

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	42,716	23,253	19,463	8,284	14,969	7,027	3,525	4,417	5,769	13,694	2,013
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	90.3%	92.2%	87.9%	90.7%	93.0%	92.9%	92.2%	93.7%	83.2%	89.9%	98.6%
No	9.7%	7.8%	12.1%	9.3%	7.0%	7.1%	7.8%	6.3%	16.8%	10.1%	1.4%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2020	97.0%	96.2%	98.1%	93.7%	97.6%	97.6%	98.9%	96.6%	97.8%	98.2%	97.1%
2019	2.0%	2.6%	1.2%	4.2%	1.7%	1.9%	0.8%	2.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.8%
2018 or earlier	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	1.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.4%	1.1%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	4.5%	5.4%	3.3%	7.3%	4.4%	2.0%	7.6%	5.7%	2.4%	3.7%	2.6%
6 to 10	6.5%	7.5%	5.4%	12.6%	4.6%	2.2%	8.9%	5.0%	4.9%	5.7%	2.8%
11 to 50	19.5%	20.4%	18.4%	26.2%	17.2%	12.0%	24.4%	19.6%	24.5%	15.9%	15.0%
51 to 100	12.7%	15.3%	9.5%	15.8%	15.0%	11.7%	20.5%	15.9%	16.5%	6.6%	23.3%
101 to 500	27.8%	29.4%	26.0%	20.8%	34.1%	36.0%	30.7%	34.0%	29.2%	24.6%	33.8%
Over 500	29.0%	22.1%	37.3%	17.4%	24.7%	36.1%	8.0%	19.8%	22.5%	43.5%	22.5%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	66.0%	68.5%	63.0%	78.3%	63.2%	62.8%	60.7%	65.8%	71.1%	59.6%	77.0%
Public charter school	4.5%	5.1%	3.8%	7.2%	3.9%	4.2%	4.2%	3.2%	6.2%	2.9%	7.1%
Public magnet school	4.0%	3.7%	4.3%	5.9%	2.4%	3.2%	2.3%	1.3%	5.9%	3.7%	9.2%
Private religious/parochial school	12.6%	12.2%	13.1%	5.4%	15.9%	10.0%	22.7%	20.1%	7.2%	15.5%	4.0%
Private independent college-prep school	11.6%	8.9%	14.7%	2.6%	12.4%	19.1%	9.8%	3.8%	9.1%	17.1%	2.6%
Home School	1.3%	1.6%	1.0%	0.7%	2.1%	0.7%	0.4%	5.8%	0.4%	1.2%	0.2%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	40.0%	32.3%	49.2%	26.0%	35.9%	37.5%	31.4%	36.9%	59.1%	45.1%	15.4%
A-	30.8%	28.2%	33.9%	23.8%	30.7%	32.5%	33.5%	25.7%	30.3%	35.4%	18.8%
B+	15.9%	19.7%	11.3%	22.2%	18.4%	18.1%	21.7%	16.2%	5.9%	13.5%	25.9%
B	9.4%	13.3%	4.6%	18.9%	10.3%	8.9%	9.6%	12.9%	3.4%	5.2%	21.2%
B-	2.4%	3.9%	0.6%	5.5%	3.0%	2.2%	2.9%	4.5%	0.6%	0.6%	9.4%
C+	1.1%	1.8%	0.3%	2.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.8%	2.5%	0.5%	0.2%	7.3%
C	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	1.3%	0.2%	0.0%	2.1%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?											
Yes	7.5%	8.0%	6.9%	6.8%	8.6%	5.8%	12.5%	10.0%	10.3%	5.5%	8.9%
No	92.5%	92.0%	93.1%	93.2%	91.4%	94.2%	87.5%	90.0%	89.7%	94.5%	91.1%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?											
Yes	17.3%	17.1%	17.7%	19.5%	15.7%	15.0%	13.5%	18.6%	19.8%	16.7%	17.2%
No	82.7%	82.9%	82.3%	80.5%	84.3%	85.0%	86.5%	81.4%	80.2%	83.3%	82.8%
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?											
None	9.2%	12.8%	4.9%	14.5%	11.8%	11.5%	9.9%	13.8%	2.4%	5.9%	6.5%
1	5.6%	7.1%	3.8%	7.3%	6.9%	5.7%	5.1%	10.3%	2.7%	4.2%	4.7%
2	7.1%	8.6%	5.2%	8.8%	8.6%	6.7%	6.0%	13.7%	3.7%	5.8%	8.9%
3	10.0%	12.1%	7.5%	14.1%	11.0%	8.4%	8.3%	17.4%	6.4%	8.0%	13.0%
4	10.0%	11.1%	8.7%	12.8%	10.1%	9.1%	9.2%	12.5%	8.1%	8.9%	13.4%
5	9.1%	9.3%	8.8%	8.2%	9.9%	9.7%	9.6%	10.5%	8.7%	8.9%	12.4%
6	7.6%	7.0%	8.3%	5.8%	7.7%	8.1%	9.2%	5.7%	8.1%	8.3%	7.7%
7 to 8	16.3%	14.4%	18.6%	16.4%	13.2%	14.7%	18.1%	7.1%	21.9%	17.2%	12.5%
9 to 10	10.8%	8.4%	13.7%	6.7%	9.4%	10.8%	13.5%	3.9%	16.4%	12.6%	7.7%
11 or more	14.4%	9.3%	20.5%	5.5%	11.3%	15.3%	11.1%	5.1%	21.6%	20.1%	13.2%

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		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	73.8%	80.3%	66.0%	78.4%	81.4%	75.4%	81.1%	91.3%	52.9%	71.5%	81.1%
No	26.2%	19.7%	34.0%	21.6%	18.6%	24.6%	18.9%	8.7%	47.1%	28.5%	18.9%
Is this college your:											
First choice	60.2%	63.9%	55.8%	62.5%	64.7%	62.1%	63.1%	70.3%	42.5%	61.3%	54.0%
Second choice	24.6%	23.8%	25.5%	25.3%	23.0%	23.3%	25.1%	20.6%	30.9%	23.2%	30.2%
Third choice	9.8%	8.4%	11.6%	8.5%	8.3%	9.4%	8.5%	6.3%	16.4%	9.6%	10.5%
Less than third choice	5.4%	3.9%	7.2%	3.7%	4.0%	5.1%	3.3%	2.8%	10.3%	5.9%	5.4%
Citizenship status:											
U.S. citizen	92.7%	95.6%	89.2%	96.5%	95.1%	94.2%	96.1%	95.9%	86.0%	90.5%	98.3%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.8%	1.3%	2.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	3.6%	2.1%	0.5%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	4.6%	2.1%	7.6%	0.8%	2.9%	4.3%	1.0%	2.0%	9.4%	6.8%	1.2%
None of the above	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.8%	0.4%	1.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.1%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?											
I don't know	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.6%	1.0%	0.7%
Yes	2.4%	4.0%	0.6%	10.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%
No	96.6%	95.3%	98.2%	89.1%	98.7%	98.8%	98.9%	98.4%	97.5%	98.5%	98.0%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:											
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	81.4%	74.9%	89.0%	66.1%	79.5%	84.5%	83.2%	68.0%	91.7%	87.8%	52.0%
Probability & Statistics	32.2%	29.0%	35.8%	27.6%	29.7%	33.2%	26.3%	26.8%	39.2%	34.4%	27.5%
Calculus	38.2%	28.9%	48.9%	22.1%	32.4%	39.2%	32.7%	20.6%	57.0%	45.5%	11.6%
AP Probability & Statistics	21.6%	15.0%	29.1%	11.9%	16.6%	19.7%	15.8%	12.1%	35.9%	26.2%	5.5%
AP Calculus	35.8%	24.4%	48.8%	23.4%	24.9%	30.9%	21.9%	17.4%	64.6%	42.2%	6.5%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	1.2%	1.5%	0.8%	1.8%	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	2.5%	1.1%	0.7%	2.8%
Foreign Language (2 years)	7.9%	9.3%	6.3%	12.1%	7.7%	5.6%	5.8%	12.7%	9.9%	4.7%	15.9%
Physical Science (2 years)	38.4%	43.1%	32.7%	46.4%	41.2%	36.3%	39.9%	50.3%	30.8%	33.5%	61.4%
Biological Science (2 years)	48.2%	51.0%	44.8%	56.6%	47.9%	45.7%	47.4%	51.9%	43.7%	45.2%	62.3%
History/American Government (2 years)	5.8%	6.0%	5.6%	6.8%	5.5%	5.0%	4.2%	7.5%	5.8%	5.5%	11.5%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	61.0%	61.5%	60.3%	60.0%	62.4%	62.6%	62.4%	62.0%	56.0%	62.1%	59.8%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	15.9%	18.1%	13.4%	20.4%	16.8%	15.2%	18.9%	17.7%	18.2%	11.4%	25.9%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?											
9 or more	4.9%	1.8%	8.7%	1.5%	1.9%	3.2%	0.7%	0.9%	15.0%	6.0%	0.2%
7-8	6.1%	2.9%	9.9%	1.9%	3.4%	4.9%	2.4%	1.8%	16.1%	7.3%	0.3%
5-6	10.4%	6.4%	15.1%	5.0%	7.2%	9.7%	6.7%	3.7%	19.1%	13.5%	1.5%
3-4	16.3%	13.1%	20.1%	9.9%	14.8%	16.6%	17.1%	10.0%	18.2%	20.9%	4.8%
1-2	24.9%	27.3%	22.0%	27.3%	27.4%	26.6%	33.3%	23.8%	14.6%	25.1%	21.0%
None	37.4%	48.5%	24.1%	54.5%	45.2%	39.1%	39.7%	59.8%	17.0%	27.1%	72.2%
10th	9.9%	7.7%	12.4%	6.6%	8.2%	9.8%	6.1%	7.3%	14.2%	11.7%	9.0%
11th	30.5%	26.1%	35.6%	19.2%	29.6%	32.0%	33.4%	22.8%	34.5%	36.0%	19.8%
12th	23.3%	18.8%	28.4%	13.7%	21.3%	23.9%	22.9%	15.9%	34.0%	26.1%	8.6%
Did not take physics	34.2%	40.6%	26.9%	51.1%	35.6%	31.6%	27.5%	48.4%	28.1%	26.4%	56.9%
Do you consider yourself:											
Pre-Med	21.4%	21.5%	21.2%	21.9%	21.3%	20.7%	21.2%	22.3%	25.5%	19.5%	37.0%
Pre-Law	8.4%	9.0%	7.8%	7.5%	9.9%	12.3%	9.3%	6.3%	5.4%	8.7%	9.7%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	1.5%	0.8%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
English (language & literature)	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	0.8%	1.8%	2.4%	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%
History	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	1.5%	2.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%
Journalism/Communication	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	2.1%	0.9%	2.1%	2.0%

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		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Media/Film Studies	1.8%	1.1%	2.6%	1.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%	1.3%	0.4%	3.5%	0.4%
Music	1.7%	0.8%	2.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	3.8%	0.9%
Philosophy	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Theatre/Drama	1.1%	0.5%	1.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	2.4%	0.2%
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.7%	0.3%
Biological & Life Sciences											
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Animal Biology	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	0.9%	2.0%	2.4%	1.7%	1.6%	2.7%	2.0%	0.8%
Biology (general)	7.4%	8.0%	6.7%	5.7%	9.2%	9.1%	9.5%	9.1%	8.2%	6.0%	10.0%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Environmental Science	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	0.6%	1.9%	3.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.2%
Marine Biology	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	2.0%	0.8%	0.2%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	1.9%	1.0%	2.9%	0.1%	1.4%	2.0%	1.2%	0.7%	3.1%	2.9%	0.3%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	3.7%	0.5%	0.4%
Your intended major (continued):											
Business											
Accounting	1.2%	1.6%	0.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.0%	3.3%	1.7%	0.2%	0.9%	1.3%
Business Administration (general)	3.4%	3.1%	3.8%	3.0%	3.2%	2.0%	3.9%	4.5%	2.9%	4.1%	5.0%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%
Entrepreneurship	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	0.8%	1.5%
Finance	2.4%	1.9%	3.0%	0.8%	2.5%	1.8%	5.3%	1.3%	0.7%	4.0%	0.9%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
International Business	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.3%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%	0.2%
Management	1.6%	2.2%	0.9%	2.5%	2.1%	1.4%	2.9%	2.6%	0.6%	1.1%	2.7%
Marketing	1.7%	1.9%	1.5%	1.2%	2.2%	1.6%	4.3%	1.5%	0.5%	1.9%	0.8%
Real Estate	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Other Business	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.8%	1.7%	1.0%	0.3%	2.0%	0.3%
Education											
Elementary Education	1.8%	2.7%	0.7%	2.9%	2.6%	1.4%	2.1%	5.0%	0.2%	1.0%	2.1%
Music/Art Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
Secondary Education	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.9%	2.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%
Special Education	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Other Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Your intended major (continued):											
Engineering											
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	2.4%	0.1%	0.1%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	1.0%	0.4%	1.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	3.3%	1.2%	0.3%
Chemical Engineering	0.6%	0.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	2.0%	0.7%	0.2%
Civil Engineering	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.9%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%
Computer Engineering	1.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	2.9%	0.9%	0.5%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	2.1%	0.5%	0.1%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%
Materials Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	1.9%	1.6%	2.4%	2.9%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	1.5%	3.4%	1.9%	0.3%
Other Engineering	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	2.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	1.0%	0.8%	0.1%
Health Professions											
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
All FTFT Respondents											
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.0%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%	3.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	2.7%	0.2%	0.7%	2.5%
Nursing	6.4%	8.3%	4.4%	11.2%	6.8%	3.0%	12.6%	8.2%	2.3%	5.2%	19.9%
Pharmacy	0.5%	0.1%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	1.1%	0.1%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.3%	1.8%	0.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	0.8%	2.8%	0.3%	1.0%	3.7%
Other Health Profession	1.7%	2.0%	1.5%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%	2.4%	2.4%	1.1%	1.6%	1.4%
Math and Computer Science											
Computer Science	3.9%	2.7%	5.3%	3.6%	2.3%	2.7%	1.7%	2.0%	8.3%	4.1%	2.4%
Mathematics/Statistics	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.6%	1.2%	1.6%	0.7%	0.9%	3.0%	1.3%	0.5%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	2.7%	0.8%	0.3%
Physical Science											
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.6%	1.3%	1.7%	0.7%	1.0%	2.1%	0.9%	0.5%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.8%	1.3%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.0%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Your intended major (continued):											
Social Science											
Anthropology	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%
Economics	1.9%	1.5%	2.3%	0.3%	2.1%	3.4%	1.8%	0.3%	2.6%	2.2%	0.3%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	3.7%	3.8%	3.6%	2.1%	4.7%	6.2%	3.9%	2.8%	2.9%	3.9%	2.7%
Psychology	5.9%	6.5%	5.1%	6.5%	6.6%	7.0%	6.3%	6.1%	4.8%	5.2%	9.2%
Public Policy	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%
Social Work	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	1.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.5%	1.9%	0.1%	0.5%	2.7%
Sociology	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Other Social Science	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%
Other Majors											
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%
Criminal Justice	1.8%	2.9%	0.5%	5.3%	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%	2.7%	0.4%	0.5%	5.2%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.9%	3.6%	4.3%	5.1%	2.8%	3.0%	1.9%	3.3%	3.5%	4.6%	3.3%
Undecided	7.3%	8.9%	5.4%	5.8%	10.5%	12.5%	11.5%	6.3%	3.6%	6.1%	4.1%
Your intended career occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	1.3%	0.7%	2.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	2.7%	0.7%
Artist	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.1%	0.7%
Graphic Designer	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%
Musician	1.6%	0.7%	2.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	1.1%	0.3%	3.8%	1.2%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.8%	1.7%	4.1%	1.4%	1.8%	2.1%	1.1%	1.9%	0.8%	5.5%	1.2%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	1.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Accountant	1.2%	1.5%	0.8%	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	2.9%	1.6%	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Business Manager/Executive	3.5%	3.2%	3.9%	2.4%	3.6%	3.3%	5.2%	2.9%	2.9%	4.3%	2.0%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	3.3%	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.4%	3.3%	3.8%	3.3%	2.6%	3.7%	5.8%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.1%	2.4%	3.9%	0.9%	3.3%	3.1%	5.5%	1.7%	2.5%	4.4%	1.0%
Human Resources	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Management Consultant	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%
Retail Sales	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Sales/Marketing	1.5%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	2.2%	1.8%	3.5%	1.7%	0.6%	1.6%	0.8%
Sports Management	1.1%	1.4%	0.7%	0.9%	1.6%	1.5%	1.2%	2.1%	0.4%	0.9%	2.9%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Journalist	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
College Faculty	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%
Early Childcare Provider	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
Elementary School Teacher	1.9%	2.9%	0.8%	2.8%	2.9%	1.6%	2.6%	5.2%	0.2%	1.1%	2.2%
K-12 Administrator	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Librarian	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	2.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Other K-12 Professional	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.7%	2.0%	1.4%	1.5%	2.3%	3.0%	1.6%	1.6%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%
Military	1.9%	3.2%	0.3%	8.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	1.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.4%	1.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%
Clinical Psychologist	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	2.6%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.5%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	1.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%	1.5%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	9.9%	7.7%	12.5%	5.6%	8.9%	9.8%	8.0%	8.1%	14.8%	11.5%	9.5%
Mental Health Professional	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Pharmacist	0.8%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	1.4%	0.4%
Physician Assistant	1.8%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%	2.1%	1.7%	3.7%	1.5%	2.0%	1.4%	1.3%
Registered Nurse	5.8%	7.3%	4.1%	9.3%	6.2%	2.6%	11.8%	7.4%	2.6%	4.7%	16.2%
Social Worker	1.0%	1.5%	0.5%	2.1%	1.2%	0.6%	1.1%	2.3%	0.3%	0.5%	3.1%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	3.5%	4.7%	2.1%	5.4%	4.3%	3.5%	2.7%	6.9%	1.7%	2.3%	8.9%
Veterinarian	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	1.6%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%
Computer Programmer/Developer	3.6%	2.2%	5.2%	3.0%	1.8%	2.1%	1.5%	1.4%	8.9%	3.7%	1.4%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	1.5%	0.6%	0.9%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Lawyer/Judge	4.4%	4.4%	4.4%	2.6%	5.3%	6.8%	4.9%	3.3%	3.3%	4.8%	5.3%
Paralegal	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.8%
Engineer	6.3%	4.6%	8.3%	7.6%	3.0%	3.1%	2.2%	3.3%	15.9%	5.1%	1.8%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.4%	2.8%	4.1%	1.5%	3.5%	5.4%	1.8%	1.9%	7.3%	2.7%	0.7%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	1.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%
Clergy	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.6%	5.3%	3.6%	7.0%	4.4%	4.0%	3.4%	5.9%	3.4%	3.7%	6.4%
Undecided/Unknown	12.4%	12.6%	12.1%	8.0%	15.1%	18.7%	14.2%	9.7%	12.6%	12.0%	6.3%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Musician	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Accountant	3.7%	3.5%	4.0%	3.0%	3.7%	3.3%	4.8%	3.5%	3.4%	4.2%	2.9%
Administrative Assistant	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	2.1%
Business Manager/Executive	7.2%	5.8%	8.8%	4.0%	6.8%	7.6%	7.2%	5.3%	7.6%	9.3%	3.6%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.5%	5.3%	7.9%	3.9%	6.1%	6.6%	6.6%	4.8%	6.7%	8.4%	3.7%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.9%	3.5%	4.4%	2.1%	4.3%	4.5%	5.9%	2.7%	3.0%	4.9%	2.2%
Human Resources	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	3.1%
Management Consultant	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.3%	0.6%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	1.0%	1.7%	1.3%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%
Sales/Marketing	3.9%	3.8%	3.9%	2.5%	4.5%	4.2%	6.2%	3.7%	2.8%	4.4%	2.2%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Journalist	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%
College Administrator/Staff	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
College Faculty	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	0.6%	1.8%	2.3%	0.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.6%	0.5%
Early Childcare Provider	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	1.7%
Elementary School Teacher	2.7%	3.1%	2.3%	2.2%	3.5%	3.0%	3.8%	4.2%	1.7%	2.6%	2.5%
K-12 Administrator	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	0.9%	2.1%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	1.3%	0.5%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%
Other K-12 Professional	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.9%	1.1%	1.2%	2.0%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	2.9%
Military	1.1%	1.5%	0.8%	2.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	2.0%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%
Clinical Psychologist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.2%	0.5%	0.5%	4.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.8%	0.9%	0.7%	2.4%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.2%	2.3%	4.3%	1.2%	3.0%	3.5%	2.3%	2.5%	3.6%	4.5%	0.9%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	1.0%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%
Registered Nurse	3.5%	4.1%	2.7%	4.6%	3.8%	3.1%	3.6%	5.2%	2.9%	2.6%	5.7%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	2.3%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	1.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.0%	1.1%	3.1%	0.7%	1.3%	1.6%	0.8%	1.2%	4.9%	2.3%	0.4%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.5%	1.2%	1.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	1.4%	2.2%	1.8%	1.0%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	2.8%	2.3%	3.3%	1.0%	3.0%	4.0%	3.1%	1.1%	2.0%	3.9%	1.0%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Engineer	4.4%	3.2%	5.9%	3.5%	3.1%	3.1%	2.7%	3.5%	9.5%	4.3%	1.0%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%	1.0%	0.1%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
All FTFT Respondents											
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	1.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	1.0%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	2.4%	3.0%	1.6%	4.0%	2.4%	2.0%	2.5%	3.1%	2.3%	1.4%	1.1%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Clergy	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.1%	1.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	5.3%	4.0%	3.8%	4.2%	4.1%	4.6%	4.6%	2.3%
Other	11.7%	13.8%	9.2%	18.3%	11.3%	10.2%	11.7%	12.8%	11.3%	8.3%	16.8%
Undecided/Unknown	3.0%	4.1%	1.7%	6.7%	2.7%	1.9%	3.7%	3.3%	2.2%	1.4%	8.4%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Artist	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%
Graphic Designer	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%
Musician	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%
Accountant	1.9%	1.5%	2.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.6%	2.0%	1.4%	2.6%	2.2%	0.9%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.1%	0.6%
Business Manager/Executive	4.9%	4.0%	5.9%	2.9%	4.7%	5.3%	4.8%	3.4%	5.2%	6.3%	2.4%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.9%	4.1%	5.8%	3.5%	4.4%	4.9%	4.5%	3.6%	4.8%	6.3%	4.7%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.5%	2.1%	2.9%	1.3%	2.5%	2.6%	3.2%	1.7%	2.3%	3.2%	1.0%
Human Resources	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%
Management Consultant	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.5%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.3%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.6%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	1.5%	0.5%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%
Sales/Marketing	3.3%	3.2%	3.4%	2.1%	3.8%	3.8%	4.9%	3.0%	2.9%	3.7%	1.6%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Advertising	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.2%
College Administrator/Staff	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%
College Faculty	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	1.0%	1.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%
Early Childcare Provider	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%
Elementary School Teacher	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	2.2%	3.0%	1.6%	2.0%	0.3%
K-12 Administrator	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%
Other K-12 Professional	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	2.1%
Military	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	2.1%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.9%	1.3%	2.6%	0.7%	1.6%	2.1%	1.1%	1.1%	2.4%	2.7%	0.3%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Registered Nurse	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	1.6%	2.3%	2.8%	2.1%	1.9%	1.0%
Social Worker	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.6%	1.2%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.7%	1.0%	2.5%	0.8%	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.8%	3.2%	2.2%	0.5%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.2%	2.2%	1.0%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.0%	2.6%	2.0%	1.3%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	2.0%	1.7%	2.3%	0.5%	2.4%	3.4%	2.5%	0.7%	1.3%	2.8%	0.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Engineer	3.6%	2.8%	4.6%	2.6%	3.0%	3.0%	2.8%	3.1%	5.7%	4.1%	2.8%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	1.6%	1.1%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	4.2%	5.0%	3.3%	5.9%	4.6%	4.1%	4.9%	5.1%	3.8%	3.1%	4.8%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%
Clergy	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	1.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	10.6%	9.5%	12.0%	9.8%	9.3%	8.7%	9.5%	10.0%	13.0%	11.6%	2.3%
Other	17.4%	20.3%	14.0%	23.5%	18.6%	17.1%	19.2%	20.5%	15.4%	13.4%	24.8%
Undecided/Unknown	8.3%	10.6%	5.6%	16.3%	7.5%	6.8%	8.7%	7.5%	6.4%	5.3%	28.5%
Current employment status:	84.8%	84.9%	84.8%	83.2%	85.8%	85.7%	86.0%	85.7%	84.7%	84.8%	83.6%
Seasonally employed	2.2%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	2.5%	2.1%	2.6%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%
Not Employed	7.9%	8.0%	7.7%	9.7%	7.1%	6.8%	7.7%	7.1%	7.7%	7.7%	8.8%
Retired	2.9%	2.6%	3.4%	2.5%	2.7%	3.0%	2.1%	2.6%	3.1%	3.5%	2.5%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	2.5%	1.9%	3.2%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	65.5%	65.5%	65.5%	62.0%	67.4%	67.1%	67.2%	68.3%	65.0%	65.7%	59.9%
Seasonally employed	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.9%	3.7%	3.7%	4.4%	3.3%	4.1%	2.7%
Not Employed	15.6%	14.7%	16.6%	15.7%	14.2%	14.2%	14.0%	14.2%	17.4%	16.3%	9.9%
Retired	4.6%	4.1%	5.1%	3.2%	4.7%	5.3%	5.0%	3.3%	4.6%	5.3%	3.7%
Unknown/Not Applicable	10.5%	11.8%	8.9%	15.5%	9.9%	9.8%	10.1%	9.8%	9.8%	8.6%	23.8%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	19.7%	25.5%	12.8%	43.2%	15.8%	14.2%	14.7%	19.3%	16.9%	11.0%	26.2%
\$1 to \$2,999	15.5%	19.4%	10.8%	25.9%	15.8%	13.4%	15.2%	20.2%	13.7%	9.6%	29.5%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.9%	11.4%	8.0%	12.5%	10.8%	9.1%	9.7%	14.7%	9.1%	7.6%	18.1%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.0%	8.6%	7.3%	7.1%	9.4%	8.4%	8.5%	12.0%	8.1%	6.9%	10.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.5%	8.7%	10.5%	4.8%	10.8%	10.6%	9.8%	12.1%	10.9%	10.3%	8.6%
\$15,000 or more	37.4%	26.4%	50.6%	6.4%	37.3%	44.4%	42.1%	21.6%	41.2%	54.6%	7.5%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	42.0%	40.2%	44.2%	47.8%	36.1%	39.9%	37.0%	29.2%	44.8%	43.9%	45.5%
\$1 to \$2,999	38.5%	39.3%	37.5%	37.6%	40.2%	39.5%	39.8%	41.5%	41.4%	35.9%	40.3%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	11.4%	12.1%	10.6%	9.4%	13.6%	11.5%	13.6%	17.0%	8.2%	11.6%	9.2%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3.9%	4.3%	3.4%	2.8%	5.1%	4.2%	4.6%	6.9%	2.8%	3.7%	3.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.1%	2.4%	2.1%	2.3%	2.9%	1.3%	2.1%	0.8%
\$15,000 or more	2.3%	2.2%	2.4%	1.4%	2.7%	2.8%	2.8%	2.4%	1.4%	2.8%	1.0%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	23.1%	18.5%	28.6%	22.1%	16.6%	20.8%	17.3%	9.0%	38.7%	24.3%	19.1%
\$1 to \$2,999	9.7%	11.0%	8.1%	17.2%	7.7%	7.8%	7.2%	7.9%	12.9%	6.1%	19.4%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.6%	11.8%	6.9%	18.5%	8.1%	7.2%	7.1%	10.5%	9.6%	5.7%	22.9%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	7.4%	8.9%	5.6%	13.3%	6.5%	5.5%	5.6%	8.8%	6.8%	5.0%	16.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10.5%	11.0%	10.0%	10.7%	11.1%	8.6%	11.3%	15.3%	12.8%	8.9%	11.2%
\$15,000 or more	39.7%	38.7%	40.9%	18.1%	49.9%	50.0%	51.5%	48.4%	19.2%	50.0%	11.3%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	55.6%	52.2%	59.7%	62.1%	46.8%	51.9%	42.9%	41.6%	67.0%	56.6%	33.3%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.1%	9.7%	6.3%	10.0%	9.4%	8.8%	9.1%	10.9%	6.5%	6.2%	16.8%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	16.1%	17.8%	14.0%	13.0%	20.3%	17.7%	24.7%	21.0%	12.2%	14.8%	19.8%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.2%	7.0%	5.3%	6.4%	7.3%	6.0%	6.6%	10.1%	5.4%	5.3%	13.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.0%	5.5%	4.3%	4.1%	6.3%	5.7%	5.8%	7.8%	3.2%	4.7%	8.4%
\$15,000 or more	9.0%	7.9%	10.3%	4.4%	9.8%	9.9%	10.9%	8.6%	5.6%	12.3%	7.8%
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?	4.7%	6.8%	2.2%	16.1%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	2.0%	3.0%	1.9%	4.5%
No	95.3%	93.2%	97.8%	83.9%	98.3%	98.2%	98.7%	98.0%	97.0%	98.1%	95.5%
Work-study	22.8%	21.2%	24.7%	8.3%	28.2%	30.7%	27.0%	25.2%	21.2%	26.2%	11.1%
No	77.2%	78.8%	75.3%	91.7%	71.8%	69.3%	73.0%	74.8%	78.8%	73.8%	88.9%
Pell Grant											
Yes	26.1%	30.6%	20.6%	41.1%	25.0%	22.4%	24.0%	30.1%	24.4%	18.9%	58.3%
No	73.9%	69.4%	79.4%	58.9%	75.0%	77.6%	76.0%	69.9%	75.6%	81.1%	41.7%
Need-based grants or scholarships	39.4%	41.3%	37.2%	32.2%	46.3%	46.9%	45.4%	46.1%	32.7%	39.1%	49.5%
No	60.6%	58.7%	62.8%	67.8%	53.7%	53.1%	54.6%	53.9%	67.3%	60.9%	50.5%
Merit-based grants or scholarships	59.1%	57.7%	60.9%	28.4%	73.5%	67.1%	79.0%	79.5%	41.3%	69.1%	35.6%
No	40.9%	42.3%	39.1%	71.6%	26.5%	32.9%	21.0%	20.5%	58.7%	30.9%	64.4%
What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?											
Less than \$15,000	4.8%	6.2%	3.1%	9.8%	4.3%	3.4%	4.5%	5.5%	4.8%	2.4%	16.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.2%	6.6%	3.5%	10.0%	4.7%	4.2%	4.8%	5.4%	4.7%	3.0%	13.7%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.9%	4.8%	2.7%	6.7%	3.8%	3.6%	3.5%	4.3%	3.4%	2.4%	9.8%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	12.6%	14.6%	10.2%	19.3%	12.1%	10.6%	10.9%	15.5%	12.5%	9.2%	22.4%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8.3%	9.3%	7.1%	10.0%	9.0%	7.9%	7.7%	11.8%	7.6%	6.9%	11.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.7%	11.4%	9.9%	10.8%	11.7%	11.2%	9.8%	14.3%	10.5%	9.6%	9.2%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	12.4%	12.0%	12.8%	10.6%	12.8%	13.0%	11.6%	13.4%	12.3%	13.1%	6.4%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.7%	7.4%	8.0%	6.0%	8.2%	8.3%	7.5%	8.4%	8.6%	7.8%	3.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.5%	8.5%	10.6%	6.1%	9.8%	10.2%	11.1%	8.2%	10.6%	10.7%	2.5%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8.4%	6.8%	10.4%	5.0%	7.8%	8.7%	8.7%	5.6%	10.5%	10.4%	2.1%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	10.2%	7.9%	13.1%	4.1%	9.9%	11.4%	12.9%	5.2%	10.3%	14.3%	1.6%
\$500,000 or higher	6.3%	4.4%	8.5%	1.6%	5.9%	7.5%	7.0%	2.4%	4.2%	10.4%	0.7%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?											
Yes	1.6%	2.0%	1.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	2.4%	1.0%	1.1%	5.9%
No	98.4%	98.0%	98.9%	97.6%	98.2%	98.3%	98.7%	97.6%	99.0%	98.9%	94.1%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?											
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	38.3%	37.9%	38.7%	37.8%	38.0%	41.0%	37.4%	33.7%	37.4%	39.2%	23.9%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	52.0%	51.7%	52.3%	50.2%	52.5%	50.8%	53.1%	54.9%	53.6%	51.8%	53.8%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	9.7%	10.4%	9.0%	12.0%	9.5%	8.3%	9.5%	11.5%	9.0%	9.0%	22.3%
Your current religious preference											
Agnostic	9.9%	6.8%	13.4%	4.8%	7.6%	12.0%	4.3%	3.1%	14.4%	13.0%	1.3%
Atheist	8.4%	6.1%	11.1%	5.5%	6.3%	10.8%	3.0%	1.8%	14.0%	10.0%	0.8%
Baptist	5.9%	6.8%	4.8%	8.2%	6.2%	5.8%	1.4%	10.6%	4.6%	4.9%	33.0%
Buddhist	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	1.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.3%	2.9%	1.3%	0.2%
Church of Christ	5.0%	6.7%	2.9%	9.7%	5.4%	4.3%	4.7%	7.5%	2.6%	3.1%	19.2%
Eastern Orthodox	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.2%	1.2%	1.8%	0.9%	0.4%	1.0%	1.1%	0.3%
Hindu	1.6%	0.4%	3.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	4.6%	2.3%	0.0%
Jewish	2.7%	1.6%	4.1%	0.4%	2.1%	4.0%	0.4%	0.3%	1.4%	5.2%	0.2%
Lutheran	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%	2.4%	2.0%	1.3%	2.5%	2.7%	0.8%	1.7%	0.3%
Methodist	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%	2.3%	2.5%	0.8%	3.1%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%
Muslim	1.4%	0.9%	2.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.3%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%
Presbyterian	2.2%	2.1%	2.4%	0.8%	2.6%	2.9%	0.8%	3.7%	2.1%	2.5%	0.6%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	21.3%	24.0%	18.1%	22.9%	24.5%	17.8%	57.5%	9.0%	13.6%	20.0%	1.9%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Seventh-day Adventist	1.3%	2.3%	0.2%	0.4%	3.2%	0.1%	0.1%	10.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%
Other Christian	14.4%	16.6%	11.8%	14.4%	17.6%	11.3%	9.0%	34.7%	10.5%	12.3%	18.6%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.3%	3.5%	3.0%	4.7%	3.0%	3.8%	2.2%	2.3%	3.0%	3.0%	3.9%
None	15.1%	14.8%	15.6%	19.7%	12.6%	17.0%	9.1%	8.1%	19.4%	14.0%	14.0%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference											
Agnostic	3.9%	2.7%	5.2%	1.6%	3.2%	5.3%	1.4%	1.2%	5.6%	5.0%	0.3%
Atheist	4.7%	3.2%	6.4%	2.4%	3.5%	6.2%	1.3%	1.0%	7.5%	6.0%	0.2%
Baptist	7.0%	7.7%	6.1%	8.8%	7.2%	7.2%	1.9%	11.6%	6.1%	6.1%	35.0%
Buddhist	2.5%	1.6%	3.5%	3.0%	1.0%	1.6%	0.4%	0.4%	5.9%	2.5%	0.1%
Church of Christ	6.3%	7.9%	4.3%	11.5%	6.3%	5.6%	5.4%	8.3%	4.0%	4.5%	20.6%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	0.3%	1.7%	2.7%	1.2%	0.5%	1.3%	1.7%	0.3%
Hindu	2.3%	0.5%	4.3%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	6.9%	3.3%	0.0%
Jewish	3.3%	2.0%	4.7%	0.4%	2.7%	5.0%	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%	5.9%	0.1%
Lutheran	2.4%	2.8%	2.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.2%	3.1%	3.4%	1.2%	2.3%	0.2%
Methodist	2.8%	2.6%	2.9%	2.2%	2.9%	3.3%	1.3%	3.5%	3.0%	2.9%	2.0%
Muslim	1.7%	1.1%	2.4%	1.4%	1.0%	1.4%	0.9%	0.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.1%
Presbyterian	2.9%	2.6%	3.2%	1.1%	3.3%	4.0%	0.9%	4.1%	2.8%	3.3%	0.6%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	26.3%	28.5%	23.8%	28.0%	28.8%	23.5%	61.7%	10.8%	18.9%	25.9%	2.8%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.3%	2.3%	0.3%	0.5%	3.1%	0.2%	0.1%	10.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%
Other Christian	15.8%	18.1%	13.3%	16.5%	18.8%	13.8%	9.6%	34.4%	12.8%	13.5%	19.9%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.6%	2.8%	2.3%	4.1%	2.2%	2.4%	1.9%	2.0%	2.7%	2.1%	2.8%
None	10.9%	10.2%	11.6%	13.3%	8.9%	11.9%	6.2%	6.1%	14.6%	10.3%	10.9%
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference											
Agnostic	3.6%	2.5%	4.8%	1.6%	2.9%	4.9%	1.1%	1.1%	5.1%	4.7%	0.6%
Atheist	4.8%	3.4%	6.4%	2.4%	3.8%	6.4%	1.4%	1.5%	7.2%	6.1%	0.6%
Baptist	6.2%	6.8%	5.5%	7.2%	6.5%	6.6%	1.8%	10.4%	5.3%	5.6%	28.9%
Buddhist	2.5%	1.4%	3.6%	2.6%	0.9%	1.5%	0.4%	0.3%	6.1%	2.6%	0.2%
Church of Christ	5.8%	7.3%	4.2%	10.0%	6.1%	5.7%	5.1%	7.6%	4.0%	4.3%	16.9%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	0.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	0.2%	1.6%	2.6%	1.2%	0.4%	1.2%	1.5%	0.2%
Hindu	2.4%	0.6%	4.4%	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	0.2%	7.1%	3.2%	0.0%
Jewish	3.0%	1.8%	4.3%	0.4%	2.5%	4.5%	0.9%	0.4%	1.7%	5.4%	0.1%
Lutheran	2.3%	2.6%	2.1%	2.6%	2.6%	1.8%	3.3%	3.3%	1.3%	2.4%	0.2%
Methodist	2.7%	2.5%	2.8%	2.2%	2.7%	3.1%	1.1%	3.2%	2.9%	2.8%	1.5%
Muslim	1.8%	1.3%	2.4%	1.7%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	0.4%	2.3%	2.4%	3.7%
Presbyterian	2.8%	2.5%	3.1%	1.0%	3.1%	3.6%	1.2%	3.9%	2.8%	3.2%	0.4%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Roman Catholic	24.8%	26.9%	22.6%	26.1%	27.2%	22.1%	57.3%	10.9%	18.4%	24.3%	2.6%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.1%	0.2%	0.3%	2.9%	0.2%	0.1%	9.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%
Other Christian	15.5%	17.5%	13.3%	15.3%	18.5%	13.5%	9.9%	33.5%	12.2%	13.7%	17.2%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.7%	3.0%	2.4%	4.4%	2.4%	3.0%	1.9%	1.7%	3.0%	2.2%	4.0%
None	14.8%	15.0%	14.5%	19.9%	12.8%	15.7%	10.3%	10.2%	17.4%	13.3%	20.9%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	2.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.1%	1.8%	0.2%	3.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	1.3%	0.2%	0.2%	1.9%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	27.3%	30.7%	23.2%	37.5%	27.0%	21.6%	27.5%	35.3%	18.4%	25.1%	30.5%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	38.1%	37.1%	39.4%	36.3%	37.5%	36.4%	43.9%	34.1%	39.6%	39.3%	30.5%
J.D. (Law)	5.4%	5.0%	5.8%	2.6%	6.3%	8.3%	5.7%	3.6%	4.0%	6.6%	4.3%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	12.0%	9.7%	14.8%	6.6%	11.4%	12.3%	9.9%	11.1%	17.2%	13.8%	9.9%
Ph.D.	10.5%	9.4%	12.0%	7.1%	10.6%	14.4%	6.8%	7.5%	16.3%	10.1%	10.5%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	4.2%	4.6%	3.6%	4.5%	4.7%	4.9%	3.7%	5.1%	3.3%	3.8%	8.7%
Other	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	1.2%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.6%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.9%	2.9%	0.7%	4.7%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	3.0%	0.7%	0.7%	3.7%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	75.2%	78.2%	71.5%	76.2%	79.3%	82.4%	73.0%	79.5%	70.8%	71.8%	67.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	15.9%	14.0%	18.3%	14.4%	13.8%	10.7%	21.2%	12.6%	18.8%	18.1%	18.0%
J.D. (Law)	0.9%	0.5%	1.3%	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	1.8%	0.2%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	2.2%	0.9%	3.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	3.9%	3.5%	2.6%
Ph.D.	1.3%	0.7%	2.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	3.0%	1.6%	2.3%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	2.7%
Other	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.5%
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	66.2%	69.7%	62.0%	66.5%	71.4%	59.2%	79.0%	85.0%	55.4%	64.7%	74.7%
Been bored in class	34.4%	34.0%	34.9%	35.0%	33.5%	34.7%	28.9%	35.2%	33.2%	35.7%	41.4%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	44.7%	40.7%	49.8%	36.8%	42.8%	50.6%	41.5%	31.2%	43.7%	52.3%	51.6%
Tutored another student	62.2%	56.4%	69.4%	57.6%	55.8%	58.3%	57.5%	50.4%	74.9%	67.0%	49.1%
Studied with other students	90.2%	88.9%	91.8%	86.6%	90.2%	90.8%	92.0%	87.7%	90.8%	92.2%	83.7%
Consumed beer*	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.1%	2.7%	3.6%	3.1%	1.1%	2.7%	2.9%	0.5%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.0%	2.8%	3.3%	2.4%	3.0%	4.1%	3.4%	1.1%	1.8%	4.0%	2.0%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%	2.9%	2.1%	2.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	2.6%	1.3%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	41.6%	40.7%	42.8%	39.2%	41.5%	42.5%	40.7%	40.6%	39.7%	44.1%	45.5%
Felt depressed*	16.8%	16.1%	17.7%	16.4%	15.9%	17.2%	16.1%	17.7%	17.7%	17.7%	20.9%
Performed volunteer work	86.9%	84.3%	90.0%	77.9%	87.8%	88.3%	89.1%	86.0%	88.6%	90.6%	75.7%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	85.8%	84.8%	87.0%	81.1%	86.8%	87.8%	87.9%	84.2%	84.8%	88.0%	76.2%
Felt challenged by my coursework	31.3%	31.1%	31.4%	31.2%	31.1%	31.3%	32.0%	30.1%	29.8%	32.1%	28.2%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	97.0%	96.7%	97.3%	94.9%	97.6%	97.9%	98.0%	96.9%	96.7%	97.6%	92.2%
Been late to class*	4.9%	4.5%	5.4%	4.7%	4.4%	5.4%	2.6%	4.2%	4.7%	5.8%	8.6%
Discussed politics	85.0%	81.7%	89.1%	77.4%	84.0%	87.1%	82.1%	80.6%	87.4%	89.9%	72.2%
Skipped school/class*	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.0%	1.2%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	2.8%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	59.8%	55.4%	65.1%	50.5%	58.2%	63.7%	55.4%	51.4%	60.6%	67.0%	66.2%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	55.1%	52.1%	58.8%	45.1%	56.0%	58.2%	59.7%	49.5%	52.4%	61.5%	56.8%
Fallen asleep in class	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	4.0%	2.7%	2.5%	1.5%	3.8%	3.6%	2.8%	7.9%
Failed to complete homework on time	3.1%	3.3%	2.9%	3.3%	3.3%	3.6%	2.0%	3.8%	2.1%	3.2%	5.6%
Felt anxious*	38.1%	36.7%	39.8%	33.4%	38.5%	40.9%	36.4%	36.4%	36.9%	40.9%	33.0%
Written computer code	21.6%	17.5%	26.7%	20.4%	15.9%	19.1%	14.5%	11.9%	35.3%	23.1%	17.0%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*											
* responses for "Frequently" only	2.3%	2.7%	1.7%	3.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.6%	3.2%	1.7%	1.7%	8.0%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	80.0%	77.0%	83.7%	73.2%	79.0%	81.6%	79.3%	74.6%	81.5%	84.6%	72.6%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	81.3%	78.8%	84.5%	75.7%	80.5%	82.7%	82.0%	75.8%	84.3%	84.6%	71.3%
Openness to having my own views challenged	70.0%	68.3%	72.0%	68.1%	68.4%	71.1%	70.4%	62.3%	72.0%	72.1%	70.7%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	70.4%	68.4%	72.9%	67.6%	68.9%	71.9%	69.0%	63.8%	70.2%	74.0%	72.7%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	89.6%	88.0%	91.5%	85.8%	89.3%	90.6%	91.2%	85.6%	89.1%	92.5%	84.7%
Critical thinking skills	79.7%	76.1%	84.2%	72.8%	77.8%	80.7%	78.6%	72.5%	82.6%	84.8%	75.5%

