.7	61.3
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)		19.7	15.2	17.2	23.1	22.3	22.6	25.4	23.2	24.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		2.9	2.8	2.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.		4.3	3.5	3.9	5.3	6.0	5.7	3.5	4.9	4.2
J.D. (Law)		1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other		1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in deciding to go to college</b>										
My parents wanted me to go	2,684	38.8	46.3	43.0	41.1	47.0	44.2	43.5	49.9	46.9
I could not find a job	2,677	3.0	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.4	5.9	5.6
Wanted to get away from home	2,684	19.7	18.1	18.9	21.8	21.5	21.6	21.9	21.7	21.8
To be able to get a better job	2,677	70.8	70.4	70.6	69.8	69.1	69.4	72.1	71.7	71.9
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	2,692	73.0	85.1	79.6	61.6	73.9	68.1	59.2	70.8	65.4
There was nothing better to do	2,679	4.2	2.6	3.4	5.8	3.2	4.4	5.9	3.2	4.5
To make me a more cultured person	2,687	49.1	64.8	57.8	38.7	54.5	47.0	35.8	49.3	42.9
To be able to make more money	2,684	66.4	60.1	62.9	71.7	65.7	68.6	74.1	68.9	71.3
To learn more about things that interest me	2,685	81.4	87.6	84.8	75.4	83.2	79.5	73.9	81.7	78.1
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	2,687	65.9	70.2	68.3	59.9	71.2	65.8	55.2	67.5	61.8
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	2,678	13.8	16.2	15.1	13.4	14.5	14.0	15.3	17.3	16.3
To get training for a specific career	2,674	49.7	56.3	53.3	61.1	67.1	64.2	64.9	72.6	69.0
<b>Is this college your:</b>	2,734									
First choice		60.1	60.3	60.2	67.6	66.1	66.8	68.7	67.3	68.0
Second choice		24.3	24.3	24.3	21.6	22.6	22.1	21.2	21.8	21.5
Third choice		9.5	10.0	9.8	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.3
Less than third choice		6.0	5.4	5.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2
<b>To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?</b>	2,737									
None		9.4	9.6	9.5	17.2	14.3	15.7	20.3	18.5	19.3
One		5.5	4.9	5.2	10.4	9.9	10.1	12.0	11.9	12.0
Two		4.8	4.8	4.8	13.4	12.6	13.0	15.3	14.7	15.0
Three		6.4	7.2	6.8	14.6	14.2	14.4	16.2	15.8	16.0
Four		8.9	8.2	8.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	11.7	11.7	11.7
Five		12.6	12.0	12.3	10.0	10.3	10.1	8.5	8.6	8.5
Six		11.1	10.8	10.9	7.5	8.3	7.9	5.7	6.3	6.0
Seven to ten		30.5	31.6	31.1	12.0	14.6	13.4	8.6	10.4	9.5
Eleven or more		10.9	10.8	10.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.0
<b>If this college was not your first choice, were you accepted by your first choice college?</b>	1,410									
No		75.2	66.0	70.2	60.3	53.5	56.8	54.8	46.1	50.3
Yes		24.8	34.0	29.8	39.7	46.5	43.2	45.2	53.9	49.7
<b>Did either of your parents or legal guardians attend the institution that you are now attending?</b>	2,708									
Neither		90.4	91.2	90.8	85.8	86.8	86.3	85.0	86.3	85.7
Mother or female legal guardian only		2.1	2.6	2.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.2
Father or male legal guardian only		5.2	3.8	4.4	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.2	5.0	5.6
Both		2.3	2.5	2.4	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.6

