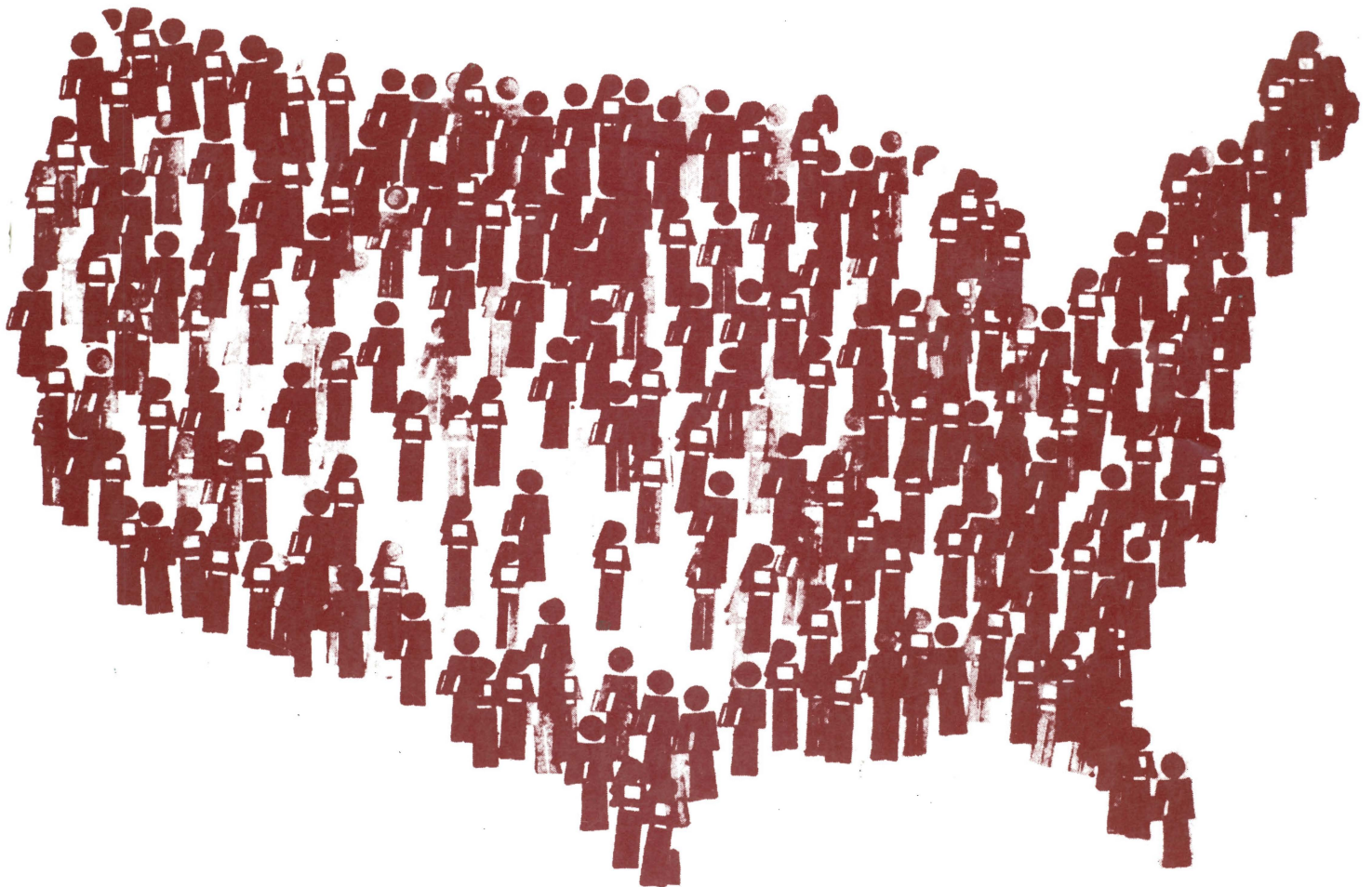


The American Freshman: Thirty-Five Year Trends

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Cooperative Institutional Research Program
American Council on Education • University of California, Los Angeles



The American Freshman
Thirty-Five Year Trends, 1966–2001

By

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COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) is a national longitudinal study of the American higher education system. Established in 1966 at the American Council on Education, the CIRP is now the nation's largest and oldest empirical study of higher education, involving data on more than 1,800 institutions, 11 million students, and 300,000 faculty. To maximize the use of these data in research and training, the CIRP was transferred to the Graduate School of Education at UCLA in 1973. The annual CIRP freshman and college student surveys are now administered by the Higher Education Research Institute at the University of California, Los Angeles, under the continuing sponsorship of the American Council on Education.

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The American Freshman

Thirty-Five Year Trends, 1966–2001

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PREFACE

This report summarizes the results of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program's annual surveys of college freshmen over the past thirty-five years. The Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) was established at the American Council on Education as a longitudinal study of the American higher education system, and time has proven that CIRP data have been invaluable to educational researchers and policy makers. Budd (1990) found that CIRP publications and research based on CIRP data are among the sources most cited by researchers in higher education.

For those interested in American higher education, this report documents an array of demographic, attitudinal, and social changes involving students entering the nation's colleges since the survey's inception in 1966. Major findings from this report point to significant changes in students' family background, values, attitudes, finances, and personal goals, as well as their preferences for college majors and careers. This report is an extension of the earlier work of Astin, Parrott, Korn, and Sax (1997) which documented data trends from the first thirty years of CIRP surveys. The added perspective afforded by an additional five years of data has highlighted a number of new and interesting trends.

This report represents separate normative data summaries for men, women, and all freshmen. We have been careful to note all instances in which changes in the question format or response options occurred. Additionally, data for some questions have been aggregated to create a consistent time-series for these items. Most questions which appear in fewer than four surveys have been omitted from this report, with the exception of items which have been recently introduced and are expected to remain part of our research program for the next several years.

As with all large research programs, the CIRP has benefited substantially from the commitment and insight of a great many people throughout the years. These colleagues, listed below, have had principal roles in the collection, analysis, and management of the CIRP surveys at various times since 1966:

Alan E. Bayer
Robert F. Boruch
Erick L. Dey
David E. Drew
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Robert J. Panos
Sarah Parrott
Gerald T. Richardson
Ellyne R. Riggs
Marilyn Schalit

The CIRP has also been fortunate to have many friends and supporters in and around the higher education community. A succession of presidents at the American Council on Education—Logan Wilson, Roger Heynes, Jack Peltason, Robert Atwell, Stanley Ikenberry, and David Ward—have provided continuing support for the CIRP. We are also indebted to Elaine El-Khawas, who for many years chaired the annual meeting of the CIRP Advisory Board at ACE, to her successor, Jacqueline E. King, and to those on the Advisory Board who have provided strong direction and good advice over the years. Helen S. Astin, Eric L. Dey, Kenneth C. Green, and Lewis C. Solmon have been critical colleagues over the past three decades, as was Allan M. Cartter prior to his untimely death more than two decades ago. Allan also played a major role in establishing the CIRP in 1966 when he was Vice President of the American Council on Education. Grants from the Carnegie Corporation of New York, the Ford Foundation, the Lilly Endowment, the Sloan Foundation, the Mellon Foundation, the Exxon Education Foundation, the W.K. Kellogg Foundation, The Atlantic Philanthropies, the National Science Foundation, and the U.S. Department of Education have helped to support the CIRP and research based on the CIRP data over the past thirty-five years.

When federal funding was abruptly terminated 15 years ago, we turned to our “core” sample of institutions (those that have participated since 1966) for financial assistance to help us over a three-year period. Their response was generous and heartwarming. We also approached the Ford Foundation and the Lilly Endowment for temporary assistance, and their subsequent support was crucial in helping us make the transition to self-supporting status.

The CIRP would not have been possible without the continuing help of many campus presidents, institutional CIRP representatives, and the more than ten million students who have participated in the CIRP freshman surveys since 1966. Although the freshman survey data are processed at UCLA, they are now collected at some 700 campuses across the country each year. Without this continuing institutional interest in and commitment to the CIRP, we would not have been able to generate the data upon which this report is based.

Finally, we owe thanks to the staff of UCLA’s Higher Education Research Institute. In addition to the generous and sustained support of our colleagues, we have been assisted in preparing this report by two HERI staffers who deserve special recognition. Shannon Gilmartin helped proof the final drafts of the report, while Kit Mahoney ably handled the numerous details that accompany a publication such as this. Many thanks to all!

Alexander W. Astin, CIRP Founding Director

THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: THIRTY-FIVE YEAR TRENDS, 1966–2001

Each fall since 1966 the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) has collected survey data to profile the background characteristics, attitudes, values, educational achievements, and future goals of new students entering colleges across the United States. Although the principal purpose of the CIRP program is to conduct longitudinal studies of college student development during the undergraduate years by means of follow-up surveys of different entering classes, the entering freshman surveys themselves have yielded an extremely interesting and informative portrait of the changing character of American college students. The trend data generated by these consecutive annual surveys not only reflect changes that directly affect higher education, but also can be viewed as indicators of how our society is changing. This report provides an overview of the first thirty-six years of data from the CIRP, highlighting key findings and discussing the possible significance that these findings may have for American education and society at large.

This is the fourth in a series of HERI reports of trend data from the CIRP surveys. The first report in the series summarized the results of the first twenty years of surveys (Astin, Green, and Korn, 1987). Since then, two 5-year updates have been published summarizing the first 25-year (Dey, Astin, and Korn, 1991) and 30-year trends (Astin, Parrott, Korn, and Sax, 1997). Since these earlier reports, especially the 30-year trend report, summarize in detail the long-term CIRP trends during the first three decades, a primary focus of the current report will be on trends during the past half-decade. Where relevant, these most recent trends will be contrasted with earlier trends covering the first three decades.

Background of the Surveys

The first seven freshman surveys were conducted at the American Council on Education, with support from the Carnegie Corporation of New York and the Ford Foundation. Since 1972, the annual CIRP freshman surveys have been conducted at the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) at the University of California, Los Angeles, with the continuing sponsorship of the American Council on Education (see Sax, Lindholm, Astin, Korn, and Mahoney, 2001). Each year the CIRP surveys some 350,000–400,000 full-time students who constitute the entering freshman classes at a national sample of some 700 institutions across the United States. While previous trend

reports have covered the entire population of accredited, degree-granting colleges and universities in the United States, this particular report covers only baccalaureate-granting institutions¹. Although the absolute value of the 1966–1996 trend figures provided in this report will vary somewhat from the comparable figures provided in earlier trend reports, a careful comparison of the two normative populations (baccalaureate plus two-year versus baccalaureate only) reveals that *every trend discussed in earlier reports is replicated in the data provided in the current report*. In other words, removing the two-year college sub-population from the national norms does not appreciably affect any of the trends discussed in earlier reports.

The previous trend report (covering 1966–1996) was organized under seven broad headings: family background, the influence of the Women’s Movement, values, academic trends, attitudinal trends, majors and careers, and two eras of rapid change (late 1960s–early 1970s and late 1980s–1996). The current report will follow this general format, with one major exception: since readers are most likely to be interested in recent trends, we will begin with an update of the second era of rapid change reported in the earlier report (i.e., late 1980s–1996).

Current Update on Recent Trends

In the two columns shown below, we have summarized the late 1980s–1996 trends reported in the previous trend report, and in the second column we present an update based on the five most recent years of data (1997–2001; see Table 1).

Family Background

The previous report highlighted dramatic changes in the family backgrounds of college-going students. These changes can be accounted for primarily on the basis of three trends:

- Increasing educational levels of the parents of college freshmen, which have been accompanied by dramatic changes in the parents’ occupations.
- Closing of the “gender gap” between fathers’ and mothers’ educational level and occupation (a trend clearly attributable to the Women’s Movement; see the next section).

¹The decision to focus this report on baccalaureate-granting institutions was prompted by the realization that the size of the sub-sample of participating community colleges had declined to the point where there was some question about its representativeness. The CIRP staff is hopeful that the size of this subpopulation can be enhanced so that future Trend reports will return to the entire post-secondary population.

Table 1
Recent Trends Revisited

Late 1980s–1996	1997–2001
<i>Increasing financial concerns</i>	Trend <u>reversed</u> (today’s students less concerned)
<i>Increased stress</i>	Trend <u>reversed</u> (today’s students slightly less stressed)
<i>Grade inflation</i>	Trend continues
<i>Multiple college applications increasing</i>	Trend continues
<i>Students taking more college preparatory courses</i>	Trend continues
<i>Academic <u>dis</u>engagement</i>	Trend continues
<i>Political <u>dis</u>engagement</i>	Trend continues
<i>Declining social activism</i>	Trend continues in all areas (environment, community action programs, promoting racial understanding)
<i>Increasing religious apostasy</i>	Trend continues
<i>Increasing volunteerism</i>	Trend continues
<i>Increasingly liberal attitudes concerning homosexuality and marijuana</i>	Trend continues
<i>More conservative attitudes toward abortion, casual sex, and the death penalty</i>	All trends <u>reversed</u> (i.e., students’ attitudes shift in liberal direction)
<i>Decreased use of alcohol</i>	Trend continues
<i>Increased smoking</i>	Trend <u>reversed</u>
<i>Teaching careers more popular</i>	End of trend (no change)
<i>Medical careers more popular</i>	Trend <u>reversed</u>
<i>Business, Law, and Engineering careers less popular</i>	Little additional change
<i>Increased interest in the arts</i>	Trend continues

- A dramatic increase in the proportion of students whose parents are either divorced or separated.

While the gender gap has continued to close and the educational level of both parents has continued to increase since 1996, the parents’ marital status has shown very little additional change. Let us look more closely at these trends.

Table 2 shows the increases in the educational level of both parents during the 35 years since the CIRP was initiated. Note that while the educational level of both parents has increased substantially and has continued to increase since the last report, the changes for the students' mothers are much more dramatic than those for their fathers. Table 3 summarizes trends for the occupational categories that have shown the largest absolute and relative changes among the students' mothers since 1976 (trend data between 1966 and 1975 are available only for fathers). By far the largest single absolute change during the past two and a half decades is the decline in the proportion of students' mothers who are homemakers: Twenty years ago fully one student in three came from a home where the mother was a homemaker; today it is fewer than one in nine. Indeed, these figures probably underestimate the real decline, for two reasons. First, the proportion of "unemployed" mothers has also been on the decline, suggesting that some students may not have seen the "homemaker" alternative and instead checked "unemployed" on the survey. In other words, the decline in "unemployed" mothers is likely an artifact of how students categorize their mothers who do not work outside the home. (This interpretation is supported by the fact that the proportion of "unemployed" fathers has been going up during the same period.) Second, given that the educational level of the mothers rose in each of the eight years preceding 1976, it is likely that the proportion of mothers who are homemakers was also on the decline during that same period.

These declines in non-working mothers have been accompanied by increasing concentrations of mothers in a number of occupational fields, most notably business and school teaching, which

Table 2
Changes in the Educational Levels of Parents of Entering Freshmen, 1966–2001

Highest Level Attained	Percent Among							
	Mothers				Fathers			
	1966	1996	2001	Relative % Change (since 1966)	1966	1996	2001	Relative % Change (since 1966)
Graduate Degree	3.2	14.7	16.8	+425	11.5	21.9	23.0	+100
College Degree (or higher) ^a	20.3	45.1	49.1	+142	29.9	51.5	52.5	+76
High School (or less)	58.8	31.2	27.9	-53	50.7	28.5	28.0	-45

^aIncludes those with graduate degrees.

Note: "Some college" not shown.

Table 3

Changes in the Occupational Status of Mothers of College Freshmen, 1976–2001

Career Field	Percent in			Relative % Change (since 1976)
	1976	1996	2001	
<i>Largest Increases</i>				
Lawyer	.1	.4	.6	+500
Physician	.2	.7	1.1	+450
Engineer	.1	.4	.5	+400
Research Scientist	.1	.2	.3	+200
Military	.0	.1	.2	+200
Business (sales, management)	6.4	13.3	15.8	+147
Health Professional	1.6	2.4	3.0	+88
School Teacher	9.4	16.6	15.4	+64
Social Worker	1.2	1.8	1.9	+58
College Teacher	.4	.5	.6	+50
Nurse	6.3	8.5	8.6	+37
<i>Largest Decreases</i>				
Homemaker	35.1	11.7	10.9	-70
Unemployed	8.4	5.5	4.3	-49
Semiskilled	2.9	2.3	2.2	-34
Secretary/Clerk	9.7	7.7	6.8	-30

show the largest absolute increases of all fields during the two decades. Although the absolute concentration of working mothers in the three traditionally “male” occupations of physician, lawyer, and engineer are still quite small, in relative terms these fields show the largest increases—averaging about 450 percent. Closely behind are two other “male” fields—scientific research and the military—which showed relative increases of about 200 percent (note that the percent for military cannot really be calculated, since it was zero in 1976).

Changes in the occupations of fathers between 1966 and 2001 are quite modest by comparison: There have been moderate declines in skilled worker (from 11.0 to 8.3 percent) and semi-skilled worker (from 6.7 to 3.2 percent) and small increases in school teacher (from 2.6 to 3.8 percent) and unemployed (from 0.8 to 2.8 percent).

Table 4 summarizes 35-year trends in parental income. As expected, the effects of inflation are clear: today the median income of the students’ parents is seven times higher than it was in 1966: \$67,300 versus \$8,800. Incomes of \$50,000 or more, which in 1966 accounted for far less than 5 percent of the students’ families, now account for the majority of parental incomes. At the

Table 4
Changes in Incomes of Students' Parents

Income Level	Percent in				
	1966	1976	1986	1996	2001
Less than \$10,000	52	18	6	4	3
Less than \$30,000	95	79	31	21	17
\$50,000 or more	NA	7	37	58	67
\$100,000 or more	NA	NA	9	19	28
Median Income	\$8,800	\$18,200	\$40,000	\$56,500	\$67,300
Median Income in Constant 2001 dollars	\$48,101	\$56,647	\$64,635	\$63,774	\$67,300
Median Income as Percent Above National Average	+50.0%	+62.8%	+68.5%	+60.0%	+59.4%

same time, incomes below \$10,000, which in 1966 accounted for the majority of parental incomes, now account for only 3 percent of these incomes. Perhaps a clearer picture of changes in income can be seen when median income is adjusted to account for inflation. Using constant 2001 dollars, we see that the median income of college students at four-year institutions has grown over time. Notice that the differential between college students' family income levels and the national average was largest in the mid-1980s, although students today still comprise a more economically advantaged group than they did in the 1960s.

Trends in the marital status of the students' parents are shown in Table 5. Since this question was first asked in 1972, there has been a steady decline in the percentage of students whose parents are living together and a corresponding increase in the percentage whose parents are either divorced or separated. Indeed, the percentage of divorced and separated parents has *tripled* since 1972, with nearly one-fourth of the entering freshmen now coming from such families. The reason

Table 5
Changes in Marital Status of Students' Parents, 1972–2001

Parents' Marital Status	Percent in			Percent Change since 1972	
	1972	1996	2001	Absolute	Relative
Both alive and living together	84.8	72.5	72.3	-13	-15
Both alive, divorced or separated	7.9	23.5	24.1	+16	+205
One or both deceased	7.3	3.9	3.7	-4	-49

for the decline in deceased parents is not clear; perhaps it has resulted from increased life expectancy in this country. Note, however, that there has been very little change during the past five years in the marital status of the parents of entering college freshmen.

In summary, we find that today's freshmen, compared to those in earlier decades, have much more highly-educated parents and are much less likely to have mothers who are homemakers. They are also more likely to come from families where both parents are working, and three times as likely to have parents who are divorced or separated. Clearly, in examining the 35-year changes in the students themselves, we need to keep in mind these changes in family structure.

The Women's Movement

When examining the many changes that have occurred in the characteristics of entering freshmen during the past three decades, the effects of many different social, political, and economic changes in the larger society are evident. As noted in the 1966–1996 trend report, none of these larger societal forces stands out as clearly as does the Women's Movement. As we once again review these 35-year changes, we shall pay particular attention to the following questions: *Is there any sign that the changes produced by the Women's Movement, which were most evident in the years 1970–1985, have reversed themselves? Have the changes stabilized, or is there any evidence they are continuing?*

The most obvious impacts of the Women's Movement are reflected in two areas: the educational and career aspirations of women, and the attitudes of both men and women toward the role of women in society.

Educational Plans

Some of the most obvious effects of the Women's Movement during the past 35 years can be seen in the greatly increased interest of women in pursuing advanced degrees (see Table 6). Whereas only 45 percent of the women aspired to graduate degrees in 1966, fully three-fourths (76.0 percent) are seeking such degrees among today's freshman women. Women show increased interest in every type of graduate degree, but especially in doctorate and advanced professional degrees, where their interest has increased by between 190 and 377 percent. By contrast, during the same time men have shown *decreased* interest in law degrees (–31 percent) and medical/dental degrees (–25 percent) and only small increases in interest in other graduate degrees (from 6 to

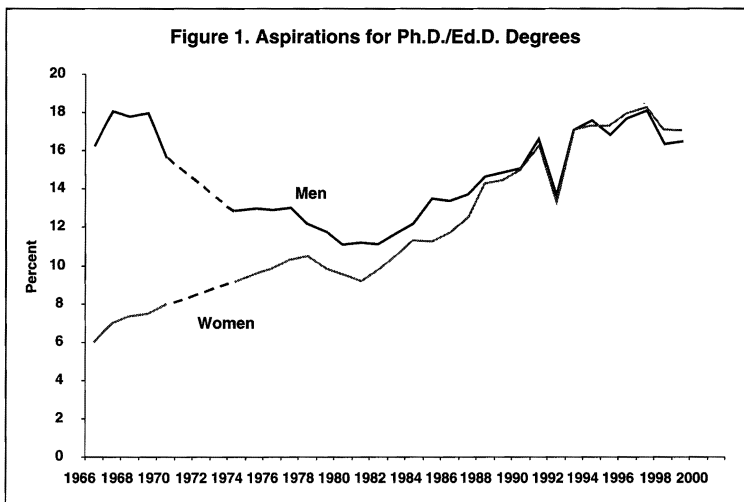
Table 6
Changes in Aspirations for Advanced Degrees, 1966–2001

Highest Degree Planned	Percent of Freshmen Planning Degree							
	Women				Men			
	1966	1996	2001	Relative % Change (since 1966)	1966	1996	2001	Relative % Change (since 1966)
Masters	36.4	41.6	43.6	+20	34.1	40.8	43.2	+27
Ph.D./Ed.D.	6.0	18.0	17.4	+190	16.3	17.7	17.2	+6
Medical/Dental ^a	2.2	12.1	10.5	+377	8.9	9.1	6.7	-25
Law	1.2 ^b	4.4	4.5	+275	7.0 ^b	4.2	4.8	-31

^aIncludes optometry, veterinary, and pharmacy.
^bData are from 1970 (1966–1969 not available).

27 percent). Because of these differential gender trends, women are now *more* interested in pursuing graduate degrees than are the men: 76.0 percent of the women, compared to 71.9 percent of the men. By contrast, in 1966 the men were much more likely than were the women to aspire to graduate degrees: 66.3 percent versus only 45.8 percent. Trends over the past five years, however, demonstrate equivalent changes in educational plans for men and women.

Figure 1 indicates these differential trends for doctoral degrees. Note that women began to show increasing interest in doctoral degrees at a time when men’s interest in such degrees was on the decline—the late 1960s and early 1970s—which is precisely the same time that the Women’s Movement was beginning to gain momentum. Men’s and women’s interests continued to converge



until 1990, by which time they were equivalent. Gender differences have changed very little since the early 1990s, a conclusion that applies to almost all graduate degrees. As of 2001, the largest gender difference was an interest in medical/dental degrees, a career preferred by 10.5 percent of women and 6.7 percent of men.

If one were to consider the implications of these trends for the future of the labor force, it seems probable that the proportion of women in virtually all jobs that require advanced training beyond the baccalaureate will continue to increase in the foreseeable future. Indeed, if we were to convert these percentages into absolute numbers, the projected effects on the labor force would be even more dramatic, given that between 1966 and 2001 the representation of women among entering college freshmen has switched from a minority of 45.7 percent to a majority of 55.1 percent. This particular trend is no doubt still another manifestation of the Women's Movement. That is, the increasing educational aspirations of young women in this country are reflected not only in their greater interest in postgraduate degrees, but also in their increasing interest simply in attending college.

Career Plans

Thirty-five year trends in the career aspirations of men and women freshmen are summarized in Table 7. The last three columns of the table show the gender differences (in absolute percentages) in 1966, 1996, and 2001 respectively.

With only two exceptions, every career in Table 7 shows increasing convergence in the relative interest among men and women during the 35-year period. Indeed, 1966 gender differences for five of the careers—farmer/rancher, lawyer, secondary school teacher, college teacher, and research scientist—have been virtually eliminated by 2001. The gender gap for two other choices—physician/dentist and undecided—has also been completely closed and subsequently reversed! Moreover, substantial reductions in gender differences have occurred for three other careers: business (53 percent reduction between 1966 and 2001), primary school teacher (51.3 percent reduction), and engineer (one-third reduction). The relative interests of men and women in nursing careers have shown very little change since 1966, and the gender difference for allied health has actually widened slightly since 1966.

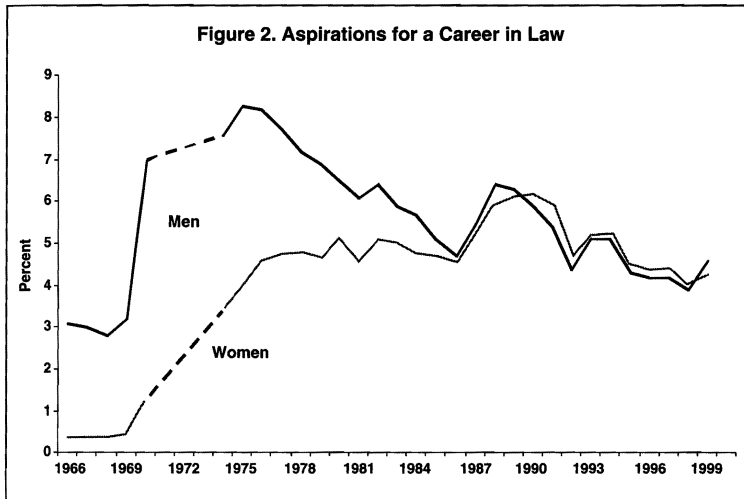
This convergence of men's and women's career interests has been caused primarily by changes in women's interests: dramatically increased interest in the traditional "male" careers of medicine, law, as well as business, and rapidly declining interest in school teaching. While women have also shown modest increases in their aspirations for engineering careers, the gender convergence on this career has been caused more by declining interest among the men. Gender convergence on college

Table 7
Changes in Career Plans of Women and Men Freshmen, 1966–2001

Career Aspiration	Percent Aspiring Among						Gender Difference (women-men)		
	Women			Men			1966	1996	2001
	1966	1996	2001	1966	1996	2001			
Teacher (primary)	16.4	9.0	8.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	+15.6	+7.4	+7.6
Allied Health	6.7	10.4	7.1	2.9	4.6	2.8	+3.8	+5.8	+4.3
Nurse	4.3	4.1	4.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	+4.2	+3.7	+3.8
Undecided	3.8	13.7	16.2	4.7	11.5	13.1	-0.9	+2.2	+3.1
Artist (includes performance)	8.9	7.4	9.4	4.4	6.4	7.2	+4.5	+1.0	+2.2
Physician/Dentist	1.8	8.5	7.7	8.9	7.2	5.5	-7.1	+1.3	+2.2
Teacher (secondary)	20.5	4.9	5.0	10.6	4.1	4.2	+9.9	+0.8	+0.8
Lawyer	0.8	4.0	4.1	7.8	3.5	3.9	-7.0	+0.5	+0.2
College Teacher	1.6	0.6	0.5	2.4	0.6	0.5	-0.8	+0.0	+0.0
Research Scientist	2.3	2.2	1.8	5.8	2.3	1.9	-3.5	-0.1	-0.1
Clergy	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4
Farmer/Rancher	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	-2.7	-0.7	-0.5
Business	2.6	11.5	11.3	17.3	17.6	18.2	-14.7	-6.1	-6.9
Engineer	0.2	3.1	2.5	16.1	14.6	13.2	-15.9	-11.5	-10.7

teaching and especially on research scientist careers is also mainly attributable to declining interest among the men. In absolute terms, the largest remaining gender gaps are associated with some of the most sex-stereotypic careers: engineering (10.7 percent), primary school teaching (7.6 percent), allied health (4.3 percent), business (6.9 percent), and nursing (3.8 percent).

Figure 2 shows 35-year trends in the aspirations of men and women for careers in law (as a lawyer or judge). In 1966, men were *nine* times more likely than women were to aspire to legal careers. Gender convergence begins in the early 1970s and is complete by the late 1980s, after which women actually begin to show *more* interest in legal careers than men do. In looking at 35-year trends for the other careers where there has been significant gender convergence, it would



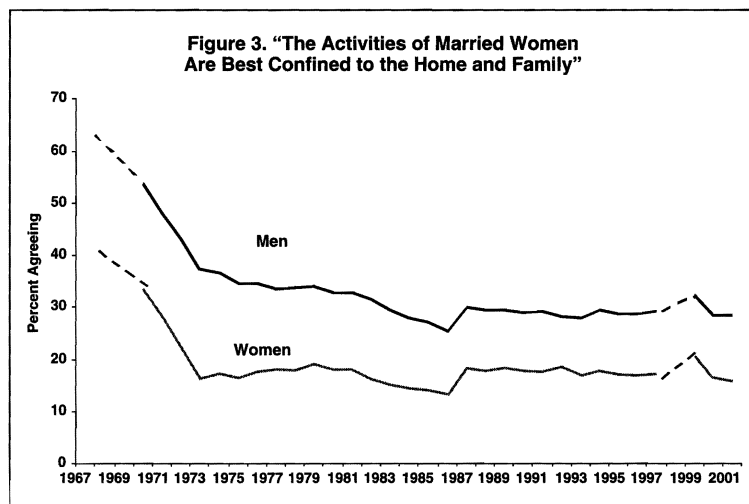
appear that the Women’s Movement had its greatest effect during the 1970s, although in a few instances (most noticeably medicine and law) the effects persisted well into the 80s and 90s.

In short, these data on career changes suggest that one of the most dramatic effects of the Women’s Movement has been to encourage

more young women to forgo careers in school teaching and homemaking in favor of careers in medicine, law, business, and engineering. As a consequence, the pattern of career choices for college men and women is more alike today than it was in the 1960s. A comparison of the last two columns in Table 7 suggests that these effects had pretty well run their course in 1996, with the possible exception of the career of physician/dentist, where the “reversed” gap continues to widen.

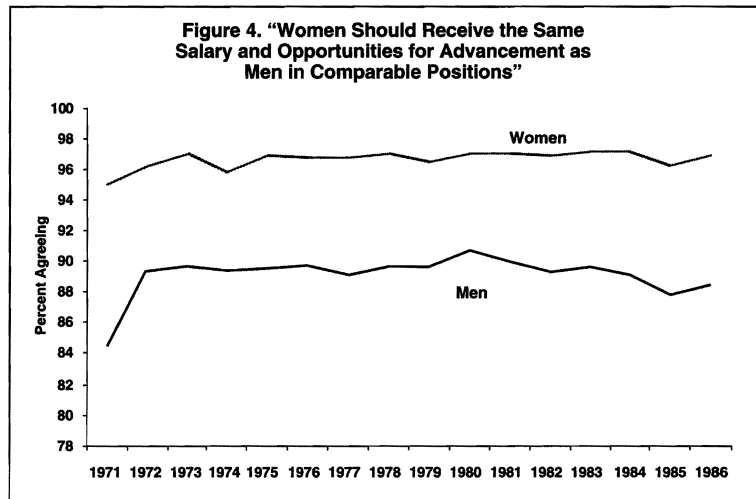
Attitudes Towards Women

The earliest CIRP surveys included two items that assess students’ attitudes toward women. The first of these, “The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family,” was first asked in 1967. Since that time, the proportions of both men and women who endorse such a view have declined dramatically to less than half the 1967 levels (see Figure 3). Considering the widespread acceptance of working mothers and wives in contemporary U.S. society, it is hard to realize that a *majority* of four-year college students in 1967 (53.5 percent) agreed with the view expressed in this item. Indeed, nearly *two-thirds* (64.1 percent) of the men in 1967 agreed, as did better than 2 in 5 (41.5 percent) of the women. By 2001 these figures



have dropped to less than 3 out of every 10 men (28.5 percent) and less than 2 out of every 10 women (15.9 percent). Since 1967, the gender gap on this attitude has also narrowed from 22.6 percent to 12.6 percent. There is some evidence that the Women’s Movement has continued to affect the attitudes of women on this item, with endorsement declining from 17.2 to 15.9 percent since 1996. Since the comparable figures for men are nearly identical—28.9 versus 28.5 percent—the effect of the Women’s Movement appears to have run its course as far as the attitudes of men are concerned.

The second item has to do with sex equity in the workplace: “Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions” (see Figure 4). Since 1970 (the first year this question was included in the survey) student agreement has increased among both



men (from 84.6 to 88.6 percent) and women (from 95.1 to 96.9 percent). The item was discontinued after 1986 for two reasons: endorsement had virtually “topped out,” especially among the women (96.9 percent), and the percentages had shown very little change for more than 10 years. However, unlike the first attitudinal item, the gender gap with respect to workplace equity had remained quite stable at about 8 to 10 percent.

It should be noted that most of the changes in student attitudes toward women occurred during the early years of the Women’s Movement, that is, between 1967 and 1973. While attitudes toward job equity showed almost no change after 1973, attitudes toward the employment of married women continued to liberalize gradually until 1986, after which they showed very little change.

“Gender Convergence”

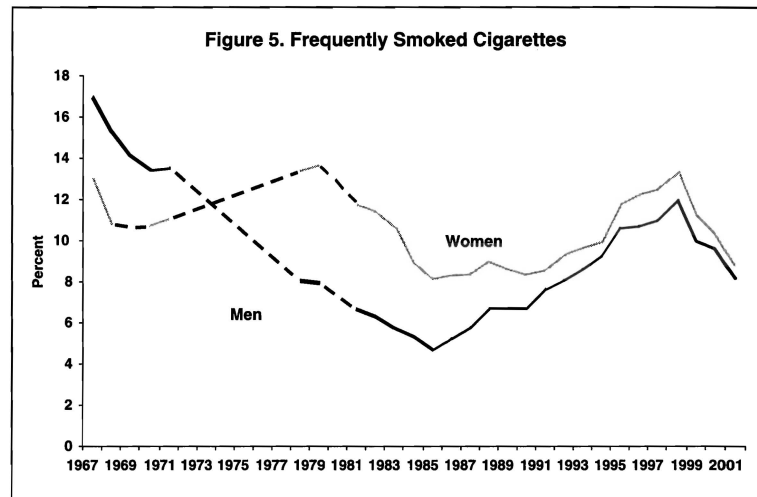
We have already seen that one of the effects of the Women’s Movement has been the increasing similarity between men and women in their educational aspirations, career plans, and attitudes toward the role of married women. In effect, the sexes have become more alike in these areas

(nearly identical, in fact, when it comes to educational aspirations). A careful inspection of other items in the CIRP survey reveals that there are a great many other ways in which the sexes have become more alike since the late 1960s. This is especially true in the case of *values*. Of the 18 value questions that have been regularly included in the CIRP survey since 1966, men and women have shown a substantial degree of convergence on 12 of the items, maintained their distance on four, and shown a slight divergence on only two. More significantly, of the ten items that produced gender differences of at least 10 percent in the late 1960s, men and women have shown significant convergence on *all ten*. In fact, gender convergence has been virtually complete on five of these items: writing original works, raising a family, obtaining recognition from colleagues, becoming a community leader, and being involved in programs to clean up the environment. Men used to endorse these last three items more often than women did; the first two were previously more often endorsed by women. As with other convergence indicators, women contributed more to this convergence than did the men. In other words, gender convergence in values has come about primarily as a result of changes in *women's* values.

There has also been some convergence in the attitudes of men and women on certain social and political issues. In the area of defense spending, for example, a 1980 gender gap of 25.0 percent in support for increasing defense spending was narrowed to only 6.0 percent by 1993 (the last year the question was asked). At the same time, the largest gap of all—in support of “casual sex,” i.e., the notion that “if two people really like each other, it’s all right for them to have sex even if they’ve known each other for only a very short time”—has been reduced from 30.0 percent to 23.5 percent. And, most recently, the gender gap in support of the proposition that expresses opposition to “date rape”—“just because a man thinks that a women has ‘led him on’ does not entitle him to have sex with her”—has been narrowed from 16.0 percent in 1988 to 9.2 percent among the 2001 freshmen.

There has also been substantial gender convergence in what might be called “bad habits,” such as smoking and drinking. In 1966 the men were substantially more likely than were the women to drink beer and to smoke cigarettes frequently. Since that time the gender gap has been reduced from 22.0 to 9.9 percent in the case of beer drinking. In the case of frequent smoking, the gap has actually been *reversed* (see Figure 5). In 1966 the men were one-third more likely than were the women to be frequent smokers (17 versus 13 percent); by 1978 these sex differences had been reversed, with the women more than 50 percent more likely to be frequent smokers (13.5

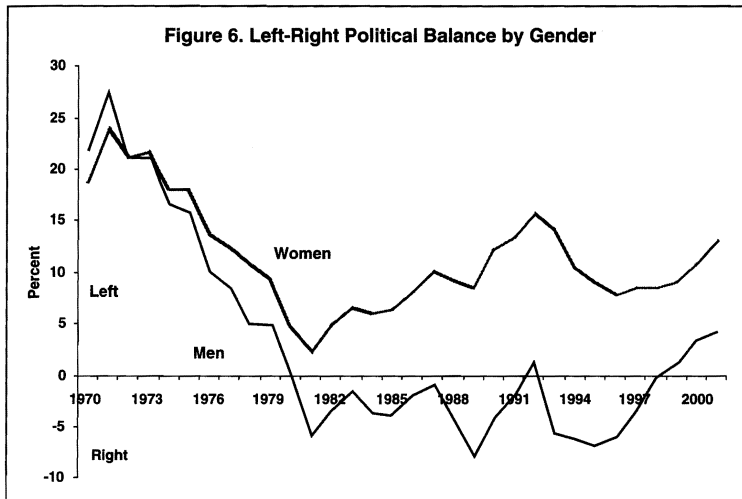
versus 8.6 percent). What had apparently happened here is that while concerns about smoking and health were causing more men to avoid smoking, women's growing sense of autonomy and independence was causing more of them to take up smoking ("You've Come a Long Way Baby!"). After 1978, health concerns apparently prevailed for



both men and women as the smoking rates dropped dramatically until the late 1980s, when they once again began to rise. Rates of smoking have been on a steep decline, however, since 1998. By 2001 the gender gap had been almost eliminated, with the women slightly more likely than the men to be frequent smokers among contemporary college freshmen (8.9 versus 8.2 percent).

One of the most interesting examples of gender convergence and divergence is the students' political self-identification. In 1970 (the first year the question was asked) men were more likely than the women were to identify themselves as either liberal or far left: 41.1 percent versus 35.7 percent. By 1981 the percentages were virtually identical: 21.1 percent and 20.7 percent for men and women, respectively. The sexes have diverged since then, with women now significantly *more* likely than men to identify themselves as either liberal or far left: 31.0 percent versus 28.5 percent. When it comes to conservative and far right, however, the pattern has been pure divergence: in 1970 men were slightly more likely than were the women to identify themselves as "conservative" or "far" right: 19.2 percent versus 17.0 percent. Since then the gap has gradually widened to 24.1 percent (men) versus 17.8 percent (women) in 2001.

In effect, these differential gender trends have caused a major change in the *political balance* as it relates to the two sexes (see Figure 6). Among men, the left-right balance in 1970 favored the left by fully 2 to 1 (41.1 versus 19.2 percent); by 2001 the gap has been narrowed substantially to 28.5 (left) versus 24.2 (right). By contrast, women, who also leaned to the left by a 2 to 1 margin in 1970 (35.7 percent left versus 17.0 percent right), continue to favor the left today by a substantial margin: 31.0 percent left versus 17.8 percent right.



It is interesting to speculate on the possible causes of this gender divergence in political leanings. Has the Women’s Movement served to polarize men and women politically or has the ascendance of the political right in the United States also played a role? Certainly the position of the right in general, and the Republican party in particular, on issues such as

the Equal Rights Amendment, reproductive rights, welfare, gun control, and other so-called “women’s issues” may well have deterred many young women from embracing the right side of the political spectrum. This political polarization may also be reflected in the fact that since the early 1970s men and women have shown a modest amount of divergence in their degree of support for our national health care plan and for such governmental policies as environmental protection and consumer protection.

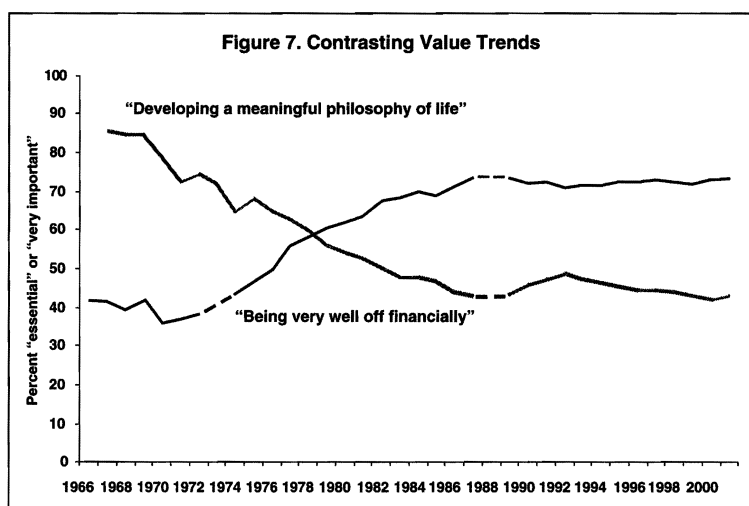
Gender Differences Today

Given the considerable amount of gender convergence that we have observed during the past 35 years, what are the remaining areas where college men and women continue to show the largest differences? Beyond the differences in career plans already discussed—women’s greater interest in nursing, allied health, and primary school teaching, and men’s greater interest in business and engineering—the areas of largest difference are attitudinal: women are much more supportive than the men are of increased governmental efforts to promote disarmament (19 percentage point difference) and hand-gun control (16.5 percentage point difference), and much less supportive of casual sex (23.5 percentage point difference) and of outlawing homosexuality (15.5 percentage point difference). Also, in a new item introduced in the 1995 survey—hours per week spent playing video games—we find one of the largest gender differences in the history of the CIRP survey: men are more than twice as likely as women are to spend at least one hour per week playing such games (59.7 versus 23.8 percent), and nearly *five* times as likely to spend at least six hours per week playing such games (18.0 versus 3.8 percent).

These 35-year trend data make it clear that **the Women’s Movement has had dramatic effects on the educational aspirations, career plans, behavior, and values of young women entering college. It has had equally dramatic effects on the attitudes of both sexes toward the role of women. One major consequence of these trends is that men and women freshmen are in general much more alike today than they were 30 years ago.** Data from the past five years show no evidence of any reversal of these trends.

Value Trends

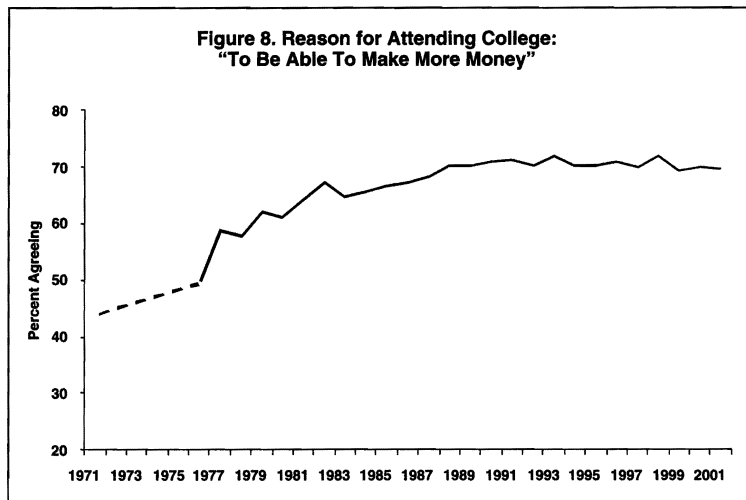
In addition to trends associated with the Women’s Movement, some of the most pronounced changes in the past 35 years are in students’ values. Especially notable are changes in two contrasting value statements: The importance of “developing a meaningful philosophy of life” and of “being very well off financially” (see Figure 7). In the late 1960s developing a meaningful philosophy of life was the top value, being endorsed as an “essential” or “very important” goal by more than 80 percent of the entering freshmen. Being very well off financially, on the other hand, lagged far behind in the late 1960s, ranking fifth or sixth on the list with less than 45 percent of the freshmen endorsing it as a very important or essential goal in life. Since that time these two values have basically traded places, with being very well off financially now the *top* value (at 73.6 percent endorsement) and developing a meaningful philosophy of life now occupying sixth place at only 43.1 percent endorsement. These contrasting trends began in the early 1970s, continued through the decade (crossing paths in 1977), and reached their opposite extremes in the late 1980s. Since then they have pretty much maintained their respective positions. In the past five years, there has



been a slight increase in the “well off financially” value and a slight decrease in the “philosophy of life” value.

That these trends do indeed reflect increases in materialistic values is suggested by trends on two other CIRP items: Agreement with the statement that “the chief benefit of a college education is to increase

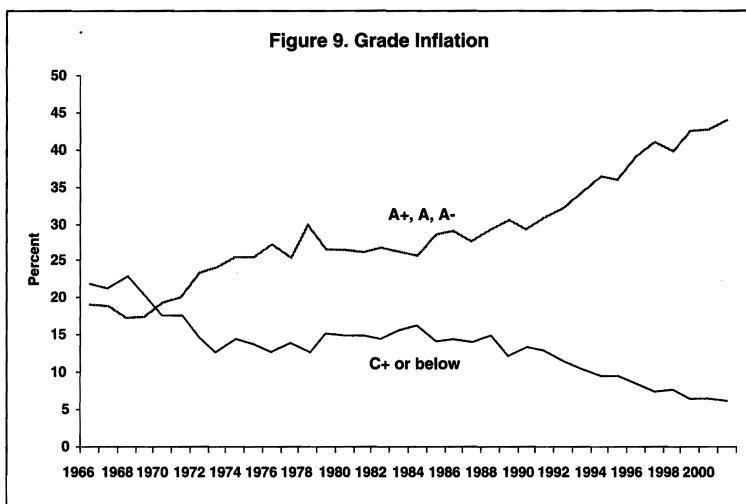
one's earning power" (which increased from 47.3 percent to 67.4 percent between 1969 and 1989), and the percent of students who say they are attending college "to be able to make more money," which increased from 44.6 to 71.4 percent between 1971 and 1991 (see Figure 8). Note, however, that there has been very little change in endorsement of this value since 1988.



Several additional analyses by the HERI staff suggest that these contrasting value trends can be attributed in large part to the effects of television. For a fuller exposition of this argument, see the 30-year trends report (Astin, Parrott, Korn, and Sax, 1997, pp. 14–15).

Academic Trends

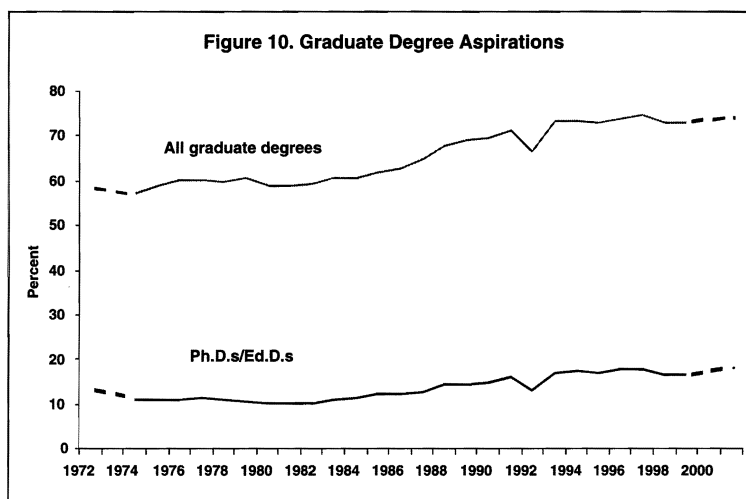
One of the areas of dramatic change during the past 30 years has been the students' high school grades (see Figure 9). Among freshmen entering college during the late 1960s, "C" grades (that is, an average high school grade of "C plus" or less) outnumbered "A" grades ("A minus" or higher) by 20.7 percent to 17.7 percent. This balance began changing in the early 1970s and has continued to the point where "A" grades now outnumber "C" grades by *seven to one!* (44.1 percent "A" grades versus only 6.3 percent "C" grades in 2001). Although this "grade inflation" has been pretty much continuous during the past three and a half decades, there are basically two periods where it was most rapid: 1970–1978 and 1986–2001. While inflation has occurred in the grades of both sexes, it has been somewhat more rapid among



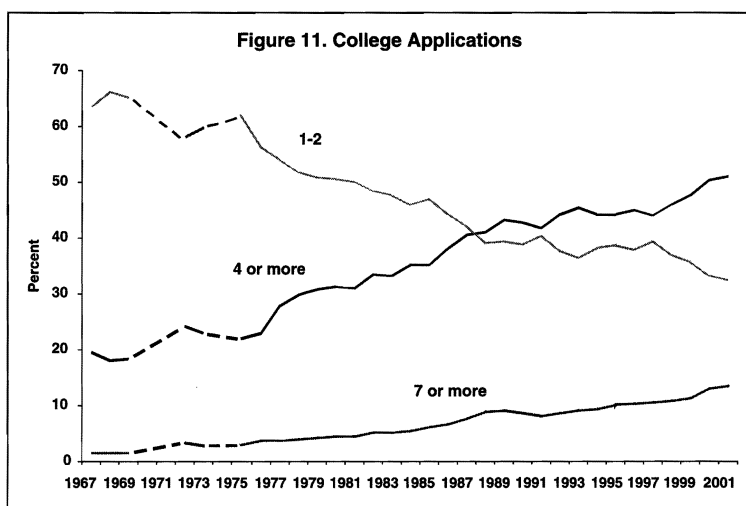
the men, so that the “grade gap,” which has always favored the women, has been narrowed somewhat since the 1960s.

This grade inflation has apparently caused the freshmen to be more optimistic about their academic prospects in college, since there have been parallel increases since the late 1960s in the percentages of freshmen who expect to earn at least a “B” average in college (from 26.7 percent to 57.5 percent), graduate with honors (from 4.1 to 20.8 percent), and to be elected to an academic honor society (from 3.6 percent to 10.1 percent). The fact that these figures and the percent of “A” grades reached all-time highs in the most recent CIRP survey (Fall 2001) suggests that grade inflation may well continue into the years ahead. One consequence of such a trend, of course, is that the “C” grade will virtually disappear, at least among students who attend four-year colleges and universities.

More freshmen than ever before are also aspiring to post-graduate degrees (see Figure 10). While much of this increase is accounted for by the dramatic changes in women’s aspirations already discussed, there has also been a modest increase in interest in graduate study on the part of men.



This inflation of students’ high school grade averages and degree aspirations has also been accompanied by a dramatic increase in the proportion of students who apply to multiple colleges (see Figure 11). The proportion of freshmen who apply to four or more colleges has more than doubled since 1967, and the proportion who send out seven or more applications has increased by



more than *seven* times. In effect, these trends underscore the fact that college admissions today is a much more competitive process than it has ever been. (As a footnote, this dramatic increase in multiple applications also means that the “yield” on accepted applicants will necessarily decline at most institutions.)

Possibly because of the increasingly competitive college admissions process, students are also taking more college preparatory courses than ever before. The largest absolute increase has been in the percent of students who have taken at least two years of foreign language, which has risen from 72.3 to 92.8 percent since 1983.

Considering these upward trends in grades, academic expectations, post-graduate aspirations, college applications, and college preparatory course taking, it is surprising to find that students are showing increasing signs of academic *disengagement*. For example, since 1987 the percent of freshmen who report studying at least six hours per week during their last year in high school has declined from 47.0 to 34.9 percent, an all-time low. Similarly, during the past dozen years the percent who report oversleeping and missing a class or appointment has risen (from 31.4 to 35.6 percent, an all-time high), as has the percent reporting that they were frequently “bored in class”: from 31.4 to 41.1 percent, another all-time high.

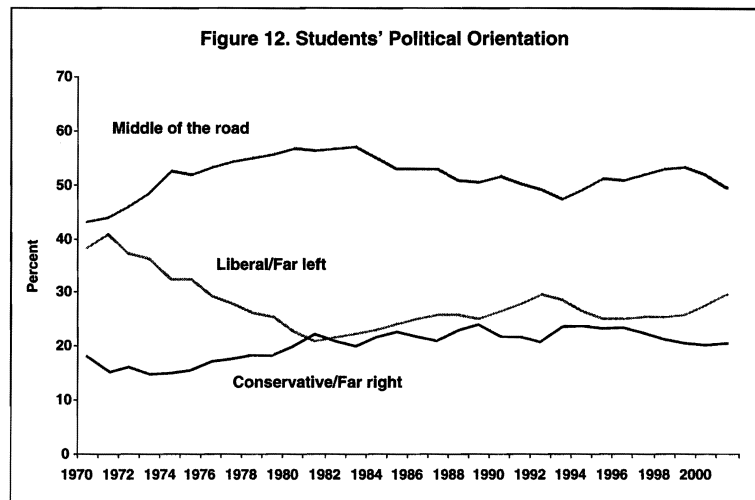
These apparent contradictions suggest that students’ increasing interest in taking college preparatory courses and in earning higher-level degrees, their greater inclination toward multiple college applications, and their increasingly higher grades are *not* manifestations of greater involvement with academics and learning. These changes could instead reflect a growing sense of competitiveness, where students see high grades, taking more college preparatory courses, getting into the “best” colleges, and earning higher degrees as ways of eventually gaining a competitive edge in the world of work and making more money.

Attitudinal Trends

Each Fall since 1967 the attitudes of the entering freshmen have been assessed by means of statements concerning a variety of controversial issues. Freshmen are asked to indicate whether they agree or disagree with each statement. Trends in freshman attitudes can be estimated by charting changes in the percent who “agree strongly” or “agree somewhat” with each statement. Taken together, these data provide a fascinating 35-year profile of the changes not only in student attitudes but also in the attitudes and values of the larger society.

Political Orientation

Popular claims about the growing “conservatism” of American college students and of the American public in general are only partially supported by the data shown in Figure 12 and, as we shall see in a subsequent section, the past decade has actually witnessed a rather dramatic shift to the left in students’ attitudes



about a variety of social issues. Even a cursory look at Figure 12 shows that the principal change in students’ political self-identification was *not* reflected in a substantial increase in the proportion who identify themselves as either “conservative” or “far right.” Indeed, although there was a modest increase in conservative self-identification during the 1970s, since then there has been virtually no change. Clearly, the most dramatic change during the past three and a half decades was the sharp decline in the proportion of freshmen identifying themselves as either “liberal” or “far left” during the 1970s and a substantial increase in those identifying themselves as “middle-of-the-road.” These trends reached their peak in 1981 (Ronald Reagan’s first year in office), the only year when those freshmen on the left side were outnumbered by those on the right side of the political spectrum. Since that time there has been a gradual separating of the left and right, with the left enjoying a considerable advantage that has widened substantially during the past five years. In short, during recent years American college freshmen have shown a clear-cut preference for the left rather than the right side of the political spectrum. Whether this imbalance will ever approach the two-to-one ratio observed in the early 1970s remains to be seen.

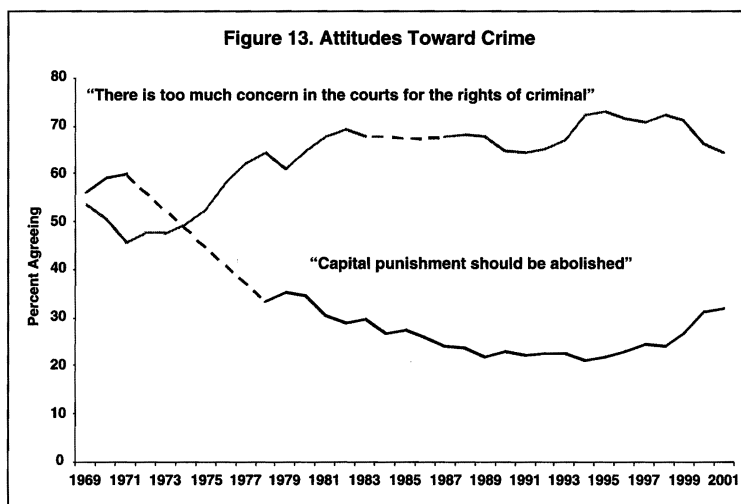
Personal and Social Issues

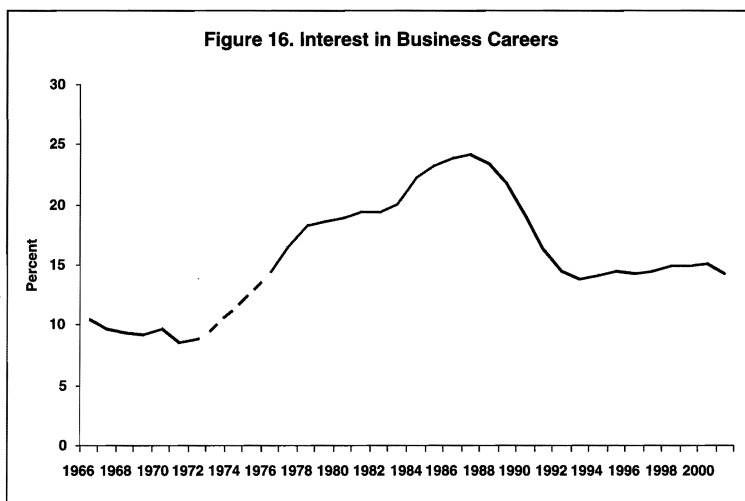
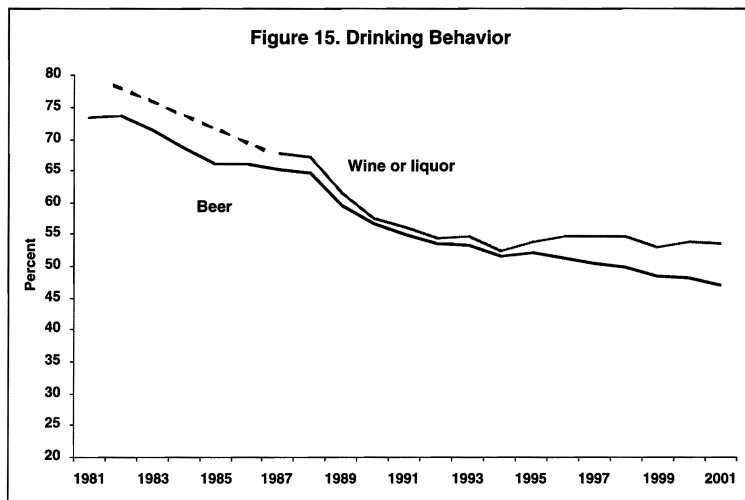
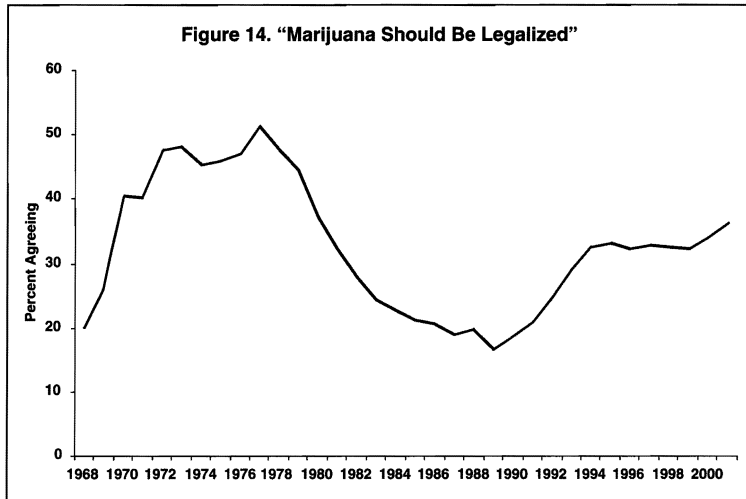
Despite the student defection from the liberal/left side of the political spectrum into the middle observed during the 1970s, student attitudes during that time showed a mix of liberal and conservative trends. Thus, while students embraced increasingly “liberal” positions on issues such as students’ rights, equality for women (discussed earlier), homosexuality, and legalization of marijuana, their views became dramatically more conservative on “law and order” issues. In the area

of students' rights, beginning in the early 1970s student agreement with the idea that "faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations" increased, and agreement with the propositions that "student publications should be cleared by college officials" and "college officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus" declined. Most of these changes occurred during the late 1960s and early 1970s, and they have been maintained since then (most of these items are no longer included in the Freshman Survey, primarily because they showed very little change over a substantial period of time). We should also mention once again the dramatic changes in a "liberal" direction in students' attitudes toward women that occurred during this same period.

On the conservative side, student opposition to capital punishment, which was a majority position in 1971, declined by more than one-half between 1970 and 1996 (from 59.4 to 23.0 percent; see Figure 13), while the proportion of students who believe that "there is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals" increased by more than one-third over the same period (from 50.7 to 71.7 percent). In short, it appears that the popular conception of increasing "conservatism" of college students (and possibly of the public in general) during the decades of the 1970s and 1980s was limited primarily to their attitudes about crime and punishment. No doubt the media fixation on violent "crime in the streets" helped to promote these attitudes. Note also that some of these conservative tendencies appear to have reversed themselves in the past few years, a trend which will be discussed in greater detail below (see "Trends in the past half decade").

When considering issues of personal choice, student attitudes are again mixed. Support for the legalization of marijuana has followed a "roller-coaster" pattern (see Figure 14). Between 1968 and 1977 (a period during which the "liberal/left" side of the political spectrum showed a marked decline), support for the legalization of marijuana rose sharply to the point where over half of the freshmen favored legalization. It then dropped sharply to its all-time low of 16.7 percent in 1989, but has been rising sharply since then.





In contrast to the erratic path followed by the marijuana item, beer drinking among college freshmen (Figure 15) rose steadily between 1966 and 1982 (from 53.8 to 73.7 percent), but has decreased steadily since then to only 51.5 percent in 2001, its lowest point in the history of the survey. Consistent with this trend has been the parallel decline since 1988 in the percentage of freshmen who report drinking wine or hard liquor.

Majors and Careers

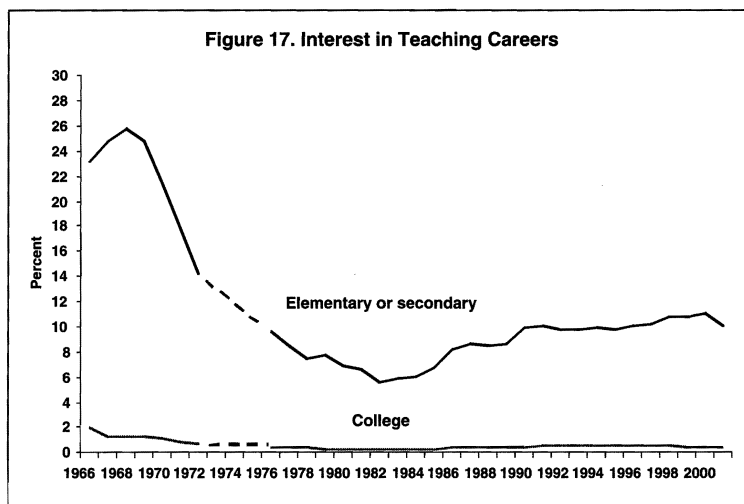
An examination of the undergraduate major and career choices of entering students reveals some of the most interesting changes contained in the CIRP data. Some of the largest changes in the popularity of any given field have occurred with business (see Figure 16). Consistent with the growth of materialistic values already discussed, the proportion of students interested in business careers more than doubled between 1966 and 1986 (from 10.5 to 23.9 percent; see Figure 16), with interest in business majors following roughly the same upward path.

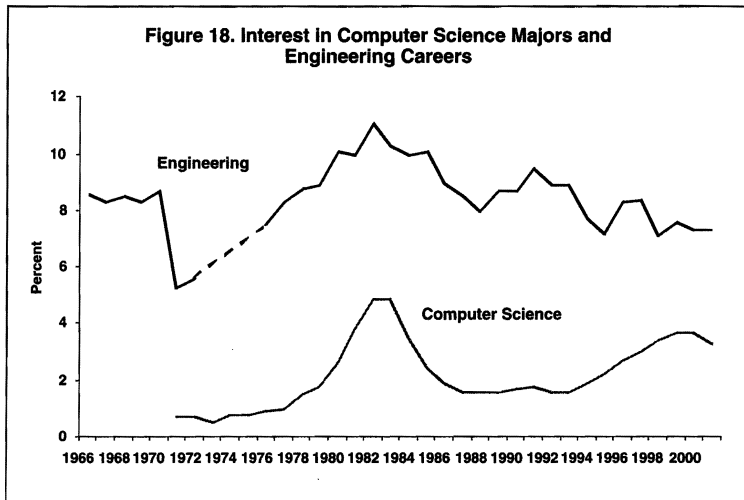
During the late 1980s and early 1990s, however, business showed a steep decline, with preference for business careers dropping to around 14 percent in the early 1990s (compared to 21.8 percent in 1989 and 24.2 percent in 1987, the peak year). This lower level of interest in business has been maintained since then (14.4 percent in 2001), and interest in business careers is now at the lowest level seen in more than 25 years. Choice of business majors has been showing a similar decline, to 16.6 percent in 2001 (compared to 25.7 percent in 1987). While the reasons for this turn-around that began in the late 1980s are not clear, it may be that competition for jobs had increased, or that students were becoming disillusioned with the field of business because of continuing revelations of business scandals such as insider trading, stock fraud, and the savings and loan debacle that occurred at about the same time. Many of these scandals came to public attention just before the turn-around in student interest in business began. It will be especially interesting to see just what the most recent revelations about corporate malfeasance will have on these trends over the coming years.

Interest in education majors and careers has shown a very different pattern during the past thirty-five years. Interest in careers in elementary and secondary school teaching literally “fell off the table” during the late 1960s and early 1970s, reaching a low point of 5.6 percent in 1982. Interest in teaching careers picked up modestly during the late 1980s, but is still (at 10.0 percent) not even half of what it was in the late 1960s (see Figure 17).

Student interest in engineering and computer science (see Figure 18) reached all-time highs in 1982 (11.2 and 4.9 percent, respectively) and then fell off dramatically through the early 1990s. Since that time computer science has been on the rise (with the exception of 1999–2001) while engineering has declined slightly.

We have also witnessed dramatic shifts in the traditional “liberal arts” majors during the past three and a half decades (see Table 8). Perhaps the most dramatic decline is in student interest in majoring in mathematics, which declined by more than 80 percent (from 5.4 percent in 1966 to 0.7 percent in 2001). While it might be argued that some of this





decline is attributable to the advent of computer science, note that the largest decline occurred during the first decade (1966–1976), prior to the growth of computer science as a major. Another dramatic decline occurred in the field of English, which has lost more than two-thirds of its majors during the past three and a half decades. Once again, most

of this decline occurred during the decade 1966–1976. Similar patterns of decline can be observed in other humanities fields and in history/political science, as well as in the fine and performing arts: a substantial drop of approximately 40 percent during 1966–1976, and very little change since then.

Science fields have shown a very different pattern of decline. The physical sciences have lost approximately half of their students during the past 35 years, but this decline has been fairly steady throughout the entire period between 1966 and 2001 (with physical science majors now at their lowest point in the history of the survey). Social sciences have also shown a net decline, although there has been some increase since 1986 (from 6.1 percent to 7.2 percent). Biological sciences are the only liberal arts field showing a net increase since 1966 (4.0 to 6.9 percent), although the

Table 8
Trends in Traditional “Liberal Arts” Majors, 1966–2001

Major	1966	1976	1986	1996	2001
English	5.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7
History/political science	7.5	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.3
Humanities (other)	5.4	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.4
Fine and performing arts	8.3	5.5	4.6	4.4	5.5
Mathematics/statistics	5.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7
Physical sciences	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.1	1.9
Social sciences	8.5	6.8	6.1	7.1	7.2
Biological sciences	4.0	8.0	4.6	8.2	6.9
Totals	47.9	34.3	26.9	31.0	31.6

current figure of 6.9 percent represents a substantial drop from the high of 8.2 percent reached in 1996.