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Ability to manage my time effectively	51.7%	51.4%	52.2%	51.6%	51.2%	49.4%	56.2%	50.2%	52.2%	52.2%	54.3%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.7%	4.9%	2.2%	8.5%	2.9%	2.2%	4.1%	3.0%	4.0%	1.4%	1.8%
Some high school	3.4%	4.1%	2.6%	6.9%	2.6%	1.9%	4.0%	2.6%	3.8%	2.1%	5.0%
High school graduate/GED	10.9%	13.5%	7.6%	18.0%	11.1%	9.7%	11.0%	13.4%	9.0%	7.1%	21.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.7%	2.0%	1.4%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.4%	1.4%	2.4%
Some college	10.0%	11.4%	8.4%	14.1%	9.9%	9.1%	9.2%	11.7%	9.2%	8.0%	20.7%
College degree	33.5%	32.2%	35.1%	27.8%	34.6%	33.2%	34.9%	36.6%	32.6%	36.2%	27.5%
Some graduate school	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.3%	1.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	0.8%
Graduate degree	33.5%	28.4%	39.7%	18.1%	34.1%	39.4%	31.8%	27.3%	36.3%	41.1%	17.5%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.5%	1.9%	0.9%	3.2%	1.2%	0.9%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	0.7%	2.7%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	4.0%	5.3%	2.3%	9.0%	3.3%	2.5%	4.6%	3.4%	4.0%	1.7%	2.5%
Some high school	4.0%	4.8%	3.0%	8.0%	3.1%	2.5%	4.4%	3.2%	4.4%	2.3%	7.1%
High school graduate/GED	13.2%	16.0%	9.7%	20.4%	13.6%	12.4%	12.5%	16.5%	11.0%	9.1%	30.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.3%	2.5%	2.1%	2.5%	2.4%	2.1%	2.6%	2.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.8%
Some college	11.1%	12.1%	9.9%	13.1%	11.6%	11.3%	10.4%	13.1%	10.2%	9.8%	16.0%
College degree	33.1%	30.3%	36.5%	23.7%	33.8%	32.4%	35.0%	35.4%	34.0%	37.5%	16.0%
Some graduate school	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.0%	2.0%	2.2%	1.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	0.6%
Graduate degree	25.2%	20.6%	30.8%	12.0%	25.3%	30.4%	23.5%	18.5%	27.6%	32.1%	9.3%
Unknown/Not Applicable	5.4%	6.8%	3.8%	10.3%	4.8%	4.2%	5.7%	5.0%	4.6%	3.4%	15.2%
First generation in college											
Yes	13.1%	16.4%	9.1%	25.1%	11.6%	9.7%	13.5%	13.3%	13.1%	7.4%	20.1%
No	86.9%	83.6%	90.9%	74.9%	88.4%	90.3%	86.5%	86.7%	86.9%	92.6%	79.9%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":											
Ask questions in class	47.8%	46.4%	49.5%	41.1%	49.4%	52.6%	49.6%	44.0%	45.0%	51.4%	45.8%
Support your opinions with a logical argument	65.8%	60.5%	72.3%	53.9%	64.1%	69.6%	62.6%	56.4%	70.0%	73.2%	52.1%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	60.1%	55.4%	66.0%	52.0%	57.2%	60.7%	57.1%	51.6%	64.9%	66.4%	52.2%
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received	54.7%	50.4%	60.1%	46.4%	52.6%	56.5%	51.1%	47.3%	60.0%	60.1%	46.9%
Take a risk because you felt you have more to gain	32.0%	31.4%	32.8%	33.1%	30.5%	31.2%	29.8%	30.0%	29.1%	34.4%	36.6%
Seek alternative solutions to a problem	46.4%	44.6%	48.6%	44.1%	44.8%	47.2%	45.3%	40.7%	46.9%	49.3%	47.6%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	33.4%	30.7%	36.7%	29.0%	31.6%	35.6%	31.4%	25.2%	37.3%	36.4%	24.9%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	42.5%	38.5%	47.4%	36.8%	39.4%	44.9%	34.4%	34.6%	45.8%	48.1%	36.9%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	57.2%	57.0%	57.5%	59.8%	55.4%	57.0%	56.5%	52.1%	58.1%	57.3%	61.2%
Analyze multiple sources of information before coming to a conclusion	51.8%	48.2%	56.2%	45.3%	49.8%	53.0%	50.6%	43.8%	57.0%	55.9%	45.2%
Take on a challenge that scares you	33.4%	33.0%	34.0%	34.0%	32.5%	33.4%	31.7%	31.6%	30.7%	35.3%	33.9%
Students who are "Absolutely" or "Very" confident in their ability to:											
Use technical science skills (use of tools, instruments, and/or techniques)	46.6%	42.8%	51.3%	45.2%	41.5%	43.3%	43.4%	37.0%	54.8%	49.8%	39.1%
Generate an answerable research question	52.0%	48.6%	56.2%	45.8%	50.1%	53.8%	51.2%	43.3%	52.8%	57.6%	49.3%
Determine how to collect appropriate data	53.1%	49.6%	57.4%	48.2%	50.3%	52.8%	54.3%	43.1%	56.1%	58.0%	49.6%
Explain the results of a study	60.8%	56.2%	66.4%	52.4%	58.3%	61.3%	61.5%	50.9%	65.6%	66.7%	55.2%
Use scientific literature to guide research	41.8%	36.9%	47.8%	34.6%	38.2%	41.9%	40.4%	30.3%	48.8%	47.3%	34.3%
Integrate results from multiple studies	53.5%	48.6%	59.5%	44.4%	50.9%	55.0%	52.8%	42.9%	59.0%	59.7%	40.9%
Ask relevant questions	73.6%	71.7%	76.1%	67.3%	74.1%	76.6%	73.8%	70.2%	72.0%	77.8%	72.9%
Identify what is known and not known about a problem	68.8%	65.0%	73.6%	62.0%	66.6%	69.5%	68.8%	60.3%	72.0%	74.3%	63.9%
Understand scientific concepts	54.4%	48.4%	61.8%	46.5%	49.5%	54.2%	49.2%	42.1%	66.9%	59.6%	43.8%
See connections between different areas of science and mathematics	53.5%	48.1%	60.1%	48.2%	48.1%	51.8%	49.9%	40.7%	65.5%	57.9%	44.6%
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)											
White/Caucasian	56.1%	56.3%	55.7%	28.8%	71.6%	72.2%	72.9%	69.5%	41.2%	61.9%	4.3%
African American/Black	11.3%	14.4%	7.7%	18.9%	11.9%	13.1%	5.7%	14.8%	7.3%	7.9%	93.8%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	2.2%	1.0%	1.2%	2.7%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	10.6%	4.4%	18.1%	3.6%	4.8%	6.1%	2.4%	4.6%	23.9%	15.7%	0.2%

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Filipina/o/x	2.4%	2.0%	2.8%	3.5%	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%	1.5%	4.4%	2.1%	0.1%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.7%	1.9%	3.8%	3.0%	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	6.7%	2.5%	0.1%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	3.8%	1.3%	6.8%	0.8%	1.6%	2.6%	0.7%	0.7%	9.4%	5.7%	0.1%
Other Asian	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	9.2%	11.7%	6.2%	21.7%	6.1%	3.9%	10.2%	6.4%	8.8%	5.1%	0.7%
Puerto Rican	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%	1.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.3%	1.0%	1.6%	2.9%
South American	1.9%	1.4%	2.4%	0.7%	1.8%	2.1%	1.3%	1.8%	1.3%	2.9%	0.1%
Other Latina/o/x	5.7%	6.1%	5.2%	8.2%	5.0%	4.2%	7.3%	4.4%	4.3%	5.6%	1.3%
Other	2.1%	1.8%	2.4%	1.8%	1.8%	2.2%	1.4%	1.5%	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":	10.2%	11.6%	8.5%	13.2%	10.7%	8.7%	10.4%	14.0%	8.9%	8.3%	6.1%
Federal military spending should be increased	27.5%	34.4%	19.0%	39.7%	31.6%	23.7%	36.4%	40.6%	16.3%	20.1%	39.6%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	19.0%	21.4%	16.0%	21.1%	21.5%	16.7%	22.7%	28.5%	15.4%	16.2%	9.1%
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	72.8%	70.4%	75.7%	72.1%	69.5%	74.9%	68.2%	61.8%	80.3%	73.8%	80.7%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	62.4%	62.3%	62.6%	64.3%	61.1%	64.5%	57.9%	58.3%	63.1%	62.4%	77.7%
Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority	86.2%	82.6%	90.6%	82.1%	82.9%	88.6%	86.5%	70.5%	93.2%	89.5%	85.3%
The federal government should have stricter gun control laws	77.8%	73.0%	83.8%	70.7%	74.3%	79.8%	79.7%	60.9%	85.7%	83.1%	90.4%
The death penalty should be abolished	56.2%	52.0%	61.4%	46.3%	55.1%	59.3%	55.4%	48.0%	58.3%	62.7%	57.6%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	57.3%	63.4%	49.6%	70.4%	59.6%	49.8%	67.9%	69.0%	49.5%	49.7%	58.7%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented	92.7%	91.4%	94.4%	91.0%	91.6%	92.7%	92.2%	89.2%	94.4%	94.3%	92.7%
My political views closely resemble those of my parent(s)/guardian(s)	64.7%	67.1%	61.7%	65.5%	68.0%	66.5%	70.2%	68.7%	58.3%	63.1%	75.7%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes means yes") is considered sexual assault	93.0%	92.2%	94.0%	91.2%	92.8%	93.2%	94.4%	91.0%	94.0%	94.0%	89.2%
How would you characterize your political views?	8.6%	7.3%	10.2%	6.3%	7.8%	11.9%	4.2%	3.9%	10.1%	10.2%	8.6%
Liberal	35.5%	30.6%	41.5%	30.0%	30.9%	38.9%	29.2%	19.1%	42.9%	41.0%	37.8%
Middle-of-the-road	37.5%	39.6%	34.8%	40.8%	39.0%	34.3%	43.9%	42.7%	37.6%	33.6%	39.6%
Conservative	17.1%	20.6%	12.7%	20.4%	20.7%	13.8%	21.1%	31.7%	9.0%	14.2%	11.2%
Far right	1.4%	1.9%	0.8%	2.4%	1.7%	1.1%	1.6%	2.6%	0.4%	1.0%	2.8%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:											
To be able to get a better job	82.0%	82.1%	82.0%	86.0%	79.9%	78.7%	87.3%	75.9%	83.8%	81.3%	86.5%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	79.6%	79.4%	79.8%	78.5%	79.9%	83.3%	83.1%	72.0%	78.2%	80.5%	86.2%
To make me a more cultured person	57.6%	55.2%	60.5%	51.5%	57.2%	61.5%	57.8%	49.7%	55.8%	62.5%	68.2%
To be able to make more money	65.4%	66.9%	63.5%	74.7%	62.6%	61.0%	70.0%	59.2%	68.0%	61.7%	84.8%
To learn more about things that interest me	86.7%	85.6%	87.9%	84.5%	86.3%	88.8%	86.4%	82.1%	85.4%	89.0%	87.8%
To get training for a specific career	75.9%	76.6%	75.0%	85.0%	72.1%	64.4%	78.8%	79.2%	73.4%	75.6%	85.7%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	61.0%	61.6%	60.2%	62.8%	61.0%	62.3%	66.4%	54.7%	65.5%	58.0%	81.2%
To please my family	32.2%	35.5%	28.1%	44.4%	30.6%	27.9%	37.1%	29.8%	31.8%	26.6%	49.4%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Studying/homework											
None	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	3.2%
Less than one hour	3.0%	3.9%	1.9%	4.8%	3.3%	3.0%	2.2%	4.8%	1.7%	2.0%	6.1%
1 to 2 hours	11.4%	14.2%	7.9%	16.8%	12.9%	11.3%	10.3%	17.5%	6.9%	8.3%	23.5%
3 to 5 hours	24.7%	27.4%	21.3%	30.6%	25.7%	24.1%	24.2%	29.4%	20.7%	21.6%	34.2%
6 to 10 hours	25.7%	24.6%	27.1%	22.8%	25.7%	25.9%	27.2%	24.1%	27.6%	26.9%	19.3%
11 to 15 hours	17.1%	15.2%	19.5%	12.5%	16.7%	18.0%	19.6%	12.5%	19.0%	19.7%	7.5%
16 to 20 hours	9.9%	8.1%	12.1%	6.3%	9.1%	10.2%	10.3%	6.2%	12.7%	11.8%	3.6%
Over 20 hours	7.3%	5.4%	9.8%	4.6%	5.9%	6.7%	5.8%	4.6%	10.9%	9.3%	2.7%
Socializing with friends in person											
None	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	2.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	2.9%
Less than one hour	3.2%	3.5%	2.9%	3.8%	3.3%	2.9%	2.9%	4.4%	3.8%	2.5%	4.5%
1 to 2 hours	11.0%	11.3%	10.7%	13.1%	10.3%	10.0%	10.2%	10.9%	13.8%	9.4%	13.5%
3 to 5 hours	25.9%	25.5%	26.3%	26.2%	25.1%	24.7%	24.9%	25.8%	29.4%	25.0%	23.5%
6 to 10 hours	27.6%	26.5%	29.0%	25.6%	27.1%	26.8%	28.6%	26.2%	28.0%	29.5%	25.3%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
11 to 15 hours	15.5%	15.4%	15.6%	13.6%	16.4%	17.0%	16.0%	15.7%	12.4%	16.9%	11.9%
16 to 20 hours	7.8%	7.9%	7.7%	7.2%	8.2%	8.8%	7.7%	7.6%	5.8%	8.5%	7.7%
Over 20 hours	7.7%	8.3%	6.8%	8.4%	8.3%	8.4%	8.9%	7.7%	5.6%	7.3%	10.9%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Using social media											
None	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	2.3%	2.4%	1.3%	3.1%	3.0%	1.9%	1.0%
Less than one hour	4.1%	4.4%	3.8%	4.9%	4.2%	4.1%	3.0%	5.1%	4.7%	3.4%	2.7%
1 to 2 hours	12.3%	12.9%	11.6%	13.2%	12.7%	12.2%	11.2%	14.8%	13.6%	10.8%	9.3%
3 to 5 hours	25.7%	25.8%	25.6%	25.2%	26.1%	25.1%	28.1%	26.3%	26.7%	25.1%	17.7%
6 to 10 hours	26.0%	25.4%	26.7%	23.9%	26.2%	26.8%	27.7%	24.2%	24.9%	27.5%	24.5%
11 to 15 hours	14.4%	13.8%	15.0%	13.5%	14.0%	14.8%	14.1%	12.5%	13.7%	15.6%	17.2%
16 to 20 hours	7.5%	7.4%	7.8%	7.6%	7.2%	7.4%	7.1%	7.1%	6.5%	8.3%	10.4%
Over 20 hours	7.8%	8.2%	7.3%	9.9%	7.2%	7.3%	7.5%	6.9%	6.8%	7.5%	17.2%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)											
None	1.8%	2.1%	1.5%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	2.7%	1.7%	1.4%	2.1%
Less than one hour	5.7%	6.7%	4.6%	7.3%	6.3%	5.3%	6.4%	7.9%	4.7%	4.5%	5.0%
1 to 2 hours	16.4%	17.6%	14.8%	18.1%	17.4%	15.5%	18.3%	19.8%	14.2%	15.0%	14.2%
3 to 5 hours	27.6%	27.3%	28.1%	26.9%	27.4%	26.6%	30.7%	26.1%	28.6%	27.8%	24.4%
6 to 10 hours	24.4%	23.2%	26.0%	21.2%	24.3%	26.3%	22.7%	22.2%	25.7%	26.2%	20.9%
11 to 15 hours	12.3%	11.6%	13.1%	11.3%	11.8%	12.9%	11.1%	10.6%	12.9%	13.2%	13.3%
16 to 20 hours	6.1%	5.9%	6.3%	5.9%	5.9%	6.4%	4.9%	5.8%	6.6%	6.2%	8.5%
Over 20 hours	5.6%	5.6%	5.5%	7.0%	4.9%	5.3%	4.1%	4.9%	5.5%	5.5%	11.6%
Playing video games											
None	47.0%	47.7%	46.3%	43.6%	49.9%	47.8%	55.7%	48.8%	39.1%	49.3%	52.9%
Less than one hour	13.1%	12.9%	13.3%	12.9%	12.9%	12.9%	13.1%	12.7%	13.9%	13.0%	10.4%
1 to 2 hours	11.7%	11.8%	11.7%	12.8%	11.2%	11.5%	10.3%	11.4%	13.0%	11.1%	12.6%
3 to 5 hours	11.6%	11.5%	11.8%	12.7%	10.9%	11.0%	10.5%	11.3%	12.5%	11.5%	10.4%
6 to 10 hours	8.3%	8.0%	8.6%	8.6%	7.7%	8.7%	6.1%	7.3%	10.5%	7.8%	6.0%
11 to 15 hours	4.1%	3.9%	4.3%	4.5%	3.6%	4.0%	3.9%	3.9%	5.2%	3.9%	3.0%
16 to 20 hours	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	1.0%	2.1%	2.9%	1.7%	1.6%
Over 20 hours	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	2.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.3%	2.0%	2.8%	1.7%	3.0%
Participating in student clubs/groups											
None	13.5%	17.3%	8.7%	22.0%	14.8%	12.3%	11.6%	21.2%	8.2%	9.0%	24.2%
Less than one hour	8.4%	9.7%	6.9%	10.4%	9.3%	8.9%	8.8%	10.4%	6.9%	6.9%	8.2%
1 to 2 hours	21.8%	22.5%	21.1%	20.5%	23.6%	24.0%	25.8%	21.1%	20.8%	21.1%	16.8%
3 to 5 hours	25.9%	23.2%	29.2%	21.3%	24.3%	25.4%	26.6%	20.6%	29.9%	28.9%	20.4%
6 to 10 hours	15.5%	13.7%	17.8%	13.0%	14.1%	15.0%	14.1%	12.8%	18.6%	17.5%	13.8%
11 to 15 hours	7.7%	6.9%	8.7%	6.3%	7.2%	7.7%	6.9%	6.5%	8.6%	8.7%	6.8%
16 to 20 hours	3.7%	3.4%	3.9%	3.0%	3.7%	3.6%	3.6%	3.9%	3.5%	4.1%	4.3%
Over 20 hours	3.5%	3.3%	3.7%	3.6%	3.1%	3.2%	2.5%	3.5%	3.6%	3.8%	5.5%
Exercising/sports											
None	7.8%	8.5%	6.8%	11.4%	7.0%	6.9%	5.9%	7.9%	8.1%	6.2%	15.4%
Less than one hour	8.2%	7.9%	8.6%	9.2%	7.2%	7.4%	6.4%	7.4%	10.4%	7.8%	9.3%
1 to 2 hours	14.5%	13.6%	15.6%	15.0%	12.9%	12.7%	12.8%	13.2%	16.6%	15.2%	16.2%
3 to 5 hours	19.0%	17.3%	21.2%	17.2%	17.3%	17.3%	16.9%	17.6%	21.5%	21.1%	18.8%
6 to 10 hours	20.3%	19.3%	21.7%	17.1%	20.5%	20.8%	21.8%	19.0%	21.3%	21.8%	15.1%
11 to 15 hours	14.2%	15.1%	13.2%	13.4%	16.0%	15.7%	17.1%	15.7%	12.2%	13.7%	9.7%
16 to 20 hours	7.8%	8.8%	6.5%	7.4%	9.6%	9.8%	10.2%	8.8%	5.0%	7.2%	5.5%
Over 20 hours	8.1%	9.5%	6.3%	9.4%	9.6%	9.4%	9.0%	10.5%	5.0%	6.9%	10.1%
Working (for pay)											
None	47.4%	43.7%	52.1%	49.9%	40.3%	44.3%	38.4%	35.1%	59.2%	49.1%	32.7%
Less than one hour	3.8%	3.6%	4.0%	2.9%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	4.0%	3.5%	4.2%	2.4%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
1 to 2 hours	5.5%	5.3%	5.8%	4.2%	5.9%	6.1%	5.7%	5.8%	4.9%	6.2%	3.6%
3 to 5 hours	9.3%	9.5%	9.0%	8.0%	10.3%	9.7%	11.5%	10.5%	7.7%	9.6%	8.5%
6 to 10 hours	11.6%	12.2%	11.0%	9.8%	13.5%	12.3%	14.7%	14.4%	8.7%	11.9%	11.8%
11 to 15 hours	8.7%	9.3%	8.0%	7.6%	10.3%	9.6%	10.3%	11.3%	6.6%	8.5%	9.7%
16 to 20 hours	6.8%	7.8%	5.7%	7.6%	7.8%	6.9%	8.7%	8.7%	5.1%	6.0%	11.6%
Over 20 hours	6.8%	8.7%	4.4%	10.0%	8.0%	7.1%	6.8%	10.3%	4.2%	4.5%	19.7%
Performing household/childcare duties											
None	16.8%	17.1%	16.4%	17.1%	17.0%	18.2%	14.7%	16.9%	15.8%	16.6%	18.8%
Less than one hour	15.2%	14.5%	16.0%	12.6%	15.5%	16.0%	15.2%	15.0%	15.5%	16.2%	10.3%
1 to 2 hours	30.0%	28.5%	31.7%	25.7%	30.1%	30.2%	31.7%	28.7%	31.6%	31.8%	21.2%
3 to 5 hours	22.8%	22.8%	21.7%	23.3%	22.5%	22.4%	22.2%	22.9%	23.3%	22.6%	22.6%
6 to 10 hours	8.4%	9.0%	7.7%	10.8%	8.0%	7.5%	8.4%	8.6%	8.3%	7.4%	11.4%
11 to 15 hours	3.2%	3.5%	2.8%	4.2%	3.1%	2.8%	3.2%	3.3%	2.9%	2.8%	6.2%
16 to 20 hours	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	2.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	2.0%	1.3%	1.1%	3.0%
Over 20 hours	2.2%	2.8%	1.4%	4.0%	2.1%	1.7%	2.6%	2.4%	1.3%	1.5%	6.5%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	14.4%	14.8%	13.9%	16.6%	13.8%	11.9%	16.5%	14.6%	16.6%	12.8%	15.4%
My teacher advised me	5.3%	6.2%	4.2%	8.2%	5.1%	5.0%	5.8%	4.6%	4.9%	3.9%	8.5%
This college has a very good academic reputation	73.6%	70.0%	78.0%	65.7%	72.3%	75.0%	78.9%	62.8%	81.1%	76.6%	68.8%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	52.4%	54.1%	50.3%	50.8%	55.8%	54.5%	60.4%	54.2%	36.2%	56.3%	65.5%
I was offered financial assistance	50.5%	54.4%	45.6%	45.4%	59.3%	56.2%	60.3%	63.6%	32.3%	51.2%	47.1%
The cost of attending this college	44.0%	48.3%	38.7%	59.3%	42.3%	40.0%	45.5%	43.5%	42.8%	37.0%	53.1%
High school counselor advised me	8.1%	9.3%	6.6%	12.1%	7.8%	8.9%	9.0%	5.1%	6.3%	6.8%	15.1%
Private college counselor advised me	5.1%	4.9%	5.3%	3.6%	5.7%	6.2%	5.5%	5.0%	3.1%	6.2%	5.8%
I wanted to live near home	17.9%	21.1%	13.9%	28.2%	17.3%	11.7%	25.8%	19.7%	17.1%	12.6%	18.9%
Not offered aid by first choice	9.2%	9.4%	9.1%	9.9%	9.1%	8.4%	11.1%	8.5%	9.7%	8.8%	14.0%
Could not afford first choice	11.1%	11.9%	10.2%	14.6%	10.5%	9.8%	11.7%	10.6%	12.1%	9.3%	15.8%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	36.2%	34.3%	38.6%	30.8%	36.1%	39.4%	40.3%	27.5%	39.7%	38.1%	38.3%
This college's graduates get good jobs	63.2%	60.5%	66.5%	59.0%	61.3%	60.8%	71.7%	53.8%	62.7%	68.1%	61.5%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	11.2%	13.4%	8.3%	4.7%	18.2%	4.0%	17.9%	41.6%	1.6%	11.2%	13.1%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	39.8%	44.1%	34.5%	28.2%	52.8%	53.3%	55.9%	49.4%	19.7%	40.7%	34.5%
Rankings in national magazines	21.5%	14.9%	29.6%	14.1%	15.3%	17.4%	20.1%	8.2%	33.7%	27.9%	16.5%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	21.8%	18.4%	25.9%	6.3%	25.0%	31.3%	32.0%	9.1%	13.7%	31.0%	12.7%
A visit to this campus	48.6%	50.8%	45.9%	36.5%	58.5%	59.1%	63.8%	53.3%	28.3%	53.3%	41.2%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	43.3%	41.8%	45.2%	42.2%	41.6%	43.5%	45.1%	35.6%	39.0%	47.8%	49.5%
Communication with a professor	24.2%	26.4%	21.4%	22.8%	28.4%	27.7%	26.3%	31.2%	14.5%	24.3%	30.3%
The academic reputation of my intended major	57.4%	52.7%	63.2%	53.3%	52.4%	49.5%	59.1%	51.6%	64.3%	62.7%	62.2%
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:											
Academic ability	73.8%	66.5%	83.0%	59.7%	70.2%	74.5%	68.1%	65.1%	85.6%	81.9%	60.0%
Artistic ability	33.4%	29.4%	38.4%	28.9%	29.6%	31.2%	25.5%	30.3%	31.4%	41.3%	32.2%
Compassion	73.8%	72.7%	75.1%	68.8%	74.9%	74.7%	78.6%	72.1%	69.1%	77.5%	73.1%
Creativity	53.0%	51.1%	55.3%	51.4%	51.0%	52.2%	49.1%	50.4%	48.3%	58.2%	60.6%
Drive to achieve	76.4%	75.1%	78.1%	74.8%	75.3%	74.6%	77.6%	74.7%	77.0%	78.5%	80.7%
Emotional health	37.6%	37.4%	37.9%	37.4%	37.4%	35.0%	38.1%	40.8%	37.3%	38.2%	39.0%
Leadership ability	63.2%	62.5%	64.1%	61.5%	63.0%	62.8%	63.5%	63.1%	59.1%	66.1%	69.3%
Mathematical ability	47.5%	41.1%	55.4%	41.1%	41.2%	43.0%	40.4%	38.8%	65.9%	51.0%	32.7%
Physical health	49.4%	51.0%	47.4%	49.2%	52.0%	51.4%	52.4%	52.4%	44.0%	48.8%	45.4%
Public speaking ability	38.8%	35.8%	42.4%	33.9%	36.9%	38.5%	35.6%	35.5%	36.9%	44.7%	36.2%
Risk-taking	40.2%	40.2%	40.2%	43.9%	38.2%	39.4%	36.5%	37.5%	35.4%	42.2%	49.4%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	53.3%	50.2%	57.3%	50.0%	50.2%	52.7%	46.0%	49.6%	58.1%	56.9%	59.5%
Self-confidence (social)	39.1%	40.1%	37.9%	41.2%	39.4%	38.5%	39.6%	40.8%	32.4%	40.1%	52.4%
Spirituality	35.3%	36.6%	33.6%	37.1%	36.3%	29.8%	35.2%	47.9%	30.0%	35.1%	52.7%
Understanding of others	76.1%	74.7%	77.9%	73.0%	75.6%	76.2%	76.9%	73.4%	73.4%	79.8%	74.2%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Writing ability	50.3%	46.1%	55.5%	40.1%	49.3%	52.5%	46.2%	46.6%	49.3%	58.1%	45.9%
Military Status:											
None	95.4%	92.5%	99.0%	80.4%	99.1%	99.1%	99.1%	99.3%	99.1%	99.0%	97.4%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	4.0%	6.6%	0.7%	17.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	1.7%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
On Active Duty	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	1.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
2	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%	4.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	1.5%	0.2%	0.7%
3	4.0%	3.3%	4.9%	3.0%	3.5%	2.7%	1.9%	6.0%	8.3%	3.4%	4.2%
4	87.5%	88.2%	86.7%	84.4%	90.2%	92.4%	90.7%	86.3%	83.8%	87.9%	87.5%
5	5.1%	4.4%	6.0%	5.5%	3.8%	2.7%	5.8%	4.0%	4.7%	6.5%	3.3%
6+	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%	2.6%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	1.4%	0.9%	0.7%	0.4%	1.5%	0.5%	0.3%	1.6%
What is your sexual orientation?											
Heterosexual/Straight	84.6%	86.1%	82.9%	85.8%	86.2%	81.0%	90.2%	91.3%	82.5%	83.1%	82.7%
Asexual	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%
Bisexual	8.7%	7.8%	9.8%	8.3%	7.6%	10.4%	5.6%	4.9%	9.9%	9.7%	10.0%
Gay	1.3%	1.0%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.1%
Lesbian	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.4%	1.3%	2.1%
Pansexual	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%
Queer	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.6%	1.1%	1.8%	0.6%	0.4%	1.2%	1.6%	0.6%
Not listed above	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%
Do you identify as transgender?											
Yes	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	1.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%
No	99.1%	99.1%	99.1%	99.3%	99.0%	98.4%	99.6%	99.6%	99.2%	99.1%	99.8%
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions											
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	4.1%	4.8%	3.3%	4.0%	5.2%	6.2%	4.5%	4.1%	1.4%	4.1%	3.4%
Autism spectrum disorder	8.2%	8.7%	7.7%	6.5%	9.8%	11.3%	8.0%	8.7%	3.6%	9.4%	6.5%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	4.1%	4.3%	3.9%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	3.8%	4.6%	4.1%	3.7%	5.3%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	3.5%	3.4%	3.7%	2.4%	3.8%	4.0%	4.1%	3.4%	3.0%	4.0%	3.0%
Other	16.7%	16.2%	17.2%	12.8%	17.9%	20.2%	15.6%	16.0%	12.9%	19.0%	11.9%
	6.6%	6.5%	6.7%	5.5%	7.0%	7.2%	6.1%	7.3%	5.3%	7.2%	7.5%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?											
Probably yes	13.0%	12.4%	13.8%	14.1%	11.4%	12.7%	10.8%	10.0%	19.8%	11.3%	16.0%
Uncertain	18.9%	18.0%	20.1%	18.5%	17.6%	20.1%	15.3%	15.5%	28.1%	16.8%	17.7%
Probably no	23.4%	24.1%	22.5%	26.4%	22.8%	22.9%	24.6%	21.3%	25.8%	21.1%	24.7%
Definitely no	23.6%	24.3%	22.9%	21.8%	25.6%	24.3%	25.9%	27.4%	18.2%	24.8%	20.0%
	21.0%	21.3%	20.7%	19.1%	22.5%	20.1%	23.5%	25.8%	8.1%	26.0%	21.6%
Students who "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat"											
I have a strong sense of belonging to a community of scientists	24.2%	20.9%	28.4%	20.1%	21.3%	24.2%	20.7%	17.0%	38.9%	24.0%	22.0%
I derive great personal satisfaction from working on a team that is doing important research	55.3%	50.7%	61.0%	49.4%	51.4%	55.6%	51.2%	44.8%	69.6%	57.4%	46.8%
I think of myself as a scientist	18.5%	15.3%	22.5%	13.8%	16.2%	19.9%	14.2%	11.6%	30.9%	19.0%	14.0%
I feel like I belong in the field of science	36.1%	31.8%	41.4%	30.3%	32.6%	35.4%	32.8%	27.9%	55.0%	35.6%	29.8%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":											
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	17.0%	14.3%	20.3%	15.3%	13.8%	13.8%	11.4%	15.7%	14.7%	22.6%	25.1%
Becoming an authority in my field	53.6%	51.9%	55.7%	53.7%	50.9%	51.2%	54.4%	47.6%	52.1%	57.2%	69.5%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	53.8%	51.4%	56.8%	52.7%	50.7%	52.4%	54.4%	44.9%	53.7%	58.1%	64.5%
Influencing the political structure	29.6%	28.7%	30.8%	30.2%	27.8%	32.5%	24.9%	22.4%	28.3%	31.8%	42.0%
Influencing social values	53.1%	51.7%	54.9%	51.5%	51.7%	54.2%	51.7%	47.8%	48.1%	54.7%	66.8%
Raising a family	70.6%	73.9%	66.4%	74.6%	73.5%	66.9%	80.6%	78.5%	62.3%	68.2%	79.8%
Being very well off financially	82.3%	83.3%	81.0%	88.4%	80.5%	78.6%	88.5%	77.5%	82.8%	80.2%	93.6%
Helping others who are in difficulty	85.2%	84.9%	85.6%	84.8%	85.0%	84.3%	87.8%	83.8%	82.5%	86.9%	87.4%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Making a theoretical contribution to science	23.9%	21.9%	26.4%	22.7%	21.4%	24.8%	21.1%	16.3%	35.0%	22.7%	30.1%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	17.5%	15.5%	20.0%	14.4%	16.1%	18.4%	13.4%	14.6%	14.2%	22.4%	23.1%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	17.9%	15.9%	20.4%	16.5%	15.5%	16.3%	13.6%	15.6%	15.8%	22.3%	21.0%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	41.2%	41.5%	40.9%	47.4%	38.3%	37.2%	43.3%	36.0%	37.2%	42.4%	71.5%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	42.6%	40.6%	44.9%	41.7%	40.1%	45.5%	38.5%	32.5%	48.7%	43.4%	52.6%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	52.7%	49.1%	57.1%	46.4%	50.6%	54.2%	47.1%	47.5%	55.1%	58.0%	56.3%
Participating in a community action program	43.5%	41.1%	46.5%	40.3%	41.5%	44.7%	43.4%	34.6%	44.2%	47.4%	57.4%
Helping to promote racial understanding	63.8%	61.8%	66.4%	62.0%	61.6%	65.8%	63.0%	53.8%	63.6%	67.6%	81.2%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	55.0%	51.0%	60.0%	48.9%	52.2%	58.6%	51.4%	42.3%	56.1%	61.7%	55.8%
Becoming a community leader	46.1%	45.1%	47.4%	46.0%	44.6%	45.4%	47.1%	41.1%	42.6%	49.4%	59.2%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	71.6%	67.7%	76.4%	64.8%	69.3%	73.5%	68.1%	63.4%	73.5%	77.6%	74.2%
Integrating spirituality into my life	46.5%	49.3%	43.1%	48.7%	49.6%	38.2%	49.7%	68.1%	38.2%	45.1%	70.4%
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:											
Change major field	10.6%	10.2%	11.0%	9.2%	10.8%	12.2%	10.6%	8.6%	12.3%	10.5%	8.8%
Change career choice	13.9%	12.6%	15.5%	9.3%	14.4%	17.4%	12.7%	10.9%	16.8%	15.0%	9.0%
Participate in student government	7.6%	7.0%	8.4%	6.3%	7.4%	8.2%	6.5%	6.7%	7.6%	8.7%	12.6%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	52.3%	53.1%	51.4%	49.5%	55.1%	51.7%	53.8%	61.6%	49.3%	52.2%	60.3%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	10.6%	8.7%	12.8%	9.0%	8.6%	12.8%	3.2%	6.0%	7.3%	15.1%	30.5%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	25.3%	21.0%	30.7%	18.4%	22.4%	30.4%	17.3%	13.4%	25.9%	32.6%	35.4%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.3%	2.9%	1.7%	3.7%	2.5%	2.4%	1.6%	3.3%	2.0%	1.5%	5.5%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	47.9%	42.8%	54.4%	34.7%	47.2%	50.1%	50.3%	39.9%	50.8%	55.9%	46.8%
Seek personal counseling	21.7%	20.2%	23.5%	19.0%	20.8%	23.0%	19.4%	18.4%	21.7%	24.3%	23.0%
Participate in student clubs/groups	59.2%	51.3%	69.1%	42.6%	56.1%	61.4%	61.1%	43.3%	68.5%	69.3%	48.0%
Participate in a study abroad program	39.3%	33.9%	45.9%	19.7%	41.6%	47.9%	42.8%	30.3%	33.7%	51.0%	29.1%
Work on a professor's research project	25.4%	20.6%	31.4%	15.6%	23.3%	29.1%	19.9%	16.4%	38.4%	28.5%	23.1%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	34.9%	35.9%	33.8%	39.8%	33.7%	33.6%	38.4%	30.1%	38.0%	32.0%	45.0%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	4.8%	4.6%	5.0%	5.2%	4.3%	5.7%	3.5%	2.7%	4.6%	5.1%	8.2%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	2.7%
Take a course exclusively online	35.5%	27.5%	45.5%	28.2%	27.2%	30.3%	31.1%	18.8%	58.7%	40.0%	35.8%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	74.3%	71.7%	77.5%	67.4%	74.0%	76.3%	75.5%	68.9%	73.9%	79.0%	68.4%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)											
Native American/Alaska Native	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	16.3%	7.3%	26.6%	9.9%	6.1%	7.6%	3.8%	5.6%	39.0%	21.4%	0.1%
Black/African American	9.1%	12.3%	5.4%	19.5%	9.0%	9.5%	4.4%	11.7%	5.1%	5.6%	86.1%
Latina/o/x	11.3%	15.1%	7.1%	29.8%	8.4%	5.6%	14.4%	8.0%	9.5%	6.1%	1.4%
White	49.5%	52.8%	45.7%	27.7%	64.2%	63.2%	68.4%	62.5%	32.7%	51.2%	0.8%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.0%	11.8%	14.4%	11.9%	11.8%	13.4%	8.6%	11.7%	12.8%	15.1%	11.3%
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind											
High	29.7%	34.0%	24.3%	38.2%	31.7%	26.8%	32.9%	38.8%	26.9%	23.2%	39.2%
Average	44.6%	43.0%	46.5%	39.5%	44.9%	46.3%	43.5%	43.8%	45.3%	46.9%	37.5%
Low	25.7%	22.9%	29.2%	22.2%	23.3%	26.9%	23.6%	17.4%	27.7%	29.8%	23.3%
Mean	49.59	48.69	50.70	47.95	49.10	50.14	49.02	47.49	50.22	50.90	47.95
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept											
High	27.0%	33.8%	18.6%	39.2%	30.9%	27.0%	32.6%	35.7%	15.6%	19.8%	37.2%
Average	48.0%	46.9%	49.4%	42.2%	49.4%	50.9%	51.4%	45.6%	47.7%	50.1%	42.8%
Low	25.0%	19.3%	32.0%	18.6%	19.7%	22.1%	16.0%	18.7%	36.8%	30.1%	20.0%
Mean	50.13	48.63	51.99	48.08	48.93	49.65	48.40	48.19	53.10	51.53	48.65
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept											
High	33.5%	34.6%	32.1%	35.5%	34.1%	33.4%	34.4%	34.9%	37.9%	29.7%	27.8%
Average	43.9%	43.3%	44.7%	41.7%	44.2%	45.5%	42.6%	43.5%	43.7%	45.1%	40.7%
Low	22.6%	22.1%	23.2%	22.8%	21.7%	21.1%	23.0%	21.6%	18.5%	25.2%	31.5%
Mean	49.48	49.29	49.73	49.24	49.31	49.29	49.51	49.18	48.45	50.26	51.39
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation											
High	23.7%	26.6%	20.2%	29.1%	25.2%	22.1%	23.0%	32.1%	22.8%	19.2%	27.9%
Average	46.2%	44.8%	48.0%	41.8%	46.5%	46.8%	48.3%	44.5%	47.0%	48.3%	35.7%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Respondents**