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Reasons noted as "very important" in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college</b>										
My relatives wanted me to come here	2,650	8.9	10.9	10.0	9.7	11.4	10.6	10.4	12.1	11.3
My teacher advised me	2,634	6.8	7.2	7.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.4
This college has a very good academic reputation	2,653	84.1	85.6	84.9	61.0	69.1	65.3	53.5	61.0	57.5
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	2,643	34.6	33.9	34.2	40.5	41.2	40.8	33.8	35.6	34.7
I was offered financial assistance	2,640	28.2	35.8	32.4	25.4	31.0	28.4	25.0	31.3	28.4
The cost of attending this college	2,637	14.7	19.5	17.4	30.2	34.4	32.4	29.2	35.6	32.6
High school counselor advised me	2,638	9.1	10.0	9.6	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.8	7.5
Private college counselor advised me	2,624	3.9	4.4	4.2	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.1
I wanted to live near home	2,632	7.0	9.8	8.6	9.4	13.4	11.5	12.5	18.5	15.7
Not offered aid by first choice	2,622	3.4	6.0	4.8	6.5	7.7	7.1	6.4	7.4	6.9
Could not afford first choice	2,603	2.7	5.3	4.1	8.8	11.3	10.1	8.9	11.8	10.4
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	2,635	50.0	53.0	51.7	31.7	41.3	36.7	27.1	35.3	31.4
This college's graduates get good jobs	2,631	65.7	65.5	65.6	47.7	54.7	51.3	46.1	51.5	49.0
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	2,628	4.9	7.0	6.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	2,648	40.0	52.3	46.8	23.8	31.0	27.6	25.2	33.5	29.6
Rankings in national magazines	2,639	39.2	38.4	38.7	22.9	25.8	24.4	19.6	20.5	20.1
Information from a website	2,628	22.4	27.4	25.2	13.3	18.8	16.2	12.8	18.7	15.9
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	2,631	21.4	29.1	25.6	10.6	14.1	12.4	8.1	10.7	9.5
The athletic department recruited me	2,619	7.8	6.5	7.1	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.8	3.0	3.4
A visit to campus	2,642	47.3	53.2	50.5	28.4	38.8	33.9	26.4	36.7	31.8
<b>Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?</b>										
No	2,748	96.3	95.9	96.1	96.2	97.1	96.7	96.4	97.2	96.9
Yes		3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.1
<b>Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution (university, 4- or 2-year college, technical, vocational, or business school)?</b>										
No	2,729	91.2	90.7	90.9	89.4	87.9	88.6	89.9	87.7	88.8
Yes		8.8	9.3	9.1	10.6	12.1	11.4	10.1	12.3	11.2
<b>Where do you plan to live during the fall term?</b>										
With my family or other relatives	2,743	1.0	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	8.2	8.7	8.4
Other private home, apartment, or room		0.3	0.2	0.3	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.1
College residence hall		95.9	96.5	96.2	85.5	86.6	86.1	82.4	82.3	82.4
Fraternity or sorority house		0.4	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.8
Other campus student housing		2.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.4	3.0
Other		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Your probable career occupation</b>	2,575									
Accountant or actuary		2.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.2	2.8
Actor or entertainer		2.1	3.8	3.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Architect or urban planner		0.6	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8
Artist		0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.5
Business (clerical)		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
Business executive (management, administrator)		16.8	9.6	12.8	10.7	6.6	8.6	10.9	7.0	8.9
Business owner or proprietor		4.6	1.4	2.9	4.3	1.8	3.0	4.8	2.1	3.4
Business salesperson or buyer		0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Clergy (minister, priest)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Clergy (other religious)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist		0.4	2.1	1.3	0.5	2.0	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.3
College administrator/staff		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher		0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Computer programmer or analyst		0.8	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.3	1.6	3.6	0.3	1.8
Conservationist or forester		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Dentist (including orthodontist)		0.3	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
Dietitian or nutritionist		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6
Engineer		12.5	4.3	8.0	16.2	3.1	9.4	18.1	3.2	10.2
Farmer or rancher		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)		1.4	2.5	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.8
Homemaker (full-time)		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.6
Lab technician or hygienist		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Law enforcement officer		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6
Lawyer (attorney) or judge		6.5	6.7	6.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	3.9	4.4	4.2
Military service (career)		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.5
Musician (performer, composer)		3.1	2.3	2.6	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.3
Nurse		0.4	3.5	2.1	0.3	3.4	1.9	0.5	5.3	3.0
Optometrist		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Pharmacist		0.3	0.1	0.2	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.1
Physician		10.5	13.1	11.9	10.0	11.3	10.7	7.0	8.6	7.9
Policymaker/Government		3.2	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.0
School counselor		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
School principal or superintendent		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scientific researcher		3.2	1.6	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.2
Social, welfare, or recreation worker		0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.6
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)		0.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.4	3.8	2.7
Teacher or administrator (elementary)		0.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	2.9	1.6	0.5	4.6	2.7
Teacher or administrator (secondary)		1.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.0
Veterinarian		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.8	1.9	0.7	2.9	1.9
Writer or journalist		6.2	10.6	8.6	2.0	4.2	3.2	1.9	3.7	2.9
Skilled trades		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Laborer (unskilled)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
Semi-skilled worker		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Unemployed		0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other		3.7	5.0	4.4	5.6	8.6	7.2	6.2	9.7	8.1
Undecided		15.8	20.3	18.3	13.7	17.0	15.4	12.3	14.1	13.3