In short, the data in Table 8 suggest that the traditional liberal arts fields have experienced a “bear market” during the past three and a half decades, with the proportion of students picking majors in these fields declining from nearly half of all freshmen in 1966 to fewer than one-third of the freshmen entering college in 2001. While these declines—many of which occurred during the period 1966–1976—could be attributable to a surge in student interest and engineering, computer science and business, declines since then appear to be attributable to increased student interest in the professional fields of education, nursing, and allied health.

Eras of Rapid Change

The previous report summarizing the 30-year trends through 1996 identified two eras of rapid change: the late 1960s through the early 1970s, and the late 1980s through 1996. Rather than simply repeating all of this discussion, we will simply summarize briefly the major trends in these two eras and then proceed to a discussion of trends during the past five years. Readers who are interested in more details about these two eras of rapid change are advised to read the earlier report (Astin, Parrott, Korn, and Sax, 1997).

The major trends observed from the late 1960s to the early 1970s covered the peak years of the student movement and the early years of the Women’s Movement. During these years we observed the following trends: Increasing supports for students’ rights and for equality of women, decreasing interest in marriage and raising a large family, political disengagement, increasing uncertainty about choosing a career or major, declining interest in school teaching as well as in college teaching, and substantial grade inflation.

The second era of rapid change, from the late 1980s through 1996, witnessed the following trends: dramatically increasing student concerns about financing college coupled with increasing reliance on funds from the college (and decreasing reliance on federal and state funds), increased stress, increased smoking, declining drinking, increasing college applications, academic disengagement, mixed trends on social issues (more liberal attitudes toward homosexuality and marijuana, and more conservative attitudes toward abortion, casual sex, and crime and punishment), and a resurgence of both grade inflation and political disengagement.

Trends During the Past Half Decade

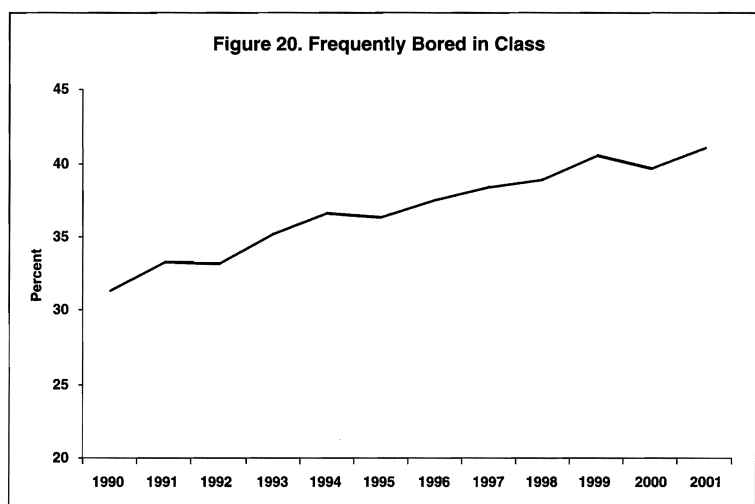
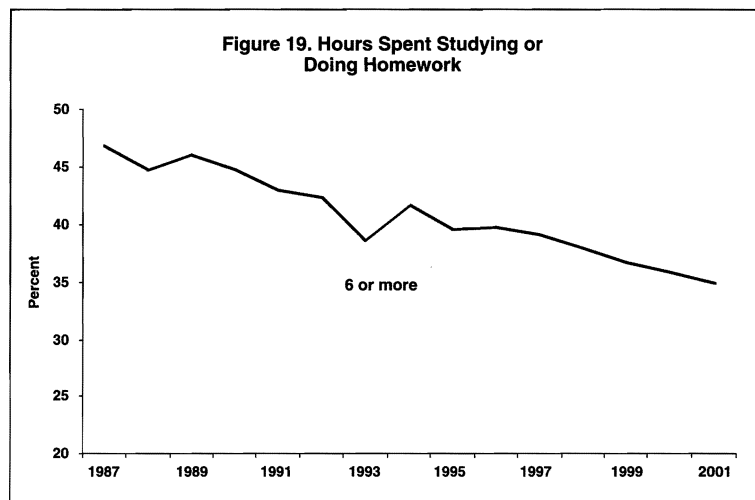
In the opening section of this report we briefly summarized trends during the past five years by contrasting them with the second era of rapid change just discussed above. In this final section we will provide more details concerning the direction and magnitude of these most recent trends.

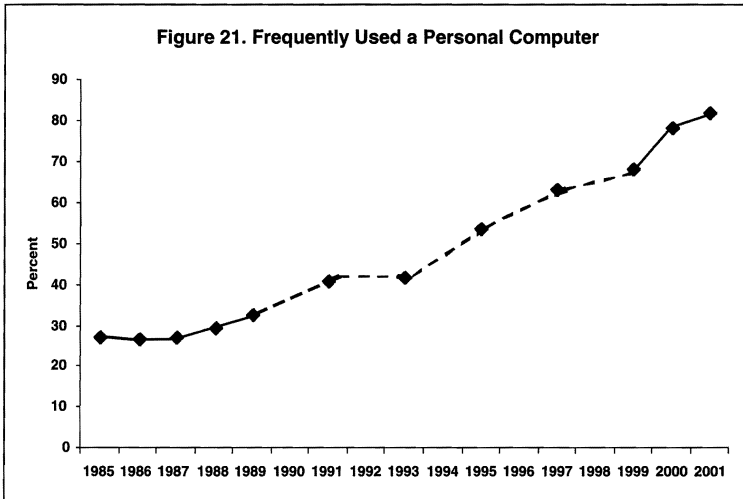
Academic Trends

We have already seen that grade inflation (see Figure 9, earlier) reached its all-time peak in the Fall 2001 survey and that the past five years give no indication that this trend is ending. Perhaps the biggest irony here is that while students' grades are better than ever, they seem to be *less* academically engaged than ever. Figure 19 shows the proportion of students who report studying at least 6 hours per week during their last year in high school. Since 1987 this figure has declined by fully one-fourth, from 47.0 percent in 1987 to 34.9 percent in 2001, an all-time low.

Figure 20, another indicator of academic disengagement, shows the proportion of students who report being frequently bored in class. Since 1990 this figure has increased by one-third, from 31.4 percent to 41.1 percent, another all-time high. Still other evidence of disengagement is contained in the item "overslept and missed a class or appointment," which has increased modestly since 1990 from 31.4 to 35.6 percent, still another all-time high.

Figure 21 shows the proportion of students who frequently use a

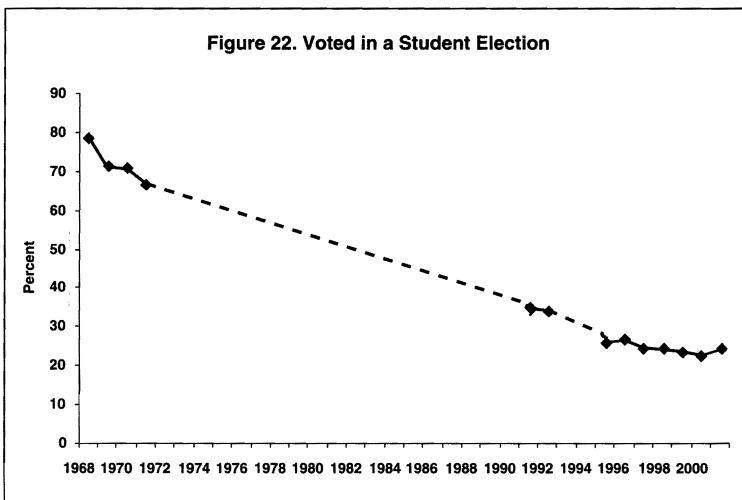




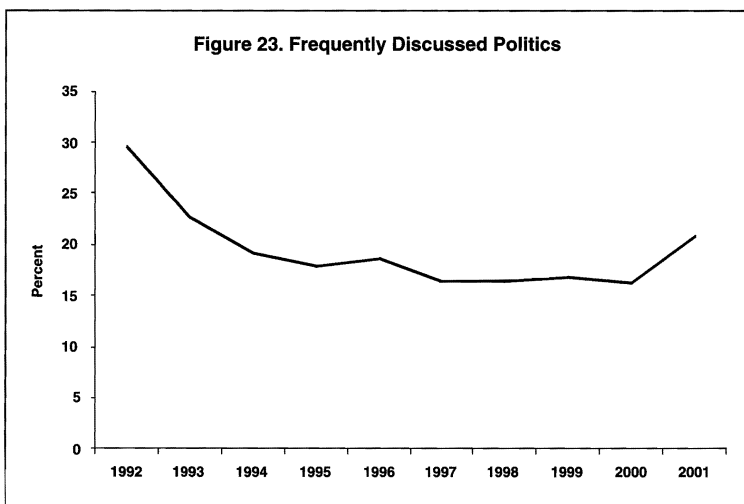
personal computer. Not surprisingly, this figure has more than *tripled* since 1985, with better than 80 percent of the students today reporting that they frequently used a personal computer during the year before they entered college.

Political/Social Disengagement

Figure 22 shows the percent of students reporting that they frequently voted in a student election in the year prior to entering college. Although this item has not been asked each year, the trends are clear: Compared to the late 1960s, only about one-third as many students today frequently vote in student elections.



Further evidence of political disengagement is contained in the behavioral item “discussed politics.” Figure 23 shows a steady decline in this behavior during the 1990s, with one exception: In the most recent (2001) survey there was an increase of 4.5 percent. Since the Fall 2000 Presidential election was hotly contested and since the Florida vote recount was front page news for some time after the election was over, it could be argued that this

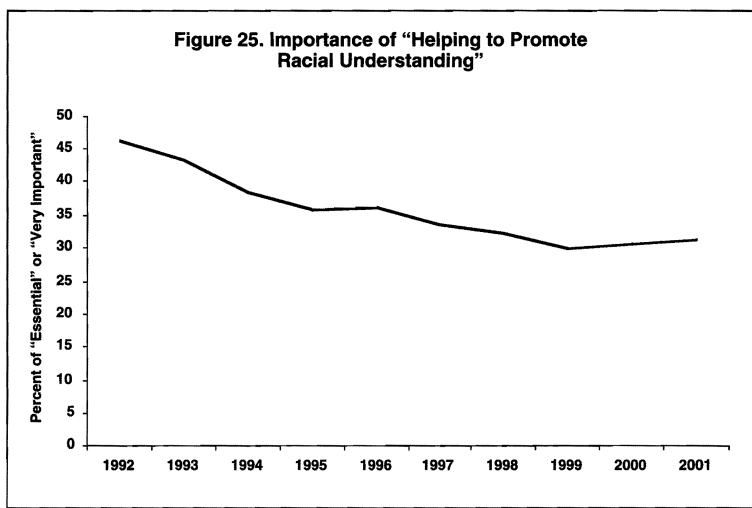
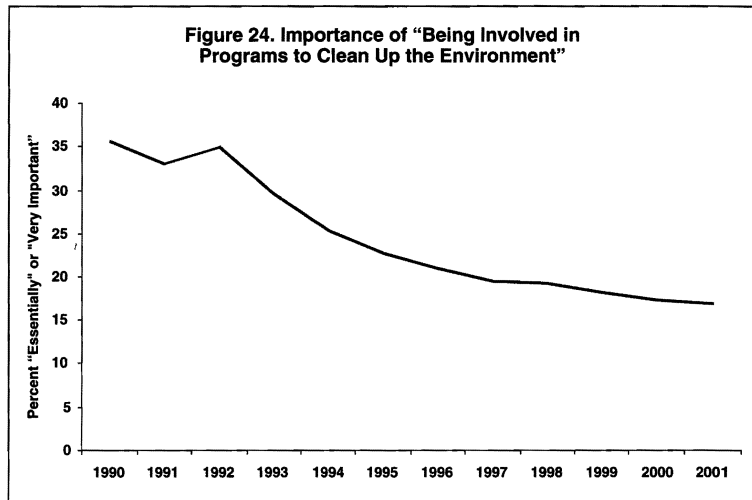


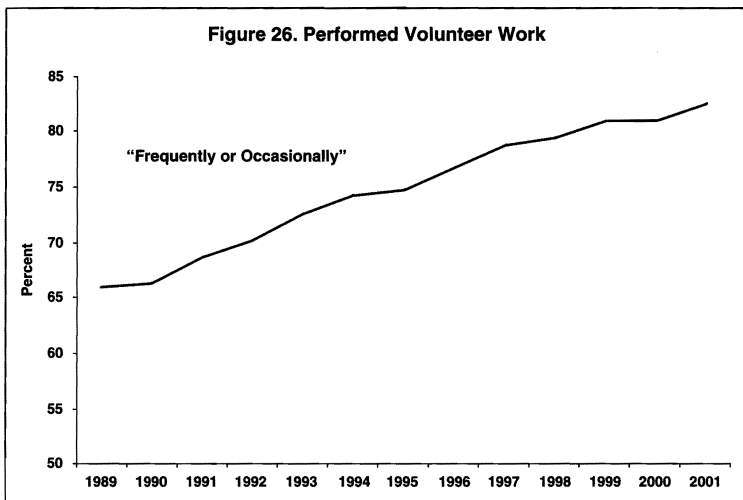
increase is an exception reflecting the unusual nature of that particular election. In other words, we will have to wait for several more years to determine whether this represents a real reversal in a downward trend that reached its all-time low in the prior year (2000).

A number of other trends suggest declining social activism on the

part of today's students. For example, in Figure 24 we see that the proportion of students who rate "being involved in programs to clean up the environment" as an "essential" or "very important" goal in life has declined by more than half, from 35.8 to 17.0 percent. Similarly, we find a substantial decline (Figure 25) in the proportion of students who rate "helping to promote racial understanding" as an essential or important goal (from 46.4 to 31.5 percent). This is a particularly surprising trend, given that there has been a substantial increase since 1992 in the proportion of students who frequently socialized with people from other racial/ethnic groups (from 58.4 to 70.0 percent, an all-time high). (Our research has long indicated a positive relationship between inter-group socializing and a commitment to promoting racial understanding.)

The one exception to this pattern of declining political interest and activism is in the students' interest and participation in volunteer or community service work (Figure 26). Since 1989 the proportion of students participating in volunteer work has increased steadily, reaching an all-time high in the most recent (Fall 2001) survey. This trend may well reflect a growing national interest in volunteerism and service learning, but it could also reflect the fact that increasing numbers of secondary schools are *requiring* students to





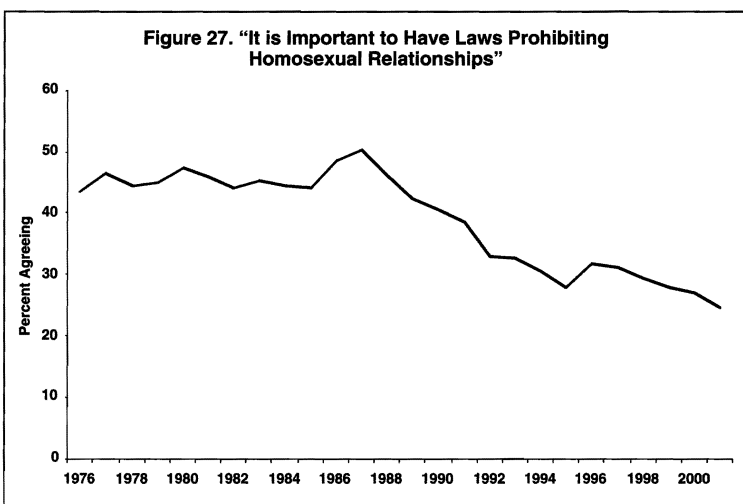
perform community service as a graduation requirement.

Increasing Liberalism

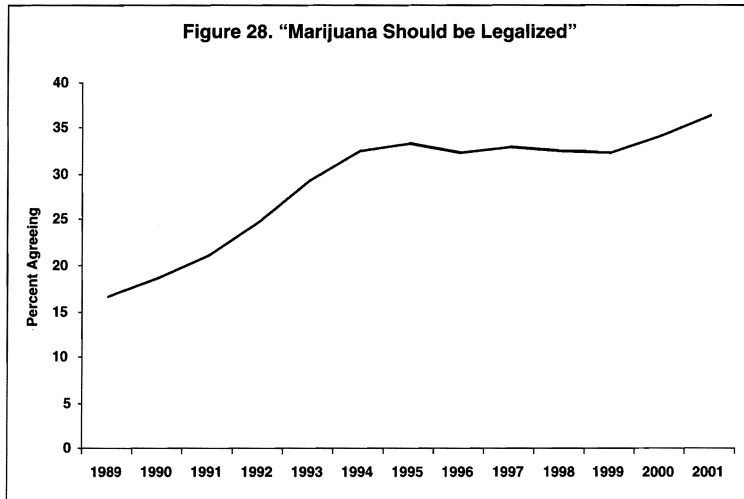
We have already noted (Figure 12) an increasing tendency on the part of students to rate themselves as either “liberal” or “far-left” politically, and a gradually declining tendency to rate themselves as either

“conservative” or “far-right.” With the one exception noted below, *all* items having a clear-cut political association have been changing in a liberal direction during recent years, and especially during the past five years. One of the most dramatic changes has occurred in the proportion of students who agree with the proposition that “it is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships.” Whereas fully half of the students in 1987 (50.6 percent) agreed with this proposition, this figure has been cut by half (to 24.9 percent) in the 2001 freshman survey (see Figure 27). Similar attitudinal changes can be observed in an item introduced for the first time in the 1997 freshman survey, “same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status.” The proportion of students agreeing with this proposition has increased every year since the item was introduced, from 50.9 to 57.9 percent.

Another liberal trend concerns students’ attitudes toward the legalization of marijuana (Figure



28). Despite the “roller-coaster” effect this trend has had over the history of the survey, agreement with this proposition increased dramatically between 1989 and 1996 (from 16.7 to 32.4 percent), and has continued to increase since then to 36.5 percent, the highest percentage of agreement in 22 years.



Remarkably, student attitudes toward crime and punishment have also been changing in a liberal direction during the past half-decade. For example, support for the abolition of the death penalty has increased by nearly 50 percent since 1994, from 21.2 to 32.2 percent of the freshmen. Support for this proposition has increased during six of the last seven

years, and in 2001 reached its highest point since 1980. At the same time, support for the proposition that “there is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals” has declined since 1995, from 73.2 percent to 64.4 percent of the entering freshmen. Declines in support for this item have been observed during five of the six years, with support now reaching its lowest point since 1979.

The only attitudinal item that has changed in a conservative direction during recent years is the proposition that “wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now,” which has *declined* since 1992 from 71.9 to 51.6 percent of the freshmen. Indeed, support for this proposition has declined each year for the past six years. That it reached its all-time low in the current survey is surprising, given the fact that there has been so much controversy surrounding President Bush’s tax cuts (cuts that are claimed by opponents to favor the rich).

In short, today’s entering freshmen are more “liberal” in their social and political attitudes than any other freshman class in recent years, with the sole exception of the issue of taxing the wealthy, where they appear to have become more conservative than ever.

Other Changes

Several other recent trends are worth noting. First of all, today’s students show much less concern about college finances than they did in the mid-1990s. Thus, the number of students who express a “major” concern about their college finances has declined from 17.2 to 12.4 percent since 1996, reaching its lowest point since 1971.

Another set of interesting trends is in the students' religious preferences. In 2001 the proportion of students choosing either "none" (15.8 percent) or "other Christian" (12.6 percent) reached their all-time highs. The latter trend no doubt reflects, at least in part, the tremendous growth in evangelical/fundamentalist denominations in recent years.

A final set of trends of special interest concerns the students' interest in the fine or performing arts. During recent years, there has been a steady increase in student interest in majoring in art, music, theater, and general arts and humanities. At the same time, the proportion of students who indicate "creating artistic work," or "achieving in the performing arts" as either essential or very important life goals has also been steadily increasing.

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Thirty-Five Year Trends for All Freshmen

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?																		
16 or younger	---	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
17	---	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
18	---	80.5	79.7	79.7	80.4	79.0	78.5	79.0	77.7	77.8	77.9	76.7	77.7	75.9	75.4	75.9	76.4	75.7
19	---	11.2	11.4	12.1	11.9	13.5	13.9	13.8	15.0	15.4	15.2	16.5	16.3	17.9	18.5	18.6	18.5	19.1
20	---	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
21 or older	---	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	---	---
21 to 24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.9
25 to 29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3
30 to 39	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1
40 to 54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0
55 or older	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0
Are you: (mark all that apply) [1,3]																		
White/Caucasian	---	---	---	---	---	90.9	88.4	89.9	88.7	87.4	86.3	85.1	86.5	84.6	84.1	85.8	85.1	85.3
African American/Black	---	---	---	---	---	7.5	9.3	7.9	8.5	9.8	10.5	11.0	10.0	11.2	12.5	11.0	11.1	11.0
American Indian	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
Asian American/Asian	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9
Mexican American/Chicano	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7
Puerto Rican American	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.5
Other Latino	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3
Is English your native language?																		
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Are you presently married? [*]																		
No	---	---	---	---	---	98.4	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Citizenship status [*]																		
Yes	---	---	---	98.7	98.7	---	98.5	98.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97.3	97.9
No	---	---	---	1.3	1.3	---	1.5	1.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.1
Do you have a disability? [3]																		
Hearing	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7
Speech	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2
Orthopedic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8
Learning disability	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5
Health related	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8
Partially sighted or blind	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1
Your religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant (Christian)	54.8	50.4	46.4	49.3	52.3	42.5	41.2	50.2	50.4	50.8	48.5	49.5	49.8	37.0	36.9	36.5	35.2	33.5
Roman Catholic	28.3	29.4	30.0	27.4	28.2	27.7	27.4	30.3	30.8	29.6	31.6	32.9	33.4	34.2	33.9	34.6	35.8	36.3
Jewish	4.9	6.3	5.5	4.6	5.4	3.6	4.4	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
Other	5.4	5.7	8.0	3.3	3.0	10.8	12.0	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.1	16.3	17.2	17.5	17.5	18.2
None	6.6	8.0	10.1	13.6	10.7	15.4	15.0	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.2	9.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.6	8.3
Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?																		
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?																		
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
18	76.2	75.5	75.9	76.2	76.5	74.5	72.9	72.3	72.9	72.1	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.2	70.4	68.6	68.9	67.8
19	18.5	19.2	18.8	19.2	18.9	20.9	22.2	22.2	22.2	23.4	23.9	24.6	25.4	25.8	25.8	27.7	27.4	28.7
20	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
21 or older	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
21 to 24	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
25 to 29	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30 to 39	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Are you: (mark all that apply) [1,3]																		
White/Caucasian	85.0	85.0	85.1	85.4	81.8	83.2	80.7	79.5	81.3	81.3	79.4	79.3	78.7	79.5	78.9	78.3	76.1	73.9
African American/Black	11.3	10.5	9.6	9.5	12.0	10.8	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.6	11.0	9.9	10.4	10.6
American Indian	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.2
Asian American/Asian	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.1	7.6
Mexican American/Chicano	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.8	4.3
Puerto Rican American	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Other Latino	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2
Other	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.3
Is English your native language?																		
Yes	---	---	---	95.8	95.6	95.7	95.0	94.5	94.8	94.6	93.5	93.2	93.1	93.7	94.1	93.6	92.1	91.9
No	---	---	---	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.4	7.9	8.1
Are you presently married? [*]																		
No	99.5	99.4	99.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	99.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4
Citizenship status [*]																		
Yes	97.7	97.8	97.6	98.4	98.4	97.7	97.3	96.9	97.1	97.1	96.4	96.1	96.0	96.5	96.4	96.2	95.7	95.9
No	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.1
Do you have a disability? [3]																		
Hearing	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	---	---	0.8	0.8	---	0.8	---	0.7	---	---	---	0.5	---
Speech	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	0.3	---	0.3	---	0.4	---	0.2	---
Orthopedic	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	---	---	1.0	0.9	---	0.8	---	0.7	---	0.7	---	0.4	---
Learning disability	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	---	---	1.4	1.8	---	2.0	---	2.3	---	2.6	---	2.4	---
Health related	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	---	---	1.2	1.3	---	1.5	---	1.4	---	1.5	---	0.9	---
Partially sighted or blind	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	---	---	2.5	2.3	---	2.3	---	1.9	---	1.1	---	1.0	---
Other	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	---	---	1.5	1.4	---	1.5	---	1.5	---	---	---	1.0	---
Your religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant (Christian)	45.4	46.8	31.3	46.4	45.3	47.7	46.5	47.1	47.3	44.9	49.2	47.5	48.7	49.0	49.1	49.8	46.4	45.6
Roman Catholic	36.5	34.5	33.7	33.5	32.2	31.1	32.1	31.7	30.4	32.4	30.2	31.0	29.8	30.3	29.0	28.5	30.5	30.3
Jewish	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.6
Other	5.9	5.7	20.9	5.6	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.8
None	8.8	9.4	10.5	11.0	13.0	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.4	14.0	14.0	13.2	14.6	14.3	14.9	15.8
Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?																		
No	---	75.4	---	---	76.6	72.2	72.4	71.3	71.0	73.4	72.3	74.2	71.4	71.5	---	---	---	74.9
Yes	---	24.6	---	---	23.4	27.8	27.6	28.7	29.0	26.6	27.7	25.8	28.6	28.5	---	---	---	25.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Are your parents:																		
Both alive and living with each other?	---	---	---	---	---	---	84.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Both alive, divorced or living apart?	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
One or both deceased?	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
What is the best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. [3]																		
Less than \$6,000	18.4	15.0	14.8	12.3	10.1	10.3	11.3	8.7	9.1	8.8	9.0	8.9	7.0	6.8	6.6	5.4	4.7	4.7
\$6,000 to \$9,000	33.3	30.9	30.1	27.4	21.5	19.8	16.6	12.7	12.1	9.9	9.3	8.8	7.3	7.0	6.3	5.3	4.8	4.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25.4	27.3	27.9	29.3	31.8	31.9	29.1	27.6	26.9	23.1	20.8	18.7	15.8	13.3	12.1	10.4	9.1	9.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9.8	11.4	12.2	13.8	14.7	15.4	16.0	17.6	17.1	17.6	17.0	16.4	14.8	12.6	11.1	9.4	8.1	7.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5.0	5.5	6.1	7.1	8.8	9.3	10.3	12.5	13.0	13.8	14.3	15.0	16.0	16.1	15.3	14.0	12.2	11.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.4	6.8	8.0	8.3	9.2	10.4	10.9	10.9	11.1	10.6	10.0
\$30,000 or more	5.4	6.3	5.9	6.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 to \$39,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 to \$34,999	---	---	---	---	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.6	4.7	5.7	6.5	7.0	8.9	9.2	10.0	10.7	11.6	11.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.4	5.3	6.3	7.0	8.3	8.7	9.0
\$40,000 or more	---	---	---	---	4.3	4.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$40,000 to \$49,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.2	5.3	7.2	8.5	10.3	11.6	12.5
\$50,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	4.6	4.8	6.1	6.7	7.3	9.2	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000 to \$59,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000 to \$99,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.9	9.2	11.4	13.9	15.1
\$60,000 to \$74,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$75,000 to \$99,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$100,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.5	4.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$150,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$150,000 to \$199,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$200,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by:																		
your father?																		
Grammar school or less	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.2	7.3	7.3	7.0	5.6	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.2
Some high school	13.9	13.0	14.6	13.6	13.1	13.4	12.2	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.4	9.2	9.8	9.6	8.9	8.2	8.2
High school graduate	28.3	27.5	28.8	28.3	28.1	28.3	27.7	24.2	25.6	25.2	25.1	26.0	24.3	25.1	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.9
Postsecondary school other than college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6
Some college	19.2	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.0	17.5	16.9	15.3	14.4	14.2	13.6	13.8	14.2	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.2
College degree	18.4	19.3	18.5	19.7	21.1	21.3	19.2	20.6	20.3	21.0	21.5	20.8	22.1	21.4	21.3	21.9	22.2	21.8
Some graduate school	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Graduate degree	11.5	12.6	10.8	11.6	12.3	12.2	13.9	16.1	15.4	16.3	16.4	16.0	17.9	17.6	17.9	18.4	19.2	19.2
your mother?																		
Grammar school or less	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.7
Some high school	11.8	10.9	12.5	11.6	11.2	11.4	10.4	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.2	7.9	8.6	8.0	7.6	6.8	6.6
High school graduate	41.8	41.4	42.6	42.4	42.4	42.8	41.8	38.4	38.6	38.8	38.3	39.1	37.9	37.6	37.5	37.2	36.3	35.8
Postsecondary school other than college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.7
Some college	21.0	21.3	20.6	20.8	20.4	19.8	19.6	16.8	15.9	15.8	15.4	15.3	16.0	15.7	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.5
College degree	17.1	17.7	16.0	16.9	17.6	17.8	16.3	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.8	16.8	18.1	17.8	18.2	19.1	19.6	19.2
Some graduate school	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
Graduate degree	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
Are your parents:																			
Both alive and living with each other?	---	---	76.0	75.5	73.4	73.1	72.7	72.3	72.5	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.5	73.3	72.4	73.0	72.9	72.3	
Both alive, divorced or living apart?	---	---	19.2	19.8	21.9	22.4	22.7	23.2	23.2	22.8	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.0	23.7	23.3	23.3	24.1	
One or both deceased?	---	---	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	
What is the best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. [3]																			
Less than \$6,000	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	
\$6,000 to \$9,000	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.5	6.1	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7.1	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10.3	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	9.4	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	
\$30,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.0	12.4	11.7	11.1	10.9	10.4	10.1	9.7	8.9	8.5	8.0	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10.7	10.5	9.8	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
\$40,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13.3	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.3	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.8	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.2	9.4	8.8	
\$50,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	---	10.8	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.1	10.6	10.0	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
\$60,000 to \$74,999	---	8.5	10.1	11.3	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	13.9	13.4	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	---	5.4	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.8	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.5	12.1	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.6	15.4	
\$100,000 or more	5.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	---	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.3	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.5	14.2	15.3	
\$150,000 or more	---	3.9	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.6	
\$200,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.6	6.3	6.8	
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by:																			
your father?																			
Grammar school or less	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	
Some high school	7.7	7.2	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	
High school graduate	25.0	23.3	22.4	22.2	22.8	22.8	23.6	23.1	21.0	22.6	22.0	21.9	21.1	21.2	21.8	21.1	20.8	20.7	
Postsecondary school other than college	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	
Some college	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.3	14.8	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.4	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.5	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.7	
College degree	22.1	22.1	23.1	23.5	22.8	23.7	22.9	23.3	25.0	24.7	25.9	26.4	26.9	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.3	
Some graduate school	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	
Graduate degree	19.0	21.8	22.8	23.2	22.7	22.3	21.3	21.4	21.9	22.4	21.9	21.1	21.9	22.0	21.7	22.5	22.8	23.0	
your mother?																			
Grammar school or less	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.5	
Some high school	6.2	6.0	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	
High school graduate	35.3	32.9	30.9	30.5	30.1	29.7	29.9	28.9	27.0	28.1	26.5	26.0	25.1	24.3	24.5	23.4	22.9	22.0	
Postsecondary school other than college	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.2	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.8	
Some college	16.7	17.3	18.4	17.6	18.2	18.3	18.1	18.4	19.0	17.8	18.2	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.1	17.9	17.7	18.1	
College degree	19.8	20.4	21.5	22.2	21.9	22.4	22.0	22.5	24.1	24.3	25.5	26.4	27.1	28.2	28.6	29.0	28.7	29.4	
Some graduate school	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	
Graduate degree	8.7	10.0	10.7	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.7	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.7	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.6	16.8	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your father's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	---	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Business	---	34.4	32.3	32.1	33.2	31.7	32.7	---	---	---	31.7	30.9	31.8	31.3	31.3	31.3	32.0	31.5
Clerical	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.4	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Clergy	---	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	---	---	---	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
College teacher	---	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Doctor (MD or DDS)	---	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	---	---	---	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Education (secondary)	---	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	---	---	---	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8
Education (elementary)	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Engineer	---	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.4	---	---	---	9.0	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.6
Farmer or forester	---	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.9	---	---	---	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.2
Health professional	---	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	---	---	---	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Homemaker	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lawyer	---	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	---	---	---	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0
Military	---	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	---	---	---	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Research scientist	---	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Social worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Skilled worker	---	11.0	11.7	12.1	11.2	11.0	10.8	---	---	---	9.4	9.9	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.1
Semi skilled worker	---	6.7	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.6	5.8	---	---	---	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.4
Laborer	---	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	---	---	---	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7
Unemployed	---	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	---	---	---	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.7
Other occupation	---	16.4	17.2	17.5	17.1	16.6	15.4	---	---	---	17.1	18.4	18.3	19.2	18.5	19.3	19.0	19.2
Your mother's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	---	---	---	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Business	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	5.7	---	---	---	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.3	10.8
Clerical	---	---	---	---	---	8.7	10.7	---	---	---	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.8
Clergy	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Doctor (MD or DDS)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Education (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.0	---	---	---	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.6
Education (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	5.4	---	---	---	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.3
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmer or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Health professional	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.2	---	---	---	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Homemaker	---	---	---	---	---	52.4	35.6	---	---	---	35.1	32.6	31.9	29.4	27.9	23.6	22.7	24.9
Lawyer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Military	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	4.9	---	---	---	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.4
Research scientist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.9	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.8	---	---	---	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Semi skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.0	---	---	---	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Laborer	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.9	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	3.1	11.2	---	---	---	8.4	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.7
Other occupation	---	---	---	---	---	10.0	12.7	---	---	---	13.1	14.3	14.6	15.2	15.3	16.9	17.0	16.3
Your father's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant(Christian)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	54.4	54.2	54.2	51.5	52.0	52.0	39.1	39.0	38.4	36.9	35.5
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30.9	31.2	29.6	31.7	33.0	32.9	33.7	33.3	33.7	34.8	35.3
Jewish	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	15.6	16.2	16.7	17.0	17.5
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	7.4	8.0	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your father's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Business	31.5	31.6	33.1	33.4	31.5	31.6	29.9	29.1	29.4	29.0	28.7	28.5	28.2	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.1
Clerical	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Clergy	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
College teacher	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Doctor (MD or DDS)	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
Education (secondary)	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9
Education (elementary)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Engineer	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4
Farmer or forester	3.2	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.1
Health professional	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Homemaker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Military	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Nurse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Research scientist	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Social worker	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Skilled worker	9.3	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.4	9.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.7	8.3
Semi skilled worker	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
Laborer	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.1
Unemployed	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.0
Other occupation	20.1	19.4	19.5	20.1	21.1	21.3	22.9	22.5	23.2	22.8	23.7	24.7	25.3	25.3	25.7	26.1	26.4	25.7
Your mother's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Business	11.4	12.9	13.9	14.7	14.4	14.7	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.3	14.0	14.4	15.0	14.9	15.8
Clerical	11.3	10.5	11.1	11.2	10.6	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.8
Clergy	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
College teacher	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Education (secondary)	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3
Education (elementary)	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.7	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.1
Engineer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Health professional	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
Homemaker	23.6	21.9	20.1	17.9	16.9	16.0	14.9	14.7	14.0	13.5	12.9	11.9	11.7	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.9
Lawyer	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Military	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Nurse	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6
Research scientist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Social worker	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Skilled worker	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
Semi skilled worker	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
Laborer	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
Unemployed	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.3
Other occupation	16.8	16.5	17.0	17.6	18.9	19.3	21.0	20.3	21.1	21.0	21.4	22.2	22.5	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.7	22.1
Your father's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant(Christian)	46.8	47.9	33.3	48.4	47.2	49.6	47.9	48.6	49.1	46.7	50.0	49.0	49.1	49.5	49.4	50.0	46.5	46.1
Roman Catholic	35.9	34.0	33.4	33.4	32.2	32.3	33.2	33.0	31.7	34.2	31.5	33.0	32.0	32.0	30.7	30.1	32.5	32.4
Jewish	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.3
Other	5.2	5.1	20.4	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.8
None	8.1	8.9	8.8	9.2	10.9	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.0	10.6	10.0	10.6	10.5	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your mother's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant (Christian)	---	---	---	---	58.0	---	---	56.4	56.5	56.9	53.9	54.4	54.2	40.2	39.8	39.2	37.9	36.2
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	29.7	---	---	32.3	32.7	31.1	33.4	34.3	34.3	35.2	34.9	35.3	36.4	37.0
Jewish	---	---	---	---	6.5	---	---	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0
Other	---	---	---	---	3.0	---	---	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	16.4	17.3	17.6	17.8	18.5
None	---	---	---	---	3.1	---	---	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2
How many persons are currently dependent on your parents?																		
One	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.5
Two	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.9	9.2	9.1	9.7	10.5	11.5
Three	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.9	19.4	19.8	20.0	20.6	23.2
Four	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.3	25.7	26.8	27.3	27.8	29.7
Five	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.1	22.0	22.3	22.1	21.1	18.9
Six or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.4	18.4	17.0	16.2	14.9	11.2
Student rated self above average or highest 10% as compared with the average person of his/her age in:																		
Academic ability	64.3	---	---	---	---	62.5	---	---	63.8	---	62.5	---	---	---	61.0	---	---	---
Artistic ability	18.8	---	---	---	---	18.8	---	---	20.7	---	22.7	---	---	---	23.3	---	---	---
Athletic ability	35.3	---	---	---	---	36.8	---	---	39.8	---	41.2	---	---	---	43.1	---	---	---
Competitiveness	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cooperativeness	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Creativity	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Drive to achieve	60.2	---	---	---	---	57.8	---	---	65.3	---	67.7	---	---	---	69.8	---	---	---
Emotional health	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Leadership ability	41.1	---	---	---	---	39.7	---	---	46.7	---	50.1	---	---	---	53.3	---	---	---
Mathematical ability	39.2	---	---	---	---	38.4	---	---	39.8	---	40.0	---	---	---	40.5	---	---	---
Physical health	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Popularity	33.5	---	---	---	---	31.8	---	---	33.9	---	35.4	---	---	---	38.3	---	---	---
Public speaking ability	24.5	---	---	---	---	22.9	---	---	24.7	---	26.9	---	---	---	28.6	---	---	---
Self confidence (intellectual)	39.0	---	---	---	---	41.4	---	---	47.1	---	49.6	---	---	---	52.9	---	---	---
Self confidence (social)	30.0	---	---	---	---	29.5	---	---	36.7	---	40.0	---	---	---	44.5	---	---	---
Self understanding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spirituality	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Understanding of others	61.4	---	---	---	---	65.1	---	---	68.2	---	69.7	---	---	---	73.3	---	---	---
Writing ability	30.0	---	---	---	---	32.6	---	---	35.6	---	38.3	---	---	---	38.7	---	---	---
From what kind of secondary school did you graduate? [*]																		
Public	81.5	---	---	81.8	81.6	---	82.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	83.0	83.1	---	---	81.8
Private, denominational	14.0	---	---	13.9	15.1	---	12.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.8	12.6	---	---	13.0
Private, nondenominational	4.5	---	---	4.3	3.3	---	4.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.2	4.4	---	---	5.2
What was your average grade in high school? [3]																		
A or A+	7.3	7.1	6.2	6.2	7.3	8.0	9.4	10.8	10.7	11.2	12.0	11.5	13.9	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.8	12.8
A-	12.1	12.0	11.4	11.5	12.2	12.4	14.1	13.6	14.9	14.4	15.4	14.2	16.3	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	13.7
B+	20.3	20.4	19.5	20.3	21.3	21.4	22.8	24.7	22.4	22.9	23.9	22.6	22.1	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.2	20.7
B	24.2	24.4	24.8	26.1	25.9	25.6	25.9	25.5	25.8	25.1	25.0	25.7	24.4	25.0	25.5	24.9	24.8	24.4
B-	14.2	14.5	15.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	12.7	12.8	11.6	12.5	11.0	11.9	10.9	12.1	11.9	12.6	12.3	12.5
C+	12.9	12.5	13.4	12.3	11.6	11.2	9.8	7.4	9.2	8.4	8.1	8.9	8.0	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.6	10.1
C	8.6	8.4	9.2	7.9	6.1	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.6
D	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
Your mother's religious preference [2,3]																			
Protestant (Christian)	48.8	50.1	34.4	50.8	49.8	52.0	50.3	50.8	51.6	49.0	52.9	51.6	52.1	52.4	52.9	53.2	49.5	49.4	
Roman Catholic	37.2	35.4	34.9	34.8	34.0	33.5	34.4	34.3	33.0	35.6	33.0	34.4	33.3	33.5	32.1	31.7	34.0	34.0	
Jewish	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.1	
Other	5.8	5.6	21.3	5.4	6.0	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	
None	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.1	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.8	
How many persons are currently dependent on your parents?																			
One	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.7	8.8	---	---	---	---	
Two	12.2	12.9	14.3	17.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17.7	17.4	---	---	---	---	
Three	23.1	21.0	21.9	22.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.3	21.7	---	---	---	---	
Four	30.1	29.3	29.3	28.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28.1	28.7	---	---	---	---	
Five	18.8	18.8	17.6	16.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.7	15.5	---	---	---	---	
Six or more	10.2	11.8	10.4	8.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.5	8.0	---	---	---	---	
Student rated self above average or highest 10% as compared with the average person of his/her age in:																			
Academic ability	---	67.3	66.0	64.8	65.4	67.1	64.8	64.2	65.2	65.3	65.8	66.0	67.1	68.1	66.8	67.9	67.4	67.9	
Artistic ability	---	24.9	25.3	27.0	26.2	26.1	26.4	26.0	27.1	25.8	27.0	26.9	27.5	27.7	29.1	28.3	29.4	30.6	
Athletic ability	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42.6	---	---	---	
Competitiveness	---	---	---	---	58.4	58.8	58.5	58.5	58.8	59.0	58.4	58.6	57.6	57.9	57.0	57.4	56.2	55.9	
Cooperativeness	---	---	---	---	---	---	73.1	73.2	72.2	72.8	72.3	73.4	72.2	73.3	72.1	73.2	72.6	72.2	
Creativity	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51.8	51.2	52.9	52.5	53.7	55.3	56.3	56.9	56.7	
Drive to achieve	---	68.4	67.4	65.2	68.8	70.5	71.2	72.0	72.3	70.1	70.1	70.7	70.4	71.2	70.8	71.8	70.6	70.9	
Emotional health	---	63.6	62.7	60.1	59.6	60.3	60.3	59.7	59.2	57.9	57.1	57.1	56.4	57.7	56.7	56.3	53.8	53.4	
Leadership ability	---	56.6	57.8	56.0	56.3	56.7	55.7	55.0	55.4	56.6	56.9	59.0	58.0	59.7	59.9	61.2	60.8	59.9	
Mathematical ability	---	46.1	46.3	46.1	45.9	46.0	43.7	43.1	43.8	43.2	44.5	44.7	44.7	45.0	44.6	44.5	44.3	44.2	
Physical health	---	63.9	64.3	62.1	61.2	61.5	61.1	60.0	60.1	59.8	56.2	56.0	58.3	58.7	58.9	57.7	56.4	55.2	
Popularity	---	46.6	48.6	47.3	46.8	46.5	45.8	44.2	42.7	42.9	39.3	39.7	41.0	42.7	41.1	40.9	40.7	39.0	
Public speaking ability	---	---	---	33.8	33.5	34.2	32.8	33.7	33.0	33.9	33.8	34.1	34.2	35.5	35.9	37.5	37.4	36.5	
Self confidence (intellectual)	---	61.0	61.1	54.8	55.5	57.2	55.0	58.5	58.2	59.3	57.0	58.1	59.1	60.3	60.3	61.2	60.3	58.9	
Self confidence (social)	---	49.9	51.7	47.0	46.7	47.4	46.9	49.3	49.1	50.0	48.0	49.4	50.4	51.6	52.3	52.8	52.1	50.7	
Self understanding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.4	59.0	58.8	58.3	57.1	55.5	
Spirituality	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44.0	45.1	46.2	46.4	44.9	39.3	
Understanding of others	---	---	---	---	---	---	70.5	69.8	70.0	70.0	71.7	71.9	66.3	66.4	65.9	66.4	65.6	65.6	
Writing ability	---	44.4	46.1	44.5	45.1	45.9	44.8	45.9	45.5	45.9	44.2	44.7	46.3	46.7	46.0	46.9	45.9	45.9	
From what kind of secondary school did you graduate? [*]																			
Public	81.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	82.9	---	83.1	---	---	---	---	83.0	---	---	82.6	
Private, denominational	13.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.2	---	12.1	---	---	---	---	13.1	---	---	13.2	
Private, nondenominational	5.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.9	---	4.9	---	---	---	---	3.9	---	---	4.3	
What was your average grade in high school? [3]																			
A or A+	12.4	13.4	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.7	15.6	16.5	17.6	17.7	19.5	20.7	19.6	21.1	21.2	21.7	
A-	13.5	15.3	14.9	14.0	15.2	16.3	15.7	16.1	16.9	17.8	18.7	18.4	19.7	20.5	20.2	21.6	21.7	22.4	
B+	20.5	21.4	20.2	21.2	19.5	20.7	20.3	20.4	20.9	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.9	21.0	20.8	20.9	
B	24.5	23.9	23.5	21.6	23.4	24.6	24.3	23.9	23.6	23.3	23.1	23.3	22.0	21.6	22.4	21.4	21.5	20.8	
B-	12.7	11.8	12.5	14.9	12.6	12.0	12.4	11.9	11.4	10.9	10.2	10.5	9.4	8.9	9.0	8.3	8.2	7.8	
C+	10.2	8.8	9.4	7.9	9.4	8.2	8.9	8.7	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	
C	5.9	5.2	5.0	6.2	5.4	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	
D	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
In what year did you graduate from high school?																		
this year	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	96.6	95.4	95.7	95.9	95.3	96.1	95.2	95.4	96.1	96.5	96.3
one year ago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.0
two years ago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
three or more years ago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
never completed high school	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Did you met or exceed recommended years of high school (grades 9-12) study in the following subjects [4]																		
English (4 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mathematics (3 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Foreign language (2 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Physical science (2 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Biological science (2 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
History/American govt. (1 year)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Computer science (1/2 year)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Arts and/or music (1 year)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Have you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.8	5.9	4.8	4.9	---
Reading	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.9	6.1	4.6	4.9	---
Mathematics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.5	7.8	6.7	7.5	---
Social studies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.9	5.8	3.6	3.8	---
Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	5.2	3.6	3.9	---
Foreign language	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.5	---
Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	---	---	---	---	---	14.7	---	---	---	---	---	12.3	13.0	10.9	10.6	10.0	9.8	---
Reading	---	---	---	---	---	10.0	---	---	---	---	---	7.1	7.5	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.8	---
Mathematics	---	---	---	---	---	34.6	---	---	---	---	---	24.7	23.5	21.5	21.2	20.2	21.1	---
Social studies	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.8	2.5	2.3	2.4
Science	---	---	---	---	---	22.3	---	---	---	---	---	10.7	13.0	9.7	9.6	8.7	9.3	---
Foreign language	---	---	---	---	---	23.0	---	---	---	---	---	12.7	14.7	9.5	10.1	8.5	8.6	---
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																		
Asked teacher for advice after class [5]	---	28.2	22.9	26.4	24.2	24.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Attended a public recital or concert	68.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	84.3	82.3	---	81.4	80.2	78.7
Attended a religious service	66.1	---	91.7	91.0	89.0	87.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	87.5	87.2	---	87.9	87.8	87.3
Came late to class	48.2	56.9	53.3	58.7	59.5	53.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Checked out a book or journal from the school library [5]	55.1	57.0	51.9	51.9	47.2	45.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Discussed politics [5]	---	27.4	33.6	30.5	31.3	24.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Discussed religion [5]	---	36.8	32.1	31.8	29.8	29.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Drank beer	53.8	54.3	51.0	54.1	56.0	58.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	71.6	72.3	---	73.5	73.7
Drank wine or liquor	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Felt depressed [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Overslept and missed a class or appointment	19.6	20.4	17.8	22.6	22.1	20.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.7
Participated in organized demonstrations	15.8	16.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.6	18.4	---	20.1	21.8	21.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
In what year did you graduate from high school?																		
this year	96.4	96.5	96.5	97.3	97.2	96.8	96.6	96.3	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.7	98.0	97.9
one year ago	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
two years ago	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
three or more years ago	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
never completed high school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Did you met or exceed recommended years of high school (grades 9-12) study in the following subjects [4]																		
English (4 years)	94.2	94.4	95.7	96.6	96.2	---	97.1	---	97.7	---	97.7	---	97.8	---	98.0	---	---	97.9
Mathematics (3 years)	89.8	90.4	92.7	93.8	94.2	---	95.3	---	96.9	---	97.5	---	97.9	---	98.1	---	---	98.1
Foreign language (2 years)	72.3	73.0	77.8	81.9	82.2	---	84.3	---	88.4	---	89.6	---	90.7	---	92.2	---	---	92.8
Physical science (2 years)	56.2	59.1	57.0	53.3	52.7	---	52.6	---	53.5	---	54.9	---	55.9	---	53.7	---	---	57.8
Biological science (2 years)	35.7	37.4	37.4	35.2	36.6	---	36.8	---	39.7	---	41.9	---	43.4	---	42.9	---	---	44.1
History/American govt. (1 year)	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	---	99.1	---	99.1	---	99.0	---	98.9	---	98.9	---	---	98.8
Computer science (1/2 year)	55.5	61.6	62.6	60.1	59.5	---	55.6	---	55.4	---	56.9	---	58.7	---	59.9	---	---	61.9
Arts and/or music (1 year)	61.6	61.9	62.8	64.3	66.1	---	72.3	---	73.3	---	75.1	---	75.3	---	76.9	---	---	80.1
Have you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	5.0	---	---	---	---	5.0	---	5.3	---	4.3	---	4.9	---	4.7	---	5.6	5.7	5.7
Reading	4.7	---	---	---	---	4.5	---	4.9	---	4.0	---	4.4	---	4.1	---	4.8	5.0	5.0
Mathematics	8.7	---	---	---	---	10.1	---	11.1	---	10.7	---	11.2	---	11.3	---	12.2	12.7	12.7
Social studies	3.6	---	---	---	---	3.6	---	4.0	---	2.9	---	3.2	---	3.0	---	3.5	3.7	3.7
Science	4.0	---	---	---	---	4.3	---	4.7	---	3.9	---	4.3	---	4.3	---	4.8	5.0	4.9
Foreign language	3.7	---	---	---	---	4.4	---	4.8	---	4.1	---	4.4	---	4.5	---	5.1	5.2	5.2
Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	9.9	---	---	---	---	9.6	---	11.2	---	10.0	---	9.9	---	9.3	---	9.7	8.9	9.3
Reading	3.6	---	---	---	---	3.6	---	4.8	---	4.0	---	4.4	---	4.0	---	4.1	4.2	4.5
Mathematics	22.3	---	---	---	---	24.0	---	27.4	---	26.3	---	24.6	---	24.1	---	24.2	24.3	24.4
Social studies	2.5	---	---	---	---	2.9	---	3.5	---	3.1	---	3.3	---	2.8	---	3.1	3.3	3.3
Science	10.2	---	---	---	---	10.1	---	12.1	---	12.0	---	11.1	---	10.7	---	10.9	10.5	10.3
Foreign language	9.4	---	---	---	---	10.6	---	11.9	---	11.5	---	11.3	---	11.3	---	11.8	11.1	11.0
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																		
Asked teacher for advice after class [5]	---	27.1	---	---	---	---	31.2	21.0	21.5	20.9	21.7	21.8	24.6	24.4	24.9	25.1	23.9	24.7
Attended a public recital or concert	77.0	80.0	80.1	82.1	---	---	---	---	81.4	---	---	---	---	---	78.8	78.8	79.5	79.8
Attended a religious service	87.3	86.5	85.5	85.1	82.6	84.1	85.0	85.5	85.3	85.1	85.3	84.5	84.8	85.4	84.5	84.1	82.8	83.1
Came late to class	---	---	---	---	---	---	60.2	58.1	57.7	57.5	57.2	---	---	---	64.1	64.5	64.5	65.1
Checked out a book or journal from the school library [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.4	20.1	---	---
Discussed politics [5]	---	---	---	---	21.5	---	---	24.9	29.7	22.7	19.2	17.9	18.7	16.5	16.5	16.9	16.4	20.9
Discussed religion [5]	---	---	---	---	23.2	---	---	---	---	---	24.2	---	---	---	29.6	30.7	29.8	30.5
Drank beer	68.8	66.3	66.1	65.4	64.7	59.7	56.7	55.2	53.7	53.5	51.7	52.4	51.5	50.7	50.0	48.6	48.3	47.1
Drank wine or liquor	---	---	---	67.8	67.2	61.6	57.7	56.2	54.5	54.8	52.5	54.0	54.7	54.9	54.8	53.2	53.9	53.7
Felt depressed [5]	---	8.6	8.7	9.0	10.6	8.9	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.3	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.8
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [5]	---	18.1	19.6	18.6	23.7	21.0	21.4	22.1	23.8	24.6	26.1	26.5	29.5	29.5	29.9	30.7	28.1	28.0
Overslept and missed a class or appointment	28.2	28.8	31.2	30.9	---	---	---	---	---	30.4	29.7	33.6	34.0	32.9	34.8	34.9	35.3	35.6
Participated in organized demonstrations	---	---	---	---	35.4	37.3	39.6	39.3	41.1	38.5	40.5	41.1	42.0	42.4	45.9	46.4	45.4	47.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																		
Performed volunteer work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Played a musical instrument	53.8	48.0	42.4	42.7	41.6	40.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	47.3	45.5	---	44.9	48.5	46.3
Smoked cigarettes [5]	15.0	15.2	13.4	12.6	12.2	12.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.9	11.0	---	9.4	9.0	8.3
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Studied with other students	---	91.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tutored another student	---	52.1	51.5	50.1	50.9	49.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Used a personal computer [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Visited an art gallery or museum	---	74.3	72.6	73.6	71.0	69.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Voted in a student election [5]	72.9	75.2	78.7	71.4	70.9	66.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Was bored in class [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Was a guest in a teacher's home	---	39.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Worked in a local, state or national political campaign	---	---	---	---	---	15.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.6	10.0	---	10.2	9.5	9.2
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Studying/homework																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Socializing with friends																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Talking with teachers outside of class																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																			
Performed volunteer work	72.5	73.3	72.3	---	---	66.0	66.4	68.8	70.2	72.6	74.3	74.9	76.9	78.9	79.6	81.1	81.0	82.6	
Played a musical instrument	45.7	45.7	45.4	45.1	---	---	41.1	40.6	39.8	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.7	40.9	41.5	42.3	
Smoked cigarettes [5]	7.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.7	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.7	10.7	10.0	8.6	
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.4	---	---	64.9	64.8	66.6	65.6	66.2	67.6	70.0	
Studied with other students	---	90.9	90.7	90.8	89.5	87.9	87.7	87.6	88.3	88.6	88.4	88.1	88.8	88.6	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.2	
Tutored another student	---	49.5	48.2	49.4	49.6	51.0	51.7	52.2	55.2	55.5	56.6	55.1	55.8	55.3	54.5	54.3	53.8	56.2	
Used a personal computer [5]	---	27.3	26.7	27.2	29.6	32.6	---	41.2	---	42.0	---	54.0	---	63.4	---	68.4	78.5	82.0	
Visited an art gallery or museum	---	---	---	---	---	58.6	57.3	---	---	63.7	62.7	---	---	---	58.5	57.9	59.4	60.1	
Voted in a student election [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35.0	34.4	---	---	26.2	26.9	24.9	24.6	23.9	22.8	24.5	
Was bored in class [5]	29.8	29.3	32.5	33.0	35.9	36.1	31.4	33.4	33.2	35.3	36.7	36.4	37.6	38.4	39.0	40.6	39.7	41.1	
Was a guest in a teacher's home	---	35.8	36.0	---	32.1	31.6	31.6	30.6	29.5	29.9	29.5	28.6	29.8	30.7	29.1	29.8	27.7	28.1	
Worked in a local, state or national political campaign	10.4	---	---	---	10.1	---	---	---	9.0	---	---	9.3	7.7	9.5	---	---	---	---	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																			
Studying/homework																			
None	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Less than one	---	---	---	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.3	10.5	9.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	10.6	11.8	11.8	11.8	
1 to 2	---	---	---	15.2	16.9	16.7	17.2	17.9	18.0	20.6	18.6	19.5	19.1	19.6	19.9	20.7	21.1	21.6	
3 to 5	---	---	---	29.2	29.5	29.2	29.4	29.6	30.0	28.8	28.9	28.4	29.3	28.8	29.3	28.4	28.7	29.3	
6 to 10	---	---	---	26.2	25.1	25.4	25.0	24.0	24.0	21.8	23.0	21.9	22.2	21.5	21.1	20.2	20.0	19.7	
11 to 15	---	---	---	12.2	11.5	12.0	11.5	10.9	10.9	9.8	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.5	
16 to 20	---	---	---	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	
Over 20	---	---	---	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	
Socializing with friends																			
None	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Less than one	---	---	---	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	
1 to 2	---	---	---	3.7	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.2	
3 to 5	---	---	---	13.2	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.8	14.6	15.2	15.4	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.3	15.3	16.6	
6 to 10	---	---	---	23.6	23.4	22.2	23.7	23.9	24.2	24.6	24.5	23.4	24.3	24.6	24.0	24.0	24.0	25.3	
11 to 15	---	---	---	20.5	19.8	19.5	20.2	19.6	20.3	20.8	20.3	19.7	20.2	19.9	20.0	19.3	19.4	19.2	
16 to 20	---	---	---	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.4	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.6	12.8	
Over 20	---	---	---	23.3	21.7	23.0	21.2	21.5	21.0	19.5	20.1	21.8	20.7	20.5	21.1	21.8	21.6	19.4	
Talking with teachers outside of class																			
None	---	---	---	6.0	6.7	5.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.6	9.1	8.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.2	8.8	
Less than one	---	---	---	37.6	34.6	31.4	40.7	41.2	40.4	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.2	43.7	42.3	42.2	41.9	41.9	
1 to 2	---	---	---	33.1	33.7	30.5	33.7	32.9	33.7	31.8	31.8	31.1	31.9	30.9	31.6	31.7	31.7	32.2	
3 to 5	---	---	---	16.6	16.2	17.0	13.5	13.3	13.4	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.5	11.7	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.3	
6 to 10	---	---	---	4.5	5.3	7.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
11 to 15	---	---	---	1.3	1.9	3.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	
16 to 20	---	---	---	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Over 20	---	---	---	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN