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Low	30.0%	28.6%	31.8%	29.1%	28.3%	31.1%	28.6%	23.4%	30.2%	32.5%	36.4%
Mean	50.41	49.89	51.05	49.56	50.07	50.78	50.46	48.60	50.51	51.27	50.53
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	14.5%	15.8%	12.8%	17.2%	15.1%	13.5%	12.7%	19.7%	16.0%	11.5%	7.4%
High											
Average	40.9%	42.0%	39.5%	40.3%	42.9%	41.3%	43.6%	44.9%	41.0%	38.9%	30.8%
Low	44.6%	42.2%	47.7%	42.4%	42.0%	45.2%	43.7%	35.5%	43.0%	49.7%	61.8%
Mean	53.94	53.42	54.59	53.29	53.49	54.20	53.83	52.06	53.48	55.05	57.57
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	14.9%	17.2%	11.9%	21.4%	14.9%	12.3%	14.0%	19.9%	16.2%	10.1%	12.4%
High											
Average	34.9%	37.4%	31.8%	38.5%	36.9%	33.4%	37.2%	42.2%	34.0%	30.8%	31.1%
Low	50.2%	45.3%	56.3%	40.1%	48.2%	54.3%	48.8%	37.9%	49.8%	59.0%	56.5%
Mean	55.10	54.01	56.45	52.68	54.74	56.14	54.61	52.57	54.82	57.14	56.36
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	24.1%	27.0%	20.4%	30.2%	25.3%	23.7%	18.0%	33.7%	20.7%	20.2%	27.1%
High											
Average	41.9%	41.0%	43.0%	41.0%	41.0%	39.7%	43.1%	41.3%	41.8%	43.5%	37.2%
Low	34.1%	32.0%	36.6%	28.8%	33.8%	36.6%	38.9%	25.1%	37.5%	36.2%	35.7%
Mean	51.30	50.74	51.99	50.04	51.12	51.46	52.78	49.25	51.88	52.04	51.01
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	21.1%	27.5%	13.0%	38.1%	21.8%	17.5%	17.7%	32.1%	15.7%	11.9%	31.0%
High											
Average	38.9%	39.1%	38.7%	38.9%	39.2%	37.8%	39.6%	41.1%	41.2%	37.6%	34.0%
Low	40.0%	33.4%	48.3%	23.0%	39.0%	44.7%	42.7%	26.8%	43.1%	50.5%	35.0%
Mean	51.57	50.09	53.42	47.70	51.38	52.51	52.18	48.91	52.66	53.74	49.91
CIRP Construct: Science Self-Efficacy	25.8%	30.3%	20.1%	33.8%	28.4%	24.5%	26.3%	36.3%	21.0%	19.8%	35.0%
High											
Average	45.8%	45.4%	46.3%	43.2%	46.6%	47.4%	47.5%	44.6%	44.9%	46.9%	39.4%
Low	28.4%	24.3%	33.6%	23.1%	25.0%	28.1%	26.2%	19.1%	34.1%	33.3%	25.6%
Mean	51.03	49.90	52.43	49.33	50.22	51.13	50.79	48.29	52.53	52.38	49.71
CIRP Construct: Science Identity	29.3%	32.0%	25.9%	29.2%	33.5%	30.5%	32.8%	39.0%	12.4%	31.6%	33.2%
High											
Average	40.9%	42.6%	38.9%	46.6%	40.4%	39.6%	42.2%	40.2%	40.0%	38.4%	43.3%
Low	29.8%	25.4%	35.2%	24.1%	26.1%	29.9%	25.0%	20.9%	47.6%	30.0%	23.5%
Mean	49.87	49.06	50.89	49.26	48.95	49.80	48.99	47.51	54.10	49.54	48.83

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	14,386	7,262	7,124	2,201	5,061	2,462	1,013	1,586	2,339	4,785	358
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	90.1%	92.9%	87.1%	92.0%	93.3%	92.1%	95.1%	93.9%	82.5%	89.3%	98.3%
No	9.9%	7.1%	12.9%	8.0%	6.7%	7.9%	4.9%	6.1%	17.5%	10.7%	1.7%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2020	97.1%	96.6%	97.6%	96.7%	96.6%	96.7%	98.4%	95.1%	97.5%	97.7%	94.7%
2019	1.8%	2.2%	1.4%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%	0.9%	2.8%	0.9%	1.6%	2.2%
2018 or earlier	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	1.8%	1.6%	0.6%	3.1%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	4.5%	5.6%	3.5%	8.8%	4.2%	2.4%	5.6%	6.2%	2.7%	3.9%	0.6%
6 to 10	6.2%	7.2%	5.2%	15.0%	3.7%	2.1%	6.1%	4.8%	4.8%	5.3%	2.3%
11 to 50	19.4%	20.6%	18.2%	28.9%	17.0%	12.7%	22.6%	20.1%	24.0%	15.4%	18.7%
51 to 100	12.8%	16.3%	9.4%	16.9%	16.0%	13.0%	23.4%	15.8%	15.2%	6.5%	26.3%
101 to 500	29.1%	32.7%	25.4%	24.6%	36.1%	37.4%	34.8%	34.9%	26.0%	25.1%	38.5%
Over 500	27.9%	17.7%	38.3%	5.7%	22.9%	32.4%	7.4%	18.1%	27.3%	43.7%	13.6%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	63.5%	65.6%	61.3%	78.6%	60.0%	59.6%	53.3%	64.9%	68.3%	57.9%	80.9%
Public charter school	4.4%	5.1%	3.8%	8.5%	3.6%	4.4%	2.2%	3.2%	6.1%	2.6%	6.8%
Public magnet school	3.4%	2.7%	4.2%	4.8%	1.7%	2.3%	1.9%	0.7%	5.2%	3.8%	7.1%
Private religious/parochial school	13.7%	14.0%	13.4%	5.4%	17.6%	11.1%	27.9%	21.3%	8.7%	15.7%	3.1%
Private independent college-prep school	13.7%	11.1%	16.4%	2.1%	14.9%	22.0%	14.6%	4.1%	11.3%	18.9%	2.0%
Home School	1.3%	1.6%	0.9%	0.5%	2.1%	0.6%	0.1%	5.8%	0.4%	1.1%	0.0%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	36.5%	25.6%	47.6%	16.6%	29.5%	31.2%	24.1%	30.4%	59.1%	42.1%	7.0%
A-	30.6%	27.3%	33.9%	21.4%	29.8%	31.0%	33.8%	25.5%	30.2%	35.7%	19.3%
B+	16.8%	21.6%	11.9%	23.4%	20.8%	21.2%	25.6%	17.3%	5.7%	15.0%	18.2%
B	11.2%	17.0%	5.3%	25.2%	13.5%	12.3%	11.9%	16.2%	3.7%	6.1%	23.8%
B-	2.9%	5.0%	0.7%	7.5%	3.9%	3.3%	3.2%	5.4%	0.6%	0.8%	14.0%
C+	1.3%	2.2%	0.4%	3.6%	1.6%	0.7%	1.3%	3.0%	0.6%	0.3%	12.0%
C	0.7%	1.2%	0.1%	2.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%	2.2%	0.2%	0.1%	5.6%
D	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?											
Yes	8.6%	9.7%	7.5%	8.9%	10.0%	7.0%	14.4%	11.8%	10.2%	6.1%	9.9%
No	91.4%	90.3%	92.5%	91.1%	90.0%	93.0%	85.6%	88.2%	89.8%	93.9%	90.1%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?											
Yes	15.1%	13.4%	16.9%	14.4%	13.0%	12.9%	10.2%	15.0%	20.1%	15.3%	12.9%
No	84.9%	86.6%	83.1%	85.6%	87.0%	87.1%	89.8%	85.0%	79.9%	84.7%	87.1%
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?											
None	10.3%	15.4%	5.0%	20.2%	13.3%	13.1%	10.7%	15.3%	2.7%	6.1%	9.9%
1	5.9%	8.0%	3.8%	9.5%	7.3%	6.5%	4.4%	10.5%	2.9%	4.3%	7.1%
2	7.5%	9.1%	5.8%	8.4%	9.4%	7.7%	4.7%	15.2%	3.9%	6.7%	9.9%
3	10.0%	12.7%	7.2%	15.1%	11.7%	8.4%	8.9%	18.8%	6.2%	7.7%	16.2%
4	9.5%	11.0%	8.1%	12.3%	10.4%	10.2%	8.9%	11.8%	7.4%	8.4%	13.4%
5	9.0%	9.1%	8.9%	6.2%	10.3%	10.2%	11.6%	9.6%	9.5%	8.6%	9.4%
6	7.2%	6.4%	8.0%	4.9%	7.1%	7.4%	10.1%	4.7%	7.7%	8.1%	7.4%
7 to 8	15.5%	13.3%	17.7%	14.9%	12.7%	14.3%	19.5%	5.8%	20.4%	16.4%	12.2%
9 to 10	10.6%	7.2%	14.0%	4.8%	8.3%	9.9%	11.8%	3.6%	16.4%	12.8%	6.8%
11 or more	14.5%	7.7%	21.6%	3.8%	9.4%	12.3%	9.6%	4.7%	22.7%	21.0%	7.7%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	70.0%	79.7%	60.1%	76.7%	80.9%	75.5%	79.7%	90.3%	46.2%	66.9%	77.2%
No	30.0%	20.3%	39.9%	23.3%	19.1%	24.5%	20.3%	9.7%	53.8%	33.1%	22.8%
Is this college your:											
First choice	59.1%	65.1%	52.9%	63.3%	65.9%	63.7%	65.1%	69.8%	40.3%	59.0%	43.8%
Second choice	24.2%	22.8%	25.6%	24.6%	22.1%	22.2%	23.7%	20.8%	30.2%	23.3%	35.8%
Third choice	10.5%	8.5%	12.5%	8.7%	8.4%	9.3%	9.0%	6.5%	17.4%	10.1%	13.1%
Less than third choice	6.3%	3.6%	9.1%	3.3%	3.7%	4.8%	2.2%	2.8%	12.2%	7.6%	7.4%
Citizenship status:											
U.S. citizen	90.8%	94.8%	86.6%	96.1%	94.3%	93.0%	96.7%	94.8%	82.8%	88.4%	97.4%
Permanent resident (green card)	2.1%	1.4%	2.8%	1.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	4.0%	2.3%	0.6%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	6.4%	3.0%	10.0%	0.9%	3.9%	5.6%	1.4%	2.9%	12.4%	8.7%	1.7%
None of the above	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?											
I don't know	1.3%	0.8%	1.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	2.4%	1.5%	1.4%
Yes	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	2.3%
No	98.1%	98.6%	97.6%	98.5%	98.6%	98.8%	99.0%	98.2%	96.7%	98.1%	96.3%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:											
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	84.1%	77.1%	91.2%	65.0%	82.2%	86.1%	86.9%	72.6%	93.5%	90.1%	42.9%
Probability & Statistics	34.1%	30.2%	38.0%	26.4%	31.7%	34.9%	28.3%	28.9%	42.3%	35.9%	28.4%
Calculus	44.4%	32.5%	56.0%	20.8%	37.4%	43.9%	39.9%	24.6%	64.1%	52.2%	13.2%
AP Probability & Statistics	23.8%	15.7%	31.6%	10.2%	18.0%	20.8%	18.0%	13.3%	38.0%	28.5%	4.3%
AP Calculus	41.9%	25.9%	57.4%	19.2%	28.7%	35.5%	24.2%	20.6%	72.2%	50.2%	5.2%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	2.0%	1.7%	1.3%	0.8%	3.0%	1.2%	0.8%	5.2%
Foreign Language (2 years)	8.6%	10.2%	6.9%	15.9%	7.8%	5.2%	5.9%	13.0%	10.3%	5.3%	17.5%
Physical Science (2 years)	33.3%	38.6%	27.9%	44.6%	36.1%	31.3%	33.6%	45.2%	25.1%	29.3%	60.3%
Biological Science (2 years)	51.6%	52.7%	50.4%	57.1%	50.9%	48.4%	52.9%	53.4%	51.3%	49.9%	64.3%
History/American Government (2 years)	5.9%	5.8%	6.1%	6.0%	5.7%	5.4%	3.4%	7.6%	6.4%	5.9%	14.5%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	51.8%	53.8%	49.8%	51.8%	54.7%	56.8%	50.6%	54.1%	44.8%	52.2%	53.2%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	19.9%	22.9%	16.9%	25.0%	22.0%	19.1%	25.3%	24.5%	21.5%	14.7%	32.5%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?											
9 or more	7.1%	2.0%	12.1%	0.9%	2.5%	3.8%	0.6%	1.6%	20.2%	8.2%	0.0%
7-8	7.0%	2.9%	11.1%	0.9%	3.8%	5.4%	2.7%	1.9%	17.0%	8.2%	0.6%
5-6	11.1%	6.6%	15.6%	4.2%	7.6%	10.6%	7.1%	3.2%	17.7%	14.5%	2.9%
3-4	15.8%	12.6%	19.2%	7.6%	14.6%	16.5%	19.1%	8.7%	16.9%	20.3%	4.3%
1-2	21.4%	23.6%	19.1%	22.5%	24.0%	22.8%	30.4%	21.7%	12.8%	22.2%	17.7%
None	37.7%	52.3%	22.9%	63.8%	47.5%	40.9%	40.0%	62.8%	15.5%	26.5%	74.5%
10th	12.0%	8.8%	15.2%	7.4%	9.5%	11.3%	6.8%	8.4%	17.4%	14.1%	13.4%
11th	37.8%	32.6%	43.0%	27.5%	34.9%	37.3%	42.1%	26.6%	44.8%	42.2%	21.2%
12th	30.9%	24.6%	37.3%	21.7%	25.8%	29.2%	26.7%	20.1%	44.5%	33.8%	8.9%
Did not take physics	26.4%	33.7%	18.9%	41.9%	30.2%	26.6%	20.5%	41.9%	17.4%	19.6%	51.7%
Do you consider yourself:											
Pre-Med	15.3%	15.0%	15.7%	12.8%	15.9%	14.9%	13.6%	19.1%	15.3%	15.9%	21.8%
Pre-Law	7.5%	8.5%	6.5%	5.2%	9.9%	11.4%	10.6%	7.2%	3.5%	8.0%	8.0%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	1.8%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
English (language & literature)	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	1.2%
History	1.3%	1.8%	0.8%	1.1%	2.1%	2.6%	1.8%	1.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%
Journalism/Communication	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	1.4%	0.5%	1.1%	2.9%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