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR</b>	2,586									
<b>Arts and Humanities</b>										
Art, fine and applied		0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.3	2.7	2.0
English (language & literature)		1.2	3.8	2.6	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.7
History		1.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4
Journalism		5.5	8.0	6.9	1.6	3.4	2.5	1.4	3.1	2.3
Language and Literature (except English)		0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7
Music		3.3	2.0	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.2
Philosophy		0.9	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
Speech		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Theater or Drama		2.2	4.6	3.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Theology or Religion		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Arts and Humanities		1.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1
<b>Biological Science</b>										
Biology (general)		3.9	6.9	5.5	5.5	7.1	6.4	4.7	6.5	5.7
Biochemistry or Biophysics		2.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9
Botany		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Environmental Science		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Marine (Life) Science		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Microbiology or Bacteriology		0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
Zoology		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7
Other Biological Science		0.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3
<b>Business</b>										
Accounting		1.6	0.8	1.2	2.8	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.8
Business Adm. (general)		2.9	1.6	2.2	4.6	2.5	3.5	5.0	2.9	3.9
Finance		4.9	1.1	2.8	3.7	1.4	2.5	3.0	1.0	2.0
International Business		1.6	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Marketing		1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.0
Management		3.4	1.3	2.2	4.3	1.9	3.0	5.4	2.9	4.1
Secretarial Studies		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business		0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1
<b>Education</b>										
Business Education		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Elementary Education		0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	2.4	1.3	0.3	4.0	2.3
Music or Art Education		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Physical Education or Recreation		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Secondary Education		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.3
Special Education		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Other Education		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
<b>Engineering</b>										
Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering		0.3	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.9
Civil Engineering		1.3	0.3	0.7	2.3	0.6	1.4	2.6	0.6	1.6
Chemical Engineering		2.2	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3
Computer Engineering		1.3	0.1	0.6	3.2	0.2	1.6	3.1	0.2	1.6
Electrical or Electronic Engineering		2.1	0.1	1.0	2.3	0.2	1.2	2.8	0.2	1.4
Industrial Engineering		1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
Mechanical Engineering		3.7	0.7	2.0	4.6	0.5	2.4	6.2	0.5	3.1
Other Engineering		4.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	1.1	2.2	3.1	1.0	2.0