1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983

During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Exercising or sports																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Partying																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Working (for pay)																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Volunteer work																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Student clubs/groups																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																			
Exercising or sports																			
None	---	---	---	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	
Less than one	---	---	---	9.3	9.0	8.6	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.5	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.8	
1 to 2	---	---	---	15.4	16.5	16.0	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.0	15.2	15.1	15.6	15.3	15.7	16.0	
3 to 5	---	---	---	21.0	21.5	21.5	20.3	20.1	20.0	19.3	20.2	19.6	19.6	19.3	19.6	19.1	19.1	19.3	
6 to 10	---	---	---	19.1	19.0	19.4	18.6	18.3	19.2	18.3	18.8	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.2	18.0	17.7	18.1	
11 to 15	---	---	---	14.1	13.7	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.6	14.4	14.5	13.9	14.0	
16 to 20	---	---	---	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	
Over 20	---	---	---	10.0	9.2	9.0	9.4	10.4	9.9	11.3	9.7	11.1	10.6	10.7	10.5	11.0	11.3	10.0	
Partying																			
None	---	---	---	11.6	12.2	13.2	14.5	15.0	16.1	15.1	17.4	17.5	18.2	18.2	17.8	18.8	18.0	18.9	
Less than one	---	---	---	11.5	11.6	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.8	14.6	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.2	13.3	13.2	14.0	
1 to 2	---	---	---	15.8	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.7	17.7	17.9	17.7	17.8	18.6	
3 to 5	---	---	---	24.4	24.5	24.5	23.5	23.0	22.7	22.2	22.2	21.6	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.8	22.0	21.7	
6 to 10	---	---	---	19.1	18.6	17.9	17.2	16.8	15.9	16.0	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.0	15.1	14.3	
11 to 15	---	---	---	8.8	8.2	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.4	
16 to 20	---	---	---	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	
Over 20	---	---	---	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.1	
Working (for pay)																			
None	---	---	---	26.1	26.4	26.8	27.4	29.7	30.7	27.6	29.0	27.0	28.1	28.0	26.9	27.3	26.9	27.5	
Less than one	---	---	---	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	
1 to 2	---	---	---	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
3 to 5	---	---	---	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	
6 to 10	---	---	---	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.6	12.0	
11 to 15	---	---	---	12.8	12.7	13.2	13.4	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.8	14.3	
16 to 20	---	---	---	17.0	16.9	16.9	17.1	15.4	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.4	
Over 20	---	---	---	21.9	21.0	20.5	19.4	18.0	16.4	18.7	18.1	19.8	18.9	18.7	19.8	19.6	19.6	18.0	
Volunteer work																			
None	---	---	---	56.3	55.3	46.3	46.2	43.5	42.4	37.3	38.4	37.8	36.5	33.8	31.7	30.8	31.0	29.6	
Less than one	---	---	---	15.5	16.1	20.1	20.2	20.6	20.3	22.6	21.6	21.6	21.9	22.7	22.3	22.4	22.2	23.1	
1 to 2	---	---	---	14.6	15.4	18.7	18.4	19.2	19.9	21.0	21.0	20.9	21.8	22.4	23.5	23.7	23.5	24.2	
3 to 5	---	---	---	8.2	8.2	9.3	9.3	10.2	10.5	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.7	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.8	
6 to 10	---	---	---	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.3	
11 to 15	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	
16 to 20	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	
Over 20	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Student clubs/groups																			
None	---	---	---	25.8	26.2	22.9	24.1	23.0	23.9	23.6	24.6	26.8	26.9	26.1	25.9	25.4	27.2	26.9	
Less than one	---	---	---	12.4	12.6	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.6	15.0	14.1	14.4	14.0	14.8	14.6	14.8	14.4	14.8	
1 to 2	---	---	---	24.6	25.3	26.1	25.8	25.8	26.3	25.3	26.2	25.2	26.2	25.7	26.3	25.9	25.1	25.9	
3 to 5	---	---	---	20.4	19.6	20.7	20.4	20.2	19.6	19.1	19.2	18.3	18.3	18.6	18.5	18.5	17.9	18.0	
6 to 10	---	---	---	9.5	9.2	9.6	9.2	9.5	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.9	
11 to 15	---	---	---	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	
16 to 20	---	---	---	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	
Over 20	---	---	---	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Watching TV																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Housework/childcare																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Prayer/meditation																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Reading for pleasure																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Playing video games																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																			
Watching TV																			
None	---	---	---	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	
Less than one	---	---	---	12.5	13.0	13.5	12.8	12.9	13.0	15.0	14.5	15.2	14.5	15.8	14.6	15.2	15.1	15.7	
1 to 2	---	---	---	21.5	21.7	21.8	21.5	21.4	22.2	23.3	22.9	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.7	24.2	24.0	24.3	
3 to 5	---	---	---	28.3	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.1	27.6	26.6	27.3	26.3	27.1	26.4	27.2	26.6	26.8	27.1	
6 to 10	---	---	---	18.5	18.0	17.8	18.2	18.1	17.9	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.6	15.9	16.2	15.6	15.8	15.3	
11 to 15	---	---	---	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.9	
16 to 20	---	---	---	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	
Over 20	---	---	---	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	
Housework/childcare																			
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14.7	19.7	19.4	20.2	20.8	20.0	21.0	22.1	20.7	
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.1	19.1	23.0	22.4	24.0	22.2	23.3	20.9	21.2	
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30.3	30.0	29.8	30.4	29.7	30.6	29.7	29.9	30.8	
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.1	19.9	17.6	17.3	16.4	17.5	16.7	17.5	18.1	
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.1	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	
Prayer/meditation																			
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33.1	31.4	32.1	31.5	32.3	34.3	
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34.4	35.7	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.2	
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.2	20.2	
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.1	
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Reading for pleasure																			
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.6	22.7	23.0	24.8	24.9	25.2	24.7	24.8	
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.4	26.0	26.8	27.6	27.0	27.4	27.5	27.4	
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.9	24.8	25.4	24.4	25.1	24.8	24.9	25.0	
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.9	15.6	14.9	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.1	
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.3	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Playing video games																			
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	61.3	63.6	61.4	53.5	52.6	---	---	
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.8	17.3	18.2	20.0	19.8	---	---	
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.2	9.9	10.4	12.7	13.0	---	---	
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	5.4	5.8	7.8	8.1	---	---	
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.6	---	---	
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	---	---	
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	---	---	
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	---	---	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Reasons noted as very important in deciding to go to college																		
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I could not find a job	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.2	4.9	3.5	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.9	4.8
My parents wanted me to go	---	---	---	---	---	23.0	---	---	---	---	29.9	30.0	29.2	31.0	33.1	33.6	34.6	32.7
There was nothing better to do	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
To be able to get a better job	---	---	---	---	---	70.1	---	---	---	---	67.9	74.5	73.1	76.4	74.9	74.0	75.3	73.3
To be able to make more money	---	---	---	---	---	44.6	---	---	---	---	49.9	59.1	57.9	62.2	61.4	64.4	67.5	64.9
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	---	---	---	---	---	62.7	---	---	---	---	67.5	73.9	71.5	71.0	69.5	70.5	69.6	66.6
To improve my reading and study skills	---	---	---	---	---	20.9	---	---	---	---	35.2	43.5	38.6	39.3	40.6	40.9	41.1	42.4
To learn more about things that interest me	---	---	---	---	---	70.4	---	---	---	---	74.8	80.9	75.6	75.1	75.8	75.1	74.6	73.1
To make me a more cultured person	---	---	---	---	---	29.8	---	---	---	---	35.6	41.8	36.5	36.5	37.8	37.1	37.8	35.2
To prepare for graduate or professional school	---	---	---	---	---	34.9	---	---	---	---	45.3	48.5	47.5	46.9	48.7	47.8	48.3	49.7
Wanted to get away from home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.6	10.9	8.7	9.3	10.1	10.4	11.6	12.0
Reasons noted as very important in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college																		
A college rep. recruited me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.4	3.4
A friend suggested attending	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.2	7.3	8.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.7
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I wanted to live at home	---	---	---	---	---	8.1	7.2	7.7	7.2	8.1	6.9	8.3	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.0	---
I wanted to live near home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.6
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I was offered financial assistance	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.5	18.9	20.5	19.7	16.6	17.9	16.6	17.8	18.4	17.2	19.2	23.7
My guidance counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	5.8	8.1	8.3	7.4	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.0
High school guidance counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Private college counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
My relatives wanted me to come here	---	---	---	---	---	7.5	---	---	6.5	7.5	6.9	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4
My teacher advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Not accepted anywhere else	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.7	---	---	---	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	---
Not offered aid by first choice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rankings in national magazines	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The athletic dept. recruited me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.9
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28.3
This college's graduates get good jobs	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	48.0
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.6
This college has low tuition	---	---	---	---	---	15.1	15.5	19.8	21.3	18.6	12.5	15.9	14.3	13.6	13.6	14.5	16.6	18.6
This college has a very good academic reputation	---	---	---	---	---	---	57.7	59.2	59.7	56.4	52.4	55.0	57.8	56.0	57.0	57.6	58.7	58.4
This college offers special educational programs	---	---	---	---	---	32.2	27.3	29.6	30.7	28.5	26.2	30.0	26.8	28.0	28.3	27.3	26.2	22.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Reasons noted as very important in deciding to go to college																		
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.7	14.1	13.5	14.4	14.2	13.9	15.4	12.8	13.3	13.2
I could not find a job	4.1	---	---	---	---	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.9	7.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.2	6.0	4.1	4.9	4.9
My parents wanted me to go	31.5	---	---	---	---	33.7	35.2	33.6	33.4	32.9	34.4	33.3	37.4	34.5	38.9	33.3	35.7	33.3
There was nothing better to do	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	---	3.2	3.4	3.5
To be able to get a better job	73.0	---	---	---	---	74.0	75.6	75.6	76.0	80.3	75.6	75.5	75.5	72.6	75.3	71.6	71.6	70.3
To be able to make more money	65.8	66.7	67.5	68.3	70.3	70.3	71.0	71.4	70.3	72.0	70.3	70.5	71.0	69.9	72.1	69.3	70.0	69.8
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	67.4	63.7	63.6	62.5	61.1	64.4	65.1	63.0	64.8	66.8	61.9	65.4	64.6	62.6	64.6	62.8	64.5	65.8
To improve my reading and study skills	41.6	39.7	39.8	39.1	38.4	40.1	43.3	39.0	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.4	43.1	40.4	42.4	39.4	41.1	41.7
To learn more about things that interest me	73.4	74.3	75.1	73.4	74.4	73.5	74.2	74.3	74.7	76.5	75.1	76.0	76.6	76.3	---	74.8	76.6	77.8
To make me a more cultured person	36.7	35.4	35.6	36.6	37.6	38.8	43.5	42.0	42.5	46.0	40.9	43.6	41.2	40.0	---	39.5	40.5	42.0
To prepare for graduate or professional school	49.9	47.8	48.4	48.7	51.3	53.3	55.3	56.8	56.2	61.3	58.0	---	---	---	---	56.2	56.9	57.4
Wanted to get away from home	12.9	---	---	---	---	17.4	17.7	18.2	19.1	20.3	20.9	20.6	20.1	20.3	20.3	20.1	21.4	20.9
Reasons noted as very important in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college																		
A college rep. recruited me	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	---	---	---	---
A friend suggested attending	6.7	7.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.2	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.7	8.8	---	---	---	---
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	---	---	---	---	---	35.3	37.5	39.2	40.0	42.8	39.8	37.8	38.5	39.0	36.5	36.3	35.0	35.2
I wanted to live at home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I wanted to live near home	16.0	14.8	15.8	14.5	15.6	16.0	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.0	16.7	16.7	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.0	16.9	16.9
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	---	---	---	---	---	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.2	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.3	6.4
I was offered financial assistance	22.4	23.2	23.6	22.6	23.5	25.1	26.4	30.2	31.0	33.4	31.7	33.5	35.9	35.9	34.4	33.1	32.0	33.2
My guidance counselor advised me	6.7	6.4	7.3	6.2	7.0	6.0	6.6	6.9	6.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
High school guidance counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.4
Private college counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
My relatives wanted me to come here	6.4	6.2	8.0	7.2	6.7	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.8	7.5
My teacher advised me	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9
Not accepted anywhere else	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3
Not offered aid by first choice	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.8
Rankings in national magazines	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	11.4	11.8	9.9	9.7	9.8	11.1
The athletic dept. recruited me	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.9	---	---	---	---
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	27.8	28.8	27.5	29.6	---	25.6	26.2	26.3	27.1	28.8	30.3	29.7	33.1	33.7	31.0	29.9	29.7	30.3
This college's graduates get good jobs	47.8	48.1	47.0	48.2	33.5	44.8	45.0	45.8	44.8	49.2	48.5	48.6	53.3	54.7	51.8	51.0	50.9	51.0
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	25.1	25.1	30.4	29.4	24.5	24.6	24.7	25.5	27.0	29.3	25.8	26.0	27.3	29.0	27.6	26.9	27.9	27.9
This college has low tuition	19.0	18.7	20.3	18.2	18.9	20.6	22.5	24.2	24.4	26.7	24.7	24.1	25.1	25.7	22.7	21.2	20.3	20.8
This college has a very good academic reputation	60.6	61.7	62.8	60.4	59.6	57.1	57.3	58.5	58.5	60.0	58.0	57.2	59.2	60.2	56.2	55.1	55.2	56.2
This college offers special educational programs	22.0	21.7	22.7	21.8	22.4	20.2	22.0	22.1	23.0	24.0	22.5	21.6	22.9	22.0	20.6	21.0	21.2	21.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?																		
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	97.5	98.0	98.0	97.5	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.2	97.6	97.4	97.4
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.6
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?																		
For credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.4	4.9	3.2
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.2
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7
Not for credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	2.9	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	2.9	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.6
Is this college your: [*]																		
First choice?	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	77.2	79.7	77.3	75.6	76.4	75.3	75.3	74.4	73.5	72.8
Second choice?	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.1	16.5	17.5	18.6	18.5	19.0	19.0	19.7	20.3	21.2
Less than second choice?	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	3.8	5.2	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.1
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?																		
None	---	42.9	45.1	43.7	---	---	38.2	39.6	---	40.5	36.9	35.2	33.9	33.2	33.6	32.2	31.3	30.0
One	---	20.8	21.1	21.7	---	---	20.0	20.4	---	21.7	19.5	18.9	18.1	17.7	17.1	18.1	17.1	17.9
Two	---	16.3	15.6	16.1	---	---	17.3	16.7	---	15.5	16.5	17.9	18.2	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.0	18.7
Three	---	10.4	9.7	9.5	---	---	11.2	10.6	---	10.3	12.7	13.3	14.1	14.7	14.6	14.5	15.0	15.2
Four	---	5.1	4.6	4.8	---	---	6.2	6.1	---	5.7	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.2	8.2
Five	---	2.6	2.3	2.4	---	---	3.7	3.4	---	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.8
Six or more	---	1.8	1.7	1.8	---	---	3.4	3.1	---	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.3
How many other acceptances did you receive this year?																		
None	---	36.9	38.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.3	19.0	18.4	15.9	16.1	15.4	15.0	---	12.3
One	---	29.6	29.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	34.4	31.3	31.5	30.7	30.1	29.5	30.3	---	29.4
Two	---	19.9	19.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.0	23.3	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.6	---	25.8
Three	---	8.8	8.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.3	14.9	14.6	16.1	16.4	16.8	16.2	---	17.7
Four	---	2.9	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.7	6.3	6.1	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.2	---	8.1
Five	---	0.9	0.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	---	3.4
Six or more	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	---	3.3
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																		
Anywhere																		
None	3.8	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.8	---	1.5	---	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
Vocational certificate	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	---	1.5	---	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1
Bachelor's (B.A., B.S., etc.)	39.0	37.1	37.7	38.0	38.6	---	38.1	---	37.2	34.7	34.2	33.9	35.1	34.1	35.3	36.0	35.6	33.8
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	35.0	37.3	36.5	38.1	35.3	---	31.3	---	30.4	31.7	32.3	33.5	33.7	35.3	33.9	35.2	34.8	35.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	11.4	13.0	13.1	13.3	12.2	---	11.2	---	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.3	10.2	10.5	11.1
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	---	8.9	---	9.6	9.3	9.4	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.4	---	5.7	---	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	---	0.4	---	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	---	1.5	---	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?																		
No	97.4	97.3	97.2	96.8	96.9	96.7	96.9	96.7	96.9	96.8	96.5	96.6	96.1	96.4	95.6	96.0	96.0	95.9
Yes	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.1
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?																		
For credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.3
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Not for credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	3.0	3.3	2.8	4.1	4.1	2.1	3.8	2.4	11.0	5.4	12.2	5.5	11.6	5.0	12.3	5.5	6.2	5.9
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.8	3.7	1.9	3.6	2.2	10.4	4.9	11.5	5.0	11.0	4.5	11.4	4.7	5.2	5.1
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.6	9.8	4.3	11.0	4.5	10.4	4.0	11.0	4.3	4.7	4.6
Is this college your: [*]																		
First choice?	72.8	71.9	70.7	68.8	66.7	69.2	71.3	72.0	72.2	72.1	73.3	72.1	71.5	70.9	71.5	71.9	70.6	69.7
Second choice?	21.0	21.1	22.0	23.2	24.2	23.0	21.8	21.2	21.2	20.9	19.9	20.4	20.8	20.9	20.6	20.1	20.8	21.6
Less than second choice?	6.2	6.9	7.2	8.0	9.1	7.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.6	8.7
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?																		
None	28.9	27.7	27.7	26.4	24.5	24.7	23.7	25.4	22.8	21.4	23.6	24.3	23.8	24.4	22.8	22.1	20.4	19.9
One	17.1	19.4	16.7	15.7	14.7	14.7	15.4	15.0	15.0	15.3	14.6	14.4	14.2	15.0	14.2	13.8	13.0	12.8
Two	18.6	17.5	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.2	17.9	17.7	17.9	18.0	17.6	16.9	16.9	16.4	16.6	16.4	16.1	16.1
Three	15.8	15.1	15.9	16.3	16.8	16.4	16.6	16.6	17.4	17.3	16.6	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.8	16.9	17.4	17.1
Four	8.7	8.5	9.4	10.2	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.9	11.2	11.0	10.7	11.0	10.4	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.3
Five	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.5	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.3
Six or more	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.6	13.1	13.6
How many other acceptances did you receive this year?																		
None	11.8	11.8	12.7	11.8	10.5	9.8	---	---	---	---	---	7.6	7.4	8.4	8.3	---	---	---
One	28.7	28.0	27.0	27.0	26.3	25.4	---	---	---	---	---	23.1	22.7	23.8	22.9	---	---	---
Two	25.6	25.4	24.9	24.7	25.3	24.9	---	---	---	---	---	23.8	24.0	23.2	23.3	---	---	---
Three	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.9	19.1	19.2	---	---	---	---	---	19.6	19.9	19.4	20.0	---	---	---
Four	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.9	10.5	---	---	---	---	---	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.9	---	---	---
Five	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.3	---	---	---
Six or more	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.3	5.1	---	---	---	---	---	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.2	---	---	---
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																		
Anywhere																		
None	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	---	0.6
Vocational certificate	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	---	0.1
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	---	0.4
Bachelor's (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)	34.5	34.0	33.2	31.8	28.2	27.8	27.0	25.4	29.0	24.2	23.9	24.5	23.1	22.9	24.3	24.0	---	23.3
Master's degree (M.A.,M.S.,etc.)	35.4	35.6	38.0	39.1	39.8	40.8	40.2	39.9	39.9	40.4	39.8	40.1	40.8	41.4	42.7	42.3	---	43.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	11.7	12.3	12.5	13.1	14.5	14.7	15.0	16.5	13.5	17.1	17.5	17.1	17.9	18.2	16.8	16.8	---	17.3
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	8.0	8.6	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.8	8.9	8.7	10.5	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.5	9.2	9.2	---	8.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.4	---	4.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	---	0.3
Other	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	---	1.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																		
At this institution																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7
Vocational certificate	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.3	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.0
Bachelor's (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	73.6	73.1	70.9	70.0	70.9	69.6	71.1	69.6	70.1	70.5	70.3	70.5
Master's degree (M.A.,M.S.,etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.4	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.3	14.3	14.6	15.1	14.6	15.1	15.8	14.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.9
Your probable career/occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.8	---	---	---	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.2
Business	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.8	8.7	9.0	---	---	---	14.6	16.6	18.3	18.7	19.0	19.5	19.5	20.1
Clerical	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.2	---	---	---	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
Clergy	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	---	---	---	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
College teacher	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Doctor (MD or DDS)	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.9	7.1	---	---	---	7.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.5
Education (secondary)	15.2	15.9	16.1	15.0	12.9	10.2	7.8	---	---	---	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.5
Education (elementary)	8.1	9.0	9.7	9.9	8.6	7.7	6.5	---	---	---	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.4
Engineer	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.7	5.3	5.6	---	---	---	7.5	8.3	8.8	8.9	10.1	10.0	11.1	10.3
Farmer or forester	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	---	---	---	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9
Health professional	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.6	6.1	7.3	---	---	---	7.8	7.2	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.6
Homemaker	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lawyer	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.5	6.1	---	---	---	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.2
Military	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	---	---	---	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6
Nurse	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.4	---	---	---	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.0
Research scientist	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	---	---	---	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Social worker	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	2.9	---	---	---	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.2
Skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
Other career	21.3	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.3	11.8	11.6	---	---	---	12.3	12.9	13.6	14.2	14.6	15.9	17.5	16.5
Undecided	4.2	10.5	11.6	12.0	12.2	14.5	15.2	---	---	---	11.1	10.8	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.0	11.2
Your probable major field [2]																		
Agriculture	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0
Biological Science	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.4	8.9	8.3	8.0	8.0	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7
Business	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.8	13.4	14.0	14.8	16.5	18.6	20.5	21.2	21.0	21.9	21.9	22.2
Education	10.9	11.1	12.1	11.9	12.6	10.8	8.5	13.2	11.5	11.3	10.7	9.9	8.8	9.3	8.4	7.7	6.5	6.5
Engineering	9.3	8.9	9.8	9.5	9.4	6.5	6.5	5.8	7.7	8.5	8.4	9.4	10.2	10.3	11.3	11.0	11.9	11.5
English	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.6	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Health Professional	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.9	12.2	14.1	5.8	7.0	7.1	7.3	10.6	10.8	10.3	10.8	10.2	10.3	11.2
History or Political Science	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.4	5.4	4.9	6.0	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
Humanities	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2
Fine Arts	8.3	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	6.9	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.3
Mathematics or Statistics	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
Physical Sciences	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2
Social Sciences	8.5	8.8	9.3	10.1	9.8	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.8
Other Technical	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.4	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.6	7.1	8.7	10.1	9.6
Other Non-technical	10.7	10.2	9.5	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.7	8.7	8.5	8.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.5	7.8
Undecided	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																		
At this institution																		
None	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	---	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	---	1.4
Vocational certificate	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	---	0.2
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	3.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	---	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	---	1.8
Bachelor's (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)	71.1	71.6	72.9	72.1	69.2	71.3	70.0	69.1	---	69.3	68.3	69.2	68.1	68.5	67.1	71.0	---	69.1
Master's degree (M.A.,M.S.,etc.)	15.3	16.3	16.2	17.1	18.4	17.1	18.2	18.8	---	19.4	19.9	19.4	20.4	20.1	21.8	19.0	---	20.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	---	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.4	---	3.2
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	---	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.6	---	1.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	---	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	---	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	---	0.2
Other	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	---	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	---	1.0
Your probable career/occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.3	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.4
Business	22.3	23.3	23.9	24.2	23.5	21.8	19.2	16.4	14.6	13.9	14.2	14.6	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.0	15.2	14.4
Clerical	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Clergy	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
College teacher	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Doctor (MD or DDS)	6.2	6.7	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.7	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.7
Education (secondary)	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.6
Education (elementary)	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.5
Engineer	10.0	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.9	7.7	7.2	8.3	8.4	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.3
Farmer or forester	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
Health professional	5.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	6.3	7.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.2
Homemaker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lawyer	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.0
Military	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
Nurse	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4
Research scientist	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
Social worker	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Skilled worker	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Other career	15.1	14.1	13.7	13.7	14.3	15.2	16.1	15.8	16.0	16.4	16.2	17.3	18.0	17.9	19.1	19.6	19.7	20.2
Undecided	11.9	12.0	12.7	12.7	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.9	12.5	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.6	12.5	13.0	14.8
Your probable major field [2]																		
Agriculture	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6
Biological Science	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.7	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.9
Business	24.7	24.6	25.3	25.7	24.9	23.5	21.0	17.8	15.8	14.8	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.7	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.6
Education	6.5	6.8	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.7	10.3	10.3	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.2	11.1	10.6	11.0	10.0
Engineering	11.0	11.0	10.2	9.4	8.7	9.9	9.7	10.8	10.0	10.0	8.8	8.1	9.7	9.7	8.2	9.0	8.7	9.1
English	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Health Professional	10.6	9.6	8.4	7.6	8.3	8.7	9.6	11.6	13.6	14.5	13.6	13.4	12.3	12.2	11.7	10.4	9.3	9.8
History or Political Science	3.9	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.3
Humanities	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.4
Fine Arts	4.1	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5
Mathematics or Statistics	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Physical Sciences	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
Social Sciences	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.2
Other Technical	6.9	5.6	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.9
Other Non-technical	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.9
Undecided	6.2	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
How many miles is this college from your permanent home? [*]																		
10 or less	---	---	---	15.1	15.3	16.3	14.9	14.4	---	14.9	15.8	17.5	16.0	15.5	15.9	14.7	14.6	14.7
11 to 50	---	---	---	20.8	20.4	21.5	19.4	19.3	---	20.5	22.0	22.0	22.0	20.2	21.7	20.0	20.5	23.7
51 to 100	---	---	---	15.8	16.1	15.7	17.1	16.8	---	16.1	16.5	17.0	16.5	17.8	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.4
101 to 500	---	---	---	34.9	36.3	35.5	36.6	37.5	---	36.4	34.0	32.8	33.6	35.1	33.2	35.5	34.6	31.4
More than 500	---	---	---	13.2	11.9	10.9	12.0	11.9	---	12.2	11.6	10.6	11.9	11.4	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.7
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?																		
With parents or relatives	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.3	22.1	21.8	24.1	26.6	23.2	21.5	22.0	19.8	20.7	22.3
Other private home, apartment, room	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.6	2.7
College dormitory	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	73.9	72.5	71.9	69.5	66.3	70.6	71.4	70.6	73.9	72.7	72.3
Fraternity or sorority house	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7
Other campus student housing	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4
Student's Estimates: Chances are very good that he/she will																		
Be elected to an academic honor society	---	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.8	8.2	8.4	9.2	9.0	9.5	9.1	8.2	8.7
Be elected to a student office	---	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4
Be satisfied with your college	---	---	---	---	66.9	57.4	62.3	58.8	56.8	56.1	54.3	56.2	57.8	56.7	56.3	57.8	57.6	57.4
Change career choice	---	19.7	17.3	20.2	19.0	15.6	19.8	16.4	14.0	14.7	13.4	14.2	14.2	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.2	13.6
Change major field	---	18.8	16.6	19.6	18.6	15.3	19.1	17.1	14.4	14.8	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.6
Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)	---	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)	---	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Fail one or more courses	---	2.9	2.0	2.5	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3
Get a bachelor's degree (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	75.2	76.5	73.4	76.7	76.2	75.7	77.5	75.0	75.1	76.2	77.1	77.3
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	41.2	43.8	42.2	40.8	40.0	42.3	40.3	38.4
Get married while in college	8.4	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.8	8.9	8.0	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.7
Graduate with honors	---	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	8.5	10.4	11.0	11.5	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.8	13.3	12.5	13.2	13.3
Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club	---	34.7	29.7	25.5	22.8	16.1	19.8	17.4	16.0	17.8	18.8	20.8	21.3	20.5	20.7	21.4	20.3	20.4
Make at least a "B" average	---	---	---	---	---	26.7	35.8	38.3	40.4	42.2	44.1	42.8	44.6	42.4	43.8	43.4	44.4	44.0
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.2
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	---	5.2	4.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.2
Participate in volunteer or community service work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.4
Seek personal counseling	---	---	---	---	---	7.1	6.9	6.0	5.7	5.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.2
Transfer to another college before graduating	---	10.6	10.3	11.6	10.5	10.8	12.1	11.8	11.8	12.3	11.8	10.9	9.9	10.2	9.6	9.8	8.8	8.9
Work full time while attending college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.9	2.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
How many miles is this college from your permanent home? [*]																		
10 or less	14.1	12.7	11.6	10.3	10.2	10.8	10.1	10.6	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	11.4	11.4
11 to 50	24.5	22.6	22.6	21.6	21.8	21.2	23.0	22.1	21.0	20.7	21.6	21.9	21.6	22.3	22.8	22.5	24.1	25.3
51 to 100	17.3	18.8	17.9	19.7	17.0	16.9	18.5	17.0	16.7	17.4	17.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	18.3	17.3	16.9	16.8
101 to 500	32.2	33.4	33.5	34.7	36.0	36.9	35.0	36.8	38.9	38.4	37.4	37.5	37.5	36.2	36.9	37.3	35.0	34.1
More than 500	11.9	12.5	14.4	13.8	15.0	14.2	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.1	13.3	13.9	11.7	12.5	12.6	12.4
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?																		
With parents or relatives	21.6	18.5	17.1	15.1	16.5	16.2	15.5	16.3	14.9	14.7	15.1	15.5	16.0	15.4	14.6	15.4	17.6	17.4
Other private home, apartment, room	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.1	4.4	4.1
College dormitory	72.9	76.0	75.6	78.3	76.2	77.0	79.1	78.0	79.4	79.8	79.5	79.1	78.2	79.0	79.8	79.0	75.4	75.9
Fraternity or sorority house	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
Other campus student housing	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9
Other	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Student's Estimates: Chances are very good that he/she will																		
Be elected to an academic honor society	8.8	9.4	8.1	8.7	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.0	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.6	10.3	10.1	---	---
Be elected to a student office	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	---	---
Be satisfied with your college	57.1	56.4	55.1	54.8	53.4	52.5	52.9	53.8	53.8	51.8	50.4	48.8	50.8	51.9	50.4	50.1	48.7	48.5
Change career choice	14.1	15.0	14.4	15.2	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.7
Change major field	15.0	15.7	15.3	16.1	15.9	15.3	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.6	14.9	14.7
Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Fail one or more courses	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	---	---
Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	77.5	77.0	76.8	77.4	76.0	77.1	76.8	76.3	77.2	77.1	76.2	76.3	77.6	76.5
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	39.0	39.1	37.8	37.7	36.0	35.3	37.3	38.0	38.7	40.0	39.4	41.1	40.4	41.3	39.3	38.7	42.5	44.8
Get married while in college	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	---	---
Graduate with honors	12.9	13.7	12.6	13.3	13.3	14.2	14.6	15.6	16.3	17.8	18.1	18.3	19.6	20.5	19.3	18.3	20.7	20.8
Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club	20.5	22.1	21.8	22.5	21.4	21.6	21.2	21.1	20.2	20.3	19.9	18.7	19.5	18.9	18.2	18.5	---	---
Make at least a "B" average	43.4	43.8	43.0	42.3	43.8	44.4	44.1	45.5	47.0	49.1	50.0	50.8	52.5	54.4	52.6	52.0	58.1	57.5
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	5.6	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.6	8.9	8.8	9.2	7.5	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.3
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	4.7	5.7	5.8	6.8	6.4	7.6	8.4	7.1	8.6	7.5	6.2	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.2
Participate in volunteer or community service work	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.9	17.8	20.5	22.3	21.3	22.3	22.7	23.6	24.2	24.1	23.8	24.0
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	16.9	16.6	15.9	16.6	16.0	15.8	16.2	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.1	16.9	17.0	16.7	16.4	15.8	15.3	15.0
Seek personal counseling	3.7	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.7	---	---	---	---	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.7	6.4	6.6
Transfer to another college before graduating	9.5	8.9	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7
Work full time while attending college	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Objectives considered to be essential or very important																		
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	11.2	12.3	9.3	12.2	13.5	13.2	12.9	---	12.4	13.0	12.9	15.0	14.2	13.4	13.5	12.9	13.4	13.2
Becoming a community leader	28.1	26.0	22.7	19.3	16.0	14.6	16.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Becoming an authority in my field	67.2	70.0	60.2	60.6	67.4	60.7	61.7	63.9	64.2	71.3	71.3	76.6	74.7	74.4	75.2	74.8	75.3	74.8
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	---	---	---	---	---	43.7	45.9	33.6	26.1	29.4	28.2	30.2	27.9	26.4	26.5	24.7	23.2	21.3
Becoming successful in a business of my own	51.4	44.5	43.0	42.7	41.3	38.3	42.5	39.6	36.5	41.4	43.4	46.2	46.7	47.9	48.3	48.9	49.5	49.3
Being very well off financially	42.2	41.9	39.5	42.2	36.2	37.2	38.7	---	43.7	46.9	50.2	56.2	58.5	61.1	62.5	64.0	68.0	68.7
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	15.1	16.0	13.9	15.9	16.8	16.3	18.1	---	14.4	15.0	14.4	16.4	14.8	14.6	14.3	13.6	13.0	12.3
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	---	85.8	85.0	84.9	79.1	72.6	74.9	72.4	65.2	68.3	65.2	63.0	60.3	56.3	54.2	52.8	50.6	47.9
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	28.2	24.3	22.0	22.6	19.9	18.4	22.7	25.3	24.6	29.5	30.6	34.1	35.3	37.2	38.9	39.7	41.0	41.0
Helping others who are in difficulty	69.7	63.7	60.6	67.2	71.7	64.2	68.6	65.7	63.2	68.1	65.5	66.9	67.4	66.3	66.7	65.2	64.0	64.5
Influencing social values	---	---	---	35.7	35.3	29.9	31.9	32.2	28.4	31.2	31.2	32.4	32.9	33.5	34.2	33.0	33.1	32.4
Influencing the political structure	---	---	---	18.1	20.0	15.9	17.4	15.9	13.9	15.9	16.9	17.7	16.7	17.3	18.2	16.7	16.8	15.7
Keeping up to date with political affairs	60.3	54.5	55.4	56.2	57.2	46.7	53.3	46.2	41.0	42.7	42.6	44.6	41.9	42.6	45.2	44.1	43.7	40.5
Making a theoretical contribution to science	14.2	12.9	11.7	11.0	11.2	10.1	11.5	---	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.6	15.9	15.6	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.6
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	43.6	43.2	38.4	41.5	40.0	38.2	37.5	---	40.2	44.6	47.0	50.1	52.3	53.9	56.5	56.3	57.8	57.7
Participating in a community action program	---	---	---	---	31.1	27.5	31.3	---	30.1	33.0	31.6	32.0	29.1	28.5	29.6	26.1	25.3	24.4
Helping to promote racial understanding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39.0	37.1	35.1	35.7	33.6	34.2	33.5
Raising a family	---	---	---	71.5	67.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.8	62.3	65.3	64.0	67.4	68.1	67.5
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	15.4	15.9	14.5	15.5	15.5	15.1	15.6	---	13.4	13.7	14.2	15.6	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.2	13.1	12.7
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.8	58.1	58.9	55.0	52.7	55.2	57.5
Abortion should be legal[ized]	---	---	---	78.8	85.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	55.6	56.3	53.7	53.7	54.5	55.7	56.0
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44.3	47.7	46.8	48.6	46.8	47.8	45.9	44.9	46.1	47.1
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	43.6	46.6	44.5	45.1	47.5	46.1	44.2	45.5
Just because a man thinks that a woman has "led him on" does not entitle him to have sex with her	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Objectives considered to be essential or very important																		
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	12.3	12.4	12.0	14.4	---	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.5	14.2	13.7	14.5	14.8
Becoming a community leader	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34.5	---	34.9	33.5	35.3	35.0	34.4	31.5	30.9	32.0
Becoming an authority in my field	75.3	73.2	73.7	78.7	---	67.6	66.7	70.1	70.2	68.6	67.5	66.5	65.7	64.7	62.9	60.1	59.7	59.9
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	20.6	19.9	15.7	18.1	---	27.0	35.8	33.1	35.2	29.7	25.4	22.9	21.0	19.5	19.4	18.2	17.5	17.0
Becoming successful in a business of my own	51.2	50.4	48.4	49.8	---	43.7	41.6	41.9	41.4	40.4	39.7	39.7	39.2	39.2	38.5	38.0	39.3	39.9
Being very well off financially	70.4	69.2	71.9	74.1	---	73.8	72.3	72.7	71.4	71.9	71.8	72.8	72.9	73.3	72.9	72.1	73.4	73.6
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	11.9	11.9	11.8	13.7	---	12.7	12.3	11.9	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.8	15.4
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	48.0	46.9	44.0	43.1	---	43.8	45.9	47.5	48.9	47.8	46.6	45.4	44.5	44.5	44.1	43.0	42.4	43.1
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	42.9	43.0	44.9	45.5	---	43.5	42.8	41.7	40.9	40.7	39.8	38.6	39.1	38.6	37.9	36.0	36.9	37.2
Helping others who are in difficulty	64.0	65.0	59.1	60.4	---	60.8	63.2	62.9	64.9	65.4	64.2	62.9	63.6	63.8	63.5	61.9	61.7	61.4
Influencing social values	34.1	34.1	34.3	38.1	---	43.3	44.8	42.9	46.1	44.3	42.3	40.7	40.3	39.1	38.3	37.3	37.6	37.7
Influencing the political structure	17.2	17.7	16.4	18.6	---	21.6	22.2	20.5	22.3	22.5	20.8	18.7	18.8	17.6	17.5	17.1	17.6	19.0
Keeping up to date with political affairs	43.2	---	---	---	---	44.4	46.6	43.5	44.6	42.1	36.5	32.3	32.8	30.1	30.2	28.6	28.1	31.4
Making a theoretical contribution to science	14.7	15.2	13.7	13.4	---	17.9	18.6	17.5	19.3	20.0	18.5	18.2	18.5	18.1	16.6	16.3	16.0	16.5
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	57.9	57.5	56.8	60.5	---	56.7	56.7	55.9	57.7	56.4	56.3	56.2	54.8	54.7	52.5	51.3	51.2	51.3
Participating in a community action program	24.3	24.7	20.4	21.7	---	25.2	28.2	26.4	29.0	28.2	27.2	25.8	25.8	25.3	24.7	23.3	22.7	22.6
Helping to promote racial understanding	34.5	35.2	30.1	32.2	---	38.2	42.3	38.8	46.4	43.4	38.5	35.8	36.1	33.7	32.3	30.0	30.8	31.5
Raising a family	69.8	70.6	68.3	---	---	69.8	70.2	69.9	71.8	71.7	72.3	72.5	73.3	74.5	74.4	73.6	73.1	72.3
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	12.6	13.5	13.0	14.3	---	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.4	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.1	14.7	14.7
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	59.1	57.8	59.4	---	---	74.1	72.6	75.4	77.6	75.7	68.8	70.3	70.7	70.8	---	---	---	---
Abortion should be legal[ized]	55.4	56.4	60.3	60.3	59.2	65.7	65.5	64.6	67.2	64.1	60.9	59.9	57.7	53.7	54.3	53.2	53.9	55.0
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51.5	51.3	53.0	---	50.1	49.9	49.0
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.9	60.6	60.6	61.9	63.2	62.5	60.7	62.3	61.8	60.4
Employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants	---	---	---	---	70.4	77.4	79.9	80.4	80.3	79.5	80.3	77.7	79.4	79.8	78.5	78.2	76.5	75.0
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	46.2	---	---	50.6	49.7	48.5	50.1	49.2	44.9	44.9	42.4	41.9	40.3	39.4	38.6	38.8	41.8	42.2
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	44.7	44.2	48.7	50.4	46.4	42.4	40.6	38.6	32.9	32.8	30.8	27.9	31.7	31.2	29.5	28.1	27.2	24.9
Just because a man thinks that a woman has "led him on" does not entitle him to have sex with her	---	---	---	---	85.3	88.0	88.1	88.7	90.3	90.8	90.6	90.2	---	89.4	89.2	88.9	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
Marijuana should be legalized	---	---	20.3	26.2	40.6	40.4	47.6	48.3	45.6	46.1	47.3	51.3	47.8	44.6	37.1	32.5	27.8	24.5
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33.3	31.5	30.8	31.4	31.4	32.7	31.2	31.0	---	---
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about change in our society	---	32.3	31.3	35.1	38.0	41.9	41.4	39.6	41.6	46.5	42.3	42.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Same sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	---	53.5	---	---	44.5	38.4	33.2	27.1	27.3	25.9	26.3	26.1	25.8	26.4	25.3	25.3	23.8	22.3
The death penalty should be abolished	---	---	---	56.4	59.4	60.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	33.6	35.6	34.8	30.7	29.2	29.7
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	---	---	---	---	---	91.7	90.6	88.7	83.1	82.4	82.9	81.4	81.9	80.4	79.2	77.5	78.7	80.5
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	---	---	---	53.8	50.7	46.0	47.7	47.9	49.6	52.5	58.1	62.4	64.4	61.3	65.0	68.1	69.3	68.1
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	---	---	---	---	---	---	73.0	72.8	75.8	75.7	75.3	74.4	72.3	69.3	68.7	69.4	70.6	68.8
How would you characterize your political views?																		
Far left	---	---	---	---	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Liberal	---	---	---	---	35.7	37.9	35.0	34.3	30.3	30.7	27.4	26.2	24.8	23.8	21.0	19.4	20.2	20.9
Middle of the road	---	---	---	---	43.4	44.1	46.0	48.6	52.6	51.9	53.3	54.3	55.3	55.9	57.0	56.6	57.0	57.2
Conservative	---	---	---	---	17.3	14.5	15.7	14.4	14.4	15.0	16.4	16.9	17.6	17.5	19.0	21.3	20.0	19.0
Far right	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Student grants school access to his/her Social Security Number/Student I.D.																		
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	78.2	80.8	82.7	83.3	82.4	83.5	83.2	80.9	82.5
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.8	19.2	17.3	16.7	17.6	16.5	16.8	19.1	17.5
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?																		
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	34.4	33.7	33.9	32.4	31.7	31.7	33.7	34.5	36.7	35.0	33.2	33.0	34.4	32.9	31.6	31.1	30.4	32.8
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	57.3	57.5	57.3	57.1	57.1	56.7	50.7	48.1	47.7	47.9	49.9	49.5	50.0	51.8	52.3	51.5	51.0	51.3
Major (not sure I will have enough funds)	8.3	8.5	8.7	10.6	11.2	11.6	15.6	17.3	15.6	17.2	16.9	17.5	15.7	15.2	16.0	17.4	18.6	15.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
Marijuana should be legalized	22.7	21.4	20.8	19.1	19.8	16.7	18.8	21.2	24.8	29.3	32.7	33.4	32.4	33.1	32.7	32.4	34.2	36.5
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35.8	36.6	35.3	35.9	---	---	---	---
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.0	17.5	12.7	12.5	15.6	17.3	15.4	17.6	19.3	21.4	20.5	19.5
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about change in our society	---	35.3	---	---	---	---	---	27.7	28.5	29.7	30.4	31.0	29.2	29.6	28.7	28.9	27.2	26.2
Same sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50.9	52.4	53.9	56.0	57.9
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	21.1	20.7	19.2	24.0	23.4	23.8	23.2	23.2	23.2	22.1	23.3	22.6	22.5	22.8	---	26.0	22.2	21.5
The death penalty should be abolished	26.8	27.6	26.0	24.3	23.7	22.0	23.1	22.4	22.8	22.8	21.2	22.0	23.0	24.4	24.1	26.7	31.2	32.2
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	78.1	78.4	78.4	81.4	84.1	87.4	88.8	86.4	89.2	84.9	84.1	83.9	82.0	81.0	---	---	---	---
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	---	---	---	---	---	79.8	79.5	80.9	82.4	83.0	81.6	82.8	82.9	83.2	84.1	83.8	82.0	80.8
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	---	24.9	25.2	25.8	29.9	30.6	31.9	27.9	29.9	35.3	26.9	27.4	25.2	23.6	---	---	---	---
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	---	---	---	68.0	68.2	68.1	65.1	64.5	65.2	67.1	72.4	73.2	71.7	70.8	72.3	71.2	66.5	64.4
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	68.2	72.4	71.2	---	---	---	---	---	71.9	71.3	66.2	66.4	65.0	62.4	58.2	54.6	52.2	51.6
How would you characterize your political views?																		
Far left	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.0
Liberal	21.3	22.4	23.4	23.8	23.7	23.3	24.6	25.9	27.4	26.6	24.5	22.9	22.8	23.1	23.3	23.6	24.8	26.9
Middle of the road	55.0	53.1	52.9	53.1	51.0	50.7	51.7	50.3	49.4	47.4	49.4	51.3	51.0	52.0	53.1	53.4	51.9	49.5
Conservative	20.6	21.3	20.6	19.6	21.5	22.7	20.6	20.6	19.5	22.1	22.3	21.8	22.0	21.0	19.9	19.3	18.9	19.1
Far right	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
Student grants school access to his/her Social Security Number/Student I.D.																		
Yes	80.1	79.8	79.9	79.3	78.7	80.0	77.7	77.7	75.9	75.8	74.6	72.9	71.3	70.1	67.1	63.6	65.1	66.6
No	19.9	20.2	20.1	20.7	21.3	20.0	22.3	22.3	24.1	24.2	25.4	27.1	28.7	29.9	32.9	36.4	34.9	33.4
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?																		
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	33.5	35.3	37.6	37.7	36.8	35.5	---	---	29.6	---	29.2	27.8	30.6	31.4	34.0	34.5	36.3	35.3
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	51.5	50.5	48.6	48.7	48.8	51.1	---	---	53.9	---	52.2	53.1	52.2	53.3	52.3	52.7	51.6	52.2
Major (not sure I will have enough funds)	15.0	14.2	13.7	13.6	14.4	13.4	---	---	16.6	---	18.7	19.1	17.2	15.3	13.7	12.8	12.1	12.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?																		
Received any aid from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	76.5	73.8	74.0	73.1	74.7	75.2
Spouse	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Savings from summer work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50.4	47.3	46.1	46.6	44.0	44.6
Other savings	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.4	19.4	19.3	19.9	19.1	19.9
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Part time job off campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.7	20.1	21.1	21.3	20.9	21.2
Full time job while in college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
Pell Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.8	31.3	30.9	24.9	22.8	25.6
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.3	7.9	8.9	6.5	6.2	7.3
State scholarship or grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.6	16.2	16.7	14.4	14.4	16.2
College Work-Study Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.8	14.3	17.0	14.6	14.5	16.3
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.8	14.5	16.3	14.6	15.5	17.3
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other private grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.5	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.4	8.9
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	3.8	3.2
Stafford Loan (GSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	15.0	22.3	27.0	20.8	21.8
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.8	9.1	10.4	8.3	6.9	7.9
Other college loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.0
Other loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
Other than above	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.0
Received \$1,500 or more from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39.6	37.7	36.9	39.6	44.9	46.0
Spouse	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Savings from summer work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.0
Other savings	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.1
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Part time job off campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Full time job while in college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pell Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.7	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.7	7.6
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
State scholarship or grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7
College Work-Study Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.3
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.4	6.7
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other private grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.5
Stafford Loan (GSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	8.0	13.5	19.7	13.6	14.4
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.2
Other college loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
Other loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1
Other than above	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?																		
Received any aid from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	74.0	75.1	78.9	83.1	83.5	84.3	82.6	82.1	84.4	83.5	83.6	82.9	82.4	82.1	83.0	84.5	82.5	---
Spouse	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	---
Savings from summer work	49.1	52.4	54.3	58.5	58.3	58.2	58.6	52.1	55.2	53.7	53.5	54.2	53.6	52.2	52.6	55.4	49.0	---
Other savings	21.6	24.0	27.9	30.2	31.1	30.5	33.7	29.8	32.3	31.3	32.8	32.4	33.5	32.3	33.7	38.0	32.0	---
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	22.0	23.4	23.4	23.8	23.2	25.5	25.0	25.3	26.8	26.8	27.2	27.3	29.3	25.8	---
Part time job off campus	28.2	30.3	32.5	19.2	20.2	20.5	19.1	17.3	18.3	17.8	18.9	19.9	19.8	20.0	19.8	23.6	21.9	---
Full time job while in college	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.7	---
Pell Grant	18.7	18.2	14.7	15.9	19.0	19.4	20.0	21.3	21.2	19.9	19.2	18.8	19.0	19.0	19.3	18.4	16.9	---
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.5	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.8	5.9	6.5	6.8	5.8	---
State scholarship or grant	14.2	15.1	14.1	17.9	15.5	16.2	16.7	14.9	16.3	16.2	17.3	17.2	17.8	17.9	19.1	20.9	21.9	---
College Work-Study Grant	11.7	12.4	12.3	11.8	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.2	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.1	15.0	15.3	15.8	13.2	---
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	21.5	23.9	22.6	16.3	24.3	25.4	26.3	27.6	29.9	30.2	31.4	32.7	34.9	34.2	34.7	35.9	32.5	---
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	---
Other private grant	7.4	7.1	8.3	11.5	10.8	10.9	11.8	11.4	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.3	12.5	12.0	12.7	13.3	11.7	---
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	3.3	2.8	1.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	---
Stafford Loan (GSL)	23.6	23.0	24.6	21.8	22.4	22.0	21.8	23.9	26.9	31.6	31.4	31.0	29.7	27.7	28.4	28.7	26.2	---
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.1	3.4	2.6	8.2	8.2	10.1	9.8	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.5	11.0	10.6	9.5	---
Other college loan	3.9	3.9	4.3	5.8	6.4	8.3	6.1	5.8	6.7	7.2	8.5	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.3	13.1	11.4	---
Other loan	4.0	3.9	4.1	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.2	7.0	7.6	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.0	---
Other than above	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.2	---
Received \$1,500 or more from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	48.4	51.0	54.9	60.7	60.7	61.7	60.2	59.9	63.1	62.8	63.2	63.1	62.2	62.1	63.4	64.0	63.4	---
Spouse	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	---
Savings from summer work	5.3	6.2	5.7	6.7	7.7	8.1	8.7	7.4	7.6	8.7	8.7	10.2	10.0	10.4	10.3	11.1	10.4	---
Other savings	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.0	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.4	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.1	---
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	---
Part time job off campus	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	---
Full time job while in college	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	---
Pell Grant	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.4	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.8	6.3	8.6	---
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	---
State scholarship or grant	2.1	2.7	2.7	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	11.4	---
College Work-Study Grant	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	4.4	---
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	8.6	10.1	9.9	7.7	11.4	12.6	13.4	15.2	16.9	17.7	18.8	20.4	22.7	22.7	23.4	23.4	23.1	---
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	---
Other private grant	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	---
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	2.1	1.6	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	---
Stafford Loan (GSL)	16.9	15.8	15.4	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.4	14.7	13.4	16.4	17.4	16.3	15.6	14.8	15.6	15.3	18.5	---
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	5.0	---
Other college loan	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.9	6.5	6.9	7.6	7.9	8.3	7.9	---
Other loan	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	---
Other than above	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
DISAGGREGATED RESPONSES																		
Your probable career/occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	3.0	---	---	---	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.8
Actor or entertainer	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	---	---	---	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Architect	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.4	---	---	---	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	1.9	---	---	---	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Business (clerical)	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.2	---	---	---	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
Business executive (mngmt, administrator)	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	4.4	---	---	---	6.9	8.2	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.6	10.4	11.0
Business owner or proprietor	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	1.0	---	---	---	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
Business salesperson or buyer	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Clergy (minister, priest)	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Clergy (other religious)	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.5	---	---	---	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Computer programmer or analyst	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.0	---	---	---	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.5	4.7	6.6	8.3	7.7
Conservationist or forester	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.5	---	---	---	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Dentist (including orthodontist)	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.3	---	---	---	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
Dietitian or home economist	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	---	---	---	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	5.3	5.6	---	---	---	7.5	8.3	8.8	8.9	10.1	10.0	11.1	10.3
Farmer or rancher	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.7	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Homemaker (full-time)	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.6	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
Interpreter (translator)	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lab technician or hygienist	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.5	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Law enforcement officer	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.8	---	---	---	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	---	---	---	---	---	5.5	6.1	---	---	---	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.2
Military service (career)	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	---	---	---	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6
Musician (performer, composer)	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	---	---	---	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.4	---	---	---	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.0
Optometrist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Pharmacist	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.0	---	---	---	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Physician	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	5.7	---	---	---	5.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.7
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
School counselor	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
School principal or superintendent	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scientific researcher	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.0	---	---	---	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Social, welfare or recreation worker	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	2.9	---	---	---	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.2
Statistician	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.4	---	---	---	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	7.7	6.5	---	---	---	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.4
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	9.6	7.3	---	---	---	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3
Veterinarian	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.5	---	---	---	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Writer or journalist	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.0	---	---	---	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
Skilled trades	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
Other	---	---	---	---	---	5.8	5.6	---	---	---	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.0
Undecided	---	---	---	---	---	14.5	15.2	---	---	---	11.1	10.8	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.0	11.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
DISAGGREGATED RESPONSES																		
Your probable career/occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1
Actor or entertainer	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8
Architect	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0
Artist	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Business (clerical)	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	12.1	12.7	13.1	13.3	12.8	11.5	9.9	8.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.2
Business owner or proprietor	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0
Business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Clinical psychologist	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Computer programmer or analyst	5.4	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.2	4.5
Conservationist or forester	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Dietitian or home economist	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Engineer	10.0	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.9	7.7	7.2	8.3	8.4	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.3
Farmer or rancher	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
Interpreter (translator)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lab technician or hygienist	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Law enforcement officer	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.0
Military service (career)	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
Musician (performer, composer)	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Nurse	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4
Optometrist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Pharmacist	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2
Physician	5.4	6.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.4	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.0
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
School counselor	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
School principal or superintendent	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scientific researcher	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
Social, welfare or recreation worker	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.6	2.4
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.5
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3
Veterinarian	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
Writer or journalist	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4
Skilled trades	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Other	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	7.5	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.9	10.5
Undecided	11.9	12.0	12.7	12.7	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.9	12.5	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.6	12.5	13.0	14.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Arts and Humanities																		
Art, fine and applied	---	---	---	---	---	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
English (language and literature)	---	---	---	---	---	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
History	---	---	---	---	---	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Journalism	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8
Language and Literature (except English)	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Music	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4
Philosophy	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Speech or Theater	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Theater or Drama	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Speech	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Theology or Religion	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other Arts and Humanities	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Biological Science																		
Biology (general)	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	2.2	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4
Biochemistry or Biophysics	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Botany	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Environmental Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Marine (life) Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Microbiology or Bacteriology	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Zoology	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Biological Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Business																		
Accounting	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	3.1	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.3
Business Administration (general)	---	---	---	---	---	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.0	6.9
Finance	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3
International Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Marketing	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2
Management	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0
Secretarial Studies	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Other Business	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Education																		
Business Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Elementary Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.6
Music or Art Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Physical Education or Recreation	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1
Secondary Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Special Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1
Other Education	---	---	---	---	---	7.8	5.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Engineering																		
Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Civil Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Chemical Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.7	4.1
Industrial Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Mechanical Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8
Other Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Arts and Humanities																		
Art, fine and applied	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.9
English (language and literature)	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
History	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Journalism	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Language and Literature (except English)	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Music	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Philosophy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Speech or Theater	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Theater or Drama	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Speech	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Theology or Religion	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Other Arts and Humanities	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1
Biological Science																		
Biology (general)	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0
Biochemistry or Biophysics	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Botany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Environmental Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
Marine (life) Science	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Biological Science	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Business																		
Accounting	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2
Business Administration (general)	7.4	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.3	5.2	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.8
Finance	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
International Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Marketing	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Management	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6
Secretarial Studies	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Education																		
Business Education	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Elementary Education	2.7	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.1
Music or Art Education	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Physical Education or Recreation	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8
Secondary Education	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4
Special Education	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other Education	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Engineering																		
Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
Civil Engineering	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
Chemical Engineering	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Industrial Engineering	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Mechanical Engineering	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1
Other Engineering	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Physical Science																		
Astronomy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl Meteorology)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Chemistry	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Earth Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Marine Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Mathematics	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
Physics	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Statistics	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Professional																		
Architecture or Urban Planning	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
Home Economics	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	2.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3
Library or Archival Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medical, Dental, Veterinary	---	---	---	---	---	6.3	7.4	---	---	---	---	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3
Nursing	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.1
Pharmacy	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.2
Other Professional	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Social Science																		
Anthropology	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economics	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Ethnic Studies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0
Geography	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political science (gov't, int'l relations)	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.7	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8
Psychology	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8
Social Work	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8
Sociology	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Women's Studies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Technical																		
Building Trades	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.4	3.1	2.8
Drafting or Design	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Electronics	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
Mechanics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Technical	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other																		
Agriculture	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7
Communications (radio, TV, etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Computer Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.6	3.8	4.9	4.9
Forestry	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Law Enforcement	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.0
Military Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other field	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	4.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Undecided	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Physical Science																		
Astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl Meteorology)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemistry	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Earth Science	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marine Science	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mathematics	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Physics	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Professional																		
Architecture or Urban Planning	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
Home Economics	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medical, Dental, Veterinary	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.3
Nursing	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.6
Pharmacy	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.1	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.5	1.9	1.9
Other Professional	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Social Science																		
Anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Economics	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Ethnic Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political science (gov't, int'l relations)	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1
Psychology	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8
Social Work	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Sociology	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Technical																		
Building Trades	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4
Drafting or Design	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Electronics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other																		
Agriculture	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5
Communications (radio, TV, etc.)	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.6
Computer Science	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.3
Forestry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Law Enforcement	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Military Science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other field	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3
Undecided	6.2	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your father's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.6	---	---	---	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
Actor or entertainer	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Business (clerical)	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.4	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Business executive (mgmt,administrator)	---	---	---	---	---	14.6	15.6	---	---	---	14.8	14.5	15.1	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.9	14.6
Business owner or proprietor	---	---	---	---	---	8.0	8.2	---	---	---	8.0	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.5
Business salesperson or buyer	---	---	---	---	---	6.5	6.3	---	---	---	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9
Clergy (minister, priest)	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.0	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Clergy (other religious)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Clinical psychologist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Computer programmer or analyst	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8
Conservationist or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Dentist (including orthodontist)	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.7	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Dietitian or home economist	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	8.2	8.4	---	---	---	9.0	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.6
Farmer or rancher	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	4.7	---	---	---	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.1
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interpreter (translator)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lab technician or hygienist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Law enforcement officer	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.0	---	---	---	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.8	---	---	---	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0
Military service (career)	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.0	---	---	---	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
Musician (performer, composer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Optometrist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pharmacist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Physician	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.0	---	---	---	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
School counselor	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
School principal or superintendent	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.9	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Scientific researcher	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Social, welfare or recreation worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Statistician	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.8	---	---	---	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9
Veterinarian	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Writer or journalist	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Skilled trades	---	---	---	---	---	11.0	10.8	---	---	---	9.4	9.9	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.1
Laborer (unskilled)	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.5	---	---	---	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7
Semi skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	5.8	---	---	---	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.4
Other occupation	---	---	---	---	---	14.4	13.0	---	---	---	14.0	15.1	15.1	15.9	14.9	15.6	15.0	15.2
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.8	---	---	---	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your father's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Actor or entertainer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Artist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Business (clerical)	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Business executive (mgmt,administrator)	14.3	14.8	15.3	15.6	14.4	14.5	13.6	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.5
Business owner or proprietor	8.7	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.3
Business salesperson or buyer	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
College teacher	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Computer programmer or analyst	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5
Conservationist or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Engineer	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4
Farmer or rancher	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lab technician or hygienist	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Law enforcement officer	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Military service (career)	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Musician (performer, composer)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nurse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Optometrist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Pharmacist	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Physician	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
School counselor	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
School principal or superintendent	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Scientific researcher	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Social, welfare or recreation worker	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5
Veterinarian	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Writer or journalist	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Skilled trades	9.3	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.4	9.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.7	8.3
Laborer (unskilled)	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.1
Semi skilled worker	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
Other occupation	15.6	14.8	14.8	15.0	16.1	16.2	17.8	17.4	17.8	17.5	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.7	18.8	18.0
Unemployed	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your mother's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.6	---	---	---	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
Actor or entertainer	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Business (clerical)	---	---	---	---	---	8.7	10.7	---	---	---	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.8
Business executive (mgmt,administrator)	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.4	---	---	---	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.1
Business owner or proprietor	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.4	---	---	---	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4
Business salesperson or buyer	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.3	---	---	---	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Clergy (minister, priest)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Clergy (other religious)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Computer programmer or analyst	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
Conservationist or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dentist (including orthodontist)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dietitian or home economist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmer or rancher	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	---	---	---	---	---	52.4	35.6	---	---	---	35.1	32.6	31.9	29.4	27.9	23.6	22.7	24.9
Interior decorator (including designer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Interpreter (translator)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lab technician or hygienist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Law enforcement officer	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Military service (career)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Musician (performer, composer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	4.9	---	---	---	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.4
Optometrist	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Pharmacist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Physician	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
School counselor	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
School principal or superintendent	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scientific researcher	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social, welfare or recreation worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.9	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Statistician	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	5.4	---	---	---	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.3
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.6	---	---	---	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.2
Veterinarian	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Writer or journalist	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Skilled trades	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.8	---	---	---	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Laborer (unskilled)	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.9	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
Semi skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.0	---	---	---	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Other occupation	---	---	---	---	---	9.5	12.1	---	---	---	12.4	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.3	15.8	15.8	15.0
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	3.1	11.2	---	---	---	8.4	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your mother's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0
Actor or entertainer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Artist	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Business (clerical)	11.3	10.5	11.1	11.2	10.6	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.8
Business executive (mgmt,administrator)	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.3
Business owner or proprietor	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3
Business salesperson or buyer	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
College teacher	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Computer programmer or analyst	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Conservationist or forester	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Dietitian or home economist	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Engineer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Farmer or rancher	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	23.6	21.9	20.1	17.9	16.9	16.0	14.9	14.7	14.0	13.5	12.9	11.9	11.7	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.9
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lab technician or hygienist	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Law enforcement officer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Military service (career)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Musician (performer, composer)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nurse	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6
Optometrist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pharmacist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Physician	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
School counselor	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
School principal or superintendent	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Scientific researcher	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Social, welfare or recreation worker	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Statistician	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.7	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.1
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6
Veterinarian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Writer or journalist	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Skilled trades	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
Laborer (unskilled)	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
Semi skilled worker	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
Other occupation	15.3	14.9	15.3	15.7	16.8	17.3	18.9	18.2	19.1	19.0	19.3	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.5	19.5	19.6	18.9
Unemployed	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	---	---	---	11.2	12.6	---	---	13.1	13.2	14.0	12.4	14.1	13.8	---	---	---	---	---
Buddhist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congregational (UCC)	---	---	---	3.6	2.5	---	---	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	---	---	---	---	---
Eastern Orthodox	---	---	---	---	0.5	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	---	---	---	---	---
Episcopal	---	---	---	4.0	3.8	---	---	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	---	---	---	---	---
Jewish	---	---	---	4.6	5.4	---	---	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.4	---	---	---	---	---
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	---	---	---	0.8	0.2	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Lutheran	---	---	---	6.8	6.6	---	---	6.0	6.7	6.1	6.9	5.9	5.6	---	---	---	---	---
Methodist	---	---	---	11.4	11.8	---	---	11.3	11.4	11.2	9.7	10.4	10.6	---	---	---	---	---
Muslim (Islamic)	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Presbyterian	---	---	---	6.7	6.9	---	---	6.8	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.8	6.2	---	---	---	---	---
Quaker (Society of Friends)	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	27.4	28.2	---	---	30.3	30.8	29.6	31.6	32.9	33.4	---	---	---	---	---
Seventh Day Adventist	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	---	---	---	---	---
Unitarian Universalist	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	---	---	---	5.2	5.9	---	---	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	---	---	---	---	---
Other religion	---	---	---	3.3	2.9	---	---	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.9	---	---	---	---	---
None	---	---	---	13.6	10.7	---	---	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.2	9.1	8.3	---	---	---	---	---
Your father's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.3	13.6	14.1	12.4	14.0	13.7	---	---	---	---	---
Buddhist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congregational (UCC)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	---	---	---	---	---
Eastern Orthodox	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	---	---	---	---	---
Episcopal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	---	---	---	---	---
Jewish	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.0	---	---	---	---	---
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Lutheran	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	7.3	6.7	7.6	6.4	6.0	---	---	---	---	---
Methodist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.8	12.5	12.3	10.5	11.3	11.4	---	---	---	---	---
Muslim (Islamic)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Presbyterian	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.0	7.1	7.7	6.7	6.5	6.9	---	---	---	---	---
Quaker (Society of Friends)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30.9	31.2	29.6	31.7	33.0	32.9	---	---	---	---	---
Seventh Day Adventist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	---	---	---	---	---
Unitarian Universalist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	---	---	---	---	---
Other religion	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	---	---	---	---	---
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	7.4	8.0	7.8	7.1	6.9	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	15.3	15.2	---	14.3	14.9	16.1	17.6	17.6	16.9	15.4	15.0	13.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	11.6	12.1
Buddhist	0.2	0.4	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Congregational (UCC)	1.8	1.7	---	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Episcopal	---	3.0	---	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8
Jewish	3.4	3.6	---	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.6
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lutheran	6.0	6.0	---	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.4	5.9	6.5	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.2
Methodist	10.2	9.1	---	9.2	8.7	9.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.4	6.1
Muslim (Islamic)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
Presbyterian	---	5.1	---	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	36.5	34.5	---	33.5	32.2	31.1	32.1	31.7	30.4	32.4	30.2	31.0	29.8	30.3	29.0	28.5	30.5	30.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian Universalist	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	10.5	5.4	---	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.7	9.4	10.1	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.6
Other religion	5.4	5.1	---	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8
None	8.8	9.4	---	11.0	13.0	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.4	14.0	14.0	13.2	14.6	14.3	14.9	15.8
Your father's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	15.0	14.6	---	14.3	14.7	15.3	16.5	16.6	16.2	14.5	14.3	12.6	13.3	13.2	13.5	13.6	11.0	11.8
Buddhist	0.3	0.5	---	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5
Congregational (UCC)	1.8	1.7	---	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.7	---	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
Episcopal	---	3.1	---	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Jewish	4.0	4.2	---	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.3
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lutheran	6.4	6.4	---	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.5	7.7	8.4	6.8	7.4	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.0
Methodist	10.7	9.5	---	9.7	9.2	10.1	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.8	6.9	6.5
Muslim (Islamic)	0.3	0.3	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
Presbyterian	---	5.6	---	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	35.9	34.0	---	33.4	32.2	32.3	33.2	33.0	31.7	34.2	31.5	33.0	32.0	32.0	30.7	30.1	32.5	32.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian Universalist	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	11.2	5.7	---	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.0	8.4	9.3	10.5	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.2
Other religion	4.6	4.3	---	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1
None	8.1	8.9	---	9.2	10.9	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.0	10.6	10.0	10.6	10.5	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

ALL FRESHMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your mother's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	---	---	---	---	13.6	---	---	13.9	14.2	15.0	13.1	14.9	14.4	---	---	---	---	---
Buddhist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congregational (UCC)	---	---	---	---	3.0	---	---	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	---	---	---	---	---
Eastern Orthodox	---	---	---	---	0.7	---	---	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	---	---
Episcopal	---	---	---	---	4.8	---	---	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	---	---	---	---	---
Jewish	---	---	---	---	6.5	---	---	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.8	---	---	---	---	---
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	---	---	---	---	0.2	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Lutheran	---	---	---	---	7.4	---	---	6.8	7.5	6.9	7.7	6.5	6.1	---	---	---	---	---
Methodist	---	---	---	---	13.6	---	---	13.2	13.0	12.9	11.1	11.6	11.9	---	---	---	---	---
Muslim (Islamic)	---	---	---	---	0.1	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Presbyterian	---	---	---	---	8.4	---	---	8.2	7.2	7.9	6.9	6.6	7.1	---	---	---	---	---
Quaker (Society of Friends)	---	---	---	---	0.2	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	29.7	---	---	32.3	32.7	31.1	33.4	34.3	34.3	---	---	---	---	---
Seventh Day Adventist	---	---	---	---	0.3	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	---	---	---	---	---
Unitarian Universalist	---	---	---	---	0.6	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	---	---	---	---	6.2	---	---	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	---	---	---	---	---
Other religion	---	---	---	---	2.0	---	---	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	---	---	---	---	---
None	---	---	---	---	3.1	---	---	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

ALL FRESHMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your mother's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	15.7	15.3	---	14.8	15.4	16.0	17.2	17.4	16.9	15.1	14.9	13.3	14.0	13.9	14.3	14.3	11.6	12.6
Buddhist	0.3	0.5	---	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6
Congregational (UCC)	2.0	1.8	---	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.6	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Episcopal	---	3.4	---	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
Jewish	3.8	4.0	---	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lutheran	6.6	6.6	---	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.6	7.7	8.5	6.8	7.5	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.1
Methodist	11.1	10.0	---	10.3	9.8	10.7	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.3	9.4	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.4	7.6	7.1
Muslim (Islamic)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
Presbyterian	---	5.8	---	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.6
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	37.2	35.4	---	34.8	34.0	33.5	34.4	34.3	33.0	35.6	33.0	34.4	33.3	33.5	32.1	31.7	34.0	34.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.3	---	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian Universalist	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	11.6	5.9	---	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.2	9.3	10.2	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4
Other religion	5.3	4.8	---	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2
None	4.5	4.9	---	5.1	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.8

FOOTNOTES:

- [*] Response options from later years were recoded for consistency with results from earlier years.
- [1] Percentages may total to more than 100.0 if any respondents marked more than one category.
- [2] Disaggregated responses for this item can be found at the end of the report.
- [3] Please consult Appendix E for considerations to be taken into account when evaluating the results of this item.
- [4] Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- [5] Reflects the percentage responding "frequently" only. All other items in this section reflect the percentage responding "frequently" or "occasionally".