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All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Media/Film Studies	2.1%	1.4%	2.7%	2.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%	0.2%	3.9%	0.3%
Music	2.0%	0.9%	3.2%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	4.5%	1.5%
Philosophy	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%
Theatre/Drama	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	1.8%	0.3%
Theology/Religion	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	1.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.3%
Biological & Life Sciences											
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Animal Biology	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.2%	1.9%	2.0%	1.8%	0.0%
Biology (general)	5.5%	5.7%	5.4%	3.1%	6.8%	6.2%	7.1%	7.6%	5.9%	5.1%	4.7%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Environmental Science	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.7%	1.8%	2.7%	0.6%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%
Marine Biology	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.0%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	1.3%	0.5%	2.1%	0.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.3%	1.8%	2.2%	0.0%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	1.8%	0.3%	0.0%
Your intended major (continued):											
Business											
Accounting	1.6%	2.5%	0.7%	1.6%	2.8%	1.7%	5.9%	2.4%	0.2%	1.0%	1.5%
Business Administration (general)	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	4.1%	5.4%	3.5%	6.7%	7.6%	3.5%	5.6%	8.6%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	1.8%
Entrepreneurship	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	0.2%	1.2%	3.2%
Finance	4.8%	4.2%	5.3%	1.1%	5.5%	3.8%	13.8%	2.7%	1.0%	7.4%	2.1%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
International Business	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%
Management	2.4%	3.5%	1.3%	3.1%	3.6%	2.4%	5.1%	4.6%	0.7%	1.5%	6.8%
Marketing	1.5%	2.0%	0.9%	1.1%	2.4%	1.7%	4.1%	2.3%	0.5%	1.2%	0.9%
Real Estate	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Other Business	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	0.7%	1.6%	1.2%	2.9%	1.5%	0.2%	2.4%	0.6%
Education											
Elementary Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Music/Art Education	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	1.8%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%
Secondary Education	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.7%	2.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Special Education	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Other Education	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Your intended major (continued):											
Engineering											
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	1.1%	0.6%	1.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	4.4%	0.2%	0.0%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	1.2%	0.4%	2.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	3.1%	1.5%	0.0%
Chemical Engineering	0.8%	0.2%	1.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	2.3%	1.0%	0.6%
Civil Engineering	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	4.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	0.6%
Computer Engineering	2.2%	1.2%	3.2%	1.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	5.9%	1.9%	2.4%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	3.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	4.1%	1.1%	0.3%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.1%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%
Materials Engineering	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	3.9%	3.3%	4.5%	5.8%	2.2%	1.4%	2.4%	3.3%	5.8%	3.8%	1.2%
Other Engineering	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	5.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	1.4%	1.3%	0.3%
Health Professions											
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	1.2%	1.9%	0.5%	4.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	2.4%	0.1%	0.6%	3.5%
Nursing	1.6%	2.2%	0.9%	3.2%	1.8%	0.8%	1.8%	3.3%	0.7%	1.0%	5.3%
Pharmacy	0.4%	0.1%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	0.3%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.1%	1.7%	0.5%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	0.2%	3.0%	0.1%	0.6%	7.4%
Other Health Profession	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	2.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%
Math and Computer Science											
Computer Science	7.7%	5.7%	9.6%	8.2%	4.7%	4.8%	4.3%	4.9%	13.5%	7.7%	6.8%
Mathematics/Statistics	2.0%	1.4%	2.6%	0.8%	1.7%	2.2%	1.1%	1.2%	4.2%	1.9%	0.6%
Other Math and Computer Science	1.5%	0.8%	2.3%	1.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	4.6%	1.2%	1.2%
Physical Science											
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.4%	1.5%	2.1%	0.5%	1.1%	1.7%	1.1%	0.3%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%	0.2%	1.4%	2.2%	0.7%	0.5%	1.9%	1.1%	0.0%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%
Your intended major (continued):											
Social Science											
Anthropology	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Economics	3.3%	3.1%	3.5%	0.1%	4.3%	6.8%	3.8%	0.6%	3.8%	3.4%	0.0%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	3.4%	3.7%	3.1%	1.2%	4.8%	5.6%	4.9%	3.2%	2.3%	3.4%	1.2%
Psychology	2.6%	3.0%	2.2%	3.1%	2.9%	3.4%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%	2.4%	5.3%
Public Policy	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Social Work	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%
Sociology	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Social Science	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Majors											
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%
Criminal Justice	1.3%	2.3%	0.4%	3.6%	1.7%	1.4%	0.6%	3.0%	0.3%	0.4%	2.9%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.8%	4.1%	3.5%	8.3%	2.4%	2.7%	1.0%	2.9%	2.4%	4.0%	5.3%
Undecided	7.0%	9.3%	4.7%	4.8%	11.2%	14.1%	11.7%	6.3%	2.8%	5.6%	6.5%
Your intended career occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	1.1%	0.6%	1.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	2.1%	1.2%
Artist	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.2%
Graphic Designer	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%
Musician	2.1%	0.9%	3.4%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%	0.3%	4.9%	2.7%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.8%	1.6%	3.9%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	0.6%	2.1%	0.3%	5.7%	1.2%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	1.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Accountant	1.5%	2.2%	0.9%	1.5%	2.5%	1.5%	4.7%	2.5%	0.6%	1.0%	1.2%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Business Manager/Executive	5.0%	5.1%	4.9%	2.9%	6.0%	5.2%	9.7%	4.8%	3.3%	5.6%	3.3%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	5.0%	5.2%	4.8%	4.2%	5.6%	5.3%	6.7%	5.2%	3.8%	5.4%	10.7%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	5.6%	5.1%	6.1%	0.9%	6.9%	6.5%	13.8%	2.9%	3.1%	7.5%	1.2%
Human Resources	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Management Consultant	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	1.5%
Retail Sales	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Sales/Marketing	1.5%	2.1%	0.9%	1.1%	2.5%	2.0%	3.6%	2.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%
Sports Management	2.1%	2.9%	1.3%	2.0%	3.3%	3.0%	2.5%	4.3%	0.6%	1.7%	9.5%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Journalist	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.6%	1.5%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	1.2%
College Administrator/Staff	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
College Faculty	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	1.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
K-12 Administrator	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	1.5%
Librarian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.9%	1.3%	0.5%	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.4%	2.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	1.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Other K-12 Professional	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.3%	2.6%	3.3%	1.4%	2.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%
Military	0.9%	1.3%	0.6%	2.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.1%	1.7%	0.5%	2.6%	1.4%	1.0%	0.5%	2.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%
Clinical Psychologist	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	1.3%	1.2%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	7.5%	5.6%	9.4%	2.2%	7.0%	6.7%	6.1%	7.9%	9.6%	9.3%	2.4%
Mental Health Professional	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Pharmacist	0.8%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	1.3%	1.2%
Physician Assistant	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	1.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%
Registered Nurse	1.4%	2.0%	0.9%	2.9%	1.6%	0.6%	1.9%	2.9%	0.7%	0.9%	3.6%
Social Worker	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	1.5%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	2.7%	4.1%	1.3%	5.4%	3.6%	3.1%	0.7%	6.2%	0.8%	1.5%	12.5%
Veterinarian	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	7.4%	4.9%	9.9%	7.6%	3.8%	4.0%	3.9%	3.4%	15.3%	7.3%	4.2%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	2.3%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	2.1%	1.1%	3.6%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Lawyer/Judge	3.5%	3.8%	3.2%	1.0%	4.9%	5.7%	5.1%	3.4%	1.6%	4.0%	0.9%
Paralegal	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Engineer	11.2%	8.3%	14.2%	15.2%	5.5%	5.4%	4.1%	6.6%	24.7%	9.1%	4.8%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.5%	2.8%	4.1%	1.0%	3.6%	5.6%	1.5%	1.9%	6.4%	3.1%	1.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	1.0%	2.0%	0.0%	6.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Clergy	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.0%	5.1%	2.8%	9.4%	3.4%	3.0%	2.4%	4.6%	2.5%	3.0%	5.4%
Undecided/Unknown	12.1%	12.9%	11.4%	7.2%	15.2%	19.3%	14.0%	9.8%	11.8%	11.2%	7.4%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Musician	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Accountant	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%	3.3%	3.7%	3.3%	4.9%	3.6%	3.5%	4.0%	2.4%
Administrative Assistant	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%
Business Manager/Executive	8.6%	7.1%	10.2%	3.9%	8.5%	8.3%	11.2%	7.0%	8.5%	11.0%	3.3%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.9%	5.8%	8.1%	3.4%	6.7%	7.2%	7.3%	5.7%	6.9%	8.6%	4.2%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	4.5%	4.2%	4.7%	1.9%	5.2%	5.3%	8.3%	3.0%	3.1%	5.4%	3.3%
Human Resources	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	3.0%
Management Consultant	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.2%	0.3%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	0.7%	1.4%	1.5%	2.2%	0.8%	1.1%	1.8%	0.3%
Retail Sales	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Sales/Marketing	4.1%	4.4%	3.8%	2.9%	5.0%	4.8%	7.1%	4.0%	3.0%	4.2%	2.4%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Advertising	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%
College Administrator/Staff	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.3%	1.6%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%
College Faculty	1.7%	1.5%	1.8%	0.6%	1.9%	2.3%	1.1%	1.8%	1.5%	2.0%	0.3%
Early Childcare Provider	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.8%
Elementary School Teacher	2.4%	2.8%	2.0%	2.1%	3.2%	2.9%	3.2%	3.5%	1.4%	2.3%	1.8%
K-12 Administrator	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.2%	2.0%	1.2%	1.1%	2.7%
Librarian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	2.1%	0.8%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.9%
Other K-12 Professional	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	0.6%	1.9%	0.9%	1.2%	3.6%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	3.3%
Military	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	2.4%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	1.2%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	1.2%	0.9%	1.8%	1.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Home Health Care Worker	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	2.7%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	1.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	1.7%	0.7%	0.6%	2.7%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.7%	2.5%	4.9%	0.9%	3.2%	3.7%	2.4%	3.0%	4.1%	5.2%	0.3%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%
Registered Nurse	3.2%	3.8%	2.5%	3.9%	3.8%	2.6%	3.3%	6.0%	3.1%	2.2%	6.1%
Social Worker	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	1.5%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	1.4%	1.4%	0.4%	2.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.4%	1.3%	3.6%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.0%	1.1%	5.8%	2.5%	1.2%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.8%	1.3%	2.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	2.5%	2.1%	1.2%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	3.3%	2.8%	3.7%	0.8%	3.7%	4.8%	4.2%	1.4%	2.1%	4.5%	1.2%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Engineer	5.4%	3.8%	7.0%	4.6%	3.5%	3.2%	2.7%	4.5%	10.4%	5.3%	1.5%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	0.1%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.5%	2.1%	1.2%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.9%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	2.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%	2.1%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.2%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	2.6%	3.6%	1.7%	6.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.4%	3.0%	2.1%	1.5%	1.8%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%
Clergy	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	1.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	3.7%	3.6%	3.7%	4.8%	3.2%	2.6%	3.9%	3.5%	3.9%	3.7%	1.8%
Other	10.6%	12.5%	8.6%	19.1%	9.8%	9.2%	9.8%	10.8%	10.4%	7.8%	17.3%
Undecided/Unknown	2.3%	3.1%	1.5%	5.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.3%	2.6%	2.1%	1.2%	8.2%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Artist	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%
Graphic Designer	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%
Musician	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	1.3%
Accountant	2.3%	1.7%	2.8%	1.1%	2.0%	1.8%	2.7%	1.8%	3.2%	2.6%	1.6%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.9%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.3%
Business Manager/Executive	4.8%	3.7%	5.9%	2.7%	4.1%	4.8%	4.0%	2.9%	5.2%	6.3%	2.6%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.6%	3.8%	5.5%	2.9%	4.2%	4.5%	5.0%	3.1%	4.7%	5.9%	4.5%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.5%	2.2%	2.8%	1.6%	2.5%	2.6%	3.9%	1.5%	2.4%	3.0%	1.3%
Human Resources	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	1.3%	0.8%	1.0%	0.3%
Management Consultant	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	0.9%	1.3%	1.4%	0.3%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	0.0%
Retail Sales	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%
Sales/Marketing	3.2%	3.4%	3.1%	2.0%	3.9%	3.8%	5.1%	3.1%	2.7%	3.3%	1.6%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Journalist	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%
College Administrator/Staff	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%
College Faculty	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	0.7%	1.5%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	1.2%	2.8%	2.1%	3.7%	3.6%	1.9%	2.6%	0.0%
K-12 Administrator	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	1.8%	2.0%	1.4%	1.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.3%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Other K-12 Professional	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	2.3%	1.2%	1.3%	0.6%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.4%	0.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	3.5%
Military	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	2.6%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	1.3%	1.4%	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Home Health Care Worker	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.9%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	2.3%	1.4%	3.1%	0.7%	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.2%	2.8%	3.3%	0.0%
Mental Health Professional	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Registered Nurse	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	2.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.7%	4.0%	2.7%	2.2%	1.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Social Worker	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	1.3%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	1.7%	0.9%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.3%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.6%	0.9%	2.3%	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	0.9%	2.7%	2.1%	0.3%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.9%	0.8%	2.6%	1.8%	1.6%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Lawyer/Judge	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%	0.4%	2.7%	3.6%	3.2%	0.8%	1.4%	2.6%	0.3%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%
Engineer	3.6%	2.7%	4.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%	3.0%	5.9%	3.6%	3.5%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%	2.1%	1.1%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.5%	1.9%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	3.5%	4.1%	2.9%	5.7%	3.5%	3.3%	2.9%	4.3%	3.2%	2.7%	5.5%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Clergy	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	1.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	11.2%	9.6%	12.8%	8.4%	10.1%	9.8%	9.4%	10.9%	13.0%	12.7%	3.5%
Other	15.6%	18.5%	12.7%	24.5%	16.1%	15.0%	16.8%	17.3%	14.4%	11.8%	21.9%
Undecided/Unknown	6.3%	7.9%	4.6%	13.8%	5.5%	5.2%	4.7%	6.5%	5.4%	4.3%	24.5%
Current employment status:	86.5%	86.7%	86.2%	84.7%	87.6%	87.2%	88.0%	87.8%	86.0%	86.3%	83.4%
Seasonally employed	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%	2.0%	2.4%	1.7%	1.6%	2.1%	1.4%	1.5%
Not Employed	6.4%	6.6%	6.1%	8.8%	5.6%	5.7%	5.1%	5.7%	6.1%	6.2%	7.4%
Retired	3.1%	2.4%	3.7%	1.8%	2.6%	2.5%	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	4.1%	3.6%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.7%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.0%	2.7%	2.1%	4.2%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	66.3%	66.9%	65.6%	65.0%	67.8%	67.1%	68.4%	68.3%	65.9%	65.4%	66.1%
Seasonally employed	4.2%	4.4%	3.9%	3.8%	4.6%	4.2%	4.4%	5.3%	3.3%	4.3%	2.4%
Not Employed	15.8%	14.7%	16.9%	15.2%	14.5%	15.1%	13.1%	14.5%	17.4%	16.7%	7.3%
Retired	5.0%	4.4%	5.7%	3.3%	4.9%	5.4%	6.3%	3.2%	4.8%	6.1%	5.5%
Unknown/Not Applicable	8.7%	9.6%	7.9%	12.7%	8.2%	8.1%	7.8%	8.6%	8.5%	7.5%	18.7%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	15.6%	19.3%	11.8%	32.8%	13.6%	12.3%	11.7%	16.9%	14.7%	10.4%	28.3%
\$1 to \$2,999	13.5%	18.1%	8.8%	26.7%	14.4%	13.2%	10.4%	19.1%	11.3%	7.6%	26.7%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.6%	11.8%	7.3%	14.6%	10.6%	8.9%	7.5%	15.5%	8.6%	6.7%	20.5%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.5%	9.8%	7.1%	9.1%	10.2%	9.0%	9.1%	12.8%	8.6%	6.4%	11.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.7%	8.9%	10.5%	6.9%	9.8%	9.5%	8.5%	11.1%	11.2%	10.2%	8.1%
\$15,000 or more	43.2%	32.1%	54.4%	10.0%	41.4%	47.2%	52.9%	24.6%	45.6%	58.8%	5.0%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	42.2%	38.3%	46.2%	39.5%	37.8%	41.4%	41.4%	29.4%	45.9%	46.3%	48.3%
\$1 to \$2,999	36.7%	38.1%	35.3%	39.1%	37.7%	37.4%	34.7%	40.2%	39.3%	33.4%	36.7%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12.3%	13.8%	10.9%	12.7%	14.2%	11.6%	14.9%	17.9%	8.6%	12.0%	9.1%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.1%	5.1%	3.2%	4.4%	5.4%	4.5%	5.1%	6.9%	2.6%	3.5%	4.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.0%	2.2%	1.8%	2.0%	2.4%	2.0%	1.6%	3.4%	1.5%	1.9%	0.3%
\$15,000 or more	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.3%	2.6%	3.0%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	3.0%	1.3%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	26.2%	20.3%	32.2%	23.2%	19.1%	23.2%	23.3%	9.7%	41.3%	27.7%	21.2%
\$1 to \$2,999	9.0%	10.0%	7.9%	19.2%	6.1%	6.6%	4.9%	6.2%	12.7%	5.6%	15.6%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	8.9%	11.1%	6.6%	21.3%	6.8%	5.2%	6.4%	9.7%	9.2%	5.3%	23.7%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.8%	8.3%	5.2%	15.0%	5.5%	3.9%	4.7%	8.6%	6.8%	4.4%	14.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10.0%	10.9%	9.1%	11.6%	10.6%	6.8%	12.2%	15.6%	12.5%	7.4%	10.0%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
\$15,000 or more	39.2%	39.4%	39.1%	9.6%	51.8%	54.3%	48.5%	50.2%	17.5%	49.6%	15.0%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	56.7%	50.9%	62.6%	55.1%	49.2%	53.8%	47.1%	43.2%	67.2%	60.4%	38.8%
\$1 to \$2,999	7.6%	9.7%	5.6%	10.3%	9.4%	8.7%	8.7%	11.1%	5.8%	5.4%	17.2%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	15.7%	18.2%	13.2%	14.7%	19.6%	18.2%	22.3%	20.2%	12.2%	13.7%	19.7%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.1%	7.2%	5.0%	7.5%	7.1%	5.6%	7.0%	9.4%	5.1%	4.9%	12.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.0%	5.8%	4.1%	5.3%	6.0%	5.3%	5.0%	7.8%	3.7%	4.3%	8.1%
\$15,000 or more	8.9%	8.2%	9.5%	7.1%	8.7%	8.5%	9.9%	8.3%	5.9%	11.2%	3.8%
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?											
No	2.5%	2.7%	2.4%	5.6%	1.4%	1.5%	0.7%	1.8%	3.0%	2.1%	6.1%
Yes	97.5%	97.3%	97.6%	94.4%	98.6%	98.5%	99.3%	98.2%	97.0%	97.9%	93.9%
Work-study											
No	20.4%	19.9%	20.9%	7.2%	25.2%	29.2%	20.4%	21.9%	17.0%	22.8%	8.0%
Yes	79.6%	80.1%	79.1%	92.8%	74.8%	70.8%	79.6%	78.1%	83.0%	77.2%	92.0%
Pell Grant											
Yes	22.0%	26.6%	17.3%	40.0%	21.0%	19.8%	15.0%	26.7%	20.2%	15.8%	52.7%
No	78.0%	73.4%	82.7%	60.0%	79.0%	80.2%	85.0%	73.3%	79.8%	84.2%	47.3%
Need-based grants or scholarships											
No	35.9%	38.5%	33.3%	31.2%	41.6%	42.5%	37.1%	43.2%	27.5%	36.1%	44.0%
Yes	64.1%	61.5%	66.7%	68.8%	58.4%	57.5%	62.9%	56.8%	72.5%	63.9%	56.0%
Merit-based grants or scholarships											
No	58.9%	60.6%	57.2%	33.8%	71.7%	65.2%	75.7%	79.4%	40.2%	65.5%	37.8%
Yes	41.1%	39.4%	42.8%	66.2%	28.3%	34.8%	24.3%	20.6%	59.8%	34.5%	62.2%
What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?											
Less than \$15,000	3.5%	4.2%	2.7%	7.0%	3.1%	3.3%	2.2%	3.4%	3.6%	2.2%	14.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.9%	5.3%	2.5%	8.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.2%	4.9%	3.0%	2.3%	12.5%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.1%	3.9%	2.1%	5.8%	3.2%	3.1%	2.1%	4.0%	3.0%	1.7%	10.0%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	11.0%	13.0%	9.0%	20.6%	9.8%	9.2%	6.4%	13.0%	11.0%	8.0%	23.4%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	7.4%	8.6%	6.2%	11.3%	7.5%	6.5%	5.7%	10.5%	7.5%	5.6%	12.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.0%	12.1%	9.9%	13.0%	11.7%	11.0%	7.7%	15.5%	10.7%	9.6%	9.4%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	12.8%	12.9%	12.7%	12.0%	13.3%	13.7%	11.0%	14.1%	12.2%	12.9%	5.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	8.4%	8.3%	8.6%	6.8%	8.9%	8.1%	8.4%	10.5%	9.5%	8.1%	5.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.7%	10.1%	11.4%	6.9%	11.4%	11.8%	14.4%	8.9%	11.7%	11.2%	3.1%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	9.8%	8.0%	11.6%	4.7%	9.4%	9.5%	12.8%	6.9%	11.8%	11.6%	1.6%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	11.5%	8.8%	14.3%	2.9%	11.3%	12.4%	17.0%	5.7%	11.1%	15.9%	1.6%
\$500,000 or higher	6.8%	4.7%	8.9%	0.6%	6.4%	7.7%	9.2%	2.5%	5.0%	10.8%	0.6%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?											
Yes	1.2%	1.6%	0.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	0.8%	2.0%	0.7%	0.7%	7.0%
No	98.8%	98.4%	99.3%	98.2%	98.4%	98.4%	99.2%	98.0%	99.3%	99.3%	93.0%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?											
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	43.9%	42.9%	44.9%	37.0%	45.5%	48.0%	47.1%	40.4%	43.9%	45.4%	37.1%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	49.4%	50.2%	48.5%	54.3%	48.5%	47.2%	47.8%	51.1%	49.7%	47.8%	48.2%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	6.7%	6.8%	6.6%	8.7%	6.0%	4.8%	5.1%	8.5%	6.3%	6.8%	14.7%
Your current religious preference											
Agnostic	11.5%	7.9%	15.4%	6.1%	8.6%	13.2%	4.8%	4.0%	15.9%	15.1%	1.9%
Atheist	9.9%	6.8%	13.1%	7.0%	6.7%	11.3%	3.4%	1.7%	16.6%	11.4%	1.6%
Baptist	5.3%	5.8%	4.7%	5.5%	5.9%	4.6%	1.0%	11.2%	4.6%	4.8%	31.8%
Buddhist	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	1.6%	0.8%	1.3%	0.2%	0.3%	2.4%	1.2%	0.6%
Church of Christ	5.3%	7.6%	2.9%	10.5%	6.4%	5.3%	5.1%	9.0%	2.4%	3.1%	26.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%
Episcopalian	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.2%	1.1%	1.8%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%
Hindu	1.9%	0.4%	3.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	5.9%	2.4%	0.0%
Jewish	2.8%	1.5%	4.2%	0.6%	1.8%	3.3%	0.6%	0.3%	1.6%	5.5%	0.3%
Lutheran	1.8%	2.2%	1.3%	3.1%	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%	2.3%	0.8%	1.5%	0.3%
Methodist	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	2.0%	2.4%	2.6%	1.1%	2.9%	1.5%	1.9%	2.3%
Muslim	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.4%	1.7%	1.9%	2.3%
Presbyterian	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	1.0%	2.7%	2.9%	1.0%	3.6%	1.8%	2.4%	0.3%
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Roman Catholic	21.3%	24.4%	18.0%	22.1%	25.4%	20.7%	61.2%	9.5%	12.9%	20.4%	1.6%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.3%	2.5%	0.1%	0.3%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	10.8%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Other Christian	12.6%	15.4%	9.6%	14.1%	16.0%	9.9%	7.0%	31.2%	9.3%	9.8%	13.2%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	3.3%	2.3%	3.0%	1.6%	1.7%	2.5%	2.6%	3.5%
None	14.5%	13.9%	15.1%	19.5%	11.6%	14.9%	7.8%	8.9%	18.1%	13.6%	12.9%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.7%	3.2%	6.3%	2.3%	3.6%	5.7%	2.2%	1.2%	7.0%	6.0%	0.3%
Atheist	5.3%	3.4%	7.3%	3.0%	3.6%	6.1%	1.3%	1.2%	8.4%	6.8%	0.0%
Baptist	6.1%	6.6%	5.6%	6.4%	6.7%	5.5%	1.5%	11.9%	5.4%	5.7%	34.0%
Buddhist	2.6%	1.6%	3.6%	3.1%	1.0%	1.7%	0.4%	0.4%	5.9%	2.5%	0.3%
Church of Christ	6.8%	9.1%	4.5%	12.5%	7.7%	6.8%	5.9%	10.3%	4.3%	4.7%	29.3%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.1%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	0.3%	1.7%	3.0%	1.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.3%
Hindu	2.9%	0.6%	5.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1.4%	0.1%	0.1%	8.4%	3.7%	0.0%
Jewish	3.6%	2.1%	5.2%	0.6%	2.6%	4.7%	1.2%	0.4%	2.1%	6.6%	0.3%
Lutheran	2.5%	3.1%	1.8%	4.0%	2.7%	2.2%	3.4%	3.0%	1.1%	2.2%	0.3%
Methodist	2.8%	2.9%	2.6%	2.8%	2.9%	3.2%	1.4%	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	1.7%
Muslim	1.8%	1.3%	2.3%	1.7%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	0.5%	2.2%	2.3%	3.0%
Presbyterian	2.8%	2.6%	3.0%	1.6%	3.0%	3.5%	0.9%	3.5%	2.5%	3.3%	0.3%
Quaker	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	25.6%	28.5%	22.7%	27.5%	28.9%	25.8%	64.0%	10.7%	17.2%	25.4%	2.7%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.4%	2.5%	0.2%	0.3%	3.4%	0.2%	0.0%	10.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.1%	1.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%
Other Christian	14.4%	17.0%	11.7%	15.3%	17.7%	12.9%	7.3%	31.8%	11.7%	11.7%	14.3%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	3.3%	1.9%	2.2%	1.4%	1.7%	2.8%	1.9%	2.7%
None	10.9%	9.8%	12.1%	12.7%	8.6%	10.8%	6.0%	6.9%	14.5%	10.9%	9.3%
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.6%	3.1%	6.0%	2.1%	3.6%	5.9%	1.5%	1.3%	6.4%	5.8%	1.1%
Atheist	5.2%	3.6%	6.8%	2.8%	3.9%	6.3%	1.7%	1.5%	7.8%	6.4%	0.4%
Baptist	5.7%	6.0%	5.4%	5.3%	6.3%	5.6%	1.3%	10.7%	5.1%	5.6%	27.5%
Buddhist	2.7%	1.6%	3.8%	2.9%	1.1%	1.8%	0.4%	0.4%	6.3%	2.6%	0.4%
Church of Christ	6.6%	8.5%	4.5%	11.6%	7.3%	6.6%	5.9%	9.2%	4.4%	4.6%	25.4%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	0.4%	1.6%	2.6%	1.4%	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%
Hindu	2.9%	0.6%	5.3%	0.4%	0.7%	1.3%	0.1%	0.2%	8.7%	3.7%	0.0%
Jewish	3.4%	2.0%	4.7%	0.6%	2.6%	4.5%	1.1%	0.7%	2.0%	6.1%	0.4%
Lutheran	2.4%	2.9%	2.0%	3.4%	2.7%	2.2%	3.3%	3.0%	1.4%	2.2%	0.0%
Methodist	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	3.1%	1.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%	1.4%
Muslim	1.7%	1.2%	2.1%	1.6%	1.1%	1.6%	0.7%	0.5%	2.0%	2.2%	3.6%
Presbyterian	2.9%	2.8%	3.1%	1.5%	3.3%	4.1%	1.4%	3.5%	2.7%	3.2%	0.7%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
Roman Catholic	24.4%	26.9%	21.7%	26.1%	27.3%	24.3%	60.4%	9.9%	16.6%	24.2%	2.5%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.3%	2.3%	0.2%	0.3%	3.1%	0.1%	0.1%	9.8%	0.2%	0.1%	1.1%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.2%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%
Other Christian	14.5%	16.9%	12.1%	15.0%	17.7%	12.6%	8.2%	31.8%	11.3%	12.5%	12.7%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	4.0%	1.9%	2.5%	1.2%	1.3%	3.0%	2.1%	4.7%
None	13.3%	12.7%	13.8%	16.8%	11.0%	12.4%	8.6%	10.6%	16.3%	12.6%	16.3%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	3.8%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.6%	2.9%	0.3%	7.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	2.8%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	30.7%	35.8%	25.3%	47.4%	30.9%	25.9%	31.2%	38.4%	22.0%	27.0%	40.0%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	38.7%	35.9%	41.5%	30.7%	38.1%	38.2%	46.9%	32.1%	43.7%	40.5%	31.3%
J.D. (Law)	4.8%	4.5%	5.0%	1.0%	6.0%	7.4%	6.0%	3.7%	2.7%	6.1%	1.3%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	8.9%	6.9%	11.0%	3.5%	8.4%	8.5%	6.3%	9.6%	10.1%	11.5%	3.8%
Ph.D.	10.7%	8.5%	13.0%	4.6%	10.1%	13.4%	5.2%	8.3%	17.8%	10.7%	6.9%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	3.0%	3.4%	2.7%	2.7%	3.6%	3.9%	2.1%	4.3%	2.4%	2.8%	7.5%
Other	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.5%	0.6%	2.2%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	2.6%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	2.2%	4.0%	0.5%	8.4%	2.1%	1.6%	1.4%	3.5%	0.4%	0.5%	6.9%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	72.9%	76.7%	69.0%	73.3%	78.2%	82.2%	69.0%	78.1%	67.4%	69.8%	61.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	18.1%	15.0%	21.2%	14.7%	15.1%	11.0%	26.6%	13.9%	23.4%	20.1%	20.3%
J.D. (Law)	0.8%	0.3%	1.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	2.0%	0.7%	3.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	2.6%	3.6%	1.0%
Ph.D.	1.4%	0.6%	2.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	3.5%	1.6%	2.0%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.5%	1.2%	3.9%
Other	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	0.9%	2.0%
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	64.6%	68.5%	60.5%	60.8%	71.8%	60.6%	79.8%	84.1%	54.9%	63.3%	71.1%
Been bored in class	33.1%	33.7%	32.6%	33.4%	33.8%	33.9%	27.9%	37.4%	30.4%	33.7%	41.3%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	35.0%	31.5%	38.7%	27.5%	33.2%	39.9%	29.3%	25.3%	33.3%	41.4%	45.0%
Tutored another student	62.1%	54.0%	70.6%	50.6%	55.5%	58.8%	57.7%	48.9%	76.3%	67.8%	53.3%
Studied with other students	88.7%	86.5%	91.0%	80.4%	89.1%	90.0%	91.5%	86.3%	90.7%	91.1%	81.7%
Consumed beer*	4.2%	4.4%	3.9%	3.3%	4.9%	6.2%	5.8%	2.3%	1.8%	4.9%	0.9%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	2.7%	3.8%	5.1%	4.2%	1.6%	1.6%	4.5%	1.2%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes	2.9%	3.3%	2.5%	4.5%	2.8%	3.6%	2.6%	1.8%	1.0%	3.2%	2.5%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	24.7%	23.7%	25.7%	25.2%	23.1%	24.3%	20.3%	22.9%	22.8%	27.2%	27.0%
Felt depressed*	10.5%	10.0%	11.1%	11.5%	9.3%	10.1%	6.7%	9.8%	10.8%	11.3%	14.3%
Performed volunteer work	84.5%	81.4%	87.8%	72.0%	85.3%	85.0%	88.4%	83.9%	86.6%	88.4%	70.9%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	85.2%	83.9%	86.5%	77.9%	86.5%	87.4%	87.6%	84.5%	83.8%	87.8%	74.4%
Felt challenged by my coursework	23.8%	23.7%	23.8%	22.1%	24.4%	24.9%	24.2%	23.8%	21.8%	23.8%	18.8%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	96.7%	96.5%	96.9%	93.2%	97.8%	98.1%	98.1%	97.2%	96.5%	97.0%	93.2%
Been late to class*	4.7%	4.1%	5.4%	4.4%	4.0%	4.7%	2.1%	4.2%	4.1%	6.0%	8.1%
Discussed politics	84.9%	81.7%	88.1%	74.9%	84.6%	86.6%	83.1%	82.6%	85.6%	89.4%	69.7%
Skipped school/class*	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	1.1%	3.4%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	49.6%	46.4%	52.9%	41.2%	48.7%	52.0%	44.3%	46.3%	47.6%	55.4%	60.7%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	47.0%	45.0%	49.2%	37.8%	48.0%	48.9%	52.6%	43.5%	43.6%	51.8%	50.6%
Fallen asleep in class	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	3.9%	3.1%	2.6%	1.8%	4.7%	3.8%	3.3%	9.9%
Failed to complete homework on time	3.6%	3.7%	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	1.7%	4.8%	2.4%	4.0%	5.9%
Felt anxious*	23.9%	22.7%	25.2%	23.5%	22.4%	24.4%	20.4%	20.4%	22.8%	26.4%	18.3%
Written computer code	31.8%	23.8%	40.2%	26.8%	22.5%	25.2%	22.2%	18.7%	50.9%	35.0%	20.8%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*											
* responses for "Frequently" only	1.9%	2.4%	1.3%	3.3%	2.0%	1.7%	1.3%	2.9%	1.3%	1.3%	10.2%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	77.8%	74.6%	81.1%	70.7%	76.3%	78.9%	76.9%	71.7%	79.5%	81.9%	73.1%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	82.1%	79.2%	85.2%	74.9%	81.0%	85.1%	82.2%	73.7%	85.1%	85.3%	71.2%
Openness to having my own views challenged	72.8%	70.3%	75.4%	67.1%	71.6%	74.4%	73.2%	66.2%	74.8%	75.7%	66.6%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	73.8%	72.1%	75.5%	67.9%	73.9%	75.6%	76.2%	69.6%	72.2%	77.2%	72.1%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	86.9%	85.1%	88.8%	81.1%	86.8%	88.4%	88.7%	83.1%	86.4%	89.9%	80.5%
Critical thinking skills	82.2%	78.6%	86.1%	72.9%	81.0%	82.9%	83.4%	76.3%	84.2%	87.0%	74.0%
Ability to manage my time effectively	45.9%	45.1%	46.7%	44.7%	45.3%	44.4%	50.7%	43.1%	48.4%	45.8%	51.9%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.6%	3.5%	1.7%	7.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%	2.8%	1.2%	1.9%
Some high school	3.1%	3.7%	2.6%	7.3%	2.2%	1.7%	2.7%	2.4%	3.9%	1.9%	5.0%
High school graduate/GED	9.8%	13.0%	6.5%	20.9%	9.6%	8.7%	7.6%	12.3%	7.5%	6.0%	23.1%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.7%	1.9%	1.4%	2.2%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	1.6%	2.2%
Some college	8.2%	9.7%	6.7%	12.8%	8.4%	7.0%	6.7%	11.5%	7.8%	6.1%	20.9%
College degree	35.3%	34.7%	35.9%	29.7%	36.8%	35.0%	39.4%	38.1%	33.0%	37.3%	30.8%
Some graduate school	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%	0.6%	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%	1.4%	2.1%	1.8%	0.3%
Graduate degree	36.0%	30.2%	42.2%	15.1%	36.5%	40.8%	37.7%	29.1%	39.9%	43.3%	12.8%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.6%	2.0%	1.1%	3.8%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	1.9%	0.7%	3.1%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.9%	3.9%	1.7%	8.1%	2.2%	2.3%	1.7%	2.2%	2.7%	1.3%	3.9%
Some high school	3.5%	4.2%	2.7%	8.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.6%	3.2%	4.2%	2.0%	6.9%
High school graduate/GED	12.0%	15.3%	8.5%	21.8%	12.6%	12.2%	9.8%	15.1%	8.8%	8.4%	31.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	2.4%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	2.6%	1.8%	1.9%	3.6%
Some college	10.3%	11.2%	9.4%	12.6%	10.6%	9.2%	9.4%	13.4%	10.2%	9.0%	15.7%
College degree	36.3%	34.4%	38.3%	26.7%	37.6%	35.7%	41.0%	38.5%	36.3%	39.2%	19.3%
Some graduate school	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	0.8%	2.0%	2.5%	1.2%	1.7%	2.0%	2.1%	0.7%
Graduate degree	27.1%	22.0%	32.4%	10.7%	26.7%	30.4%	28.6%	19.7%	30.1%	33.5%	7.9%
Unknown/Not Applicable	4.1%	5.2%	3.0%	9.0%	3.7%	3.6%	3.9%	3.6%	3.8%	2.6%	10.5%
First generation in college											
Yes	11.3%	14.5%	7.9%	26.5%	9.5%	8.9%	7.9%	11.4%	10.3%	6.7%	22.6%
No	88.7%	85.5%	92.1%	73.5%	90.5%	91.1%	92.1%	88.6%	89.7%	93.3%	77.4%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":											
Ask questions in class	47.6%	44.6%	50.7%	35.0%	48.7%	51.9%	49.8%	42.8%	47.2%	52.5%	38.9%
Support your opinions with a logical argument	69.3%	63.3%	75.7%	54.0%	67.3%	71.2%	68.6%	60.3%	73.1%	77.0%	49.8%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	59.7%	53.3%	66.5%	49.1%	55.1%	58.7%	55.5%	49.2%	66.4%	66.6%	46.5%
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received	56.6%	50.9%	62.6%	44.8%	53.5%	57.2%	51.5%	49.1%	61.9%	63.0%	43.4%
Take a risk because you felt you have more to gain	36.2%	34.8%	37.6%	33.7%	35.3%	35.1%	34.5%	36.2%	33.9%	39.4%	41.2%
Seek alternative solutions to a problem	47.3%	44.8%	50.0%	43.6%	45.4%	47.5%	45.9%	41.6%	49.1%	50.4%	45.9%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	34.0%	30.0%	38.2%	27.5%	31.1%	35.5%	28.8%	25.8%	39.0%	37.8%	24.8%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	46.4%	40.5%	52.7%	36.3%	42.2%	47.3%	38.4%	36.7%	51.2%	53.4%	36.6%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	60.4%	58.5%	62.5%	59.7%	58.1%	59.9%	56.4%	56.2%	62.2%	62.6%	62.9%
Analyze multiple sources of information before coming to a conclusion	52.8%	47.6%	58.3%	42.6%	49.7%	51.8%	50.2%	46.0%	58.2%	58.3%	42.0%
Take on a challenge that scares you	33.5%	33.1%	34.0%	31.9%	33.6%	32.8%	31.9%	35.8%	31.9%	35.1%	40.3%
Students who are "Absolutely" or "Very" confident in their ability to:											
Use technical science skills (use of tools, instruments, and/or techniques)	56.0%	50.9%	61.4%	56.5%	48.5%	49.7%	48.0%	46.9%	65.8%	59.3%	42.8%
Generate an answerable research question	55.6%	51.7%	59.6%	47.5%	53.5%	55.8%	55.8%	48.5%	57.4%	60.7%	47.7%
Determine how to collect appropriate data	57.5%	53.1%	62.2%	51.5%	53.8%	55.6%	59.0%	47.8%	60.7%	62.9%	46.9%
Explain the results of a study	63.5%	57.8%	69.5%	52.1%	60.2%	63.1%	64.6%	52.7%	68.2%	70.1%	53.5%
Use scientific literature to guide research	43.9%	37.5%	50.7%	35.2%	38.4%	41.5%	42.1%	31.3%	52.1%	50.0%	36.8%
Integrate results from multiple studies	54.5%	48.5%	60.8%	43.4%	50.6%	54.3%	53.7%	42.9%	60.2%	61.1%	40.8%
Ask relevant questions	74.9%	72.6%	77.3%	67.1%	74.9%	77.6%	76.0%	70.0%	73.4%	79.2%	66.9%
Identify what is known and not known about a problem	69.9%	64.8%	75.3%	60.2%	66.8%	68.9%	69.4%	61.8%	73.8%	76.1%	58.4%
Understand scientific concepts	60.4%	51.7%	69.6%	47.9%	53.3%	57.8%	52.5%	46.9%	74.4%	67.3%	43.9%
See connections between different areas of science and mathematics	60.5%	52.3%	69.2%	50.7%	53.0%	56.8%	53.5%	46.8%	74.3%	66.8%	45.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)											
White/Caucasian	60.6%	66.8%	54.3%	46.2%	75.8%	76.5%	82.3%	70.6%	40.4%	61.0%	4.2%
African American/Black	9.0%	11.5%	6.4%	14.8%	10.1%	9.4%	4.4%	14.8%	5.7%	6.7%	92.7%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%	2.3%	0.9%	1.2%	3.9%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	12.7%	4.7%	20.8%	4.5%	4.8%	5.8%	1.6%	5.2%	26.3%	18.2%	0.3%
Filipina/o/x	2.4%	2.0%	2.8%	4.2%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	1.8%	4.2%	2.1%	0.0%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	3.1%	2.2%	3.9%	3.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.2%	1.5%	6.7%	2.6%	0.0%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	4.7%	1.5%	7.8%	1.0%	1.8%	2.9%	0.8%	0.7%	11.4%	6.1%	0.0%
Other Asian	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	7.5%	9.7%	5.3%	21.9%	4.5%	3.6%	6.1%	4.9%	7.2%	4.4%	1.7%
Puerto Rican	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	2.1%	2.3%	2.5%	2.6%	1.9%	0.8%	1.6%	2.8%
South American	2.0%	1.7%	2.3%	1.1%	1.9%	2.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.9%	3.0%	0.0%
Other Latina/o/x	4.6%	5.0%	4.1%	8.0%	3.7%	3.8%	4.1%	3.4%	3.2%	4.5%	1.7%
Other	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%	0.9%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	2.5%
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":											
Federal military spending should be increased	16.4%	18.7%	14.0%	20.7%	17.8%	14.9%	19.5%	21.4%	13.6%	14.3%	7.6%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	28.7%	36.6%	20.4%	39.3%	35.4%	27.8%	42.2%	43.0%	16.8%	22.2%	40.3%
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	27.7%	32.1%	22.9%	29.4%	33.3%	26.7%	38.0%	40.6%	21.8%	23.5%	16.9%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	67.0%	64.0%	70.3%	69.3%	61.8%	67.0%	58.6%	55.5%	75.7%	67.6%	74.5%
Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority	57.6%	58.1%	57.0%	62.6%	56.3%	59.4%	50.5%	55.3%	56.4%	57.3%	76.8%
The federal government should have stricter gun control laws	82.6%	77.6%	87.9%	77.2%	77.8%	83.6%	80.9%	66.6%	90.7%	86.5%	81.3%
The death penalty should be abolished	67.7%	60.6%	75.1%	60.7%	60.6%	66.5%	65.3%	48.2%	78.1%	73.7%	83.8%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	47.9%	43.3%	52.7%	40.1%	44.7%	48.6%	44.8%	38.4%	50.2%	53.9%	50.8%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented	66.5%	72.7%	59.8%	77.4%	70.8%	63.0%	79.7%	77.4%	59.4%	60.1%	64.5%
My political views closely resemble those of my parent(s)/guardian(s)	90.0%	88.0%	92.1%	87.0%	88.5%	89.7%	89.0%	86.2%	92.5%	91.8%	89.7%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes means yes") is considered sexual assault	64.4%	66.9%	61.7%	63.5%	68.3%	66.7%	69.7%	70.1%	58.8%	63.1%	75.1%
How would you characterize your political views?	90.0%	89.4%	90.7%	88.6%	89.7%	90.2%	91.6%	87.7%	90.7%	90.7%	85.0%
Liberal	6.4%	5.3%	7.4%	5.1%	5.5%	8.1%	2.7%	3.2%	7.0%	7.6%	8.8%
Middle-of-the-road	25.5%	19.9%	31.4%	19.4%	20.1%	26.9%	15.7%	12.3%	32.7%	30.8%	25.5%
Conservative	43.8%	44.4%	43.1%	47.8%	42.9%	41.1%	48.2%	42.4%	47.2%	41.2%	47.4%
Far right	22.3%	27.6%	16.8%	24.1%	29.0%	22.2%	30.9%	38.6%	12.5%	18.9%	15.0%
	2.0%	2.8%	1.2%	3.6%	2.4%	1.7%	2.5%	3.6%	0.6%	1.5%	3.3%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:											
To be able to get a better job	81.4%	81.7%	81.0%	85.3%	80.1%	79.3%	88.2%	76.2%	82.1%	80.5%	79.5%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	73.3%	72.5%	74.2%	69.0%	74.0%	78.0%	76.7%	65.8%	73.5%	74.5%	76.5%
To make me a more cultured person	47.6%	45.0%	50.3%	39.5%	47.4%	50.8%	47.8%	41.8%	46.1%	52.3%	61.9%
To be able to make more money	69.0%	70.9%	66.9%	77.8%	68.0%	65.5%	76.6%	66.3%	69.9%	65.4%	87.3%
To learn more about things that interest me	82.9%	81.3%	84.6%	81.9%	81.1%	84.4%	78.3%	77.6%	82.4%	85.7%	80.2%
To get training for a specific career	72.5%	72.4%	72.5%	83.1%	67.9%	60.5%	73.3%	76.0%	71.3%	73.2%	75.9%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	53.8%	53.4%	54.2%	52.2%	53.9%	54.8%	57.1%	50.5%	58.2%	52.3%	68.4%
To please my family	31.1%	34.8%	27.1%	44.1%	30.8%	28.9%	34.7%	31.4%	29.2%	26.1%	56.2%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Studying/homework											
None	1.3%	1.8%	0.8%	3.0%	1.3%	1.4%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	4.6%
Less than one hour	4.6%	6.1%	2.9%	8.4%	5.1%	4.5%	3.2%	7.4%	2.7%	3.0%	8.3%
1 to 2 hours	13.5%	17.5%	9.3%	20.9%	16.1%	13.8%	13.9%	21.1%	7.4%	10.2%	27.7%
3 to 5 hours	26.1%	28.6%	23.5%	31.1%	27.5%	26.9%	24.7%	30.3%	24.0%	23.2%	30.0%
6 to 10 hours	25.1%	23.7%	26.5%	20.6%	25.0%	25.5%	29.3%	21.6%	26.7%	26.4%	18.8%
11 to 15 hours	15.5%	12.7%	18.4%	9.4%	14.1%	15.1%	16.9%	10.7%	18.6%	18.3%	6.9%
16 to 20 hours	7.8%	5.9%	9.7%	3.7%	6.8%	8.6%	7.3%	3.7%	10.1%	9.5%	1.3%
Over 20 hours	6.3%	3.7%	8.9%	2.9%	4.1%	4.3%	3.9%	3.9%	9.5%	8.7%	2.3%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Socializing with friends in person											
None	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	1.2%	1.3%	0.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	3.3%
Less than one hour	3.1%	3.1%	3.0%	4.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.4%	3.4%	3.8%	2.6%	3.3%
1 to 2 hours	10.5%	10.7%	10.3%	13.7%	9.4%	9.2%	9.2%	9.9%	12.7%	9.1%	11.6%
3 to 5 hours	24.1%	23.0%	25.2%	24.9%	22.3%	21.5%	22.3%	23.5%	28.4%	23.6%	21.8%
6 to 10 hours	27.7%	26.2%	29.3%	24.4%	27.0%	26.9%	28.8%	26.1%	29.1%	29.4%	21.8%
11 to 15 hours	16.1%	16.8%	15.4%	13.3%	18.3%	18.7%	18.2%	17.9%	12.4%	16.9%	14.5%
16 to 20 hours	8.3%	8.5%	8.1%	7.4%	9.0%	10.0%	7.8%	8.3%	6.5%	8.9%	8.6%
Over 20 hours	8.8%	10.1%	7.4%	10.4%	10.1%	10.0%	10.8%	9.6%	5.9%	8.1%	15.2%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Using social media											
None	3.2%	3.2%	3.3%	2.8%	3.3%	3.6%	2.1%	3.7%	3.8%	3.0%	2.7%
Less than one hour	5.3%	5.3%	5.4%	5.4%	5.2%	4.8%	4.4%	6.3%	7.1%	4.5%	3.7%
1 to 2 hours	14.0%	14.5%	13.4%	15.4%	14.1%	13.4%	12.4%	16.4%	16.4%	11.9%	13.6%
3 to 5 hours	25.2%	25.0%	25.5%	24.8%	25.1%	24.4%	28.1%	24.1%	26.8%	24.8%	15.6%
6 to 10 hours	24.6%	24.1%	25.2%	22.0%	24.9%	25.1%	26.8%	23.5%	21.9%	26.8%	21.3%
11 to 15 hours	13.7%	13.4%	14.1%	12.7%	13.7%	15.1%	13.3%	11.6%	12.3%	15.0%	18.3%
16 to 20 hours	6.8%	6.7%	6.9%	6.9%	6.6%	6.8%	6.0%	6.7%	6.0%	7.3%	9.0%
Over 20 hours	7.1%	7.9%	6.4%	9.8%	7.1%	6.8%	6.8%	7.7%	5.7%	6.7%	15.9%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)											
None	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%	2.1%	2.4%	2.0%	1.4%	4.6%
Less than one hour	4.9%	5.7%	3.9%	6.8%	5.3%	4.3%	5.6%	6.5%	4.3%	3.7%	4.6%
1 to 2 hours	14.7%	16.4%	12.8%	16.4%	16.5%	15.3%	16.6%	18.2%	11.3%	13.5%	9.9%
3 to 5 hours	25.9%	26.1%	25.7%	26.5%	25.9%	24.7%	29.5%	25.5%	25.7%	25.6%	27.2%
6 to 10 hours	25.5%	24.0%	27.1%	20.8%	25.3%	27.2%	24.9%	22.6%	27.5%	26.9%	18.9%
11 to 15 hours	13.4%	12.4%	14.5%	12.1%	12.6%	13.6%	11.8%	11.4%	14.3%	14.6%	14.9%
16 to 20 hours	7.2%	6.8%	7.5%	6.4%	7.0%	7.4%	5.1%	7.6%	8.4%	7.1%	8.9%
Over 20 hours	6.6%	6.5%	6.8%	9.0%	5.4%	5.7%	4.4%	5.7%	6.5%	7.0%	10.9%
Playing video games											
None	14.0%	14.2%	13.9%	12.8%	14.8%	15.1%	14.0%	14.7%	11.8%	14.9%	12.3%
Less than one hour	12.3%	12.3%	12.3%	10.3%	13.1%	12.3%	15.6%	12.7%	10.8%	13.0%	6.3%
1 to 2 hours	16.9%	17.0%	16.7%	16.6%	17.2%	16.1%	19.5%	17.5%	16.3%	16.9%	16.2%
3 to 5 hours	21.5%	21.8%	21.2%	22.1%	21.6%	20.7%	24.0%	21.6%	20.3%	21.6%	24.2%
6 to 10 hours	17.2%	16.7%	17.6%	16.5%	16.8%	18.3%	15.0%	15.6%	19.4%	16.7%	17.5%
11 to 15 hours	9.0%	8.7%	9.4%	10.1%	8.1%	8.4%	6.5%	8.8%	10.0%	9.1%	9.6%
16 to 20 hours	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	4.4%	5.0%	2.4%	4.8%	5.9%	3.7%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	4.7%	4.9%	4.5%	6.9%	4.0%	4.1%	3.0%	4.3%	5.5%	4.0%	8.6%
Participating in student clubs/groups											
None	16.4%	21.8%	10.6%	29.3%	18.6%	16.1%	14.0%	25.7%	9.0%	11.4%	30.2%
Less than one hour	10.1%	12.0%	8.2%	14.0%	11.1%	10.8%	10.6%	12.0%	8.2%	8.1%	13.0%
1 to 2 hours	21.6%	22.2%	20.9%	19.7%	23.2%	24.1%	26.4%	19.8%	21.9%	20.5%	11.6%
3 to 5 hours	23.4%	20.1%	26.8%	17.3%	21.3%	22.8%	22.4%	18.0%	27.6%	26.5%	18.6%
6 to 10 hours	14.4%	11.9%	17.1%	9.9%	12.8%	13.6%	13.5%	11.0%	17.7%	16.8%	12.3%
11 to 15 hours	7.4%	6.1%	8.7%	4.1%	6.9%	6.8%	7.0%	7.0%	8.3%	8.9%	5.0%
16 to 20 hours	3.3%	2.9%	3.8%	2.6%	3.0%	2.7%	3.6%	3.2%	3.3%	4.0%	3.7%
Over 20 hours	3.4%	3.0%	3.9%	3.1%	3.0%	3.1%	2.4%	3.3%	4.0%	3.8%	5.6%
Exercising/sports											
None	4.9%	5.1%	4.7%	9.9%	3.0%	3.6%	2.4%	2.6%	5.4%	4.4%	5.6%
Less than one hour	6.2%	5.8%	6.6%	8.5%	4.7%	5.1%	3.0%	5.1%	8.2%	5.8%	6.0%
1 to 2 hours	12.7%	11.4%	14.1%	15.4%	9.7%	9.4%	9.3%	10.3%	15.7%	13.2%	9.6%
3 to 5 hours	18.8%	16.5%	21.3%	18.1%	15.9%	15.0%	15.2%	17.8%	23.0%	20.4%	20.9%
6 to 10 hours	21.3%	19.7%	23.1%	17.2%	20.7%	20.8%	22.5%	19.4%	21.9%	23.6%	16.6%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Male Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
11 to 15 hours	15.9%	16.7%	15.1%	12.2%	18.6%	18.2%	19.6%	18.6%	13.3%	16.0%	14.6%
16 to 20 hours	9.3%	11.1%	7.3%	7.7%	12.5%	13.1%	13.5%	10.9%	5.9%	8.0%	9.0%
Over 20 hours	10.9%	13.7%	7.9%	11.0%	14.8%	14.7%	14.5%	15.3%	6.5%	8.6%	17.6%
Working (for pay)											
None	50.8%	44.4%	57.6%	47.6%	43.0%	48.1%	40.9%	36.4%	63.6%	54.7%	34.3%
Less than one hour	4.6%	4.4%	4.8%	3.4%	4.8%	4.9%	5.4%	4.4%	4.0%	5.2%	3.3%
1 to 2 hours	5.7%	5.5%	5.8%	3.7%	6.2%	6.9%	6.4%	5.1%	5.1%	6.2%	2.7%
3 to 5 hours	8.5%	9.0%	8.1%	8.2%	9.3%	8.7%	10.6%	9.4%	7.2%	8.5%	10.3%
6 to 10 hours	10.3%	11.8%	8.7%	10.6%	12.3%	11.2%	12.8%	13.6%	7.4%	9.3%	13.0%
11 to 15 hours	7.5%	8.6%	6.3%	7.3%	9.2%	8.0%	9.2%	11.2%	5.1%	6.9%	10.3%
16 to 20 hours	6.0%	7.1%	4.8%	7.8%	6.7%	5.6%	7.9%	7.8%	4.5%	5.0%	7.7%
Over 20 hours	6.6%	9.3%	3.8%	11.5%	8.4%	6.7%	6.7%	12.2%	3.0%	4.2%	18.3%
Performing household/childcare duties											
None	19.8%	20.7%	18.7%	21.3%	20.5%	22.3%	18.0%	19.3%	19.1%	18.5%	26.2%
Less than one hour	15.7%	15.7%	15.6%	14.0%	16.3%	15.9%	16.6%	16.9%	14.5%	16.2%	11.3%
1 to 2 hours	30.6%	29.2%	32.2%	25.3%	30.9%	30.7%	35.2%	28.2%	32.9%	31.8%	20.5%
3 to 5 hours	22.0%	21.8%	22.2%	22.9%	21.4%	21.7%	20.2%	21.6%	22.1%	22.2%	20.5%
6 to 10 hours	7.5%	7.4%	7.6%	8.9%	6.7%	6.3%	6.5%	7.6%	7.6%	7.2%	8.6%
11 to 15 hours	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.7%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	3.6%
16 to 20 hours	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	1.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	1.8%	0.6%	0.7%	2.6%
Over 20 hours	1.3%	1.8%	0.9%	3.1%	1.2%	0.7%	1.2%	2.0%	0.8%	0.9%	6.6%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	13.2%	13.8%	12.7%	15.3%	13.1%	11.3%	13.4%	15.8%	14.9%	11.6%	18.5%
My teacher advised me	5.6%	6.6%	4.5%	10.0%	5.2%	5.3%	5.5%	5.0%	5.3%	4.1%	10.7%
This college has a very good academic reputation	70.7%	65.2%	76.5%	58.0%	68.2%	73.1%	72.7%	57.5%	79.7%	74.9%	53.3%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	49.3%	50.6%	47.8%	42.4%	54.1%	52.5%	58.6%	53.6%	34.6%	54.3%	58.9%
I was offered financial assistance	45.4%	50.4%	40.1%	38.1%	55.4%	53.9%	52.5%	59.8%	28.1%	46.0%	51.3%
The cost of attending this college	38.0%	41.9%	33.9%	51.2%	38.1%	36.8%	37.2%	40.8%	37.2%	32.3%	54.7%
High school counselor advised me	8.5%	9.7%	7.3%	13.1%	8.2%	9.5%	8.8%	5.9%	7.4%	7.3%	19.5%
Private college counselor advised me	5.4%	5.1%	5.8%	4.2%	5.4%	6.3%	4.8%	4.4%	3.9%	6.8%	7.3%
I wanted to live near home	15.8%	19.2%	12.3%	31.6%	14.0%	10.4%	19.5%	16.0%	14.8%	11.1%	22.2%
Not offered aid by first choice	7.5%	7.6%	7.3%	8.5%	7.2%	6.7%	8.9%	6.9%	7.4%	7.3%	14.2%
Could not afford first choice	8.5%	9.5%	7.6%	12.0%	8.4%	7.7%	9.7%	8.7%	8.5%	7.1%	16.0%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	31.4%	29.0%	34.0%	21.4%	32.2%	36.2%	34.4%	24.4%	34.2%	33.9%	28.0%
This college's graduates get good jobs	59.4%	56.3%	62.7%	52.3%	58.0%	58.8%	68.8%	49.7%	59.4%	64.4%	48.2%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	9.4%	11.9%	6.8%	3.5%	15.4%	2.9%	17.5%	33.8%	1.7%	9.4%	14.9%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	34.0%	39.4%	28.1%	26.9%	44.6%	44.7%	50.4%	40.8%	17.5%	33.4%	28.1%
Rankings in national magazines	22.1%	13.7%	31.0%	10.8%	14.9%	17.1%	20.4%	7.6%	34.8%	29.1%	13.6%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	21.0%	18.5%	23.6%	7.1%	23.2%	29.9%	31.4%	7.2%	11.9%	29.3%	10.3%
A visit to this campus	44.3%	48.2%	40.2%	34.0%	54.0%	54.9%	61.4%	47.8%	24.8%	47.8%	32.3%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	35.7%	33.2%	38.4%	29.9%	34.6%	36.9%	36.6%	29.6%	35.3%	40.0%	35.9%
Communication with a professor	21.3%	23.9%	18.5%	21.2%	25.0%	25.1%	20.2%	28.1%	12.7%	21.3%	27.8%
The academic reputation of my intended major	54.0%	47.6%	60.7%	49.3%	46.8%	44.3%	55.0%	45.5%	65.1%	58.6%	47.3%
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:											
Academic ability	78.5%	70.1%	87.4%	58.0%	75.2%	78.4%	77.4%	68.8%	90.4%	86.0%	59.6%
Artistic ability	28.2%	24.1%	32.6%	25.3%	23.7%	25.8%	20.3%	22.6%	24.1%	36.7%	36.1%
Compassion	66.8%	65.6%	68.1%	61.1%	67.5%	67.7%	73.1%	63.6%	61.8%	71.1%	68.4%
Creativity	53.8%	51.7%	56.1%	52.6%	51.3%	52.5%	52.4%	48.8%	49.1%	59.4%	63.6%
Drive to achieve	75.4%	73.7%	77.3%	70.3%	75.1%	74.1%	76.9%	75.5%	76.3%	77.7%	79.8%
Emotional health	48.5%	48.4%	48.5%	45.4%	49.7%	46.4%	53.6%	52.4%	47.9%	48.9%	57.5%
Leadership ability	66.6%	66.8%	66.5%	60.2%	69.5%	68.3%	72.3%	69.7%	60.4%	69.4%	74.3%
Mathematical ability	59.5%	49.8%	69.8%	45.3%	51.8%	53.9%	51.6%	48.6%	79.5%	65.1%	40.7%
Physical health	61.9%	65.2%	58.5%	57.0%	68.7%	67.3%	71.0%	69.3%	54.6%	60.4%	70.5%
Public speaking ability	44.1%	40.7%	47.7%	32.8%	44.0%	45.1%	45.6%	41.3%	41.8%	50.6%	45.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Risk-taking	48.3%	48.3%	48.2%	47.5%	48.6%	48.9%	48.8%	48.1%	43.2%	50.7%	63.3%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	67.2%	62.7%	71.9%	56.2%	65.5%	67.1%	64.7%	63.4%	73.1%	71.3%	73.7%
Self-confidence (social)	46.4%	48.8%	43.9%	46.0%	50.0%	49.0%	52.5%	50.1%	38.0%	46.8%	63.2%
Spirituality	35.1%	36.0%	34.2%	33.7%	37.0%	30.5%	38.9%	46.0%	31.1%	35.7%	54.5%
Understanding of others	72.0%	70.8%	73.2%	68.6%	71.7%	72.5%	74.8%	68.4%	68.4%	75.6%	74.6%
Writing ability	48.6%	43.8%	53.8%	33.8%	48.0%	51.2%	46.5%	43.9%	47.4%	56.9%	45.6%
Military Status:											
None	98.1%	97.7%	98.4%	95.2%	98.8%	98.7%	98.5%	99.1%	98.5%	98.4%	96.7%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	4.3%	1.0%	1.0%	1.4%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	2.0%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%
On Active Duty	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
2	1.7%	2.9%	0.5%	8.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.1%	1.0%
3	4.4%	3.3%	5.5%	3.1%	3.4%	2.1%	1.7%	6.5%	9.7%	3.5%	5.0%
4	86.6%	87.1%	86.0%	79.2%	90.4%	93.9%	90.4%	84.9%	82.7%	87.6%	82.8%
5	5.4%	4.4%	6.4%	5.1%	4.1%	2.3%	7.0%	5.1%	5.1%	7.0%	3.0%
6+	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	1.3%	3.0%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.8%	1.3%	0.4%	1.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.2%	1.9%	0.3%	0.4%	5.3%
What is your sexual orientation?											
Heterosexual/Straight	91.6%	93.4%	89.9%	93.5%	93.3%	90.5%	96.4%	95.6%	90.1%	89.8%	91.3%
Asexual	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%
Bisexual	3.5%	2.8%	4.2%	2.8%	2.9%	4.1%	1.5%	1.8%	4.6%	4.0%	2.8%
Gay	3.3%	2.4%	4.2%	2.1%	2.5%	3.7%	1.6%	1.4%	3.5%	4.6%	3.4%
Lesbian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pansexual	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%
Queer	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%
Not listed above	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%
Do you identify as transgender?											
Yes	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	1.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%
No	99.2%	99.1%	99.3%	99.1%	99.1%	98.7%	99.4%	99.5%	99.5%	99.2%	99.4%
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions											
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	3.8%	4.7%	3.0%	4.8%	4.6%	5.2%	4.0%	4.1%	0.8%	4.1%	3.4%
Autism spectrum disorder	9.6%	10.7%	8.4%	9.0%	11.4%	12.6%	9.8%	10.7%	4.1%	10.5%	9.4%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	2.8%	1.4%	1.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	4.0%	4.3%	3.8%	5.2%	3.9%	4.0%	3.0%	4.2%	3.7%	3.8%	3.7%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	2.3%	1.6%	1.7%	2.4%	1.7%
Other	8.6%	8.7%	8.5%	8.3%	8.9%	9.8%	8.6%	7.6%	5.8%	9.9%	7.9%
	4.7%	4.5%	4.9%	4.1%	4.7%	5.1%	4.1%	4.6%	4.1%	5.3%	4.2%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?											
Probably yes	11.8%	9.7%	14.0%	10.0%	9.5%	10.6%	6.8%	9.5%	20.9%	10.7%	8.0%
Uncertain	18.2%	15.9%	20.6%	14.9%	16.3%	18.9%	12.1%	14.8%	27.2%	17.5%	14.0%
Probably no	24.0%	24.4%	23.6%	27.2%	23.2%	24.0%	22.3%	22.4%	27.7%	21.6%	27.0%
Definitely no	26.0%	28.0%	23.8%	25.4%	29.1%	28.1%	31.2%	29.4%	17.5%	26.8%	24.7%
	20.1%	22.1%	18.0%	22.5%	21.9%	18.3%	27.6%	23.9%	6.7%	23.4%	26.3%
Students who "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat"											
I have a strong sense of belonging to a community of scientists	26.0%	19.7%	32.8%	19.3%	19.8%	24.1%	15.9%	15.6%	44.8%	26.9%	15.8%
I derive great personal satisfaction from working on a team that is doing important research	56.5%	49.9%	63.5%	47.6%	50.8%	54.8%	47.9%	46.5%	71.8%	59.4%	43.1%
I think of myself as a scientist	20.9%	15.3%	26.9%	12.9%	16.2%	20.0%	12.3%	12.7%	35.7%	22.6%	12.8%
I feel like I belong in the field of science	34.7%	26.9%	42.9%	24.6%	27.9%	31.6%	22.3%	25.6%	56.7%	36.2%	18.9%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":											
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	15.3%	12.5%	18.3%	15.4%	11.3%	11.7%	8.2%	12.7%	12.6%	21.1%	23.2%
Becoming an authority in my field	54.3%	52.3%	56.5%	51.0%	52.8%	52.0%	57.0%	51.3%	52.2%	58.5%	62.3%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	51.8%	49.2%	54.5%	50.7%	48.6%	50.2%	50.6%	44.6%	52.2%	55.7%	57.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Influencing the political structure	26.9%	25.6%	28.3%	25.4%	25.7%	29.0%	23.2%	22.1%	24.8%	30.0%	37.7%
Influencing social values	44.9%	43.9%	46.0%	42.1%	44.6%	46.4%	43.8%	42.3%	39.0%	49.4%	59.5%
Raising a family	75.6%	78.1%	73.1%	74.3%	79.6%	75.5%	83.1%	83.7%	70.6%	74.3%	82.2%
Being very well off financially	83.2%	84.3%	82.0%	89.2%	82.2%	81.2%	89.1%	79.4%	83.4%	81.3%	91.2%
Helping others who are in difficulty	78.1%	78.0%	78.2%	77.8%	78.1%	77.6%	79.1%	78.1%	74.5%	80.1%	82.5%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	24.0%	19.8%	28.4%	21.0%	19.3%	23.2%	15.3%	15.8%	37.8%	23.8%	28.2%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	17.0%	14.9%	19.2%	15.4%	14.6%	17.0%	11.7%	12.8%	12.6%	22.4%	26.3%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	14.3%	11.5%	17.2%	14.4%	10.3%	11.3%	8.1%	10.3%	12.0%	19.7%	21.1%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	46.9%	47.3%	46.5%	52.1%	45.3%	43.3%	53.6%	43.2%	42.0%	48.7%	78.6%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	37.5%	34.8%	40.4%	37.8%	33.5%	39.0%	28.9%	27.8%	43.1%	39.1%	51.3%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	54.4%	49.9%	59.1%	44.0%	52.4%	55.7%	48.0%	49.9%	56.0%	60.7%	59.1%
Participating in a community action program	34.1%	31.7%	36.7%	31.2%	31.9%	33.5%	34.1%	28.1%	34.2%	37.9%	49.0%
Helping to promote racial understanding	52.5%	50.9%	54.2%	51.6%	50.6%	53.6%	49.5%	46.6%	50.9%	55.7%	77.9%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	51.2%	47.7%	54.9%	41.7%	50.1%	53.9%	49.6%	44.4%	50.3%	57.1%	49.8%
Becoming a community leader	41.9%	41.1%	42.8%	37.6%	42.6%	43.5%	43.5%	40.6%	37.7%	45.3%	58.6%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	62.1%	57.6%	67.0%	51.8%	59.9%	64.2%	56.2%	55.6%	63.4%	68.7%	68.1%
Integrating spirituality into my life	40.9%	43.0%	38.7%	37.5%	45.3%	34.2%	46.2%	62.4%	34.3%	40.8%	63.8%
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:											
Change major field	8.9%	8.9%	8.9%	7.9%	9.3%	10.7%	8.3%	7.5%	9.8%	8.4%	10.8%
Change career choice	11.9%	10.9%	12.9%	7.6%	12.2%	14.9%	10.8%	8.9%	13.4%	12.7%	10.1%
Participate in student government	6.5%	5.9%	7.2%	4.5%	6.5%	7.5%	5.0%	5.7%	5.5%	8.0%	9.2%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	45.4%	47.6%	43.1%	50.2%	46.6%	44.3%	42.9%	52.6%	42.2%	43.6%	46.8%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	8.2%	7.7%	8.7%	6.0%	8.4%	13.1%	2.7%	4.7%	6.1%	10.0%	22.6%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	14.9%	11.4%	18.5%	9.9%	12.0%	16.3%	7.3%	8.3%	14.2%	20.6%	22.2%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.4%	2.9%	1.8%	3.9%	2.6%	2.5%	0.9%	3.8%	2.0%	1.7%	8.4%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	34.1%	28.6%	39.9%	20.0%	32.2%	34.5%	34.6%	26.9%	35.1%	42.2%	24.3%
Seek personal counseling	14.8%	13.3%	16.4%	13.4%	13.3%	15.1%	10.7%	12.1%	15.7%	16.8%	14.1%
Participate in student clubs/groups	52.6%	42.4%	63.3%	29.4%	47.8%	53.4%	54.2%	34.7%	63.8%	63.0%	27.7%
Participate in a study abroad program	28.8%	24.0%	33.8%	9.3%	30.1%	35.0%	31.6%	21.3%	23.2%	39.0%	12.5%
Work on a professor's research project	23.9%	18.1%	30.1%	12.7%	20.2%	25.5%	14.2%	15.8%	36.4%	27.0%	17.6%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	27.9%	28.3%	27.3%	29.3%	27.9%	29.1%	27.5%	26.4%	29.7%	26.2%	31.6%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	3.8%	3.3%	4.3%	3.4%	3.2%	4.2%	2.0%	2.4%	3.6%	4.6%	5.4%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	2.7%
Take a course exclusively online	35.6%	25.4%	46.4%	24.4%	25.9%	28.3%	33.3%	17.2%	57.1%	41.1%	30.0%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	70.0%	68.5%	71.6%	61.0%	71.6%	72.8%	74.4%	67.9%	67.7%	73.6%	56.9%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)											
Native American/Alaska Native	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	19.1%	7.7%	30.8%	10.5%	6.5%	7.6%	3.4%	6.7%	43.9%	24.5%	0.0%
Black/African American	6.9%	9.0%	4.7%	12.6%	7.5%	6.4%	3.3%	11.8%	4.2%	4.9%	85.5%
Latino/o/x	8.9%	11.8%	6.1%	25.0%	6.1%	5.2%	7.9%	6.4%	7.4%	5.4%	2.3%
White	52.1%	59.4%	44.6%	39.6%	67.8%	66.6%	77.4%	63.6%	32.9%	50.3%	1.7%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	12.3%	11.5%	13.1%	11.2%	11.7%	13.7%	7.9%	10.9%	10.7%	14.3%	10.3%
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind											
High	27.5%	33.0%	21.7%	39.9%	30.0%	26.2%	30.5%	35.7%	23.8%	20.7%	41.1%
Average	44.3%	43.5%	45.2%	39.5%	45.2%	46.2%	44.9%	44.0%	44.7%	45.5%	35.1%
Low	28.1%	23.5%	33.0%	20.6%	24.7%	27.6%	24.6%	20.4%	31.5%	33.8%	23.8%
Mean	50.16	48.93	51.47	47.47	49.55	50.40	49.47	48.28	51.05	51.68	47.63
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept											
High	20.8%	28.2%	12.8%	38.9%	23.7%	20.9%	21.6%	29.3%	9.6%	14.4%	35.4%
Average	45.9%	49.1%	42.6%	45.0%	50.8%	50.2%	57.0%	47.7%	40.6%	43.6%	38.0%
Low	33.3%	22.7%	44.6%	16.0%	25.5%	28.9%	21.4%	23.0%	49.9%	42.0%	26.6%
Mean	52.24	49.99	54.64	47.95	50.85	51.56	50.70	49.83	55.91	54.02	50.12
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept											
High	28.9%	29.1%	28.6%	35.3%	26.5%	26.1%	24.9%	28.1%	34.8%	25.5%	22.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Male Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Average	44.1%	44.0%	44.2%	41.6%	45.1%	46.3%	42.3%	45.0%	42.8%	44.9%	39.3%
Low	27.0%	26.8%	27.2%	23.1%	28.4%	27.6%	32.8%	26.9%	22.4%	29.6%	38.3%
Mean	50.61	50.54	50.69	49.31	51.06	50.95	51.98	50.65	49.35	51.34	53.18
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	23.7%	27.0%	20.2%	31.8%	24.9%	21.9%	22.0%	31.6%	23.3%	18.7%	30.0%
High											
Average	45.4%	43.6%	47.2%	39.2%	45.4%	45.5%	48.4%	43.5%	46.2%	47.7%	32.2%
Low	31.0%	29.5%	32.6%	29.0%	29.6%	32.7%	29.7%	24.9%	30.5%	33.6%	37.8%
Mean	50.50	49.91	51.13	49.11	50.24	51.07	50.58	48.73	50.55	51.41	50.26
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	20.6%	22.0%	19.2%	25.7%	20.5%	19.2%	18.6%	23.6%	23.3%	17.2%	11.4%
High											
Average	44.3%	45.1%	43.5%	42.5%	46.1%	45.3%	47.4%	46.6%	44.1%	43.2%	32.6%
Low	35.1%	32.9%	37.3%	31.8%	33.4%	35.4%	34.0%	29.8%	32.7%	39.6%	56.0%
Mean	51.81	51.31	52.34	50.66	51.58	52.01	51.69	50.82	51.10	52.94	56.00
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	21.0%	23.5%	18.3%	32.0%	19.8%	17.5%	20.6%	23.1%	23.8%	15.6%	19.3%
High											
Average	40.6%	42.1%	39.1%	38.7%	43.5%	41.8%	43.8%	46.0%	40.0%	38.6%	35.5%
Low	38.4%	34.4%	42.6%	29.3%	36.6%	40.7%	35.5%	30.9%	36.1%	45.8%	45.3%
Mean	52.57	51.67	53.52	49.91	52.41	53.27	52.17	51.22	51.87	54.33	54.00
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	27.4%	31.1%	23.4%	36.2%	29.0%	26.5%	21.8%	37.7%	24.2%	23.1%	40.1%
High											
Average	43.6%	42.2%	45.1%	44.4%	41.3%	40.4%	45.0%	40.3%	44.1%	45.6%	33.8%
Low	29.0%	26.7%	31.5%	19.4%	29.7%	33.1%	33.2%	22.0%	31.8%	31.4%	26.2%
Mean	50.45	49.76	51.18	48.35	50.35	50.89	51.94	48.45	51.01	51.26	48.40
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	29.0%	38.4%	19.1%	56.3%	31.1%	26.6%	24.3%	42.6%	21.3%	18.0%	51.9%
High											
Average	41.8%	38.9%	44.9%	32.2%	41.6%	41.4%	44.6%	40.0%	47.3%	43.8%	32.7%
Low	29.2%	22.7%	36.0%	11.5%	27.3%	31.9%	31.1%	17.4%	31.4%	38.2%	15.5%
Mean	49.51	47.62	51.51	44.00	49.11	50.22	50.21	46.63	50.85	51.84	44.90
CIRP Construct: Science Self-Efficacy	22.1%	27.8%	16.1%	31.8%	26.1%	22.8%	23.4%	33.0%	17.6%	15.4%	39.2%
High											
Average	45.9%	45.8%	46.0%	44.1%	46.6%	47.0%	48.0%	45.0%	42.9%	47.5%	34.4%
Low	32.0%	26.4%	37.9%	24.1%	27.3%	30.2%	28.6%	22.0%	39.6%	37.1%	26.4%
Mean	52.09	50.61	53.67	49.73	50.98	51.70	51.64	49.43	53.93	53.54	49.61
CIRP Construct: Science Identity	26.4%	31.9%	20.6%	30.2%	32.6%	28.5%	38.3%	35.5%	9.6%	26.0%	35.4%
High											
Average	42.6%	44.5%	40.7%	47.5%	43.3%	43.1%	42.4%	44.1%	38.8%	41.6%	47.1%
Low	30.9%	23.6%	38.7%	22.3%	24.1%	28.4%	19.3%	20.4%	51.7%	32.4%	17.5%
Mean	50.42	48.88	52.05	48.72	48.94	49.99	47.76	48.03	55.04	50.59	47.98