2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>YOUR PROBABLE MAJOR</b>										
<b>Physical Science</b>										
Astronomy		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Chemistry		1.7	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Earth Science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mathematics		2.2	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
Physics		1.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5
Statistics		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Physical Science		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Professional</b>										
Architecture or Urban Planning		0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
Family & Consumer Sciences		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Library or Archival Science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine		3.8	4.3	4.1	4.5	7.0	5.8	3.3	5.9	4.7
Nursing		0.3	3.9	2.3	0.3	3.1	1.8	0.4	5.1	2.9
Pharmacy		0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.2
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)		0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.9
Other Professional		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
<b>Social Science</b>										
Anthropology		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Economics		8.7	4.6	6.4	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.7
Ethnic Studies		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Geography		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political Science (gov't., international relations)		7.1	6.5	6.8	4.4	4.9	4.7	3.2	3.6	3.4
Psychology		1.4	4.9	3.3	2.5	6.7	4.7	2.3	6.3	4.4
Social Work		0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3
Sociology		0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
Women's Studies		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
<b>Technical</b>										
Building Trades		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Data Processing or Computer Programming		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.4
Drafting or Design		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Electronics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Mechanics		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Technical		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Other Fields</b>										
Agriculture		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Communications		2.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.8
Computer Science		0.5	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.2	1.0
Forestry		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Kinesiology		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Law Enforcement		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
Military Science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Field		1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.3
Undecided		8.2	11.1	9.8	5.6	8.0	6.9	5.2	7.3	6.3