Thirty-Five Year Trends for Freshmen Men

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?																		
16 or younger	---	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
17	---	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
18	---	78.1	77.5	77.4	78.4	76.5	76.7	76.9	76.0	75.2	75.4	74.3	75.1	72.8	72.1	72.5	73.1	72.2
19	---	13.5	13.5	14.0	13.6	15.8	16.1	16.4	17.2	18.1	17.8	19.2	19.2	21.0	21.8	22.1	21.6	22.5
20	---	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
21 or older	---	2.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	---	---
21 to 24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.2
25 to 29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4
30 to 39	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1
40 to 54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0
55 or older	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0
Are you: (mark all that apply) [1,3]																		
White/Caucasian	---	---	---	---	---	91.8	89.6	90.5	89.7	88.0	87.2	86.5	87.2	86.0	85.5	87.0	86.3	86.5
African American/Black	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	8.1	7.1	7.4	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.1	9.7	10.8	9.6	9.7	9.6
American Indian	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
Asian American/Asian	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.0
Mexican American/Chicano	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
Puerto Rican American	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5
Other Latino	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
Is English your native language?																		
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Are you presently married? [*]																		
No	---	---	---	---	---	98.2	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Citizenship status [*]																		
Yes	---	---	---	98.3	98.5	---	98.4	98.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97.2	97.6
No	---	---	---	1.7	1.5	---	1.6	1.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.8	2.4
Do you have a disability? [3]																		
Hearing	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7
Speech	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2
Orthopedic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8
Learning disability	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5
Health related	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8
Partially sighted or blind	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1
Your religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant (Christian)	52.7	48.5	44.5	49.4	49.6	40.1	38.8	48.4	49.0	49.0	46.9	47.6	47.9	36.3	36.4	35.8	34.2	32.7
Roman Catholic	27.7	29.0	30.0	26.8	28.8	28.3	28.4	31.2	31.0	29.7	31.4	33.1	33.6	34.4	33.8	34.8	36.0	36.5
Jewish	5.2	6.6	5.3	4.5	5.7	3.7	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8
Other	6.2	6.5	8.4	3.5	2.9	10.7	12.1	3.5	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	15.3	16.2	16.3	16.8	17.0
None	8.3	9.5	11.9	15.7	11.9	17.2	16.5	11.9	11.9	12.5	11.7	10.7	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.1	10.0
Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?																		
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?																		
16 or younger	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
17	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
18	72.4	72.1	72.1	72.2	72.5	70.0	68.0	67.9	68.3	67.2	66.8	66.2	65.5	65.0	65.3	63.2	63.4	62.4
19	22.2	22.5	22.6	22.9	22.8	25.0	26.7	26.2	26.5	27.9	28.3	29.2	30.1	30.7	30.7	32.9	32.5	33.8
20	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
21 or older	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
21 to 24	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
25 to 29	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30 to 39	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Are you: (mark all that apply) [1,3]																		
White/Caucasian	86.2	86.0	86.4	86.6	83.3	84.4	82.1	80.9	82.1	82.0	79.9	80.2	79.3	80.1	79.6	78.6	77.2	75.0
African American/Black	9.8	9.2	8.0	8.0	10.2	9.1	10.5	10.4	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.7	8.9	9.3	9.4
American Indian	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.8	0.9
Asian American/Asian	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.7	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.5	5.9	7.2	7.5	7.8
Mexican American/Chicano	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.5	4.1
Puerto Rican American	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
Other Latino	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0
Other	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.1
Is English your native language?																		
Yes	---	---	---	95.5	95.3	95.4	94.8	94.3	94.5	94.4	92.8	92.7	92.4	93.4	94.0	93.3	92.4	92.2
No	---	---	---	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.6	7.2	7.3	7.6	6.6	6.0	6.7	7.6	7.8
Are you presently married? [*]																		
No	99.6	99.5	99.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	99.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4
Citizenship status [*]																		
Yes	97.4	97.5	97.4	98.1	98.1	97.3	97.0	96.6	96.7	96.8	95.7	95.6	95.3	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.5	95.8
No	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2
Do you have a disability? [3]																		
Hearing	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	---	---	0.8	0.8	---	0.8	---	0.7	---	---	---	0.5	---
Speech	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	0.3	---	0.3	---	0.4	---	0.2	---
Orthopedic	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	---	---	1.0	0.9	---	0.8	---	0.7	---	0.7	---	0.4	---
Learning disability	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	---	---	1.4	1.8	---	2.0	---	2.3	---	2.6	---	2.4	---
Health related	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	---	---	1.2	1.3	---	1.5	---	1.4	---	1.5	---	0.9	---
Partially sighted or blind	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	---	---	2.5	2.3	---	2.3	---	1.9	---	1.1	---	1.0	---
Other	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	---	---	1.5	1.4	---	1.5	---	1.5	---	---	---	1.0	---
Your religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant (Christian)	44.0	45.2	31.4	44.5	42.7	45.5	45.2	45.0	45.5	43.4	47.2	45.2	47.0	47.4	47.5	48.0	44.5	43.7
Roman Catholic	36.2	34.3	33.2	33.3	32.3	31.1	31.8	31.7	30.1	32.3	29.6	30.8	29.1	29.3	28.4	28.1	29.8	29.6
Jewish	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.8
Other	5.7	5.6	19.4	5.5	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9
None	10.3	11.0	12.4	13.0	15.3	14.5	14.0	14.9	15.5	15.2	15.4	16.1	15.8	15.3	16.4	16.1	16.9	18.0
Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?																		
No	---	76.7	---	---	78.3	74.2	74.0	73.5	73.5	75.5	74.4	76.1	73.1	73.1	---	---	---	77.1
Yes	---	23.3	---	---	21.7	25.8	26.0	26.5	26.5	24.5	25.6	23.9	26.9	26.9	---	---	---	22.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Are your parents:																		
Both alive and living with each other?	---	---	---	---	---	---	85.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Both alive, divorced or living apart?	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
One or both deceased?	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
What is the best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. [3]																		
Less than \$6,000	17.9	---	14.3	11.5	9.3	9.5	10.1	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.6	6.2	5.7	5.5	4.5	4.0	3.9
\$6,000 to \$9,000	34.5	---	31.2	27.6	21.9	19.6	16.5	12.7	11.7	9.3	8.9	8.1	6.6	6.2	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25.1	---	28.4	29.9	33.0	32.6	30.4	28.3	27.5	23.0	20.6	18.2	15.1	12.4	11.3	9.7	8.3	8.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9.4	---	11.9	13.7	14.8	15.9	16.7	18.4	18.0	18.5	17.8	17.1	15.3	12.9	11.2	9.2	7.9	7.7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4.7	---	5.7	7.0	8.4	9.2	10.4	12.5	13.2	14.2	14.7	15.8	16.6	16.8	16.1	14.2	12.4	11.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2.5	---	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.3	6.9	8.2	8.6	9.9	10.9	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.1	10.3
\$30,000 or more	5.8	---	5.9	7.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 to \$39,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 to \$34,999	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.7	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.8	6.5	7.3	9.0	9.7	10.3	11.1	11.6	11.5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.5	4.1	4.3	5.3	6.4	7.2	8.5	8.9	9.1
\$40,000 or more	---	---	---	---	4.4	4.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$40,000 to \$49,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.2	5.4	7.3	8.7	10.6	12.2	13.1
\$50,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	4.6	5.0	6.1	6.9	7.6	9.5	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000 to \$59,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000 to \$99,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.4	9.6	12.0	14.6	16.0
\$60,000 to \$74,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$75,000 to \$99,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$100,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.9	4.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$150,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$150,000 to \$199,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$200,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by:																		
 your father?																		
Grammar school or less	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.3	7.5	7.5	6.9	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7
Some high school	14.8	14.0	15.2	14.1	13.6	13.7	12.6	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.3	9.1	9.1	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.9
High school graduate	29.0	28.5	29.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	28.9	25.3	26.5	26.0	25.6	26.4	24.6	25.5	25.5	24.9	25.0	24.9
Postsecondary school other than college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.5
Some college	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.1	17.8	17.3	16.6	15.1	14.2	14.1	13.5	13.6	14.3	13.8	13.6	14.0	13.9	14.1
College degree	17.8	18.3	17.6	19.4	20.3	20.8	18.6	20.3	20.2	20.8	21.4	21.1	22.1	21.9	21.7	22.7	22.8	22.4
Some graduate school	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Graduate degree	11.0	12.1	10.2	11.3	11.7	11.7	13.4	15.7	15.1	16.0	16.6	16.1	18.0	18.0	18.2	18.7	19.5	19.5
 your mother?																		
Grammar school or less	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5
Some high school	12.3	11.5	12.9	11.9	11.8	11.7	10.3	9.2	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.7	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.3
High school graduate	43.4	43.2	44.4	43.7	44.1	44.5	43.9	40.5	40.6	40.7	39.8	40.8	39.3	39.1	38.6	38.4	36.9	36.4
Postsecondary school other than college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.4
Some college	19.3	19.9	19.4	19.7	19.2	18.5	18.8	16.1	15.6	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.6	15.3	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.2
College degree	16.4	16.7	15.0	16.2	16.6	17.2	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.9	17.8	16.8	18.1	17.9	18.5	19.7	20.1	19.8
Some graduate school	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9
Graduate degree	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Are your parents:																		
Both alive and living with each other?	---	---	77.4	77.2	75.1	74.9	74.3	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.5	74.8	74.6	75.2	74.5	75.3	75.2	74.5
Both alive, divorced or living apart?	---	---	18.0	18.4	20.4	20.9	21.4	21.7	21.8	21.2	21.7	21.5	21.7	21.2	21.9	21.2	21.2	22.1
One or both deceased?	---	---	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4
What is the best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. [3]																		
Less than \$6,000	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
\$6,000 to \$9,000	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.7	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10.2	7.4	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999	9.6	7.9	7.2	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4
\$30,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 to \$39,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.9	11.9	11.4	10.6	10.6	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.1
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10.9	10.4	9.8	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$35,000 to \$39,999	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.0	8.6	8.1	8.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$40,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14.1	12.9	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	13.1	13.2	12.3	12.1	11.7	10.9	10.5	10.3	9.9	8.9	8.2
\$50,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000 to \$59,999	---	11.3	11.5	12.2	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.0	10.5	9.8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$60,000 to \$74,999	---	8.7	10.2	11.6	12.5	12.4	13.0	13.2	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.0	13.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	---	5.7	7.0	8.2	8.7	9.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.1	12.5	13.2	14.0	14.4	15.2	16.0	16.0	16.9
\$100,000 or more	6.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$100,000 to \$149,999	---	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.7	10.1	11.4	12.1	12.9	13.8	15.6	17.0
\$150,000 or more	---	4.0	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$150,000 to \$199,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.4	5.9
\$200,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.4	6.2	7.0	7.6
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by:																		
your father?																		
Grammar school or less	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
Some high school	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9
High school graduate	24.8	23.1	21.9	21.3	21.7	21.7	22.7	22.0	20.2	21.7	20.8	20.8	19.7	19.8	20.6	19.2	19.6	19.4
Postsecondary school other than college	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7
Some college	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.1	15.2	16.0	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.2
College degree	22.7	22.5	23.5	24.1	23.7	24.7	23.8	24.2	25.7	25.3	27.1	27.5	27.9	28.6	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6
Some graduate school	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
Graduate degree	19.8	22.5	23.5	24.3	24.1	23.5	22.5	22.8	23.3	23.7	23.5	22.5	23.5	23.7	23.2	24.3	24.3	24.6
your mother?																		
Grammar school or less	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.1
Some high school	5.7	5.4	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
High school graduate	35.9	33.6	31.4	30.5	29.9	29.6	29.7	28.7	26.7	27.6	25.8	25.5	24.6	23.6	24.1	22.5	22.4	21.4
Postsecondary school other than college	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.6
Some college	16.5	17.0	17.8	17.3	17.7	18.0	17.5	17.8	18.3	17.1	17.4	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	16.8	16.8	17.3
College degree	20.1	20.9	22.1	23.1	22.7	23.4	23.2	23.4	25.0	25.3	26.6	27.5	28.2	29.4	29.4	30.5	30.2	30.9
Some graduate school	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9
Graduate degree	9.0	10.2	10.8	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.8	13.5	14.3	14.6	14.6	15.5	16.1	16.0	17.0	17.4	17.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your father's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	---	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Business	---	34.5	32.5	32.6	33.5	31.9	33.0	---	---	---	32.5	31.9	33.0	32.6	32.6	32.8	33.1	32.6
Clerical	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.6	---	---	---	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Clergy	---	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	---	---	---	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
College teacher	---	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Doctor (MD or DDS)	---	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	---	---	---	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
Education (secondary)	---	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.7	---	---	---	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.0
Education (elementary)	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Engineer	---	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	---	---	---	8.9	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7
Farmer or forester	---	6.2	6.1	5.3	4.7	5.4	4.8	---	---	---	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
Health professional	---	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Homemaker	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lawyer	---	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	---	---	---	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
Military	---	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	---	---	---	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Research scientist	---	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Social worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Skilled worker	---	11.9	12.6	12.9	12.0	11.9	11.7	---	---	---	9.8	10.6	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.7
Semi skilled worker	---	7.5	8.5	7.4	7.2	7.3	6.4	---	---	---	5.2	5.8	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.6
Laborer	---	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	---	---	---	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Unemployed	---	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	---	---	---	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.3
Other occupation	---	15.2	16.1	16.4	15.8	15.0	13.9	---	---	---	15.2	16.4	16.2	16.8	16.3	16.8	16.6	16.9
Your mother's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.9	---	---	---	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Business	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	6.0	---	---	---	6.5	6.9	7.8	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.2	10.6
Clerical	---	---	---	---	---	7.6	10.1	---	---	---	8.7	8.9	9.4	9.6	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5
Clergy	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Doctor (MD or DDS)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Education (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.0	---	---	---	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.8
Education (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	5.1	---	---	---	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.5
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmer or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Health professional	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.2	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Homemaker	---	---	---	---	---	53.4	34.5	---	---	---	35.6	32.8	32.1	30.3	28.3	23.8	23.1	25.4
Lawyer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Military	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	4.9	---	---	---	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.4	7.4
Research scientist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Social worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	1.0	---	---	---	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.9	---	---	---	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Semi skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	2.9	3.4	---	---	---	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
Laborer	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	2.1	---	---	---	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	3.7	12.9	---	---	---	9.2	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.3	7.8	6.9
Other occupation	---	---	---	---	---	9.5	12.2	---	---	---	12.5	13.6	13.7	14.2	14.5	15.8	15.9	15.2
Your father's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant(Christian)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	54.0	54.0	53.9	51.3	51.6	51.6	39.1	39.4	38.4	36.7	35.7
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32.0	31.6	30.2	32.1	33.6	33.6	34.5	33.7	34.3	35.4	35.9
Jewish	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.1	15.0	15.5	15.8	16.5	16.6
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.8	6.8	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your father's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
Business	32.7	32.8	34.3	34.8	32.9	33.2	31.5	30.4	30.4	30.3	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.6	30.3
Clerical	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Clergy	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0
College teacher	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Doctor (MD or DDS)	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5
Education (secondary)	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1
Education (elementary)	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0
Engineer	8.6	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.6
Farmer or forester	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1
Health professional	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Homemaker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Military	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7
Nurse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Research scientist	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Social worker	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Skilled worker	9.9	8.8	8.9	8.5	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	8.8	9.7	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.9
Semi skilled worker	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3
Laborer	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8
Unemployed	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6
Other occupation	17.6	16.7	16.9	17.3	18.2	18.3	19.9	19.6	20.6	20.2	20.8	21.7	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.7	23.1	22.8
Your mother's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Business	11.3	12.7	13.7	14.6	14.4	14.8	14.2	13.9	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.8	14.6	15.0	15.1	15.8
Clerical	10.8	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.5
Clergy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
College teacher	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Education (secondary)	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.7
Education (elementary)	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.2	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.2	10.9
Engineer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Health professional	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
Homemaker	23.9	21.6	20.0	17.8	16.8	15.6	14.3	14.2	13.5	13.0	12.5	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5
Lawyer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Military	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Nurse	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.9	8.7	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.7
Research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Social worker	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Skilled worker	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
Semi skilled worker	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3
Laborer	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7
Unemployed	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.3
Other occupation	16.0	15.7	15.6	16.5	17.6	17.8	19.2	18.4	19.5	19.3	19.5	20.2	20.6	20.5	20.2	20.3	20.7	20.5
Your father's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant(Christian)	46.7	47.6	34.3	47.9	46.2	48.9	48.0	47.9	49.0	46.4	49.9	48.5	49.2	49.3	49.7	49.9	46.6	46.2
Roman Catholic	36.0	34.2	33.5	33.9	33.1	32.9	33.0	33.4	31.8	34.6	31.4	33.3	31.6	31.8	30.6	30.2	32.4	32.3
Jewish	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.6
Other	5.1	5.0	19.4	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9
None	7.9	8.6	8.7	9.0	10.7	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.3	9.7	10.4	9.8	10.4	10.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	12.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your mother's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant (Christian)	---	---	---	---	57.8	---	---	55.5	55.7	56.1	53.3	53.5	53.3	40.0	40.0	39.0	37.5	36.1
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	30.9	---	---	33.4	33.3	31.7	33.6	34.9	34.7	35.9	35.2	35.9	37.0	37.8
Jewish	---	---	---	---	6.6	---	---	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2
Other	---	---	---	---	1.9	---	---	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.5	15.6	16.3	16.5	17.1	17.4
None	---	---	---	---	2.8	---	---	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.4
How many persons are currently dependent on your parents?																		
One	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.5
Two	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.9	9.2	9.1	9.7	10.5	11.5
Three	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.9	19.4	19.8	20.0	20.6	23.2
Four	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.3	25.7	26.8	27.3	27.8	29.7
Five	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.1	22.0	22.3	22.1	21.1	18.9
Six or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.4	18.4	17.0	16.2	14.9	11.2
Student rated self above average or highest 10% as compared with the average person of his/her age in:																		
Academic ability	---	---	---	---	63.0	---	---	64.4	---	64.0	---	---	---	62.2	---	---	---	---
Artistic ability	---	---	---	---	16.6	---	---	18.3	---	20.5	---	---	---	22.6	---	---	---	---
Athletic ability	35.3	---	---	---	36.8	---	---	39.8	---	41.2	---	---	---	43.1	---	---	---	---
Competitiveness	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cooperativeness	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Creativity	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Drive to achieve	---	---	---	---	56.9	---	---	64.9	---	67.7	---	---	---	68.8	---	---	---	---
Emotional health	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Leadership ability	---	---	---	---	44.4	---	---	51.3	---	54.4	---	---	---	56.4	---	---	---	---
Mathematical ability	---	---	---	---	46.1	---	---	47.8	---	48.4	---	---	---	47.7	---	---	---	---
Physical health	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Popularity	---	---	---	---	35.3	---	---	37.6	---	39.5	---	---	---	42.0	---	---	---	---
Public speaking ability	---	---	---	---	25.7	---	---	27.5	---	29.7	---	---	---	30.9	---	---	---	---
Self confidence (intellectual)	---	---	---	---	46.5	---	---	53.1	---	56.0	---	---	---	58.5	---	---	---	---
Self confidence (social)	---	---	---	---	32.5	---	---	39.9	---	43.4	---	---	---	47.0	---	---	---	---
Self understanding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spirituality	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Understanding of others	---	---	---	---	61.3	---	---	63.9	---	64.8	---	---	---	67.8	---	---	---	---
Writing ability	---	---	---	---	31.9	---	---	34.1	---	36.6	---	---	---	36.2	---	---	---	---
From what kind of secondary school did you graduate? [*]																		
Public	81.4	---	---	81.1	80.8	---	81.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	82.1	82.1	---	---	80.8
Private, denominational	13.2	---	---	14.1	15.6	---	13.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.2	13.0	---	---	13.6
Private, nondenominational	5.4	---	---	5.0	3.7	---	5.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	4.9	---	---	5.6
What was your average grade in high school? [3]																		
A or A+	5.5	5.6	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.6	7.5	9.1	9.4	9.5	10.4	9.9	11.7	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.8	10.6
A-	9.2	9.5	8.8	9.5	10.2	10.0	11.6	11.1	12.7	12.2	13.1	12.0	14.0	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.3	11.9
B+	16.8	17.2	16.2	17.2	18.7	18.0	20.0	21.7	19.9	20.5	21.5	20.0	20.1	18.4	18.7	18.7	19.4	18.9
B	22.5	22.8	22.7	24.3	24.3	24.2	25.6	25.2	24.8	24.3	25.1	25.3	24.3	24.3	24.6	24.3	24.2	23.6
B-	16.4	16.6	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.6	15.4	15.8	13.9	15.0	13.3	14.5	13.2	14.4	14.3	15.1	14.5	15.0
C+	16.6	15.9	16.9	15.6	14.4	14.4	12.6	9.9	11.9	11.0	10.3	11.4	10.4	12.5	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.4
C	12.1	11.7	12.6	10.8	8.3	8.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	5.9	6.6	5.9	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.6	7.2
D	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your mother's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant (Christian)	48.4	49.2	35.2	49.7	48.2	50.8	50.0	49.9	51.0	48.4	52.3	50.6	51.7	52.0	52.6	52.7	49.1	48.9
Roman Catholic	37.1	35.9	35.0	35.5	34.9	34.1	34.4	34.8	33.2	35.9	32.8	34.7	33.0	33.1	32.0	31.6	33.9	33.8
Jewish	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.4
Other	5.6	5.4	20.0	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8
None	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.5	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.4	7.6	8.1
How many persons are currently dependent on your parents?																		
One	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.7	8.8	---	---	---	---
Two	12.2	12.9	14.3	17.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17.7	17.4	---	---	---	---
Three	23.1	21.0	21.9	22.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.3	21.7	---	---	---	---
Four	30.1	29.3	29.3	28.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28.1	28.7	---	---	---	---
Five	18.8	18.8	17.6	16.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.7	15.5	---	---	---	---
Six or more	10.2	11.8	10.4	8.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.5	8.0	---	---	---	---
Student rated self above average or highest 10% as compared with the average person of his/her age in:																		
Academic ability	---	69.8	68.7	68.1	69.3	70.5	68.4	67.3	68.0	68.2	69.2	68.6	70.4	71.2	69.7	71.1	70.5	71.6
Artistic ability	---	26.1	26.5	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.8	28.5	29.8	28.5	29.5	29.0	29.4	29.6	30.5	29.6	29.9	30.6
Athletic ability	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42.6	---	---	---
Competitiveness	---	---	---	---	71.5	71.5	71.8	71.9	71.9	73.1	72.3	72.3	71.4	71.9	71.0	71.2	69.5	69.1
Cooperativeness	---	---	---	---	---	---	70.3	70.8	69.2	69.9	70.0	70.6	70.4	71.3	69.7	71.8	70.8	71.1
Creativity	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	57.6	56.7	58.3	57.5	58.7	58.9	60.3	59.6	59.0
Drive to achieve	---	68.4	67.7	65.5	71.1	72.1	71.5	72.2	71.9	70.0	69.8	70.4	69.8	70.6	69.6	70.7	69.4	69.4
Emotional health	---	68.1	67.6	65.6	66.4	66.2	66.2	65.7	65.0	64.2	63.2	63.3	62.7	64.3	62.6	62.7	60.2	60.4
Leadership ability	---	61.3	62.4	60.6	61.5	61.2	60.1	59.5	59.6	60.4	60.5	62.4	61.5	63.3	63.4	64.4	63.9	64.2
Mathematical ability	---	53.9	55.0	54.7	54.6	54.7	52.1	51.0	51.5	51.1	52.8	52.8	53.4	53.9	53.1	54.3	53.8	54.4
Physical health	---	74.4	74.8	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.6	70.8	70.3	71.2	66.6	66.4	69.2	69.8	69.6	69.0	67.7	66.8
Popularity	---	52.3	54.6	53.7	54.2	53.2	52.7	50.0	48.9	49.4	46.6	47.0	47.8	49.6	48.2	48.7	48.5	46.5
Public speaking ability	---	---	---	36.3	36.3	36.4	34.8	34.6	34.2	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.4	37.0	37.9	40.2	40.3	39.8
Self confidence (intellectual)	---	68.6	69.2	63.0	64.2	65.3	63.1	65.5	65.6	67.1	65.1	65.7	67.1	68.7	68.4	70.2	69.1	68.4
Self confidence (social)	---	53.4	56.0	51.7	52.2	52.2	51.8	53.6	53.4	55.0	52.3	53.7	54.9	56.5	57.3	58.3	57.3	56.1
Self understanding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62.3	63.3	62.3	62.9	61.7	60.9
Spirituality	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42.5	43.7	44.4	45.3	43.3	38.0
Understanding of others	---	---	---	---	---	---	66.2	65.9	65.7	65.7	65.5	65.7	62.1	62.5	62.3	63.9	62.7	63.5
Writing ability	---	42.8	44.7	44.0	44.9	45.6	43.4	44.2	44.4	44.6	42.4	42.1	44.4	44.8	43.9	45.2	44.3	44.8
From what kind of secondary school did you graduate? [*]																		
Public	80.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	81.7	---	81.6	---	---	---	---	81.6	---	---	81.2
Private, denominational	14.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.0	---	13.2	---	---	---	---	14.1	---	---	15.0
Private, nondenominational	5.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.3	---	5.2	---	---	---	---	4.3	---	---	4.8
What was your average grade in high school? [3]																		
A or A+	10.5	11.6	12.9	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.2	13.0	13.4	14.1	14.9	14.7	16.4	17.4	16.5	18.0	18.0	18.8
A-	11.7	14.1	13.5	12.4	13.9	14.8	14.3	14.6	15.2	15.9	16.8	16.4	17.5	18.5	18.3	19.6	19.5	20.2
B+	18.4	19.6	18.2	19.2	17.9	19.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	19.6	19.4	19.1	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.2
B	23.9	23.1	22.4	20.6	22.6	23.9	23.8	23.3	23.5	23.3	23.7	23.6	22.9	22.6	23.6	22.9	23.0	22.3
B-	14.9	13.9	14.5	17.0	14.5	14.0	14.3	13.8	13.5	12.9	12.4	12.9	11.6	11.0	11.1	10.4	10.3	9.8
C+	12.5	10.8	11.7	9.8	11.3	10.1	10.8	10.6	9.6	9.3	8.4	8.7	7.8	6.9	7.1	6.1	6.1	5.8
C	7.7	6.8	6.6	8.0	6.9	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.8
D	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	
In what year did you graduate from high school?																			
this year	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	95.9	94.7	94.6	95.1	94.7	95.5	94.2	94.6	95.4	95.6	95.7	
one year ago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	
two years ago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	
three or more years ago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	
did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	
never completed high school	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Student met or exceeded recommended years of high school (grades 9-12) study in the following subjects [4]																			
English (4 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Mathematics (3 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Foreign language (2 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Physical science (2 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Biological science (2 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
History/American govt. (1 year)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Computer science (1/2 year)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Arts and/or music (1 year)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Have you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:																			
English	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.7	7.0	5.7	5.8	---	
Reading	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.7	7.0	5.4	5.7	---	
Mathematics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.8	8.2	6.9	7.5	---	
Social studies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	6.8	4.3	4.5	---	
Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.4	---	
Foreign language	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.9	---	
Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:																			
English	---	---	---	---	---	19.1	---	---	---	---	---	14.0	14.8	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.5	---	
Reading	---	---	---	---	---	12.0	---	---	---	---	---	7.6	8.6	5.6	5.4	4.3	4.3	---	
Mathematics	---	---	---	---	---	31.2	---	---	---	---	---	20.6	20.0	18.6	18.3	17.3	18.5	---	
Social studies	---	---	---	---	---	2.9	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	3.5	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	---	
Science	---	---	---	---	---	16.5	---	---	---	---	---	7.5	10.1	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.4	---	
Foreign language	---	---	---	---	---	27.3	---	---	---	---	---	13.9	16.2	10.4	11.2	9.6	9.6	---	
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																			
Asked teacher for advice after class [5]	---	27.0	21.8	25.3	23.2	22.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Attended a public recital or concert	59.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81.4	79.8	---	78.7	76.7	75.0
Attended a religious service	59.0	---	90.0	89.2	87.4	85.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	84.9	84.8	---	85.5	85.2	84.5
Came late to class	49.9	58.9	54.5	59.8	60.5	54.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Checked out a book or journal from the school library [5]	55.1	57.0	51.9	51.9	47.2	45.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Discussed politics [5]	---	30.6	36.2	33.9	34.8	27.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Discussed religion [5]	---	30.0	25.3	25.7	24.7	23.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Drank beer	64.2	64.6	61.7	64.8	66.5	68.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	78.8	79.2	---	79.5	78.9	76.7
Drank wine or liquor	43.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Felt depressed [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Overslept and missed a class or appointment	22.4	23.8	20.5	25.6	24.8	23.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.1
Participated in organized demonstrations	16.6	17.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.6	17.3	---	18.9	20.2	19.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
In what year did you graduate from high school?																		
this year	95.9	96.0	95.8	96.6	96.7	96.1	96.0	95.8	96.5	96.6	96.9	96.9	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.2	97.4	97.2
one year ago	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5
two years ago	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
three or more years ago	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
never completed high school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Student met or exceeded recommended years of high school (grades 9-12) study in the following subjects [4]																		
English (4 years)	93.5	93.8	94.9	96.2	95.5	---	96.8	---	97.5	---	97.4	---	97.4	---	97.8	---	---	97.6
Mathematics (3 years)	91.9	92.2	93.9	94.9	95.0	---	96.0	---	97.2	---	97.7	---	97.9	---	98.1	---	---	98.1
Foreign language (2 years)	69.1	70.1	73.9	78.8	79.3	---	81.8	---	86.4	---	87.7	---	88.6	---	90.3	---	---	91.2
Physical science (2 years)	62.4	65.8	63.3	59.4	59.0	---	58.1	---	58.3	---	59.7	---	60.0	---	57.6	---	---	62.2
Biological science (2 years)	33.3	34.9	35.8	33.0	34.5	---	34.7	---	37.5	---	39.8	---	40.6	---	39.9	---	---	41.5
History/American govt. (1 year)	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	---	99.2	---	99.1	---	99.0	---	98.9	---	98.8	---	---	98.8
Computer science (1/2 year)	61.4	66.5	67.6	65.4	63.9	---	59.5	---	59.3	---	61.3	---	63.1	---	64.1	---	---	67.7
Arts and/or music (1 year)	55.3	55.4	56.8	58.4	61.0	---	67.3	---	69.6	---	71.0	---	70.9	---	72.3	---	---	75.2
Have you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	6.0	---	---	---	---	6.1	---	6.4	---	5.3	---	5.9	---	5.7	---	6.8	7.0	6.7
Reading	5.5	---	---	---	---	5.4	---	5.9	---	4.8	---	5.1	---	4.8	---	5.6	5.9	5.7
Mathematics	8.6	---	---	---	---	9.4	---	10.1	---	9.5	---	9.8	---	9.9	---	10.7	11.1	10.9
Social studies	4.3	---	---	---	---	4.4	---	4.7	---	3.6	---	3.8	---	3.5	---	4.2	4.4	4.2
Science	4.5	---	---	---	---	4.9	---	5.1	---	4.1	---	4.5	---	4.3	---	5.0	5.2	5.0
Foreign language	4.2	---	---	---	---	5.1	---	5.5	---	4.9	---	5.1	---	5.0	---	5.8	5.7	5.7
Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	11.9	---	---	---	---	11.1	---	12.8	---	11.7	---	11.8	---	10.7	---	11.1	10.1	10.5
Reading	4.2	---	---	---	---	4.1	---	5.5	---	4.7	---	5.4	---	4.8	---	5.0	4.9	5.2
Mathematics	19.2	---	---	---	---	19.9	---	22.7	---	21.8	---	20.4	---	19.9	---	19.7	19.5	19.7
Social studies	2.2	---	---	---	---	2.3	---	3.1	---	2.7	---	3.0	---	2.5	---	2.8	2.6	2.8
Science	8.1	---	---	---	---	8.0	---	9.4	---	9.4	---	8.8	---	8.2	---	8.4	7.8	7.9
Foreign language	10.7	---	---	---	---	11.4	---	12.8	---	12.6	---	12.3	---	12.0	---	12.3	11.5	11.2
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																		
Asked teacher for advice after class [5]	---	24.1	---	---	---	---	27.8	18.3	19.3	18.7	19.6	19.5	21.7	21.4	21.6	21.8	20.7	21.3
Attended a public recital or concert	72.5	76.3	76.6	78.6	---	---	---	---	78.0	---	---	---	---	---	74.7	74.1	75.1	75.7
Attended a religious service	84.9	83.9	82.7	82.2	79.3	80.8	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.3	82.4	81.5	81.9	82.5	81.9	81.7	80.2	80.7
Came late to class	---	---	---	---	---	---	61.0	60.1	59.6	59.3	59.4	---	---	---	64.4	64.8	65.0	65.8
Checked out a book or journal from the school library [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.4	20.1	---	---
Discussed politics [5]	---	---	---	---	25.4	---	---	28.1	32.5	25.8	22.4	21.3	22.2	19.7	19.6	20.2	19.9	25.1
Discussed religion [5]	---	---	---	---	20.5	---	---	---	---	---	22.2	---	---	---	27.8	28.9	27.7	28.6
Drank beer	74.5	71.7	71.9	71.8	71.7	66.1	63.2	61.2	58.9	58.8	56.7	---	---	---	54.8	53.4	53.3	52.6
Drank wine or liquor	---	---	---	65.2	64.6	59.0	55.2	54.0	52.6	52.8	50.9	52.2	53.2	53.6	54.0	52.3	53.3	53.4
Felt depressed [5]	---	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [5]	---	13.4	14.3	12.9	15.9	14.0	13.8	14.2	15.3	15.7	16.9	17.2	19.3	18.9	19.5	19.9	17.9	17.4
Overslept and missed a class or appointment	28.4	29.5	31.8	31.8	---	---	---	---	---	32.0	31.7	34.7	35.0	33.6	35.5	35.9	36.3	36.8
Participated in organized demonstrations	---	---	---	---	32.9	36.2	37.3	36.9	39.0	36.1	38.5	38.8	40.2	40.9	43.9	44.5	43.4	45.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																		
Performed volunteer work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Played a musical instrument	---	41.8	38.0	39.2	38.2	37.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	41.0	40.0	---	40.0	42.7	41.0
Smoked cigarettes [5]	---	17.0	15.4	14.2	13.5	13.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.1	8.0	---	6.7	6.4	5.8
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Studied with other students	---	90.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tutored another student	---	50.0	49.3	48.0	49.3	46.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Used a personal computer [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Visited an art gallery or museum	---	69.4	67.9	69.3	66.5	64.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Voted in a student election [5]	69.5	42.1	76.4	68.3	68.0	63.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Was bored in class [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Was a guest in a teacher's home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Worked in a local, state or national political campaign	---	---	---	---	---	15.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.6	10.0	---	10.2	9.5	9.2
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Studying/homework																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Socializing with friends																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Talking with teachers outside of class																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																			
Performed volunteer work	70.5	71.3	69.7	---	---	62.6	62.6	65.1	66.2	68.0	70.1	69.9	72.0	74.0	74.8	76.3	76.0	78.1	
Played a musical instrument	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.6	---	---	37.6	37.5	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.9	39.1	39.7	39.9	40.7	42.0	43.3	
Smoked cigarettes [5]	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.3	10.6	10.7	11.0	12.0	10.0	9.6	8.2	
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	56.3	---	---	62.2	62.1	64.6	63.2	63.8	65.1	67.6	
Studied with other students	---	89.0	88.5	89.2	88.1	85.8	85.5	85.9	86.0	86.1	85.9	85.3	86.0	85.6	83.8	84.0	84.0	83.8	
Tutored another student	---	48.0	46.5	48.4	49.3	50.3	50.3	50.8	53.4	53.5	54.3	52.5	52.3	51.5	50.8	51.3	50.4	53.1	
Used a personal computer [5]	---	31.4	30.2	30.8	32.4	35.1	---	43.7	---	44.1	---	56.6	---	65.8	---	69.4	79.5	82.8	
Visited an art gallery or museum	---	---	---	---	---	55.8	54.1	---	---	61.0	59.9	---	---	---	55.2	54.1	55.7	56.3	
Voted in a student election [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	31.2	31.3	---	---	24.7	25.4	23.8	23.4	22.7	21.5	23.6	
Was bored in class [5]	30.4	29.4	33.2	34.1	36.2	36.1	31.8	34.2	33.9	35.8	37.5	37.4	38.3	39.9	40.6	42.5	41.8	43.1	
Was a guest in a teacher's home	---	35.2	35.6	---	31.8	31.1	31.2	30.4	29.3	29.6	29.2	28.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	27.6	28.4	
Worked in a local, state or national political campaign	10.4	---	---	---	10.1	---	---	---	9.0	---	---	9.3	7.7	9.5	---	---	---	---	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																			
Studying/homework																			
None	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	
Less than one	---	---	---	9.7	9.8	9.8	10.0	11.4	11.4	14.3	12.3	14.2	12.9	13.8	14.5	15.9	15.9	15.7	
1 to 2	---	---	---	17.4	19.3	19.3	19.7	20.6	20.5	23.5	21.1	22.1	21.5	22.2	22.5	23.2	23.5	24.3	
3 to 5	---	---	---	29.5	29.2	29.1	29.1	28.9	29.6	27.6	27.9	27.4	28.2	27.9	28.0	26.8	27.2	27.5	
6 to 10	---	---	---	24.2	23.1	23.2	22.9	21.7	21.5	19.0	20.8	19.2	20.0	18.7	18.2	17.2	17.0	16.8	
11 to 15	---	---	---	10.2	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.0	7.7	8.8	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.6	
16 to 20	---	---	---	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	
Over 20	---	---	---	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1	
Socializing with friends																			
None	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Less than one	---	---	---	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	
1 to 2	---	---	---	3.4	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	
3 to 5	---	---	---	12.0	13.7	13.9	13.2	13.4	13.0	14.0	14.3	13.6	13.8	14.1	13.9	14.2	13.9	15.1	
6 to 10	---	---	---	22.5	22.6	22.0	22.7	23.0	23.0	23.3	23.1	22.2	23.2	23.5	22.3	22.4	22.3	23.8	
11 to 15	---	---	---	20.3	19.8	19.2	19.9	19.4	20.0	20.4	19.8	19.0	19.7	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.7	18.6	
16 to 20	---	---	---	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.7	14.2	14.5	13.8	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.2	14.0	13.3	13.4	13.0	
Over 20	---	---	---	26.1	23.7	24.3	24.0	24.5	24.4	22.8	23.3	25.6	23.9	23.8	24.5	25.4	25.7	23.0	
Talking with teachers outside of class																			
None	---	---	---	7.3	8.3	7.2	8.7	9.0	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.6	11.0	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.8	11.1	
Less than one	---	---	---	39.0	36.6	33.3	42.8	43.6	42.4	44.2	44.0	44.0	43.8	45.0	43.8	43.6	43.1	43.1	
1 to 2	---	---	---	32.4	32.8	29.7	32.1	31.4	32.0	29.9	30.2	29.4	29.9	28.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	30.7	
3 to 5	---	---	---	14.9	14.1	14.9	11.9	11.3	11.6	11.0	10.6	10.6	11.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.5	
6 to 10	---	---	---	4.1	4.7	6.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	
11 to 15	---	---	---	1.2	1.7	3.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	
16 to 20	---	---	---	0.5	0.8	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Over 20	---	---	---	0.5	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Exercising or sports																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Partying																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Working (for pay)																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Volunteer work																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Student clubs/groups																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Exercising or sports																		
None	---	---	---	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
Less than one	---	---	---	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.5
1 to 2	---	---	---	11.1	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3	10.9	11.7	11.3	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.9
3 to 5	---	---	---	18.1	18.7	18.7	17.9	18.0	17.4	16.6	18.3	17.4	17.7	17.3	18.1	17.4	17.7	18.4
6 to 10	---	---	---	20.4	20.4	21.1	20.4	19.7	20.6	19.3	19.9	19.3	19.7	19.0	19.1	18.7	18.4	19.1
11 to 15	---	---	---	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.7	17.1	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.1	16.1	15.3	15.6
16 to 20	---	---	---	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.2	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.1	9.8
Over 20	---	---	---	15.1	13.7	13.4	14.0	15.2	14.8	17.0	14.3	16.4	15.3	15.7	15.3	15.9	16.6	14.4
Partying																		
None	---	---	---	10.2	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.2	14.1	13.2	15.1	15.1	16.0	15.9	15.5	16.1	15.7	16.3
Less than one	---	---	---	11.5	11.5	12.5	12.5	12.9	13.6	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.4	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.5
1 to 2	---	---	---	15.8	16.8	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.0	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.2	17.1	18.0
3 to 5	---	---	---	23.3	23.8	23.9	23.2	22.2	22.3	21.4	21.5	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.1
6 to 10	---	---	---	18.8	18.5	17.8	17.4	17.0	16.3	16.1	15.6	15.7	15.3	15.3	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.0
11 to 15	---	---	---	9.3	8.9	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.6	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.7
16 to 20	---	---	---	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.7
Over 20	---	---	---	6.6	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.6
Working (for pay)																		
None	---	---	---	26.5	26.7	27.5	28.4	30.4	31.5	28.3	30.3	28.3	29.7	29.1	28.0	28.7	28.0	29.1
Less than one	---	---	---	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
1 to 2	---	---	---	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
3 to 5	---	---	---	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3
6 to 10	---	---	---	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.8
11 to 15	---	---	---	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.6	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.6	11.7	12.3
16 to 20	---	---	---	14.9	15.2	15.0	15.3	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.5	15.1	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.0	15.2	14.9
Over 20	---	---	---	24.3	23.4	22.9	21.7	20.0	18.4	20.7	19.9	21.8	20.9	21.0	22.3	22.0	22.1	20.1
Volunteer work																		
None	---	---	---	56.6	56.3	48.4	49.2	47.0	46.3	41.9	43.1	43.9	42.4	39.7	37.9	37.4	37.8	36.4
Less than one	---	---	---	17.1	17.6	21.5	21.3	21.8	21.5	23.7	22.8	22.4	23.0	24.2	24.0	23.9	23.7	24.3
1 to 2	---	---	---	14.2	14.5	17.2	16.6	17.0	17.6	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.7	20.2	21.3
3 to 5	---	---	---	7.1	7.0	7.8	7.7	8.5	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.7
6 to 10	---	---	---	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0
11 to 15	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
16 to 20	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Over 20	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
Student clubs/groups																		
None	---	---	---	33.3	33.7	30.4	31.8	30.7	32.0	31.6	33.1	35.9	35.6	35.0	34.5	33.6	35.4	34.8
Less than one	---	---	---	13.9	14.1	15.2	14.9	15.2	15.2	16.9	15.7	15.8	15.4	16.1	16.0	16.2	15.5	15.8
1 to 2	---	---	---	23.4	24.2	24.9	24.6	24.5	24.6	23.5	24.4	22.8	23.8	23.2	23.8	23.5	22.6	23.3
3 to 5	---	---	---	16.6	15.6	16.5	16.3	16.1	15.5	15.1	14.9	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.1	14.5
6 to 10	---	---	---	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.2
11 to 15	---	---	---	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5
16 to 20	---	---	---	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Over 20	---	---	---	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Watching TV																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Housework/childcare																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Prayer/meditation																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Reading for pleasure																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Playing video games																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																			
Watching TV																			
None	---	---	---	5.0	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	
Less than one	---	---	---	10.9	11.2	11.1	10.3	10.5	10.5	12.0	11.7	12.5	11.7	12.7	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.6	
1 to 2	---	---	---	19.8	20.0	20.0	19.2	19.2	19.8	20.7	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.2	21.7	21.3	22.0	
3 to 5	---	---	---	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.1	26.4	27.1	26.1	27.1	26.2	26.9	26.5	27.1	26.6	26.8	27.1	
6 to 10	---	---	---	20.0	19.6	19.7	20.3	20.3	19.9	19.1	18.9	18.6	18.8	18.2	18.4	18.1	18.2	17.6	
11 to 15	---	---	---	8.3	8.3	8.4	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.7	
16 to 20	---	---	---	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	
Over 20	---	---	---	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.8	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.8	
Housework/childcare																			
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.0	29.1	28.3	29.6	30.2	29.2	30.0	31.1	29.1	
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.1	20.0	25.1	24.0	25.6	23.9	24.8	21.1	21.5	
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28.5	27.2	26.6	27.0	26.2	27.4	26.1	26.8	27.9	
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.4	16.0	13.5	13.4	12.3	13.5	13.0	14.0	14.8	
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	
Prayer/meditation																			
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	36.8	35.4	35.9	34.8	35.8	37.9	
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34.6	35.5	34.2	34.5	34.4	33.6	
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.1	19.2	19.6	19.8	19.4	18.4	
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Reading for pleasure																			
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24.4	28.3	28.3	30.4	30.6	30.8	30.3	30.2		
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.0	26.2	26.5	26.7	26.5		
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24.5	22.6	23.6	22.2	23.0	22.6	22.6	23.0		
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14.7	13.5	13.1	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4		
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9		
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7		
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7		
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8		
Playing video games																			
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	61.3	63.6	61.4	53.5	52.6	---	---	
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.8	17.3	18.2	20.0	19.8	---	---	
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.2	9.9	10.4	12.7	13.0	---	---	
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	5.4	5.8	7.8	8.1	---	---	
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.6	---	---	
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	---	---	
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	---	---	
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	---	---	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Reasons noted as very important in deciding to go to college																		
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I could not find a job	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.1	4.6	3.2	3.9	4.8	4.4	5.6	4.6
My parents wanted me to go	---	---	---	---	---	21.8	---	---	---	---	29.0	28.2	27.3	28.8	31.0	31.0	31.9	29.5
There was nothing better to do	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	---	---	---	---	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
To be able to get a better job	---	---	---	---	---	73.9	---	---	---	---	69.0	74.6	73.2	76.4	74.9	73.7	74.6	72.3
To be able to make more money	---	---	---	---	---	52.7	---	---	---	---	56.4	64.9	63.7	67.7	66.4	68.4	70.5	68.7
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	---	---	---	---	---	55.9	---	---	---	---	60.5	68.1	64.8	64.7	62.3	64.1	62.9	59.0
To improve my reading and study skills	---	---	---	---	---	20.2	---	---	---	---	32.8	41.4	36.0	36.5	37.0	37.6	37.9	38.4
To learn more about things that interest me	---	---	---	---	---	65.3	---	---	---	---	68.9	76.6	70.1	69.8	69.9	70.0	69.2	67.2
To make me a more cultured person	---	---	---	---	---	24.8	---	---	---	---	29.6	35.9	30.8	30.6	31.0	30.9	31.4	28.7
To prepare for graduate or professional school	---	---	---	---	---	40.6	---	---	---	---	46.6	49.0	47.6	46.4	46.8	46.3	46.6	47.2
Wanted to get away from home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	10.1	7.9	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.9	11.3
Reasons noted as very important in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college																		
A college rep. recruited me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.4	3.4
A friend suggested attending	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.2	7.3	8.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.7
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I wanted to live at home	---	---	---	---	---	8.1	7.2	7.7	7.2	8.1	6.9	8.3	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.0	---
I wanted to live near home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14.1
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I was offered financial assistance	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.4	19.4	20.7	20.1	17.2	17.9	16.5	17.5	18.0	16.6	18.6	22.6
My guidance counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	5.8	8.1	8.3	7.4	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.0
High school guidance counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Private college counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
My relatives wanted me to come here	---	---	---	---	---	6.1	---	---	5.5	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.6
My teacher advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9
Not accepted anywhere else	---	---	---	---	---	2.9	3.0	---	---	---	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	---
Not offered aid by first choice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rankings in national magazines	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The athletic dept. recruited me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.9
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.4
This college's graduates get good jobs	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46.4
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.6
This college has low tuition	---	---	---	---	---	14.7	15.0	19.4	20.7	18.0	12.3	15.6	14.3	13.2	13.1	13.8	15.9	17.5
This college has a very good academic reputation	---	---	---	---	---	---	54.8	55.6	56.5	53.1	49.7	51.9	54.0	52.6	53.3	54.0	55.9	53.9
This college offers special educational programs	---	---	---	---	---	29.7	24.9	24.6	25.1	23.6	21.8	25.4	21.9	22.9	23.0	22.3	21.7	18.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Reasons noted as very important in deciding to go to college																		
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.9	13.4	13.0	14.0	13.5	13.3	15.1	12.2	12.6	12.8
I could not find a job	3.9	---	---	---	---	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.7	5.8	4.0	4.6	4.7
My parents wanted me to go	28.5	---	---	---	---	31.1	33.1	31.3	31.4	31.8	32.1	31.8	35.9	32.6	36.9	31.5	33.2	31.6
There was nothing better to do	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.1	---	4.2	4.6	4.7
To be able to get a better job	72.1	---	---	---	---	73.4	75.5	74.9	75.5	79.8	74.5	75.0	75.5	72.8	75.4	71.9	72.0	71.0
To be able to make more money	69.3	70.8	71.2	72.3	74.7	73.8	75.2	74.7	74.1	75.8	73.7	74.0	74.8	74.1	76.4	73.7	74.4	74.3
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	60.3	57.1	57.1	56.1	54.6	56.7	57.6	55.5	57.5	60.1	54.6	58.6	58.3	56.0	58.5	56.3	58.0	60.0
To improve my reading and study skills	37.7	36.3	36.3	36.1	34.9	35.6	38.6	34.3	36.7	37.1	37.1	39.0	39.5	36.7	38.5	35.9	37.7	38.3
To learn more about things that interest me	67.9	69.2	69.9	68.6	69.9	68.6	69.1	69.9	70.4	72.5	70.5	71.7	72.8	72.6	---	71.0	72.7	74.2
To make me a more cultured person	30.3	29.2	29.2	30.3	31.2	32.4	36.6	34.9	35.9	39.1	33.9	36.6	34.9	33.7	---	33.9	34.6	35.8
To prepare for graduate or professional school	47.1	46.4	46.1	46.2	48.2	49.7	51.2	52.4	51.9	55.9	52.4	---	---	---	---	49.7	50.2	50.8
Wanted to get away from home	12.3	---	---	---	---	16.7	17.3	17.4	18.5	19.7	20.1	19.8	19.8	19.8	20.5	20.1	21.2	20.7
Reasons noted as very important in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college																		
A college rep. recruited me	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	---	---	---	---
A friend suggested attending	6.7	7.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.2	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.7	8.8	---	---	---	---
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	---	---	---	---	---	29.2	31.6	32.1	33.2	35.4	32.1	30.4	31.4	31.5	29.8	28.8	28.2	28.3
I wanted to live at home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I wanted to live near home	13.7	12.3	13.1	11.8	12.6	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.4	13.0	13.1	13.7	13.7	13.4	12.5	13.7	13.8
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.1	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.2
I was offered financial assistance	21.4	22.0	22.8	21.3	21.6	23.5	24.4	27.7	28.2	30.3	28.6	30.0	32.8	32.2	30.7	29.7	28.9	29.7
My guidance counselor advised me	6.7	6.4	7.3	6.2	7.0	6.0	6.6	6.9	6.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
High school guidance counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.5
Private college counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
My relatives wanted me to come here	5.7	5.6	7.1	6.5	6.0	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.3	7.6	7.4	6.9	7.3	7.1
My teacher advised me	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.2
Not accepted anywhere else	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.1
Not offered aid by first choice	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.3
Rankings in national magazines	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.3	11.3	11.6	9.9	9.8	10.1	11.8
The athletic dept. recruited me	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.9	---	---	---	---
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	25.9	27.6	25.4	27.1	---	24.2	24.7	23.9	24.5	26.3	27.2	26.1	29.1	29.4	26.6	26.3	26.2	26.8
This college's graduates get good jobs	45.9	47.2	45.3	46.4	35.8	44.0	44.2	44.3	42.8	46.9	45.9	45.7	50.6	51.9	48.6	48.9	49.1	49.4
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	24.3	24.6	29.6	29.3	25.2	24.6	25.2	25.3	26.8	28.9	25.4	25.2	26.6	28.3	26.8	26.0	26.9	27.1
This college has low tuition	18.1	17.9	19.5	17.1	17.8	19.0	21.4	22.5	22.3	24.4	22.2	21.5	22.1	22.7	20.3	19.0	18.4	19.2
This college has a very good academic reputation	55.9	58.5	58.6	56.9	56.9	54.0	53.9	54.4	54.0	55.8	53.7	52.5	54.8	55.6	51.4	51.2	51.1	52.5
This college offers special educational programs	17.8	17.8	18.5	17.4	19.0	16.6	17.6	17.7	18.4	18.8	17.7	17.0	18.3	16.9	15.7	16.5	16.8	17.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?																		
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	97.6	98.1	98.2	97.6	97.3	97.5	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.7	97.4	97.4
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?																		
For credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	4.4	2.9
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.0
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
Not for credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	2.9	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.3
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	2.9	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Is this college your: [*]																		
First choice?	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	77.0	79.1	76.4	74.8	75.2	74.5	74.4	73.5	72.6	71.6
Second choice?	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17.9	16.7	17.6	18.9	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.9	20.5	21.6
Less than second choice?	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	4.2	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.8
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?																		
None	---	40.6	43.2	41.7	---	---	36.9	39.1	---	39.9	36.1	34.0	32.4	32.2	32.8	31.1	30.4	28.8
One	---	20.6	20.6	20.8	---	---	19.2	19.7	---	20.3	18.0	17.8	16.7	16.5	15.7	16.7	16.1	16.2
Two	---	16.7	15.8	16.6	---	---	17.5	16.9	---	15.4	16.3	17.9	18.0	17.5	17.4	18.0	17.6	18.3
Three	---	11.1	10.5	10.3	---	---	11.9	10.9	---	10.9	13.5	14.4	15.2	15.8	15.4	15.5	15.7	16.4
Four	---	5.8	5.2	5.5	---	---	6.9	6.4	---	6.2	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.9
Five	---	3.1	2.6	2.9	---	---	3.9	3.6	---	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.4
Six or more	---	2.4	2.0	2.3	---	---	3.7	3.4	---	3.7	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.0
How many other acceptances did you receive this year?																		
None	---	36.9	38.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.3	19.0	18.4	15.9	16.1	15.4	15.0	---	12.3
One	---	29.6	29.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	34.4	31.3	31.5	30.7	30.1	29.5	30.3	---	29.4
Two	---	19.9	19.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.0	23.3	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.6	---	25.8
Three	---	8.8	8.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.3	14.9	14.6	16.1	16.4	16.8	16.2	---	17.7
Four	---	2.9	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.7	6.3	6.1	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.2	---	8.1
Five	---	0.9	0.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	---	3.4
Six or more	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	---	3.3
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																		
Anywhere																		
None	4.2	2.2	2.5	0.6	0.5	---	1.4	---	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
Vocational certificate	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	---	1.0	---	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9
Bachelor's (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)	30.6	28.9	30.4	30.2	31.3	---	32.8	---	33.1	30.9	30.9	31.7	32.3	31.9	33.8	34.2	33.7	32.7
Master's degree (M.A.,M.S.,etc.)	33.7	36.1	35.7	37.9	34.7	---	28.6	---	28.5	29.5	30.5	31.6	32.9	34.4	32.7	34.5	34.5	34.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	16.3	18.1	17.8	18.0	15.7	---	13.4	---	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.2	11.8	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.7
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	8.9	8.8	7.7	8.0	8.3	---	12.2	---	12.1	11.6	11.6	9.7	10.1	9.4	9.4	8.5	8.7	9.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	7.0	---	8.4	---	7.6	8.3	8.2	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.4	5.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	---	0.6	---	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Other	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	---	1.5	---	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?																		
No	97.4	97.5	97.2	96.7	97.0	96.6	96.8	96.8	96.9	96.9	96.5	96.8	95.8	96.5	95.7	96.0	96.0	95.9
Yes	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?																		
For credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.3	5.6
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Not for credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.2	4.2	2.1	3.9	2.5	11.9	5.8	13.0	5.9	12.6	5.4	13.6	6.0	6.5	6.3
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.8	3.7	1.9	3.6	2.1	11.2	5.3	12.3	5.4	11.8	4.8	12.6	5.1	5.4	5.5
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.1	1.4	3.1	1.7	10.7	4.8	11.8	5.0	11.4	4.4	12.2	4.7	5.0	5.0
Is this college your: [*]																		
First choice?	71.6	71.3	70.4	67.9	66.2	68.9	71.3	71.8	71.6	71.8	72.9	72.2	71.2	71.0	71.0	71.4	70.4	69.7
Second choice?	21.3	21.1	21.8	23.4	23.7	22.8	21.4	20.9	21.3	20.7	19.8	20.1	20.6	20.4	20.4	20.1	20.7	21.2
Less than second choice?	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.6	10.1	8.4	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.1
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?																		
None	27.4	27.0	27.0	25.2	23.4	23.8	23.0	24.7	22.2	20.7	23.1	24.1	23.1	23.9	22.6	21.9	20.4	20.3
One	15.5	17.4	15.4	14.6	13.4	13.6	14.5	13.8	13.9	14.0	13.4	13.5	13.2	14.1	13.5	13.2	12.5	12.4
Two	18.4	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.2	16.4	16.6	16.3	16.2	15.9	16.0	15.9
Three	16.7	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.9	18.0	17.0	16.5	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.5
Four	9.7	9.2	10.1	10.9	11.5	11.1	11.2	10.8	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.7	10.8	11.7	12.0	12.4	12.5
Five	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.4	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.3
Six or more	6.6	7.5	7.7	8.7	9.9	10.0	9.3	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.8	13.0	13.2
How many other acceptances did you receive this year?																		
None	11.8	11.8	12.7	11.8	10.5	9.8	---	---	---	---	---	7.6	7.4	8.4	8.3	---	---	---
One	28.7	28.0	27.0	27.0	26.3	25.4	---	---	---	---	---	23.1	22.7	23.8	22.9	---	---	---
Two	25.6	25.4	24.9	24.7	25.3	24.9	---	---	---	---	---	23.8	24.0	23.2	23.3	---	---	---
Three	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.9	19.1	19.2	---	---	---	---	---	19.6	19.9	19.4	20.0	---	---	---
Four	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.9	10.5	---	---	---	---	---	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.9	---	---	---
Five	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.3	---	---	---
Six or more	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.3	5.1	---	---	---	---	---	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.2	---	---	---
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																		
Anywhere																		
None	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	---	0.7
Vocational certificate	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	---	0.1
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	---	0.5
Bachelor's (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)	33.8	33.1	33.1	31.8	28.9	28.4	28.4	26.5	29.7	25.5	25.5	26.7	25.2	25.1	26.7	25.9	---	25.5
Master's degree (M.A.,M.S.,etc.)	34.9	35.1	37.0	38.3	38.8	39.9	39.1	39.2	39.0	39.6	38.8	39.1	40.3	40.6	42.1	42.0	---	42.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	12.2	13.5	13.4	13.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	16.7	13.7	17.1	17.6	16.8	17.7	18.1	16.4	16.5	---	17.2
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	8.4	8.8	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.4	8.3	8.3	9.8	10.0	9.7	9.1	8.9	7.3	7.3	---	6.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.7	5.1	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.6	---	4.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	---	0.4
Other	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	---	1.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN		1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																				
At this institution																				
None		---	---	---	---	---	---	4.1	3.8	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.8	
Vocational certificate		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent		---	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	
Bachelor's (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)		---	---	---	---	---	---	72.2	71.4	69.8	68.5	69.3	68.3	68.9	68.5	68.8	69.7	69.0	69.1	
Master's degree (M.A.,M.S.,etc.)		---	---	---	---	---	---	13.2	13.2	13.8	13.6	14.0	14.9	15.5	15.7	15.1	15.4	16.3	15.4	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		---	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.		---	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	
Other		---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.0	
Your probable career/occupation [2,3]																				
Artist		4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.8	---	---	---	6.0	6.1	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	
Business		17.3	16.3	15.3	15.3	15.5	13.8	14.0	---	---	---	19.6	21.3	22.6	22.6	21.9	22.3	21.2	22.1	
Clerical		---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Clergy		1.3	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	---	---	---	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	
College teacher		2.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Doctor (MD or DDS)		8.9	8.4	7.3	6.8	7.7	9.0	10.3	---	---	---	9.4	7.6	8.1	7.3	7.5	6.9	7.1	7.7	
Education (secondary)		10.6	11.2	12.1	10.5	9.3	7.3	5.6	---	---	---	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	
Education (elementary)		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	
Engineer		16.1	15.2	15.5	15.1	15.3	10.0	10.2	---	---	---	13.1	14.6	15.4	15.7	17.4	17.3	18.6	17.5	
Farmer or forester		2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.6	---	---	---	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	
Health professional		2.9	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.6	4.3	---	---	---	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	
Homemaker		---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lawyer		7.8	7.4	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.9	9.2	---	---	---	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.7	
Military		---	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.7	---	---	---	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	
Nurse		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Research scientist		5.8	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.0	---	---	---	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	
Social worker		---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.2	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Skilled worker		---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	---	---	---	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	
Other career		14.3	13.3	14.4	15.1	15.0	11.5	11.2	---	---	---	12.0	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.4	16.0	18.2	17.2	
Undecided		4.7	10.3	11.3	12.0	11.6	13.7	14.1	---	---	---	10.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.4	
Your probable major field [2]																				
Agriculture		3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	
Biological Science		4.5	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	6.1	6.4	10.7	9.5	9.1	8.9	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.1	
Business		15.7	16.6	16.3	16.0	16.1	14.7	15.0	18.9	19.1	19.2	21.2	22.8	24.6	24.9	23.6	24.1	23.3	23.5	
Education		4.2	4.4	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	3.7	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	
Engineering		17.5	16.3	17.5	17.4	17.3	12.3	12.2	11.0	14.0	15.2	15.0	16.8	18.1	18.4	19.8	19.5	20.4	19.9	
English		2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Health Professional		1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	10.8	12.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	6.5	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	
History or Political Science		8.6	8.7	8.8	8.6	7.5	6.7	6.3	7.9	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	
Humanities		2.5	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	
Fine Arts		6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	
Mathematics or Statistics		5.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	
Physical Sciences		5.8	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.8	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	
Social Sciences		5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	
Other Technical		2.5	2.2	2.9	2.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	6.4	5.9	6.7	6.1	5.1	5.1	6.1	8.2	10.0	11.6	11.3	
Other Non-technical		0.6	13.0	12.0	13.2	14.0	11.3	10.5	8.6	7.8	8.6	9.2	8.2	7.5	8.2	7.7	7.1	7.6	7.2	
Undecided		14.5	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.9	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																			
At this institution																			
None	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	---	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	---	1.6	
Vocational certificate	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	---	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	---	0.2	
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	---	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	---	1.7	
Bachelor's (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)	70.2	71.1	72.5	70.9	68.7	71.1	69.5	68.6	---	68.3	67.7	68.3	67.5	68.2	66.9	70.4	---	68.5	
Master's degree (M.A.,M.S.,etc.)	15.7	16.6	16.1	17.8	18.7	17.0	18.2	18.8	---	19.7	20.0	19.6	20.7	20.3	21.7	19.3	---	21.5	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	---	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.5	---	3.2	
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	---	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	---	1.4	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	---	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	---	0.7	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	---	0.2	
Other	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	---	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	---	1.0	
Your probable career/occupation [2,3]																			
Artist	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.2	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.5	6.7	7.1	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.1	7.7	7.2	
Business	24.5	25.7	26.9	28.1	27.1	25.4	22.6	19.0	17.6	17.0	17.6	18.0	17.6	18.2	19.0	18.5	19.2	18.2	
Clerical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	
Clergy	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	
College teacher	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	7.1	7.5	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.5	
Education (secondary)	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.2	
Education (elementary)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	
Engineer	17.1	17.0	15.6	14.8	14.1	15.1	15.0	16.2	15.1	15.3	13.3	12.8	14.6	14.8	12.7	13.8	13.0	13.2	
Farmer or forester	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	
Health professional	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.8	
Homemaker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lawyer	5.8	5.4	5.0	5.7	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	
Military	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	
Nurse	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Research scientist	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	
Social worker	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Skilled worker	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Other career	15.3	14.3	13.7	13.4	14.1	14.9	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.2	17.1	19.0	19.8	19.8	21.8	22.5	22.9	23.1	
Undecided	9.9	10.0	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.8	11.2	11.3	12.2	11.5	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.7	11.5	10.8	11.2	13.1	
Your probable major field [2]																			
Agriculture	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	
Biological Science	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.7	
Business	26.5	26.4	28.2	29.7	28.5	27.2	24.7	20.6	19.0	17.9	18.8	18.8	19.1	19.4	20.6	20.4	21.0	21.0	
Education	2.9	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.4	
Engineering	19.2	18.9	17.9	16.8	15.6	17.4	17.1	18.9	17.3	17.3	15.4	14.6	17.3	17.2	14.8	16.5	15.9	16.7	
English	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	
Health Professional	5.8	5.9	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.2	7.5	8.8	9.4	8.8	8.4	7.3	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.2	5.1	
History or Political Science	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.8	
Humanities	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9	
Fine Arts	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	
Mathematics or Statistics	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	
Physical Sciences	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	
Social Sciences	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	
Other Technical	8.4	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.4	6.4	7.6	8.5	9.1	10.1	10.4	10.2	
Other Non-technical	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.6	8.5	7.6	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.5	6.9	6.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	
Undecided	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
How many miles is this college from your permanent home? [*]																		
10 or less	---	---	---	15.0	15.2	16.6	14.9	15.0	---	15.2	16.0	17.5	17.0	15.7	16.1	14.7	14.6	14.4
11 to 50	---	---	---	19.4	19.9	21.0	19.1	18.9	---	20.1	21.4	21.3	21.8	19.7	20.7	19.1	19.7	22.6
51 to 100	---	---	---	15.2	15.3	14.6	16.1	15.9	---	15.2	15.7	16.2	15.1	16.6	16.5	17.9	17.9	18.1
101 to 500	---	---	---	35.6	37.0	35.2	36.3	36.8	---	36.0	34.2	33.3	33.2	35.2	33.9	35.8	35.3	32.0
More than 500	---	---	---	14.7	12.7	12.6	13.7	13.4	---	13.6	12.7	11.6	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.9
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?																		
With parents or relatives	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.6	22.3	23.1	25.0	27.2	25.1	22.1	22.5	20.0	21.1	22.5
Other private home, apartment, room	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.3	4.6	3.7	5.2	4.3	5.2	5.5	4.1	4.6	3.1
College dormitory	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70.7	70.9	68.4	67.6	63.5	67.0	68.7	67.6	71.4	70.2	71.1
Fraternity or sorority house	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2
Other campus student housing	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4
Student's Estimates: Chances are very good that he/she will																		
Be elected to an academic honor society	---	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.8	8.2	8.4	9.2	9.0	9.5	9.1	8.2	8.7
Be elected to a student office	---	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4
Be satisfied with your college	---	---	---	---	64.5	53.3	58.3	53.8	52.0	51.7	49.7	51.9	53.2	51.8	51.3	52.6	52.5	51.9
Change career choice	---	19.2	16.6	19.6	18.0	14.3	18.8	15.3	12.7	13.5	12.1	12.7	12.6	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.7
Change major field	---	18.0	15.8	18.8	17.6	14.1	18.5	16.5	13.9	14.2	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.3
Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)	---	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9
Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)	---	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Fail one or more courses	---	2.9	2.0	2.5	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3
Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.9	74.8	74.6	75.9	73.5	72.5	74.6	74.5	74.6
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40.3	43.2	40.9	39.0	37.6	39.9	38.0	35.4
Get married while in college	8.4	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.8	8.9	8.0	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.7
Graduate with honors	---	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.1	6.4	9.8	11.9	12.4	13.2	13.6	14.3	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.7	14.2	14.1
Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club	---	34.7	29.7	25.5	22.8	16.1	19.8	17.4	16.0	17.8	18.8	20.8	21.3	20.5	20.7	21.4	20.3	20.4
Make at least a "B" average	---	---	---	---	---	26.3	35.9	38.5	40.0	42.8	44.6	43.4	45.1	42.1	42.9	42.9	43.6	42.6
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.9	5.3	5.2
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	---	5.6	4.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.2
Participate in volunteer or community service work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.1
Seek personal counseling	---	---	---	---	---	7.4	7.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.0
Transfer to another college before graduating	---	9.8	9.6	11.0	9.3	9.5	10.5	10.0	10.2	11.2	10.9	9.9	9.1	9.7	9.0	9.2	8.4	8.7
Work full time while attending college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	3.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
How many miles is this college from your permanent home? [*]																			
10 or less	13.8	12.3	11.5	10.1	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.4	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.4	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.0	11.5	11.1	
11 to 50	23.7	21.5	21.7	21.3	21.0	20.5	22.3	21.2	20.0	20.1	21.4	21.9	21.5	22.0	22.9	22.5	24.0	25.4	
51 to 100	16.4	18.0	17.1	18.8	16.2	16.1	17.8	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.7	16.9	16.4	16.0	
101 to 500	33.2	34.6	34.4	35.3	37.1	37.6	35.8	37.7	40.2	39.4	38.1	37.9	37.9	36.6	37.2	37.7	35.2	34.6	
More than 500	12.8	13.6	15.4	14.4	16.0	15.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.3	13.6	14.2	14.9	11.9	12.9	13.0	12.9	
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?																			
With parents or relatives	21.9	18.9	17.4	15.5	16.5	16.2	15.6	16.6	14.7	15.1	15.5	16.0	16.6	15.5	15.0	15.6	17.9	17.4	
Other private home, apartment, room	3.2	2.9	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.2	
College dormitory	71.5	74.8	74.1	76.3	74.8	76.0	78.2	77.0	78.8	78.6	78.3	77.9	76.5	77.9	78.9	78.3	74.4	75.7	
Fraternity or sorority house	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	
Other campus student housing	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	
Other	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	
Student's Estimates: Chances are very good that he/she will																			
Be elected to an academic honor society	8.8	9.4	8.1	8.7	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.0	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.6	10.3	10.1	---	---	
Be elected to a student office	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	---	---	
Be satisfied with your college	51.9	51.9	50.2	50.4	48.8	47.5	48.2	48.7	48.6	47.0	44.9	43.9	46.4	47.2	45.6	45.5	44.3	44.5	
Change career choice	11.8	12.8	12.2	13.0	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.4	
Change major field	13.5	14.0	13.9	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.1	12.7	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.8	
Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	
Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	
Fail one or more courses	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	---	---	
Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	75.6	76.7	76.1	76.7	75.7	74.9	74.4	75.0	73.2	74.3	73.9	73.3	74.5	74.7	73.3	73.8	74.5	73.8	
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	35.7	36.1	34.2	34.2	32.3	31.1	33.3	33.9	34.2	35.3	34.1	35.9	34.7	35.8	33.9	33.1	36.4	38.1	
Get married while in college	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	---	---	
Graduate with honors	13.7	14.7	13.5	14.5	14.6	15.1	15.3	16.3	16.5	18.1	18.3	18.2	19.4	20.4	18.9	18.1	20.2	19.9	
Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club	20.5	22.1	21.8	22.5	21.4	21.6	21.2	21.1	20.2	20.3	19.9	18.7	19.5	18.9	18.2	18.5	---	---	
Make at least a "B" average	42.3	43.1	42.4	42.6	44.7	44.5	44.1	45.2	46.5	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.7	53.8	51.5	51.0	57.0	56.4	
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	5.5	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	8.6	8.1	8.8	7.4	8.5	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.0	
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	4.9	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.6	6.3	6.7	5.8	6.8	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.0	
Participate in volunteer or community service work	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.8	11.6	13.2	14.2	13.0	13.8	14.0	14.4	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.9	
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	22.6	22.1	21.5	22.0	21.4	21.2	22.1	23.1	22.5	22.6	21.6	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.3	20.3	19.7	19.3	
Seek personal counseling	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.0	---	---	---	---	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.0	5.0	
Transfer to another college before graduating	9.5	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.7	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.6	
Work full time while attending college	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	5.1	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Objectives considered to be essential or very important																		
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	8.9	9.5	7.2	10.1	11.3	10.8	10.5	---	10.2	10.9	10.9	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.2	11.8	11.5
Becoming a community leader	32.8	30.6	27.0	22.9	19.2	17.9	19.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Becoming an authority in my field	71.3	73.4	63.4	64.7	72.1	65.4	65.6	67.7	67.6	74.0	73.9	78.8	76.6	76.3	76.1	75.9	76.4	75.4
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	---	---	---	---	---	44.4	46.3	34.3	27.7	30.7	29.7	31.2	28.7	27.4	27.5	26.4	25.3	23.4
Becoming successful in a business of my own	62.7	55.8	53.3	52.4	51.0	49.1	52.4	48.6	45.5	49.8	51.7	53.9	53.7	54.5	53.7	54.4	53.9	53.8
Being very well off financially	53.2	53.5	50.4	52.3	45.8	47.5	48.1	---	52.6	55.3	58.3	63.8	66.1	67.5	68.4	69.4	72.4	73.0
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	9.7	10.0	9.4	10.9	11.7	11.2	12.5	---	10.3	11.0	10.5	12.5	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.1
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	---	---	81.7	82.0	76.2	68.5	71.3	68.0	61.2	64.9	62.3	60.6	57.6	54.2	52.2	51.1	49.4	46.6
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	34.7	30.9	27.7	29.2	25.9	24.4	29.0	30.5	28.7	33.3	34.2	37.6	38.7	40.2	40.9	42.1	42.9	42.6
Helping others who are in difficulty	60.5	54.5	51.3	59.8	58.8	56.6	61.6	57.4	54.9	60.4	57.5	59.4	59.7	58.4	58.7	57.2	56.1	56.5
Influencing social values	---	---	---	33.7	33.9	28.5	30.3	29.9	26.1	29.4	29.4	30.5	30.7	31.5	31.4	30.6	30.4	29.9
Influencing the political structure	---	---	---	22.4	23.7	19.7	20.7	19.3	16.8	19.4	20.3	21.3	20.2	21.1	22.2	20.5	20.0	18.9
Keeping up to date with political affairs	60.8	56.2	55.5	57.7	58.9	49.3	55.2	47.7	43.0	45.9	45.9	49.0	46.3	47.8	50.5	49.6	48.9	45.8
Making a theoretical contribution to science	19.8	18.2	16.3	15.5	15.0	13.9	15.0	---	17.2	18.1	18.4	19.3	19.4	19.1	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.5
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	49.2	48.9	43.4	46.7	45.6	43.5	42.2	---	44.3	48.1	50.4	53.3	55.1	56.3	58.3	57.9	59.4	58.9
Participating in a community action program	---	---	---	---	28.1	24.7	28.3	---	26.6	29.1	28.0	28.4	25.7	25.2	25.7	23.3	22.7	21.8
Helping to promote racial understanding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35.0	32.9	31.8	32.8	31.4	32.4	31.7
Raising a family	---	---	---	66.6	63.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	59.1	63.2	65.9	64.3	67.8	68.2	66.9
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	---	13.4	12.4	13.4	13.5	13.2	13.2	---	11.6	11.9	12.1	13.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.2
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.8	58.1	58.9	55.0	52.7	55.2	57.5
Abortion should be legal[ized]	---	---	---	80.9	86.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	55.6	56.0	53.7	53.4	53.5	54.2	55.6
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.9	62.6	62.2	64.9	63.5	64.4	62.4	61.0	62.3	63.2
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51.6	54.2	52.5	53.3	56.3	55.1	53.6	54.5
Just because a man thinks that a woman has "led him on" does not entitle him to have sex with her	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Objectives considered to be essential or very important																		
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	10.8	11.2	10.7	12.6	---	11.1	11.2	10.5	11.5	11.3	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.7	13.5	13.1	13.3	13.4
Becoming a community leader	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35.4	---	35.3	33.9	35.8	35.6	34.8	32.7	31.4	32.3
Becoming an authority in my field	76.3	74.5	73.8	79.7	---	69.0	68.2	70.7	71.2	69.5	68.7	67.7	67.0	66.5	64.7	62.8	61.6	62.0
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	22.7	22.4	17.7	20.6	---	28.8	34.4	31.1	33.3	27.4	23.9	21.6	20.1	18.8	18.5	18.0	17.4	17.1
Becoming successful in a business of my own	55.7	54.6	52.5	54.5	---	48.6	46.7	46.7	47.0	46.3	45.8	45.6	45.1	45.6	44.5	43.8	45.1	45.4
Being very well off financially	74.9	74.0	75.9	78.3	---	78.1	76.9	76.9	75.3	76.0	75.3	75.6	75.7	76.2	76.1	75.4	76.1	76.3
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	10.7	10.8	10.8	12.7	---	12.3	12.2	11.6	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.8	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.9
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	47.3	47.3	44.0	43.4	---	43.3	44.6	46.1	48.2	46.7	46.3	44.6	44.0	44.7	44.1	43.7	43.1	44.1
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	44.9	45.5	46.7	48.3	---	45.4	44.6	43.0	42.7	42.1	41.3	40.2	41.1	41.0	40.4	39.1	39.4	40.2
Helping others who are in difficulty	55.9	57.4	50.6	52.6	---	51.0	52.9	53.3	55.2	55.2	54.4	53.2	54.3	54.7	54.2	53.4	52.8	52.8
Influencing social values	31.5	32.0	31.3	35.0	---	37.2	38.4	36.8	39.7	37.8	36.8	35.4	35.4	34.5	33.9	33.9	33.5	34.1
Influencing the political structure	20.3	21.2	19.3	22.0	---	24.3	24.3	22.3	24.2	24.2	22.8	21.1	21.3	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	22.1
Keeping up to date with political affairs	48.6	---	---	---	---	48.2	49.9	46.1	46.7	44.0	39.0	35.0	35.7	33.2	33.3	32.5	31.8	35.4
Making a theoretical contribution to science	18.1	19.2	17.3	17.2	---	21.6	22.4	20.4	22.2	22.8	21.0	20.6	21.0	20.7	18.9	19.1	18.9	19.4
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	59.0	59.2	57.0	61.6	---	57.4	57.7	56.2	57.9	56.3	56.2	56.4	54.9	55.4	53.1	52.5	51.7	52.3
Participating in a community action program	21.7	21.9	17.6	18.9	---	21.7	23.7	21.4	23.9	22.5	21.6	20.8	20.9	20.4	19.4	19.0	18.5	18.5
Helping to promote racial understanding	32.7	34.0	28.0	30.7	---	35.3	37.9	34.6	41.9	38.3	33.8	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.1	27.7	28.1	28.5
Raising a family	69.7	70.8	68.3	---	---	70.0	69.9	69.4	71.6	71.4	72.2	72.8	74.0	75.0	74.4	73.8	72.7	72.2
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	12.0	13.2	12.8	14.4	---	13.6	13.6	13.5	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.0	14.5	15.2	15.1
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	59.1	57.8	59.4	---	---	74.1	72.6	75.4	77.6	75.7	68.8	70.3	70.7	70.8	---	---	---	---
Abortion should be legal[ized]	54.8	55.3	59.2	59.9	58.9	64.1	64.2	63.3	65.9	62.4	59.4	58.4	56.8	53.2	53.7	53.3	54.5	55.1
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.3	58.6	59.9	---	57.3	56.2	55.3
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	54.7	55.3	55.6	57.2	58.7	57.3	56.1	57.2	56.4	55.0
Employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants	---	---	---	---	69.1	76.2	78.5	79.3	79.3	77.7	78.3	74.9	76.9	76.6	75.4	75.3	73.3	71.6
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	62.2	---	---	65.1	64.6	63.7	64.8	63.6	59.2	58.3	55.4	54.9	52.3	52.0	51.3	51.1	54.6	55.2
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	54.7	54.1	58.7	60.1	57.0	54.1	52.1	49.8	43.4	44.1	41.9	39.1	42.5	41.5	38.9	37.6	36.0	33.5
Just because a man thinks that a woman has "led him on" does not entitle him to have sex with her	---	---	---	---	85.3	88.0	88.1	88.7	90.3	90.8	90.6	90.2	---	89.4	89.2	88.9	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
Marijuana should be legalized	---	---	---	28.7	43.1	43.4	50.3	50.9	48.2	49.4	49.4	55.0	50.4	47.4	39.7	35.4	30.7	27.3
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33.3	31.5	30.8	31.4	31.4	32.7	31.2	31.0	---	---
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about change in our society	---	34.7	34.5	38.5	41.0	45.2	44.7	43.3	45.7	50.5	45.3	45.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Same sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	---	64.1	---	---	53.8	48.1	43.3	37.4	36.7	34.8	34.7	33.7	33.8	34.1	32.9	32.9	31.6	29.6
The death penalty should be abolished	---	---	---	52.1	56.1	55.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	27.5	28.8	28.1	25.2	24.0	24.8
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	---	---	---	---	---	91.7	90.6	88.7	83.1	82.4	82.9	81.4	81.9	80.4	79.2	77.5	78.7	80.5
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	---	---	---	60.0	56.3	52.0	54.6	54.1	55.5	59.0	63.8	67.5	69.5	66.7	69.7	73.4	73.8	72.2
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	---	---	---	---	---	---	75.8	75.3	78.0	77.9	77.4	75.7	73.6	70.4	69.4	69.5	71.0	68.6
How would you characterize your political views?																		
Far left	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
Liberal	---	---	---	---	37.5	39.9	36.0	35.1	31.2	31.6	28.5	26.9	25.2	24.7	21.9	19.2	19.8	20.5
Middle of the road	---	---	---	---	40.0	40.3	42.9	45.9	49.1	48.1	48.6	50.5	51.1	51.3	52.2	52.0	52.7	53.2
Conservative	---	---	---	---	18.1	15.3	17.1	15.7	16.2	17.1	19.2	19.6	20.8	20.8	22.2	25.4	23.9	22.7
Far right	---	---	---	---	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Student grants school access to his/her Social Security Number/Student I.D.																		
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	77.2	79.9	81.5	82.6	80.9	82.0	81.3	79.4	81.1
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.8	20.1	18.5	17.4	19.1	18.0	18.7	20.6	18.9
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?																		
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	34.6	34.0	34.3	34.1	33.3	33.7	35.9	37.1	40.3	38.9	36.8	36.7	38.6	37.5	36.2	35.6	35.0	37.8
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	57.9	58.1	57.7	56.5	56.7	56.0	49.9	47.1	45.7	45.9	48.0	47.8	47.7	49.4	49.8	49.5	49.0	48.4
Major (not sure I will have enough funds)	7.6	7.9	8.0	9.4	10.1	10.3	14.2	15.8	14.0	15.3	15.2	15.5	13.7	13.1	14.0	14.9	15.9	13.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																			
Marijuana should be legalized	25.5	24.4	24.2	22.8	23.4	19.9	21.7	24.1	28.2	32.6	36.4	37.1	36.1	36.7	37.7	37.2	40.4	42.9	
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35.8	36.6	35.3	35.9	---	---	---	---	
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.9	20.3	15.4	15.8	19.9	21.6	19.3	21.4	23.0	24.8	24.4	23.7	
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about change in our society	---	37.8	---	---	---	---	---	32.2	33.5	35.4	36.1	35.8	34.1	34.1	33.3	33.1	31.6	30.3	
Same sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	41.3	43.1	44.9	47.2	48.8
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	28.1	27.3	25.4	30.2	29.6	29.7	29.1	29.3	28.3	28.0	29.5	28.9	28.9	29.3	---	32.5	28.7	28.5	
The death penalty should be abolished	22.7	23.4	21.7	20.6	20.2	18.9	19.6	19.4	19.9	19.6	18.5	19.1	19.4	20.9	20.6	23.0	27.4	28.2	
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	78.1	78.4	78.4	81.4	84.1	87.4	88.8	86.4	89.2	84.9	84.1	83.9	82.0	81.0	---	---	---	---	
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	---	---	---	---	---	69.7	68.9	71.0	73.0	73.3	71.9	73.2	74.0	73.6	75.1	74.6	72.6	71.6	
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	---	24.9	25.2	25.8	29.9	30.6	31.9	27.9	29.9	35.3	26.9	27.4	25.2	23.6	---	---	---	---	
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	---	---	---	71.2	71.4	71.2	68.5	67.2	67.5	69.4	74.1	74.1	73.2	71.4	73.5	72.5	67.8	65.8	
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	68.3	72.2	71.4	---	---	---	---	---	71.7	68.9	64.6	65.0	63.7	61.7	58.6	55.4	53.0	51.4	
How would you characterize your political views?																			
Far left	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.8	
Liberal	20.5	21.9	22.6	22.9	21.9	20.7	21.4	22.8	24.0	21.7	20.7	19.3	19.7	20.3	21.1	22.0	23.2	24.7	
Middle of the road	50.7	47.9	47.9	48.0	46.5	46.3	48.5	47.5	47.4	45.7	47.0	48.8	48.7	49.7	51.3	51.0	49.8	47.4	
Conservative	24.7	25.8	25.0	24.2	26.6	28.5	25.8	25.3	23.7	27.3	27.0	26.5	26.0	24.5	22.4	22.0	21.3	21.7	
Far right	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	
Student grants school access to his/her Social Security Number/Student I.D.																			
Yes	78.9	78.8	79.2	78.3	78.0	79.0	76.3	76.5	74.3	74.3	73.2	71.6	70.5	69.1	65.5	62.1	63.1	65.5	
No	21.1	21.2	20.8	21.7	22.0	21.0	23.7	23.5	25.7	25.7	26.8	28.4	29.5	30.9	34.5	37.9	36.9	34.5	
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?																			
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	38.6	40.5	43.0	43.1	42.3	39.9	---	---	34.2	---	35.4	33.6	37.4	37.7	40.8	40.7	43.1	42.1	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	48.7	47.5	45.5	45.7	45.7	48.9	---	---	52.0	---	49.6	50.8	49.0	49.9	48.2	48.8	47.2	47.8	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds)	12.7	12.0	11.5	11.2	12.1	11.3	---	---	13.8	---	15.0	15.6	13.5	12.4	11.0	10.5	9.7	10.0	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?																		
Received any aid from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	76.5	73.8	74.0	73.1	74.7	75.2
Spouse	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Savings from summer work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50.4	47.3	46.1	46.6	44.0	44.6
Other savings	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.4	19.4	19.3	19.9	19.1	19.9
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Part time job off campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.7	20.1	21.1	21.3	20.9	21.2
Full time job while in college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
Pell Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.8	31.3	30.9	24.9	22.8	25.6
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.3	7.9	8.9	6.5	6.2	7.3
State scholarship or grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.6	16.2	16.7	14.4	14.4	16.2
College Work-Study Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.8	14.3	17.0	14.6	14.5	16.3
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.8	14.5	16.3	14.6	15.5	17.3
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other private grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.5	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.4	8.9
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	3.8	3.2
Stafford Loan (GSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	15.0	22.3	27.0	20.8	21.8
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.8	9.1	10.4	8.3	6.9	7.9
Other college loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.0
Other loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
Other than above	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.0
Received \$1,500 or more from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39.6	37.7	36.9	39.6	44.9	46.0
Spouse	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Savings from summer work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.0
Other savings	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.1
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Part time job off campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Full time job while in college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pell Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.7	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.7	7.6
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
State scholarship or grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7
College Work-Study Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.3
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.4	6.7
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other private grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.5
Stafford Loan (GSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	8.0	13.5	19.7	13.6	14.4
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.2
Other college loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
Other loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1
Other than above	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?																		
Received any aid from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	74.0	75.1	78.9	83.1	83.5	84.3	82.6	82.1	84.4	83.5	83.6	82.9	82.4	82.1	83.0	84.5	82.5	---
Spouse	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	---
Savings from summer work	49.1	52.4	54.3	58.5	58.3	58.2	58.6	52.1	55.2	53.7	53.5	54.2	53.6	52.2	52.6	55.4	49.0	---
Other savings	21.6	24.0	27.9	30.2	31.1	30.5	33.7	29.8	32.3	31.3	32.8	32.4	33.5	32.3	33.7	38.0	32.0	---
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	22.0	23.4	23.4	23.8	23.2	25.5	25.0	25.3	26.8	26.8	27.2	27.3	29.3	25.8	---
Part time job off campus	28.2	30.3	32.5	19.2	20.2	20.5	19.1	17.3	18.3	17.8	18.9	19.9	19.8	20.0	19.8	23.6	21.9	---
Full time job while in college	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.7	---
Pell Grant	18.7	18.2	14.7	15.9	19.0	19.4	20.0	21.3	21.2	19.9	19.2	18.8	19.0	19.0	19.3	18.4	16.9	---
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.5	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.8	5.9	6.5	6.8	5.8	---
State scholarship or grant	14.2	15.1	14.1	17.9	15.5	16.2	16.7	14.9	16.3	16.2	17.3	17.2	17.8	17.9	19.1	20.9	21.9	---
College Work-Study Grant	11.7	12.4	12.3	11.8	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.2	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.1	15.0	15.3	15.8	13.2	---
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	21.5	23.9	22.6	16.3	24.3	25.4	26.3	27.6	29.9	30.2	31.4	32.7	34.9	34.2	34.7	35.9	32.5	---
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	---
Other private grant	7.4	7.1	8.3	11.5	10.8	10.9	11.8	11.4	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.3	12.5	12.0	12.7	13.3	11.7	---
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	3.3	2.8	1.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	---
Stafford Loan (GSL)	23.6	23.0	24.6	21.8	22.4	22.0	21.8	23.9	26.9	31.6	31.4	31.0	29.7	27.7	28.4	28.7	26.2	---
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.1	3.4	2.6	8.2	8.2	10.1	9.8	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.5	11.0	10.6	9.5	---
Other college loan	3.9	3.9	4.3	5.8	6.4	8.3	6.1	5.8	6.7	7.2	8.5	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.3	13.1	11.4	---
Other loan	4.0	3.9	4.1	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.2	7.0	7.6	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.0	---
Other than above	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.2	---
Received \$1,500 or more from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	48.4	51.0	54.9	60.7	60.7	61.7	60.2	59.9	63.1	62.8	63.2	63.1	62.2	62.1	63.4	64.0	63.4	---
Spouse	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	---
Savings from summer work	5.3	6.2	5.7	6.7	7.7	8.1	8.7	7.4	7.6	8.7	8.7	10.2	10.0	10.4	10.3	11.1	10.4	---
Other savings	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.0	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.4	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.1	---
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	---
Part time job off campus	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	---
Full time job while in college	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	---
Pell Grant	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.4	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.8	6.3	8.6	---
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	---
State scholarship or grant	2.1	2.7	2.7	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	11.4	---
College Work-Study Grant	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	4.4	---
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	8.6	10.1	9.9	7.7	11.4	12.6	13.4	15.2	16.9	17.7	18.8	20.4	22.7	22.7	23.4	23.4	23.1	---
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	---
Other private grant	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	---
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	2.1	1.6	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	---
Stafford Loan (GSL)	16.9	15.8	15.4	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.4	14.7	13.4	16.4	17.4	16.3	15.6	14.8	15.6	15.3	18.5	---
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	5.0	---
Other college loan	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.9	6.5	6.9	7.6	7.9	8.3	7.9	---
Other loan	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	---
Other than above	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
DISAGGREGATED RESPONSES																		
Your probable career/occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	---	---	---	---	---	4.0	4.3	---	---	---	6.6	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.3
Actor or entertainer	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.6	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Architect	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.3	---	---	---	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.2
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	---	---	---	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
Business (clerical)	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	---	---	---	---	---	7.7	7.3	---	---	---	9.5	10.7	11.6	11.9	11.8	12.4	11.5	12.3
Business owner or proprietor	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.8	---	---	---	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4
Business salesperson or buyer	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	---	---	---	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Clergy (minister, priest)	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	---	---	---	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Clergy (other religious)	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Clinical psychologist	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	---	---	---	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Computer programmer or analyst	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	---	---	---	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.1	5.4	7.7	9.8	9.5
Conservationist or forester	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.3	---	---	---	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Dentist (including orthodontist)	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.2	---	---	---	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1
Dietitian or home economist	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	10.0	10.2	---	---	---	13.1	14.6	15.4	15.7	17.4	17.3	18.6	17.5
Farmer or rancher	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.2	---	---	---	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Homemaker (full-time)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interior decorator (including designer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interpreter (translator)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lab technician or hygienist	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Law enforcement officer	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.3	---	---	---	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.0
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	---	---	---	---	---	8.9	9.2	---	---	---	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.7
Military service (career)	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.7	---	---	---	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.9
Musician (performer, composer)	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	1.5	---	---	---	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Optometrist	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Pharmacist	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	---	---	---	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Physician	---	---	---	---	---	7.1	8.1	---	---	---	7.0	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.5
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
School counselor	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
School principal or superintendent	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scientific researcher	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	4.0	---	---	---	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2
Social, welfare or recreation worker	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.2	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
Statistician	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	7.0	5.3	---	---	---	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.1
Veterinarian	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.8	---	---	---	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Writer or journalist	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.6	---	---	---	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
Skilled trades	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.8	---	---	---	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5
Other	---	---	---	---	---	5.3	4.7	---	---	---	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1
Undecided	---	---	---	---	---	13.7	14.1	---	---	---	10.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
DISAGGREGATED RESPONSES																			
Your probable career/occupation																			
Accountant or actuary	5.7	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	
Actor or entertainer	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	
Architect	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	
Artist	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	
Business (clerical)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	13.5	14.5	15.1	15.7	15.0	14.0	12.0	9.8	8.9	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.3	10.1	10.9	10.8	11.3	10.5	
Business owner or proprietor	4.1	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	
Business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Clinical psychologist	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
College teacher	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	
Computer programmer or analyst	6.9	5.3	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.1	6.8	7.9	9.2	9.3	8.3	
Conservationist or forester	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	
Dentist (including orthodontist)	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Engineer	17.1	17.0	15.6	14.8	14.1	15.1	15.0	16.2	15.1	15.3	13.3	12.8	14.6	14.8	12.7	13.8	13.0	13.2	
Farmer or rancher	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Interpreter (translator)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Lab technician or hygienist	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Law enforcement officer	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.8	5.4	5.0	5.7	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	
Military service (career)	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	
Musician (performer, composer)	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	
Nurse	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Optometrist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Pharmacist	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	
Physician	6.2	6.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.5	5.5	5.6	4.8	4.8	
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	
School counselor	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
School principal or superintendent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Scientific researcher	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	
Social, welfare or recreation worker	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	
Veterinarian	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	
Writer or journalist	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	
Skilled trades	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Other	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.8	7.6	7.7	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.9	9.7	
Undecided	9.9	10.0	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.8	11.2	11.3	12.2	11.5	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.7	11.5	10.8	11.2	13.1	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Arts and Humanities																		
Art, fine and applied	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
English (language and literature)	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
History	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Journalism	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Language and Literature (except English)	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Music	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4
Philosophy	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Speech or Theater	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
Theater or Drama	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Speech	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Theology or Religion	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other Arts and Humanities	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Biological Science																		
Biology (general)	---	---	---	---	---	2.8	2.5	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6
Biochemistry or Biophysics	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Botany	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Environmental Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Marine (life) Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Microbiology or Bacteriology	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Zoology	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Other Biological Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Business																		
Accounting	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	4.6	6.0	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.8	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.8
Business Administration (general)	---	---	---	---	---	9.6	8.9	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.1
Finance	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.8
International Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Marketing	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Management	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8
Secretarial Studies	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Education																		
Business Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Elementary Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Music or Art Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Physical Education or Recreation	---	---	---	---	---	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3
Secondary Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8
Special Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Education	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Engineering																		
Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4
Civil Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.5
Chemical Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.1	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.7	6.0	6.7	7.5
Industrial Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Mechanical Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4
Other Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.5	2.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Arts and Humanities																		
Art, fine and applied	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.2
English (language and literature)	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
History	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Journalism	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Language and Literature (except English)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Music	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Philosophy	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Speech or Theater	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Theater or Drama	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.1
Speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0
Theology or Religion	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other Arts and Humanities	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
Biological Science																		
Biology (general)	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0
Biochemistry or Biophysics	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Botany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Environmental Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Marine (life) Science	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Biological Science	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Business																		
Accounting	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1
Business Administration (general)	8.7	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.6	6.6	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.1
Finance	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
International Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Marketing	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9
Management	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.3
Secretarial Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Business	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Education																		
Business Education	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Elementary Education	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1
Music or Art Education	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Physical Education or Recreation	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1
Secondary Education	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
Special Education	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Engineering																		
Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9
Civil Engineering	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6
Chemical Engineering	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	7.3	7.1	6.2	5.6	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.1
Industrial Engineering	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mechanical Engineering	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.2
Other Engineering	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Physical Science																		
Astronomy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl Meteorology)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemistry	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Earth Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
Marine Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Mathematics	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2
Physics	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
Statistics	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Physical Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Professional																		
Architecture or Urban Planning	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8
Home Economics	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	1.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Library or Archival Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medical, Dental, Veterinary	---	---	---	---	---	9.3	10.3	---	---	---	---	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.7
Nursing	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Pharmacy	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Other Professional	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	1.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
Social Science																		
Anthropology	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economics	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Ethnic Studies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0
Geography	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Political science (gov't, int'l relations)	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	3.6	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Psychology	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5
Social Work	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sociology	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Women's Studies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Technical																		
Building Trades	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Data Processing or Computer Programming	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.8	3.6
Drafting or Design	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Electronics	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.4
Mechanics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other Technical	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other																		
Agriculture	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2
Communications (radio, TV, etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Computer Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.9	4.5	5.5	5.8
Forestry	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Law Enforcement	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.3
Military Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other field	---	---	---	---	---	6.9	6.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
Undecided	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Physical Science																		
Astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl Meteorology)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Chemistry	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Earth Science	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Marine Science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mathematics	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Physics	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Statistics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Professional																		
Architecture or Urban Planning	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
Home Economics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medical, Dental, Veterinary	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.1
Nursing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Pharmacy	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
Other Professional	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Social Science																		
Anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Economics	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Ethnic Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Geography	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Political science (gov't, int'l relations)	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.3
Psychology	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2
Social Work	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sociology	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Technical																		
Building Trades	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Data Processing or Computer Programming	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.7
Drafting or Design	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Electronics	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Technical	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other																		
Agriculture	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Communications (radio, TV, etc.)	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Computer Science	4.5	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.8	6.6	6.5	6.1
Forestry	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Law Enforcement	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
Military Science	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other field	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.6
Undecided	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your father's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.7	---	---	---	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
Actor or entertainer	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Business (clerical)	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.6	---	---	---	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	---	---	---	---	---	14.9	15.9	---	---	---	15.5	15.5	16.1	15.7	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.7
Business owner or proprietor	---	---	---	---	---	7.8	7.9	---	---	---	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4
Business salesperson or buyer	---	---	---	---	---	6.7	6.5	---	---	---	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.0
Clergy (minister, priest)	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	---	---	---	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Clergy (other religious)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Clinical psychologist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.1	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Computer programmer or analyst	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
Conservationist or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Dentist (including orthodontist)	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Dietitian or home economist	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	8.1	8.4	---	---	---	8.9	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7
Farmer or rancher	---	---	---	---	---	5.2	4.5	---	---	---	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.9
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interpreter (translator)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lab technician or hygienist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Law enforcement officer	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.1	---	---	---	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.7	---	---	---	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
Military service (career)	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.3	---	---	---	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2
Musician (performer, composer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Optometrist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pharmacist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Physician	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	---	---	---	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
School counselor	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
School principal or superintendent	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.8	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Scientific researcher	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Social, welfare or recreation worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Statistician	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.8	---	---	---	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.1
Veterinarian	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Writer or journalist	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Skilled trades	---	---	---	---	---	11.9	11.7	---	---	---	9.8	10.6	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.7
Laborer (unskilled)	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	3.4	---	---	---	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Semi skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	7.3	6.4	---	---	---	5.2	5.8	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.6
Other occupation	---	---	---	---	---	12.6	11.5	---	---	---	11.9	12.9	12.8	13.4	12.5	13.0	12.5	12.7
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.7	---	---	---	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your father's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8
Actor or entertainer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Artist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Business (clerical)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	15.4	15.9	16.4	16.9	15.6	15.8	14.9	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.3	13.1	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.3	13.6	13.8
Business owner or proprietor	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.0
Business salesperson or buyer	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
Clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Clinical psychologist	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
College teacher	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Computer programmer or analyst	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4
Conservationist or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Engineer	8.6	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.6
Farmer or rancher	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lab technician or hygienist	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Law enforcement officer	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Military service (career)	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7
Musician (performer, composer)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nurse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Optometrist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Pharmacist	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Physician	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
School counselor	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
School principal or superintendent	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Scientific researcher	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Social, welfare or recreation worker	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7
Veterinarian	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Writer or journalist	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Skilled trades	9.9	8.8	8.9	8.5	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	8.8	9.7	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.9
Laborer (unskilled)	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8
Semi skilled worker	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3
Other occupation	13.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	13.2	13.1	14.7	14.4	15.2	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.1
Unemployed	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your mother's occupation						1.7	1.9				1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Accountant or actuary	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Actor or entertainer	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	7.6	10.1	---	---	---	8.7	8.9	9.4	9.6	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5
Business (clerical)	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.4	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.3	---	---	---	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3
Business owner or proprietor	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.3	---	---	---	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
Business salesperson or buyer	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clergy (minister, priest)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clergy (other religious)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
Computer programmer or analyst	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Conservationist or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Dentist (including orthodontist)	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Dietitian or home economist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Farmer or rancher	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	---	---	---	---	---	53.4	34.5	---	---	---	35.6	32.8	32.1	30.3	28.3	23.8	23.1	25.4
Homemaker (full-time)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Interior decorator (including designer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interpreter (translator)	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Lab technician or hygienist	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Law enforcement officer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Military service (career)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Musician (performer, composer)	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	4.9	---	---	---	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.4	7.4
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Optometrist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pharmacist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Physician	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
School counselor	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
School principal or superintendent	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Scientific researcher	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	1.0	---	---	---	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Social, welfare or recreation worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Statistician	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	5.1	---	---	---	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.5
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.6	---	---	---	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.4
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterinarian	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Writer or journalist	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.9	---	---	---	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Skilled trades	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	2.1	---	---	---	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
Laborer (unskilled)	---	---	---	---	---	2.9	3.4	---	---	---	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
Semi skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	8.9	11.6	---	---	---	11.8	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.4	14.6	14.5	13.8
Other occupation	---	---	---	---	---	3.7	12.9	---	---	---	9.2	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.3	7.8	6.9
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your mother's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3
Actor or entertainer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Artist	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Business (clerical)	10.8	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.5
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.0
Business owner or proprietor	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2
Business salesperson or buyer	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Clinical psychologist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
College teacher	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Computer programmer or analyst	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Conservationist or forester	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Dietitian or home economist	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Engineer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Farmer or rancher	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	23.9	21.6	20.0	17.8	16.8	15.6	14.3	14.2	13.5	13.0	12.5	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lab technician or hygienist	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Law enforcement officer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Military service (career)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Musician (performer, composer)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nurse	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.9	8.7	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.7
Optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pharmacist	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Physician	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
School counselor	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
School principal or superintendent	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Scientific researcher	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Social, welfare or recreation worker	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Statistician	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.2	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.2	10.9
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0
Veterinarian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Writer or journalist	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Skilled trades	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
Laborer (unskilled)	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7
Semi skilled worker	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3
Other occupation	14.4	14.0	13.9	14.5	15.4	15.7	17.1	16.4	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.3
Unemployed	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	---	---	---	10.8	12.2	---	---	12.8	12.8	13.3	11.7	13.2	13.2	---	---	---	---	---
Buddhist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congregational (UCC)	---	---	---	3.4	2.3	---	---	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	---	---	---	---	---
Eastern Orthodox	---	---	---	---	0.5	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	---	---	---	---	---
Episcopal	---	---	---	3.6	3.4	---	---	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	---	---	---	---	---
Jewish	---	---	---	4.5	5.7	---	---	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.7	---	---	---	---	---
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	---	---	---	0.9	0.1	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Lutheran	---	---	---	6.5	6.6	---	---	6.1	6.7	6.0	6.9	5.8	5.6	---	---	---	---	---
Methodist	---	---	---	11.3	11.7	---	---	10.9	11.1	10.8	9.2	10.2	10.1	---	---	---	---	---
Muslim (Islamic)	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	---	---
Presbyterian	---	---	---	6.5	6.6	---	---	6.5	5.9	6.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	---	---	---	---	---
Quaker (Society of Friends)	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	26.8	28.8	---	---	31.2	31.0	29.7	31.4	33.1	33.6	---	---	---	---	---
Seventh Day Adventist	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	---	---
Unitarian Universalist	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	---	---	---	5.1	5.5	---	---	4.9	5.4	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.9	---	---	---	---	---
Other religion	---	---	---	3.5	2.9	---	---	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.8	4.0	3.8	---	---	---	---	---
None	---	---	---	15.7	11.9	---	---	11.9	11.9	12.5	11.7	10.7	9.6	---	---	---	---	---
Your father's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.4	13.4	13.8	12.0	13.5	13.6	---	---	---	---	---
Buddhist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congregational (UCC)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.0	---	---	---	---	---
Eastern Orthodox	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	---	---	---	---	---
Episcopal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	---	---	---	---	---
Jewish	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.4	---	---	---	---	---
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Lutheran	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.8	7.5	6.8	7.7	6.4	6.1	---	---	---	---	---
Methodist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.5	12.4	12.0	10.3	11.4	11.2	---	---	---	---	---
Muslim (Islamic)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	---	---
Presbyterian	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.9	7.1	7.8	6.8	6.5	6.9	---	---	---	---	---
Quaker (Society of Friends)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32.0	31.6	30.2	32.1	33.6	33.6	---	---	---	---	---
Seventh Day Adventist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	---	---	---	---	---
Unitarian Universalist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.7	6.1	6.2	---	---	---	---	---
Other religion	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	---	---	---	---	---
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.8	6.8	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.4	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	14.8	14.6	---	13.3	13.3	14.7	16.8	16.5	15.7	14.4	13.7	12.0	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.5	11.0	11.5
Buddhist	0.4	0.5	---	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Congregational (UCC)	1.6	1.6	---	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.7	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Episcopal	---	2.8	---	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
Jewish	3.7	4.0	---	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Lutheran	6.0	5.9	---	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.3
Methodist	9.5	8.5	---	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.0	5.8
Muslim (Islamic)	0.3	0.3	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Presbyterian	---	4.9	---	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	36.2	34.3	---	33.3	32.3	31.1	31.8	31.7	30.1	32.3	29.6	30.8	29.1	29.3	28.4	28.1	29.8	29.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Unitarian Universalist	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	10.4	5.5	---	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.7	9.5	10.1	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.2
Other religion	5.1	4.8	---	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7
None	10.3	11.0	---	13.0	15.3	14.5	14.0	14.9	15.5	15.2	15.4	16.1	15.8	15.3	16.4	16.1	16.9	18.0
Your father's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	14.9	14.5	---	13.6	13.6	14.7	16.3	16.0	15.6	14.1	13.6	12.0	12.9	12.8	13.1	13.2	10.8	11.6
Buddhist	0.4	0.5	---	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6
Congregational (UCC)	1.7	1.7	---	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.8	---	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Episcopal	---	2.9	---	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Jewish	4.2	4.6	---	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.6
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	---	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lutheran	6.4	6.4	---	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.3	6.7	7.4	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.2
Methodist	10.4	9.2	---	9.4	8.8	9.5	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.6	6.7	6.5
Muslim (Islamic)	0.3	0.3	---	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
Presbyterian	---	5.5	---	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Roman Catholic	36.0	34.2	---	33.9	33.1	32.9	33.0	33.4	31.8	34.6	31.4	33.3	31.6	31.8	30.6	30.2	32.4	32.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Unitarian Universalist	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	11.5	5.8	---	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.1	8.9	9.7	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.4
Other religion	4.5	4.2	---	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0
None	7.9	8.6	---	9.0	10.7	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.3	9.7	10.4	9.8	10.4	10.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	12.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN MEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your mother's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	---	---	---	---	13.5	---	---	13.8	13.9	14.5	12.6	14.3	14.1	---	---	---	---	---
Buddhist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congregational (UCC)	---	---	---	---	2.9	---	---	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	---	---	---	---	---
Eastern Orthodox	---	---	---	---	0.6	---	---	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	---	---
Episcopal	---	---	---	---	4.3	---	---	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	---	---	---	---	---
Jewish	---	---	---	---	6.6	---	---	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.2	---	---	---	---	---
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	---	---	---	---	0.2	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Lutheran	---	---	---	---	7.3	---	---	6.9	7.6	6.9	7.8	6.4	6.2	---	---	---	---	---
Methodist	---	---	---	---	13.6	---	---	12.8	12.8	12.6	10.7	11.6	11.6	---	---	---	---	---
Muslim (Islamic)	---	---	---	---	0.1	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Presbyterian	---	---	---	---	8.2	---	---	8.0	7.2	7.9	6.9	6.7	7.0	---	---	---	---	---
Quaker (Society of Friends)	---	---	---	---	0.3	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	30.9	---	---	33.4	33.3	31.7	33.6	34.9	34.7	---	---	---	---	---
Seventh Day Adventist	---	---	---	---	0.2	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	---	---
Unitarian Universalist	---	---	---	---	0.7	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	---	---	---	---	6.0	---	---	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.8	6.2	6.2	---	---	---	---	---
Other religion	---	---	---	---	1.8	---	---	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.2	---	---	---	---	---
None	---	---	---	---	2.8	---	---	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN MEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your mother's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	15.4	15.0	---	14.0	14.0	15.2	16.8	16.7	16.2	14.5	14.1	12.5	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.8	11.3	12.2
Buddhist	0.4	0.6	---	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Congregational (UCC)	1.9	1.8	---	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.8	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Episcopal	---	3.3	---	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2
Jewish	4.1	4.4	---	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.4
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.3	---	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lutheran	6.6	6.4	---	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.3	6.8	7.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	6.3
Methodist	10.8	9.5	---	9.8	9.2	10.0	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.0	7.3	6.9
Muslim (Islamic)	0.3	0.3	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
Presbyterian	---	5.7	---	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.6
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Roman Catholic	37.1	35.9	---	35.5	34.9	34.1	34.4	34.8	33.2	35.9	32.8	34.7	33.0	33.1	32.0	31.6	33.9	33.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	---	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian Universalist	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	11.8	6.0	---	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.4	9.6	10.6	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6
Other religion	5.0	4.5	---	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1
None	4.7	5.2	---	5.5	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.4	7.6	8.1