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	24,194	12,782	11,412	3,955	8,827	4,089	2,265	2,473	3,185	8,227	1,374
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	90.4%	91.9%	88.6%	88.7%	93.3%	93.5%	91.8%	94.4%	83.7%	90.5%	99.1%
No	9.6%	8.1%	11.4%	11.3%	6.7%	6.5%	8.2%	5.6%	16.3%	9.5%	0.9%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2020	98.3%	98.2%	98.5%	98.2%	98.2%	98.1%	99.1%	97.7%	98.2%	98.6%	98.0%
2019	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%	1.7%	0.8%	1.2%	1.5%
2018 or earlier	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	4.3%	5.4%	3.1%	8.1%	4.2%	1.6%	7.6%	5.2%	2.1%	3.5%	3.0%
6 to 10	6.7%	7.9%	5.4%	14.5%	5.0%	2.4%	9.7%	5.1%	5.0%	5.6%	3.0%
11 to 50	20.1%	21.8%	18.2%	32.2%	17.1%	11.5%	24.8%	19.4%	24.4%	15.7%	13.8%
51 to 100	12.8%	15.8%	9.5%	18.3%	14.8%	11.1%	19.8%	16.2%	16.9%	6.6%	22.4%
101 to 500	28.2%	29.5%	26.7%	20.7%	33.5%	35.3%	30.0%	33.6%	31.9%	24.6%	33.1%
Over 500	27.9%	19.5%	37.2%	6.2%	25.5%	38.1%	8.2%	20.5%	19.8%	44.0%	24.7%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	67.1%	69.9%	63.9%	80.8%	65.1%	64.6%	64.6%	66.5%	72.8%	60.5%	76.0%
Public charter school	4.4%	4.9%	3.9%	7.4%	3.8%	4.0%	4.5%	3.0%	6.2%	3.0%	6.9%
Public magnet school	4.2%	4.0%	4.5%	6.7%	2.8%	3.7%	2.4%	1.6%	6.6%	3.7%	9.8%
Private religious/parochial school	12.2%	11.4%	13.0%	3.4%	15.0%	9.5%	20.3%	19.4%	6.2%	15.6%	4.4%
Private independent college-prep school	10.8%	8.2%	13.8%	1.4%	11.2%	17.6%	7.8%	3.6%	7.8%	16.1%	2.8%
Home School	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	0.3%	2.1%	0.7%	0.4%	6.0%	0.4%	1.2%	0.1%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	42.9%	35.4%	51.3%	23.5%	40.7%	42.3%	35.5%	42.8%	60.3%	47.8%	18.0%
A-	31.2%	29.1%	33.6%	23.7%	31.5%	33.3%	33.7%	26.5%	30.1%	35.0%	19.4%
B+	14.9%	18.9%	10.5%	24.4%	16.4%	15.6%	19.7%	14.7%	5.7%	12.3%	26.9%
B	7.9%	11.4%	3.9%	19.4%	7.9%	6.6%	8.0%	9.8%	3.0%	4.3%	20.0%
B-	2.0%	3.4%	0.5%	5.7%	2.3%	1.4%	2.6%	3.6%	0.6%	0.5%	8.3%
C+	0.9%	1.5%	0.2%	2.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	1.7%	0.3%	0.1%	6.1%
C	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	1.2%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?											
Yes	7.2%	7.7%	6.6%	7.3%	7.8%	5.1%	11.3%	9.1%	10.3%	5.2%	7.9%
No	92.8%	92.3%	93.4%	92.7%	92.2%	94.9%	88.7%	90.9%	89.7%	94.8%	92.1%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?											
Yes	17.6%	17.4%	17.9%	18.6%	16.8%	15.8%	14.3%	20.6%	19.7%	17.2%	17.9%
No	82.4%	82.6%	82.1%	81.4%	83.2%	84.2%	85.7%	79.4%	80.3%	82.8%	82.1%
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?											
None	7.6%	10.1%	4.7%	8.0%	11.1%	10.7%	9.8%	12.8%	2.2%	5.7%	5.3%
1	5.1%	6.3%	3.6%	5.8%	6.6%	5.2%	5.2%	10.1%	2.5%	4.1%	4.0%
2	6.5%	8.2%	4.6%	8.3%	8.2%	6.2%	6.7%	12.8%	3.4%	5.0%	8.1%
3	9.7%	11.7%	7.6%	14.4%	10.5%	8.0%	8.3%	16.5%	6.3%	8.0%	11.3%
4	10.0%	11.0%	8.8%	13.5%	9.8%	8.5%	9.0%	12.8%	8.2%	9.1%	13.5%
5	9.2%	9.5%	8.9%	9.1%	9.6%	9.3%	8.6%	11.2%	8.2%	9.1%	13.6%
6	8.0%	7.5%	8.5%	6.4%	8.0%	8.5%	8.8%	6.3%	8.4%	8.6%	7.9%
7 to 8	17.2%	15.6%	19.1%	19.6%	13.8%	14.9%	17.9%	8.1%	22.9%	17.6%	13.2%
9 to 10	11.5%	9.4%	13.8%	8.2%	10.0%	11.5%	13.8%	4.1%	16.6%	12.8%	8.3%
11 or more	15.2%	10.7%	20.3%	6.7%	12.5%	17.2%	11.7%	5.3%	21.2%	20.0%	14.8%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	74.6%	79.3%	69.2%	75.0%	81.3%	74.7%	81.1%	92.5%	57.1%	73.8%	82.6%
No	25.4%	20.7%	30.8%	25.0%	18.7%	25.3%	18.9%	7.5%	42.9%	26.2%	17.4%
Is this college your:											
First choice	59.2%	60.8%	57.4%	53.0%	64.2%	60.8%	62.5%	71.6%	43.9%	62.5%	56.3%
Second choice	25.6%	25.9%	25.2%	31.7%	23.3%	24.3%	25.2%	19.9%	31.0%	23.0%	29.1%
Third choice	10.0%	9.0%	11.2%	10.4%	8.3%	9.6%	8.5%	5.9%	16.0%	9.4%	9.4%
Less than third choice	5.2%	4.4%	6.2%	4.8%	4.2%	5.3%	3.8%	2.6%	9.1%	5.1%	5.2%
Citizenship status:											
U.S. citizen	93.4%	95.9%	90.7%	96.0%	95.8%	94.9%	96.2%	97.1%	88.2%	91.6%	98.7%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.7%	1.2%	2.3%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	3.2%	2.0%	0.4%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	4.0%	1.9%	6.3%	0.8%	2.3%	3.8%	0.8%	1.4%	7.6%	5.9%	0.9%
None of the above	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.9%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	0.0%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?											
I don't know	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.4%
Yes	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	1.0%
No	98.7%	98.7%	98.6%	98.4%	98.9%	98.9%	98.9%	98.7%	98.1%	98.8%	98.5%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:											
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	80.7%	73.8%	88.3%	61.7%	79.2%	84.5%	82.8%	66.8%	91.0%	87.3%	54.5%
Probability & Statistics	31.5%	28.6%	34.7%	28.7%	28.6%	32.1%	25.4%	25.7%	37.4%	33.7%	27.5%
Calculus	35.1%	25.7%	45.4%	14.5%	30.7%	37.8%	30.3%	18.8%	52.7%	42.7%	11.4%
AP Probability & Statistics	21.2%	14.7%	28.2%	10.9%	16.4%	19.6%	15.4%	11.9%	35.2%	25.6%	6.0%
AP Calculus	32.2%	20.7%	44.7%	13.5%	23.9%	29.6%	21.5%	16.5%	60.4%	38.8%	7.2%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%	0.5%	1.9%	0.8%	0.6%	2.2%
Foreign Language (2 years)	7.0%	8.3%	5.6%	11.0%	7.1%	5.6%	5.1%	11.4%	9.4%	4.2%	15.9%
Physical Science (2 years)	40.8%	45.5%	35.5%	50.4%	43.3%	38.7%	42.0%	52.5%	35.0%	35.7%	61.4%
Biological Science (2 years)	44.8%	48.2%	41.0%	53.6%	45.7%	43.6%	44.7%	50.3%	37.6%	42.3%	61.7%
History/American Government (2 years)	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	5.9%	5.0%	4.6%	4.3%	6.5%	5.4%	5.0%	10.0%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	66.8%	67.1%	66.6%	66.8%	67.2%	66.7%	67.5%	67.9%	63.5%	67.7%	62.1%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	12.8%	14.0%	11.3%	14.6%	13.8%	12.9%	16.0%	13.2%	15.8%	9.6%	24.0%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?											
9 or more	4.0%	1.3%	6.9%	0.5%	1.7%	2.9%	0.7%	0.6%	11.6%	5.1%	0.2%
7-8	5.9%	2.6%	9.6%	0.8%	3.4%	4.8%	2.4%	1.9%	16.2%	7.0%	0.3%
5-6	10.4%	6.0%	15.3%	2.9%	7.4%	9.5%	6.9%	4.2%	20.2%	13.4%	1.1%
3-4	16.7%	13.0%	20.8%	7.7%	15.4%	17.2%	16.7%	11.1%	19.2%	21.4%	4.5%
1-2	26.7%	29.7%	23.4%	30.3%	29.4%	28.6%	35.0%	25.4%	15.8%	26.3%	22.3%
None	36.4%	47.3%	24.1%	57.7%	42.7%	37.0%	38.3%	56.8%	17.1%	26.8%	71.7%
10th	8.9%	7.2%	10.8%	6.3%	7.6%	9.1%	5.8%	6.8%	12.0%	10.4%	8.0%
11th	27.7%	24.4%	31.3%	18.4%	27.1%	29.5%	30.3%	20.3%	27.5%	32.8%	19.7%
12th	20.1%	16.9%	23.7%	11.5%	19.4%	21.5%	21.9%	13.6%	27.2%	22.4%	8.2%
Did not take physics	38.3%	44.5%	31.5%	58.1%	38.4%	34.0%	30.2%	53.1%	35.5%	29.9%	59.0%
Do you consider yourself:											
Pre-Med	25.3%	25.9%	24.8%	29.7%	24.2%	24.2%	24.4%	23.9%	32.9%	21.7%	40.0%
Pre-Law	8.9%	9.1%	8.7%	7.8%	9.7%	12.6%	8.7%	5.5%	6.7%	9.4%	10.6%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	2.3%	1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	1.7%	0.9%	1.8%	0.5%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
English (language & literature)	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	0.9%	2.4%	3.1%	1.8%	1.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%
History	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%	1.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%
Journalism/Communication	2.0%	1.8%	2.3%	1.7%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	2.8%	1.2%	2.7%	2.1%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