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES (ROOM, BOARD, TUITION AND FEES) DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>										
<b>Parents, other relatives or friends</b>	2,756									
None		10.2	8.2	9.1	14.7	14.5	14.6	16.3	15.9	16.1
Less than \$1,000		2.1	3.1	2.6	7.1	8.2	7.7	8.1	9.5	8.8
\$1,000 to \$2,999		3.8	5.0	4.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	12.1	11.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999		5.2	5.6	5.4	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.2	12.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999		6.0	6.5	6.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.4	12.6
Over \$10,000		72.7	71.6	72.1	42.0	40.9	41.4	38.6	36.8	37.6
<b>Spouse</b>	2,756									
None		99.5	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.4	98.6	99.2	98.9
Less than \$1,000		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Over \$10,000		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
<b>Savings from summer work</b>	2,756									
None		54.6	55.7	55.2	52.8	54.2	53.5	51.1	51.5	51.3
Less than \$1,000		19.3	23.1	21.4	23.7	28.5	26.2	24.4	30.1	27.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999		19.6	16.7	18.0	18.0	14.1	16.0	18.4	14.8	16.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999		4.8	3.5	4.1	4.4	2.5	3.4	4.9	2.9	3.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999		1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7
Over \$10,000		0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Other savings</b>	2,756									
None		63.9	63.6	63.8	63.6	62.6	63.1	62.4	60.9	61.6
Less than \$1,000		14.2	15.4	14.9	19.5	21.1	20.3	20.4	22.2	21.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999		11.2	10.1	10.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999		4.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999		1.4	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Over \$10,000		4.9	5.2	5.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8
<b>Part-time job on campus</b>	2,756									
None		71.8	67.7	69.6	72.0	68.8	70.3	73.3	69.3	71.1
Less than \$1,000		11.4	12.9	12.2	13.5	16.0	14.8	13.5	16.3	15.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999		14.5	17.2	16.0	12.4	13.1	12.8	10.7	12.0	11.4
\$3,000 to \$5,999		1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Over \$10,000		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Part-time job off campus</b>	2,756									
None		88.3	86.2	87.2	82.2	80.8	81.5	79.2	76.6	77.8
Less than \$1,000		5.6	7.8	6.8	9.9	11.4	10.7	11.1	13.9	12.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999		5.0	4.8	4.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.7	7.1	6.9
\$3,000 to \$5,999		0.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Over \$10,000		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Full-time job while in college</b>	2,756									
None		98.2	98.8	98.5	96.9	97.2	97.1	95.9	95.9	95.9
Less than \$1,000		0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999		0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Over \$10,000		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>										
<b>Pell Grant</b>	2,756									
None		90.3	89.3	89.8	87.2	84.4	85.8	86.9	83.9	85.3
Less than \$1,000		1.5	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999		3.4	4.7	4.1	5.7	7.1	6.5	5.6	7.2	6.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999		3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Over \$10,000		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>	2,756									
None		94.3	93.2	93.7	94.0	93.4	93.7	93.0	92.5	92.8
Less than \$1,000		1.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5
\$1,000 to \$2,999		1.4	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.1
\$3,000 to \$5,999		2.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Over \$10,000		0.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Merit-based</b>	2,756									
None		88.2	86.4	87.2	68.5	66.8	67.6	74.3	71.6	72.8
Less than \$1,000		1.4	2.2	1.8	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.1
\$1,000 to \$2,999		6.4	5.7	6.0	9.9	10.9	10.4	8.7	9.9	9.4
\$3,000 to \$5,999		1.4	1.9	1.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	6.4	6.7	6.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.6	1.1	0.8	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.0	3.3	3.2
Over \$10,000		2.1	2.8	2.5	5.1	4.8	4.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
<b>State Scholarship or Grant: Need-based</b>	2,756									
None		91.4	90.4	90.9	89.0	86.3	87.6	89.4	86.9	88.1
Less than \$1,000		0.6	1.1	0.9	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999		1.9	2.7	2.3	4.1	5.3	4.7	3.8	5.1	4.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999		2.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999		1.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2
Over \$10,000		2.8	2.7	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>	2,756									
None		79.3	74.6	76.7	88.6	84.9	86.7	89.4	85.8	87.5
Less than \$1,000		3.6	4.2	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999		15.9	19.2	17.7	7.0	9.7	8.4	6.1	8.1	7.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999		1.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Over \$10,000		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>College Grant/Scholarship (other than above)</b>	2,756									
None		67.0	63.6	65.1	77.3	73.6	75.4	77.6	72.8	75.0
Less than \$1,000		1.5	1.4	1.5	4.2	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.8	5.1
\$1,000 to \$2,999		4.9	5.5	5.2	8.0	9.4	8.7	7.2	9.3	8.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999		2.6	2.3	2.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999		2.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.2
Over \$10,000		21.9	24.6	23.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5