FOOTNOTES:

- [*] Response options from later years were recoded for consistency with results from earlier years.
- [1] Percentages may total to more than 100.0 if any respondents marked more than one category.
- [2] Disaggregated responses for this item can be found at the end of the report.
- [3] Please consult Appendix E for considerations to be taken into account when evaluating the results of this item.
- [4] Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- [5] Reflects the percentage responding "frequently" only. All other items in this section reflect the percentage responding "frequently" or "occasionally".

Thirty-Five Year Trends for Freshmen Women

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
How old will you be on December 31 of this year?																		
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
18	79.8	78.8	79.5	79.8	80.1	78.5	77.2	76.2	77.0	76.4	75.6	75.2	74.9	74.5	74.7	73.2	73.3	72.2
19	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.8	15.5	17.2	18.2	18.6	18.3	19.5	20.1	20.8	21.4	21.8	21.7	23.5	23.3	24.6
20	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
21 or older	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
21 to 24	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
25 to 29	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30 to 39	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
40 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Are you: (mark all that apply) [1,3]																		
White/Caucasian	83.8	84.0	83.8	84.3	80.6	82.1	79.5	78.3	80.6	80.7	79.0	78.6	78.3	79.1	78.3	78.1	75.3	73.1
African American/Black	12.6	11.7	11.0	10.8	13.6	12.3	13.5	13.9	11.4	11.3	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.6	12.0	10.8	11.3	11.5
American Indian	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.4
Asian American/Asian	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.9	7.5
Mexican American/Chicano	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.0	4.5
Puerto Rican American	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
Other Latino	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.4
Other	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.4
Is English your native language?																		
Yes	---	---	---	96.1	96.0	96.1	95.3	94.8	95.0	94.8	94.2	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.1	93.9	91.9	91.7
No	---	---	---	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.1	8.1	8.3
Are you presently married? [*]																		
No	99.4	99.2	99.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	99.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3
Citizenship status [*]																		
Yes	98.1	98.1	97.8	98.7	98.7	98.1	97.5	97.1	97.4	97.3	96.9	96.5	96.6	96.8	96.6	96.5	95.8	96.1
No	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.2	3.9
Do you have a disability? [3]																		
Hearing	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	---	---	0.8	0.7	---	0.7	---	0.6	---	---	---	0.5	---
Speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	---	0.2	---	0.2	---	0.1	---
Orthopedic	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	---	---	1.0	0.9	---	0.8	---	0.8	---	0.7	---	0.4	---
Learning disability	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	---	---	1.2	1.4	---	1.6	---	1.8	---	2.0	---	2.0	---
Health related	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	---	---	1.4	1.4	---	1.6	---	1.6	---	1.6	---	1.0	---
Partially sighted or blind	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	---	---	2.4	2.2	---	2.1	---	1.8	---	0.9	---	0.9	---
Other	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	---	---	1.3	1.2	---	1.3	---	1.3	---	---	---	0.9	---
Your religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant (Christian)	46.6	48.2	31.3	48.2	47.5	49.6	47.7	48.9	49.0	46.2	50.8	49.5	50.1	50.4	50.3	51.3	47.9	46.8
Roman Catholic	36.8	34.6	34.2	33.8	32.1	31.2	32.5	31.7	30.6	32.5	30.6	31.2	30.4	31.0	29.6	28.9	31.0	31.0
Jewish	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.4
Other	6.0	5.8	22.2	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.9	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.7
None	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.2	10.9	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.6	12.0	11.7	12.3	12.4	11.5	13.0	12.8	13.2	14.1
Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?																		
No	---	74.2	---	---	75.2	70.5	70.9	69.4	68.8	71.7	70.6	72.5	70.1	70.3	---	---	---	73.3
Yes	---	25.8	---	---	24.8	29.5	29.1	30.6	31.2	28.3	29.4	27.5	29.9	29.7	---	---	---	26.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Are your parents:																		
Both alive and living with each other?	---	---	---	---	---	---	84.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Both alive, divorced or living apart?	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
One or both deceased?	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
What is the best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. [3]																		
Less than \$6,000	18.5	---	15.7	13.3	10.9	11.3	12.8	9.7	10.5	9.7	10.1	10.3	7.9	8.0	7.7	6.4	5.5	5.6
\$6,000 to \$9,000	32.1	---	28.8	27.3	21.2	20.1	16.7	12.7	12.5	10.6	9.8	9.7	8.0	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.3	4.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25.6	---	27.2	28.4	30.5	31.0	27.5	26.7	26.2	23.2	21.0	19.2	16.4	14.1	13.0	11.2	10.0	10.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10.4	---	12.8	14.1	14.7	14.8	15.3	16.8	16.1	16.4	16.1	15.6	14.3	12.4	11.0	9.6	8.4	7.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5.5	---	6.6	7.3	9.1	9.4	10.3	12.6	12.6	13.4	13.9	14.3	15.3	15.5	14.5	13.7	12.1	11.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2.8	---	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.7	5.4	6.5	6.7	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.1	9.6
\$30,000 or more	5.1	---	5.8	6.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 to \$39,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 to \$34,999	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.1	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.4	6.8	8.7	8.7	9.7	10.2	11.6	11.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	---	---	---	---	1.8	1.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.3	6.2	6.8	8.0	8.6	8.9
\$40,000 or more	---	---	---	---	4.1	4.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$40,000 to \$49,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.3	7.1	8.2	10.0	11.1	11.9
\$50,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	4.7	4.6	6.0	6.5	6.9	8.9	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000 to \$59,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000 to \$99,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.5	8.8	10.8	13.2	14.3
\$60,000 to \$74,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$75,000 to \$99,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$100,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$150,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$150,000 to \$199,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$200,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by:																		
 your father?																		
Grammar school or less	7.8	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.2	5.6	6.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.7
Some high school	12.8	12.1	13.6	13.2	12.4	13.0	11.7	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.4	9.2	10.4	9.9	9.2	8.5	8.5
High school graduate	27.4	26.6	27.3	27.3	26.7	27.5	26.4	23.0	24.6	24.4	24.7	25.5	24.0	24.7	24.9	25.3	24.9	24.8
Postsecondary school other than college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6
Some college	20.4	19.8	19.4	19.3	18.5	17.8	17.3	15.5	14.6	14.3	13.7	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.7	14.1	14.2
College degree	19.3	20.6	19.6	20.1	22.2	21.9	19.8	20.8	20.4	21.2	21.7	20.5	22.0	20.9	20.9	21.2	21.7	21.3
Some graduate school	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
Graduate degree	12.2	13.5	11.7	12.0	13.0	12.8	14.5	16.5	15.6	16.7	16.2	15.9	17.8	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.8	18.9
 your mother?																		
Grammar school or less	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8
Some high school	11.2	10.3	12.1	11.4	10.6	11.1	10.4	8.5	9.3	8.9	9.3	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.0	7.0
High school graduate	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.8	40.2	41.0	39.5	36.3	36.5	36.7	36.8	37.3	36.6	36.3	36.4	36.1	35.6	35.3
Postsecondary school other than college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.7	8.9	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	8.0
Some college	22.9	22.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.2	20.6	17.4	16.3	16.5	15.9	15.7	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.8
College degree	17.8	18.7	17.2	17.5	18.7	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.2	17.5	17.9	16.9	18.1	17.7	17.9	18.5	19.2	18.7
Some graduate school	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
Graduate degree	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.1	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.2	8.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Are your parents:																		
Both alive and living with each other?	---	---	74.6	74.0	71.9	71.5	71.3	70.7	71.1	71.7	71.4	70.9	70.7	71.7	70.7	71.2	71.0	70.5
Both alive, divorced or living apart?	---	---	20.3	21.0	23.2	23.7	23.8	24.5	24.5	24.1	24.5	24.9	25.1	24.4	25.3	24.9	25.1	25.6
One or both deceased?	---	---	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
What is the best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. [3]																		
Less than \$6,000	5.7	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
\$6,000 to \$9,000	4.8	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.4	6.6	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7.7	6.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10.4	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	9.2	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4
\$30,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 to \$39,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.1	12.9	12.0	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.7
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10.6	10.6	9.7	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$35,000 to \$39,999	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$40,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12.6	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.3	12.0	13.0	13.0	12.6	12.1	11.9	11.2	10.8	10.8	10.5	9.7	9.2
\$50,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000 to \$59,999	---	10.4	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.2	10.6	10.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$60,000 to \$74,999	---	8.3	10.0	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	---	5.1	6.2	6.9	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.1	11.7	12.5	12.7	13.5	13.5	14.2
\$100,000 or more	4.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$100,000 to \$149,999	---	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.3	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.4	12.9	13.9
\$150,000 or more	---	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$150,000 to \$199,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.3
\$200,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.2
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by:																		
your father?																		
Grammar school or less	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.1
Some high school	8.0	7.6	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.0
High school graduate	25.2	23.5	22.9	22.9	23.8	23.8	24.3	24.0	21.7	23.3	23.0	22.8	22.3	22.4	22.8	22.6	21.9	21.7
Postsecondary school other than college	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1
Some college	14.3	14.1	14.5	14.5	15.1	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.8	15.6	16.2	16.0	16.2	15.9	16.6	16.1	15.8	16.1
College degree	21.6	21.7	22.6	22.9	21.9	22.9	22.2	22.5	24.3	24.2	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	26.7	26.3	26.3	26.1
Some graduate school	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
Graduate degree	18.3	21.0	22.2	22.1	21.5	21.2	20.2	20.1	20.7	21.2	20.5	19.9	20.5	20.6	20.3	21.0	21.5	21.8
your mother?																		
Grammar school or less	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.9
Some high school	6.6	6.5	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7
High school graduate	34.7	32.2	30.4	30.5	30.2	29.9	30.0	29.0	27.3	28.5	27.1	26.4	25.6	24.9	24.9	24.2	23.3	22.4
Postsecondary school other than college	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.0
Some college	16.9	17.6	19.0	18.0	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.9	19.6	18.3	18.9	17.9	18.5	18.5	18.9	18.7	18.4	18.7
College degree	19.4	20.0	21.0	21.5	21.1	21.4	20.9	21.7	23.3	23.5	24.6	25.5	26.2	27.2	27.9	27.8	27.4	28.3
Some graduate school	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
Graduate degree	8.5	9.8	10.6	11.1	11.1	11.5	11.2	11.5	12.1	13.0	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.1	14.3	15.2	16.0	16.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your father's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	---	1.1	0.8	1.0	---	0.9	0.9	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Business	---	34.4	32.2	31.5	---	31.5	32.5	---	---	---	30.9	29.9	30.7	30.1	30.2	29.9	31.0	30.4
Clerical	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Clergy	---	1.3	1.0	1.0	---	1.1	1.1	---	---	---	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
College teacher	---	1.0	1.0	1.2	---	1.0	1.2	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Doctor (MD or DDS)	---	3.3	2.7	2.7	---	2.5	2.8	---	---	---	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
Education (secondary)	---	2.4	2.3	2.5	---	2.6	2.9	---	---	---	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7
Education (elementary)	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Engineer	---	7.7	7.9	7.8	---	8.2	8.3	---	---	---	9.1	8.8	9.5	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.5
Farmer or forester	---	6.0	5.7	5.6	---	5.4	5.2	---	---	---	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.4
Health professional	---	1.0	1.1	1.2	---	1.3	1.2	---	---	---	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Homemaker	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lawyer	---	2.0	1.6	1.6	---	1.6	1.9	---	---	---	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Military	---	1.6	1.6	1.5	---	1.8	1.7	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Research scientist	---	0.7	0.7	0.6	---	0.8	0.8	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Social worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Skilled worker	---	10.0	10.5	11.3	---	10.1	9.9	---	---	---	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.4
Semi skilled worker	---	5.7	6.7	6.6	---	5.9	5.2	---	---	---	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.2
Laborer	---	2.9	3.8	3.4	---	3.5	3.7	---	---	---	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8
Unemployed	---	0.7	1.3	1.2	---	1.4	1.8	---	---	---	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.1
Other occupation	---	17.8	18.8	19.0	---	18.4	17.1	---	---	---	19.0	20.5	20.3	21.4	20.6	21.6	21.2	21.5
Your mother's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.2	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Business	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	5.4	---	---	---	6.3	6.8	7.6	8.0	8.9	9.7	10.3	11.0
Clerical	---	---	---	---	---	9.9	11.4	---	---	---	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.2
Clergy	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Doctor (MD or DDS)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Education (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	3.0	---	---	---	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.4
Education (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	5.2	5.8	---	---	---	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.2
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmer or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Health professional	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.3	---	---	---	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1
Homemaker	---	---	---	---	---	51.3	36.9	---	---	---	34.6	32.4	31.8	28.6	27.5	23.4	22.3	24.4
Lawyer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Military	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	5.0	---	---	---	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.3
Research scientist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.8	---	---	---	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.7	---	---	---	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
Semi skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.6	---	---	---	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7
Laborer	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.8	---	---	---	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	9.3	---	---	---	7.6	8.1	7.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.5
Other occupation	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	13.2	---	---	---	13.7	15.0	15.5	16.2	16.1	17.9	18.2	17.4
Your father's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant(Christian)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	54.9	54.4	54.6	51.7	52.4	52.4	39.1	38.6	38.3	37.2	35.2
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.7	30.7	29.1	31.4	32.3	32.3	33.1	33.0	33.1	34.3	34.7
Jewish	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.3	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	16.1	16.9	17.6	17.4	18.3
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.1	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your father's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Business	30.3	30.4	32.0	32.2	30.3	30.1	28.6	27.8	28.6	27.9	27.8	27.5	26.9	27.8	27.8	28.2	28.2	28.2
Clerical	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Clergy	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
College teacher	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Doctor (MD or DDS)	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
Education (secondary)	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8
Education (elementary)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Engineer	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.2
Farmer or forester	3.3	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1
Health professional	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Homemaker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lawyer	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
Military	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
Nurse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Research scientist	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Social worker	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Skilled worker	8.8	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.1	7.8
Semi skilled worker	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0
Laborer	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.4
Unemployed	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4
Other occupation	22.4	21.9	21.8	22.6	23.6	24.1	25.5	25.0	25.5	25.0	26.2	27.1	27.8	27.7	28.5	28.9	29.0	28.0
Your mother's occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Business	11.6	13.1	14.1	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.2	14.1	14.3	15.0	14.8	15.8
Clerical	11.9	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.1	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.1
Clergy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College teacher	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Doctor (MD or DDS)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Education (secondary)	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9
Education (elementary)	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.5
Engineer	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Health professional	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
Homemaker	23.3	22.1	20.1	18.0	17.1	16.3	15.3	15.1	14.4	13.8	13.3	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.3
Lawyer	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Nurse	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5
Research scientist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Social worker	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
Skilled worker	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
Semi skilled worker	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0
Laborer	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9
Unemployed	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.2
Other occupation	17.5	17.2	18.3	18.7	19.9	20.6	22.5	22.0	22.5	22.4	22.9	23.8	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.3	23.3
Your father's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant(Christian)	46.8	48.1	32.3	48.9	48.1	50.3	47.7	49.3	49.2	46.9	50.2	49.4	49.1	49.7	49.2	50.0	46.4	46.1
Roman Catholic	35.7	33.7	33.3	33.0	31.5	31.8	33.3	32.6	31.6	33.8	31.7	32.8	32.3	32.2	30.9	30.0	32.6	32.4
Jewish	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.1
Other	5.3	5.2	21.4	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.7
None	8.4	9.1	8.9	9.3	11.2	9.4	9.9	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.8	10.2	10.8	10.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	
Your mother's religious preference [2,3]																			
Protestant (Christian)	---	---	---	---	60.3	---	---	57.4	57.3	57.8	54.5	55.3	55.1	40.3	39.6	39.4	38.2	36.3	
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	28.2	---	---	31.2	32.0	30.6	33.1	33.6	33.8	34.6	34.5	34.7	35.8	36.3	
Jewish	---	---	---	---	6.1	---	---	6.0	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	
Other	---	---	---	---	2.1	---	---	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	17.1	18.2	18.5	18.4	19.6	
None	---	---	---	---	3.3	---	---	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	
How many persons are currently dependent on your parents?																			
One	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.9
Two	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.8
Three	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.6	19.2	19.9	20.2	20.5	22.9
Four	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.7	26.1	26.8	27.4	28.1	30.0
Five	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.4	22.5	22.6	22.5	21.5	19.3
Six or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.7	19.7	18.3	17.1	15.7	12.1
Student rated self above average or highest 10% as compared with the average person of his/her age in:																			
Academic ability	---	---	---	---	---	62.0	---	---	63.1	---	61.0	---	---	---	59.8	---	---	---	
Artistic ability	---	---	---	---	---	21.2	---	---	23.2	---	25.0	---	---	---	24.0	---	---	---	
Athletic ability	---	---	---	---	---	25.2	---	---	26.9	---	27.8	---	---	---	29.4	---	---	---	
Competitiveness	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Cooperativeness	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Creativity	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Drive to achieve	---	---	---	---	---	58.8	---	---	65.8	---	67.7	---	---	---	70.8	---	---	---	
Emotional health	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Leadership ability	---	---	---	---	---	34.5	---	---	41.9	---	45.8	---	---	---	50.3	---	---	---	
Mathematical ability	---	---	---	---	---	30.0	---	---	31.4	---	31.4	---	---	---	33.6	---	---	---	
Physical health	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Popularity	---	---	---	---	---	28.0	---	---	30.0	---	31.2	---	---	---	34.8	---	---	---	
Public speaking ability	---	---	---	---	---	19.9	---	---	21.6	---	24.0	---	---	---	26.5	---	---	---	
Self confidence (intellectual)	---	---	---	---	---	35.9	---	---	40.7	---	43.1	---	---	---	47.5	---	---	---	
Self confidence (social)	---	---	---	---	---	26.2	---	---	33.2	---	36.5	---	---	---	42.0	---	---	---	
Self understanding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Spirituality	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Understanding of others	---	---	---	---	---	69.2	---	---	72.9	---	74.6	---	---	---	78.6	---	---	---	
Writing ability	---	---	---	---	---	33.4	---	---	37.1	---	40.1	---	---	---	41.0	---	---	---	
From what kind of secondary school did you graduate? [*]																			
Public	81.6	---	---	82.6	82.7	---	83.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	83.8	84.0	---	---	82.7	
Private, denominational	14.9	---	---	13.8	14.3	---	11.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.4	12.1	---	---	12.4	
Private, nondenominational	3.5	---	---	3.7	3.0	---	4.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.7	3.9	---	---	4.9	
What was your average grade in high school? [3]																			
A or A+	9.2	8.9	7.8	7.7	9.0	9.6	11.5	12.5	12.1	13.1	13.6	13.2	15.9	14.0	13.8	14.0	14.7	14.8	
A-	15.3	14.8	14.4	13.9	14.6	14.9	16.9	16.1	17.2	16.6	17.8	16.4	18.5	16.3	16.5	16.1	15.9	15.4	
B+	24.2	24.3	23.4	24.0	24.4	25.0	25.9	27.8	25.1	25.4	26.3	25.3	24.0	23.1	22.9	23.0	22.9	22.5	
B	25.9	26.4	27.1	28.3	27.8	27.1	26.2	25.9	26.8	25.9	24.9	26.0	24.4	25.8	26.4	25.5	25.4	25.2	
B-	11.8	12.1	12.7	13.0	12.5	12.0	9.8	9.8	9.2	9.9	8.6	9.3	8.6	9.9	9.6	10.3	10.2	10.2	
C+	8.8	8.5	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.8	6.6	4.8	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.6	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.8	
C	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	4.1	
D	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your mother's religious preference [2,3]																		
Protestant (Christian)	49.2	51.0	33.7	51.8	51.2	53.0	50.5	51.7	52.0	49.5	53.3	52.5	52.4	52.8	53.2	53.7	50.1	50.6
Roman Catholic	37.2	35.0	34.8	34.3	33.2	32.9	34.4	33.9	32.8	35.3	33.2	34.1	33.6	33.8	32.2	31.7	34.1	34.2
Jewish	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8
Other	5.9	5.7	22.5	5.6	6.2	5.6	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.8
None	4.2	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.6
How many persons are currently dependent on your parents?																		
One	4.9	5.5	5.7	7.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.6	7.6	---	---	---	---
Two	11.5	12.0	13.6	16.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.3	16.1	---	---	---	---
Three	23.2	21.1	21.9	22.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.3	21.9	---	---	---	---
Four	30.6	29.6	29.9	29.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.2	29.6	---	---	---	---
Five	18.9	19.1	17.9	16.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.5	16.2	---	---	---	---
Six or more	11.0	12.7	11.0	8.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.0	8.5	---	---	---	---
Student rated self above average or highest 10% as compared with the average person of his/her age in:																		
Academic ability	---	64.9	63.5	61.8	62.0	64.0	61.6	61.4	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.9	64.3	65.6	64.4	65.2	64.8	65.0
Artistic ability	---	23.7	24.2	25.6	24.5	24.0	24.4	23.8	24.7	23.5	25.0	25.1	25.8	26.0	28.0	27.3	28.9	30.6
Athletic ability	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.9	---	---	---
Competitiveness	---	---	---	---	46.8	47.6	46.8	46.5	47.1	46.9	46.6	47.1	46.0	46.2	45.5	46.0	45.4	45.2
Cooperativeness	---	---	---	---	---	75.6	75.4	74.9	75.3	74.2	75.9	73.7	74.9	74.0	74.4	74.2	73.1	---
Creativity	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46.9	46.5	48.3	48.2	49.6	52.4	53.0	54.7	54.9	---
Drive to achieve	---	68.4	67.1	64.9	66.8	69.1	71.0	71.9	72.7	70.1	70.3	70.9	70.8	71.8	71.7	72.7	71.7	72.1
Emotional health	---	59.3	58.2	55.0	53.5	55.0	55.0	54.4	53.9	52.5	51.9	51.9	51.1	52.2	51.9	51.1	48.6	47.7
Leadership ability	---	52.1	53.6	51.8	51.6	52.7	51.8	51.0	51.8	53.3	53.9	56.1	55.0	56.6	57.1	58.7	58.2	56.3
Mathematical ability	---	38.6	38.2	38.3	38.1	38.3	36.3	36.0	37.0	36.4	37.5	37.8	37.4	37.6	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.0
Physical health	---	53.9	54.7	52.1	50.8	51.6	51.0	50.4	50.9	50.1	47.5	47.3	49.2	49.6	50.1	48.5	47.2	45.8
Popularity	---	41.3	43.1	41.3	40.2	40.5	39.8	39.1	37.1	37.3	33.1	33.6	35.2	37.0	35.1	34.4	34.3	32.9
Public speaking ability	---	---	---	31.5	31.1	32.2	31.2	32.9	31.9	32.9	32.8	33.3	33.2	34.3	34.3	35.2	35.0	33.8
Self confidence (intellectual)	---	53.8	53.6	47.3	47.7	50.0	47.8	52.2	51.5	52.6	50.3	51.8	52.5	53.4	53.7	53.9	53.1	51.3
Self confidence (social)	---	46.6	47.7	42.6	41.8	43.1	42.7	45.4	45.2	45.8	44.4	45.8	46.6	47.6	48.1	48.4	47.8	46.4
Self understanding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	55.1	55.5	56.0	54.4	53.3	51.1
Spirituality	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45.2	46.2	47.7	47.3	46.1	40.3
Understanding of others	---	---	---	---	---	74.4	73.2	73.8	73.6	77.0	77.0	69.9	69.6	69.0	68.4	68.0	67.2	---
Writing ability	---	45.9	47.3	45.0	45.2	46.2	46.1	47.4	46.6	47.1	45.8	46.9	47.9	48.2	47.8	48.2	47.2	46.8
From what kind of secondary school did you graduate? [*]																		
Public	82.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	83.9	---	84.3	---	---	---	---	84.2	---	---	83.7
Private, denominational	12.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.5	---	11.1	---	---	---	---	12.3	---	---	12.5
Private, nondenominational	4.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	---	4.6	---	---	---	---	3.5	---	---	3.8
What was your average grade in high school? [3]																		
A or A+	14.2	15.1	15.5	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.0	16.2	17.5	18.6	19.8	20.2	22.1	23.4	22.2	23.5	23.9	24.2
A-	15.2	16.6	16.3	15.4	16.4	17.6	17.0	17.4	18.5	19.5	20.3	20.1	21.5	22.2	21.9	23.3	23.5	24.3
B+	22.4	23.2	22.1	23.0	21.0	22.1	21.9	21.7	22.1	22.0	21.9	21.5	21.6	21.3	21.8	21.7	21.4	21.5
B	25.2	24.6	24.6	22.5	24.2	25.2	24.8	24.4	23.7	23.4	22.5	23.0	21.3	20.8	21.4	20.2	20.3	19.5
B-	10.7	9.8	10.7	12.9	10.9	10.2	10.7	10.2	9.5	9.1	8.4	8.5	7.5	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.2
C+	8.0	7.0	7.3	6.2	7.7	6.5	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.1
C	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.6	4.1	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
D	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
In what year did you graduate from high school?																		
this year	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97.4	96.2	96.8	96.7	95.9	96.8	96.1	96.2	96.8	97.3	96.8
one year ago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7
two years ago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
three or more years ago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
never completed high school	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Did you meet or exceed recommended years of high school (grades 9-12) study in the following subjects [4]																		
English (4 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mathematics (3 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Foreign language (2 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Physical science (2 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Biological science (2 years)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
History/American govt. (1 year)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Computer science (1/2 year)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Arts and/or music (1 year)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Have you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.9	4.8	3.9	4.0	---
Reading	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	5.1	3.8	4.0	---
Mathematics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.2	7.4	6.6	7.6	---
Social studies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	4.9	2.9	3.2	---
Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.9	4.5	3.0	3.4	---
Foreign language	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.4	2.6	3.1	---
Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	---	---	---	---	---	9.8	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	11.1	9.3	9.3	8.7	8.1	---
Reading	---	---	---	---	---	7.8	---	---	---	---	---	6.5	6.5	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.2	---
Mathematics	---	---	---	---	---	38.4	---	---	---	---	---	28.9	26.9	24.2	24.0	23.0	23.6	---
Social studies	---	---	---	---	---	3.9	---	---	---	---	---	3.1	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.7	---
Science	---	---	---	---	---	28.5	---	---	---	---	---	14.0	15.9	11.9	11.9	10.6	11.1	---
Foreign language	---	---	---	---	---	18.4	---	---	---	---	---	11.6	13.3	8.7	9.0	7.6	7.6	---
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																		
Asked teacher for advice after class [5]	---	29.9	24.2	27.6	25.4	26.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Attended a public recital or concert	78.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	87.0	84.7	---	83.9	83.6	82.3
Attended a religious service	74.0	---	93.7	93.0	90.9	89.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	90.0	89.4	---	90.1	90.2	89.9
Came late to class	46.2	55.0	51.7	57.5	58.5	52.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Checked out a book or journal from the school library [5]	64.8	65.4	60.7	60.6	55.7	52.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Discussed politics [5]	---	23.7	30.3	26.6	27.4	20.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Discussed religion [5]	---	44.9	40.1	38.7	36.0	35.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Drank beer	42.2	42.8	38.2	41.5	43.4	46.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	64.5	65.8	---	68.0	68.6	67.1
Drank wine or liquor	49.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Felt depressed [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Overslept and missed a class or appointment	16.6	16.8	14.6	18.9	18.7	17.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.3
Participated in organized demonstrations	14.9	15.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17.4	19.3	---	21.2	23.4	22.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
In what year did you graduate from high school?																		
this year	96.9	97.0	97.1	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.2	96.7	97.5	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.5	98.4
one year ago	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0
two years ago	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
three or more years ago	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
never completed high school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Did you meet or exceed recommended years of high school (grades 9-12) study in the following subjects [4]																		
English (4 years)	94.8	94.9	96.3	97.0	96.9	---	97.3	---	97.9	---	98.0	---	98.1	---	98.3	---	---	98.1
Mathematics (3 years)	87.8	88.7	91.5	92.8	93.5	---	94.6	---	96.6	---	97.4	---	97.9	---	98.2	---	---	98.0
Foreign language (2 years)	75.2	75.6	81.4	84.7	84.7	---	86.5	---	90.2	---	91.3	---	92.5	---	93.8	---	---	94.2
Physical science (2 years)	50.5	52.9	51.1	47.7	46.9	---	47.7	---	49.2	---	50.8	---	52.4	---	50.4	---	---	54.3
Biological science (2 years)	37.9	39.6	38.9	37.2	38.5	---	38.6	---	41.7	---	43.7	---	45.8	---	45.3	---	---	46.2
History/American govt. (1 year)	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	---	99.0	---	99.1	---	99.0	---	98.9	---	98.9	---	---	98.8
Computer science (1/2 year)	50.1	57.0	58.1	55.3	55.5	---	52.1	---	51.9	---	53.1	---	55.0	---	56.3	---	---	57.2
Arts and/or music (1 year)	67.2	67.9	68.2	69.7	70.5	---	76.7	---	76.6	---	78.5	---	78.9	---	80.6	---	---	84.0
Have you had any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	4.1	---	---	---	---	4.1	---	4.3	---	3.5	---	4.1	---	3.9	---	4.6	4.7	4.8
Reading	4.0	---	---	---	---	3.8	---	4.1	---	3.4	---	3.7	---	3.6	---	4.2	4.3	4.4
Mathematics	8.7	---	---	---	---	10.7	---	12.1	---	11.7	---	12.3	---	12.5	---	13.5	14.1	14.1
Social studies	3.0	---	---	---	---	2.9	---	3.3	---	2.4	---	2.7	---	2.6	---	2.9	3.1	3.2
Science	3.6	---	---	---	---	3.8	---	4.4	---	3.7	---	4.2	---	4.2	---	4.6	4.9	4.9
Foreign language	3.3	---	---	---	---	3.7	---	4.2	---	3.4	---	3.9	---	4.0	---	4.6	4.7	4.8
Do you feel you will need any special tutoring or remedial work in:																		
English	8.0	---	---	---	---	8.1	---	9.8	---	8.6	---	8.3	---	8.1	---	8.4	7.9	8.2
Reading	3.1	---	---	---	---	3.2	---	4.2	---	3.3	---	3.6	---	3.3	---	3.4	3.7	3.9
Mathematics	25.2	---	---	---	---	27.6	---	31.6	---	30.1	---	28.2	---	27.7	---	28.0	28.2	28.2
Social studies	2.8	---	---	---	---	3.4	---	3.9	---	3.4	---	3.6	---	3.1	---	3.4	3.8	3.7
Science	12.1	---	---	---	---	12.1	---	14.6	---	14.2	---	13.1	---	12.7	---	12.9	12.7	12.3
Foreign language	8.1	---	---	---	---	9.8	---	11.0	---	10.7	---	10.4	---	10.7	---	11.4	10.9	10.8
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																		
Asked teacher for advice after class [5]	---	30.0	---	---	---	---	34.1	23.4	23.4	22.7	23.4	23.6	27.1	26.9	27.6	27.7	26.6	27.5
Attended a public recital or concert	81.3	83.4	83.4	85.4	---	---	---	---	84.4	---	---	---	---	---	82.2	82.7	83.0	83.2
Attended a religious service	89.5	89.0	88.1	87.8	85.6	87.0	87.7	88.3	87.9	87.6	87.7	86.9	87.2	87.9	86.6	86.1	85.0	85.1
Came late to class	---	---	---	---	---	---	59.5	56.3	56.0	56.0	55.4	---	---	---	63.8	64.2	64.0	64.6
Checked out a book or journal from the school library [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	33.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.0	23.6	---	---
Discussed politics [5]	---	---	---	---	18.1	---	---	22.0	27.1	20.0	16.5	15.0	15.7	13.8	13.9	14.1	13.6	17.5
Discussed religion [5]	---	---	---	---	25.6	---	---	---	---	---	25.9	---	---	---	31.0	32.1	31.5	32.1
Drank beer	63.4	61.2	60.8	59.6	58.5	54.0	51.0	49.8	49.0	48.9	47.4	---	---	---	46.0	44.7	44.3	42.7
Drank wine or liquor	---	---	---	70.1	69.5	64.0	59.9	58.2	56.2	56.6	53.8	55.5	55.9	56.0	55.5	53.8	54.4	54.0
Felt depressed [5]	---	10.7	10.6	11.1	13.4	11.1	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.2	10.8	10.9	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.4
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do [5]	---	22.6	24.5	23.9	30.7	27.3	28.1	29.3	31.4	32.1	33.8	34.2	38.1	38.3	38.5	39.6	36.4	36.6
Overslept and missed a class or appointment	28.1	28.1	30.6	30.1	---	---	---	---	---	29.0	28.1	32.6	33.1	32.3	34.1	34.2	34.5	34.6
Participated in organized demonstrations	---	---	---	---	37.6	38.2	41.6	41.5	42.9	40.6	42.2	43.0	43.6	43.6	47.6	47.9	47.0	48.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																		
Performed volunteer work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Played a musical instrument	---	55.5	47.3	46.7	45.7	44.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	53.4	50.8	---	49.5	54.1	51.3
Smoked cigarettes [5]	---	13.0	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.5	13.7	---	11.8	11.5	10.6
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Studied with other students	---	92.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tutored another student	---	54.7	54.3	52.5	52.7	52.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Used a personal computer [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Visited an art gallery or museum	---	80.3	78.5	64.7	76.5	74.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Voted in a student election [5]	76.7	79.2	81.3	75.0	74.8	70.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Was bored in class [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Was a guest in a teacher's home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Worked in a local, state or national political campaign	---	---	---	---	---	16.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.9	10.0	---	10.3	9.7	9.5
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Studying/homework																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Socializing with friends																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Talking with teachers outside of class																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Indicate which activities you did during the past year																		
Performed volunteer work	74.5	75.2	74.8	---	---	69.1	69.7	72.2	73.7	76.6	77.8	79.1	80.9	82.9	83.5	85.1	85.1	86.3
Played a musical instrument	50.2	50.1	49.2	48.3	---	---	44.2	43.4	41.5	42.8	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6	41.4	41.1	41.0	41.4
Smoked cigarettes [5]	9.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.0	11.8	12.3	12.5	13.3	11.2	10.3	8.9
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60.3	---	---	67.1	67.1	68.3	67.6	68.2	69.7	71.9
Studied with other students	---	92.8	92.7	92.3	90.8	89.7	89.7	89.2	90.3	90.7	90.5	90.4	91.1	91.0	90.2	90.2	90.2	90.0
Tutored another student	---	50.9	49.8	50.4	49.9	51.6	52.9	53.5	56.9	57.3	58.5	57.3	58.8	58.4	57.6	56.9	56.6	58.7
Used a personal computer [5]	---	23.5	23.4	24.0	27.2	30.4	---	39.0	---	40.2	---	51.9	---	61.5	---	67.5	77.8	81.3
Visited an art gallery or museum	---	---	---	---	---	61.0	60.1	---	---	66.0	65.1	---	---	---	61.2	60.9	62.4	63.2
Voted in a student election [5]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38.3	37.2	---	---	27.5	28.1	25.9	25.7	24.9	23.9	25.1
Was bored in class [5]	29.2	29.1	31.8	32.1	35.6	36.0	31.1	32.7	32.5	34.8	36.0	35.6	37.0	37.1	37.7	39.0	38.0	39.4
Was a guest in a teacher's home	---	36.4	36.5	---	32.4	32.1	32.0	30.9	29.7	30.1	29.8	28.6	30.2	30.9	29.2	30.0	27.8	27.8
Worked in a local, state or national political campaign	10.7	---	---	---	10.1	---	---	---	8.9	---	---	9.1	7.4	9.3	---	---	---	---
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Studying/homework																		
None	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Less than one	---	---	---	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.6	7.3	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.3	8.5	8.5	8.7
1 to 2	---	---	---	13.3	14.9	14.4	15.1	15.5	15.7	18.1	16.5	17.4	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.4
3 to 5	---	---	---	28.9	29.8	29.2	29.6	30.2	30.3	29.8	29.7	29.3	30.2	29.6	30.3	29.6	29.9	30.8
6 to 10	---	---	---	28.1	26.9	27.4	26.8	26.0	26.3	24.1	24.8	24.2	24.1	23.9	23.6	22.6	22.4	22.1
11 to 15	---	---	---	14.1	13.1	13.8	13.0	12.4	12.5	11.6	12.3	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.8	10.3	10.1
16 to 20	---	---	---	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9
Over 20	---	---	---	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1
Socializing with friends																		
None	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Less than one	---	---	---	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
1 to 2	---	---	---	3.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.5
3 to 5	---	---	---	14.2	15.2	14.5	15.5	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.4	17.8
6 to 10	---	---	---	24.5	24.1	22.5	24.5	24.6	25.4	25.7	25.6	24.5	25.2	25.5	25.3	25.2	25.4	26.5
11 to 15	---	---	---	20.7	19.7	19.8	20.4	19.8	20.6	21.2	20.7	20.2	20.7	20.4	20.5	19.7	19.9	19.6
16 to 20	---	---	---	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.0	14.3	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.6	14.0	13.7	13.7	12.7
Over 20	---	---	---	20.8	19.9	21.8	18.8	18.9	17.9	16.8	17.4	18.6	18.1	17.8	18.3	18.9	18.3	16.5
Talking with teachers outside of class																		
None	---	---	---	4.7	5.2	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.9
Less than one	---	---	---	36.3	32.9	29.7	39.0	39.2	38.5	40.6	41.1	41.4	40.9	42.6	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9
1 to 2	---	---	---	33.7	34.4	31.2	35.1	34.2	35.1	33.4	33.3	32.5	33.5	32.7	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.4
3 to 5	---	---	---	18.1	18.0	18.9	14.9	15.2	15.0	14.2	13.8	13.5	13.8	12.9	13.9	13.2	13.5	13.7
6 to 10	---	---	---	4.9	5.8	8.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
11 to 15	---	---	---	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
16 to 20	---	---	---	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Over 20	---	---	---	0.4	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Exercising or sports																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Partying																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Working (for pay)																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Volunteer work																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Student clubs/groups																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																			
Exercising or sports																			
None	---	---	---	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.3	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.0	5.9	
Less than one	---	---	---	12.6	12.3	11.7	12.9	12.7	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.7	12.4	
1 to 2	---	---	---	19.3	20.4	20.0	20.1	19.7	19.7	19.5	18.9	18.1	18.3	17.9	18.4	17.7	18.3	18.4	
3 to 5	---	---	---	23.6	23.9	24.0	22.4	22.0	22.3	21.7	21.7	21.4	21.2	20.9	20.9	20.5	20.2	20.1	
6 to 10	---	---	---	18.0	17.7	17.8	17.0	17.1	18.0	17.5	17.8	17.4	17.6	18.0	17.4	17.4	17.1	17.3	
11 to 15	---	---	---	11.1	10.7	11.5	11.2	11.4	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.9	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.7	
16 to 20	---	---	---	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	
Over 20	---	---	---	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.6	6.5	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.1	6.5	
Partying																			
None	---	---	---	12.7	13.7	14.7	16.4	16.7	17.9	16.7	19.4	19.4	20.1	20.2	19.7	21.0	19.9	21.0	
Less than one	---	---	---	11.6	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.0	13.9	14.7	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.4	14.3	
1 to 2	---	---	---	15.8	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.9	18.0	17.4	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.3	19.0	
3 to 5	---	---	---	25.4	25.2	25.1	23.7	23.7	23.1	22.8	22.7	22.2	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.7	22.2	
6 to 10	---	---	---	19.4	18.7	17.9	17.1	16.6	15.5	15.9	15.1	15.0	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.5	14.8	13.8	
11 to 15	---	---	---	8.3	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.4	
16 to 20	---	---	---	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	
Over 20	---	---	---	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	
Working (for pay)																			
None	---	---	---	25.7	26.2	26.2	26.6	29.1	30.0	26.9	27.9	26.0	26.7	27.1	26.0	26.1	26.0	26.2	
Less than one	---	---	---	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	
1 to 2	---	---	---	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	
3 to 5	---	---	---	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	
6 to 10	---	---	---	10.5	11.2	11.4	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.9	
11 to 15	---	---	---	14.5	14.3	14.9	15.1	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.8	
16 to 20	---	---	---	18.9	18.5	18.6	18.7	16.6	16.4	16.8	17.2	17.9	17.7	17.4	17.8	17.5	17.6	17.6	
Over 20	---	---	---	19.8	18.9	18.4	17.4	16.3	14.7	16.9	16.7	18.1	17.2	16.8	17.6	17.7	17.5	16.3	
Volunteer work																			
None	---	---	---	56.1	54.3	44.6	43.6	40.3	38.8	33.3	34.4	32.7	31.6	28.9	26.7	25.3	25.4	24.1	
Less than one	---	---	---	14.1	14.8	18.7	19.2	19.5	19.3	21.6	20.6	20.9	21.0	21.5	20.9	21.2	21.0	22.1	
1 to 2	---	---	---	14.9	16.2	20.0	20.0	21.2	21.9	22.8	22.9	23.2	24.2	24.6	25.9	26.2	26.2	26.4	
3 to 5	---	---	---	9.2	9.2	10.6	10.7	11.7	12.2	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.9	15.2	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.3	
6 to 10	---	---	---	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.3	
11 to 15	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	
16 to 20	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	
Over 20	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	
Student clubs/groups																			
None	---	---	---	19.1	19.5	16.2	17.3	16.2	16.7	16.9	17.4	19.3	19.6	18.8	18.7	18.6	20.5	20.5	
Less than one	---	---	---	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.3	13.4	12.8	13.2	12.8	13.7	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.9	
1 to 2	---	---	---	25.7	26.2	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.9	26.9	27.7	27.2	28.1	27.7	28.3	27.9	27.1	28.0	
3 to 5	---	---	---	23.7	23.2	24.4	24.1	23.7	23.3	22.4	22.8	21.9	21.9	22.1	21.8	21.7	21.0	20.9	
6 to 10	---	---	---	11.6	11.2	11.7	11.4	11.7	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.7	9.3	
11 to 15	---	---	---	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	
16 to 20	---	---	---	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	
Over 20	---	---	---	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Watching TV																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Housework/childcare																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Prayer/meditation																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Reading for pleasure																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Playing video games																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend in a typical week doing the following activities?																		
Watching TV																		
None	---	---	---	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.6
Less than one	---	---	---	14.0	14.7	15.5	15.0	15.0	15.2	17.5	16.9	17.4	16.9	18.4	17.0	17.7	17.6	18.2
1 to 2	---	---	---	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.5	24.4	25.4	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.7	26.2	26.1	26.2
3 to 5	---	---	---	29.0	27.9	27.7	28.1	27.7	28.0	27.0	27.5	26.4	27.2	26.3	27.3	26.7	26.8	27.0
6 to 10	---	---	---	17.1	16.7	16.2	16.4	16.2	16.1	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.0	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.4
11 to 15	---	---	---	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4
16 to 20	---	---	---	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
Over 20	---	---	---	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Housework/childcare																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.4	11.8	11.9	12.4	13.1	12.4	13.8	14.7	13.9
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17.3	18.2	21.3	21.2	22.7	20.9	22.1	20.7	20.9
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	31.9	32.3	32.4	33.2	32.6	33.3	32.6	32.4	33.1
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.2	23.2	21.1	20.6	19.7	20.9	19.7	20.4	20.8
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.5	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.5
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
Prayer/meditation																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30.1	28.1	29.0	28.9	29.5	31.4
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34.2	35.9	34.5	34.1	34.8	34.7
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.2	23.4	23.2	23.3	22.6	21.6
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.9
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
Reading for pleasure																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.6	18.0	18.5	20.2	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.4
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.0	26.0	27.4	28.2	27.7	28.2	28.3	28.2
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27.0	26.7	26.9	26.1	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.6
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.8	17.5	16.4	15.8	15.6	15.2	15.5	15.5
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.1	7.1	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Playing video games																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80.9	83.3	81.8	75.3	75.5	---	---
Less than one	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.3	11.5	12.6	16.5	16.0	---	---
1 to 2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.5	3.8	5.5	5.6	---	---
3 to 5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	---	---
6 to 10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	---	---
11 to 15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	---	---
16 to 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---
Over 20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Reasons noted as very important in deciding to go to college																		
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I could not find a job	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.2	5.3	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.2	5.0
My parents wanted me to go	---	---	---	---	---	24.3	---	---	---	---	30.9	31.8	30.9	33.1	35.2	36.0	37.1	35.7
There was nothing better to do	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
To be able to get a better job	---	---	---	---	---	66.0	---	---	---	---	66.9	74.5	73.0	76.3	74.9	74.3	75.9	74.2
To be able to make more money	---	---	---	---	---	35.8	---	---	---	---	43.3	53.3	52.2	57.1	56.6	60.7	64.6	61.2
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	---	---	---	---	---	70.0	---	---	---	---	74.6	79.7	78.0	77.0	76.3	76.5	76.0	73.7
To improve my reading and study skills	---	---	---	---	---	21.6	---	---	---	---	37.6	45.6	41.2	41.9	43.9	43.9	44.1	46.2
To learn more about things that interest me	---	---	---	---	---	75.9	---	---	---	---	80.8	85.4	80.9	80.1	81.3	79.8	79.7	78.6
To make me a more cultured person	---	---	---	---	---	35.2	---	---	---	---	41.8	47.8	42.1	41.9	44.2	42.8	43.9	41.3
To prepare for graduate or professional school	---	---	---	---	---	28.7	---	---	---	---	44.0	48.0	47.3	47.3	50.5	49.2	50.0	52.1
Wanted to get away from home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.8	11.8	9.5	9.7	10.5	10.9	12.2	12.6
Reasons noted as very important in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college																		
A college rep. recruited me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.2
A friend suggested attending	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.7	7.7	8.8	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.5	6.9
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I wanted to live at home	---	---	---	---	---	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.0	8.6	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	---
I wanted to live near home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.0
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I was offered financial assistance	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.5	18.3	20.4	19.2	16.0	17.9	16.6	18.1	18.8	17.7	19.8	24.8
My guidance counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	5.3	5.5	7.9	7.9	7.5	6.4	7.5	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.2
High school guidance counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Private college counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
My relatives wanted me to come here	---	---	---	---	---	9.1	---	---	7.6	8.5	7.6	7.4	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.1
My teacher advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0
Not accepted anywhere else	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.5	---	---	---	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	---
Not offered aid by first choice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rankings in national magazines	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The athletic dept. recruited me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.2
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30.0
This college's graduates get good jobs	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	49.5
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24.4
This college has low tuition	---	---	---	---	---	15.6	16.0	20.3	21.9	19.3	12.8	16.2	14.4	14.0	14.1	15.2	17.3	19.6
This college has a very good academic reputation	---	---	---	---	---	---	61.0	63.0	63.1	59.9	55.1	58.2	61.4	59.2	60.5	60.9	61.5	62.7
This college offers special educational programs	---	---	---	---	---	34.9	30.0	34.9	36.6	33.6	30.8	34.8	31.5	32.7	33.2	31.9	30.5	26.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Reasons noted as very important in deciding to go to college																		
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14.4	14.6	13.9	14.7	14.7	14.3	15.7	13.2	13.9	13.5
I could not find a job	4.4	---	---	---	---	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.3	7.8	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.2	4.2	5.1	5.1
My parents wanted me to go	34.3	---	---	---	---	35.9	37.1	35.7	35.1	33.8	36.4	34.6	38.6	36.0	40.5	34.8	37.7	34.8
There was nothing better to do	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	---	2.3	2.5	2.5
To be able to get a better job	73.9	---	---	---	---	74.6	75.8	76.2	76.5	80.8	76.5	76.0	75.5	72.4	75.2	71.3	71.2	69.6
To be able to make more money	62.5	62.7	64.0	64.8	66.5	67.3	67.2	68.3	66.8	68.8	67.4	67.7	67.7	66.5	68.6	65.8	66.5	66.2
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	74.1	69.9	69.5	68.3	66.8	71.2	71.6	69.7	71.3	72.6	68.0	71.1	70.0	68.1	69.6	68.2	69.9	70.4
To improve my reading and study skills	45.3	42.9	43.1	41.7	41.5	44.1	47.5	43.2	44.9	44.7	45.0	47.0	46.2	43.5	45.7	42.1	43.9	44.3
To learn more about things that interest me	78.6	79.2	79.9	77.8	78.4	77.9	78.6	78.2	78.5	79.9	78.9	79.7	79.8	79.3	---	77.8	79.8	80.8
To make me a more cultured person	42.7	41.3	41.5	42.3	43.3	44.4	49.5	48.4	48.3	51.8	46.8	49.4	46.5	45.2	---	44.0	45.3	47.1
To prepare for graduate or professional school	52.5	49.1	50.5	51.1	54.1	56.5	59.0	60.7	60.1	65.9	62.7	---	---	---	---	61.5	62.4	62.7
Wanted to get away from home	13.4	---	---	---	---	17.9	18.1	19.0	19.7	20.9	21.6	21.3	20.4	20.7	20.2	20.1	21.6	21.1
Reasons noted as very important in influencing student's decision to attend this particular college																		
A college rep. recruited me	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	---	---	---	---
A friend suggested attending	7.0	7.3	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.9	8.4	9.6	9.1	8.3	8.8	8.8	---	---	---	---
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	---	---	---	---	---	40.7	42.7	45.5	46.2	49.2	46.2	44.0	44.4	45.3	42.0	42.5	40.5	40.7
I wanted to live at home	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
I wanted to live near home	18.3	17.2	18.2	16.9	18.2	18.9	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.7	19.6	20.6	20.2	19.5	18.9	19.5	19.3
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	---	---	---	---	---	6.1	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.0	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.4
I was offered financial assistance	23.4	24.4	24.3	23.8	25.1	26.5	28.2	32.4	33.5	36.0	34.3	36.5	38.4	39.0	37.4	35.9	34.4	36.0
My guidance counselor advised me	7.0	6.5	7.4	6.4	7.1	6.1	6.5	7.1	6.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
High school guidance counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.8	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3
Private college counselor advised me	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
My relatives wanted me to come here	7.1	6.8	8.7	7.8	7.4	8.9	9.2	8.9	8.5	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.8
My teacher advised me	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7
Not accepted anywhere else	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5
Not offered aid by first choice	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.3
Rankings in national magazines	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.7	11.5	11.9	10.0	9.7	9.6	10.4
The athletic dept. recruited me	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	---	---	---	---
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	29.6	29.9	29.4	31.8	---	26.9	27.5	28.5	29.5	31.0	33.0	32.6	36.5	37.3	34.6	32.9	32.5	33.1
This college's graduates get good jobs	49.5	48.9	48.5	49.8	31.4	45.4	45.8	47.2	46.6	51.2	50.7	51.0	55.6	57.1	54.4	52.8	52.3	52.3
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	25.8	25.6	31.1	29.5	23.9	24.5	24.3	25.7	27.1	29.6	26.2	26.6	28.0	29.6	28.3	27.6	28.7	28.5
This college has low tuition	19.8	19.5	21.1	19.2	19.8	22.0	23.5	25.8	26.2	28.7	26.8	26.2	27.7	28.2	24.7	23.0	21.9	22.1
This college has a very good academic reputation	64.9	64.7	66.6	63.5	61.9	59.9	60.2	62.1	62.5	63.6	61.6	61.1	62.9	63.9	60.2	58.2	58.6	59.1
This college offers special educational programs	25.9	25.3	26.7	25.7	25.5	23.4	25.8	26.0	27.0	28.4	26.5	25.4	26.7	26.3	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?																		
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	97.3	97.9	97.7	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.4	97.3	97.1	97.4	97.5	97.4
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?																		
For credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.7	5.3	3.5
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.4
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7
Not for credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	2.9	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.2
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	2.9	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	2.6	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5
Is this college your: [*]																		
First choice?	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	77.5	80.4	78.2	76.5	77.5	76.0	76.1	75.2	74.3	73.9
Second choice?	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.4	16.2	17.4	18.3	18.1	18.9	18.8	19.5	20.2	20.7
Less than second choice?	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.2	3.4	4.4	5.1	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?																		
None	---	46.0	47.4	46.1	---	---	39.6	40.1	---	41.2	37.8	36.4	35.2	34.2	34.3	33.3	32.3	31.1
One	---	21.1	21.7	22.6	---	---	21.0	21.2	---	23.2	21.2	20.1	19.4	19.0	18.5	19.4	18.1	19.4
Two	---	15.8	15.3	15.7	---	---	17.2	16.4	---	15.5	16.7	17.8	18.4	18.5	18.2	18.8	18.3	19.1
Three	---	9.5	8.7	8.5	---	---	10.5	10.4	---	9.6	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.7	13.8	13.6	14.4	14.2
Four	---	4.4	4.0	4.0	---	---	5.5	5.9	---	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.5
Five	---	2.1	1.9	1.9	---	---	3.4	3.2	---	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.2
Six or more	---	1.1	1.0	1.2	---	---	3.0	2.8	---	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.5
How many other acceptances did you receive this year?																		
None	---	39.2	40.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.0	17.7	17.3	14.4	15.0	14.0	13.7	---	11.3
One	---	29.9	30.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	36.5	33.6	33.3	32.4	31.8	31.3	32.1	---	31.2
Two	---	19.1	18.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	23.5	23.8	24.8	25.5	25.3	25.7	26.2	---	26.3
Three	---	8.2	7.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.0	14.3	14.3	15.8	16.2	16.5	15.9	---	17.2
Four	---	2.5	2.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.0	---	7.8
Five	---	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	---	3.3
Six or more	---	0.4	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	---	3.0
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																		
Anywhere																		
None	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	---	1.6	---	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4
Vocational certificate	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	---	1.9	---	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3
Bachelor's (B.A., B.S., etc.)	48.4	46.6	46.7	47.1	47.3	---	44.0	---	41.4	38.8	37.7	36.3	38.0	36.3	36.8	37.7	37.6	34.9
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	36.4	38.6	38.1	38.4	36.0	---	34.3	---	32.5	34.1	34.2	35.5	34.5	36.2	35.1	35.9	35.2	35.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	6.0	7.0	7.4	7.6	8.0	---	8.6	---	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.2	9.8	10.5
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	---	5.3	---	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	---	2.7	---	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.1	5.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	---	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
Other	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	---	1.5	---	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?																		
No	97.4	97.1	97.2	96.8	96.7	96.9	96.9	96.6	96.9	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.3	95.6	96.0	96.0	96.0
Yes	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?																		
For credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.6	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.0
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Not for credit																		
Yes, at a junior or community college	2.8	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.0	2.1	3.7	2.4	10.2	5.0	11.5	5.1	10.8	4.8	11.3	5.2	6.2	5.6
Yes, at a 4 yr college or university	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.6	2.0	3.6	2.3	9.7	4.6	10.9	4.7	10.3	4.3	10.5	4.3	5.1	4.8
Yes, at some other postsecondary school	2.1	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.5	8.9	3.9	10.3	4.1	9.6	3.7	9.9	3.9	4.5	4.2
Is this college your: [*]																		
First choice?	73.9	72.5	71.0	69.6	67.1	69.6	71.4	72.3	72.7	72.3	73.6	72.0	71.7	70.8	71.8	72.3	70.9	69.7
Second choice?	20.8	21.2	22.3	23.1	24.6	23.2	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.9	20.0	20.7	21.0	21.3	20.7	20.0	20.9	21.9
Less than second choice?	5.4	6.3	6.7	7.4	8.3	7.3	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.9	7.5	7.6	8.2	8.4
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?																		
None	30.4	28.4	28.4	27.5	25.5	25.6	24.4	26.0	23.4	22.0	24.0	24.5	24.3	24.9	23.0	22.3	20.4	19.6
One	18.6	21.3	17.9	16.7	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.5	15.6	15.2	15.0	15.7	14.8	14.4	13.4	13.1
Two	18.8	17.9	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.5	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.3	17.9	17.3	17.3	16.5	16.9	16.8	16.2	16.2
Three	15.0	14.2	15.4	15.7	16.3	15.8	16.1	16.2	16.9	16.7	16.2	15.6	15.7	15.6	16.6	16.4	17.2	16.8
Four	7.8	7.8	8.8	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.1	11.0	11.2	11.9	12.1
Five	4.6	4.9	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.2
Six or more	4.9	5.5	6.3	7.2	8.3	8.6	8.4	7.8	8.4	8.8	9.2	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.4	13.0	14.0
How many other acceptances did you receive this year?																		
None	10.8	10.7	11.8	10.8	9.7	9.0	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	6.3	7.0	7.1	---	---	---
One	30.4	29.8	28.1	28.4	27.5	26.5	---	---	---	---	---	24.0	23.4	24.5	23.3	---	---	---
Two	26.1	25.9	25.4	24.8	25.8	25.1	---	---	---	---	---	24.0	24.3	23.4	23.6	---	---	---
Three	17.9	17.8	18.1	18.7	18.8	19.1	---	---	---	---	---	19.5	19.9	19.4	20.1	---	---	---
Four	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.6	10.5	---	---	---	---	---	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.1	---	---	---
Five	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.4	---	---	---
Six or more	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.8	---	---	---	---	---	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.3	---	---	---
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																		
Anywhere																		
None	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	---	0.5
Vocational certificate	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	0.1
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	---	0.4
Bachelor's (B.A., B.S., etc.)	35.2	34.9	33.4	31.8	27.6	27.1	25.8	24.3	28.5	23.1	22.5	22.7	21.2	21.0	22.2	22.3	---	21.6
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	36.0	36.2	39.0	39.8	40.6	41.5	41.2	40.6	40.7	41.2	40.6	40.8	41.3	42.0	43.2	42.5	---	43.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	11.3	11.2	11.7	12.5	14.3	14.5	15.0	16.3	13.3	17.1	17.3	17.3	18.0	18.3	17.1	17.1	---	17.4
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	7.6	8.3	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.1	9.3	9.0	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.1	11.9	10.7	10.7	---	10.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.9	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	---	4.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	---	0.3
Other	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	---	1.3