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All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Media/Film Studies	1.7%	0.9%	2.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	3.3%	0.3%
Music	1.6%	0.8%	2.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	1.5%	0.4%	3.3%	0.8%
Philosophy	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Theatre/Drama	1.2%	0.6%	2.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	2.6%	0.2%
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	2.0%	0.4%
Biological & Life Sciences											
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Animal Biology	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	2.1%	1.8%	2.4%	1.0%	2.1%	2.7%	1.8%	1.5%	3.0%	2.1%	1.1%
Biology (general)	8.6%	9.6%	7.5%	7.6%	10.5%	10.7%	10.9%	9.8%	10.1%	6.5%	10.9%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%
Environmental Science	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	0.6%	2.1%	3.4%	0.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	0.2%
Marine Biology	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Microbiology	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.9%	0.6%	1.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	2.3%	1.0%	0.2%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	2.3%	1.3%	3.5%	0.1%	1.8%	2.7%	1.3%	0.8%	4.1%	3.3%	0.5%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	1.1%	0.5%	1.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	5.2%	0.6%	0.4%
Your intended major (continued):											
Business											
Accounting	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.4%	1.2%	0.6%	2.3%	1.2%	0.2%	0.9%	1.4%
Business Administration (general)	2.5%	2.1%	3.1%	2.5%	1.8%	1.1%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	3.3%	3.6%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Entrepreneurship	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	1.1%
Finance	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.6%	0.4%	0.5%	2.2%	0.7%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
International Business	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.2%	1.3%	1.9%	1.1%	0.4%	1.2%	0.8%	0.2%
Management	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	1.9%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	1.6%
Marketing	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%	4.2%	1.0%	0.5%	2.4%	0.8%
Real Estate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Other Business	1.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	1.9%	0.2%
Education											
Elementary Education	2.7%	4.0%	1.1%	4.7%	3.7%	2.1%	2.9%	7.4%	0.3%	1.4%	2.9%
Music/Art Education	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Secondary Education	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	1.3%	0.5%	0.9%	2.8%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%
Special Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Other Education	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Your intended major (continued):											
Engineering											
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	1.0%	0.4%	1.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	3.5%	1.1%	0.4%
Chemical Engineering	0.5%	0.1%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	1.9%	0.6%	0.2%
Civil Engineering	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%
Computer Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.1%	0.0%
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	1.6%	0.9%	0.1%
Other Engineering	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.1%
Health Professions											
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	1.2%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	3.1%	1.1%	0.5%	0.2%	3.0%	0.3%	0.7%	1.9%
Nursing	9.3%	11.9%	6.3%	17.3%	9.6%	4.4%	17.1%	11.2%	3.3%	7.4%	23.9%
Pharmacy	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.4%	1.9%	0.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.1%	2.7%	0.5%	1.1%	2.4%
Other Health Profession	2.3%	2.6%	2.0%	3.1%	2.3%	1.7%	3.2%	2.5%	1.7%	2.2%	1.4%
Math and Computer Science											
Computer Science	1.9%	1.1%	2.9%	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.4%	4.9%	2.2%	1.5%
Mathematics/Statistics	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	0.5%	0.8%	2.4%	1.1%	0.5%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.5%	0.5%	0.1%
Physical Science											
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	1.2%	1.5%	0.7%	0.9%	2.3%	0.9%	0.6%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Your intended major (continued):											
Social Science											
Anthropology	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%
Economics	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.0%	1.0%	1.6%	0.9%	0.1%	1.9%	1.6%	0.5%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	3.9%	3.8%	4.0%	1.6%	4.8%	6.6%	3.7%	2.7%	3.2%	4.3%	3.3%
Psychology	7.7%	8.6%	6.7%	8.4%	8.6%	9.1%	7.9%	8.4%	6.7%	6.7%	10.3%
Public Policy	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%
Social Work	0.9%	1.3%	0.5%	2.2%	0.9%	0.2%	0.6%	2.5%	0.2%	0.6%	3.0%
Sociology	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Other Social Science	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%	0.2%
Other Majors											
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%
Criminal Justice	2.0%	3.3%	0.5%	6.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%	2.5%	0.5%	0.5%	6.1%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.8%	3.2%	4.6%	3.8%	2.9%	3.0%	2.1%	3.3%	4.1%	4.8%	2.4%
Undecided	7.2%	8.5%	5.7%	5.4%	9.9%	11.4%	11.3%	6.2%	4.2%	6.3%	3.4%
Your intended career occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	1.4%	0.7%	2.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	2.9%	0.8%
Artist	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%
Graphic Designer	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.2%
Musician	1.4%	0.6%	2.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.3%	3.0%	0.8%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.8%	1.8%	4.1%	1.4%	1.9%	2.3%	1.3%	1.8%	1.2%	5.2%	1.4%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%	1.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
Accountant	1.0%	1.3%	0.8%	1.5%	1.2%	0.7%	2.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.9%	1.3%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Business Manager/Executive	2.7%	2.1%	3.3%	1.7%	2.3%	2.1%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	3.6%	1.5%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	2.4%	2.3%	2.5%	2.8%	2.1%	2.1%	2.4%	2.0%	1.8%	2.8%	4.9%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	1.8%	1.1%	2.6%	0.7%	1.3%	1.2%	2.0%	0.9%	2.2%	2.8%	1.0%
Human Resources	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
Management Consultant	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Retail Sales	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Sales/Marketing	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.0%	1.9%	1.6%	3.2%	1.1%	0.6%	2.0%	0.7%
Sports Management	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	1.1%
Advertising	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%
Journalist	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	1.2%	0.4%	1.3%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%
Public Relations/Media Relations	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	1.8%	1.5%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
College Faculty	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
Early Childcare Provider	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
Elementary School Teacher	2.9%	4.5%	1.2%	5.0%	4.2%	2.5%	3.5%	7.8%	0.3%	1.6%	2.8%
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Librarian	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.3%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	1.9%	1.2%	1.4%	3.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.7%	2.0%	1.4%	1.5%	2.2%	3.0%	1.7%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	1.1%
Military	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	1.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	1.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%
Clinical Psychologist	2.5%	2.7%	2.3%	3.0%	2.5%	2.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	3.3%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.8%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.8%	1.3%	0.3%	2.6%	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	1.1%	0.4%	0.3%	1.8%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	11.7%	9.1%	14.6%	6.9%	10.1%	11.7%	9.1%	8.4%	19.1%	12.9%	11.5%
Mental Health Professional	1.2%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	0.9%	2.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.4%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.9%	0.4%	1.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	1.5%	0.2%
Physician Assistant	2.5%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	2.8%	2.4%	4.6%	1.8%	2.9%	2.1%	1.5%
Registered Nurse	8.5%	10.8%	5.9%	15.5%	8.7%	3.9%	16.0%	10.2%	3.7%	6.8%	19.3%
Social Worker	1.4%	2.1%	0.6%	3.3%	1.6%	0.8%	1.5%	3.2%	0.4%	0.7%	3.4%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	4.0%	5.2%	2.6%	6.5%	4.7%	3.7%	3.7%	7.2%	2.3%	2.7%	7.1%
Veterinarian	1.0%	1.5%	0.5%	1.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.8%	1.5%	0.8%	0.4%	1.1%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.6%	0.7%	2.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	4.5%	1.8%	0.8%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Lawyer/Judge	5.0%	4.9%	5.1%	3.0%	5.7%	7.5%	5.0%	3.4%	4.3%	5.4%	6.7%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.9%
Engineer	3.3%	1.9%	4.8%	2.4%	1.6%	2.0%	1.4%	1.2%	9.8%	2.9%	1.1%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.4%	2.9%	3.9%	1.4%	3.6%	5.5%	2.0%	2.0%	7.7%	2.5%	0.6%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%
Clergy	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.8%	5.5%	4.0%	7.0%	4.9%	4.5%	3.8%	6.5%	3.9%	4.0%	6.7%
Undecided/Unknown	12.8%	13.0%	12.6%	8.2%	15.1%	18.5%	14.5%	9.9%	13.0%	12.5%	5.4%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Musician	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Accountant	3.8%	3.6%	4.1%	3.2%	3.8%	3.3%	4.8%	3.5%	3.3%	4.4%	3.2%
Administrative Assistant	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.5%	1.3%	2.5%
Business Manager/Executive	6.6%	5.2%	8.3%	3.2%	6.1%	7.1%	5.9%	4.5%	7.1%	8.7%	3.9%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.4%	5.0%	7.9%	3.4%	5.7%	6.4%	6.0%	4.2%	6.7%	8.3%	3.5%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.7%	3.2%	4.2%	1.8%	3.9%	4.0%	5.0%	2.7%	2.9%	4.7%	2.0%
Human Resources	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	3.5%
Management Consultant	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.3%	0.8%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.6%	1.5%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%
Sales/Marketing	3.8%	3.6%	4.0%	2.0%	4.3%	3.9%	6.0%	3.4%	2.8%	4.5%	2.5%
Sports Management	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Journalist	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%
College Administrator/Staff	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%
College Faculty	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	0.4%	1.8%	2.4%	0.8%	1.7%	1.2%	1.4%	0.7%
Early Childcare Provider	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.5%
Elementary School Teacher	3.0%	3.4%	2.6%	2.2%	4.0%	3.1%	4.3%	5.1%	1.9%	2.8%	2.9%
K-12 Administrator	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.7%	1.0%	0.9%	1.9%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	0.6%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.4%	1.0%	1.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%
Other K-12 Professional	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	2.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.7%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	3.2%
Military	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	1.2%	0.6%	1.9%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%
Clinical Psychologist	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	2.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	1.3%	0.6%	0.6%	4.5%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.1%	1.5%	0.8%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	0.7%	2.4%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.0%	2.1%	4.0%	0.5%	2.8%	3.5%	2.3%	2.2%	3.4%	4.2%	0.9%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%
Registered Nurse	3.6%	4.2%	2.8%	4.9%	3.9%	3.5%	3.7%	4.9%	2.7%	3.5%	5.7%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	2.5%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	1.0%	1.1%	1.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.9%	1.1%	2.9%	0.4%	1.3%	1.8%	0.7%	1.2%	4.4%	2.3%	0.2%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	1.2%	2.0%	1.6%	0.8%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	0.4%	2.7%	3.7%	2.8%	1.0%	2.1%	3.6%	0.9%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Engineer	3.9%	2.8%	5.2%	2.2%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	9.2%	3.7%	0.8%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.4%	1.6%	0.9%	0.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	1.1%	1.4%	0.7%	2.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.7%	0.9%	1.3%	0.5%	0.9%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	2.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.8%	1.0%	1.1%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	2.2%	2.8%	1.6%	3.8%	2.3%	1.7%	2.6%	3.0%	2.6%	1.2%	0.9%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Clergy	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	1.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	5.1%	5.1%	5.2%	6.7%	4.3%	4.4%	4.1%	4.6%	5.1%	5.2%	2.6%
Other	12.1%	14.7%	9.2%	21.4%	11.7%	10.5%	12.0%	13.4%	11.4%	8.4%	15.7%
Undecided/Unknown	3.1%	4.3%	1.6%	7.9%	2.8%	1.8%	4.0%	3.2%	2.1%	1.4%	8.1%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%
Graphic Designer	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
Musician	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%
Accountant	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	2.2%	2.0%	0.6%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	0.6%	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.3%	1.2%	0.7%
Business Manager/Executive	5.0%	4.1%	6.0%	2.2%	5.0%	5.7%	5.3%	3.5%	5.4%	6.3%	2.4%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	5.2%	4.4%	6.1%	3.8%	4.6%	5.2%	4.3%	4.0%	4.8%	6.6%	5.2%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.5%	2.1%	3.0%	1.0%	2.5%	2.7%	3.0%	1.8%	2.3%	3.3%	0.7%
Human Resources	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%
Management Consultant	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	0.4%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.4%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.6%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%
Sales/Marketing	3.4%	3.2%	3.7%	1.7%	3.8%	3.7%	4.8%	2.9%	3.0%	3.9%	1.6%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Advertising	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.2%
College Administrator/Staff	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%
College Faculty	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%
Early Childcare Provider	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%
Elementary School Teacher	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	0.8%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	2.9%	1.4%	1.7%	0.5%
K-12 Administrator	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%
Librarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.1%	0.3%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%
Other K-12 Professional	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.9%
Military	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.9%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.8%	1.2%	2.4%	0.4%	1.6%	2.2%	1.0%	1.2%	2.2%	2.5%	0.5%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Registered Nurse	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.2%	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	2.2%	1.7%	1.8%	0.8%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Social Worker	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	1.1%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.8%	1.0%	2.6%	0.7%	1.2%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	3.6%	2.3%	0.5%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.8%	1.3%	2.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	1.3%	2.6%	2.1%	1.2%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	0.2%	2.3%	3.3%	2.2%	0.5%	1.2%	2.9%	0.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Engineer	3.8%	3.0%	4.8%	2.5%	3.2%	3.3%	2.9%	3.3%	5.8%	4.4%	2.8%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.3%	1.1%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.1%	1.1%	1.7%	1.0%	1.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	4.7%	5.7%	3.6%	6.6%	5.3%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	4.2%	3.4%	5.1%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
Clergy	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	10.3%	9.2%	11.6%	9.9%	8.9%	8.1%	9.5%	9.7%	13.1%	11.0%	1.9%
Other	18.3%	21.8%	14.4%	26.8%	19.6%	17.8%	20.2%	21.9%	15.7%	14.0%	24.9%
Undecided/Unknown	9.0%	11.8%	5.8%	20.5%	8.0%	7.6%	9.6%	7.3%	6.7%	5.5%	29.1%
Current employment status:	83.9%	83.7%	84.0%	80.7%	85.1%	85.0%	85.4%	85.1%	84.0%	84.0%	83.9%
Seasonally employed	2.4%	2.5%	2.2%	2.4%	2.6%	2.5%	2.2%	3.1%	1.8%	2.4%	1.5%
Not Employed	8.8%	9.0%	8.6%	11.7%	7.7%	7.2%	8.6%	7.7%	8.8%	8.6%	9.3%
Retired	2.9%	2.5%	3.2%	2.2%	2.7%	3.3%	1.8%	2.4%	3.2%	3.2%	2.3%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.1%	2.2%	1.9%	2.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%	2.2%	1.8%	2.9%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	65.5%	65.2%	65.9%	59.3%	67.9%	67.7%	67.0%	69.1%	64.5%	66.4%	59.2%
Seasonally employed	3.5%	3.3%	3.7%	3.1%	3.4%	3.1%	3.5%	3.7%	3.4%	3.8%	2.4%
Not Employed	15.5%	14.6%	16.4%	16.4%	13.8%	13.5%	14.4%	13.8%	17.4%	16.1%	10.2%
Retired	4.3%	3.9%	4.7%	2.6%	4.5%	5.2%	4.3%	3.4%	4.3%	4.9%	3.5%
Unknown/Not Applicable	11.2%	12.9%	9.2%	18.6%	10.4%	10.5%	10.8%	10.0%	10.4%	8.8%	24.7%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	17.8%	22.1%	12.8%	34.5%	16.7%	14.8%	15.7%	20.9%	17.7%	11.0%	25.8%
\$1 to \$2,999	16.6%	20.8%	11.8%	31.0%	16.3%	13.4%	17.1%	20.6%	15.3%	10.4%	29.6%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	10.3%	12.1%	8.4%	15.1%	10.7%	8.9%	10.3%	14.0%	9.2%	8.0%	17.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.0%	8.7%	7.3%	8.0%	9.0%	7.8%	8.2%	11.7%	7.8%	7.1%	9.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.9%	9.4%	10.4%	5.3%	11.2%	10.9%	10.0%	13.0%	10.8%	10.3%	8.9%
\$15,000 or more	37.4%	26.9%	49.3%	6.1%	36.1%	44.2%	38.6%	19.9%	39.2%	53.2%	8.2%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	39.9%	37.3%	42.9%	41.5%	35.4%	39.3%	35.2%	29.0%	43.9%	42.5%	45.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	40.7%	42.1%	39.1%	43.9%	41.3%	40.5%	41.6%	42.3%	43.1%	37.5%	41.1%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	11.4%	12.3%	10.3%	10.2%	13.3%	11.4%	13.2%	16.7%	7.9%	11.2%	8.9%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3.9%	4.2%	3.5%	2.7%	4.9%	4.0%	4.5%	6.9%	2.9%	3.8%	2.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	0.8%	2.3%	2.1%	2.5%	2.6%	1.1%	2.3%	0.9%
\$15,000 or more	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	1.0%	2.7%	2.7%	3.0%	2.6%	1.1%	2.7%	0.8%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	21.1%	16.4%	26.5%	19.5%	15.0%	19.7%	14.4%	7.7%	37.4%	22.2%	17.3%
\$1 to \$2,999	10.2%	12.0%	8.2%	20.8%	8.2%	8.3%	7.8%	8.3%	13.2%	6.2%	20.7%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	10.1%	12.9%	6.8%	22.9%	8.6%	8.2%	7.2%	10.5%	9.6%	5.7%	23.3%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	7.9%	9.9%	5.6%	16.4%	7.0%	6.4%	5.9%	9.1%	6.5%	5.2%	16.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11.3%	12.1%	10.4%	13.6%	11.4%	9.4%	10.9%	15.3%	13.0%	9.5%	11.7%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
\$15,000 or more	39.4%	36.6%	42.5%	6.8%	49.9%	48.1%	53.8%	49.2%	20.4%	51.1%	10.6%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	53.1%	48.3%	58.5%	54.4%	45.7%	51.5%	40.6%	40.4%	67.5%	55.0%	32.0%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.5%	10.2%	6.5%	12.4%	9.1%	8.4%	9.1%	10.4%	6.7%	6.5%	16.2%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	17.2%	19.6%	14.5%	16.6%	21.0%	17.4%	26.2%	22.2%	12.2%	15.5%	20.2%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.5%	7.5%	5.4%	7.7%	7.4%	6.1%	6.4%	10.7%	5.5%	5.3%	14.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.2%	5.9%	4.3%	4.9%	6.3%	5.8%	6.2%	7.4%	2.8%	4.9%	8.5%
\$15,000 or more	9.5%	8.5%	10.7%	4.0%	10.5%	10.8%	11.5%	9.0%	5.3%	12.8%	8.7%
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?	2.5%	2.8%	2.1%	4.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%	2.1%	3.1%	1.7%	4.4%
No	97.5%	97.2%	97.9%	95.1%	98.1%	98.1%	98.5%	97.9%	96.9%	98.3%	95.6%
Work-study	25.2%	23.9%	26.7%	10.8%	29.7%	31.1%	29.5%	27.5%	23.7%	27.8%	11.2%
No	74.8%	76.1%	73.3%	89.2%	70.3%	68.9%	70.5%	72.5%	76.3%	72.2%	88.8%
Pell Grant											
Yes	28.7%	34.7%	22.0%	53.1%	26.5%	23.4%	27.0%	31.2%	26.8%	20.2%	59.6%
No	71.3%	65.3%	78.0%	46.9%	73.5%	76.6%	73.0%	68.8%	73.2%	79.8%	40.4%
Need-based grants or scholarships	43.0%	46.6%	39.0%	41.7%	48.7%	49.2%	48.7%	48.0%	35.7%	40.3%	50.8%
No	57.0%	53.4%	61.0%	58.3%	51.3%	50.8%	51.3%	52.0%	64.3%	59.7%	49.2%
Merit-based grants or scholarships	62.3%	61.7%	63.1%	31.1%	75.1%	68.1%	81.0%	81.7%	41.8%	71.2%	36.2%
No	37.7%	38.3%	36.9%	68.9%	24.9%	31.9%	19.0%	18.3%	58.2%	28.8%	63.8%
What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?											
Less than \$15,000	5.2%	7.0%	3.0%	12.8%	4.5%	3.3%	4.9%	6.0%	5.1%	2.2%	16.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.7%	7.4%	3.9%	13.1%	4.8%	4.3%	5.0%	5.5%	5.6%	3.2%	13.2%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4.2%	5.4%	2.9%	8.6%	3.9%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	3.6%	2.7%	9.7%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	13.7%	16.2%	10.8%	23.4%	13.0%	11.0%	12.7%	16.8%	13.6%	9.7%	22.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8.7%	9.8%	7.5%	10.1%	9.7%	8.6%	8.7%	12.5%	7.5%	7.5%	11.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.6%	11.4%	9.8%	10.2%	11.9%	11.4%	10.7%	14.1%	10.3%	9.6%	9.6%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	12.1%	11.3%	13.0%	8.0%	12.8%	12.9%	12.2%	13.3%	12.5%	13.2%	7.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.3%	6.8%	7.8%	4.5%	7.9%	8.5%	7.3%	7.3%	8.1%	7.7%	3.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.8%	7.5%	10.4%	3.8%	9.1%	9.3%	10.0%	7.9%	10.1%	10.5%	2.2%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	7.8%	5.9%	9.9%	2.9%	7.3%	8.4%	7.4%	5.4%	9.8%	9.9%	2.4%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	9.7%	7.2%	12.6%	2.1%	9.5%	11.1%	11.3%	5.0%	10.1%	13.5%	1.6%
\$500,000 or higher	6.1%	4.0%	8.5%	0.5%	5.6%	7.5%	5.9%	1.9%	3.8%	10.3%	0.7%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?											
Yes	1.7%	2.1%	1.2%	2.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	2.3%	1.2%	1.2%	5.8%
No	98.3%	97.9%	98.8%	97.3%	98.2%	98.4%	98.5%	97.7%	98.8%	98.8%	94.2%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?											
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	32.8%	30.5%	35.3%	21.7%	34.4%	37.6%	33.6%	29.9%	33.1%	36.2%	20.6%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	55.9%	56.8%	54.8%	61.9%	54.5%	52.6%	55.5%	56.9%	56.5%	54.1%	55.2%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	11.4%	12.7%	9.9%	16.4%	11.0%	9.8%	10.9%	13.2%	10.4%	9.6%	24.2%
Your current religious preference											
Agnostic	9.0%	6.2%	12.1%	4.1%	7.1%	11.4%	4.2%	2.7%	13.3%	11.6%	1.2%
Atheist	7.7%	5.7%	10.0%	4.7%	6.2%	10.5%	2.9%	1.9%	12.2%	9.2%	0.8%
Baptist	6.1%	7.2%	4.9%	9.2%	6.4%	6.6%	1.6%	10.4%	4.5%	5.0%	33.3%
Buddhist	1.4%	0.9%	1.9%	1.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	3.3%	1.3%	0.1%
Church of Christ	4.5%	5.9%	2.8%	9.2%	4.4%	3.5%	4.2%	6.0%	2.5%	2.9%	17.4%
Eastern Orthodox	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	0.2%	1.3%	1.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%	0.3%
Hindu	1.5%	0.4%	2.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	3.8%	2.3%	0.0%
Jewish	2.8%	1.7%	4.0%	0.3%	2.3%	4.6%	0.3%	0.2%	1.4%	5.0%	0.2%
Lutheran	1.9%	2.2%	1.5%	2.3%	2.2%	1.2%	2.8%	3.2%	0.8%	1.7%	0.4%
Methodist	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%	1.6%	2.2%	2.3%	0.7%	3.4%	2.3%	2.2%	1.9%
Muslim	1.4%	0.9%	2.1%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.3%	2.1%	2.1%	1.8%
Presbyterian	2.3%	2.1%	2.6%	0.7%	2.6%	3.1%	0.7%	3.7%	2.4%	2.6%	0.7%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