<b>Other private grant</b>	2,756									
None		86.2	83.3	84.6	89.7	88.6	89.1	90.1	89.2	89.7
Less than \$1,000		2.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999		5.4	7.6	6.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.8
\$3,000 to \$5,999		2.9	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999		1.0	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Over \$10,000		1.8	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>										
<b>GI military benefits</b>										
	2,756									
None		99.6	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.2	98.5	98.9	98.7
Less than \$1,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Over \$10,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>ROTC</b>										
	2,756									
None		99.2	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.6	99.2	98.2	99.3	98.8
Less than \$1,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Over \$10,000		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
<b>Other Government Aid</b>										
	2,756									
None		97.3	96.9	97.1	96.0	95.4	95.7	94.8	93.8	94.3
Less than \$1,000		0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999		1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999		0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Over \$10,000		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Stafford Loan (GSL)</b>										
	2,756									
None		74.4	69.7	71.8	84.1	83.3	83.7	82.6	82.2	82.4
Less than \$1,000		1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4
\$1,000 to \$2,999		15.6	18.7	17.3	8.3	9.2	8.8	8.7	9.4	9.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999		4.8	4.6	4.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.2
\$6,000 to \$9,999		1.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3
Over \$10,000		2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7
<b>Perkins Loan</b>										
	2,756									
None		81.9	79.8	80.8	90.3	89.0	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.0
Less than \$1,000		2.0	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999		9.9	10.5	10.2	4.9	5.7	5.3	4.1	4.5	4.3
\$3,000 to \$5,999		4.8	5.4	5.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.9	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Over \$10,000		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Other College Loan</b>										
	2,756									
None		90.0	89.2	89.6	87.5	87.4	87.4	86.8	85.8	86.3
Less than \$1,000		0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999		1.8	1.7	1.7	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.0
\$3,000 to \$5,999		1.8	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6
\$6,000 to \$9,999		1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
Over \$10,000		4.3	5.7	5.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3
<b>Other Loan</b>										
	2,756									
None		95.6	93.9	94.7	92.7	91.7	92.2	91.8	90.3	91.0
Less than \$1,000		0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999		0.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2
\$3,000 to \$5,999		0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3
Over \$10,000		2.5	3.8	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>HOW MUCH OF YOUR FIRST YEAR'S EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES DO YOU EXPECT TO COVER FROM:</b>										
<b>Other Than Above</b>	2,756									
None		97.8	97.1	97.4	95.8	94.7	95.2	95.2	93.9	94.5
Less than \$1,000		0.3	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
\$1,000 to \$2,999		0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5
\$3,000 to \$5,999		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
Over \$10,000		1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>	2,677									
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)		46.4	38.0	41.8	43.2	33.7	38.2	41.2	30.7	35.7
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)		47.9	52.1	50.2	49.3	55.5	52.5	49.9	55.4	52.8
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)		5.6	9.9	8.0	7.6	10.8	9.3	8.8	13.9	11.5
<b>Student estimates chances are "very good" that he/she will:</b>										
Change major field	2,615	16.6	22.1	19.6	13.8	18.7	16.4	13.0	16.1	14.7
Change career choice	2,613	18.3	23.0	20.9	13.4	18.2	15.9	12.0	15.4	13.8
Participate in student government	2,605	10.1	14.4	12.5	6.3	10.9	8.7	5.4	9.1	7.4
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	2,601	34.0	46.2	40.8	34.8	46.2	40.8	35.9	48.7	42.7
Work full-time while attending college	2,598	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.8	3.8	3.3	3.8	5.6	4.8
Join a social fraternity or sorority	2,605	7.9	11.3	9.8	9.1	14.6	12.0	8.7	14.2	11.7
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	2,597	19.4	14.4	16.6	12.4	8.8	10.5	11.8	8.6	10.1
Make at least a "B" average	2,602	76.6	74.7	75.6	64.9	64.1	64.5	60.8	61.8	61.3
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	2,596	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.4	7.0
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	2,598	8.8	13.0	11.2	5.7	7.1	6.4	5.2	6.1	5.7
Transfer to another college before graduating	2,599	1.9	1.3	1.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.1	5.8	5.5
Be satisfied with your college	2,600	74.1	75.5	74.9	54.6	61.9	58.5	49.9	57.8	54.1
Participate in volunteer or community service work	2,601	30.7	57.0	45.2	18.8	39.8	29.9	15.9	34.4	25.7
Seek personal counseling	2,596	5.3	8.8	7.2	6.9	10.5	8.8	6.6	10.2	8.5
Communicate regularly with your professors	2,596	48.5	55.5	52.3	28.6	36.6	32.8	26.1	33.8	30.2
Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group	2,596	77.9	82.6	80.5	64.4	74.8	69.9	61.1	71.1	66.4
Participate in student clubs/groups	2,595	61.0	77.8	70.3	42.7	60.7	52.2	37.6	53.3	45.9
Participate in a study abroad program	2,606	35.3	62.2	50.2	24.8	46.0	36.0	19.5	36.7	28.7