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																		
At this institution																		
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	4.6	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.5
Vocational certificate	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.8	3.7	5.7	4.1	4.6	3.5	3.2
Bachelor's (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	75.3	74.9	72.2	71.6	72.6	70.9	73.3	70.8	71.4	71.3	71.7	71.9
Master's degree (M.A.,M.S.,etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.5	12.6	12.2	13.4	12.5	13.7	13.6	14.5	14.2	14.7	15.2	14.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.1
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8
Your probable career/occupation [2,3]																		
Artist	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.9	---	---	---	9.6	9.8	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.4
Business	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	---	---	---	9.6	11.8	14.1	15.1	16.3	16.9	17.9	18.3
Clerical	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.2	---	---	---	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
Clergy	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
College teacher	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Doctor (MD or DDS)	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.5	---	---	---	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.5
Education (secondary)	20.5	21.7	20.9	20.2	17.3	13.3	10.2	---	---	---	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.8
Education (elementary)	16.4	18.6	20.0	20.4	17.9	15.0	12.8	---	---	---	9.2	8.9	7.5	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.2
Engineer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	---	---	---	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.6
Farmer or forester	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
Health professional	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.7	8.9	10.7	---	---	---	11.3	10.6	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.6	8.1
Homemaker	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Lawyer	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.7	---	---	---	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.7
Military	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Nurse	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.8	6.4	7.1	---	---	---	8.2	7.1	7.0	6.5	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.6
Research scientist	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	---	---	---	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
Social worker	---	---	---	---	---	5.5	4.9	---	---	---	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.9
Skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other career	29.0	21.2	20.2	20.0	20.2	12.1	12.2	---	---	---	12.7	13.1	13.9	14.5	14.8	15.8	16.9	15.9
Undecided	3.8	10.7	11.8	12.2	13.1	15.3	16.4	---	---	---	12.2	12.3	13.1	12.5	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.8
Student's probable major field [2]																		
Agriculture	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Biological Science	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4
Business	6.8	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.4	6.4	6.2	7.9	8.9	10.4	11.8	14.4	16.5	17.9	18.7	19.8	20.6	20.9
Education	18.3	18.7	20.3	20.5	21.4	17.7	13.8	21.4	18.2	17.7	16.1	15.6	13.6	14.1	12.6	11.9	10.0	9.7
Engineering	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.8
English	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.2	5.6	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
Health Professional	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.9	10.6	13.8	16.4	10.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	14.7	14.6	14.1	15.1	14.5	14.6	16.1
History or Political Science	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.0	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1
Humanities	8.5	8.3	6.9	6.6	5.7	6.8	7.2	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.6
Fine Arts	10.6	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.3	7.8	7.6	6.3	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.6
Mathematics or Statistics	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Physical Sciences	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
Social Sciences	12.1	12.3	13.2	14.3	13.8	14.0	12.7	11.2	10.7	10.2	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.6
Other Technical	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.1	6.2	7.6	8.7	8.2
Other Non-technical	7.5	7.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	9.8	10.8	8.7	9.2	9.1	10.4	9.4	9.0	9.7	9.3	8.9	9.3	8.5
Undecided	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?																			
At this institution																			
None	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	---	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	---	1.2	
Vocational certificate	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	---	0.2	
Associate (A.A.) or equivalent	3.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	---	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.0	---	1.9	
Bachelor's (B.A.,B.S.,etc.)	72.1	72.1	73.3	73.3	69.7	71.5	70.4	69.6	---	70.1	68.9	69.8	68.6	68.8	67.3	71.4	---	69.6	
Master's degree (M.A.,M.S.,etc.)	14.8	15.9	16.2	16.5	18.1	17.3	18.1	18.8	---	19.2	19.8	19.2	20.2	19.9	21.8	18.7	---	20.2	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	---	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.4	---	3.1	
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M. or D.O.	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	---	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.8	---	1.9	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	---	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	---	0.7	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	---	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	---	0.1	
Other	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	---	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	---	1.0	
Your probable career/occupation [2,3]																			
Artist	7.7	8.4	9.1	9.5	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.9	7.4	7.7	8.5	8.6	9.7	9.4	
Business	20.3	21.1	21.2	20.6	20.2	18.6	16.1	14.0	12.0	11.4	11.3	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.3	
Clerical	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Clergy	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
College teacher	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Doctor (MD or DDS)	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.6	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.6	8.5	8.9	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.7	
Education (secondary)	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.0	
Education (elementary)	6.2	6.6	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.4	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.2	8.9	
Engineer	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	
Farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	
Health professional	8.0	7.0	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	8.0	9.5	10.5	10.5	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.1	8.6	7.2	7.1	
Homemaker	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Lawyer	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	
Military	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Nurse	6.7	5.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.1	
Research scientist	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	
Social worker	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	
Skilled worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Other career	14.9	14.0	13.7	13.9	14.5	15.4	15.7	15.2	15.3	15.7	15.4	15.8	16.6	16.2	17.0	17.3	17.1	18.0	
Undecided	13.7	13.9	14.6	14.4	13.7	14.2	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.5	16.2	
Student's probable major field [2]																			
Agriculture	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	
Biological Science	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.1	8.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	7.9	8.2	7.5	7.9	
Business	22.9	22.8	22.8	22.3	21.7	20.3	17.8	15.4	13.0	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.1	13.5	13.4	13.1	
Education	9.8	10.3	12.3	13.2	12.8	12.9	15.0	14.5	13.9	13.5	13.7	13.2	13.7	13.7	15.0	14.6	15.0	13.7	
Engineering	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	
English	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Health Professional	14.9	13.1	11.2	10.2	11.0	11.5	12.5	15.2	17.9	18.8	17.6	17.5	16.4	16.3	15.7	14.1	12.6	13.5	
History or Political Science	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	
Humanities	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.9	
Fine Arts	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.7	
Mathematics or Statistics	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Physical Sciences	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Social Sciences	7.4	8.0	8.5	8.9	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.1	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.8	
Other Technical	5.5	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	
Other Non-technical	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	8.3	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.6	
Undecided	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.7	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
How many miles is this college from your permanent home? [*]																		
10 or less	---	---	---	15.2	15.4	15.9	14.8	13.9	---	14.5	15.7	17.6	15.1	15.2	15.8	14.7	14.5	15.1
11 to 50	---	---	---	22.7	21.2	22.1	19.7	19.8	---	20.9	22.5	22.8	22.2	20.7	22.6	21.0	21.3	24.8
51 to 100	---	---	---	16.7	16.8	17.0	18.3	17.8	---	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.8	18.2	18.7	19.0	18.7
101 to 500	---	---	---	34.1	35.4	35.9	37.0	38.2	---	36.7	33.9	32.3	34.1	35.1	32.6	35.2	34.0	30.8
More than 500	---	---	---	11.3	11.1	9.0	10.1	10.3	---	10.8	10.5	9.6	10.9	10.2	10.8	10.4	11.1	10.6
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?																		
With parents or relatives	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19.9	21.9	20.4	23.2	26.1	21.5	20.9	21.5	19.6	20.3	22.2
Other private home, apartment, room	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.4
College dormitory	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	77.2	74.1	75.5	71.5	69.0	74.0	73.8	73.3	76.1	75.0	73.6
Fraternity or sorority house	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other campus student housing	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Student's Estimates: Chances are very good that he/she will																		
Be elected to an academic honor society	---	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.4	8.0	8.0	9.1	8.9	9.8	9.2	8.4	9.0
Be elected to a student office	---	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3
Be satisfied with your college	---	---	---	---	69.8	61.8	66.9	63.9	61.9	60.6	58.9	60.5	62.2	61.2	60.9	62.5	62.4	62.6
Change career choice	---	20.4	18.3	20.9	20.2	17.1	20.9	17.6	15.4	16.0	14.8	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.1	15.4
Change major field	---	19.8	17.9	20.4	20.0	16.6	19.7	17.9	15.0	15.4	14.8	15.7	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.7
Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)	---	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)	---	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Fail one or more courses	---	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	76.1	78.0	74.6	78.5	77.6	76.8	79.0	76.4	77.6	77.7	79.4	79.7
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42.0	44.5	43.5	42.4	42.2	44.5	42.4	41.2
Get married while in college	9.8	8.3	7.7	10.2	9.3	10.4	9.1	7.9	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9
Graduate with honors	---	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7	7.1	8.8	9.6	9.7	10.8	10.9	11.5	11.4	12.6	11.4	12.2	12.6
Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club	---	35.7	30.6	25.7	23.2	17.4	21.0	18.5	17.1	18.9	21.0	23.0	23.7	23.2	23.8	24.4	23.9	23.7
Make at least a "B" average	---	---	---	---	---	27.1	35.7	38.0	40.8	41.6	43.6	42.1	44.2	42.6	44.6	43.9	45.2	45.3
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.3
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	---	4.7	4.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	4.1	4.8	3.8	4.8	4.3
Participate in volunteer or community service work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.0
Seek personal counseling	---	---	---	---	---	6.9	6.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.5
Transfer to another college before graduating	---	11.5	10.9	12.1	11.9	12.2	13.8	13.6	13.4	13.5	12.8	11.8	10.6	10.6	10.1	10.4	9.1	9.0
Work full time while attending college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
How many miles is this college from your permanent home? [*]																			
10 or less	14.3	13.1	11.7	10.4	10.5	11.2	10.5	10.9	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.6	11.4	11.6	
11 to 50	25.2	23.6	23.4	21.8	22.6	21.9	23.6	22.9	21.9	21.3	21.8	22.0	21.7	22.6	22.8	22.5	24.1	25.3	
51 to 100	18.1	19.6	18.8	20.5	17.8	17.5	19.1	17.6	17.3	18.2	18.1	17.1	17.8	18.0	18.7	17.7	17.3	17.5	
101 to 500	31.4	32.3	32.7	34.1	35.0	36.3	34.2	36.1	37.6	37.6	36.7	37.2	37.2	35.8	36.6	37.0	34.9	33.7	
More than 500	11.0	11.5	13.4	13.2	14.0	13.1	12.5	12.5	12.9	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.6	13.0	11.5	12.1	12.2	11.9	
Where do you plan to live during the fall term?																			
With parents or relatives	21.2	18.1	16.9	14.7	16.6	16.2	15.3	16.1	15.0	14.3	14.8	15.2	15.5	15.2	14.2	15.2	17.4	17.4	
Other private home, apartment, room	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.0	
College dormitory	74.2	77.2	76.9	80.0	77.4	77.9	79.9	78.9	79.9	80.8	80.5	80.1	79.6	79.9	80.6	79.6	76.3	76.2	
Fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	
Other campus student housing	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Student's Estimates: Chances are very good that he/she will																			
Be elected to an academic honor society	9.2	9.5	8.2	8.7	8.3	9.3	10.1	10.3	10.4	11.0	11.4	11.5	12.2	12.5	11.1	10.8	---	---	
Be elected to a student office	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	---	---	
Be satisfied with your college	62.0	60.5	59.6	58.8	57.5	56.9	57.1	58.2	58.4	55.9	55.0	52.9	54.5	55.8	54.4	53.8	52.2	51.6	
Change career choice	16.2	17.0	16.4	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.4	15.1	14.9	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.1	14.8	15.4	15.7	15.6	
Change major field	16.5	17.2	16.7	17.5	17.2	16.4	15.8	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.3	
Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Fail one or more courses	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	---	---	
Get a bachelor's degree (B.A.,B.S.,etc.,	80.2	79.3	80.2	80.2	79.1	78.9	79.0	79.5	78.4	79.4	79.2	78.7	79.3	79.1	78.6	78.4	80.0	78.7	
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	42.1	42.0	41.0	40.8	39.2	38.9	40.8	41.6	42.8	43.9	43.8	45.4	45.1	45.9	43.8	43.3	47.5	50.1	
Get married while in college	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.9	6.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	---	---	
Graduate with honors	12.2	12.8	11.8	12.2	12.1	13.3	14.0	15.0	16.2	17.5	17.9	18.4	19.8	20.6	19.6	18.5	21.1	21.5	
Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club	23.6	25.2	25.2	25.1	23.8	24.1	23.7	23.8	22.5	22.6	22.7	21.7	22.5	22.2	21.2	21.8	---	---	
Make at least a "B" average	44.4	44.3	43.5	42.1	43.0	44.2	44.1	45.8	47.5	49.5	50.4	51.5	53.1	54.8	53.4	52.8	59.1	58.3	
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.8	9.1	9.4	9.5	7.7	9.1	8.1	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	4.4	5.6	6.0	7.2	7.0	8.6	9.9	8.3	10.1	9.0	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.3	
Participate in volunteer or community service work	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.1	23.3	27.0	29.1	28.2	29.2	29.8	31.0	31.7	31.4	31.0	31.3	
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.6	12.0	11.4	12.2	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.2	11.8	11.6	
Seek personal counseling	4.0	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.3	---	---	---	---	6.7	6.1	5.4	5.4	7.5	7.9	
Transfer to another college before graduating	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	
Work full time while attending college	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	6.5	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Objectives considered to be essential or very important																		
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	14.0	15.7	11.8	14.8	16.2	15.8	15.7	---	14.7	15.1	14.8	17.6	16.3	14.9	15.1	14.3	15.0	14.7
Becoming a community leader	22.9	20.7	17.5	15.3	12.3	11.0	13.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Becoming an authority in my field	62.4	66.3	56.3	56.0	61.6	55.7	57.4	60.0	60.7	68.6	68.7	74.4	72.9	72.6	74.3	73.7	74.4	74.2
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	---	---	---	---	---	42.9	45.4	32.8	24.5	28.0	26.6	29.3	27.1	25.5	25.6	23.1	21.2	19.4
Becoming successful in a business of my own	38.5	31.4	30.6	31.0	29.9	26.5	31.4	30.3	27.0	32.6	34.9	38.3	40.0	41.8	43.2	43.8	45.3	45.2
Being very well off financially	30.0	28.4	26.2	30.4	24.9	26.0	28.2	---	34.3	38.3	42.0	48.6	51.1	55.1	57.0	59.1	63.8	64.7
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	21.2	23.0	19.4	21.8	22.8	21.7	24.4	---	18.7	19.1	18.4	20.4	18.2	17.4	16.8	15.6	14.8	13.4
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	---	---	89.0	88.1	82.5	77.0	78.9	77.0	69.3	71.8	68.3	65.5	62.8	58.3	56.0	54.4	51.8	49.0
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	20.8	16.6	15.0	14.9	12.6	12.0	15.7	19.9	20.3	25.4	26.9	30.6	32.0	34.4	37.0	37.5	39.1	39.6
Helping others who are in difficulty	80.1	74.8	71.6	75.9	75.0	72.4	76.4	74.2	71.9	76.0	73.6	74.5	74.9	73.6	74.2	72.5	71.5	72.0
Influencing social values	---	---	---	38.1	37.2	31.4	33.8	34.6	30.7	33.1	33.1	34.5	35.0	35.3	36.7	35.2	35.7	34.7
Influencing the political structure	---	---	---	13.1	15.4	11.7	13.6	12.3	10.9	12.3	13.4	14.0	13.3	13.6	14.4	13.1	13.7	12.7
Keeping up to date with political affairs	59.7	52.9	55.3	54.1	55.2	43.9	51.0	44.6	38.8	39.5	39.4	40.2	37.6	37.8	40.3	39.1	38.8	35.6
Making a theoretical contribution to science	7.8	6.7	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.1	7.6	---	11.2	10.9	11.7	11.8	12.7	12.3	12.7	12.0	11.5	12.1
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	37.4	36.6	32.5	35.2	33.3	32.4	32.2	---	35.8	41.0	43.7	46.9	49.6	51.8	54.8	54.9	56.3	56.6
Participating in a community action program	---	---	---	---	34.8	30.4	34.7	---	33.7	37.0	35.2	35.6	32.4	31.6	33.3	28.6	27.8	26.9
Helping to promote racial understanding	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	43.0	41.0	38.3	38.5	35.7	36.0	35.1
Raising a family	---	---	---	77.3	71.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.5	61.4	64.8	63.8	67.1	68.1	68.1
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	18.4	18.9	16.9	18.0	17.9	17.1	18.3	---	15.3	15.6	16.3	17.9	16.6	15.6	15.2	14.0	13.7	13.2
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	---	---	---	76.4	84.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	59.9	60.3	60.9	57.9	55.6	58.2	60.5
Abortion should be legal[ized]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	55.6	56.6	53.8	54.0	55.3	57.2	56.4
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28.8	32.1	31.0	31.9	30.4	32.0	30.4	30.0	30.5	31.9
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35.5	38.8	36.8	37.4	39.3	37.9	35.2	37.0
Just because a man thinks that a woman has "led him on" does not entitle him to have sex with her	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Objectives considered to be essential or very important																		
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	13.6	13.4	13.1	16.1	---	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.7	14.2	15.5	15.9
Becoming a community leader	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33.7	---	34.6	33.3	34.9	34.5	34.1	30.5	30.4	31.7
Becoming an authority in my field	74.5	72.0	73.6	77.7	---	66.4	65.4	69.5	69.3	67.8	66.5	65.5	64.7	63.2	61.5	57.8	58.1	58.1
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	18.6	17.6	13.9	15.8	---	25.5	37.1	34.8	36.9	31.5	26.6	23.9	21.8	20.2	20.0	18.4	17.5	16.9
Becoming successful in a business of my own	47.1	46.5	44.6	45.5	---	39.4	37.2	37.6	36.5	35.4	34.6	34.8	34.3	33.9	33.6	33.3	34.6	35.4
Being very well off financially	66.3	64.7	68.3	70.3	---	70.1	68.3	68.9	68.0	68.5	68.9	70.5	70.5	71.0	70.3	69.4	71.1	71.4
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	13.0	12.9	12.8	14.6	---	13.0	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.6	14.2	14.5	15.7	16.7
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	48.7	46.6	44.0	42.8	---	44.3	47.1	48.8	49.6	48.6	46.9	46.0	44.9	44.4	44.1	42.5	41.8	42.4
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	41.1	40.6	43.2	43.0	---	41.8	41.3	40.6	39.3	39.5	38.4	37.3	37.5	36.6	35.8	33.4	34.8	34.7
Helping others who are in difficulty	71.5	72.1	66.9	67.5	---	69.4	72.1	71.4	73.5	73.9	72.3	70.9	71.3	71.3	71.1	68.8	68.8	68.3
Influencing social values	36.4	36.0	37.0	40.9	---	48.5	50.4	48.4	51.8	49.6	47.0	45.0	44.4	42.8	42.0	40.1	40.9	40.6
Influencing the political structure	14.3	14.3	13.8	15.4	---	19.2	20.3	19.0	20.6	21.1	19.1	16.7	16.8	15.4	15.3	14.6	15.3	16.4
Keeping up to date with political affairs	38.2	---	---	---	---	41.1	43.8	41.2	42.7	40.5	34.5	30.2	30.3	27.6	27.7	25.4	25.1	28.2
Making a theoretical contribution to science	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.0	---	14.6	15.3	15.0	16.8	17.7	16.4	16.2	16.4	15.9	14.7	14.1	13.7	14.2
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	56.9	55.9	56.6	59.4	---	56.1	55.9	55.6	57.6	56.5	56.3	56.1	54.8	54.1	52.1	50.3	50.8	50.5
Participating in a community action program	26.7	27.3	22.9	24.1	---	28.3	32.2	30.8	33.5	33.0	31.9	30.0	29.8	29.3	29.0	26.8	26.1	25.9
Helping to promote racial understanding	36.2	36.3	32.0	33.5	---	40.7	46.1	42.5	50.3	47.7	42.5	39.5	39.5	36.5	34.9	31.9	32.9	33.9
Raising a family	69.9	70.3	68.3	---	---	69.6	70.6	70.4	72.1	72.0	72.3	72.3	72.8	74.2	74.3	73.3	73.4	72.4
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	13.1	13.9	13.3	14.3	---	13.9	13.4	13.7	13.6	14.1	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.4	13.9	14.4	14.4
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	62.1	60.6	62.5	---	---	77.7	76.5	79.0	81.0	80.2	73.0	74.4	74.5	75.2	---	---	---	---
Abortion should be legal[ized]	55.9	57.3	61.4	60.6	59.4	67.1	66.7	65.7	68.3	65.5	62.1	61.1	58.5	54.1	54.7	53.2	53.5	54.8
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45.7	45.0	47.1	---	44.1	44.7	43.9
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62.7	65.0	64.9	65.8	66.9	66.9	64.6	66.5	66.1	64.8
Employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants	---	---	---	---	71.5	78.5	81.1	81.3	81.2	80.9	82.0	80.0	81.5	82.4	81.0	80.6	79.2	77.7
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	31.2	---	---	37.2	36.5	35.1	37.2	36.3	32.2	33.5	31.6	31.0	30.3	29.0	28.1	28.7	31.3	31.7
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	35.4	34.8	39.6	41.6	36.9	32.0	30.5	28.7	23.6	23.2	21.6	18.5	22.5	22.7	21.7	20.3	20.1	18.0
Just because a man thinks that a woman has "led him on" does not entitle him to have sex with her	---	---	---	---	92.8	94.2	94.1	94.2	95.1	95.4	95.1	94.7	---	93.9	93.5	93.1	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
Marijuana should be legalized	---	---	---	23.4	37.3	37.2	44.6	45.6	42.8	42.7	45.1	47.5	45.1	41.9	34.8	29.9	25.0	21.9
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32.1	29.9	28.8	29.5	29.8	30.4	28.9	28.5	---	---
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about change in our society	---	29.4	27.4	31.2	34.4	38.3	37.7	35.8	37.3	42.3	39.2	39.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
Same sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	---	41.4	---	---	33.3	27.8	22.1	16.4	17.3	16.6	17.8	18.3	18.1	19.3	18.2	18.3	16.3	15.3
The death penalty should be abolished	---	---	---	61.4	63.4	65.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	39.5	42.1	41.1	35.8	34.3	34.4
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	---	---	---	92.2	94.8	92.0	90.8	90.2	84.9	84.8	85.1	83.6	84.5	84.1	83.2	81.8	82.3	82.9
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	---	---	---	46.4	44.0	39.4	40.0	41.4	43.3	45.7	52.2	57.2	59.4	56.1	60.6	63.2	65.0	64.3
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	---	---	---	---	---	---	69.8	70.2	73.4	73.4	73.1	73.0	71.0	68.2	68.0	69.3	70.1	68.9
How would you characterize your political views?																		
Far left	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4
Liberal	---	---	---	---	33.5	35.8	33.9	33.6	29.3	29.7	26.3	25.5	24.4	23.0	20.1	19.5	20.6	21.4
Middle of the road	---	---	---	---	47.3	48.2	49.5	51.5	56.2	55.9	58.1	58.3	59.5	60.2	61.7	61.0	61.2	61.1
Conservative	---	---	---	---	16.6	13.6	14.2	13.1	12.4	12.8	13.5	14.0	14.4	14.4	16.0	17.6	16.3	15.5
Far right	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Student grants school access to his/her Social Security Number/Student I.D.																		
Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	79.2	81.7	83.8	84.0	83.7	84.9	84.9	82.3	83.9
No	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.8	18.3	16.2	16.0	16.3	15.1	15.1	17.7	16.1
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?																		
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	34.3	33.4	34.6	30.4	29.9	29.5	31.3	31.8	32.9	30.9	29.5	29.3	30.3	28.7	27.4	26.9	26.1	28.1
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	56.7	57.0	57.4	57.8	57.8	57.5	51.6	49.2	49.8	50.0	51.9	51.2	52.2	54.1	54.7	53.3	52.9	54.0
Major (not sure I will have enough funds)	9.1	9.5	8.0	11.8	12.4	12.9	17.2	18.9	17.3	19.2	18.6	19.5	17.5	17.2	17.9	19.8	21.1	17.9

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Student agrees strongly or somewhat																		
Marijuana should be legalized	20.1	18.6	17.7	15.7	16.6	13.8	16.2	18.6	21.8	26.5	29.6	30.3	29.4	30.1	28.6	28.4	29.1	31.4
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32.1	32.8	31.6	31.8	---	---	---	---
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.4	15.0	10.2	9.6	12.1	13.7	12.1	14.5	16.3	18.7	17.3	16.2
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about change in our society	---	32.9	---	---	---	---	---	23.7	23.9	24.8	25.7	27.0	25.1	25.8	24.9	25.5	23.6	22.9
Same sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58.7	60.0	61.2	63.1	65.2
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	14.6	14.4	13.5	18.3	17.9	18.6	18.1	17.8	18.7	17.1	18.1	17.3	17.2	17.5	---	20.6	16.8	15.9
The death penalty should be abolished	30.7	31.6	30.0	27.8	26.9	24.9	26.2	25.0	25.4	25.5	23.4	24.4	25.9	27.4	27.0	29.7	34.3	35.5
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	80.9	80.6	80.4	83.2	85.8	89.1	90.1	87.9	91.3	88.0	87.7	86.9	85.3	84.8	---	---	---	---
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	---	---	---	---	---	88.8	88.8	89.8	90.7	91.3	89.7	90.8	90.3	91.2	91.6	91.3	89.6	88.1
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	---	21.3	20.9	22.0	26.4	27.0	27.0	24.5	26.2	33.4	24.8	25.2	23.1	21.9	---	---	---	---
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	---	---	---	65.1	65.4	65.3	62.2	62.0	63.1	65.2	71.1	72.6	70.4	70.3	71.3	70.0	65.5	63.2
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	68.2	72.6	71.0	---	---	---	---	---	72.2	73.4	67.5	67.5	66.0	63.0	57.9	53.9	51.5	51.7
How would you characterize your political views?																		
Far left	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4
Liberal	22.1	23.0	24.1	24.8	25.2	25.6	27.4	28.8	30.5	30.8	27.6	26.0	25.5	25.4	25.2	25.0	26.2	28.6
Middle of the road	59.0	58.0	57.5	57.8	55.2	54.6	54.5	52.7	51.3	48.9	51.6	53.4	53.0	53.9	54.5	55.4	53.7	51.1
Conservative	16.7	17.0	16.6	15.3	17.0	17.6	16.0	16.3	15.8	17.6	18.2	17.9	18.6	18.0	17.8	17.1	16.9	16.9
Far right	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Student grants school access to his/her Social Security Number/Student I.D.																		
Yes	81.1	80.8	80.6	80.2	79.4	80.8	79.0	78.8	77.3	77.0	75.8	74.1	71.9	70.9	68.3	64.8	66.7	67.4
No	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.8	20.6	19.2	21.0	21.2	22.7	23.0	24.2	25.9	28.1	29.1	31.7	35.2	33.3	32.6
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?																		
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	28.7	30.5	32.7	32.8	31.9	31.5	---	---	25.4	---	24.0	23.0	25.0	26.1	28.4	29.5	30.8	29.9
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	54.1	53.3	51.5	51.4	51.6	53.2	---	---	55.6	---	54.3	55.1	54.8	56.1	55.7	55.8	55.1	55.8
Major (not sure I will have enough funds)	17.2	16.3	15.8	15.8	16.5	15.3	---	---	19.0	---	21.8	21.9	20.2	17.8	15.9	14.7	14.1	14.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?																		
Received any aid from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	78.7	75.2	75.7	74.7	76.3	77.0
Spouse	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Savings from summer work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	49.7	46.8	46.0	46.1	43.1	44.1
Other savings	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	19.3	20.1
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Part time job off campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.6	19.2	20.0	20.7	20.7	21.7
Full time job while in college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Pell Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.4	32.9	32.2	25.8	23.6	26.4
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	8.1	9.2	6.6	6.4	7.7
State scholarship or grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.1	17.0	17.3	15.0	15.0	16.8
College Work-Study Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14.1	15.5	18.7	16.3	15.6	17.8
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15.9	14.9	16.6	15.0	16.0	17.8
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other private grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.2	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.6
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/military benefits, etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.6	4.0	2.4
Stafford Loan (GSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.0	14.1	21.2	26.2	20.5	21.7
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.3	9.6	10.9	8.7	7.2	8.5
Other college loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.7	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.9
Other loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5
Other than above	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.8
Received \$1,500 or more from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42.1	39.0	38.1	40.8	46.3	47.0
Spouse	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Savings from summer work	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.5
Other savings	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Part time job off campus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
Full time job while in college	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pell Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.5	7.4
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
State scholarship or grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.6
College Work-Study Grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.2	5.2	6.7
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other private grant	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/military benefits, etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.8
Stafford Loan (GSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	7.5	12.9	19.1	13.3	14.4
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.3
Other college loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6
Other loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2
Other than above	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?																		
Received any aid from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	75.6	76.9	81.1	84.0	84.7	85.2	83.5	83.0	85.2	84.6	84.4	83.8	83.2	83.2	83.7	85.6	83.5	---
Spouse	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	---
Savings from summer work	48.5	52.3	54.6	58.0	57.7	58.2	59.0	52.1	55.5	54.5	54.2	55.0	54.9	53.3	53.7	56.3	49.8	---
Other savings	21.9	24.3	28.6	30.5	31.4	30.8	34.5	30.5	32.7	32.1	33.9	33.5	35.3	33.6	34.8	39.4	33.2	---
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	23.8	25.5	25.4	25.9	25.3	27.5	27.0	27.4	29.3	29.7	29.7	29.6	31.7	28.2	---
Part time job off campus	29.9	32.3	34.3	20.0	21.3	21.6	19.6	17.7	18.8	18.4	19.5	21.0	20.8	20.6	20.6	24.7	23.1	---
Full time job while in college	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.2	2.6	---
Pell Grant	20.0	19.2	15.4	16.6	20.6	20.5	21.2	22.9	22.5	21.1	20.3	20.1	20.2	20.5	20.8	19.7	18.4	---
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.8	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	7.1	6.1	---
State scholarship or grant	14.7	16.1	14.6	18.6	16.4	17.0	17.7	15.8	17.6	17.1	18.2	18.4	19.1	19.2	20.2	22.2	23.4	---
College Work-Study Grant	13.2	13.8	13.7	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.9	14.8	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.6	17.0	16.9	17.2	17.7	15.1	---
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	22.9	25.3	23.6	16.7	26.0	27.1	28.4	29.5	32.0	32.4	33.5	35.1	37.2	36.7	36.9	38.4	35.0	---
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	---
Other private grant	7.9	7.5	8.8	12.1	11.3	11.5	12.5	11.9	12.6	12.0	12.3	11.8	13.2	12.4	13.2	13.8	12.3	---
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	2.3	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	---
Stafford Loan (GSL)	23.7	23.7	25.3	22.3	23.1	22.6	22.5	24.9	28.1	32.8	32.7	32.6	30.8	29.1	29.9	30.4	27.5	---
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	7.6	7.3	7.4	5.1	3.4	2.5	8.4	8.4	10.4	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.4	10.9	11.5	11.2	10.0	---
Other college loan	3.7	3.9	4.1	5.7	6.3	8.3	6.0	5.7	6.8	7.2	8.7	10.9	11.5	12.2	12.6	13.4	11.9	---
Other loan	4.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.6	9.2	8.5	---
Other than above	2.7	3.1	3.0	4.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.6	---
Received \$1,500 or more from																		
Parents, other relatives or friends	49.2	52.3	56.6	61.3	61.1	62.2	60.5	59.9	62.8	63.0	63.1	62.9	62.0	62.1	63.1	64.1	63.2	---
Spouse	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	---
Savings from summer work	3.7	4.5	4.1	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.8	5.9	6.1	7.1	7.2	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.4	9.3	8.5	---
Other savings	3.6	3.8	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.8	9.6	8.6	---
Part time job on campus	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.8	---
Part time job off campus	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	---
Full time job while in college	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	---
Pell Grant	5.2	5.6	4.2	4.8	6.3	6.4	7.3	7.8	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.5	6.0	7.0	6.4	9.2	---
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.2	---
State scholarship or grant	2.1	2.6	2.5	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.2	11.9	---
College Work-Study Grant	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	5.0	---
College grant/scholarship (other than above)	8.6	9.8	9.9	7.5	11.6	12.9	14.0	15.9	17.6	18.7	19.7	21.6	23.5	23.8	24.7	24.8	24.5	---
Vocational Rehabilitation funds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	---
Other private grant	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.6	---
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/ military benefits, etc.)	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	---
Stafford Loan (GSL)	16.9	16.2	15.7	12.9	13.3	13.4	13.8	15.4	13.7	16.6	17.7	16.5	15.8	15.1	16.1	15.9	19.3	---
Perkins Loan (NDSL)	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	5.2	---
Other college loan	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.9	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.1	---
Other loan	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	---
Other than above	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
DISAGGREGATED RESPONSES																		
Your probable career/occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.6	---	---	---	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.3
Actor or entertainer	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
Architect	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.7	---	---	---	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Business (clerical)	---	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.2	---	---	---	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.3	---	---	---	4.3	5.7	6.9	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.7
Business owner or proprietor	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Business salesperson or buyer	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Clergy (minister, priest)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clergy (other religious)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.1	---	---	---	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Computer programmer or analyst	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.8	---	---	---	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.9	4.0	5.6	7.0	6.1
Conservationist or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Dentist (including orthodontist)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.3	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Dietitian or home economist	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.5	---	---	---	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	---	---	---	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.6
Farmer or rancher	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Homemaker (full-time)	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.3	---	---	---	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Interpreter (translator)	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	1.0	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Lab technician or hygienist	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.5	---	---	---	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
Law enforcement officer	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	2.7	---	---	---	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.7
Military service (career)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Musician (performer, composer)	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.5	---	---	---	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	7.1	---	---	---	8.2	7.1	7.0	6.5	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.6
Optometrist	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Pharmacist	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	---	---	---	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
Physician	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.2	---	---	---	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.9
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
School counselor	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
School principal or superintendent	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scientific researcher	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.0	---	---	---	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
Social, welfare or recreation worker	---	---	---	---	---	5.5	4.9	---	---	---	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.9
Statistician	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	4.5	---	---	---	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.2
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	15.0	12.8	---	---	---	9.2	8.9	7.5	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.2
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	12.4	9.5	---	---	---	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.4
Veterinarian	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	1.3	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1
Writer or journalist	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.4	---	---	---	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
Skilled trades	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	6.7	---	---	---	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.9
Undecided	---	---	---	---	---	15.3	16.4	---	---	---	12.2	12.3	13.1	12.5	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
DISAGGREGATED RESPONSES																		
Your probable career/occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.4	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1
Actor or entertainer	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9
Architect	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
Artist	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.4
Business (clerical)	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.1	10.8	9.4	8.0	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	7.0	6.8	6.4
Business owner or proprietor	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
Business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
College teacher	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Computer programmer or analyst	4.0	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4
Conservationist or forester	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Dietitian or home economist	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Engineer	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
Farmer or rancher	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
Interpreter (translator)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lab technician or hygienist	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Law enforcement officer	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1
Military service (career)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Musician (performer, composer)	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Nurse	6.7	5.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.1
Optometrist	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pharmacist	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5
Physician	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.1	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
School counselor	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
School principal or superintendent	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Scientific researcher	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8
Social, welfare or recreation worker	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.3	3.6	3.3
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	6.2	6.6	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.4	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.2	8.9
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.4
Veterinarian	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6
Writer or journalist	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0
Skilled trades	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.7	8.2	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.7	11.2
Undecided	13.7	13.9	14.6	14.4	13.7	14.2	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.5	16.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Arts and Humanities																		
Art, fine and applied	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7
English (language and literature)	---	---	---	---	---	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
History	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Journalism	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2
Language and Literature (except English)	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Music	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Philosophy	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Speech or Theater	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Theater or Drama	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9
Speech	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Theology or Religion	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Arts and Humanities	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Biological Science																		
Biology (general)	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	1.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
Biochemistry or Biophysics	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Botany	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Environmental Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Marine (life) Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Microbiology or Bacteriology	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Zoology	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Biological Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Business																		
Accounting	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.8
Business Administration (general)	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.9
Finance	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
International Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Marketing	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3
Management	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2
Secretarial Studies	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Other Business	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Education																		
Business Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Elementary Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.4	7.1	6.2	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.7
Music or Art Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Physical Education or Recreation	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.8
Secondary Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Special Education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.6	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.1	2.0
Other Education	---	---	---	---	---	14.5	10.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Engineering																		
Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Civil Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Chemical Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
Industrial Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Mechanical Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Other Engineering	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Arts and Humanities																		
Art, fine and applied	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4
English (language and literature)	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
History	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Journalism	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Language and Literature (except English)	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Music	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Speech or Theater	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Theater or Drama	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.2
Speech	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4
Theology or Religion	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Arts and Humanities	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
Biological Science																		
Biology (general)	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7
Biochemistry or Biophysics	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Botany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Environmental Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
Marine (life) Science	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Microbiology or Bacteriology	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Zoology	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other Biological Science	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Business																		
Accounting	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.6	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2
Business Administration (general)	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8
Finance	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
International Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Marketing	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6
Management	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
Secretarial Studies	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Business	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Education																		
Business Education	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Elementary Education	4.9	5.5	6.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.9	8.7	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.3
Music or Art Education	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Physical Education or Recreation	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Secondary Education	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5
Special Education	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Other Education	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Engineering																		
Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Civil Engineering	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Chemical Engineering	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Electrical or Electronic Engineering	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Industrial Engineering	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Mechanical Engineering	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Engineering	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Physical Science																		
Astronomy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Atmospheric Science (incl Meteorology)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemistry	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Earth Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Marine Science	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mathematics	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Physics	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Statistics	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Professional																		
Architecture or Urban Planning	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Home Economics	---	---	---	---	---	4.5	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8
Library or Archival Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Medical, Dental, Veterinary	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	4.3	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0
Nursing	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	7.1	6.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	6.9	6.8	6.3	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.7
Pharmacy	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6
Other Professional	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Social Science																		
Anthropology	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economics	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Ethnic Studies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0
Geography	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political science (gov't, int'l relations)	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6
Psychology	---	---	---	---	---	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1
Social Work	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.3
Sociology	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Women's Studies	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Technical																		
Building Trades	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.1
Drafting or Design	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electronics	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mechanics	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Technical	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other																		
Agriculture	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
Communications (radio, TV, etc.)	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6
Computer Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	2.3	3.2	4.2	4.1
Forestry	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Law Enforcement	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
Military Science	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other field	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Undecided	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your probable undergraduate field																		
Physical Science																		
Astronomy	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Atmospheric Science (incl Meteorology)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemistry	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Earth Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Marine Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Mathematics	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Physics	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Physical Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Professional																		
Architecture or Urban Planning	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
Home Economics	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Library or Archival Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medical, Dental, Veterinary	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.3
Nursing	6.7	5.1	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.2	5.4	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.4
Pharmacy	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	3.4	2.6	2.5
Other Professional	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Social Science																		
Anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Economics	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ethnic Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Political science (gov't, int'l relations)	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0
Psychology	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.9
Social Work	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
Sociology	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Women's Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Social Science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Technical																		
Building Trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Data Processing or Computer Programming	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Drafting or Design	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Electronics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Technical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other																		
Agriculture	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
Communications (radio, TV, etc.)	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.2
Computer Science	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Forestry	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Law Enforcement	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Military Science	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other field	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4
Undecided	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your father's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.6	---	---	---	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5
Actor or entertainer	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Architect	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Business (clerical)	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	---	---	---	---	---	14.3	15.2	---	---	---	14.1	13.4	14.2	13.6	13.9	13.5	13.9	13.5
Business owner or proprietor	---	---	---	---	---	8.2	8.6	---	---	---	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.7
Business salesperson or buyer	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	6.2	---	---	---	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7
Clergy (minister, priest)	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	---	---	---	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Clergy (other religious)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Clinical psychologist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.2	---	---	---	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Computer programmer or analyst	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8
Conservationist or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Dentist (including orthodontist)	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.7	---	---	---	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Dietitian or home economist	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	8.2	8.3	---	---	---	9.1	8.8	9.5	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.5
Farmer or rancher	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	4.9	---	---	---	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.2
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Interior decorator (including designer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interpreter (translator)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lab technician or hygienist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Law enforcement officer	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	1.0	---	---	---	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.9	---	---	---	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Military service (career)	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	1.7	---	---	---	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Musician (performer, composer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Optometrist	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pharmacist	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	---	---	---	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Physician	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.1	---	---	---	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
School counselor	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
School principal or superintendent	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	1.0	---	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Scientific researcher	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	---	---	---	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Social, welfare or recreation worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Statistician	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	1.7	---	---	---	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7
Veterinarian	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Writer or journalist	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Skilled trades	---	---	---	---	---	10.1	9.9	---	---	---	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.4
Laborer (unskilled)	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.7	---	---	---	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8
Semi skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	5.9	5.2	---	---	---	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.2
Other occupation	---	---	---	---	---	16.2	14.7	---	---	---	16.0	17.4	17.3	18.3	17.1	18.0	17.4	17.5
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.8	---	---	---	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your father's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
Actor or entertainer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Artist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Business (clerical)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.5	13.3	13.3	12.5	11.9	12.3	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4
Business owner or proprietor	8.8	8.9	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.5
Business salesperson or buyer	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
College teacher	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Computer programmer or analyst	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5
Conservationist or forester	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Engineer	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.2
Farmer or rancher	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lab technician or hygienist	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Law enforcement officer	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
Military service (career)	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
Musician (performer, composer)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nurse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Optometrist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pharmacist	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Physician	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
School counselor	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
School principal or superintendent	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Scientific researcher	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Social, welfare or recreation worker	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
Veterinarian	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Writer or journalist	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Skilled trades	8.8	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.1	7.8
Laborer (unskilled)	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.4
Semi skilled worker	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0
Other occupation	18.0	17.3	17.1	17.5	18.7	19.0	20.5	20.2	20.1	19.7	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.5	21.6	20.3
Unemployed	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your mother's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.2	---	---	---	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
Actor or entertainer	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Artist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Business (clerical)	---	---	---	---	---	9.9	11.4	---	---	---	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.2
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.4	---	---	---	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4
Business owner or proprietor	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.4	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.4
Business salesperson or buyer	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.4	---	---	---	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Clergy (minister, priest)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Clergy (other religious)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
College teacher	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Computer programmer or analyst	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
Conservationist or forester	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dentist (including orthodontist)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dietitian or home economist	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Engineer	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmer or rancher	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	---	---	---	---	---	51.3	36.9	---	---	---	34.6	32.4	31.8	28.6	27.5	23.4	22.3	24.4
Interior decorator (including designer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Interpreter (translator)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lab technician or hygienist	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.5	---	---	---	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Law enforcement officer	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Military service (career)	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Musician (performer, composer)	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nurse	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	5.0	---	---	---	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.3
Optometrist	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Pharmacist	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.0	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Physician	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
School counselor	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
School principal or superintendent	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scientific researcher	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social, welfare or recreation worker	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.8	---	---	---	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Statistician	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	---	---	---	---	---	5.2	5.8	---	---	---	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.2
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	2.6	---	---	---	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Veterinarian	---	---	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Writer or journalist	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Skilled trades	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.7	---	---	---	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
Laborer (unskilled)	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	1.8	---	---	---	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Semi skilled worker	---	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.6	---	---	---	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7
Other occupation	---	---	---	---	---	10.0	12.6	---	---	---	13.0	14.3	14.7	15.4	15.2	16.9	17.0	16.1
Unemployed	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	9.3	---	---	---	7.6	8.1	7.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your mother's occupation																		
Accountant or actuary	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7
Actor or entertainer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Architect	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Artist	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Business (clerical)	11.9	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.1	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.1
Business executive (mgmt, administrator)	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.6
Business owner or proprietor	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
Business salesperson or buyer	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Clinical psychologist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College administrator/staff	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
College teacher	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Computer programmer or analyst	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Conservationist or forester	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dentist (including orthodontist)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Dietitian or home economist	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Engineer	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Farmer or rancher	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Foreign service worker (incl diplomat)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homemaker (full-time)	23.3	22.1	20.1	18.0	17.1	16.3	15.3	15.1	14.4	13.8	13.3	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.3
Interior decorator (including designer)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lab technician or hygienist	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Law enforcement officer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Military service (career)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Musician (performer, composer)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nurse	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5
Optometrist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pharmacist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Physician	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Policymaker/government	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
School counselor	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
School principal or superintendent	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Scientific researcher	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Social, welfare or recreation worker	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
Statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Therapist (physical, occup, speech)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.5
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Veterinarian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Writer or journalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Skilled trades	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
Laborer (unskilled)	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9
Semi skilled worker	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0
Other occupation	16.1	15.8	16.6	16.8	17.9	18.7	20.4	19.9	20.6	20.5	21.0	21.5	21.4	21.6	21.4	21.4	21.4	20.1
Unemployed	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	---	---	---	13.2	13.1	---	---	13.5	13.6	14.7	13.2	15.0	14.3	---	---	---	---	---
Buddhist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congregational (UCC)	---	---	---	4.3	2.7	---	---	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	---	---	---	---	---
Eastern Orthodox	---	---	---	---	0.5	---	---	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	---	---	---	---	---
Episcopal	---	---	---	4.8	4.5	---	---	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	---	---	---	---	---
Jewish	---	---	---	5.6	5.3	---	---	5.3	3.9	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.1	---	---	---	---	---
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	---	---	---	0.5	0.2	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Lutheran	---	---	---	7.6	6.8	---	---	5.9	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.0	5.6	---	---	---	---	---
Methodist	---	---	---	13.7	11.8	---	---	11.7	11.7	11.6	10.1	10.6	11.1	---	---	---	---	---
Muslim (Islamic)	---	---	---	0.0	0.1	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Presbyterian	---	---	---	8.6	7.3	---	---	7.1	6.2	6.8	5.9	5.8	6.3	---	---	---	---	---
Quaker (Society of Friends)	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	---	---	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	30.4	27.6	---	---	29.5	30.6	29.4	31.8	32.7	33.2	---	---	---	---	---
Seventh Day Adventist	---	---	---	0.3	0.5	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	---	---	---	---	---
Unitarian Universalist	---	---	---	0.5	1.0	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	---	---	---	5.8	6.4	---	---	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.5	---	---	---	---	---
Other religion	---	---	---	2.1	2.7	---	---	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.0	---	---	---	---	---
None	---	---	---	2.3	9.1	---	---	9.7	9.8	9.3	8.8	7.5	7.0	---	---	---	---	---
Your father's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.3	13.7	14.4	12.9	14.4	13.9	---	---	---	---	---
Buddhist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congregational (UCC)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	---	---	---	---	---
Eastern Orthodox	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	---	---
Episcopal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.8	---	---	---	---	---
Jewish	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.3	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.6	---	---	---	---	---
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	---	---	---	---	---
Lutheran	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.4	7.1	6.5	7.5	6.4	5.9	---	---	---	---	---
Methodist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.0	12.7	12.6	10.7	11.2	11.5	---	---	---	---	---
Muslim (Islamic)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Presbyterian	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.1	7.1	7.6	6.6	6.4	6.9	---	---	---	---	---
Quaker (Society of Friends)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.7	30.7	29.1	31.4	32.3	32.3	---	---	---	---	---
Seventh Day Adventist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	---	---	---	---	---
Unitarian Universalist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.3	---	---	---	---	---
Other religion	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	---	---	---	---	---
None	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.1	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.6	7.5	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	15.8	15.7	---	15.2	16.3	17.3	18.3	18.6	18.0	16.2	16.1	14.3	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.9	12.1	12.5
Buddhist	0.2	0.3	---	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
Congregational (UCC)	1.9	1.7	---	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Episcopal	---	3.1	---	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0
Jewish	3.2	3.3	---	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.4
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Lutheran	5.9	6.1	---	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.9	7.7	6.1	6.6	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.1
Methodist	10.8	9.7	---	9.7	9.3	10.1	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	6.8	6.4
Muslim (Islamic)	0.2	0.1	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
Presbyterian	---	5.4	---	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	36.8	34.6	---	33.8	32.1	31.2	32.5	31.7	30.6	32.5	30.6	31.2	30.4	31.0	29.6	28.9	31.0	31.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.3	---	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian Universalist	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	10.6	5.4	---	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.6	9.4	10.1	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0
Other religion	5.7	5.4	---	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9
None	7.3	8.0	---	9.2	10.9	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.6	12.0	11.7	12.3	12.4	11.5	13.0	12.8	13.2	14.1
Your father's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	15.1	14.7	---	15.0	15.7	15.9	16.7	17.2	16.7	14.8	14.9	13.2	13.6	13.6	13.8	14.0	11.1	12.1
Buddhist	0.3	0.5	---	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Congregational (UCC)	1.9	1.6	---	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.6	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Episcopal	---	3.2	---	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
Jewish	3.8	3.9	---	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Lutheran	6.3	6.4	---	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.6	7.6	7.7	8.5	6.8	7.5	5.6	6.4	6.4	5.8
Methodist	11.0	9.8	---	9.9	9.5	10.6	8.9	9.3	9.4	8.7	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.1	6.6
Muslim (Islamic)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
Presbyterian	---	5.7	---	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	35.7	33.7	---	33.0	31.5	31.8	33.3	32.6	31.6	33.8	31.7	32.8	32.3	32.2	30.9	30.0	32.6	32.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian Universalist	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	10.9	5.6	---	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.9	8.0	9.0	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	10.9
Other religion	4.8	4.5	---	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2
None	8.4	9.1	---	9.3	11.2	9.4	9.9	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.8	10.2	10.8	10.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1966-1983**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Your mother's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	---	---	---	---	13.8	---	---	13.9	14.5	15.5	13.5	15.5	14.7	---	---	---	---	---
Buddhist	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congregational (UCC)	---	---	---	---	3.1	---	---	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.2	---	---	---	---	---
Eastern Orthodox	---	---	---	---	0.5	---	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	---	---	---	---	---
Episcopal	---	---	---	---	5.2	---	---	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	---	---	---	---	---
Jewish	---	---	---	---	6.1	---	---	6.0	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.4	---	---	---	---	---
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	---	---	---	---	0.2	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Lutheran	---	---	---	---	7.1	---	---	6.6	7.4	6.8	7.5	6.6	6.0	---	---	---	---	---
Methodist	---	---	---	---	13.6	---	---	13.5	13.2	13.2	11.4	11.7	12.2	---	---	---	---	---
Muslim (Islamic)	---	---	---	---	0.1	---	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---
Presbyterian	---	---	---	---	8.5	---	---	8.4	7.3	8.0	6.9	6.5	7.1	---	---	---	---	---
Quaker (Society of Friends)	---	---	---	---	0.2	---	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---	---
Roman Catholic	---	---	---	---	28.2	---	---	31.2	32.0	30.6	33.1	33.6	33.8	---	---	---	---	---
Seventh Day Adventist	---	---	---	---	0.5	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	---	---	---	---	---
Unitarian Universalist	---	---	---	---	0.8	---	---	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	---	---	---	---	6.6	---	---	5.1	5.5	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.5	---	---	---	---	---
Other religion	---	---	---	---	2.0	---	---	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	---	---	---	---	---
None	---	---	---	---	3.3	---	---	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	---	---	---	---	---

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS
1984-2001**

FRESHMAN WOMEN	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Your mother's religious preference [3]																		
Baptist	16.1	15.6	---	15.5	16.6	16.7	17.7	18.0	17.5	15.6	15.6	13.9	14.5	14.3	14.9	14.6	11.9	12.9
Buddhist	0.2	0.4	---	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6
Congregational (UCC)	2.0	1.8	---	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Episcopal	---	3.6	---	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4
Jewish	3.5	3.6	---	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Lutheran	6.5	6.7	---	7.5	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.7	7.7	8.7	6.9	7.5	5.7	6.6	6.6	5.9
Methodist	11.5	10.4	---	10.7	10.2	11.3	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.4	9.7	8.9	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.6	7.9	7.3
Muslim (Islamic)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
Presbyterian	---	5.9	---	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	---	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	37.2	35.0	---	34.3	33.2	32.9	34.4	33.9	32.8	35.3	33.2	34.1	33.6	33.8	32.2	31.7	34.1	34.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.3	---	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Unitarian Universalist	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Christian (Protestant)	11.4	5.9	---	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.0	9.0	9.8	11.3	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.2
Other religion	5.5	5.1	---	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
None	4.2	4.6	---	4.8	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.6

FOOTNOTES:

- [*] Response options from later years were recoded for consistency with results from earlier years.
- [1] Percentages may total to more than 100.0 if any respondents marked more than one category.
- [2] Disaggregated responses for this item can be found at the end of the report.
- [3] Please consult Appendix E for considerations to be taken into account when evaluating the results of this item.
- [4] Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- [5] Reflects the percentage responding "frequently" only. All other items in this section reflect the percentage responding "frequently" or "occasionally".