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All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Roman Catholic	21.4%	24.1%	18.3%	23.6%	24.3%	16.0%	56.6%	8.9%	14.1%	19.9%	2.0%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.1%	0.2%	0.5%	2.8%	0.1%	0.2%	9.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%
Other Christian	15.4%	17.4%	13.0%	14.8%	18.6%	12.1%	9.7%	37.8%	11.1%	13.8%	19.9%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.4%	3.6%	3.1%	4.7%	3.2%	4.2%	2.1%	2.4%	3.0%	3.1%	3.8%
None	15.5%	15.2%	15.9%	20.0%	13.0%	18.2%	9.7%	7.4%	20.5%	14.2%	14.5%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference											
Agnostic	3.4%	2.4%	4.6%	1.4%	2.8%	4.7%	1.0%	1.1%	4.9%	4.5%	0.3%
Atheist	4.4%	3.1%	5.8%	2.3%	3.5%	6.1%	1.4%	0.9%	6.7%	5.5%	0.2%
Baptist	7.3%	8.2%	6.3%	9.7%	7.5%	8.2%	2.0%	11.5%	6.5%	6.2%	35.4%
Buddhist	2.5%	1.7%	3.5%	3.4%	1.0%	1.5%	0.4%	0.5%	6.1%	2.5%	0.0%
Church of Christ	5.6%	7.0%	4.1%	10.8%	5.3%	4.8%	4.9%	6.5%	3.7%	4.2%	18.7%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	0.3%	1.7%	2.7%	1.2%	0.6%	1.5%	1.8%	0.2%
Hindu	2.1%	0.5%	4.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%	6.1%	3.1%	0.0%
Jewish	3.2%	2.1%	4.6%	0.3%	2.9%	5.5%	0.7%	0.4%	1.7%	5.7%	0.1%
Lutheran	2.5%	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.9%	2.2%	3.2%	3.9%	1.3%	2.4%	0.2%
Methodist	2.8%	2.6%	3.2%	1.8%	2.9%	3.3%	1.1%	3.7%	3.2%	3.1%	2.2%
Muslim	1.7%	1.0%	2.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.4%	0.9%	0.3%	2.6%	2.5%	1.7%
Presbyterian	3.0%	2.7%	3.4%	0.8%	3.6%	4.3%	1.0%	4.6%	3.2%	3.5%	0.7%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	26.9%	29.0%	24.5%	28.8%	29.1%	21.9%	61.7%	11.2%	20.1%	26.2%	3.1%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.0%	0.2%	0.6%	2.7%	0.2%	0.2%	9.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%
Other Christian	16.6%	18.8%	14.1%	17.4%	19.4%	14.1%	10.3%	36.9%	13.0%	14.5%	21.2%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.5%	2.7%	2.3%	3.9%	2.2%	2.6%	1.7%	1.9%	2.7%	2.2%	2.7%
None	10.8%	10.3%	11.3%	13.2%	9.1%	12.8%	6.2%	5.4%	14.7%	10.0%	11.3%
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference											
Agnostic	3.1%	2.2%	4.2%	1.4%	2.5%	4.3%	1.0%	0.9%	4.3%	4.1%	0.4%
Atheist	4.6%	3.3%	6.2%	2.3%	3.7%	6.3%	1.3%	1.5%	6.9%	6.0%	0.8%
Baptist	6.3%	7.0%	5.5%	7.8%	6.7%	7.3%	1.9%	10.4%	5.4%	5.6%	28.9%
Buddhist	2.4%	1.5%	3.5%	2.8%	0.9%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	6.1%	2.5%	0.3%
Church of Christ	5.0%	6.2%	3.7%	8.9%	5.1%	4.9%	4.4%	5.9%	3.5%	3.8%	14.8%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	0.2%	1.7%	2.7%	1.1%	0.4%	1.3%	1.6%	0.1%
Hindu	2.2%	0.6%	4.0%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	6.2%	3.1%	0.0%
Jewish	2.9%	1.8%	4.1%	0.3%	2.5%	4.7%	0.9%	0.3%	1.5%	5.2%	0.1%
Lutheran	2.4%	2.6%	2.1%	2.4%	2.6%	1.5%	3.5%	3.7%	1.2%	2.5%	0.2%
Methodist	2.6%	2.4%	2.9%	1.9%	2.6%	3.1%	0.9%	3.3%	3.1%	2.9%	1.7%
Muslim	1.9%	1.3%	2.5%	1.9%	1.0%	1.4%	1.0%	0.4%	2.5%	2.5%	3.9%
Presbyterian	2.8%	2.4%	3.2%	0.8%	3.1%	3.4%	1.1%	4.2%	3.0%	3.3%	0.4%
Quaker	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	25.3%	27.1%	23.1%	26.3%	27.5%	20.7%	56.9%	11.9%	19.5%	24.5%	2.6%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.1%	1.9%	0.2%	0.4%	2.5%	0.2%	0.1%	8.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%
Other Christian	16.0%	18.0%	13.8%	15.7%	19.0%	14.1%	10.4%	35.2%	12.2%	14.4%	18.6%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.7%	3.0%	2.4%	4.0%	2.5%	3.2%	2.0%	1.9%	3.0%	2.2%	3.4%
None	15.5%	16.0%	14.9%	21.2%	13.8%	17.7%	11.1%	9.5%	18.3%	13.6%	22.3%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
All FTFT Female Respondents											
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	1.7%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	2.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.2%	0.2%	1.4%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	24.8%	27.8%	21.4%	35.5%	24.4%	18.8%	25.7%	32.9%	15.5%	23.7%	27.1%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	37.8%	37.2%	38.4%	36.7%	37.5%	35.6%	42.6%	35.8%	36.7%	39.0%	31.4%
J.D. (Law)	6.0%	5.5%	6.5%	2.8%	6.7%	8.9%	6.0%	3.8%	5.0%	7.1%	5.3%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	14.3%	11.7%	17.4%	8.1%	13.3%	14.8%	11.5%	12.2%	22.8%	15.3%	11.6%
Ph.D.	10.5%	9.9%	11.1%	7.4%	11.0%	15.1%	7.6%	7.2%	15.3%	9.5%	11.3%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	4.8%	5.4%	4.2%	5.9%	5.2%	5.4%	4.3%	5.8%	3.9%	4.3%	9.5%
Other	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.7%	2.5%	0.8%	4.2%	1.8%	1.4%	1.6%	2.5%	0.8%	0.8%	3.1%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	75.8%	78.0%	73.4%	71.8%	80.8%	83.2%	76.1%	80.9%	73.5%	73.3%	69.1%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	15.2%	14.3%	16.3%	18.2%	12.5%	10.1%	17.6%	11.9%	15.5%	16.7%	17.9%
J.D. (Law)	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.2%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	1.6%	0.2%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	2.5%	1.2%	4.0%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	5.1%	3.6%	3.2%
Ph.D.	1.3%	0.8%	1.8%	1.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	2.5%	1.6%	2.2%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	2.3%
Other	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	66.3%	69.2%	62.9%	64.9%	71.1%	58.1%	78.8%	86.1%	55.5%	65.7%	75.3%
Been bored in class	35.3%	34.1%	36.7%	35.6%	33.4%	34.9%	30.0%	34.0%	35.7%	37.1%	42.3%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	51.7%	47.7%	56.4%	46.5%	48.2%	56.4%	47.0%	35.5%	50.6%	58.6%	54.4%
Tutored another student	61.9%	55.6%	69.2%	53.1%	56.6%	58.6%	57.5%	52.5%	74.1%	67.3%	49.0%
Studied with other students	91.2%	90.0%	92.7%	87.3%	91.2%	91.6%	92.4%	89.3%	91.1%	93.3%	85.1%
Consumed beer*	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	0.3%	1.1%	1.9%	0.4%
Consumed wine or liquor*	2.8%	2.4%	3.2%	2.0%	2.6%	3.4%	3.2%	0.7%	1.8%	3.8%	2.3%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	2.3%	1.4%	1.0%	1.4%	2.2%	1.1%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	52.1%	51.4%	52.9%	50.4%	51.9%	52.4%	50.3%	52.3%	51.5%	53.4%	50.8%
Felt depressed*	20.5%	20.0%	21.1%	22.2%	19.0%	20.2%	15.7%	20.0%	22.3%	20.6%	22.7%
Performed volunteer work	88.6%	85.9%	91.7%	77.7%	89.5%	90.3%	89.5%	88.1%	90.6%	92.2%	76.9%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	86.1%	84.9%	87.6%	80.0%	87.0%	88.1%	87.9%	84.3%	85.6%	88.3%	77.7%
Felt challenged by my coursework	34.9%	33.8%	36.2%	31.4%	34.9%	35.0%	34.9%	34.6%	35.6%	36.4%	30.2%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	97.3%	97.0%	97.6%	95.1%	97.8%	98.0%	98.2%	97.3%	96.8%	98.0%	93.0%
Been late to class*	5.1%	4.9%	5.4%	5.8%	4.5%	5.7%	2.8%	4.1%	4.9%	5.6%	8.7%
Discussed politics	85.6%	81.9%	90.0%	75.9%	84.5%	87.6%	82.6%	80.9%	88.8%	90.5%	73.2%
Skipped school/class*	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	2.5%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	67.2%	62.8%	72.4%	60.8%	63.7%	70.6%	60.4%	55.2%	69.8%	73.3%	68.6%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	61.0%	57.8%	64.7%	51.5%	60.5%	63.5%	63.0%	53.3%	58.6%	67.1%	57.5%
Fallen asleep in class	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	4.3%	2.3%	2.4%	1.3%	3.2%	3.4%	2.5%	7.5%
Failed to complete homework on time	2.7%	3.0%	2.4%	3.2%	2.9%	3.2%	2.0%	3.1%	1.8%	2.7%	5.2%
Felt anxious*	47.3%	46.3%	48.4%	43.8%	47.5%	50.1%	43.3%	46.8%	47.1%	48.9%	37.7%
Written computer code	14.9%	11.5%	18.8%	10.6%	12.0%	15.3%	10.8%	7.4%	24.7%	16.5%	16.2%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*											
* responses for "Frequently" only	2.4%	2.9%	1.8%	4.3%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	3.3%	1.8%	1.8%	7.7%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	81.9%	78.9%	85.3%	74.0%	81.0%	83.4%	80.9%	77.3%	83.0%	86.1%	73.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	81.4%	78.8%	84.4%	74.6%	80.6%	81.6%	82.0%	77.6%	84.3%	84.5%	72.5%
Openness to having my own views challenged	68.2%	66.6%	70.1%	66.9%	66.5%	69.2%	69.1%	59.5%	70.1%	70.0%	71.5%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	68.3%	65.6%	71.3%	64.8%	66.0%	69.6%	65.8%	60.3%	68.4%	72.3%	74.1%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	91.4%	89.7%	93.3%	86.7%	91.1%	92.3%	92.6%	87.8%	91.3%	94.0%	85.7%
Critical thinking skills	78.8%	75.0%	83.2%	70.8%	76.9%	80.1%	76.9%	71.3%	81.4%	84.0%	77.0%
Ability to manage my time effectively	54.8%	54.2%	55.6%	52.5%	54.9%	52.8%	58.7%	55.0%	54.5%	56.0%	53.8%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	4.1%	5.7%	2.3%	11.2%	3.2%	2.4%	4.8%	3.1%	4.6%	1.5%	1.2%
Some high school	3.5%	4.4%	2.6%	8.5%	2.5%	1.8%	4.0%	2.5%	3.6%	2.2%	4.8%
High school graduate/GED	11.5%	14.4%	8.1%	20.6%	11.6%	9.9%	12.6%	13.5%	9.8%	7.4%	21.1%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	1.9%	2.5%	1.6%	1.4%	2.5%
Some college	10.9%	12.3%	9.2%	16.2%	10.6%	10.0%	10.3%	11.7%	10.2%	8.8%	20.7%
College degree	32.8%	30.9%	35.0%	24.3%	33.9%	32.4%	33.7%	36.4%	32.5%	36.0%	27.0%
Some graduate school	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.2%	1.8%	1.9%	1.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.2%
Graduate degree	32.4%	26.9%	38.6%	12.2%	33.4%	39.1%	29.9%	26.9%	34.6%	40.2%	19.1%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.3%	1.7%	0.7%	3.4%	1.0%	0.7%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%	0.7%	2.5%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	4.5%	6.2%	2.5%	12.0%	3.6%	2.5%	5.5%	3.7%	4.7%	1.7%	2.1%
Some high school	4.2%	5.2%	3.0%	9.8%	3.1%	2.5%	4.6%	2.8%	4.5%	2.5%	6.6%
High school graduate/GED	13.8%	16.9%	10.2%	23.3%	14.1%	12.4%	14.2%	16.7%	12.3%	9.4%	30.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.4%	2.7%	2.2%	2.7%	2.6%	2.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.2%	2.2%	2.9%
Some college	11.6%	12.7%	10.2%	14.2%	12.1%	12.1%	10.8%	13.3%	10.1%	10.2%	16.2%
College degree	31.6%	27.9%	35.9%	17.6%	32.5%	30.7%	33.4%	34.7%	33.0%	37.0%	15.2%
Some graduate school	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	0.5%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%	2.4%	2.0%	1.9%	0.6%
Graduate degree	24.4%	19.4%	30.1%	7.0%	24.9%	31.0%	21.1%	18.2%	26.4%	31.5%	10.5%
Unknown/Not Applicable	5.9%	7.5%	4.0%	12.9%	5.1%	4.5%	6.0%	5.3%	4.9%	3.7%	15.4%
First generation in college											
Yes	13.9%	17.9%	9.4%	30.6%	12.3%	10.1%	15.3%	13.4%	14.2%	7.5%	19.3%
No	86.1%	82.1%	90.6%	69.4%	87.7%	89.9%	84.7%	86.6%	85.8%	92.5%	80.7%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":											
Ask questions in class	47.3%	46.1%	48.7%	37.6%	49.9%	53.4%	49.0%	44.9%	43.3%	50.8%	48.0%
Support your opinions with a logical argument	64.1%	58.5%	70.5%	47.9%	63.1%	69.2%	60.7%	55.2%	67.6%	71.6%	54.5%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	60.6%	56.1%	65.9%	49.4%	59.1%	62.4%	58.2%	54.1%	63.9%	66.7%	54.9%
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received	53.8%	49.5%	58.7%	42.6%	52.6%	56.6%	51.3%	47.1%	58.7%	58.6%	48.0%
Take a risk because you felt you have more to gain	28.7%	27.8%	29.8%	28.4%	27.5%	28.7%	27.2%	25.8%	25.7%	31.4%	35.8%
Seek alternative solutions to a problem	45.5%	43.7%	47.6%	41.9%	44.5%	46.8%	44.9%	40.0%	45.1%	48.6%	48.7%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	32.9%	30.8%	35.4%	27.9%	32.1%	35.9%	32.7%	25.0%	35.6%	35.3%	25.5%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	40.2%	37.0%	44.0%	34.3%	38.2%	43.9%	32.6%	33.6%	41.5%	44.9%	37.7%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	54.7%	54.9%	54.5%	58.1%	53.5%	55.0%	56.0%	48.7%	55.0%	54.2%	61.1%
Analyze multiple sources of information before coming to a conclusion	51.2%	47.9%	55.0%	43.4%	49.9%	53.8%	50.8%	42.5%	56.1%	54.5%	45.8%
Take on a challenge that scares you	32.2%	30.8%	33.7%	29.0%	31.7%	33.5%	31.1%	29.0%	29.5%	35.3%	31.9%
Students who are "Absolutely" or "Very" confident in their ability to:											
Use technical science skills (use of tools, instruments, and/or techniques)	41.1%	37.5%	45.3%	36.2%	38.0%	39.8%	42.1%	31.2%	47.2%	44.6%	39.5%
Generate an answerable research question	50.3%	46.9%	54.2%	42.4%	48.9%	52.9%	49.9%	41.0%	49.6%	56.0%	50.8%
Determine how to collect appropriate data	50.9%	47.5%	54.8%	44.2%	48.9%	51.4%	53.5%	40.5%	52.9%	55.6%	50.9%
Explain the results of a study	59.5%	55.1%	64.6%	48.5%	58.0%	60.5%	61.4%	50.7%	63.7%	65.0%	56.9%
Use scientific literature to guide research	40.8%	36.3%	46.1%	30.9%	38.7%	42.5%	40.5%	30.6%	46.5%	46.0%	34.9%
Integrate results from multiple studies	53.3%	48.5%	59.0%	41.2%	51.8%	55.6%	53.6%	43.7%	58.3%	59.2%	42.5%
Ask relevant questions	73.2%	71.3%	75.4%	64.7%	74.2%	76.5%	73.6%	71.0%	71.2%	77.1%	75.7%
Identify what is known and not known about a problem	68.6%	64.9%	72.9%	59.4%	67.3%	70.1%	69.6%	60.3%	71.1%	73.6%	66.6%
Understand scientific concepts	51.1%	45.6%	57.5%	40.0%	48.1%	52.5%	49.0%	39.7%	61.8%	55.8%	45.1%
See connections between different areas of science and mathematics	49.4%	44.6%	55.0%	41.3%	46.0%	49.0%	49.6%	37.7%	59.4%	53.4%	45.0%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)											
White/Caucasian	57.8%	58.4%	57.1%	29.6%	71.3%	70.9%	71.6%	71.8%	41.8%	63.0%	4.3%
African American/Black	12.6%	16.4%	8.3%	26.1%	12.1%	14.7%	6.0%	13.2%	7.9%	8.4%	95.3%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%	0.8%	2.3%	1.0%	1.2%	2.5%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	10.6%	4.8%	17.0%	4.6%	4.9%	6.7%	2.7%	4.1%	23.0%	14.6%	0.2%
Filipina/o/x	2.5%	2.3%	2.8%	4.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	4.5%	2.1%	0.2%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.8%	2.0%	3.6%	4.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	6.7%	2.4%	0.2%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	3.7%	1.4%	6.4%	0.9%	1.5%	2.5%	0.7%	0.8%	8.4%	5.6%	0.2%
Other Asian	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	10.0%	13.2%	6.6%	28.0%	6.5%	3.9%	11.1%	6.7%	9.6%	5.4%	0.5%
Puerto Rican	1.8%	2.1%	1.5%	1.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	1.1%	1.6%	3.0%
South American	1.9%	1.4%	2.4%	0.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	2.7%	0.2%
Other Latina/o/x	6.3%	6.9%	5.6%	10.1%	5.5%	4.4%	8.4%	4.7%	4.9%	5.8%	1.2%
Other	2.0%	1.7%	2.4%	2.0%	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	1.3%	2.5%	2.3%	1.8%
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":											
Federal military spending should be increased	5.7%	6.3%	4.9%	6.0%	6.4%	4.9%	6.1%	9.3%	5.4%	4.7%	4.8%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	24.1%	29.6%	17.7%	31.4%	28.8%	21.1%	33.0%	38.1%	15.4%	18.6%	38.3%
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	12.5%	13.2%	11.7%	9.3%	14.9%	10.6%	15.8%	21.4%	10.9%	12.0%	6.0%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	77.5%	76.2%	79.0%	80.9%	74.2%	79.5%	72.7%	66.3%	83.7%	77.2%	83.7%
Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority	65.9%	66.1%	65.6%	72.8%	63.2%	67.3%	59.7%	59.4%	67.8%	64.7%	79.0%
The federal government should have stricter gun control laws	89.3%	86.8%	92.2%	88.4%	86.0%	91.8%	88.8%	73.6%	95.2%	91.1%	87.5%
The death penalty should be abolished	86.0%	83.0%	89.4%	85.7%	81.8%	87.7%	85.7%	68.3%	91.6%	88.5%	92.6%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	62.4%	58.6%	66.7%	52.9%	61.1%	65.6%	60.1%	54.5%	64.0%	67.8%	60.1%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented	50.2%	56.0%	43.4%	63.2%	52.8%	41.8%	61.9%	63.2%	42.0%	44.0%	55.9%
My political views closely resemble those of my parent(s)/guardian(s)	94.7%	93.7%	95.8%	93.9%	93.6%	94.6%	93.8%	91.7%	95.8%	95.9%	94.0%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes means yes") is considered sexual assault	64.7%	66.9%	62.0%	64.6%	68.0%	66.7%	70.7%	67.6%	57.8%	63.7%	76.2%
	95.2%	94.4%	96.1%	93.3%	94.9%	95.1%	96.0%	93.4%	96.6%	96.0%	90.8%
How would you characterize your political views?											
Liberal	9.8%	8.4%	11.3%	8.1%	8.6%	13.2%	4.8%	4.1%	11.7%	11.2%	9.2%
Middle-of-the-road	43.0%	38.5%	48.3%	40.5%	37.6%	47.0%	35.4%	23.4%	50.9%	47.3%	42.1%
Conservative	33.8%	37.3%	29.8%	38.4%	36.8%	30.3%	42.1%	42.9%	30.9%	29.3%	37.0%
Far right	12.5%	14.5%	10.1%	11.2%	16.0%	8.8%	16.5%	27.9%	6.3%	11.5%	9.7%
	0.9%	1.2%	0.5%	1.6%	1.1%	0.7%	1.3%	1.6%	0.2%	0.6%	2.0%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:											
To be able to get a better job	82.4%	81.9%	82.9%	86.7%	79.8%	78.5%	87.1%	75.6%	85.3%	82.0%	88.6%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	83.3%	83.1%	83.5%	82.7%	83.3%	86.6%	85.5%	75.6%	82.0%	84.1%	88.8%
To make me a more cultured person	63.9%	61.3%	66.8%	57.7%	63.0%	68.3%	61.5%	55.2%	62.7%	68.4%	71.2%
To be able to make more money	63.2%	64.7%	61.5%	76.6%	59.4%	58.2%	67.1%	54.4%	66.7%	59.6%	84.4%
To learn more about things that interest me	89.4%	88.9%	90.1%	88.1%	89.3%	91.6%	89.6%	85.0%	87.7%	91.0%	89.5%
To get training for a specific career	77.5%	78.5%	76.3%	88.5%	74.1%	66.5%	80.6%	81.2%	74.9%	76.8%	88.2%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	65.7%	67.0%	64.1%	72.1%	64.7%	67.0%	69.6%	56.6%	71.0%	61.5%	84.6%
To please my family	31.9%	34.9%	28.4%	47.6%	29.3%	26.8%	36.3%	27.3%	33.3%	26.6%	47.0%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Studying/homework											
None	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	2.7%
Less than one hour	2.0%	2.6%	1.2%	3.4%	2.2%	2.1%	1.7%	3.0%	1.0%	1.3%	5.5%
1 to 2 hours	9.7%	12.2%	6.8%	15.7%	10.7%	9.4%	8.7%	14.8%	6.0%	7.1%	22.5%
3 to 5 hours	23.7%	27.1%	19.7%	33.5%	24.3%	22.2%	23.2%	28.7%	18.2%	20.3%	35.5%
6 to 10 hours	26.4%	25.4%	27.6%	23.4%	26.2%	26.2%	26.5%	26.0%	28.2%	27.4%	19.9%
11 to 15 hours	18.5%	16.8%	20.4%	12.4%	18.7%	20.1%	21.3%	13.9%	19.6%	20.7%	7.7%
16 to 20 hours	11.2%	9.1%	13.6%	6.3%	10.3%	11.2%	11.4%	7.8%	14.8%	13.1%	3.9%
Over 20 hours	8.1%	6.2%	10.4%	4.3%	7.1%	8.2%	6.9%	5.3%	12.0%	9.8%	2.3%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

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All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Socializing with friends in person											
None	1.3%	1.6%	0.9%	2.4%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.6%	1.3%	0.7%	3.0%
Less than one hour	3.2%	3.6%	2.7%	4.1%	3.4%	3.0%	2.9%	4.7%	3.6%	2.4%	4.0%
1 to 2 hours	11.2%	11.6%	10.7%	14.0%	10.5%	10.4%	10.1%	11.0%	14.3%	9.3%	13.9%
3 to 5 hours	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.7%	26.7%	26.3%	26.6%	27.4%	30.4%	25.7%	23.8%
6 to 10 hours	27.9%	26.8%	29.2%	25.6%	27.3%	27.0%	28.7%	26.7%	27.5%	29.9%	26.0%
11 to 15 hours	15.1%	14.8%	15.5%	12.7%	15.7%	16.3%	15.5%	14.9%	12.1%	16.8%	12.0%
16 to 20 hours	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	6.4%	7.9%	8.4%	7.7%	7.3%	5.2%	8.3%	7.6%
Over 20 hours	6.8%	7.2%	6.5%	7.0%	7.2%	7.5%	7.7%	6.4%	5.5%	6.8%	9.8%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Using social media											
None	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	0.9%	1.7%	1.7%	0.9%	2.3%	2.4%	1.2%	0.3%
Less than one hour	3.1%	3.4%	2.7%	3.5%	3.3%	3.4%	2.4%	4.0%	2.9%	2.7%	1.6%
1 to 2 hours	11.2%	11.7%	10.6%	11.2%	12.0%	11.6%	10.6%	13.8%	11.5%	10.2%	8.2%
3 to 5 hours	25.7%	25.9%	25.5%	24.4%	26.5%	25.5%	27.6%	27.4%	26.6%	25.1%	18.5%
6 to 10 hours	27.1%	26.4%	27.8%	24.6%	27.2%	27.7%	28.5%	25.2%	27.3%	28.0%	25.5%
11 to 15 hours	15.1%	14.5%	15.7%	15.2%	14.2%	14.5%	14.6%	13.5%	15.0%	16.0%	17.0%
16 to 20 hours	8.1%	8.0%	8.3%	8.6%	7.7%	7.8%	7.6%	7.5%	7.0%	8.8%	11.0%
Over 20 hours	8.2%	8.6%	7.8%	11.6%	7.4%	7.7%	7.8%	6.4%	7.4%	7.9%	17.9%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)											
None	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%	2.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%
Less than one hour	5.9%	6.8%	4.9%	6.8%	6.8%	5.8%	6.9%	8.5%	5.0%	4.9%	4.6%
1 to 2 hours	17.1%	18.0%	15.9%	18.2%	17.9%	15.5%	19.5%	20.6%	16.1%	15.9%	15.0%
3 to 5 hours	28.8%	28.1%	29.7%	27.9%	28.2%	27.8%	30.6%	26.6%	30.9%	29.3%	23.7%
6 to 10 hours	24.1%	23.1%	25.4%	21.2%	23.9%	25.9%	21.8%	22.4%	24.7%	25.7%	21.5%
11 to 15 hours	11.9%	11.4%	12.5%	11.2%	11.4%	12.5%	10.6%	10.4%	12.0%	12.7%	13.1%
16 to 20 hours	5.6%	5.6%	5.6%	6.3%	5.3%	5.9%	4.8%	4.6%	5.3%	5.7%	8.9%
Over 20 hours	5.0%	5.4%	4.6%	7.2%	4.6%	5.0%	4.1%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	12.0%
Playing video games											
None	67.1%	67.7%	66.5%	62.2%	70.1%	67.6%	74.9%	70.1%	58.9%	69.4%	63.0%
Less than one hour	13.5%	13.1%	13.9%	13.8%	12.8%	13.3%	11.1%	13.5%	16.0%	13.1%	11.5%
1 to 2 hours	8.5%	8.4%	8.5%	10.6%	7.5%	8.3%	6.1%	7.3%	10.7%	7.6%	11.7%
3 to 5 hours	5.6%	5.3%	5.9%	6.3%	4.8%	5.2%	4.1%	4.7%	6.9%	5.5%	7.1%
6 to 10 hours	3.0%	3.1%	2.9%	3.8%	2.7%	3.1%	2.3%	2.4%	4.1%	2.5%	3.1%
11 to 15 hours	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%	0.6%	1.1%	1.7%	1.0%	1.5%
16 to 20 hours	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%
Over 20 hours	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%
Participating in student clubs/groups											
None	11.4%	14.9%	7.3%	21.1%	12.2%	10.1%	10.3%	17.6%	7.3%	7.3%	22.0%
Less than one hour	7.4%	8.6%	6.1%	9.4%	8.2%	7.8%	7.6%	9.5%	5.8%	6.2%	6.8%
1 to 2 hours	22.0%	22.7%	21.2%	20.7%	23.6%	23.8%	25.6%	21.5%	20.6%	21.4%	17.6%
3 to 5 hours	27.6%	25.0%	30.8%	21.7%	26.4%	27.4%	28.8%	22.6%	31.5%	30.5%	21.7%
6 to 10 hours	16.3%	14.5%	18.4%	13.6%	14.9%	15.7%	14.4%	14.1%	19.6%	18.0%	14.5%
11 to 15 hours	7.8%	7.2%	8.6%	6.4%	7.5%	8.3%	7.2%	6.5%	8.4%	8.6%	7.2%
16 to 20 hours	3.9%	3.7%	4.0%	3.1%	4.0%	3.9%	3.6%	4.6%	3.5%	4.3%	4.6%
Over 20 hours	3.5%	3.4%	3.6%	4.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.5%	3.6%	3.4%	3.7%	5.5%
Exercising/sports											
None	9.6%	11.0%	8.0%	15.8%	8.9%	8.6%	7.3%	10.9%	10.2%	7.2%	18.0%
Less than one hour	9.6%	9.6%	9.6%	12.3%	8.4%	8.6%	7.3%	8.9%	11.8%	8.7%	10.2%
1 to 2 hours	16.0%	15.6%	16.5%	18.0%	14.6%	14.6%	14.4%	14.8%	17.2%	16.2%	18.2%
3 to 5 hours	19.5%	18.0%	21.3%	18.2%	17.8%	18.4%	17.1%	17.4%	20.8%	21.5%	18.1%
6 to 10 hours	19.9%	19.0%	20.9%	15.2%	20.7%	21.1%	22.0%	18.8%	20.9%	20.9%	14.4%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

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All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
11 to 15 hours	12.9%	13.4%	12.2%	9.9%	15.0%	14.5%	16.7%	14.3%	11.2%	12.5%	9.0%
16 to 20 hours	6.6%	7.1%	6.1%	4.9%	8.0%	7.9%	8.7%	7.6%	4.1%	6.9%	4.2%
Over 20 hours	5.9%	6.3%	5.4%	5.7%	6.6%	6.2%	6.4%	7.4%	3.9%	6.0%	7.9%
Working (for pay)											
None	45.3%	42.2%	48.9%	50.6%	38.5%	42.0%	37.0%	34.0%	56.2%	46.1%	33.4%
Less than one hour	3.3%	3.1%	3.4%	2.3%	3.5%	3.6%	3.0%	3.7%	3.2%	3.5%	2.2%
1 to 2 hours	5.5%	5.0%	6.0%	3.5%	5.7%	5.6%	5.4%	6.1%	4.9%	6.4%	3.8%
3 to 5 hours	9.6%	9.7%	9.4%	7.1%	10.9%	10.3%	11.8%	11.0%	7.9%	10.0%	8.1%
6 to 10 hours	12.4%	12.6%	12.3%	8.9%	14.2%	13.0%	15.6%	14.9%	9.6%	13.4%	11.1%
11 to 15 hours	9.7%	10.3%	9.1%	8.4%	11.1%	10.9%	11.0%	11.4%	7.7%	9.6%	9.4%
16 to 20 hours	7.4%	8.5%	6.2%	8.4%	8.5%	7.6%	9.3%	9.4%	5.6%	6.4%	12.6%
Over 20 hours	6.8%	8.6%	4.7%	10.7%	7.7%	7.0%	7.0%	9.3%	5.0%	4.7%	19.4%
Performing household/childcare duties											
None	14.6%	14.3%	15.0%	13.5%	14.7%	15.9%	13.0%	14.3%	13.5%	15.6%	17.3%
Less than one hour	15.1%	14.0%	16.4%	11.2%	15.3%	16.1%	15.3%	13.8%	16.3%	16.4%	10.2%
1 to 2 hours	29.9%	28.5%	31.6%	24.7%	30.2%	30.0%	31.1%	29.8%	30.7%	31.9%	21.6%
3 to 5 hours	23.5%	23.7%	23.2%	24.7%	23.3%	23.0%	22.7%	24.3%	24.2%	22.9%	24.1%
6 to 10 hours	8.8%	9.8%	7.7%	12.5%	8.7%	8.1%	8.8%	9.5%	8.8%	7.2%	11.1%
11 to 15 hours	3.7%	4.2%	3.1%	5.7%	3.5%	3.4%	3.7%	3.5%	3.1%	3.2%	6.7%
16 to 20 hours	1.8%	2.2%	1.4%	2.9%	1.9%	1.5%	2.3%	2.2%	1.8%	1.3%	2.8%
Over 20 hours	2.5%	3.2%	1.7%	4.9%	2.5%	2.2%	3.0%	2.5%	1.6%	1.7%	6.3%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	14.7%	14.7%	14.6%	16.4%	14.0%	12.1%	17.8%	13.8%	18.1%	13.3%	14.3%
My teacher advised me	4.8%	5.5%	3.9%	7.7%	4.6%	4.5%	5.3%	4.0%	4.7%	3.5%	7.5%
This college has a very good academic reputation	75.3%	72.0%	79.2%	64.4%	75.3%	76.9%	82.2%	66.5%	82.5%	77.9%	73.1%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	53.4%	54.6%	51.9%	49.4%	56.9%	55.8%	61.2%	54.9%	37.1%	57.6%	66.7%
I was offered financial assistance	53.6%	58.0%	48.6%	49.9%	61.5%	57.1%	63.8%	67.0%	34.5%	54.0%	45.8%
The cost of attending this college	46.1%	50.2%	41.3%	63.2%	44.5%	41.3%	48.8%	45.8%	46.6%	39.3%	52.5%
High school counselor advised me	7.6%	9.0%	6.0%	13.4%	7.1%	8.2%	8.3%	4.0%	5.2%	6.3%	13.2%
Private college counselor advised me	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	3.6%	5.5%	5.9%	5.7%	4.8%	2.5%	5.9%	4.3%
I wanted to live near home	19.5%	23.7%	14.6%	35.0%	18.7%	12.4%	27.9%	21.3%	18.6%	13.0%	17.4%
Not offered aid by first choice	10.5%	10.8%	10.1%	12.7%	10.0%	9.3%	11.9%	9.3%	11.4%	9.6%	13.2%
Could not afford first choice	12.9%	14.0%	11.7%	19.7%	11.4%	10.8%	12.3%	11.6%	14.7%	10.5%	15.4%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	38.5%	35.8%	41.6%	29.2%	38.7%	41.5%	43.5%	29.6%	44.1%	40.6%	40.5%
This college's graduates get good jobs	64.6%	60.7%	69.1%	53.8%	63.7%	62.2%	74.0%	57.1%	65.2%	70.6%	65.2%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	12.5%	15.4%	9.2%	5.2%	19.8%	4.6%	17.9%	47.5%	1.5%	12.2%	12.2%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	44.8%	50.1%	38.6%	32.4%	57.9%	58.9%	58.4%	55.7%	21.2%	45.2%	37.4%
Rankings in national magazines	21.1%	14.1%	29.1%	10.4%	15.8%	17.7%	20.2%	8.4%	33.0%	27.6%	17.6%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	23.5%	20.1%	27.6%	6.1%	26.3%	32.2%	32.5%	10.5%	15.0%	32.4%	13.1%
A visit to this campus	51.7%	53.6%	49.6%	35.1%	61.7%	62.1%	65.0%	58.0%	30.6%	56.9%	43.3%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	45.3%	41.8%	49.4%	33.2%	45.6%	47.5%	48.2%	39.9%	41.7%	52.4%	52.2%
Communication with a professor	25.7%	28.2%	22.8%	24.9%	29.6%	28.8%	27.5%	33.0%	15.5%	25.6%	30.2%
The academic reputation of my intended major	60.2%	56.3%	64.8%	57.9%	55.6%	52.8%	60.7%	55.9%	63.9%	65.1%	65.5%
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:											
Academic ability	72.1%	64.5%	81.0%	54.3%	69.0%	73.2%	65.6%	64.9%	82.5%	80.4%	60.9%
Artistic ability	36.6%	32.6%	41.4%	32.1%	32.8%	34.1%	27.6%	35.2%	36.4%	43.3%	30.1%
Compassion	78.5%	77.9%	79.3%	74.9%	79.3%	78.9%	81.4%	78.0%	74.1%	81.3%	74.6%
Creativity	52.3%	50.6%	54.1%	52.1%	50.0%	51.3%	47.0%	50.7%	47.2%	56.8%	59.2%
Drive to achieve	76.6%	74.8%	78.7%	72.9%	75.6%	75.4%	78.0%	73.8%	77.5%	79.1%	81.2%
Emotional health	30.5%	29.5%	31.6%	27.6%	30.4%	28.3%	31.4%	33.0%	29.5%	32.4%	33.6%
Leadership ability	60.3%	58.2%	62.8%	55.2%	59.4%	59.5%	59.5%	59.2%	58.2%	64.5%	68.0%
Mathematical ability	40.5%	34.5%	47.5%	30.7%	36.2%	37.4%	36.6%	33.8%	56.5%	44.1%	30.6%
Physical health	40.4%	40.2%	42.6%	34.8%	42.6%	42.0%	44.6%	41.7%	36.1%	42.4%	37.8%
Public speaking ability	34.9%	31.1%	39.3%	26.5%	33.1%	34.2%	31.8%	32.4%	33.3%	41.6%	33.5%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Risk-taking	33.9%	33.2%	34.8%	36.5%	31.7%	33.5%	30.6%	29.7%	29.4%	36.8%	45.0%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	44.6%	41.2%	48.6%	39.6%	41.8%	44.2%	38.2%	41.2%	47.2%	49.2%	56.4%
Self-confidence (social)	33.7%	33.5%	33.8%	34.2%	33.2%	32.0%	34.1%	34.3%	27.5%	36.3%	49.3%
Spirituality	34.3%	35.5%	32.9%	34.8%	35.8%	29.0%	33.4%	49.4%	29.0%	34.4%	50.8%
Understanding of others	79.0%	77.5%	80.7%	76.3%	78.1%	78.8%	78.1%	76.9%	77.0%	82.2%	73.9%
Writing ability	51.4%	47.0%	56.4%	38.7%	50.7%	53.8%	46.9%	48.9%	50.4%	58.7%	45.3%
Military Status:											
None	99.1%	98.8%	99.4%	97.6%	99.4%	99.4%	99.2%	99.6%	99.6%	99.3%	98.0%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	2.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	1.2%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
On Active Duty	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	2.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	1.6%	0.2%	0.4%
3	4.0%	3.6%	4.5%	3.9%	3.5%	2.9%	1.8%	6.0%	7.3%	3.3%	4.1%
4	87.8%	88.2%	87.3%	82.9%	90.5%	92.0%	91.2%	87.1%	84.7%	88.2%	89.2%
5	5.1%	4.6%	5.7%	7.3%	3.4%	2.7%	5.1%	3.2%	4.4%	6.2%	3.3%
6+	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	2.2%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%	1.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.9%
What is your sexual orientation?											
Heterosexual/Straight	81.9%	83.6%	79.9%	83.5%	83.7%	77.2%	88.8%	89.8%	78.3%	80.5%	81.6%
Asexual	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.7%	0.8%	1.1%
Bisexual	11.7%	10.5%	13.0%	11.1%	10.2%	14.0%	7.1%	6.8%	13.5%	12.8%	11.7%
Gay	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%
Lesbian	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	2.6%	1.1%	1.2%	2.3%	2.0%	2.5%
Pansexual	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%
Queer	1.3%	1.0%	1.7%	0.5%	1.2%	2.0%	0.7%	0.4%	1.6%	1.8%	0.7%
Not listed above	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%
Do you identify as transgender?											
Yes	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
No	99.8%	99.8%	99.7%	99.8%	99.7%	99.5%	99.9%	100.0%	99.7%	99.7%	99.9%
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions											
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	4.0%	4.6%	3.4%	3.4%	5.1%	6.3%	4.2%	4.0%	1.8%	4.0%	3.1%
Autism spectrum disorder	7.2%	7.4%	6.9%	5.5%	8.3%	6.9%	7.1%	6.9%	3.0%	8.4%	5.3%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	4.1%	4.2%	3.9%	4.1%	4.3%	4.4%	4.0%	4.5%	4.3%	3.7%	5.0%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	4.4%	4.3%	4.5%	3.0%	4.9%	4.9%	5.2%	3.9%	3.9%	4.8%	3.4%
Other	21.4%	20.8%	22.0%	16.7%	22.6%	25.4%	18.5%	21.5%	17.5%	23.8%	12.8%
	7.5%	7.6%	7.5%	6.7%	8.0%	7.9%	6.8%	9.2%	5.9%	8.0%	8.0%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?											
Probably yes	13.4%	13.2%	13.6%	14.6%	12.6%	14.0%	12.7%	10.2%	18.8%	11.6%	17.9%
Uncertain	19.0%	18.4%	19.8%	17.5%	18.8%	21.1%	16.8%	16.5%	28.8%	16.3%	18.3%
Probably no	22.9%	23.8%	21.9%	27.2%	22.3%	21.9%	25.2%	20.5%	24.7%	20.8%	23.4%
Definitely no	22.7%	22.8%	22.5%	21.0%	23.6%	22.6%	23.7%	25.4%	18.7%	24.0%	19.2%
	22.0%	21.8%	22.2%	19.7%	22.7%	20.4%	21.7%	27.4%	9.0%	27.3%	21.1%
Students who "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat"											
I have a strong sense of belonging to a community of scientists	23.5%	21.5%	26.0%	19.4%	22.4%	24.5%	22.8%	18.4%	35.0%	22.5%	23.6%
I derive great personal satisfaction from working on a team that is doing important research	54.8%	50.4%	59.9%	46.2%	52.2%	56.9%	52.7%	43.8%	68.6%	56.5%	47.9%
I think of myself as a scientist	17.2%	14.9%	19.9%	11.5%	16.3%	20.0%	15.3%	11.1%	27.4%	17.1%	14.2%
I feel like I belong in the field of science	37.2%	34.2%	40.7%	30.5%	35.9%	38.1%	37.8%	30.3%	54.3%	35.5%	33.0%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":											
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	18.1%	15.7%	21.0%	18.2%	14.5%	14.3%	12.1%	17.1%	15.9%	23.0%	24.6%
Becoming an authority in my field	52.9%	50.8%	55.3%	53.5%	49.7%	50.7%	52.7%	45.2%	52.5%	56.4%	71.1%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	55.4%	53.0%	58.2%	56.3%	51.6%	53.2%	55.7%	45.2%	55.0%	59.4%	66.5%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	
Influencing the political structure	30.6%	29.3%	32.0%	31.0%	28.6%	34.0%	25.1%	22.6%	30.4%	32.6%	42.8%
Influencing social values	57.5%	55.4%	59.9%	56.7%	54.9%	57.7%	54.1%	50.7%	54.6%	62.0%	67.8%
Raising a family	67.5%	71.2%	63.1%	72.9%	70.5%	62.5%	79.8%	75.5%	56.9%	65.5%	78.7%
Being very well off financially	82.0%	83.1%	80.7%	91.0%	79.6%	77.3%	87.9%	76.1%	82.6%	80.0%	94.6%
Helping others who are in difficulty	89.4%	88.9%	90.1%	89.0%	88.9%	88.1%	91.6%	87.6%	88.4%	90.7%	89.7%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	23.7%	22.5%	25.1%	22.9%	22.3%	25.4%	23.0%	16.2%	33.1%	22.0%	29.8%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	17.7%	16.0%	19.7%	15.3%	16.3%	18.5%	13.4%	15.1%	14.8%	21.6%	21.8%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	19.8%	18.3%	21.6%	19.8%	17.6%	18.4%	15.6%	18.3%	18.2%	22.9%	20.0%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	37.5%	37.8%	37.2%	48.0%	33.3%	32.8%	37.7%	30.1%	33.4%	38.7%	69.3%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	45.9%	44.5%	47.5%	47.2%	43.4%	49.4%	41.6%	34.7%	52.8%	45.4%	52.3%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	51.6%	48.1%	55.8%	44.4%	49.7%	53.4%	46.6%	46.1%	54.6%	56.3%	56.0%
Participating in a community action program	48.9%	46.0%	52.3%	45.0%	46.5%	50.9%	47.0%	38.4%	51.4%	52.7%	59.7%
Helping to promote racial understanding	71.1%	68.9%	73.7%	71.7%	67.7%	72.7%	68.7%	58.4%	72.7%	74.1%	82.7%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	57.4%	52.4%	63.3%	49.9%	53.4%	61.1%	52.2%	41.5%	60.4%	64.5%	57.5%
Becoming a community leader	47.6%	45.3%	50.2%	44.9%	45.4%	46.3%	47.7%	41.9%	46.2%	51.7%	59.9%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	77.5%	73.4%	82.2%	70.8%	74.5%	79.0%	73.0%	68.4%	81.1%	82.7%	76.0%
Integrating spirituality into my life	48.7%	51.4%	45.4%	50.8%	51.7%	40.2%	50.5%	72.5%	41.0%	47.2%	72.1%
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:											
Change major field	11.6%	11.0%	12.3%	9.7%	11.6%	13.0%	11.4%	9.5%	13.7%	11.7%	8.1%
Change career choice	15.4%	14.0%	17.2%	9.8%	15.8%	18.8%	13.6%	12.7%	19.2%	16.4%	8.7%
Participate in student government	8.4%	7.7%	9.2%	7.1%	8.0%	8.6%	7.5%	7.4%	9.0%	9.3%	13.1%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	58.9%	61.2%	56.1%	64.6%	59.7%	55.7%	58.2%	67.9%	54.1%	56.9%	63.9%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	12.5%	9.9%	15.6%	12.9%	8.6%	12.8%	3.1%	6.5%	8.3%	18.5%	33.0%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	32.5%	27.9%	37.8%	27.4%	28.1%	38.2%	21.5%	16.9%	34.1%	39.3%	39.4%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.3%	2.8%	1.6%	4.1%	2.2%	2.2%	1.8%	2.7%	2.1%	1.4%	4.7%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	57.2%	51.6%	63.7%	41.1%	56.1%	59.5%	57.4%	49.3%	62.7%	64.1%	52.6%
Seek personal counseling	25.6%	24.0%	27.4%	23.1%	24.4%	27.0%	22.3%	22.0%	25.7%	28.0%	24.5%
Participate in student clubs/groups	63.9%	55.8%	73.3%	43.1%	61.4%	66.6%	64.5%	49.7%	72.5%	73.6%	53.2%
Participate in a study abroad program	46.7%	40.8%	53.6%	23.0%	48.6%	55.9%	48.3%	36.3%	41.6%	58.3%	32.6%
Work on a professor's research project	27.2%	22.7%	32.5%	17.2%	25.1%	31.6%	22.5%	16.1%	40.3%	29.5%	24.0%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	37.9%	38.0%	37.7%	41.7%	36.4%	36.1%	42.2%	31.5%	44.4%	35.1%	46.4%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	5.4%	5.6%	5.2%	7.1%	4.9%	6.7%	3.9%	2.8%	5.3%	5.2%	8.9%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	2.6%
Take a course exclusively online	37.0%	29.7%	45.4%	32.9%	28.3%	32.0%	30.4%	20.2%	60.5%	39.6%	38.3%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	77.5%	74.0%	81.5%	68.5%	76.5%	78.9%	77.3%	71.7%	78.8%	82.5%	72.4%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)											
Native American/Alaska Native	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.4%	7.4%	24.5%	10.4%	6.0%	8.0%	3.7%	4.9%	36.6%	19.9%	0.1%
Black/African American	9.7%	13.3%	5.7%	22.5%	9.2%	11.0%	4.6%	10.3%	5.4%	5.8%	86.5%
Latino/a/x	11.8%	15.7%	7.3%	31.3%	8.8%	5.5%	15.9%	7.9%	10.6%	6.1%	1.0%
White	49.0%	51.2%	46.6%	22.5%	63.9%	61.9%	66.7%	64.7%	32.6%	52.0%	0.4%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.2%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.3%	11.8%	15.1%	12.3%	11.6%	12.9%	8.7%	11.9%	13.9%	15.5%	11.6%
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind											
High	31.0%	35.6%	25.7%	43.2%	32.2%	26.8%	33.8%	39.8%	29.2%	24.4%	37.6%
Average	45.2%	43.2%	47.5%	38.4%	45.3%	46.8%	43.0%	44.7%	46.0%	48.1%	39.1%
Low	23.8%	21.3%	26.7%	18.4%	22.5%	26.4%	23.1%	15.4%	24.8%	27.5%	23.3%
Mean	49.21	48.32	50.24	46.93	48.94	50.05	48.85	47.16	49.58	50.49	48.35
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept											
High	29.9%	37.3%	21.3%	45.9%	33.5%	29.6%	35.9%	37.8%	19.5%	22.0%	36.6%
Average	50.2%	47.1%	53.9%	41.6%	49.5%	51.8%	50.0%	45.4%	53.1%	54.2%	45.0%
Low	19.9%	15.6%	24.8%	12.5%	17.0%	18.6%	14.1%	16.8%	27.4%	23.8%	18.4%
Mean	48.92	47.55	50.52	46.35	48.08	48.71	47.64	47.43	51.13	50.28	48.36
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept											
High	37.0%	39.5%	34.0%	42.2%	38.3%	37.7%	38.5%	39.0%	40.2%	31.7%	29.1%