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

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Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Objectives considered to be "essential" or "very important"</b>										
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	2,617	20.7	25.6	23.4	12.9	14.5	13.7	13.7	14.4	14.1
Becoming an authority in my field	2,608	69.8	67.1	68.3	60.2	58.5	59.3	60.0	58.2	59.0
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	2,611	60.5	62.2	61.4	55.8	55.0	55.4	55.3	55.0	55.2
Influencing the political structure	2,608	31.5	25.3	28.1	25.4	21.6	23.4	24.7	20.8	22.6
Influencing social values	2,605	44.2	50.9	47.9	36.9	44.6	40.9	36.8	43.9	40.6
Raising a family	2,609	77.8	76.8	77.3	73.9	74.9	74.4	74.2	75.6	74.9
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	2,582	45.5	40.7	42.9	41.8	39.4	40.5	43.3	40.8	42.0
Being very well off financially	2,610	70.8	66.4	68.4	75.6	72.9	74.2	76.5	74.4	75.4
Helping others who are in difficulty	2,607	69.8	76.9	73.7	58.9	73.1	66.4	58.1	72.7	65.8
Making a theoretical contribution to science	2,597	24.7	17.9	20.9	26.8	21.3	23.9	26.3	20.6	23.2
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	2,601	20.3	24.1	22.4	15.4	14.8	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.2
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	2,597	15.3	16.6	16.0	13.5	16.6	15.1	14.1	16.8	15.5
Becoming successful in a business of my own	2,598	45.9	35.1	39.9	46.2	39.7	42.8	47.5	40.3	43.7
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	2,597	24.5	25.7	25.2	21.9	26.2	24.1	21.4	24.4	23.0
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	2,605	60.8	59.6	60.1	49.8	50.0	49.9	47.0	46.1	46.5
Participating in a community action program	2,600	27.9	42.6	36.0	22.2	33.6	28.2	21.3	30.8	26.3
Helping to promote racial understanding	2,599	37.3	44.8	41.5	31.3	38.0	34.8	31.1	36.5	34.0
Keeping up to date with political affairs	2,605	59.1	56.0	57.4	43.5	40.5	41.9	40.2	36.6	38.3
Becoming a community leader	2,597	45.7	46.3	46.1	34.5	38.4	36.6	33.7	36.1	35.0
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	2,590	61.7	72.5	67.7	47.6	60.5	54.4	44.8	55.2	50.3
Participating in an organization like the Peace Corps or AmeriCorps/VISTA	2,516	9.1	20.9	15.7	8.5	15.4	12.1	8.8	14.0	11.6
<b>Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses?</b>	2,544									
Yes		57.8	54.9	56.2	57.9	58.6	58.3	59.8	61.8	60.9
No		42.2	45.1	43.8	42.1	41.4	41.7	40.2	38.2	39.1

2006 CIRP INSTITUTIONAL SUMMARY

900100

Whatsamatta University First-time Full-time Freshmen	# Res- pondents	Your Institution			Public Univ-hi			All Public Univs		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<b>Student agrees "strongly" or "somewhat"</b>										
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	2,610	47.7	39.4	43.2	56.6	51.1	53.8	58.7	53.2	55.8
Abortion should be legal	2,645	70.1	75.3	73.0	65.0	65.7	65.4	60.3	59.8	60.0
The death penalty should be abolished	2,639	46.0	56.4	51.7	32.5	40.4	36.6	30.4	37.5	34.2
Marijuana should be legalized	2,633	44.5	39.8	41.9	45.1	36.2	40.5	43.7	34.4	38.7
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	2,642	19.1	8.7	13.4	27.0	15.0	20.7	30.5	17.5	23.6
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	2,649	17.8	9.8	13.4	23.0	14.2	18.4	24.5	15.2	19.6
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	2,639	25.6	16.7	20.7	29.4	21.5	25.3	31.0	23.9	27.3
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	2,624	56.8	57.7	57.3	58.2	58.3	58.2	56.8	56.5	56.7
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	2,628	68.2	83.3	76.5	60.0	72.6	66.6	56.1	70.0	63.4
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	2,593	61.5	55.6	58.3	57.1	48.5	52.6	55.0	44.5	49.5
Federal military spending should be increased	2,602	26.1	21.8	23.8	30.3	24.5	27.3	33.0	27.3	30.0
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	2,615	77.0	88.6	83.4	67.5	81.6	74.9	65.4	80.1	73.2
Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces	2,618	73.0	73.7	73.4	65.0	65.4	65.2	63.6	63.9	63.7
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	2,609	82.5	89.6	86.4	77.2	83.8	80.6	74.8	81.3	78.2
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	2,607	70.1	79.8	75.4	67.2	74.5	71.0	66.8	74.6	70.9
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	2,608	42.4	31.7	36.5	49.8	39.8	44.6	52.3	41.4	46.5
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	2,624	74.9	65.4	69.7	76.8	75.5	76.1	78.4	78.3	78.3
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	2,506	80.4	80.3	80.3	70.9	65.9	68.4	67.3	60.4	63.7
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	2,612	41.7	32.9	36.9	39.1	33.0	35.9	40.5	35.4	37.8
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power	2,605	58.7	50.1	54.0	68.2	62.4	65.2	71.0	65.2	68.0
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	2,582	41.5	31.6	36.1	35.8	27.4	31.5	33.8	25.3	29.3
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>	2,599									
Far left		4.1	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.7
Liberal		36.6	46.4	42.0	30.2	38.1	34.3	26.3	33.4	30.0
Middle-of-the-road		37.3	34.1	35.5	40.8	39.5	40.1	43.1	42.4	42.7
Conservative		20.3	15.4	17.6	23.5	19.4	21.3	25.3	21.0	23.0
Far right		1.7	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.9	1.5