Appendix A
Research Methodology

Appendix A

Research Methodology

DEVELOPING THE NATIONAL NORMS

The trends data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the population of American college freshmen attending baccalaureate-granting institutions between 1966 and 2001. It is designed for readers engaged in policy analysis, human resource planning, campus administration, educational research, and guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. This Appendix provides a brief overview of the CIRP methodology and describes the procedures used to weight the annual freshman survey results to produce the national normative estimates.

HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U.S. Department of Education's (DOE) Higher Education General Information Survey were invited to participate (see 'The National Population' below). A minimal charge plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed helps to defray the direct costs of the survey.

While the number of institutions included in the national norms has grown over time, the number of two-year colleges has declined to the point where (as of 2000) those institutions are no longer included in the national norms. In order to make comparisons between results in 2000 and 2001 with earlier years, results for all years in this report were recalculated to refer only to baccalaureate-granting institutions. Thus, results for years prior to 1997 will **not** be the same as those in HERI's previous publications of trends results (Astin, Parrot, Korn & Sax, 1997; and Dey, Astin & Korn, 1991).

THE NATIONAL POPULATION

For the purposes of this report, the population has been defined as all institutions of higher education admitting first-time freshmen and granting a baccalaureate-level degree or higher listed in the Opening Fall Enrollment (OFE) files of the U.S. Department of Education's Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS, since 1986 known as IPEDS—Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System). An institution is considered eligible if it was operating at the time of the HEGIS/IPEDS survey and had a first-time full-time (FTFT) freshman class of at least 25 students. In addition, a small number of institutions or their branches are included even

though their separate enrollments were not available from the OFE files, because they were part of prior HEGIS/IPEDS populations and are known to be functioning with FTFT students. The 2001 population figures, for example, were obtained from the on-line OFE Survey for Fall, 2000. In 2001, the national population included 1,521 institutions.

It should be noted that the population reflects institutions of “higher education,” rather than “postsecondary education.” Most proprietary, special vocational or semiprofessional institutions are not included in the population. Beginning with the Fall 1993 survey, only institutions with regional accreditation (including provisional accreditation) were included.

INSTITUTIONAL STRATIFICATION DESIGN

The institutions identified as part of the national population are divided into 26 stratification groups based on institutional race (predominantly non-black vs. predominantly black), type (four-year college, university¹), control (public, private nonsectarian, Roman Catholic and other religious²) and the “selectivity level” of the institution. Selectivity, defined as the average composite SAT score of the entering class, was made an integral part of the stratification design in 1968. The selectivity figures were revised and updated in 1975, and again in 2001. Figure A1 shows the distribution of institutions across the 26 stratification cells for 2001.

It should be noted that the dividing lines between low, medium and high selectivity levels are different for different types of institutions, as shown in the table below.

Dividing Line Between	Universities				Four-year institutions							
	Public		Private		Public		Nonsectarian		Catholic		Oth. Relig.	
	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT	SAT	ACT
Low-medium	1085	22.9	—	—	985	20.2	1015	20.9	1020	21.0	1050	22.0
Medium-high	1140	24.3	1175	25.4	1055	22.2	1099	23.2	1075	22.6	1100	23.2
High-Very high	—	—	1310	28.8	—	—	1250	27.2	—	—	—	—

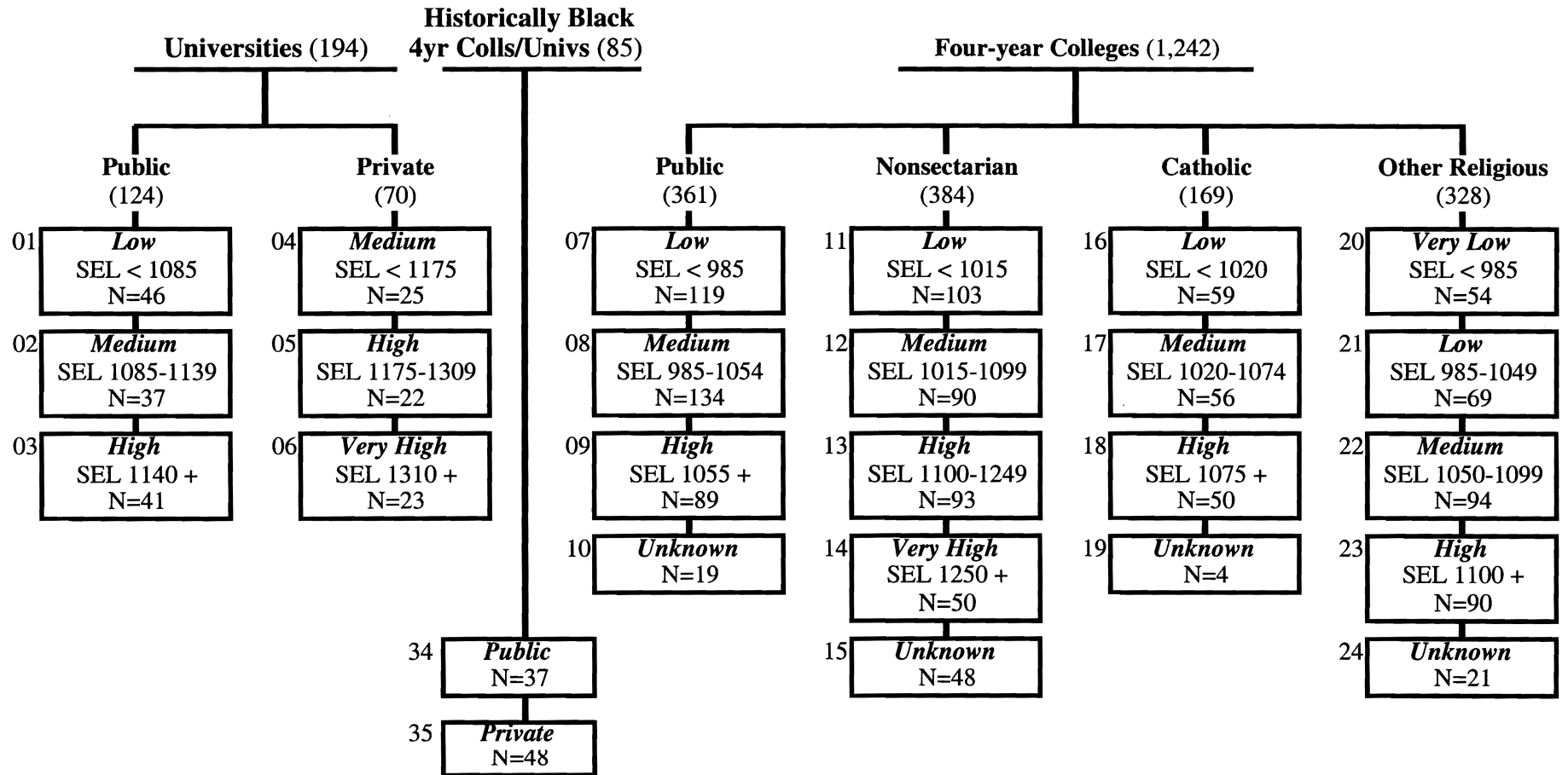
Changes in stratification assignment do occur; institutional requests for review are honored each year. Starting in 2003, HERI will obtain updated information from institutions participating

¹ For stratification purposes, we define a “university” as an institution that awards a certain minimal number of earned doctoral degrees. Institutions that offer postbaccalaureate programs but do not award a sufficient number of earned doctoral degrees are considered four-year colleges. The stratification design presented here is used to group schools to develop population weights and should not be used as a measure of institutional or program quality.

² This type of institution was labeled “Protestant” in publications prior to 2000. “Other Religious” more correctly characterizes the institutions that have always been in this group, which include all institutions affiliated with a religion other than Roman Catholic.

Figure A1: 2001 Data Bank Population (N = 1,521)

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Selectivity (SEL), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean score of entering freshmen on the Verbal plus Mathematical portions of the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or the converted Sat Math and Verbal equivalents from the American College Test composite). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977).

The stratification design presented here is used to group schools to develop population weights and should not be used as a measure of institutional or program quality.

in any HERI survey. Appendix C lists the most recent stratification cell assignment of all institutions that have been included in the CIRP national norms since 1966.

Having defined the population in terms of the stratification cell scheme, the OFE file is used to compute the male and female FTFT population in each cell. These population counts form the target counts of the weighting procedure

IDENTIFYING THE NORMS SAMPLE

Generally speaking, an institution is included in the National Norms sample if it provided a representative sample of its FTFT population. The minimum percentage required of a sample is based on the type of institution from which it was collected. For four-year colleges the minimum is 85 percent, while for universities, the minimum is 75 percent. Institutions whose sample proportions were less than but close to these cutoffs are included if the method used to administer the survey showed no systematic biases in freshman class coverage.

Information about the FTFT population and the method of survey administration is obtained from participating institutions at the time they return their completed surveys. In the event an institution did not return FTFT information, counts from the most recent OFE survey are used. This procedure, although not optimal, is adequate unless the institution experienced a substantial change in its FTFT population since the last HEGIS/IPEDS survey.

THE TRENDS DATA

The responses from a total of 6,925,717 first-time full-time freshmen attending 1,086 baccalaureate-granting institutions are included in the results described in this report. Table A1 shows institutional participant counts and first-time full-time freshman counts by gender.

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the Student Information Form (SIF) during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes (i.e., before the students have had any substantial experience with college life). The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. In addition to standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, the SIF also contains other research-oriented items that may have been modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #32, Appendix B). The inclusion of modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing information and research needs

Table A1. Institutional and Respondent Counts for the HERI 35-year Trends Report

Year	Number of Institutions	Number of First-time Full-time Freshmen					
		Sample Counts			Weighted Estimates of Population		
		Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
1966	222	183,964	98,999	84,965	873,051	462,754	410,297
1967	206	155,603	85,426	70,177	940,106	507,587	432,519
1968	295	207,276	115,775	91,501	1,028,887	563,256	465,631
1969	224	145,670	81,367	64,303	1,052,889	569,028	483,861
1970	* 222	147,463	80,777	66,686	1,042,362	570,639	471,723
1971	263	142,826	76,441	66,385	1,018,889	530,702	488,187
1972	287	154,782	84,409	70,373	1,024,126	540,838	483,288
1973	280	157,936	82,039	75,897	973,666	497,176	476,489
1974	289	161,872	83,067	78,805	986,975	508,306	478,668
1975	291	159,526	80,980	78,546	1,018,843	522,854	495,989
1976	305	184,209	92,854	91,355	994,116	502,824	491,292
1977	297	170,940	84,578	86,362	1,065,278	540,433	524,845
1978	303	165,051	79,436	85,615	1,051,242	517,444	533,799
1979	280	168,251	81,810	86,441	1,047,570	512,438	535,131
1980	284	165,544	80,585	84,959	1,031,334	503,700	527,634
1981	295	168,381	80,089	88,292	1,041,532	505,485	536,047
1982	295	167,785	81,003	86,782	1,052,599	516,826	535,773
1983	297	166,548	80,172	86,376	1,054,121	513,222	540,899
1984	294	165,117	78,035	87,082	1,027,880	498,567	529,312
1985	308	172,016	81,465	90,551	1,067,928	521,921	546,007
1986	316	187,283	87,540	99,743	1,023,762	492,130	531,632
1987	331	193,214	88,406	104,808	1,031,968	493,999	537,969
1988	346	207,536	96,074	111,462	1,076,036	508,206	567,830
1989	347	200,535	94,695	105,840	1,028,143	484,298	543,845
1990	347	186,685	86,315	100,370	1,010,548	474,502	536,046
1991	394	202,982	94,405	108,577	1,024,976	485,238	539,738
1992	364	203,093	93,525	109,568	1,060,087	502,018	558,069
1993	385	211,927	96,963	114,964	996,690	460,800	535,890
1994	419	229,930	103,273	126,657	1,017,725	465,715	552,010
1995	432	232,493	102,960	129,533	1,024,550	467,674	556,876
1996	445	240,565	107,094	133,471	1,076,035	492,017	584,018
1997	426	243,040	108,822	134,218	1,054,500	479,912	574,588
1998	440	270,234	117,932	152,302	1,066,679	485,313	581,366
1999	435	254,963	111,719	143,244	1,098,833	497,524	601,309
2000	434	269,413	117,911	151,502	1,101,817	498,173	603,644
2001	421	281,064	124,116	156,948	1,204,240	540,989	663,252
TOTAL	1,086	6,925,717	3,321,058	3,604,659	37,289,983	18,234,508	19,055,473

* Raw data are not available for 1966-1970. The gender breakdowns for sample counts and weighted estimates of the population were computed from totals reported in "The American Freshman" for each year.

The SIF has been developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with a mark reflex reader. The SIF content is reviewed annually by the CIRP project staff, with the assistance of the CIRP Advisory Committee as well as others interested in the annual freshman survey program. The 2002 SIF instrument can be found in Appendix B.

Four data files are developed from the SIF each year: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and addresses; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing *only* the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin & Boruch, 1970).

Those data from institutions meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the norms (above) were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all baccalaureate-granting institutions in the United States (see 'Weighting the Sample' below). Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Since the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any postsecondary institution.

WEIGHTING THE SAMPLE

Those institutions identified as being part of the Norms sample are weighted by a two-step procedure. The first weight is designed to adjust for nonparticipation within institutions. Counts of the male and female FTFT population for each institution are divided by that institution's male and female FTFT respondent count. The resulting weights, when applied to each respondent, bring the male and female respondent counts up to the corresponding counts for the population at that institution.

The second weight is designed to compensate for nonparticipating institutions within each stratification cell. The weighted male and female counts for all participating institutions in

each stratification cell are first summed, and then are divided into the national male and female FTFT counts for all institutions in that stratification cell, producing a second set of ("cell") weights. The final weight is simply the product of the first and second weights.

Weighting each respondent using this final weight brings the male and female counts for each stratification cell up to the corresponding national counts for all institutions in that stratification cell.

Table A2*Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing the Weighted National Norms, Fall 2001*

Norm Group	Number of Institutions in the 2001 Norms	Number of Entering First-time, Full-time Freshmen			
		Unweighted Participants	Number	% Men	% Women
All institutions	421	281,064	1,204,240	44.92	55.08
All universities	68	117,308	472,136	46.89	53.11
All four-year colleges	353	163,756	732,104	43.65	56.35
Black colleges (1)	8	3,231	56,735	40.92	59.08
Public universities	29	70,966	368,455	47.01	52.99
Low selectivity	7	9,615	94,364	45.77	54.23
Medium selectivity	9	22,526	110,127	47.70	52.30
High selectivity	13	38,825	163,964	47.26	52.74
Private universities	39	46,342	103,681	46.47	53.53
Medium selectivity	13	14,052	33,663	42.46	57.54
High selectivity	13	18,504	39,913	46.31	53.69
Very high selectivity	13	13,786	30,105	51.18	48.82
Public four-year colleges	59	59,452	418,317	43.77	56.23
Low selectivity (2)	11	8,936	148,619	43.27	56.73
Medium selectivity	23	25,476	165,185	42.97	57.03
High selectivity	25	25,040	104,513	45.76	54.24
Private four-year colleges	294	104,304	313,787	43.49	56.51
Nonsectarian	116	46,691	145,835	47.03	52.97
Low selectivity (2)	21	7,247	50,928	50.86	49.14
Medium selectivity	19	7,853	32,780	44.13	55.87
High selectivity	42	17,720	39,727	46.22	53.78
Very high selectivity	34	13,871	22,400	44.00	56.00
Catholic	68	24,609	54,313	37.83	62.17
Low selectivity (2)	16	3,318	13,735	30.23	69.78
Medium selectivity	20	5,615	14,704	37.18	62.82
High selectivity	32	15,676	25,874	42.23	57.77
Other Religious	110	33,004	113,639	41.66	58.34
Low selectivity (2)	33	8,147	46,364	40.96	59.04
Medium selectivity	26	6,769	28,697	42.39	57.61
High selectivity	51	18,088	38,578	41.96	58.04
Public Black College	3	1,075	39,029	41.17	58.83
Private Black Colleges	5	2,156	17,706	40.36	59.64
Eastern region	158	103,215	393,116	45.28	54.72
Midwestern region	105	80,818	338,467	46.40	53.60
Southern region	87	48,178	230,416	43.29	56.71
Western region	71	48,853	242,242	43.84	56.16

(1) Black colleges are also included in the appropriate four-year college or university norm group according to their type.

(2) Includes those institutions with unknown selectivity.

NOTE: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals due to rounding error.

Appendix B

The 2001 Student Information Form

19. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? (Mark one answer for each possible source)

	None	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000-2,999	\$3,000-5,999	\$6,000-9,999	\$10,000+
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other than above	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

20. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

<input type="radio"/> Less than \$6,000	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000-49,999
<input type="radio"/> \$6,000-9,999	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000-59,999
<input type="radio"/> \$10,000-14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000-74,999
<input type="radio"/> \$15,000-19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000-99,999
<input type="radio"/> \$20,000-24,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000-149,999
<input type="radio"/> \$25,000-29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000-199,999
<input type="radio"/> \$30,000-39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more

21. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)

	Yours	Father's	Mother's
Baptist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Buddhist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Eastern Orthodox	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Episcopal	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Islamic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Jewish	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
LDS (Mormon)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lutheran	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methodist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Presbyterian	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Quaker	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Roman Catholic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Seventh Day Adventist	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
United Church of Christ	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Christian	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Religion	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
None	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

22. Please indicate the ethnic background of yourself, your father, and your mother. (Mark all that apply in each column)

	You	Father	Mother
White/Caucasian	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
African American/Black	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
American Indian/Alaska Native	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Asian American/Asian	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mexican American/Chicano	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Puerto Rican	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other Latino	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

23. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?
 Yes No

24. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark (F). If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark (O) (occasionally). Mark (N) (Not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year. (Mark one for each item)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Not at all
Attended a religious service	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Was bored in class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participated in organized demonstrations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tutored another student	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Studied with other students	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Was a guest in a teacher's home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoked cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drank beer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drank wine or liquor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Felt depressed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Performed volunteer work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Played a musical instrument	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Asked a teacher for advice after class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Overslept and missed class or appointment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Discussed politics	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Voted in a student election	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Came late to class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attended a public recital or concert	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Visited an art gallery or museum	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Discussed religion	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Communicated via e-mail	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Used the Internet for research or homework	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participated in Internet chat rooms	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other Internet use	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Performed community service as part of a class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Used a personal computer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many Advanced Placement courses or exams did you take in high school? (Mark one in each row)

	None	1	2-3	4-6	7-10	11+
AP Courses	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
AP Exams	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents? (Mark one in each column)

	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some high school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
High school graduate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Postsecondary school other than college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some college	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
College degree	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some graduate school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Graduate degree	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. From what kind of secondary school did you graduate? (Mark one)

Public	<input type="radio"/>
Private (denominational)	<input type="radio"/>
Private (non-religious)	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>

28. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Important
My parents wanted me to go	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I could not find a job	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wanted to get away from home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To be able to get a better job	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To improve my reading and study skills	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There was nothing better to do	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To make me a more cultured person	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To be able to make more money	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To learn more about things that interest me	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A mentor/role model encouraged me to go	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To get training for a specific career	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself. (Mark one in each row)

	Highest 10%	Above Average	Average	Below Average	Lowest 10%
Academic ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Artistic ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Computer skills	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Competitiveness	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cooperativeness	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Creativity	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drive to achieve	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Emotional health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Leadership ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mathematical ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Physical health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Persistence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Popularity	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Public speaking ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Religiousness	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Self-confidence (intellectual)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Self-confidence (social)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Self-understanding	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Spirituality	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Understanding of others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Writing ability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

M Your mother's occupation
 F Your father's occupation
 Y Your probable career occupation

NOTE: If your father or mother is deceased, please indicate his or her last occupation.

Accountant or actuary	Y	F	M
Actor or entertainer	Y	F	M
Architect or urban planner	Y	F	M
Artist	Y	F	M
Business (clerical)	Y	F	M
Business executive (management, administrator)	Y	F	M
Business owner or proprietor	Y	F	M
Business salesperson or buyer	Y	F	M
Clergy (minister, priest)	Y	F	M
Clergy (other religious)	Y	F	M
Clinical psychologist	Y	F	M
College administrator/staff	Y	F	M
College teacher	Y	F	M
Computer programmer or analyst	Y	F	M
Conservationist or forester	Y	F	M
Dentist (including orthodontist)	Y	F	M
Dietitian or home economist	Y	F	M
Engineer	Y	F	M
Farmer or rancher	Y	F	M
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	Y	F	M
Homemaker (full-time)	Y	F	M
Interior decorator (including designer)	Y	F	M
Lab technician or hygienist	Y	F	M
Law enforcement officer	Y	F	M
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	Y	F	M
Military service (career)	Y	F	M
Musician (performer, composer)	Y	F	M
Nurse	Y	F	M
Optometrist	Y	F	M
Pharmacist	Y	F	M
Physician	Y	F	M
Policymaker/Government	Y	F	M
School counselor	Y	F	M
School principal or superintendent	Y	F	M
Scientific researcher	Y	F	M
Social, welfare or recreation worker	Y	F	M
Therapist (physical, occupational speech)	Y	F	M
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	Y	F	M
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	Y	F	M
Veterinarian	Y	F	M
Writer or journalist	Y	F	M
Skilled trades	Y	F	M
Laborer (unskilled)	Y	F	M
Semi-skilled worker	Y	F	M
Unemployed	Y	F	M
Other	Y	F	M
Undecided	Y		

31. Mark one in each row:

	① Disagree Strongly ② Disagree Somewhat ③ Agree Somewhat ④ Agree Strongly
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	4 3 2 1
Abortion should be legal	4 3 2 1
The death penalty should be abolished	4 3 2 1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	4 3 2 1
Marijuana should be legalized	4 3 2 1
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	4 3 2 1
Employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants	4 3 2 1
The federal government should do more to control the sale of handguns	4 3 2 1
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	4 3 2 1
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	4 3 2 1
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	4 3 2 1
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	4 3 2 1
Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status	4 3 2 1
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	4 3 2 1
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	4 3 2 1

32. During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?

Hours per week:	None	Less than 1 hour	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	Over 20
Studying/homework	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Socializing with friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Talking with teachers outside of class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Exercise or sports	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Partying	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Working (for pay)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Volunteer work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Student clubs/groups	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Watching TV	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Household/childcare duties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Reading for pleasure	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Playing video/computer games	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prayer/meditation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

33. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)
 Some (but I probably will have enough funds)
 Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)

34. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left
 Liberal
 Middle-of-the-road
 Conservative
 Far right

35. Are you presently married? Yes No

36. Did your high school require community service for graduation? Yes No

37. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
My relatives wanted me to come here	V S N
My teacher advised me	V S N
This college has a very good academic reputation	V S N
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	V S N
I was offered financial assistance	V S N
This college offers special educational programs	V S N
This college has low tuition	V S N
High school counselor advised me	V S N
Private college counselor advised me	V S N
I wanted to live near home	V S N
Not offered aid by first choice	V S N
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	V S N
This college's graduates get good jobs	V S N
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of the college	V S N
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	V S N
Not accepted anywhere else	V S N
Rankings in national magazines	V S N
Information from a website	V S N
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	V S N
My friends are attending	V S N
I was offered:	
an athletic scholarship	V S N
a merit-based scholarship	V S N
a need-based scholarship	V S N

38. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one oval to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied ①
- English (language and literature) ②
- History ③
- Journalism ④
- Language and Literature (except English) ⑤
- Music ⑥
- Philosophy ⑦
- Speech ⑧
- Theater or Drama ⑨
- Theology or Religion ⑩
- Other Arts and Humanities ⑪

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general) ⑫
- Biochemistry or Biophysics ⑬
- Botany ⑭
- Environmental Science ⑮
- Marine (Life) Science ⑯
- Microbiology or Bacteriology ⑰
- Zoology ⑱
- Other Biological Science ⑲

BUSINESS

- Accounting ⑳
- Business Admin. (general) ㉑
- Finance ㉒
- International Business ㉓
- Marketing ㉔
- Management ㉕
- Secretarial Studies ㉖
- Other Business ㉗

EDUCATION

- Business Education ㉘
- Elementary Education ㉙
- Music or Art Education ㉚
- Physical Education or Recreation ㉛
- Secondary Education ㉜
- Special Education ㉝
- Other Education ㉞

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng ㉟
- Civil Engineering ㊱
- Chemical Engineering ㊲
- Electrical or Electronic Engineering ㊳
- Industrial Engineering ㊴
- Mechanical Engineering ㊵
- Other Engineering ㊶

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy ㊷
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ㊸
- Chemistry ㊹
- Earth Science ㊺
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ㊻
- Mathematics ㊼
- Physics ㊽
- Statistics ㊾
- Other Physical Science ㊿

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning ①
- Home Economics ②
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ③
- Library or Archival Science ④
- Medicine, Dentistry or Veterinarian ⑤
- Nursing ⑥
- Pharmacy ⑦
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ⑧
- Other Professional ⑨

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology ⑩
- Economics ⑪
- Ethnic Studies ⑫
- Geography ⑬
- Political Science (gov't., international relations) ⑭
- Psychology ⑮
- Social Work ⑯
- Sociology ⑰
- Women's Studies ⑱
- Other Social Science ⑲

TECHNICAL

- Building Trades ⑳
- Data Processing or Computer Programming ㉑
- Drafting or Design ㉒
- Electronics ㉓
- Mechanics ㉔
- Other Technical ㉕

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture ㉖
- Communications ㉗
- Computer Science ㉘
- Forestry ㉙
- Kinesiology ㉚
- Law Enforcement ㉛
- Military Science ㉜
- Other Field ㉝
- Undecided ㉞

39. Please indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

- Not Important
 Somewhat Important
 Very Important
 Essential
- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) E V S N
 - Becoming an authority in my field E V S N
 - Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field E V S N
 - Influencing the political structure E V S N
 - Influencing social values E V S N
 - Raising a family E V S N
 - Having administrative responsibility for the work of others E V S N
 - Being very well off financially E V S N
 - Helping others who are in difficulty E V S N
 - Making a theoretical contribution to science E V S N
 - Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) E V S N
 - Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) E V S N
 - Becoming successful in a business of my own E V S N
 - Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment E V S N
 - Developing a meaningful philosophy of life E V S N
 - Participating in a community action program E V S N
 - Helping to promote racial understanding E V S N
 - Keeping up to date with political affairs E V S N
 - Becoming a community leader E V S N
 - Integrating spirituality into my life E V S N

40. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)

- No Chance
 Very Little Chance
 Some Chance
 Very Good Chance
- Change major field? V S L N
 - Change career choice? V S L N
 - Graduate with honors? V S L N
 - Participate in student government? V S L N
 - Get a job to help pay for college expenses? V S L N
 - Work full-time while attending college? V S L N
 - Join a social fraternity or sorority? V S L N
 - Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics? V S L N
 - Make at least a "B" average? V S L N
 - Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? V S L N
 - Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? V S L N
 - Participate in student protests or demonstrations? V S L N
 - Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? V S L N
 - Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? V S L N
 - Transfer to another college before graduating? V S L N
 - Be satisfied with your college? V S L N
 - Participate in volunteer or community service work? V S L N
 - Seek personal counseling? V S L N
 - Develop close friendships with other students? V S L N
 - Communicate regularly with your professors? V S L N
 - Socialize with someone of another racial/ethnic group? V S L N
 - Participate in student clubs/groups? V S L N

41. Do you give the Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) permission to include your ID number should your college request the data for additional research analyses? HERI maintains strict standards of confidentiality and would require your college to sign a pledge of confidentiality. Yes No

The remaining ovals are provided for questions specifically designed by your college rather than the Higher Education Research Institute. If your college has chosen to use the ovals, please observe carefully the supplemental directions given to you.

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 42. A B C D E | 49. A B C D E | 56. A B C D E |
| 43. A B C D E | 50. A B C D E | 57. A B C D E |
| 44. A B C D E | 51. A B C D E | 58. A B C D E |
| 45. A B C D E | 52. A B C D E | 59. A B C D E |
| 46. A B C D E | 53. A B C D E | 60. A B C D E |
| 47. A B C D E | 54. A B C D E | 61. A B C D E |
| 48. A B C D E | 55. A B C D E | 62. A B C D E |



Appendix C

Institutional Participation, 1966-2001

**INSTITUTIONS INCLUDED IN THE CIRP FRESHMAN SURVEY
NATIONAL NORMS SAMPLE, 1966-2001**

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x---199x---		---198x---	---197x---	196x
			10	9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Abilene Christian University	12	23	XX	XXXXXXXX-X-	XXXXX-----	XXXX--X--X	XX--
Adelphi University	04	13	XX	XXXXX-XXX-	-----	-----XX	-X--
Adrian College	22	31	XX	XXXXX--XX-	XXXXXXXXXX-	XXXXXXXXXX-X	XXXX
Agnes Scott College	23	19	XX	XX--XXXXXX	XXXXXX----	-XXX-----	----
Alabama A & M University	34	19	-X	--XXXXXXXX	X-----	--XXX-XX-X	-XXX
Alabama State University	34	08	--	-----	-----XX	X-----XXXX	----
Alaska Pacific University	11	02	X-	-----	X-----	-----	----
Albertson College	23	11	XX	XXXXX-XXXX	-----	-----	----
Albertus Magnus College	17	26	XX	XXXXXXXXXX-	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-----	----
Albion College	23	15	XX	XX-XXXXXX-	-XXXX-X---	-----	----
Albright College	22	07	XX	-XXXX-X---	-----	-----	----
Alderson-Broadus College	20	01	--	-----	-----	---X-----	----
Alfred University	13	10	-X	-----XX-X-	-----	--X-----X	XXXX
Allegheny College	13	36	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Allentown Coll St Francis De Sales	17	20	X-	--X-X-X-X-	X-XXXXXXXX	X-XXXXX---	----
Alliance College	11	02	--	-----	-----	XX-----	----
Alliant International U-Scripps	11	02	-X	X-----	-----	-----	----
Alma College	23	24	-X	-XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-----	----
Alvernia College	16	07	XX	X--XXXX---	-----	-----	----
American Intercontinental U	15	01	--	--X-----	-----	-----	----
American International College	11	01	--	-----	X-----	-----	----
American University	05	28	XX	XXXXXXXX-X	XXXXXXXXXX	XXX-X-----	XXXX
Amherst College	14	28	XX	XXXX-----	X-XXX-XXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Anderson University	22	03	--	--X-X---	-----	---X-----	----
Andrews University	22	07	--	-----	-----XX	XXX--XX---	----
Anna Maria College	17	05	XX	XXX-----	-----	-----	----
Antioch University	13	07	--	-----XX	X-X-XXX---	-----	----
Appalachian State University	09	08	--	-----	-----	XXX-XXXX-	----
Aquinas College	18	36	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Aquinas College at Newton	18	06	--	-----	-----	---X-X	XXXX
Arcadia University	22	09	--	-----	-XX-----	-XXXXXX-X-	----
Arizona State University	01	02	--	-----	-----	-----	--XX
Asbury College	13	03	-X	-X---X---	-----	-----	----
Ashland University	20	04	--	--XX-XX---	-----	-----	----
Assumption College	18	02	X-	-----	-----	---X-----	----
Athens State University	20	03	--	-----	-----	-----X-	XX--
Atlanta Christian College	15	01	--	-----	X-----	-----	----
Atlanta College of Art	12	04	X-	-----X--	-X-X-----	-----	----
Auburn University	03	01	-X	-----	-----	-----	----
Augsburg College	23	22	XX	X-XXXX---	--XXXXXXXX-	-XXX-----X	XXXX
Augustana College (IL)	23	27	XX	XXX---X-XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-X	----
Augustana College (SD)	23	29	--	XXXXXX-XX-	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	X----
Aurora University	21	02	X-	--X-----	-----	-----	----
Austin College	23	36	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Austin Peay State University	08	11	--	-----	---X-X-XX	-XXXXX--XX	----
Averett College	20	17	--	-----XXXXX	XX-----XX	--XXXX--X	-XXX
Avila College	17	09	XX	XXXXXXXX---	-----	-----	----
Azusa Pacific University	12	05	--	-XX-----X	-----	-XX-----	----
Babson College	14	16	XX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-----	-----	----
Baker University	22	07	--	-----X-	-----X-X-X	XX--X----	----
Baldwin-Wallace College	23	07	--	--XX-XXX-X	-X-----	-----	----
Baptist Bible College & Seminary	21	08	--	-----	-----	-----XXXXX	XX--
Barat College	17	02	--	-----	-----X	---X-----	----
Bard College	14	26	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-XX--X-XXX	----
Barnard College	14	16	XX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-----XXXX-	-XX-----	----
Barrington College	12	03	--	-----	-----	-X-X-X----	----
Barry University	16	03	--	-----X-	--X-----	-----X-	----
Barton College	20	06	--	XXXXX-----	-----X-	-----	----

Institutions whose results for first-time full-time freshmen were included in the National Norms sample for a particular year are indicated by an (X). Please note that the mark (-) shows only that the institution was not included in the Norms sample for a particular year. It may well have participated in the survey. In addition, institutions that were never included in the Norms and all two-year colleges are not included in this report. For a full record of CIRP Freshman Survey participation, please refer to Appendix D of "The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall, 2001".

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x	199x	198x	197x	196x
			10	9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Belmont Abbey College	16	02	--	-----	X-----	----X----	----
Belmont University	23	02	X-	X-----	-----	-----	----
Beloit College	14	33	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXX--XXXX-	XXXX
Benedict College	38	07	--	-----	----XXXX-X	-XX-----	----
Benedictine College	17	24	X-	-XXXXXXXX-	-XXXXXXXX	-X-XXXX-	----
Benedictine University	18	04	--	---X-X---	---X-X---	-----	----
Bennett College	38	06	--	-----X	XXX-----XX	-----	----
Bennington College	13	09	--	-----	-----	----X-XXXX	XXXX
Bentley College	13	07	X-	X--XXX---	-----	---X-X---	----
Berea College	12	27	--	----XXXX	X--XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Berry College	13	23	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXX-XXX	--X---X--	----
Bethany College (KS)	22	08	--	--XXXX---	----XX---	--XX-----	----
Bethany College (WV)	13	18	XX	XXX-XXXX-	XX-XXXXX-	-----	----
Bethany Lutheran College	21	34	--	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Bethel College (IN)	22	08	XX	XXXXXX---	-----	-----	----
Bethel College (KS)	22	12	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	-----	-----	----
Bethel College (MN)	23	02	-X	-X-----	-----	-----	----
Bethel College (TN)	20	02	--	---XX---	-----	-----	----
Biola University	13	04	--	---X-X-X-	-----	-----	----
Birmingham-Southern College	23	08	--	-----X-X	XX-----X-	--XXX-----	----
Bishop College	35	01	--	-----	-----	-----X--	----
Black Hills State University	07	01	--	----X---	-----	-----	----
Blackburn College	12	05	--	-X-----	-----X	-X-XX-----	----
Bloomfield College	20	08	--	-X-----	--XX-XX--	-XX-X-----	----
Bloomsburg U of Pennsylvania	08	19	XX	X----XXXX	XXXXX-XXXX	XX-----	----
Bluffton College	22	14	XX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-----	----X-XX-	----
Boston College	05	13	XX	XXXXXXX-X-	-----	-----	-XXX
Boston University	05	05	--	-----	-----X--	X-XX--X---	----
Bowdoin College	14	25	XX	X-XXX-XX-X	----XXX--	XX-XXXXXXXX	XXXX
Bowie State University	34	13	--	-X-----XX	X-----X-	-XX--XXXX-	-X-X
Bowling Green State University	01	09	--	----XX---	-----	XXXXXXXX---	----
Bradford College	11	13	--	XXX-XX---	XXX-----X-	----XXX-X-	----
Bradley University	04	28	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	X--X---X	XXXXXX-XXX	XXXX
Brandeis University	06	30	-X	XXXXXXXXX-X	X---XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-XXX
Brenau University	12	09	X-	--X-----XX	XXX--X---	-----X---	----
Brevard College	20	29	XX	-XXXXXXXX-	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	----
Briarcliffe College	12	05	--	-----	-----	----X---	XXXX
Bridgewater College	21	04	--	-X-X-----	XX-----	-----	----
Bridgewater State College	08	09	XX	XXXXXXXX---	-----	-----	----
Brigham Young University	05	01	--	-----	---X-----	-----	----
Brooklyn College	08	01	--	----X---	-----	-----	----
Brown University	06	06	-X	---X-----	-X---X---	-X-X-----	----
Bryan College	12	02	--	-----	-----	----X-X-	----
Bryant College	12	07	XX	----XXXX--	-----	----X---	----
Bryn Athyn Coll of the New Church	23	09	XX	-XXXXXX--X	-----	-----	----
Bryn Mawr College	14	25	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-XX-X-----	----
Bucknell University	14	05	XX	XXX-----	-----	-----	----
Buena Vista University	22	29	XX	XXX-XXXX-X	XX-X--XXXX	--XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Butler University	04	17	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	X-----XX	XX-----	----
Cabrini College	16	09	X-	XXXXXX-XX-	-----	-----	----
Cal Poly State U-Pomona	08	05	--	X-XXXX---	-----	-----	----
Cal Poly State U-San Luis Obispo	09	02	--	XX-----	-----	-----	----
Caldwell College	16	12	--	XXXXXXXXXX-	XXXX-----	-----	----
California Baptist University	21	08	XX	XXXX---XX	-----	-----	----
California Coll of Arts & Crafts	11	06	--	----X-XXX-	X-X-----	-----	----
California Institute of Technology	06	33	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	---XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
California Lutheran University	22	08	--	-----X-X-	XXX-X-X--	-----X--	----
California State U-Bakersfield	07	03	--	-----X---	-----	---XX-----	----
California State U-Chico	08	02	--	-----	-----	---XX-----	----
California State U-Dominguez Hills	07	01	--	-----	--X-----	-----	----
California State U-Fullerton	07	10	--	-----	-----	-XXX--XX-X	XXXX
California State U-Hayward	08	02	--	X---X---	-----	-----	----
California State U-Long Beach	07	06	XX	XXX-----	---X-----	-----	----
California State U-Los Angeles	07	04	XX	---XX---	-----	-----	----
California State U-San Marcos	07	03	XX	X-----	-----	-----	----
California State U-Stanislaus	07	04	--	-----	-----	----X---	X-XX

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x---199x---	---198x---	---197x---	196x
			10 9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Calvin College	23	32	-X XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXX-X	XXX-
Campbell University	21	01	-- -X-----			----
Campbellsville University	21	03	-- -----X-XX			----
Canisius College	18	19	XX X-XXX-XXXX	XXXXX-X-X-	XX-----	----
Capital University	22	03	-- -----XX-	-----X---		----
Cardinal Stritch University	17	15	X- --X-----	-X--X----	XXXXXXXX-X--	XXXX
Carleton College	14	33	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX-XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX--
Carlow College	16	17	XX --X-X-----	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-----	----
Carnegie-Mellon University	06	17	XX XXXXXX----	XXXXX-----	-XX-X-----	-X--
Carroll College (MT)	18	05	-- ----X-----		-X--XX--X-	----
Carroll College (WI)	22	36	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Carson-Newman College	22	16	XX -XXXX-----	--XXX-X---	--XXXX--XX	----
Carthage College	23	02	-- -----	X-----	X-----	----
Cascade College	11	01	-- -----			-X--
Case Western Reserve University	06	05	-- -XX-----	--XX-----		-X--
Castleton State College	07	01	-- -----	--X-----		----
Catawba College	20	19	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-XX--		----
Catholic University of America	04	20	-- XXXXXXXXXXXX	-XXXX--XXX	XX-----X--	----
Cedar Crest College	22	22	X- --X-XXX-XX	XXXXXXXXXX--	XXXXXXXXXX--	----
Cedarville University	23	05	XX ---XXX-----			----
Centenary College	20	04	-- ----X--X-			XX--
Centenary College of Louisiana	23	05	XX -X-----	X-X-----		----
Center for Creative Studies	11	03	-- ----X-----	XX-----		----
Central College	23	02	-- ----XX-----			----
Central Methodist College	20	05	-- -----X-		--XXX--X-	----
Central Michigan University	08	03	X- XX-----			----
Central Missouri State University	08	01	X- -----			----
Central State University	34	02	-X X-----			----
Central Washington University	07	03	-- -----XXX			----
Centre College	13	29	XX XXXXXXXX-XX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-	----
Chadron State College	08	01	-- --X-----			----
Chaminade University of Honolulu	16	04	X- X-X-----			X----
Chapman University	13	10	X- -----X---	-----X---	XX--X-X--	-XXX
Chatham College	12	27	-X XX-----X-	XXXXXXXX-XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Chestnut Hill College	16	01	-- -----			X-----
Cheyney U of Pennsylvania	34	07	XX -X-----X-X	XX-----		----
Chicago State University	34	05	-- -----		---X-XX--	XX--
Chowan College	20	30	X- X--XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	X---
Christian Brothers University	18	03	XX X-----			----
Christopher Newport University	09	01	X- -----			----
Citadel	09	01	-- ---X-----			----
City College	09	10	-- -----	-----X	X-X--X-X-X	XXXX
Claflin College	38	01	-- -----	X-----		----
Claremont McKenna College	14	29	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-X-X-X-	XXX-XXXXXX	XX--
Clarion U of Pennsylvania	08	04	-- -X-----		-X-X-----	X---
Clark Atlanta University	38	19	-X -----X-X-	XXXX-XXXX	X-XXXXXX--	----
Clark University	13	18	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-----		-X--
Clarke College	18	09	XX X-X-X-X---		---XX-X-	----
Clarkson University	05	06	XX --X-XX---		---X-----	----
Clemson University	03	01	-- -----		---X-----	----
Cleveland Institute of Art	12	04	-- -----	-X-X---X-	---X-----	----
Cleveland Institute of Music	14	04	-- -----XXXX-			----
Coastal Carolina University	09	18	XX X-XXX-XXX-	X--X-----X	XX-X--XXX-	----
Coe College	13	09	XX XXXX-----	-----X-	-XX-----	----
Cogswell Polytechnical College	11	02	-- -----		--XX-----	----
Coker College	11	02	-- -----		---XX-----	----
Colby College	14	23	XX XXXX-XX-XX	XXXXX-XX-X	-----XX-	-XXX
Colby-Sawyer College	11	06	-- XXXXX-----		---X-----	----
Colgate University	14	14	-X XX--X-X-X-	--X-X-X-X-	X--X-X-X-	----
College Misericordia	16	07	X- -----	XXX-----X-	---XX-----	----
College of Charleston	09	15	-- --X-XXXXX-	XXXX-----	-----X-	XXXX
College of Mount Saint Joseph	17	05	-- --X-----	---XXX-	---X-----	----
College of Mount Saint Vincent	16	35	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX-XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
College of New Jersey	09	18	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-----	-----X-	----
College of New Rochelle	16	17	XX XX--X-X-X-	--X-XXXX-	---X-----	XXXX
College of Notre Dame of Maryland	17	05	XX XX-----	-----X		----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x	199x	198x	197x	196x
			10	9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
College of Our Lady of the Elms	16	04	-X	--X-----	-----	-----XX-	----
College of Saint Benedict	18	29	XX	X-XXXXX-XX	XXX--X-XXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX--
College of Saint Catherine	18	25	XX	XXX--X-XXX	XXXXX--X-X	XXXXXXXXXXXX	----
College of Saint Elizabeth	12	09	XX	XXX-X-XXX-	-----	-----	----
College of Saint Mary	16	10	X-	XX---XXXXX	XX-----	-----	----
College of Saint Rose	17	03	--	-----	-----	-----XXX-	----
College of Saint Scholastica	18	06	X-	-----	-----XXX--	-X-----X--	----
College of Saint Teresa	17	10	--	-----	--XXXXX-XX	XXX-----	----
College of Santa Fe	18	01	--	-----X-	-----	-----	----
College of Staten Island	07	09	-X	-----	-X--X---X	X-X-X-XX--	----
College of the Atlantic	14	02	--	-----X	---X-----	-----	----
College of the Holy Cross	18	12	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-----	-----	----
College of William and Mary	09	04	-X	-----X-	-XX-----	-----	----
College of Wooster	23	16	XX	XXXX--XX-	-----X-	XXXXXXXX--	----
Colorado Christian University	11	07	XX	XXXXX-	-----	-----	----
Colorado College	14	14	--	--X-XXXXX	XXXX-XX-X-	-----X-	----
Colorado Women's College	11	03	--	-----	-----	-----XXX-	----
Columbia College	21	06	--	X-----X-X-	X-----	X-----X-	----
Columbia University	06	16	XX	XXXXXX--X-	XX-X-X-	-----	-XXX
Concordia College (MN)	23	03	--	-----X-	-----	-----	--XX
Concordia College (NY)	11	19	XX	X-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX--	-----	----
Concordia University (CA)	21	09	XX	XXXXXXXX--	-----	-----	----
Concordia University (OR)	21	12	--	-----	-----XXXXX	XXXXXXXX--	----
Concordia University (TX)	20	05	--	-----X--	XXXX-----	-----	----
Connecticut College	14	34	XX	XXXXXXXXXX-	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-	XXXX
Converse College	12	15	X-	-----X	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-----	----
Coppin State College	34	05	X-	X--XXX-	-----	-----	----
Cornell College	23	20	--	--XXX-XXX-	X--XXXXXXXX	XXX-XXX--	----
Cornell University	05	04	XX	-----	-----X	-----X-	----
Cornell Univ-School of Human Ecol	06	01	--	-----	-----	-----	-X--
Cornerstone University	22	10	--	-XXXXXXXXXX	----X-----	-----	----
Covenant College	23	09	X-	-X-X--X---	-X-X-----	XXX-----	----
Creighton University	05	12	-X	XXXXXXXXXX-	XX-----	-----	----
Cumberland University	11	01	--	X-----	-----	-----	----
Dakota Wesleyan University	21	02	--	-----	-----X-	-----	-X-
Dallas Baptist University	21	01	--	-----	-----	-----	--X-
Dana College	22	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
Daniel Webster College	12	06	-X	XX-----XX	X-----	-----	----
Dartmouth College	14	35	-X	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
David N. Myers College	15	01	--	-----	-----	-----X-	----
Davidson College	23	20	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX-----	--XXXXXX-	----
Davis and Elkins College	20	18	--	-----	-----XXXXX	XXX-XXXXXX	XXXX
Defiance College	12	13	--	-----	XXXX--XXX	---X-X-XXX	-X--
Delaware State University	34	09	--	-----	---X-X-X-	-----XX	XXXX
Delaware Valley College	11	15	--	---XX-	-----X-	XX-XX-XXXX	XXXX
Denison University	13	05	--	--X-----XX	X-----	-----X-	----
DePaul University	04	05	--	---X-X-X-	--X-X-----	-----	----
DePauw University	23	29	-X	XXX-XXXXX-	XXXX-XXXXX	XX-XXXXXXX	XX--
DeVry Inst of Technology	15	14	--	--XX-----	-----XXX	XXX-X-XX-X	XX--
Dickinson College	13	31	-X	XXXXXX-X-	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Dillard University	38	28	XX	-XX-XXXXXX	XXX--XXXXX	XXXXXXXX-X	XX--
Doane College	22	03	--	-----	-----	-----XXX-	----
Dominican College of Blauvelt	16	30	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	--XXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX-XX	--XX
Dominican University	17	25	XX	XX-XXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX-	-XX-X-XX-	----
Dominican University of California	16	27	--	X---XXXXXX	X-XXXXXXXXXX	-XXX--XXXX	XXXX
Drake University	04	30	XX	XXXXX-XXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	X-XX-XXXXX	-X--
Drew University	23	07	--	--X--X-XXX	-----XX-	-----	----
Drexel University	13	02	-X	X-----	-----	-----	----
Drury University	13	05	--	X--X-X-X-	X-----	-----	----
Duke University	06	14	X-	XXX-X--X-X	-----X	XXXXXX-	----
D'Youville College	17	05	--	-----	X----X----	---XX-X-	----
Earlham College	23	33	XX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX--
East Carolina University	08	07	--	-X-----X-	--X---XXXX	-----	----
East Stroudsburg U of Pennsylvania	07	03	--	-X-----	-----	X-X-----	----
East Texas Baptist University	22	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
Eastern College	22	03	--	-----	---X-----	-----XX-	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x---199x---	---198x---	---197x---	196x
			10 9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Eastern Illinois University	08	01	-- -X-----	-----	-----	----
Eastern Mennonite University	22	20	-- -X---XX---	XXX-XX----	-X-XXXXXXX	XXXX
Eastern Nazarene College	20	07	-X XXXXXX----	-----	-----	----
Eastern New Mexico University	07	09	-- -X-XX-XXXX	XX-----	-----	----
Eckerd College	23	22	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX-----	-X-XXXXXXX	----
Edgewood College	17	10	-X XXXXX-XX--	-----XX	-----	----
Eisenhower College	13	08	-----	-----	-XXXXX-XXX	----
Elizabeth City State University	34	11	-- --XX----X-	-----XX--	X-X--XXXX-	----
Elizabethtown College	13	28	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-XXXXX-	X-XXXX-XX	X---
Elmhurst College	22	07	-X XXXXXX----	-----	-----	----
Elmira College	12	10	XX XXXXXX----	-----XX	-----	----
Elon University	23	21	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXX----	XX-----X--	----
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U	12	04	-- -----XX	XX-----	-----	----
Emerson College	13	15	-X -X-X-X-XXX	XXXXXXXXXX--	-----	----
Emmanuel College	17	01	-- -----X--	-----	-----	----
Emory and Henry College	22	32	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	X-XXXXXX-	XXXXX-XXXX	XXXX
Emory University	06	31	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXX-	---X
Erskine College	23	18	XX X-X-XXXXXX	XXXXX-----	-----XXX-	----
Eureka College	22	14	-- XXXXXXXXXXXX	X-X-----	X-----X-	----
Evangel University	22	03	-- --X--XX--	-----	-----	----
Fairfield University	18	18	XX XXXXXX-XX-	XX-----	XXXXXX----	----
Fairleigh Dickinson University	12	06	-- -----X	X-X-----	---XX-X-	----
Fairmont State College	07	09	-- -----	----X-X-X	X-X--X----	-XXX
Ferris State University	07	01	-- -----	-X-----	-----	----
Ferrum College	20	13	-- XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX--X----	-----	----
Fisk University	35	31	-- XX-XXXXXXX	XXXXXX--XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Fitchburg State College	07	01	-- -----	-----X	-----	----
Florida A & M University	40	02	-- -----	-----	---XX----	----
Florida Atlantic University	08	01	-- -----	-X-----	-----	----
Florida Gulf Coast University	09	01	-- X-----	-----	-----	----
Florida Institute of Technology	13	01	-- -----	-----X-	-----	----
Florida Southern College	22	05	XX X-X-X----	-----	-----	----
Florida State University	03	19	-- --XXXXXXX-	XXXXXXXXXX-	-----	XX-X
Fontbonne College	17	01	-- -X-----	-----	-----	----
Fordham University	04	15	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-----	-----	----
Fort Hays State University	08	07	-- -----	---X-XXX-	----X-X--	---X
Fort Lewis College	07	03	-- --XXX-----	-----	-----	----
Fort Valley State University	34	06	-- --XXXX-X-	-----	-X-----	----
Framingham State College	08	15	-- XXX-----XX	X-X-----	--XX-XXXX-	XX--
Franklin and Marshall College	14	33	-X XXXXXXXXXXXX	X-X-XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Franklin College of Indiana	12	08	-- X-----X	-----XX	XXXX-----	----
Franklin Pierce College	11	03	X- -----X--	-X-----	-----	----
Free Will Baptist Bible College	20	02	-- -----XX--	-----	-----	----
Freed-Hardeman University	22	33	XX XXXXXX-XXX	XXX-XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-
Fresno Pacific University	21	07	-X -X-X-X-X-X	-X-----	-----	----
Friends University	22	05	-- -XXXX-----	-----	--X-----	----
Frostburg State University	07	02	-- -----	-----	-----XX--	----
Furman University	13	27	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXX--XX	XXXX-XXX--	----
Gannon University	17	13	X- XXXXX-X--	---XXX--	-XXX-----	----
Gardner-Webb University	21	11	XX X--XXXXX-X	XX-----	-----	----
Geneva College	22	10	-X -X-X--X-X	-----X	X-----XXX-	----
George Fox University	23	04	-X -X-XX-----	-----	-----	----
George Mason University	01	06	XX ---X-----	-----	----X-X-X	----
George Peabody Coll for Teachers	11	03	-- -----	-----	-----	X-XX
George Washington University	05	03	-- X-----	XX-----	-----	----
George Williams College	12	12	-- -----	---X-----	--XXXX-XXX	XXXX
Georgetown College	22	08	XX XXXXX-X---	-----	-----	----
Georgetown University	06	13	X- XX-XXXXXXX	-XX-----	-----X-	----
Georgia Institute of Technology	03	19	X- -X---XXXXX	X---XXXX-X	---X-X---X	-XXX
Georgia Southwestern State U	09	12	-X -----X	-X-X-----	XXXX-XXXX-	----
Georgian Court College	16	08	-- XXXXXX----	---X---X-	-----	----
Gettysburg College	13	31	XX XXXXX-XXXX	XXXXXXXX--	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Gonzaga University	18	16	XX ---X--XX-	--XX-XXXXX	---X--X---	--XX
Gordon College	13	07	X- -X--X--XX	X-X-----	-----	----
Goshen College	22	05	-X -X-X-----	---X-----	-----X-	----
Goucher College	13	14	XX XXXXX--X-	-XX-----X-	XXX-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x	199x	198x	197x	196x
			10	9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Grace College and Seminary	21	08	XX	XXXXXX----	-----	-----	----
Grand Canyon University	21	04	--	---X---X-	-----	-----XX	----
Grand Valley State University	09	10	XX	XXXXX-XXX-	-----	-----	----
Grand View College	11	08	--	X-----	-----X-X	--XX-X-X--	-X--
Greensboro College	20	03	--	-----XX	X-----	-----	----
Greenville College	22	06	-X	XXXXX----	-----	-----	----
Grinnell College	14	21	XX	--X----XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XX-----	XXXX
Grove City College	13	01	--	-----	-----X-	-----	----
Guilford College	23	20	XX	XXX-X--XX	-XX--X--	-X-X--XXX-	XXXX
Gustavus Adolphus College	23	30	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXX-X-X	----
Gwynedd-Mercy College	16	01	--	-----	-----	-----X-	----
Hamilton College	13	29	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XX--XX-XXX	XXXXXXXX--X	XX--
Hamline University	23	33	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXX--XXXX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Hampden-Sydney College	23	24	-X	X-----XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	----
Hampshire College	13	02	--	---XX----	-----	-----	----
Hampton University	35	03	--	---X-----	-----	--X-----X-	----
Hannibal-LaGrange College	22	24	XX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-XXX-----	-X--XXXXXX	XXX-
Hanover College	23	07	XX	XXXX-X----	-----	-----	----
Harding University	21	14	--	-----	-----XX-	XXXXXXXXXX	XX--
Hartwick College	23	09	X-	XXXXXXXXXX--	-----	-----	----
Harvey Mudd College	14	33	XX	XXXXXX-XXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX--	XXXX
Haverford College	14	27	XX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXX--X-	--XX--XXXX	X-XX
Hawthorne College	15	01	--	-----	-----	-----X-	----
Heidelberg College	21	09	-X	XXXX-----	-----X	-X-X----X-	----
Hendrix College	23	19	XX	XXXXXX----	XX-XXXXXX	XX-----	----
High Point University	21	12	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	-----	-----	----
Hillsdale College	13	01	--	-----	-----X-	-----	----
Hiram College	13	27	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX-XXXX	---X-XXXX	----
Hobart and William Smith Colleges	13	17	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	X-----	---X-XXX--	----
Hofstra University	04	15	-X	-X-X-X----	-X-----X-X	-XXXXXXXXX-	----
Hollins University	13	24	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX--X-	---X---X	XXXX
Holy Family College	16	09	-X	XXXXXXXXXX--	-----	-----	----
Holy Redeemer College	19	02	---	-----	---X-X--	-----	----
Hood College	12	22	--	---XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX-----	----
Hope College	13	04	-X	-----	-----	---XXX--	----
Hope International University	20	03	XX	X-----	-----	-----	----
Houghton College	23	04	--	---X---X-	---XX--	-----	----
Houston Baptist University	22	02	--	-----	---X-----	-----	X---
Howard Payne University	21	02	--	---XX--	-----	-----	----
Howard University	41	07	--	---X-----	---X-X--	-XXX-----	X---
Huntingdon College	22	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
Huntington College	22	24	-X	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX--X-	-X--X-XX-X	XX--
Huron University	20	06	--	-----	-----	---XX-X--	XX--
Huston-Tillotson College	38	02	--	-----X-	-----	-----	-X--
Illinois College	12	06	-X	XX-XXX----	-----	-----	----
Illinois Institute of Technology	14	12	-X	XXX-X--X-	--X-----	-----X	XXXX
Illinois State University	08	04	-X	-XXX-----	-----	-----	----
Illinois Wesleyan University	13	09	XX	XXXXXX----	-----	-----	----
Immaculata College (IL)	11	02	--	-----	-----	-----	--XX
Immaculata College (PA)	16	12	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	-----	-----	----
Immaculate Heart College	17	03	--	-----	-----	-----X-	-X-X
Indiana Institute of Technology	12	02	--	---X-----	-----	---X-----	----
Indiana U of Pennsylvania	09	01	--	-X-----	-----	-----	----
Indiana U-Purdue U-Indianapolis	01	01	--	-----X-	-----	-----	----
Indiana Wesleyan University	22	07	-X	-----	XX--X--XX	X-----	----
Iona College	16	02	--	---X-----	-----	---X-----	----
Iowa State University	03	31	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	X-XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-X--
Iowa Wesleyan College	21	32	XX	XXXXXX--X	XXXXXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Ithaca College	13	01	--	-----	-----	-----X-	----
Jackson State University	34	02	--	---X-----	-----	-X-----	----
Jacksonville State University	07	01	--	-----X	-----	-----	----
Jacksonville University	12	03	--	-XXX-----	-----	-----	----
James Madison University	09	01	--	-----	-----	-----X-	----
Jewish Theological Sem of America	24	01	--	---X-----	-----	-----	----
John B Stetson University	23	06	--	-X-----	---X-XX--X	-----X-	----
John Brown University	13	12	XX	XXXX-----	X-X-X--X-	-X-----X-	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x 10	199x 9876543210	198x 9876543210	197x 9876543210	196x 9876
John Carroll University	18	07	XX	XXX-----XX	-----	-----	----
John Jay Coll of Criminal Justice	07	10	--	-----	-----X-X	XXXXX-XXX-	----
Johns Hopkins University	06	36	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Johnson C Smith University	38	34	-X	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX-XXXXXXXX	XXXX
Johnston College	23	01	--	-----	-----	-----X----	----
Judson College	12	06	--	-XX-X-----	---X-----	X-----	----
Juniata College	13	20	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX--XXXXX	-----	----
Kalamazoo College	13	12	-X	XXXX-X----	-----X	XXXX-X----	----
Kansas City Art Institute	12	12	--	-----X--X	-XXX--XX-X	XXX-X----	----
Kansas Wesleyan University	20	06	--	-----	---X-----	-----XX	-XXX
Kean University	08	05	--	-----	-----XX	XXX-----	----
Keene State College	07	11	--	-----X----	--XXXXXXXX	XX-----	----
Kent State University	01	07	--	-X--XXXXXX	-----	-----	----
Kentucky Christian College	21	06	--	---XXXXXX-	-----	-----	----
Kentucky State University	08	04	--	-----	-----	-----X-X--	-X-X
Kentucky Wesleyan College	22	15	XX	XXX--X----	-----XXXX	X--X-----	-XX-
Kenyon College	14	19	-X	XXXXXXXX--	XXXXXXXX--	X-----	----
Kettering University	13	29	XX	XXXX---XX	XXXXXX-X-X	XXXXX-XXXX	XXXX
King College	23	13	XX	XXXXXXXX--	-X-X-----	-X-----	----
King's College (NY)	12	03	--	-----	XXX-----	-----	----
King's College (PA)	12	13	--	X-----XXXX	XXXXX-XXX-	-----	----
Kirkland College	14	09	--	-----	-----	--XXXXXX-X	XX--
Knox College	13	18	XX	XXXXXX-XX-	--XXXX--	XXXX--	----
Knoxville College	38	03	--	-----	-----	X-X-----	-X--
Kutztown U of Pennsylvania	08	03	XX	X-----	-----	-----	----
La Roche College	16	04	--	-----XX	-----	-----X--	X--
La Salle University	18	09	--	-----X-	X-X-XXXXX-	-----X----	----
La Sierra University	04	01	-X	-----	-----	-----	----
Lafayette College	13	34	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX--
Lake Erie College	12	04	--	-----	-----	--XXXX--	----
Lake Forest College	23	34	X-	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX-XX	XXXX
Lakeland College	21	14	XX	X-----	-----X	-X-X-X-XXX	XXXX
Lamar University	07	04	--	-----X	-XXX-----	-----	----
Lambuth University	22	05	-X	XXX-----	-----X----	-----	----
Lander University	08	14	--	-----XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	X---X----	----
Lawrence University	14	13	XX	XX-X-X--X-	XXX-X-XX--	-----	----
Lawson State Cmty College	36	13	--	XXX-----	X-----XX	-XXX--XXXX	----
Le Moyne College	18	28	XX	XX--XX--XX	XXX--XXXXX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XX-X
Lebanon Valley College	23	35	XX	XX-XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Lee University	21	03	-X	-X-X-----	-----	-----	----
Lehigh University	05	12	--	-XXX-----	-----XXXXX	XXXX-----	----
Lenoir-Rhyne College	21	19	--	XXX-XXXXXX	-XX--X----	--XXXXXX-	----
Lesley University	11	17	X-	XXXXXXXX--	--XXXXXXXX	X-----	----
LeTourneau University	13	03	-X	--XX-----	-----	-----	----
Lewis and Clark College	13	22	XX	XX----XXX-	--XXXXXX--	XXXXXXXX-XX	----
Lewis University	12	17	XX	XXXXX--XXX	XXX-XXXX--	-----	----
Lincoln Memorial University	12	02	--	--X----X--	-----	-----	----
Lincoln University (MO)	07	01	-X	-----	-----	-----	----
Lincoln University (PA)	35	18	--	---X-XXXX	XXXXXX-XX-	-----XXX	XX--
Lindenwood University	22	12	--	-----	-----	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXX-
Linfield College	23	13	X-	---X-----	-X-X-XXXXX	XXX---X----	----
Lipscomb University	22	02	--	X-----	-----	-----	-X--
Livingstone College	38	02	--	-----	-----	---X--X--	----
Lock Haven U of Pennsylvania	09	14	--	-----	X--X----XX	XX-X-XXXXX	-XX-
Long Island U-Southampton	12	04	--	-----	-----X-	X-XX-----	----
Longwood College	09	27	XX	XXX-XXXXXX	XXX----X-	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX--
Louisiana College	22	06	--	-----	--XXXX--	XX-----	----
Louisiana State U and A&M Coll	02	03	--	--X-----	-----	-----	-X-X
Louisiana Tech University	08	04	--	-----	-----	-----X--	-XXX
Loyola College in Maryland	18	24	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XX-X-----	----
Loyola Marymount University	04	15	XX	XXX-XXXXXX	X-----XXX-	-----	----
Loyola University of Chicago	04	30	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	---XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX--
Loyola University-New Orleans	04	15	--	-----	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXX--X--X	X--
Lubbock Christian University	22	02	-X	--X-----	-----	-----	----
Luther College	23	18	X-	XXXXXXXX--	-----X-X	XX---XXXXX	----
Lycoming College	22	12	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-----	-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200*	199*	198*	197*	196*
			10	9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Lynchburg College	11	15	X-	X-X-X-XXXX	XXX-X----	XX-----	----
Lynn University	11	05	--	-----XXX	XX-----	-----	----
Lyon College	23	23	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXXXX	--X-X----	----
Macalester College	14	22	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-----X--	----
MacMurray College	20	20	--	--XXX-XXX-	-----X-X-X	X--XXXXXX	XXXX
Macon State College	10	02	X-	X-----	-----	-----	XXXX
Madonna University	16	08	--	-----	-----	-----XXXX	XXXX
Maharishi University of Management	12	03	--	-----	-X--X----	---X-----	----
Maine Maritime Academy	08	04	--	---XX--XX	-----	-----	----
Malone College	22	03	-X	X--X----	-----	-----	----
Manchester College	21	18	XX	XXX-----	-XXXX-XX--	X-X-X-XXXX	----
Manhattan College	18	25	XX	XXX-XXXXXX	XXX-XXXXXX	XXXX--X--	----
Manhattanville College	12	16	--	-----X--X	XXXX-XXX-X	XXXXX----	-X--
Mansfield U of Pennsylvania	08	06	-X	-X--X----	-----	-----XXX--	----
Marian College of Fond du Lac	17	19	--	---X-X-X-	-----XX-	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Marietta College	12	35	XX	XXX-XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Marist College	13	08	-X	X--X-----	X-----X--	--X--X----	----
Marlboro College	13	16	--	-XX--XX--	--XX-----	-----XXXXXX	XXXX
Marquette University	04	20	--	---X-XXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	X-XXX----	----
Mars Hill College	20	18	X-	-X--XX-XXX	X--X----XX	XXXXX--XX-	----
Mary Baldwin College	20	19	--	-X-X--XXXX	XXXX-X-XXX	-XX-----	-XXX
Mary Washington College	09	02	--	-----	-----	-----XX--	----
Marygrove College	16	02	--	-----	-----	---XX-----	----
Maryknoll Smeinary	18	03	--	-----	-----	-----	XXX-
Maryland Institute College of Art	12	12	--	-----XX--	-XX--XXXXX	XX--X----	----
Marymount College	16	12	--	-----X--XX	XXXXXXXXXXX-	-----	----
Marymount College of Kansas	16	15	--	-----	-XXXXXXXXX-	-X-----XX	XXXX
Marymount Manhattan College	12	08	-X	XX-----X--	--XX-X----	-----X--	----
Marymount University	16	16	XX	XXXX-XXXX	XX-X-XX--	-----	----
Maryville College	23	11	X-	X-XXXX----	--XX----X-	X----X----	----
Marywood University	17	20	X-	XXXX-XX--	-X--XXXXX	-----XXXXXX	X---
Mass Col of Pharmacy & Hlth Sci	11	01	--	-X-----	-----	-----	----
Massachusetts Coll of Liberal Arts	09	04	--	-----X--	--XX--X--	-----	----
Massachusetts College of Art	09	07	X-	--XXXX--XX	-----	-----	----
Massachusetts Maritime Academy	08	01	--	--X-----	-----	-----	----
Master's College	22	28	XX	X--X-XX-XX	XXX-XX-XXX	XXXXXXXXX-X	-XXX
Mayville State University	07	16	-X	X--XXXXXXXX	--X-XXXXXX	-----	----
McKendree College	23	06	--	--X-----	-----	XXXXX----	----
McMurry University	22	03	--	X--XX----	-----	-----	----
McPherson College	20	32	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX-XXXX	X--XX-XXXX	XXXX
Medaille College	11	12	-X	X-X-----	-----XX--	-X--XXXXX	-X--
Medgar Evers College	34	02	--	-----	-----	---XX-----	----
Mercer University	22	09	X-	XXXXXXXXXX--	-----	-----	----
Mercy College	12	01	--	-----	-----	-X-----	----
Mercyhurst College	18	24	XX	--XXXXXXXX	XXXXXX--X	--XX--XX--	-XXX
Meredith College	21	08	XX	XXXXX----	-----	-----X----	----
Merrimack College	17	13	--	---X-----	---X-XXXX	X-----XXX-	XX--
Mesa State College	07	02	--	-----	-----	-----	-X-X
Messiah College	23	12	XX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-X-----	-----	----
Miami University	03	35	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-XXXX	XXXX
Michigan Technological University	09	04	-X	-XX--X----	-----	-----	----
MidAmerica Nazarene College	21	16	--	--X-XXXX--	---XX--XX	XXXXXXXXX--	----
Middlebury College	14	19	X-	XX-XXXXXX	XX-----	-----XX-X	XXXX
Millersville U of Pennsylvania	09	04	X-	-X-----X--	-X-----	-----	----
Milligan College	13	27	--	---XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-XXXX	XX--
Millikin University	23	04	XX	XX-----	-----	-----	----
Mills College	13	19	-X	XXXXXXXX-X-	---XXX----	X-XX-----	-XXX
Millsaps College	23	03	--	-----	-----	-----X--	XX--
Milton College	11	02	--	-----	-----	-----X-	X--
Milwaukee Inst of Art and Design	15	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
Milwaukee School of Engineering	13	04	X-	X-XX-----	-----	-----	----
Minneapolis Coll of Art and Design	12	02	--	-----	--XX-----	-----	----
Minnesota State University-Mankato	08	02	-X	---X-----	-----	-----	----
Minot State University	08	02	--	---XX-----	-----	-----	----
Mississippi College	23	03	-X	X-----	-----	--X-----	----
Mississippi University for Women	09	03	--	---XXX----	-----	-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x---199x--- 10 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Missouri Southern State College	08	05	XX XXX-----	-----	-----	----
Missouri Valley College	20	15	XX XX-XXXXX-	-----	XXX-XX----	----
Molloy College	16	07	X- XXXXX-----	-----X-	-----	----
Monmouth College	22	15	-X -----	-----XXXX	X--X-XXXX	XXXX
Monmouth University	11	18	XX XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXX-----	-----	----
Montana State U-Billings	07	02	-- -----	-----X-	X-----	----
Montana State University	02	18	-- -----X-X-X	X--XXX-----	---XXXXXXXX	XXXX
Montana State U-Northern	07	01	-- -----	X-----	-----	----
Montana Tech of the U of Montana	09	02	-- -----	-----XX--	-----	----
Montclair State University	08	03	X- -----	-----	-----	--XX
Monticello College	11	03	-- -----	-----	-----	XXX-
Montreat College	21	05	XX ---XXX-----	-----	-----	----
Moore College of Art and Design	11	06	-- -X-XXXX--	--X-----	-----	----
Moravian College	23	07	XX X--XX-XX--	-----	-----	----
Morehead State University	07	02	-- ---X-----	-X-----	-----	----
Morehouse College	35	24	XX X-XXXXXXXX-	XXXXXXXXXX	X-X-----	-XXX
Morgan State University	34	10	-- -----	-----XXX	XXXX--X---	--XX
Morningside College	22	30	XX XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX-X	XXXX-X-XXX	X---
Morris Brown College	38	04	-- -----	-----	-----XXX-	-X--
Mount Aloysius College	16	02	-- XX-----	-----	-----	----
Mount Holyoke College	13	20	-- -----X	---XX-XXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Mount Mary College	17	02	-- X-X-----	-----	-----	----
Mount Mercy College	17	02	-- -----X---	-----	-----X-----	----
Mount Olive College	20	28	XX XXXXXXX-XX	-XXXXXXXX--	-XXXXXXXXXX	X---
Mount Saint Clare College	17	08	-- --X-----	-X-X-XXXX	-----	----
Mount Saint Mary College	12	24	XX XX-XXXXX-	X-XX-X--XX	XX-XXXXX-	----
Mount Saint Mary's College (CA)	17	14	XX XX-XXXX--	---XXXX-X-	-X-----	----
Mount Saint Mary's College (MD)	18	33	XX XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-XXXXXX	XX--
Mount Saint Scholastica College	16	04	-- -----	-----	-----XX	XX--
Mount Senario College	16	01	-- -X-----	-----	-----	----
Mount Union College	23	05	-- -----	-----X	---XXXX---	----
Mount Vernon College	11	10	-- -----	-X-XXXXXX	XXX-----	----
Mount Vernon Nazarene College	22	19	XX XXXXXX----	XXXXX-XXXX	XX-----	----
Muhlenberg College	23	14	X- XXXXXXXXXXX	X-X--X-	-----	----
Mundelein College	12	09	-- -----X	-XXXX-X---	-X--XX---	----
Muskingum College	22	06	-- -----	X--X-----	--XXXX---	----
Nasson College	12	01	-- -----	-----	---X-----	----
National-Louis University	11	09	-- -----	-----	XX-X--X-X-	XXXX
Nazareth College	11	06	-- -----	-----	---X--X-	XXXX
Nazareth College of Rochester	13	27	-X XX-XXXXX-	XX--XXXXXX	-X---XXXX	XXXX
Nebraska Wesleyan University	13	05	-- -----X	-----XXXX-	-----	----
Neumann College	11	09	X- XX--XXX-XX	X-----	-----	----
New College of USF	09	06	-- -----X---	--XXX-----	-----XX---	----
New England College	11	03	X- -----X	-X-----	-----	----
New Hampshire College	11	01	-- -----	-----	-----X---	----
New Jersey City University	07	03	-- XXX-----	-----	-----	----
New Jersey Institute of Technology	09	23	-- --XXXXXXXX	X-X--X----	XXX-XX-XXX	XXXX
New Mexico Highlands University	07	02	-- -----XX--	-----	-----	----
New York University	05	01	X- -----	-----	-----	----
Newberry College	20	01	-- ---X-----	-----	-----	----
Niagara University	17	06	-- -X-XX-X--X	X-----	-----	----
Nicholls State University	09	01	-- -----X-	-----	-----	----
North Carolina A & T State U	34	15	-- -----XXX-	--X----X-X	XXXXXXXXX-	----
North Carolina Central University	34	01	-- X-----	-----	-----	----
North Carolina School of the Arts	09	01	-- --X-----	-----	-----	----
North Carolina Wesleyan College	20	15	-X ---XX--XX	-----X	XX---XXXX	XX--
North Central College	23	11	XX XX-XXXX-XX	X-----	-----	----
North Central University	22	05	-- XXX-XX-----	-----	-----	----
North Dakota State University	02	14	-X X-XXX--X--	X--X---X	---X-X-X-	--XX
North Georgia College & State U	09	06	XX XXXX-----	-----	-----	----
North Greenville College	21	15	-- XXX-----	-----X-	XXXXXX---X	XXXX
North Park University	22	02	-- -----XX	-----	-----	----
Northeastern Illinois University	07	03	-- -----	-----X-	X-X-----	----
Northeastern State University	07	15	-- --XXXXXXXX	---XXXX-	---X--X---	----
Northeastern University	04	22	-X XXXXX-----	-X-X-XX-X-	X-XX-XXXX	XXXX
Northern Illinois University	01	27	XX XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200X---199X---	---198X---	---197X---	196X	
			10 9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876	
Northern Michigan University	08	01	--	-----X-	-----	----	
Northland College	13	11	--	-----	XX-X-X-XXX	XXXX	
Northwest Christian College	21	04	-X X-XX-	-----	-----	----	
Northwest College	21	04	X- ---XX-	-----	---X----	----	
Northwest Missouri State U	08	28	XX XXXXXXXX-XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX--X----	XX-X	
Northwest Nazarene University	22	06	-X XXXXX-	-----	-----	----	
Northwestern College (IA)	23	15	--	---XXX	XXX-XX--XX	XX-XXX----	----
Northwestern College (MN)	12	04	-X -X-X-X-	-----	-----	----	
Northwestern University	06	33	XX XXXX-XXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-X	-XXX	
Notre Dame College (NH)	16	14	--	XXXXXX-X-	XX--XXXX-	-----	----
Notre Dame College (OH)	17	11	--	XXXXXX-X-	-----X	XXX-----	----
Notre Dame de Namur University	16	12	X- ---XXX-XXX	X--X-----	-----	-XXX	
Nyack College	21	05	--	X--X-----	-X-X-X----	-----	----
Oakland City University	20	03	--	-----	-X-----	-----	--XX
Oakland University	08	31	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-X-XXX-X--	XXXX	
Oberlin College	14	24	XX X--XXXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXX-X	-----XX--	XXXX	
Occidental College	13	26	-X -XX-XXXXXX	X-XXXX--X-	-XXXXXXXX-	-XXX	
Ohio Dominican College	16	34	XX -XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-XXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX	
Ohio Northern University	23	02	--	-----	-----X-X	----	
Ohio State University	02	33	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXX-X--	XXXX	
Ohio State University-Lima	08	03	--	---X-X----	-----X	-----	----
Ohio State University-Marion	07	07	--	-----X	X--XXX-XX	-----	----
Ohio University	02	02	-X	-----	-----	-X--	
Ohio Wesleyan University	23	17	--	-----	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXX-XXXX-	----
Oklahoma Baptist University	23	02	--	-----	---X-----	-----	----
Oklahoma Christian U of Sci & Arts	13	07	XX	-----	---X--XXX	X---	
Oklahoma City University	22	01	--	-----	---X-----	-----	----
Oklahoma State U	03	12	-X X--XX-	--XX-----	-----XXX-	-XXX	
Old Dominion University	08	03	--	-----	-----XXX-	-----	----
Olivet College	11	01	--	---X---	-----	-----	----
Oral Roberts University	12	07	--	-----	-----X	XXXXXX----	----
Oregon Institute of Technology	08	03	X- X--X-	-----	-----	-----	----
Ottawa University	21	11	--	-----	XXXX-XXXXX	XX--	
Otterbein College	21	18	--	---XX-	XXXXXXXXXXXX	X-XXXXX----	----
Ouachita Baptist University	21	03	--	---XXX-	-----	-----	----
Our Lady of the Lake University	16	12	--	X--X--X-X	-X--X-----	---X--XX	X-XX
Pace University	12	06	--	-X-----	-X-----	-X----XX-	X---
Pace University-Pleasantville	11	03	X-	-----	---X--X	-----	----
Pace University-White Plains	16	05	--	-----X	XXX-----	---X-----	----
Pacific Northwest College of Art	15	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
Pacific Union College	22	08	--	XX-X-XXX-	X-----	---X-----	----
Pacific University	13	17	X-	--X--X-XX-	---X-XXX-	XXXXXXXXXX--	----
Paine College	38	01	--	-----	---X-----	-----	----
Palm Beach Atlantic College	21	06	XX	X--X-XX-	-----	-----	----
Park University	21	06	--	-----	-X-X-----	--XX-----	-XX-
Parks College of St Louis U	15	03	--	-----	---X-	X--X-----	----
Parsons College	23	04	--	-----	-----	---X-X	XX--
Penn State Erie	09	09	XX	-----	-XX-XXX-	-XX-----	----
Penn State U-McKeesport	10	06	--	-----	---X--X-	XXXX-----	----
Pennsylvania State University	03	08	--	-----	XXXX-----	XX-X-----	---X
Pepperdine University	13	19	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	X-----	--X-XXX-	XX--
Peru State College	07	05	--	-----	-----	-X-----	XXXX
Pfeiffer University	20	02	--	-----	-----	---XX-	----
Philadelphia Biblical University	12	08	--	-X-----	--XX-----	--XX----XX	X---
Philadelphia University	12	18	-X	-X-X-XXXXX	X--XXXXXXXX	XX-----	----
Philander Smith College	38	11	--	X-XXX--X-X	-----	---X-XX	XX--
Phillips University	21	03	--	-----X-	-----	---XX-	----
Pikeville College	20	04	--	-----	-XXXX-	-----	----
Pine Manor College	11	19	XX	--X-----	-X-XX-XXX-	X-XXXXXXXXXX	-X--
Pittsburg State University	08	04	--	-----	-----XXXX	-----	----
Pitzer College	13	11	XX	--X-----	-XXXXX--X-	--X-----	-X--
Point Loma Nazarene University	21	07	XX	XXXXX-	-----	-----	----
Point Park College	11	14	-X	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-----	-----	----
Polytechnic University	13	20	-X	XX--X-XXXX	X-----	-X-XX-XXXX	XXXX
Pomona College	14	11	--	XXXX-X-XX-	-X-X-----	---X-----	-X--
Pratt Institute	04	04	--	X-----	-----	-----	-XXX