# Higher Education Research Institute

## Publications List

### **Black Undergraduates From Bakke to Grutter**

Summarizes the status, trends and prospects of Black college freshmen using data collected from 1971 to 2004 through the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP). Based on more than half a million Black freshman students, the report examines gender differences; socioeconomic status; academic preparation and aspirations; and civic engagement.

November, 2005/47 pages \$15.00

### **Degree Attainment Rates at American Colleges and Universities**

Provides latest information on four- and six-year degree attainment rates collected longitudinally from 262 baccalaureate-granting institutions. Differences by race, gender, and institutional type are examined. The study highlights main predictors of degree completion and provides several formulas for calculating expected institutional completion rates. The study also provides a section on trends in degree attainment in the last decade.

January, 2005/88 pages \$15.00

### **The American Freshman**

Provides national normative data on the characteristics of students attending American colleges and universities as first-time, full-time freshmen. In 2006, data from approximately 300,000 freshmen students are statistically adjusted to reflect the responses of 1.3 million students entering college. The annual report covers: demographic characteristics; expectations of college; degree goals and career plans; college finances; attitudes, values and life goals.

December, 2006/202 pages	\$25.00	<input type="checkbox"/>
December, 2005/188 pages	\$25.00	<input type="checkbox"/>
December, 2004/188 pages	\$25.00	<input type="checkbox"/>
December, 2003/186 pages	\$25.00	<input type="checkbox"/>
December, 2002/189 pages	\$25.00	<input type="checkbox"/>
December, 2001	(out of stock)	
December, 2000/187 pages	\$25.00	<input type="checkbox"/>
December, 1999/181 pages	\$25.00	<input type="checkbox"/>
December, 1998	(out of stock)	

Note: National norms for most years between 1966–1997 are available.

### **The American Freshman: Thirty-Five Year Trends**

Summarizes trends in the CIRP survey data between 1966 and 2001, stressing trends in the past half-decade. The report examines changes in family structure; parental income and students' financial concerns, as well as gender differences in educational plans and career aspirations, behaviors and values. Academic trends include: increases in grade inflation and graduate degree aspirations. Trends in students' political and social attitudes are also covered.

December, 2002/222 pages \$30.00

### **The American College Student**

Provides information on the college student experience two and four years after college entry. Student satisfaction, talent development, student involvement, changing values and career development, and retention issues are highlighted along with normative data from student responses to the HERI Follow-up Surveys.

1990 report: Normative Data for 1986 and 1988 College Freshmen

October, 1991/196 pages \$15.00

1988 report: Normative Data for 1984 and 1986 College Freshmen

August, 1990/210 pages \$15.00

### **The American College Teacher**

Provides an informative profile of teaching faculty at American colleges and universities. Teaching, research activities and professional development issues are highlighted along with issues related to job satisfaction and stress.

National Norms for 2004–05 HERI Faculty Survey report.  
September, 2005/156 pages \$25.00

National Norms for 2001–02 HERI Faculty Survey report.  
September, 2002/146 pages \$25.00

National Norms for 1998–99 HERI Faculty Survey report.  
September, 1999/128 pages \$22.00

National Norms for 1995–96 HERI Faculty Survey report.  
September, 1996/127 pages \$22.00

National Norms for 1992–93 HERI Faculty Survey report.  
September, 1993/107 pages \$20.00

### **Race and Ethnicity in the American Professoriate, 1995–96**

Highlights findings and draws comparisons between various racial and ethnic groups of faculty. Faculty's views and values about undergraduate education, professional goals and institutional climate are examined along with preferred teaching and evaluation methods, levels of work satisfaction and sources of stress.

April, 1997/141 pages \$25.00

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