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x---199x--- 10 9876543210	---198x--- 9876543210	---197x--- 9876543210	196x 9876
Presbyterian College	23	14	-X -XXX---XXX	XXXX--X-X	---X-----	----
Prescott College	13	02	--	-----	-----XX--	----
Presentation College	19	05	-- -XXX-XX---	-----	-----	----
Princeton University	06	33	-- XXXXXXXXX-	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Providence College	18	07	XX XXX-----	-----	-----X-X-	----
Purdue University	02	01	X- -----	-----	-----	----
Queens College	21	11	-- -----XXX	X-----X-X	-XXXXX----	----
Quincy University	18	11	-- -X-----X-	--XX-XXXXX	XX-----	----
Quinnipiac University	12	09	XX XXXXXXXX---	-----	-----	----
Radcliffe College	14	01	-- -----	-----	-----	-X--
Radford University	08	03	X- XX-----	-----	-----	----
Ramapo College of New Jersey	09	12	XX XXX--XXXX-	XX-----	-----X--	----
Randolph-Macon College	22	11	-- -----	--XXXX--XX	-----XXXXX-	----
Randolph-Macon Woman's College	23	33	XX XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	-X--
Reed College	14	20	XX XXXXXXXXXX	-X-----X-	--X-X-XX--	XX--
Regis College	11	35	XX XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXX-
Regis University	18	13	XX XXX-XXX-X	-----X-X-X	-----	----
Reinhardt College	15	18	-- X-XXXXXXXX	XX-X-----	---XXXXX-X	----
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	05	11	X- X-----XX-	X-----X	---XXX-XX-	----
Rhode Island College	07	32	XX -XXXX-XXXX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX-XX	XXXX
Rhode Island School of Design	13	26	XX XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	--XX-----	-X-X
Rhodes College	23	16	X- XXXXXXXXXX	X-XXX-----	-----X-----	----
Rice University	06	17	XX -XXXXXXXX-	-----	XX-X-XXXX-	----
Richard Stockton State College	09	16	XX XXXXXXXXXX	X-----	---XXX-----	----
Rider University	12	34	XX -XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XX-X
Ringling School of Art and Design	15	01	-- -----	X-----	-----	----
Ripon College	13	01	-X -----	-----	-----	----
Roanoke College	23	18	XX XXXXXXXXXX	XXX-X-----	--XX-----	----
Robert Morris College	11	13	XX XX--XXXX--	XXX-XX-----	-----	----
Roberts Wesleyan College	22	07	-X -----	XXXXX-----	-----X-----	----
Rochester Institute of Technology	13	11	X- -XXXX-XXXX	XX-----	-----	----
Rockford College	12	20	-- X----XX-XX	XXXX--X---	--XXXXXXXX	--XX
Rockhurst University	18	18	XX X-XX-X----	-----X---	XXXXXXXXX-X	XX--
Rocky Mountain College	21	02	-- -XX-----	-----	-----	----
Roger Williams University	12	02	-X -----	-----	-----	X---
Rollins College	13	22	X- X-X--XX-XX	XXXXXXXXXX	-----X	XXXX
Rose-Hulman Inst of Technology	14	06	X- XXXXX-----	-----	-----	----
Rosemont College	17	12	-- XXXXX-XXXX	X-----	---XX-----	----
Rowan University	09	05	-- --X-----	XXXX-----	-----	----
Rutgers University-Camden	08	09	-- -----X-X-	---XXXX-X-	-XX-----	----
Rutgers University-New Brunswick	03	03	-- XXX-----	-----	-----	----
Rutgers University-Newark	01	06	-- XX-X-----	-----	-XXX-----	----
Sacred Heart University	17	12	XX XXXXX-XXXX	-----	-----X-----	----
Sage College	12	25	-X --XXXX--XX	XX-XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-	----
Saginaw Valley State University	08	02	-- ----X-----	-----	-X-----	----
Saint Alphonsus College	19	01	-- -----	-----	X-----	----
Saint Ambrose University	17	03	-- ---XXX-----	-----	-----	----
Saint Andrews Presbyterian College	21	25	XX XXXXXX--XX	XXXXX-XXXX	X-XXXXX---	----
Saint Anselm College	18	05	X- XX-----	-----	-----XX-	----
Saint Benedict College	18	02	-- -----	-----	-----	XX--
Saint Bonaventure University	17	10	XX XXXXXXXX--	-----	-----	----
Saint Edward's University	17	21	X- -----XXX-	XX--XXX---	XXXX-XX-XX	XXXX
Saint Francis College (NY)	17	02	XX -----	-----	-----	----
Saint Francis College (PA)	17	09	-- XXXX---X-	-----X-X-	-XX-----	----
Saint John College	17	08	-- -----	-----	-----XXXXX	XX-X
Saint John Fisher College	16	15	XX XX--X-XX--	-X-----	-----XXX	XXXX
Saint John's College (KS)	13	13	-- -----	---XXXXXX	XXXXXXXX--	----
Saint John's College (NM)	14	01	-- -----	-----	-----X-	----
Saint John's University (MN)	18	31	XX X-XXXXXXXX	XXXXX--XXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XX--
Saint John's University (NY)	04	06	XX -X-----	-----	-----XXX-	----
Saint Joseph College	16	04	-- -XXXX-----	-----	-----	----
Saint Joseph's College	17	24	-- ---XXXXX-	X---XXXXXX	XXX-X-XXXX	XXXX
Saint Joseph's University	18	15	XX XXXX--XXX-	XX-----	-----XXXX-	----
Saint Lawrence University	13	18	XX XXXXXXXXXX-	XXX-X--X-	-X-----X-	----
Saint Leo University	16	06	-- -----XX	XXXX-----	-----	----
Saint Martin's College	17	01	-- -----	-----	-----X-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200*	199*	198*	197*	196*
			10	9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Saint Mary College	17	22	-X	XXXXX--XX	--XXXXXX-X	X-XXXXXX--	----
Saint Mary of the Plains College	16	11	--	-----X-	---XX-XXX-	X-XXXX----	----
Saint Mary-of-the-Woods College	16	02	--	---X-X----	-----	-----	----
Saint Mary's College	18	24	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX----XX	X-XXXX--	----
Saint Mary's College of California	18	26	XX	XXXX-XXXXX	XXXXXXXX--	---XXXXXX	-X--
Saint Mary's College of Maryland	09	24	--	-XXXXXXXXX-	XX---X-XX	XXXXXX--X	-XXX
Saint Mary's Dominican College	17	12	--	-----	-----	-XXXX-XXXX	XXXX
Saint Mary's U of Minnesota	17	21	XX	X-XXXXXXXXX	XX-----XXX	---XX---X	XX--
Saint Mary's University	17	12	XX	XXXX-X-X--	---X-----	X-X-X----	----
Saint Meinrad College	16	29	--	---XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXX-X	XXX-XXXXXX	XXXX
Saint Michael's College	18	04	-X	X-----	XX-----	-----	----
Saint Norbert College	18	21	XX	--XXXXXXXXX	-----	X-XXXX--XX	XXXX
Saint Olaf College	23	06	--	---X-X----	--XX---X-	X-----	----
Saint Peter's College	16	09	-X	-XXXXX--X-	-----X	X-----	----
Saint Vincent College	17	16	-X	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX-XX--X-	-----	----
Saint Xavier College	17	07	XX	X-----	-----	---X---X-X	X---
Salem College	22	24	--	-----X	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX-XXXX	XXXX
Salem State College	07	01	--	-----X--	-----	-----	----
Salem-Teikyo University	12	02	--	-----	-----	X--X----	----
Salisbury University	09	06	--	X--X--X--	X-----	-----XX-	----
Salve Regina University	16	05	XX	XX-----	-----	---X-----	----
Sam Houston State University	07	02	--	-----	-----	---XX----	----
Samford University	23	04	--	---X-XX-X-	-----	-----	----
San Luis Rey College	18	03	--	-----	-----	-----	-XXX
Santa Clara University	05	19	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-X-----	--X--X-X--	----
Sarah Lawrence College	13	15	XX	XXXX-X-XXX	--X-----	---XXXX-	----
Savannah State University	34	02	--	X--X-----	-----	-----	----
School of the Art Inst of Chicago	12	03	--	--X-----	-X-----X--	-----	----
School of Visual Arts	12	03	XX	-----X--	-----	-----	----
Schreiner University	21	14	X-	--XX-----	--XX-X--X	XX--X-XXXX	----
Scripps College	14	12	X-	--XXX-XX-X	XX---X---	---X-----	-X--
Seattle Pacific University	23	03	-X	-----	-----XX	-----	----
Seattle University	18	07	--	-----X-	-----XXX	-----	X-XX
Seton Hall University	04	04	X-	X-----	-----	---X--X-	----
Seton Hill College	16	16	-X	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX-X---	---X-----	----
Shaw University	35	02	--	-----X-	-----	---X-----	----
Sheldon Jackson College	11	02	-X	X-----	-----	-----	----
Shippensburg U of Pennsylvania	09	11	-X	-X-X--XX-	X--X-XXX-	---X-----	----
Shorter College	22	09	X-	-X-XXXXX	X-----	-----	----
Siena College	13	08	X-	-X-XXXX--	-----	--X-----X-	----
Silver Lake College	18	03	--	-----	-----X	XX-----	----
Simmons College	12	14	--	---X-X--X	-XXX-----X	XXXXXXXX--	----
Simon's Rock of Bard College	13	05	--	-----	-----	-XX-XXX--	----
Simpson College (CA)	21	04	-X	-X--X----	-----	---X-----	----
Simpson College (IA)	23	22	-X	X--X-X-XXX	--XX-XXXX	XXXX--XXXX	----
Skidmore College	13	19	--	X-X-X-X-XX	XX-XX-XXXX	XXXXX----	----
Slippery Rock U of Pennsylvania	07	09	--	XXX-XXXX-	-----X-	-----	----
Smith College	14	20	--	-X-XX-X-XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX-----	----
Sonoma State University	08	08	XX	XXXX-XX--	-----	-----	----
South Carolina State University	34	05	--	-----	-----	-XXX--X-X-	----
South Dakota Schl of Mines & Tech	09	01	--	-----X--	-----	-----	----
South Dakota State University	01	13	XX	XXXXXXXX-XX	XX-----	-----	----
Southeast Missouri State U	08	05	-X	-X--X-X-X	-----	-----	----
Southern Arkansas U	07	21	--	-----XX	XXX-XXXXX	XXXXXX-XXX	X---
Southern Illinois U-Carbondale	01	04	--	-----	-----	-----X-	XXX-
Southern Illinois U-Edwardsville	08	16	XX	XX-----XX	XXXXXXXX--	-----XXX	----
Southern Methodist University	04	16	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	X-----	---X-----	XX--
Southern Nazarene University	21	06	-X	---X-X----	-----	---XXX----	----
Southern State College	22	03	--	-----	-----	---XX-X-	----
Southern U & A&M Coll-Baton Rouge	34	06	--	-----XXXX-	-----	---XX--	----
Southern University-New Orleans	34	01	--	-----	-----X	-----	----
Southern Utah University	08	02	XX	-----	-----	-----	----
Southern Wesleyan University	20	05	-X	---XXXX--	-----	-----	----
Southwest Missouri State U	09	03	XX	X-----	-----	-----	----
Southwest State University	08	04	--	-----X----	-----	-----XX	-X--
Southwest Texas State University	09	02	XX	-----	-----	-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x	199x	198x	197x	196x
			10	9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Southwestern Adventist College	21	01	--	-----X-	-----	-----	----
Southwestern College	22	08	--	-----	-X--X----	XXXXXX----	----
Southwestern Oklahoma State U	08	02	--	--XX----	-----	-----	----
Southwestern University	23	27	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX----	----
Spalding University	16	08	--	-----X----	-----XX----	-----XX-	-XXX
Spelman College	35	32	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-XXXX	XX-XXXXXXXX	XX--
Spring Arbor College	21	23	X-	XXXXXXXXXX	XXX-XXXXXX	XXX-----	----
Spring Hill College	18	31	XX	XXXX--XXX	--XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Springfield College	11	16	-X	-XX-XXXXXX	X-----	-----X-X	XXXX
St Louis College of Pharmacy	13	07	--	--XXXX-XX	-X-----	-----	----
St Louis University	05	07	--	-----	-----	-----X--X-X	XXXX
Stanford University	06	26	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-----	---X
Stephens College	12	27	--	--XXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXXXX	---XXXXXXXX	XXXX
Sterling College	22	06	-X	XX-XXX----	-----	-----	----
Stevens Institute of Technology	14	28	XX	--X--XX-XX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX--XXX	XXXX
Stillman College	38	02	--	-----X	X-----	-----	----
Stonehill College	18	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
Suffolk University	11	03	X-	X-----	-----X----	-----	----
SUNY College of Env Sci & Forestry	09	02	--	-----X--X	-----	-----	----
SUNY College-Brockport	08	23	XX	XXXXXXX-XX	--XXX--X--	X--XX--XXX	XX--
SUNY College-Buffalo	08	07	XX	XX-----	-----XXX-	-----	----
SUNY College-Cortland	08	05	--	-----	-----	-----XX--	-XXX
SUNY College-Geneseo	09	30	XX	XXXXX-X-XX	XXXXXXX-XX	X-XXXXXXXXXX	XX--
SUNY College-New Paltz	09	07	X-	-X-X-----	X-----XX	X-----	----
SUNY College-Old Westbury	07	01	--	-----	-----	-----X-----	----
SUNY College-Oswego	09	07	--	-----	-----	-----X-XX--	XXXX
SUNY College-Potsdam	08	18	XX	X-----XX	-----XXXX-	-XXXXX-X--	-XXX
SUNY College-Purchase	09	04	--	-----X-----	-----XXX--	-----	----
SUNY-Albany	02	02	--	-----X--	-----	-X-----	----
SUNY-Binghamton	03	24	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX-----	----
SUNY-Buffalo	03	19	XX	--XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-X	-----	----
SUNY-Stony Brook	02	22	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXX--XXXX-	-----	-XXX
Susquehanna University	23	26	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-----XXXX-	----
Swain School of Design	11	02	--	-----XX	-----	-----	----
Swarthmore College	14	25	-X	--X--X-XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	---XXXXXXXX	XXXX
Sweet Briar College	13	30	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	X---XXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX--
Tabor College	22	06	-X	--XXXXX----	-----	-----	----
Talladega College	35	14	--	---XX----	--X--XX-X	X-X--XXXX	XX--
Tarkio College	21	02	--	-----	-----	-----	XX--
Taylor University	13	11	XX	XXX--XXXXX	-X-----	-----	----
Taylor University at Fort Wayne	11	04	-X	XX-X-----	-----	-----	----
Teikyo Loretto Heights University	11	14	--	-----	-----X--XX-	-X--XXXXXX	XXXX
Teikyo Post University	11	01	--	X-----	-----	-----	----
Tennessee State University	34	01	--	-----	-----	-----X-	----
Tennessee Temple University	24	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
Texas A&M U-Commerce	08	04	X-	X---X-X--	-----	-----	----
Texas A&M U-Corpus Christi	01	02	X-	-X-----	-----	-----	----
Texas A&M University-Kingsville	07	04	XX	XX-----	-----	-----	----
Texas Christian University	04	34	XX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	-XX-XXXXXX	XXXX
Texas Lutheran University	22	03	--	-----XXX-	-----	-----	----
Texas Southern University	34	01	--	-----	-----X-	-----	----
Texas Tech University	02	05	--	-----	-----X-XX-	-----	--XX
Texas Wesleyan University	21	04	--	-----	-----XXX-	-----X-	----
Texas Woman's University	01	01	--	-----	-----	-X-----	----
The Evergreen State College	09	01	--	-----	-----X-----	-----	----
Thiel College	20	12	XX	---XXXXXX-	-X-----XXX	-----	----
Thomas More College	18	02	X-	-----	-----X-----	-----	----
Tougaloo College	35	08	--	---XX-X-XX	-XXX-----	-----	----
Towson University	09	14	XX	---XXX-XXX	-XXXX-XX--	-----	----
Transylvania University	13	14	-X	XXXXXXXX--	-----	--X---XXX	XX--
Trevecca Nazarene University	22	02	--	-----XX-	-----	-----	----
Trinity Christian College	12	05	-X	-X-X-X----	-----	-----X----	----
Trinity College (CT)	14	19	XX	XXXXX-X--X	XX-X-XXXX-	XXX-----	----
Trinity College (DC)	16	27	--	---X-XXXXX	XXXXXX-XXX	XX--XXXXXX	XXXX
Trinity College of Vermont	16	05	--	---X-XXX	X-----	-----	----
Trinity International University	22	01	--	---X-----	-----	-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x-199x-198x-197x-196x	10 9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Trinity University	23	12	-X -X-X--X---	X-XXX--XX-	----	X-X---	----
Truman State University	09	17	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX-XX-----	----	X-----	----
Tulane University	05	19	XX X-XX----XX	XXX---XXXX	X--X-----	-XXX	----
Tusculum College	11	06	-- XXXX-----	-----	-XX-----	----	----
Tuskegee University	35	16	-- ----XXXXXX	XX-XXXXXX-	XX-----	----	----
U of Akron	01	05	-- --XX-----	-----	-----	-XXX	----
U of Alabama	02	04	XX X-----X--	-----	-----	----	----
U of Alabama-Birmingham	01	03	X- XX-----	-----	-----	----	----
U of Alabama-Huntsville	02	09	-- -----	--XX-----	--XXX-XXXX	----	----
U of Arizona	02	05	-- -----X	XXXX-----	-----	----	----
U of Arkansas-Fayetteville	02	04	XX XX-----	-----	-----	----	----
U of Arkansas-Little Rock	07	02	-- -----	X-X-----	-----	----	----
U of Arkansas-Pine Bluff	34	09	-- -----	-XXXX--X-	----X-X--	-X-X	----
U of Bridgeport	11	02	-- -X-----	-----X-	-----	----	----
U of California-Berkeley	03	03	-- -----	-----	--XXX-----	----	----
U of California-Davis	03	04	-- -----X-	-X-----	---X-----	-X--	----
U of California-Irvine	03	06	-- -----	--XX-----	-----X--	-XXX	----
U of California-Los Angeles	03	21	XX XXXXXX-XXX	XXXXX-X---	----XX--X	--X-	----
U of California-Riverside	02	10	XX XX-----	-X-----	-----X	XXXX	----
U of California-San Diego	03	04	-- -----X-	-X-X-----	-----	-X-	----
U of California-Santa Barbara	03	05	-- -----	-----	----X-XX-	-X-X	----
U of California-Santa Cruz	03	24	-- -X-X-X-XXX	XXXXXXXX--X	-X--XXXXXX	XXX-	----
U of Central Arkansas	09	01	-- -X-----	-----	-----	----	----
U of Central Florida	09	02	-X-----	-----	----X--	----	----
U of Chicago	06	01	-- X-----	-----	-----	----	----
U of Cincinnati	02	01	-- -----	-----	X-----	----	----
U of Colorado-Denver	01	02	-- -----	-----	---X--X	----	----
U of Connecticut	02	10	-- -X-X-----X	--X-X-X---	-XXX-----	---X	----
U of Dallas	18	06	X- X-X---X--	-----	-----	X--X	----
U of Dayton	18	01	-- -----	-----	-----X-	----	----
U of Delaware	03	17	-- -----	--XXXXX-XX	XX-XX-X-X-	XXXX	----
U of Denver	04	09	-- -----X-	X-----	-X-X--X-	XXXX	----
U of Detroit Mercy	17	03	-- -----	-----	-----XX	-X--	----
U of Evansville	23	06	-- --XX-XXXX	-----	-----	----	----
U of Findlay	21	05	-- -----	---XX-----	-----XXX-	----	----
U of Georgia	03	09	-- -----X-	--XXX-X-	-----X--	-XXX	----
U of Hartford	12	07	-- -----	--XX--XXX	X-----	-X--	----
U of Idaho	02	12	XX XX-X-XXXX-	-----	-----X--	--XX	----
U of Illinois-Chicago	09	01	-- -X-----	-----	-----	----	----
U of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign	03	11	-- -X--XX---	-----	--XX-XX-XX	XX--	----
U of Indianapolis	21	04	-- --XXX-----	---X-----	-----	----	----
U of Iowa	03	04	-- --X-----	-----	-----X	XX--	----
U of Kentucky	01	04	-- -----	-----	----X--X	-X-X	----
U of La Verne	11	12	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	-----	-----	----	----
U of Louisville	01	19	-- -----XX-	-XXXXXXXXXX	XX-----XXX	XX-X	----
U of Maine-Farmington	08	04	-- XX-----	-----	-----XX-	----	----
U of Maine-Fort Kent	07	03	-- -----	-----	---X--XX-	----	----
U of Maine-Machias	08	10	-- -----X	XX-X-XX---	-----XX-	XX--	----
U of Maine-Orono	01	06	-- -----	X---XXXX-	-----X-	----	----
U of Maine-Presque Isle	07	14	XX XXXXXXXX-XX	--X-----	X-----X-	----	----
U of Mary Hardin-Baylor	20	01	-- -----	-X-----	-----	----	----
U of Maryland Baltimore County	09	05	-- -----	---X-----	X--XX-X---	----	----
U of Maryland College Park	03	01	-- -----X	-----	-----	----	----
U of Maryland Eastern Shore	34	01	-- -----	-----	---X-----	----	----
U of Massachusetts-Amherst	03	32	X- XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	X-X--XXXXX	XXXX	----
U of Massachusetts-Dartmouth	08	05	-- -----	---X-X---	-----X-XX-	----	----
U of Memphis	08	02	X- -----	X-----	-----	----	----
U of Miami	04	15	-- -----	--XXXXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXX--	----	----
U of Michigan	03	14	XX XXX-XXX---	-----	---X---X	XXXX	----
U of Michigan-Dearborn	08	10	-X XXXX-XXX--	-----	X-----X-	----	----
U of Michigan-Flint	09	25	XX XXXXXXXXXXXX	XX--X--XX	XXXXXXXXXX--	----	----
U of Minnesota-Duluth	01	01	-- -----	-----	---X-----	----	----
U of Minnesota-Morris	09	04	-- --X-X--X-	-----	---X-----	----	----
U of Minnesota-Twin Cities	03	04	X- --X-X-X---	-----	-----	----	----
U of Mississippi	01	02	-- -----	-----	-----	X--X	----
U of Missouri-Columbia	03	10	-- ----X-X---	-X--XXXXXX	X-----	----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x	199x	198x	197x	196x
			10	9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
U of Missouri-Kansas City	03	19	--	XXXXX----	X XXXXX-X---	--X--XXX-X	XX--
U of Missouri-Rolla	09	18	--	---XXXXXXX	XXX-----X-	---XXX-X-X	XX--
U of Missouri-St Louis	02	08	--	-----	-----X	---X-XXXX	XX--
U of Montevallo	08	11	XX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-----	-----	----
U of Nebraska-Lincoln	02	02	--	-----X-	-----	-----	--X-
U of Nevada-Reno	01	05	--	---XX---	-----	---X--X--	---X
U of New Hampshire	02	13	X-	XX-X--X--	----X----	--X-XX----	XXXX
U of New Haven	11	01	--	-----	-----	-X-----	----
U of New Mexico	01	03	--	-----XX-	-----	-----	-X--
U of New Orleans	07	01	--	-----	-----	-----	-X--
U of North Carolina-Chapel Hill	03	29	--	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XX-X-XX-XX	--XX
U of North Carolina-Charlotte	08	02	--	-----X-	-----	---X-----	----
U of North Carolina-Greensboro	08	02	--	--X-X----	-----	-----	----
U of North Carolina-Wilmington	09	03	--	---X-----	----X----	--X-----	----
U of North Dakota	01	28	XX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-XXXXXXXXXX	-XXX-XX---	XXX-
U of North Florida	09	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
U of Northern Colorado	08	01	--	-----	-----	-----X	----
U of Northern Iowa	09	01	--	-----	-----X-	-----	----
U of Notre Dame	06	27	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-XXXX	X--XXXXX--	----
U of Pennsylvania	06	06	--	-----	-X-----	---X--X--	-XXX
U of Pittsburgh	03	15	XX	--XXXXXXXX	XX--XX---	-----	---X
U of Pittsburgh-Bradford	09	19	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX-X----	-X--X-----	----
U of Pittsburgh-Johnstown	08	21	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX---	---X--X--	----
U of Portland	04	06	-X	-XXX--XX-	-----	-----	----
U of Puget Sound	23	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
U of Redlands	23	28	XX	--X-X--X	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	-XXX
U of Rhode Island	01	06	--	---X-----	X-----	-XXX-----	---X
U of Richmond	14	20	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	X-----XXXX	XX-X-----	----
U of Rochester	06	33	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXX--XXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
U of Saint Thomas	18	23	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX-XX	X-X-----	----
U of San Diego	05	27	XX	XXX-XXXXXX	XX-XXXXXXX	X-XXX-----	-XXX
U of San Francisco	18	06	--	-XX--XXX-	-----	-----X-	----
U of Science and Arts of Oklahoma	08	01	--	X-----	-----	-----	----
U of Scranton	18	18	X-	X-XXXXXXXX	X-----X	X-XXXXX---	----
U of Sioux Falls	22	05	-X	-X-X-X----	-----	---X-----	----
U of South Carolina-Aiken	07	13	--	---XXXX-	XX-----X	XX--XX-X--	----
U of South Carolina-Columbia	02	32	-X	XXXXXX-XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-XX-X	XXXX
U of South Carolina-Salkehatchie	26	09	--	---XXXX	XX-----X	-----X-	----
U of South Florida	09	03	--	-----	-----X	XX-----	----
U of Southern California	05	14	XX	-XXXXX-XXX	XXXX-----	-----	----
U of Tampa	12	16	XX	XXX---XXX	X--XXXXX--	-----	--XX
U of Tennessee-Chattanooga	08	07	--	---XXXX-	-----	-----XX-	----
U of Tennessee-Knoxville	02	18	--	X---XXXX	X--X---X	XXXXX-X---	-XXX
U of Texas-Arlington	08	01	--	-----	-----	-X-----	----
U of Texas-San Antonio	08	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
U of the Arts	12	13	XX	XXX-X----	--X-XXXX-	-----XX-	----
U of the Pacific	04	25	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXX-----	-X--
U of the Sciences in Philadelphia	13	21	X-	X-----X-	--XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	----
U of the South	23	16	XX	XXXXXXXXXXX	X--XX----	-----X-	----
U of the Virgin Islands	34	01	--	-----	-----X-	-----	----
U of Toledo	01	01	--	-----X	-----	-----	----
U of Vermont	03	26	XX	XX--XXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-	--XX-----X	XXXX
U of Virginia	03	29	X-	--XXX-XXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX--	XX-X
U of Virginia College at Wise	07	06	-X	XXXXX-	-----	-----	----
U of Wisconsin-La Crosse	09	01	--	-----	-----	---X-----	----
U of Wisconsin-Milwaukee	01	13	--	-----	-XXXXXX-	--X-XXXXX-	---X
U of Wisconsin-Parkside	08	02	--	-----X-	-----	---X-----	----
U of Wisconsin-Superior	08	02	-X	-----	-----	---X-----	----
U of Wisconsin-Whitewater	08	17	--	--XXXXX--X	XXXX-----	--XX----XX	XXX-
Union College (KY)	20	01	--	-----	-----	---X-----	----
Union College (NE)	22	12	--	-----	-----X-X	-X-XX-XXXX	XXX-
Union College (NY)	13	19	--	X--XXXXX-X	-X-X-XXXXX	XXX-XX----	----
Union University	23	06	-X	XXXX-----X-	-----	-----	----
Unity College	11	02	--	-----	-----X	X-----	----
University of Saint Francis	17	18	XX	XXXXXXXXX-X	XXX-----X	---XXX---	----
Upsala College	22	05	--	-----	-----	-----XXX-	XX--

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x---	199x---	---198x---	---197x---	196x
			10	9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Ursinus College	13	11	XX	-XX-XX----	--XX---XXX	-----	----
US Air Force Academy	09	33	XX	X-XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XX--
US Coast Guard Academy	09	36	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
US Merchant Marine Academy	09	14	XX	-XXXX-XXX-	-----	XX-XX-X--	----
US Military Academy	09	34	X-	XXXXXXXXXX	XX-XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
US Naval Academy	09	25	XX	XXXX-X----	--XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	----
Utah State University	02	04	XX	XX-----	-----	-----	----
Utica College of Syracuse U	11	01	--	X-----	-----	-----	----
Valley City State University	08	08	XX	XXXXXX----	-----	-----	----
Valparaiso University	23	33	XX	XX--XXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	X-XXXXXXXX	XXXX
Vanderbilt University	06	27	X-	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX-XXXX-	--XX---XX	XXXX
Vanguard U of Southern California	20	01	X-	-----	-----	-----	----
Vassar College	14	17	--	----X--XXX	---XXX----	---XXXXX-X	XXXX
Villa Maria College	16	01	--	-----	-----	--X-----	----
Villanova University	05	20	X-	-XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXX-X--	X-----XX--	----
Virginia Commonwealth University	01	05	--	-----	-----XX	X-XX-----	----
Virginia Intermont College	20	01	--	-----	--X-----	-----	----
Virginia Military Institute	09	26	--	-----XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Virginia Polytechnic Inst and St U	03	24	XX	XXXXXXXXXX-	--XXX---X	-XX-XXXXXX	-X--
Virginia State University	34	28	--	-X--XXXXXX	XXXX-XXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	-XX-
Virginia Union University	38	13	--	X-XX-----	-X-----X	--XXXX--XX	XX--
Virginia Wesleyan College	23	20	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX-	-----	----
Viterbo University	17	03	--	-----	-----	----X-XX--	----
Voorhees College	38	03	--	-X-X---X-	-----	-----	----
Wabash College	13	23	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	-----XXXX	XXXX-XXX--	----
Wagner College	22	11	XX	XXXXX---X	-----X-X-	--X-----	----
Wake Forest University	05	15	XX	XXXXXX-X-X	X--X-X--XX	-----	----
Walla Walla College	22	02	--	-----	-----	---X-X---	----
Walsh University	17	23	XX	XXXXXXXX--	----X-X--X	XX-XXXXXX	X---
Warner Pacific College	21	02	-X	-----	-----	-X-----	----
Warner Southern College	11	06	-X	XX--XXX--	-----	-----	----
Warren Wilson College	23	07	-X	-X---X-X-X	-----	-----XX--	----
Wartburg College	22	01	--	--X-----	-----	-----	----
Washburn University of Topeka	08	01	--	-----	-----	-----	---X
Washington and Jefferson College	12	21	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-XXXX	-----	----
Washington and Lee University	14	35	XX	XXXXXX-XXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Washington College	13	09	--	--X-----	XXXXXX----	-----	--XX
Washington State University	01	05	--	---X-X---	-----	-----	-XXX
Washington University	05	04	X-	-----	-----	-----	-XXX
Wayland Baptist University	20	03	--	-----	-----	-----XX	--X-
Wayne State University	01	12	XX	--XXXXX-XX	XX-----	-----X-	----
Waynesburg College	21	13	--	X--XXXXXX	X-----	-X---XXX-	----
Webb Institute	14	27	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	X---XXXXX	XXXXXX-XX-	X---
Webster University	12	10	-X	XXXXX---X-	-----	----X-X-X-	----
Wellesley College	14	23	XX	XXXXXX--	-XX-XXXXX-	-X-XX--X-	-XXX
Wells College	13	10	-X	XXXX---X-	XX-X-----	--X-----	----
Wentworth Institute of Technology	11	20	XX	XXX-XXX-X-	-XX-----X	X--X--XXX-	-XXX
Wesleyan College	23	31	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXX--XXX-	-XXX
Wesleyan University	14	34	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XX--
West Chester U of Pennsylvania	08	14	-X	-X-X-X-X-X	-X-X-X-X-X	XX-----X-	----
West Virginia State College	07	06	--	-----	-----	XXXX-----	XX--
West Virginia University	01	03	--	-----	-----X--	----XX----	----
West Virginia Wesleyan College	21	05	XX	XX-----	-----	----X-----	----
Westbrook College	11	03	--	---XXX----	-----	-----	----
Western Baptist College	21	04	--	---X-X-XX-	-----	-----	----
Western Carolina University	08	05	--	-----	-----	----XXX--X	X---
Western Illinois University	08	10	--	-----	-----	--X--XXXXX	XXXX
Western Michigan University	08	01	--	---X-----	-----	-----	----
Western New England College	12	21	XX	XXXXX-XXXX	-----XXXX	-XX----XX-	-X-X
Western New Mexico University	07	04	--	-----XX-	-----	XX-----	----
Western Washington University	09	07	--	-----XXX-	X--X--X-	---X-----	----
Westfield State College	08	04	--	-----X-	-----	-XXX-----	----
Westmar University	20	12	--	-----X-	XXXX--XXX	X---XXX--	----
Westminster College (MO)	23	28	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXX-X---X	X---
Westminster College (PA)	22	27	XX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XX---XXX-	----
Westmont College	13	11	-X	XXXXXXXXXX-	-X-----	-----	----

Institution	Strat Cell	# of Years	200x---199x---	---198x---	---197x---	196x
			10 9876543210	9876543210	9876543210	9876
Wheaton College (IL)	14	13	X- X-X-X-X-X-	X-X-X-X-X-	XX-----	----
Wheaton College (MA)	13	32	X- -X-XXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX-XX	XXXX
Wheeling Jesuit University	17	14	-X ---X-XXX--	--XXXX----	-X-XXXX--	----
Wheelock College	11	12	XX X-X-X-----	-X----XX-X	XXX-----	----
Whitman College	14	23	XX XXXXXX----	-XX-X-X---	---XXXXXXXX	XXXX
Whittier College	12	27	XX XXXXXXXXXX-	XXXXXXXXX-X	XXXXXXXX--	----
Whitworth College	23	10	X- XXXXXX----	---XXX----	-----	----
Widener University	13	01	--	-----	---X-----	----
Wilberforce University	38	07	--	-----	XXX-----X	XXX-----
Wiley College	38	01	X-	-----	-----	----
Wilkes University	12	14	--	---XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX--	----
Willamette University	13	19	X- ---XXXX-XX	XXXX-----X	X-XXXXXX--	----
William Jewell College	23	13	X- --XXXX----	XXXXXXXX--	X-----	----
William Paterson College of NJ	09	11	--	-----	XXXXXXXXXX	--XX-----
William Tyndale College	12	02	-X -X-----	-----	-----	----
William Woods University	12	07	X- XXXX-X--X	-----	-----	----
Williams Baptist College	20	21	-X XXXX--XXX	XXX-XXXXXX	XXXX-----	----
Williams College	14	36	XX XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Wilmington College	21	07	X- ---XXX----	XXX-----	-----	----
Wilson College	12	08	-- XXXXX--X--	-----X-	-X-----	----
Wingate University	11	34	-X XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXX-
Winona State University	09	09	-- X-XXXXXXXX	-----	-----	----
Winston-Salem State University	34	20	XX XXXX-----	-X-X-----X	XXXXXXXX-X-	XXX-
Winthrop University	08	02	--	-----	---XX----	----
Wisconsin Lutheran College	23	07	XX XXXXX-----	-----	-----	----
Wittenberg University	23	32	-- -XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXX-XXXX	XXXX
Wofford College	23	31	XX XXXXXXXXXX	X-----XXXX	XXXXXXXXXXX	XXXX
Woodbury University	11	03	--	---X-XX--	-----	----
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	14	25	XX XXXXXXXXXX	XX-XXXX-X-	XXXXXX----	----
Worcester State College	07	04	X- -XX---X---	-----	-----	----
Xavier University	18	08	--	---XXX--X	---X-----	-----X-X- X---
Xavier University of Louisiana	38	18	XX ----XXXXX-	X-----XXX-	XXXXXX-X--	----
Yankton College	11	05	--	-----	---X-----	-XXX
York College	07	06	-X	-----	--XX-XX--X	----

Appendix D

Qualifications in Assessing Trends

Appendix D

Qualifications in Assessing the HERI Trends

Some of the survey items used in the CIRP Freshman Survey can be very sensitive to changes in item text, presentation or order. While we at HERI make a considerable effort to present such items consistently over time, there have been occasions when items must be changed to keep relevance over time. On other occasions, errors in the presentation of an item for a particular year can render the results not comparable to results for other years.

This Appendix discusses results that were removed from this report due to non-comparability, as well as other results that may have been affected to a lesser degree by changes in questions but were left in place. Please note that in discussing these potential artifacts, the possibility still exists that they were actually due in whole or in part to a real change in response.

GENERAL

All results for the years 1971-2001 were prepared through direct analyses of the “raw data”, that is, the individual survey responses, for baccalaureate-granting colleges included in the national norms sample. However, raw data were unavailable for the years 1966-1970. Results for baccalaureate-granting institutions were instead derived by performing an algorithm that algebraically removed the results for two-year colleges from those for all institutions, as reported in “The American Freshman” for each year. Individual percentages computed in this manner are subject to rounding error and may be different by as much as one-tenth of a percentage point from results that would have been obtained had the raw data been available.

CAREER

Between 1971 and 1972, the response option “housewife” was replaced by “homemaker (full-time)”. The percentage of students marking this response dropped precipitously, with corresponding rises in the responses “business (clerical)”, “unemployed” and “other”.

The response options to the CAREER variables were changed so substantially in the period 1973-1975 that they deemed incomparable, and were not included in the Trends File. The original response set was restored in 1976.

MAJOR

Until 1971, students were asked to mark their first, second and last choices for major. Starting in 1972, students were directed to mark the major they were most likely to choose. The “undecided” response showed a large increase between these years.

Nine response categories, including specific business and education categories, were added in 1973, affecting many response percentages. “Pre-med, dental, veterinary” was removed from the response set in 1973 and restored in 1977, affecting the “biological sciences” and “health professional” categories.

RELIGION

Changes have been made in the number of responses in several years, primarily switching from a “short” list (5 responses) to a “long” list (17-18 responses). When the long list was used, the “Protestant” category reported in the aggregated version of the RELIGION variables was computed by adding together all Christian religions except Roman Catholic. In the short list, “Protestant” represents the only option for these religions. The short list was used in 1966-1969, 1971, 1972, 1979-83 and 1986. (NOTE: Results in the aggregated religious preference items for these years are *italicized*.)

The major result of these variations is a sharp drop in the “Protestant” category matched by an increase in “other religion” when the short categories were used. Presumably, many Christians do not consider themselves to be “Protestant”.

In 1984, two long-list options (Episcopal & Presbyterian) were inadvertently left off the 1984 list, engendering a rise in the “other Protestant” response. These options were restored in 1985.

In 1994, the response option “other Protestant” was replaced by “other Christian”. This resulted in a large increase in the percentage of students responding to this item, with a smaller but substantial drop in the percentage responding to “other religion”.

RACIAL BACKGROUND

The results for this item from 1966-1970 were removed because students in those years were allowed to mark only one racial background category, which yielded substantially lower percentages than seen in the years 1971-2001, in which students could mark as many racial background categories as were appropriate.

In 1997, the "Asian/Asian American" category was broken out into five more specific categories. This had the curious effect of substantially increasing the number of respondents that marked more than one category -- regardless of what categories were marked. In 1998, the eight-category response set used in 1996 was restored.

In 2001, the category "American Indian" to "American Indian/Alaska Native", and the category "Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander" was added. For this report, the latter category was treated as "Asian American/Asian".

INCOME

Due to inflation, it became necessary to change the response set for the Parental Income item several times. Each change resulted in some artifactual effects on the results as compared with the previous year. In addition, until 1972, respondents were allowed to enter their own family income if they were not dependent on their parents. The elimination of this option undoubtedly resulted in a drop of respondents reporting low income observed in 1973.

In 1985, to accommodate a finer discrimination among income ranges at the high end of the spectrum, it was necessary to compress the low-end ranges. While these changes do not have a large effect on the overall results, they will cause medians computed from these data to be slightly higher, particularly among low-income groups.

FINANCIAL AID

While some version of the financial aid question has been asked since the beginning of the Freshman Survey in 1966, it was not until 1978 that the various items presented and the response set were sufficiently standardized to allow their inclusion in the Trends. In addition, the reordering of the Aid items in 1984 may have had some small effects on the results.

In 1992, the response set for these items was reduced from seven categories to five, covering the same overall range.

In 2000, the long set of 20 sources of aid was reduced to five. Results for this new set of aid sources will be included in the 40-year trends.

HIGH SCHOOL GRADES

The format of the response options was changed in 1973 and 1987. In both cases, the original order was restored the following year. The grades most affected by this change were B- and C+.

DISABILITIES

Although the disability item was included in the survey starting in 1979, a consistent format for the question was not developed until 1983.

In 1998, the item “hearing” was inadvertently omitted from the list of Disabilities. As a result, the item “other” was judged to be not comparable to earlier years (since students with a hearing disability may have marked it), and was not included in the Trends for 1998.

DEGREE ASPIRATIONS

The layout of this item was changed in 2000 in an attempt to make it more understandable to the respondents. The results were so at variance with those of earlier years that they were not included in the Trends database. The format used in 1999 and earlier was restored in 2001.

NUMBER OF OTHER COLLEGES APPLIED TO/ACCEPTED BY

Through 1996, the last response option was “6 or more”. Starting in 1997, this response option was broken out into three: “6”, “7-10”, and “11 or more”. For the trends, these new categories were merged back into “6 or more”.

MISCELLANEOUS

Questions which do not deal with established facts (such as self-ratings, opinions, projected future activities and life objectives) are more likely to be affected by changes in order of the items, their text, or the addition/deletion of items. In two instances (self-ratings in 1983 and life objectives in 1988), the effects were so profound that HERI judged that the results should not be included in the Trends. Changes of a similar sort occurred in the “Reasons for Attending College” in 1998, and resulted in the exclusion of two items – “Become a more cultured person” and “Prepare for graduate/professional school”.

In 2000, the “Time diary” item “Played video games” was changed to “Played video/computer games”, yielding results not comparable to earlier years. The “future activity” items “Be elected to a student office” and “join a social fraternity, sorority or club” were changed to “Participate in student government” and “join a social fraternity or sorority” respectively, with similar results. All three of these newly worded items will be reported in the 40-year trends.

Appendix E

The Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

Appendix E

The Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

A common question asked about sample surveys relates to the precision of the data, which is typically reported as the accuracy of a percentage “plus or minus x percentage points.” This figure, which is known as a confidence interval, can be estimated for items of interest if one knows the response percentage and its standard error.

Given the CIRP’s large normative sample, the calculated standard error associated with any particular response percentage will be small (as will its confidence interval). It is important to note, however, that traditional methods of calculating standard error assume conditions which, (as is the case with most real sample survey data), do not apply here. Moreover, there are other possible sources of error which should be considered in comparing data across normative groups, across related item categories, and over time. In reference to the precision of the CIRP data, these concerns include:

- 1) Traditional methods of calculating standard error assume that the individuals were selected through simple random sampling. Given the complex, stratified design of the CIRP, where whole institutions participate, it is likely that the actual standard errors will be somewhat larger than the standard error estimates produced through traditional computational methods. In addition, while every effort has been made to maximize the comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced by non-repeat participation and year-to-year variation in the quality of data collected by continuing institutional participants. While the CIRP stratification and weighting procedures are designed to minimize this institutional form of “response bias,” an unknown amount of non-random variation is introduced into the results.
- 2) The wording of some questions in the survey instrument, the text and number of response options, and their order of presentation have changed over the years. We have found that even small changes can produce large order and context effects. Given this, the *exact* wording and order of items on the survey instrument (which is produced as Appendix B) should be examined carefully prior to making comparisons across survey years.
- 3) Substantial changes in the institutional stratification scheme were made in 1968, 1971, 1975 and 2000. These changes resulted in a revision of the weights applied to individual institutions between 1966 and 2001. Stratification cell assignments of a few institutions may also change from time to time, but the scale of these changes and their effect on the national normative results are likely to be small in comparison to other sources of bias.

Since it is impractical to report statistical indicators for every percentage in every CIRP norms group, it is important for those who are interested to be able to estimate the precision of the data. Toward this end, Table E1 provides estimates of standard errors for norms groups of various sizes and for different percentages¹ which can be used to derive confidence interval estimates.

For example, if the item we are interested in has a response percentage of 28.9 percent among freshman women in 1977 (a normative group containing 84,578 respondents – see Table A1 for unweighted respondent counts), we would first choose the column that most closely corresponds to that value, or “30%”.² Next, select the row corresponding most closely to the unweighted sample size of the comparison group to find the appropriate standard error. With a sample size of about 80,000 and a percentage that is close to 30, the estimated standard error would be .162.

To calculate the confidence interval at the 95% probability level, multiply the estimated standard error by the critical value of *t* for the unweighted sample size (which, for all CIRP norms groups, will be equal to 1.96 at the .05 level of probability).³ In this example, we would multiply the estimated standard error of .162 by 1.96, which yields .318. If we round this figure to a single decimal point we would then estimate our confidence interval to be 28.9 ± .2. In practical terms, this confidence interval means that if we were to replicate this survey using the same size sample, we would expect that the resulting percentage would fall between 28.7 percent and 29.1 percent 95 times out of 100.

Table E1
Estimated Standard Errors of Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Sizes

Unweighted size of norms groups	Percentage										
	1%	5%	10%	15%	20%	25%	30%	35%	40%	45%	50%
65,000	.039	.085	.118	.140	.157	.170	.180	.187	.192	.195	.196
80,000	.035	.077	.106	.126	.141	.153	.162	.169	.173	.176	.177
95,000	.032	.071	.097	.116	.130	.140	.149	.155	.159	.161	.162
110,000	.030	.066	.090	.108	.121	.131	.138	.144	.148	.150	.151
130,000	.028	.060	.083	.099	.111	.120	.127	.132	.136	.138	.139
150,000	.026	.056	.077	.092	.103	.112	.118	.123	.126	.128	.129
175,000	.024	.052	.072	.085	.096	.104	.110	.114	.117	.119	.120
200,000	.022	.049	.067	.080	.089	.097	.102	.107	.110	.111	.112
225,000	.021	.046	.063	.075	.084	.091	.097	.101	.103	.105	.105
250,000	.020	.044	.060	.071	.080	.087	.092	.095	.098	.099	.100
275,000	.019	.042	.057	.068	.076	.083	.087	.091	.093	.095	.095

NOTE: Assumes simple random sampling.

¹Calculated by $\sqrt{\frac{x\%(100-x\%)}{N}}$, where x is the percentage of interest and N is the population count from Table A3, column 2.

²Since the distribution of the standard errors are symmetrical around the 50 percent mid-point, for percentages over 50 simply subtract the percentage from 100 and use the result to select the appropriate column. For example, if the percentage we were interested in was 59, 100 – 59 percent yields 41, so we would use the column labeled ‘40%’.

³To calculate the confidence interval at the 99% probability level the critical *t* value is 2.56.

Appendix F
Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

STUDENT'S PROBABLE MAJOR

Aggregated Item	Disaggregated Item(s)
Agriculture	Agriculture, Forestry
Biological Sciences	Biology (general), Biochemistry or Biophysics, Botany, Environmental Science, Marine (life) Science, Microbiology or Bacteriology, Zoology, Other Biological Sciences
Business	Accounting, Business Administration (general), Finance, International Business, Marketing, Management, Secretarial Studies, Other Business
Education	Business Education, Elementary Education, Music or Art Education, Physical Education or Recreation, Secondary Education, Other Education
Engineering	Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Electrical or Electronic Engineering, Industrial Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Other Engineering
English	English (language and literature)
Health Professional	Medical/Dental/Veterinary, Nursing, Pharmacy, Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)
History or Political Science	History, Political Science (gov't, international relations)
Humanities	Language and Literature (except English), Philosophy, Speech, Theology or Religion, Other Arts & Humanities
Fine Arts	Art (fine and applied), Music, Theater, Architecture or Urban Planning
Mathematics or Statistics	Mathematics, Statistics
Physical Sciences	Astronomy, Atmospheric Science (including Meteorology), Chemistry, Earth Science, Marine Science, Physics, Other Physical Science
Social Sciences	Anthropology, Economics, Ethnic Studies, Geography, Psychology, Social Work, Sociology, Women's Studies
Other Technical	Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory), Data Processing or Computer Programming, Drafting or Design, Electronics, Mechanics, Other Technical, Computer Science
Other Non-technical	Journalism, Home Economics, Library Science, Other Professional, Building Trades, Communications, Law Enforcement, Military Science, Other Field
Undecided	Undecided

PROBABLE CAREER

Aggregated Item	Disaggregated Item(s)
Artist	Actor or entertainer, Artist, Interior decorator, Musician, Writer
Business	Accountant or actuary, Business executive (management, administrator), Business owner or proprietor, Business salesperson or buyer
Clerical	Business (clerical)
Clergy	Clergy (minister, priest), Clergy (other religious)
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor (MD or DDS)	Dentist (including orthodontist), Physician
Education (secondary)	School counselor, School principal or superintendent, Teacher or administrator (secondary)
Education (primary)	Teacher (elementary)
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer or forester	Conservationist or forester, Farmer or rancher
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist, Lab technician or hygienist, Optometrist, Pharmacist, Therapist (physical, occupational, speech), Veterinarian
Homemaker	Homemaker (full-time)
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge
Military	Military service (career)
Nurse	Nurse
Research Scientist	Scientific researchers
Social Worker	Social, welfare or recreation worker
Skilled worker	Skilled trades
Semi-skilled worker *	Semi-skilled worker
Laborer *	Laborer (unskilled)
Unemployed *	Unemployed
Other career	Architect, Psychologist, College administrator/staff, computer programmer or analyst, Foreign service worker (including diplomat), Law enforcement, Policymaker/government, Other
Undecided **	Undecided

* Father's and mother's career only

** Student's probable career only

RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE

Aggregated Item	Disaggregated Item(s)
Christian (Protestant)	Baptist, Congregational (UCC), Eastern Orthodox, Episcopal, Latter Day Saints (Mormon), Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Quaker (Society of Friends), Seventh Day Adventist, Unitarian Universalist, Other Christian
Roman Catholic	Roman Catholic
Jewish	Jewish
Other	Buddhist, Muslim (Islamic), Other religion
None	None

NOTE: In 1966-69, 1971-72, 1979-83 and 1986 the religious preference item included only the five aggregated response options. In all other years, the disaggregated response options were presented. See Appendix D for the notes on the effect of the alternate response options sets.

Higher Education Research Institute Publications List

Race and Ethnicity in the American Professoriate, 1995–96

Highlights findings and draws comparisons between various racial and ethnic groups of faculty. Faculty's views and values about undergraduate education, professional goals and institutional climate are examined along with preferred teaching and evaluation methods, levels of work satisfaction and sources of stress.

April, 1997/141 pages \$25.00

The American College Teacher

Provides an informative profile of teaching faculty at American colleges and universities. Teaching, research activities and professional development issues are highlighted along with issues related to job satisfaction and stress.

- National Norms for 2001–02 HERI Faculty Survey report.
September, 2002/146 pages \$25.00
- National Norms for 1998–99 HERI Faculty Survey report.
September, 1999/128 pages \$22.00
- National Norms for 1995–96 HERI Faculty Survey report.
September, 1996/127 pages \$22.00
- National Norms for 1992–93 HERI Faculty Survey report.
September, 1993/107 pages \$20.00

Degree Attainment Rates at American Colleges and Universities

Provides latest information on four- and six-year degree attainment rates collected longitudinally from 262 baccalaureate-granting institutions. Differences by race, gender, and institutional type are examined. The study highlights main predictors of degree completion and provides several formulas for calculating expected institutional completion rates. The study also provides a section on trends in degree attainment in the last decade.

November, 2002/77 pages \$15.00

The Black Undergraduate

Examines changes in the characteristics of black college freshmen during two decades (1966–1989). A wide variety of characteristics of black college freshmen are considered in the study: family background, academic experience in high school, reasons for entering college, financial aid, choices of majors and careers, expectations for college, self-concept, values, attitudes and beliefs.

August, 1992/22 pages \$8.00

The American Freshman: Thirty-Five Year Trends

Summarizes trends in the CIRP survey data between 1966 and 2001, stressing trends in the past half-decade. The report examines changes in family structure; parental income and students' financial concerns, as well as gender differences in educational plans and career aspirations, behaviors and values. Academic trends include increases in grade inflation and graduate degree aspirations. Trends in students' political and social attitudes are also covered.

December, 2002/222 pages \$30.00

The American Freshman

Provides national normative data on the characteristics of students attending American colleges and universities as first-time, full-time freshmen. In 2002, data from approximately 300,000 freshmen students are statistically adjusted to reflect the responses of 1.2 million students entering college. The annual report covers: demographic characteristics; expectations of college; degree goals and career plans; college finances; attitudes, values and life goals.

- December, 2002/189 pages \$25.00
- December, 2001/189 pages \$25.00
- December, 2000/187 pages \$25.00
- December, 1999/181 pages \$25.00
- December, 1998 (out of stock)
- December, 1997/181 pages \$22.00
- December, 1996/171 pages \$22.00

Note: National norms for most years between 1966–1995 are available.

The American College Student

Provides information on the college student experience two and four years after college entry. Student satisfaction, talent development, student involvement, changing values and career development, and retention issues are highlighted along with normative data from student responses to the HERI Follow-up Surveys.

1990 report: Normative Data for 1986 and 1988 College Freshmen
October, 1991/196 pages \$15.00

1988 report: Normative Data for 1984 and 1986 College Freshmen
August, 1990/210 pages \$15.00

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