**2020 CIRP Freshman Survey
All Female Respondents**

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Average	43.9%	42.7%	45.2%	40.3%	43.8%	45.2%	42.4%	42.6%	44.6%	45.4%	41.4%
Low	19.2%	17.8%	20.8%	17.6%	18.0%	17.1%	19.1%	18.4%	15.3%	22.9%	29.5%
Mean	48.60	48.15	49.13	47.78	48.31	48.27	48.44	48.28	47.74	49.67	50.88
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	23.5%	26.4%	20.2%	29.2%	25.1%	22.1%	23.5%	31.7%	22.5%	19.2%	26.4%
High											
Average	47.3%	46.1%	48.7%	42.7%	47.7%	48.1%	48.7%	45.9%	47.8%	49.0%	37.3%
Low	29.2%	27.5%	31.2%	28.1%	27.2%	29.8%	27.8%	22.4%	29.7%	31.8%	36.3%
Mean	50.37	49.84	50.99	49.47	50.00	50.63	50.36	48.60	50.48	51.19	50.73
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	10.9%	12.5%	9.0%	13.3%	12.1%	10.3%	10.4%	16.9%	11.0%	8.2%	6.6%
High											
Average	39.1%	40.8%	37.2%	38.8%	41.7%	39.5%	42.7%	44.5%	38.7%	36.6%	29.9%
Low	50.0%	46.7%	53.8%	47.9%	46.2%	50.3%	46.9%	38.7%	50.3%	55.2%	63.5%
Mean	55.17	54.52	55.93	54.60	54.48	55.37	54.60	52.85	55.16	56.22	58.03
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	10.9%	13.4%	8.0%	15.9%	12.3%	9.7%	11.4%	17.5%	10.6%	7.0%	10.6%
High											
Average	30.7%	33.5%	27.5%	34.8%	33.0%	28.4%	34.0%	39.8%	29.9%	26.5%	29.7%
Low	58.4%	53.1%	64.5%	49.3%	54.7%	62.0%	54.5%	42.7%	59.5%	66.4%	59.7%
Mean	56.81	55.60	58.22	54.63	56.03	57.69	55.66	53.55	56.87	58.73	57.07
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	22.5%	26.2%	18.1%	34.1%	22.7%	21.6%	15.9%	30.8%	17.7%	18.3%	24.1%
High											
Average	41.0%	40.2%	41.9%	38.7%	40.8%	39.6%	42.1%	41.6%	40.4%	42.5%	37.8%
Low	36.6%	33.6%	39.9%	27.2%	36.5%	38.7%	42.0%	27.6%	41.9%	39.2%	38.2%
Mean	51.70	50.96	52.56	49.36	51.67	51.86	53.30	49.87	52.59	52.54	51.68
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	15.6%	21.5%	8.8%	34.0%	16.0%	11.8%	14.6%	24.3%	11.0%	8.0%	25.6%
High											
Average	36.7%	38.4%	34.7%	39.7%	37.8%	35.6%	37.0%	42.2%	37.0%	33.8%	34.4%
Low	47.7%	40.2%	56.5%	26.3%	46.2%	52.6%	48.4%	33.5%	52.0%	58.2%	40.0%
Mean	53.01	51.55	54.70	48.71	52.80	53.93	53.13	50.56	54.07	54.95	51.14
CIRP Construct: Science Self-Efficacy	27.3%	31.7%	22.3%	38.6%	28.7%	25.1%	26.1%	37.1%	23.1%	21.9%	33.0%
High											
Average	46.1%	45.5%	46.7%	41.9%	47.1%	47.8%	48.0%	45.2%	46.7%	46.7%	40.9%
Low	26.6%	22.8%	31.1%	19.5%	24.2%	27.2%	25.8%	17.7%	30.2%	31.4%	26.1%
Mean	50.49	49.44	51.72	48.20	49.99	50.87	50.71	47.84	51.54	51.79	50.12
CIRP Construct: Science Identity	31.2%	33.1%	28.9%	31.6%	33.7%	31.1%	30.8%	40.9%	14.1%	34.7%	32.3%
High											
Average	39.4%	40.8%	37.8%	45.7%	38.6%	37.9%	41.4%	37.4%	41.0%	36.6%	42.6%
Low	29.4%	26.1%	33.3%	22.7%	27.6%	31.0%	27.8%	21.7%	44.9%	28.8%	25.1%
Mean	49.52	48.92	50.23	48.75	48.99	49.76	49.47	47.26	53.49	48.97	49.04

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	1,808	3,808	8,078	1,455	1,816	2,187	1,569
Is English your primary language?							
Yes	90.4%	95.9%	87.0%	92.5%	93.6%	94.2%	90.7%
No	9.6%	4.1%	13.0%	7.5%	6.4%	5.8%	9.3%
In what year did you graduate from high school?							
2020	98.3%	98.9%	97.9%	97.0%	98.3%	97.3%	97.6%
2019	1.4%	0.9%	1.6%	2.3%	1.2%	2.2%	2.0%
2018 or earlier	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:							
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?							
5 or less	7.7%	3.6%	2.9%	1.7%	3.1%	2.2%	0.6%
6 to 10	9.4%	6.5%	4.4%	3.5%	3.0%	1.7%	1.0%
11 to 50	25.6%	17.3%	13.0%	13.7%	16.3%	12.3%	5.0%
51 to 100	14.3%	5.6%	5.4%	15.3%	8.3%	17.3%	4.8%
101 to 500	25.5%	29.8%	22.0%	38.4%	19.1%	42.1%	44.8%
Over 500	17.5%	37.1%	52.3%	27.4%	50.2%	24.5%	43.8%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?							
Public school (not charter or magnet)	63.9%	58.8%	59.1%	66.5%	72.4%	60.5%	51.6%
Public charter school	5.1%	2.0%	2.8%	4.4%	3.8%	5.0%	3.4%
Public magnet school	2.0%	3.4%	4.2%	2.4%	3.5%	2.9%	3.9%
Private religious/parochial school	18.0%	22.0%	12.0%	7.7%	11.9%	12.1%	7.1%
Private independent college-prep school	8.3%	11.4%	21.6%	18.5%	7.8%	18.1%	33.9%
Home School	2.8%	2.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	1.3%	0.1%
What was your average grade in high school?							
A or A+	34.7%	41.2%	49.2%	26.6%	29.8%	40.3%	52.5%
A-	31.5%	33.5%	37.1%	32.1%	31.1%	30.7%	36.8%
B+	20.8%	15.7%	10.8%	22.1%	23.4%	17.6%	8.9%
B	10.3%	8.0%	2.7%	12.4%	11.9%	9.4%	1.7%
B-	1.7%	1.1%	0.2%	4.2%	2.9%	1.7%	0.1%
C+	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%	2.0%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%
C	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?							
Yes	7.4%	7.0%	4.4%	3.7%	6.9%	7.4%	4.3%
No	92.6%	93.0%	95.6%	96.3%	93.1%	92.6%	95.7%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?							
Yes	17.7%	19.0%	15.5%	13.6%	19.2%	14.2%	12.5%
No	82.3%	81.0%	84.5%	86.4%	80.8%	85.8%	87.5%
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?							
None	8.2%	7.6%	4.6%	15.8%	6.5%	10.9%	14.1%
1	5.5%	6.6%	2.8%	5.8%	5.2%	6.2%	5.5%
2	7.7%	9.3%	3.7%	6.9%	6.6%	8.5%	4.0%
3	8.9%	12.6%	5.7%	7.7%	10.8%	10.2%	3.8%
4	10.8%	12.8%	6.7%	8.9%	10.4%	11.3%	4.8%
5	11.1%	11.0%	7.5%	9.5%	12.8%	10.5%	5.2%
6	8.6%	8.8%	8.1%	8.2%	9.6%	8.3%	6.2%
7 to 8	18.0%	14.6%	18.3%	14.4%	15.8%	14.9%	13.3%
9 to 10	10.4%	7.7%	15.4%	10.1%	10.4%	9.5%	13.5%
11 or more	10.8%	9.0%	27.3%	12.6%	11.9%	9.7%	29.6%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?							
Yes	78.1%	82.5%	65.0%	77.9%	81.2%	81.2%	58.3%
No	21.9%	17.5%	35.0%	22.1%	18.8%	18.8%	41.7%
Is this college your:							
First choice	60.8%	67.5%	58.5%	61.8%	63.0%	66.5%	55.1%
Second choice	25.1%	21.5%	23.6%	24.6%	25.3%	19.8%	25.0%
Third choice	9.4%	7.3%	10.7%	9.8%	7.4%	8.8%	12.4%
Less than third choice	4.6%	3.7%	7.2%	3.8%	4.4%	4.9%	7.5%
Citizenship status:							
U.S. citizen	94.4%	97.8%	86.3%	94.4%	96.6%	94.1%	91.4%
Permanent resident (green card)	2.0%	0.9%	2.7%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	1.2%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	2.7%	1.0%	10.4%	4.2%	1.9%	4.7%	6.7%
None of the above	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?							
I don't know	0.4%	0.4%	1.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%
Yes	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%
No	99.4%	99.3%	98.0%	98.7%	98.6%	99.0%	98.9%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:							
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	78.0%	80.3%	93.4%	76.4%	75.1%	88.7%	96.6%
Probability & Statistics	29.9%	28.8%	37.9%	33.7%	33.4%	33.7%	31.9%
Calculus	30.3%	29.1%	56.3%	34.6%	22.4%	39.0%	62.7%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
AP Probability & Statistics	17.0%	18.8%	31.7%	16.7%	14.4%	20.9%	26.9%
AP Calculus	25.1%	25.2%	53.7%	21.6%	13.5%	31.6%	58.1%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?							
Mathematics (3 years)	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	0.7%
Foreign Language (2 years)	6.3%	6.1%	3.8%	6.8%	7.4%	5.4%	2.6%
Physical Science (2 years)	38.5%	44.1%	27.6%	35.6%	42.3%	38.9%	26.6%
Biological Science (2 years)	48.0%	46.7%	43.9%	47.9%	46.2%	45.2%	43.6%
History/American Government (2 years)	5.9%	4.7%	5.8%	4.9%	4.2%	6.4%	4.1%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	65.1%	65.7%	59.9%	60.6%	60.7%	65.8%	62.4%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	13.3%	11.8%	10.8%	15.5%	15.2%	17.0%	12.4%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?							
9 or more	2.0%	2.0%	8.8%	1.5%	0.5%	2.2%	9.1%
7-8	3.7%	3.3%	10.0%	3.0%	1.2%	3.7%	12.5%
5-6	8.7%	7.9%	17.1%	8.1%	2.4%	9.5%	19.6%
3-4	15.7%	17.6%	23.5%	15.3%	11.6%	17.7%	22.1%
1-2	28.0%	30.5%	22.0%	22.5%	32.9%	29.0%	19.7%
None	41.9%	38.7%	18.5%	49.6%	51.4%	37.9%	17.0%
10th	8.7%	6.0%	15.1%	9.0%	6.3%	9.5%	15.0%
11th	27.4%	32.1%	39.8%	26.8%	27.9%	32.6%	41.0%
12th	18.8%	18.4%	31.4%	24.0%	15.6%	22.7%	35.2%
Did not take physics	36.0%	34.1%	20.5%	33.7%	41.2%	33.7%	15.7%
Do you consider yourself:							
Pre-Med	20.2%	23.1%	17.7%	18.7%	20.8%	23.1%	19.1%
Pre-Law	7.4%	6.8%	9.9%	13.1%	11.2%	11.6%	13.8%
Your intended major:							
Arts and Humanities							
Art, fine and applied	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	0.7%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%
English (language & literature)	1.3%	0.8%	0.9%	2.3%	1.6%	2.4%	3.2%
History	1.2%	0.5%	0.7%	2.4%	1.1%	2.0%	2.7%
Journalism/Communication	0.9%	1.8%	2.5%	1.3%	2.4%	1.2%	0.4%
Media/Film Studies	2.7%	2.1%	4.4%	0.8%	1.6%	0.5%	0.7%
Music	2.4%	8.3%	2.0%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%
Philosophy	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	1.3%
Theatre/Drama	1.0%	1.6%	3.0%	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%
Theology/Religion	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	0.8%	1.6%	1.9%	0.7%	1.3%	0.5%	1.0%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Biological & Life Sciences							
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Animal Biology	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	1.6%	0.3%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	2.2%	2.7%	1.6%	2.2%	1.6%	3.2%	2.2%
Biology (general)	8.0%	9.1%	4.2%	7.7%	8.6%	10.5%	8.9%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Environmental Science	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	5.9%	0.9%	2.6%	3.5%
Marine Biology	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	3.2%	0.0%	0.1%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.1%	0.4%	1.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	1.9%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	0.6%	2.6%	3.5%	2.1%	0.3%	2.1%	3.8%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Other Biological Science	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%
Your intended major (continued):							
Business							
Accounting	1.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.9%	1.7%	1.2%	0.1%
Business Administration (general)	3.4%	3.3%	4.7%	1.9%	2.2%	2.9%	0.8%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%
Entrepreneurship	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.1%
Finance	1.5%	2.9%	5.1%	0.9%	3.3%	2.0%	0.9%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
International Business	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	3.1%	3.1%	0.7%	0.7%
Management	1.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.9%	2.6%	1.0%	0.3%
Marketing	1.3%	2.6%	1.8%	1.5%	3.9%	0.7%	0.3%
Real Estate	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Business	1.0%	4.8%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%
Education							
Elementary Education	1.9%	1.2%	0.7%	2.1%	1.5%	1.7%	0.1%
Music/Art Education	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary Education	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.1%
Special Education	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Education	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%
Your intended major (continued):							
Engineering							
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	1.2%	0.1%	1.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Chemical Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Civil Engineering	1.1%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Computer Engineering	1.0%	0.1%	1.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	1.3%	0.6%	2.7%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%	0.9%
Other Engineering	0.2%	1.1%	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%
Health Professions							
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
Health Technology	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	1.6%	1.2%	0.3%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%
Nursing	8.1%	11.8%	1.5%	0.5%	9.1%	1.8%	0.0%
Pharmacy	4.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	2.2%	1.8%	0.3%	3.9%	1.5%	1.7%	0.0%
Other Health Profession	1.9%	1.2%	1.8%	1.4%	2.7%	1.4%	0.1%
Math and Computer Science							
Computer Science	2.8%	0.7%	6.0%	1.6%	1.5%	2.6%	5.4%
Mathematics/Statistics	0.7%	0.5%	1.9%	1.4%	0.9%	1.4%	3.0%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.2%	0.1%	1.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%
Physical Science							
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	2.8%	2.3%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	1.2%	3.2%
Other Physical Science	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Your intended major (continued):							
Social Science							
Anthropology	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.9%	1.1%
Economics	0.3%	0.4%	3.4%	2.6%	0.5%	2.9%	8.3%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Geography	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	5.6%	2.5%	4.2%	6.3%	5.6%	5.9%	7.0%
Psychology	8.7%	4.4%	4.8%	7.7%	7.4%	7.5%	5.2%
Public Policy	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	1.0%
Social Work	0.4%	1.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Sociology	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%
Other Social Science	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
Other Majors							
Architecture/Urban Planning	1.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.2%
Criminal Justice	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%	2.9%	3.3%	0.3%	0.1%
Library Science	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.2%	5.6%	4.5%	4.1%	4.6%	1.8%	1.7%
Undecided	5.7%	4.7%	6.8%	14.3%	6.9%	14.1%	15.1%
Your intended career occupation							
Actor or Entertainer	1.4%	1.8%	3.4%	0.4%	1.6%	0.7%	0.3%
Artist	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%
Graphic Designer	0.7%	1.2%	0.7%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.1%
Musician	2.0%	9.0%	1.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	3.3%	5.1%	6.1%	1.4%	2.9%	1.7%	2.5%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	2.2%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%
Accountant	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.3%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Business Manager/Executive	2.0%	4.1%	4.9%	3.2%	4.2%	2.8%	2.9%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	2.6%	2.7%	4.4%	2.4%	4.5%	3.6%	2.3%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	1.9%	2.4%	5.9%	2.1%	3.0%	2.6%	4.9%
Human Resources	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Management Consultant	0.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%
Retail Sales	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	1.4%	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	3.2%	1.4%	0.9%
Sports Management	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	3.5%	1.6%	1.1%	0.2%
Advertising	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%
Journalist	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%	1.1%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.8%	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%
College Administrator/Staff	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
College Faculty	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	2.5%
Early Childcare Provider	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Elementary School Teacher	2.3%	1.4%	0.7%	2.7%	1.5%	1.9%	0.5%
K-12 Administrator	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Librarian	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	2.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%	1.1%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	2.1%	1.3%	1.5%	4.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.9%
Military	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	1.3%	0.5%	0.3%
Clinical Psychologist	2.9%	1.5%	1.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.6%	1.7%
Dentist/Orthodontist	4.2%	1.3%	0.4%	0.4%	1.4%	1.2%	0.5%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	6.7%	13.0%	11.8%	6.6%	8.6%	11.9%	11.4%
Mental Health Professional	2.0%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%
Optometrist	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Pharmacist	5.2%	1.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%
Physician Assistant	1.5%	2.4%	1.0%	2.4%	2.3%	1.4%	0.9%
Registered Nurse	7.1%	10.6%	1.5%	0.7%	7.6%	1.6%	0.1%
Social Worker	0.8%	1.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.8%	0.3%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	4.8%	3.6%	1.2%	5.8%	3.6%	4.0%	0.7%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.6%	0.2%	1.2%	2.2%	2.3%	0.5%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.5%	0.5%	5.4%	1.5%	1.2%	2.3%	3.5%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	1.1%	0.3%	0.7%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	4.2%	4.0%	5.4%	6.2%	7.4%	6.8%	6.6%
Paralegal	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Engineer	4.7%	1.4%	6.9%	1.7%	1.4%	3.8%	5.7%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	2.4%	1.9%	3.2%	4.0%	2.9%	6.1%	8.7%
Urban Planner/Architect	1.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%
Clergy	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.5%	4.7%	3.1%	5.5%	5.0%	3.8%	1.9%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Undecided/Unknown	11.1%	8.9%	13.6%	23.0%	11.1%	16.1%	27.2%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation							
Actor or Entertainer	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%
Artist	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	1.2%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%
Musician	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%
Accountant	3.4%	4.7%	4.1%	3.0%	4.0%	3.3%	2.5%
Administrative Assistant	0.9%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.4%	0.8%
Business Manager/Executive	5.4%	9.4%	10.1%	6.4%	7.0%	7.3%	9.6%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	5.4%	7.3%	9.5%	5.5%	8.1%	6.6%	5.9%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.2%	4.2%	5.6%	4.5%	3.6%	3.4%	6.9%
Human Resources	1.3%	1.5%	1.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.2%	0.8%
Management Consultant	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	0.7%	2.1%	1.4%	1.6%
Retail Sales	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%
Sales/Marketing	3.4%	5.4%	4.1%	3.2%	5.0%	4.6%	3.3%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Advertising	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%
Journalist	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%
College Administrator/Staff	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.7%	1.4%	0.9%
College Faculty	1.6%	1.2%	1.7%	1.7%	0.9%	2.6%	3.9%
Early Childcare Provider	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%
Elementary School Teacher	2.6%	3.3%	2.2%	3.3%	3.1%	3.2%	2.2%
K-12 Administrator	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.1%	1.6%	1.8%	0.9%
Librarian	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.5%	1.6%	1.1%	2.3%	1.1%	2.3%	2.1%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%
Other K-12 Professional	1.3%	1.4%	1.0%	1.9%	1.6%	1.4%	0.9%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	2.2%	0.9%	1.0%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%
Military	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.5%	0.5%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%	0.8%	0.5%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Clinical Psychologist	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	1.3%	1.3%	0.5%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	2.9%	3.8%	5.2%	3.3%	1.8%	3.9%	5.2%
Mental Health Professional	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%
Registered Nurse	4.2%	3.5%	1.9%	3.9%	4.2%	3.0%	1.3%
Social Worker	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.3%	1.4%	0.5%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.5%	1.2%	3.0%	1.4%	1.0%	1.3%	3.1%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.5%	1.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	2.6%	3.2%	4.5%	3.5%	1.7%	4.0%	7.1%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%
Engineer	4.2%	3.0%	5.0%	2.8%	2.5%	2.9%	4.2%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.7%	0.3%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1.6%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	0.5%	1.1%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	1.5%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.9%	0.1%	0.7%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	1.9%	1.7%	1.1%	1.8%	2.1%	2.4%	1.3%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%
Clergy	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	5.7%	4.4%	4.6%	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%	3.9%
Other	12.7%	9.1%	7.0%	11.9%	12.7%	10.0%	6.3%
Undecided/Unknown	2.8%	1.1%	1.3%	2.4%	2.7%	1.4%	1.1%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation							
Actor or Entertainer	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%
Graphic Designer	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%
Musician	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Accountant	1.9%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%	1.3%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%
Business Manager/Executive	3.3%	6.1%	7.0%	4.8%	4.9%	5.0%	6.6%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.1%	5.7%	7.0%	4.4%	5.4%	5.3%	4.1%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	1.7%	2.8%	3.7%	2.3%	2.6%	2.4%	3.3%
Human Resources	0.4%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%
Management Consultant	0.8%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%
Retail Sales	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%
Sales/Marketing	2.5%	4.3%	3.7%	2.8%	3.8%	5.0%	2.9%
Sports Management	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Journalist	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
College Administrator/Staff	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%
College Faculty	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.2%	1.4%	2.8%
Early Childcare Provider	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
Elementary School Teacher	2.7%	2.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	2.1%	1.4%
K-12 Administrator	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%
Librarian	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.8%	0.4%	2.1%	1.1%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%
Other K-12 Professional	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.5%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	1.8%	1.5%	1.1%	0.7%
Military	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.6%	1.3%	0.6%	1.2%	1.8%	1.3%	0.4%
Clinical Psychologist	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Home Health Care Worker	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.4%	2.0%	3.4%	1.7%	0.8%	1.9%	4.2%
Mental Health Professional	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Registered Nurse	2.6%	2.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

Social Worker
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)
Veterinarian
Computer Programmer/Developer
Computer/Systems Analyst
Web Designer
Lawyer/Judge
Paralegal
Engineer
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)
Urban Planner/Architect
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist
Interior Designer
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)
Social/Non-Profit Services
Clergy
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent
Other
Undecided/Unknown

Current employment status:

Seasonally employed
Not Employed
Retired
Unknown/Not Applicable

Parent/Guardian 2

Employed
Seasonally employed
Not Employed
Retired
Unknown/Not Applicable

How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)

None
\$1 to \$2,999
\$3,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999

Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.8%
0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%
0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
1.4%	1.1%	2.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	2.7%
1.6%	1.6%	2.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%
0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
2.2%	2.4%	3.1%	3.3%	1.4%	2.7%	6.6%
0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
3.9%	3.7%	4.3%	1.9%	3.0%	2.9%	4.1%
0.5%	0.4%	1.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%
0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.7%
0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%
1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	1.4%	2.4%	1.2%	1.0%
0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%
0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
4.7%	4.0%	2.3%	4.7%	5.3%	4.2%	1.9%
0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%
0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%
11.7%	10.9%	11.8%	6.6%	6.5%	10.3%	11.0%
18.7%	15.2%	11.4%	20.0%	22.1%	14.8%	11.9%
7.9%	5.0%	4.8%	8.8%	10.6%	4.3%	4.1%
82.8%	85.9%	84.8%	85.6%	85.7%	86.3%	84.9%
2.6%	2.2%	1.9%	2.9%	3.0%	2.1%	2.3%
9.3%	7.4%	7.5%	6.6%	7.0%	6.8%	6.7%
3.5%	3.1%	3.7%	3.3%	2.2%	2.8%	3.7%
1.8%	1.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%
64.9%	69.4%	64.2%	67.9%	66.0%	68.4%	65.7%
4.3%	4.0%	4.0%	3.7%	4.1%	3.7%	3.1%
16.3%	14.5%	17.2%	12.6%	12.8%	15.0%	16.0%
4.4%	3.9%	6.2%	3.9%	4.9%	5.4%	6.9%
10.2%	8.2%	8.4%	11.9%	12.2%	7.5%	8.3%
14.6%	14.3%	8.8%	15.7%	19.8%	12.3%	9.1%
15.1%	11.8%	7.4%	15.1%	16.7%	13.5%	7.8%
11.8%	10.0%	5.6%	10.0%	11.1%	9.9%	4.8%
9.7%	8.9%	5.4%	8.5%	10.2%	10.0%	3.9%
14.2%	12.1%	8.6%	11.0%	12.7%	11.5%	6.5%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
\$15,000 or more	34.6%	42.8%	64.2%	39.7%	29.5%	42.8%	67.9%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)							
None	43.4%	42.7%	44.5%	39.6%	34.9%	38.3%	47.9%
\$1 to \$2,999	36.3%	37.0%	35.3%	41.1%	39.9%	40.5%	36.4%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	11.6%	11.5%	11.6%	10.5%	13.3%	11.9%	9.7%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3.9%	4.1%	3.4%	4.2%	5.6%	4.3%	2.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.7%	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.2%	1.0%
\$15,000 or more	2.0%	2.6%	3.1%	2.2%	3.6%	2.8%	2.4%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)							
None	11.4%	13.7%	31.9%	21.5%	12.6%	8.8%	46.3%
\$1 to \$2,999	5.4%	6.5%	6.0%	6.6%	13.7%	4.6%	6.8%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	6.5%	7.8%	4.5%	7.4%	13.1%	5.1%	3.3%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	5.6%	7.7%	3.7%	4.3%	12.9%	3.4%	1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11.4%	11.8%	7.0%	7.0%	16.4%	7.2%	3.0%
\$15,000 or more	59.6%	52.5%	46.9%	53.2%	31.4%	70.8%	39.1%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)							
None	46.0%	52.5%	60.8%	48.0%	45.2%	48.3%	68.2%
\$1 to \$2,999	10.8%	7.0%	4.9%	11.8%	7.9%	9.3%	6.3%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	20.6%	16.3%	12.9%	18.8%	15.2%	21.0%	14.9%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.0%	5.7%	5.0%	5.5%	7.6%	7.4%	2.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.8%	5.8%	4.0%	5.2%	8.9%	5.6%	2.7%
\$15,000 or more	10.9%	12.6%	12.5%	10.7%	15.2%	8.4%	5.3%
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?	2.2%	2.5%	1.5%	1.4%	2.7%	2.0%	0.9%
No	97.8%	97.5%	98.5%	98.6%	97.3%	98.0%	99.1%
Work-study	20.8%	26.0%	27.5%	36.1%	22.9%	32.9%	31.1%
No	79.2%	74.0%	72.5%	63.9%	77.1%	67.1%	68.9%
Pell Grant							
Yes	28.6%	19.9%	16.5%	21.3%	31.1%	22.1%	14.1%
No	71.4%	80.1%	83.5%	78.7%	68.9%	77.9%	85.9%
Need-based grants or scholarships	49.5%	40.8%	36.1%	47.1%	50.4%	47.7%	41.6%
No	50.5%	59.2%	63.9%	52.9%	49.6%	52.3%	58.4%
Merit-based grants or scholarships	85.7%	83.1%	59.3%	66.8%	78.0%	86.8%	27.4%
No	14.3%	16.9%	40.7%	33.2%	22.0%	13.2%	72.6%
What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?							
Less than \$15,000	3.5%	2.5%	2.1%	3.5%	4.5%	3.4%	2.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.8%	2.5%	2.8%	4.9%	5.6%	3.8%	2.6%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.6%	2.2%	2.2%	3.2%	5.5%	3.0%	2.9%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
\$30,000 to \$59,999	13.1%	9.7%	8.2%	10.9%	15.0%	9.1%	7.2%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9.7%	7.7%	6.0%	8.1%	10.7%	7.3%	5.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.3%	11.7%	8.1%	12.9%	10.8%	13.5%	6.6%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	15.7%	14.5%	11.8%	13.0%	13.2%	15.3%	9.7%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.7%	8.1%	7.7%	9.6%	7.4%	9.0%	7.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.1%	10.8%	10.7%	10.2%	8.0%	10.6%	12.0%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8.6%	10.0%	10.9%	8.5%	7.3%	7.9%	11.5%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	7.3%	12.1%	16.7%	9.7%	7.8%	10.7%	17.9%
\$500,000 or higher	3.6%	8.2%	12.8%	5.5%	4.1%	6.4%	14.9%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?							
Yes	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	1.6%	3.1%	1.5%	0.8%
No	99.1%	98.9%	99.0%	98.4%	96.9%	98.5%	99.2%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?							
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	31.8%	40.3%	40.3%	41.8%	31.9%	40.8%	50.7%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	56.8%	50.7%	51.3%	51.3%	54.3%	51.6%	45.3%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	11.4%	9.0%	8.4%	7.0%	13.8%	7.7%	4.0%
Your current religious preference							
Agnostic	7.6%	8.5%	16.2%	11.3%	7.3%	12.4%	17.6%
Atheist	7.2%	4.4%	13.1%	10.3%	7.3%	8.3%	18.6%
Baptist	4.8%	11.6%	1.8%	2.6%	9.1%	8.9%	0.8%
Buddhist	1.6%	0.7%	1.5%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	1.9%
Church of Christ	4.2%	4.2%	2.3%	4.5%	7.3%	4.2%	1.0%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%
Episcopalian	0.6%	1.4%	1.1%	1.9%	0.4%	2.6%	2.2%
Hindu	1.1%	0.8%	3.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%	1.3%
Jewish	2.6%	0.8%	7.7%	4.0%	2.4%	2.0%	8.9%
Lutheran	0.9%	3.7%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%
Methodist	1.2%	4.0%	1.4%	1.4%	2.0%	4.5%	1.0%
Muslim	3.7%	1.4%	2.0%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%
Presbyterian	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	1.4%	5.1%	1.7%
Quaker	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Roman Catholic	28.1%	25.9%	15.6%	19.8%	20.8%	16.3%	14.5%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%
Other Christian	17.8%	17.3%	8.8%	8.7%	14.9%	13.6%	6.2%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	4.8%	3.2%	4.2%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
None	10.6%	8.3%	17.3%	23.9%	16.9%	13.5%	16.0%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference							
Agnostic	3.1%	2.9%	6.4%	5.1%	2.1%	4.7%	9.8%
Atheist	4.2%	2.1%	8.2%	6.6%	3.1%	4.8%	11.1%
Baptist	5.3%	13.3%	2.8%	3.7%	10.7%	10.7%	1.5%
Buddhist	2.6%	0.9%	3.3%	1.5%	1.1%	0.7%	3.3%
Church of Christ	5.5%	5.2%	3.9%	5.4%	9.5%	4.9%	2.4%
Eastern Orthodox	1.2%	0.7%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%
Episcopalian	0.9%	2.1%	1.7%	3.4%	0.6%	3.0%	4.0%
Hindu	1.6%	1.0%	4.7%	0.3%	1.2%	0.8%	2.0%
Jewish	3.1%	0.9%	8.9%	4.9%	3.0%	2.9%	10.6%
Lutheran	1.4%	4.4%	1.6%	2.4%	1.6%	2.9%	1.7%
Methodist	2.0%	5.0%	2.1%	2.0%	2.9%	5.8%	1.5%
Muslim	3.9%	1.5%	2.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%
Presbyterian	3.0%	3.9%	3.1%	3.6%	1.9%	6.5%	3.1%
Quaker	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Roman Catholic	31.7%	31.7%	21.9%	26.4%	26.8%	20.6%	21.0%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	1.5%
Other Christian	18.8%	16.8%	10.8%	10.9%	18.0%	15.7%	9.1%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.0%	1.7%	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%	2.3%	2.2%
None	7.2%	5.0%	13.5%	17.0%	10.6%	9.7%	11.8%
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference							
Agnostic	3.1%	3.3%	5.7%	4.8%	2.0%	4.4%	8.9%
Atheist	5.0%	2.7%	7.9%	6.1%	3.8%	4.8%	11.6%
Baptist	5.1%	12.3%	2.6%	2.9%	9.5%	10.3%	1.4%
Buddhist	3.4%	1.0%	3.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	3.0%
Church of Christ	4.7%	4.7%	4.0%	5.4%	9.3%	4.9%	3.0%
Eastern Orthodox	1.3%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%
Episcopalian	0.8%	1.8%	1.6%	3.0%	0.6%	3.0%	3.8%
Hindu	1.8%	0.9%	4.6%	0.4%	1.3%	1.0%	2.0%
Jewish	2.8%	1.1%	8.0%	4.8%	2.4%	2.6%	9.1%
Lutheran	1.3%	4.3%	1.7%	2.3%	1.3%	2.2%	1.2%
Methodist	1.4%	4.8%	2.1%	1.7%	2.4%	5.6%	1.8%
Muslim	3.8%	1.8%	2.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.9%
Presbyterian	3.0%	3.5%	3.1%	3.3%	1.4%	6.1%	2.7%
Quaker	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Roman Catholic	29.9%	29.3%	20.9%	24.4%	24.6%	20.2%	20.1%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%
Other Christian	18.2%	16.6%	11.5%	11.4%	16.0%	16.1%	9.2%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.0%	1.5%	2.3%	2.9%	3.4%	2.4%	3.5%
None	10.2%	8.7%	16.1%	20.8%	17.7%	11.7%	14.4%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?							
Highest academic degree planned							
None	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.2%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	24.5%	32.1%	22.1%	24.5%	28.7%	20.2%	12.9%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	39.6%	33.6%	41.9%	38.9%	35.8%	34.8%	37.0%
J.D. (Law)	5.9%	5.2%	7.4%	8.2%	8.2%	8.3%	8.2%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	11.8%	15.7%	13.3%	9.3%	11.5%	13.7%	14.0%
Ph.D.	10.1%	7.5%	11.3%	10.7%	8.7%	14.9%	23.6%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	6.9%	4.4%	2.8%	5.1%	5.1%	6.3%	2.7%
Other	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	1.7%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution							
None	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	1.5%	0.3%	0.4%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.0%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	60.6%	73.5%	73.3%	77.1%	75.3%	84.5%	92.3%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	27.4%	15.0%	17.6%	13.1%	15.5%	9.8%	4.3%
J.D. (Law)	0.9%	2.0%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%	1.0%	0.2%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	3.0%	4.7%	3.1%	1.3%	1.2%	0.8%	0.3%
Ph.D.	2.0%	1.4%	1.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	3.9%	1.6%	0.8%	1.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%
Other	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	2.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:							
Attended a religious service	70.1%	78.5%	57.3%	52.8%	62.7%	67.4%	49.4%
Been bored in class	33.4%	40.6%	33.8%	31.6%	40.2%	34.9%	31.1%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	42.5%	46.3%	57.1%	53.3%	49.1%	42.2%	61.9%
Tutored another student	60.8%	58.0%	72.5%	53.7%	51.3%	57.7%	71.3%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

Studied with other students
Consumed beer*
Consumed wine or liquor*
Vaped/used e-cigarettes
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*
Felt depressed*
Performed volunteer work
Asked a teacher for advice after class
Felt challenged by my coursework
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group
Been late to class*
Discussed politics
Skipped school/class*
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign
Fallen asleep in class
Failed to complete homework on time
Felt anxious*
Written computer code
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*
* responses for "Frequently" only

Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:

Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective
Tolerance of others with different beliefs
Openness to having my own views challenged
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people
Critical thinking skills
Ability to manage my time effectively

What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?

Junior high/Middle school or less
Some high school
High school graduate/GED
Postsecondary school other than college
Some college
College degree
Some graduate school
Graduate degree

Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
88.4%	91.3%	93.4%	90.6%	88.9%	90.4%	93.5%
1.4%	2.6%	3.4%	3.7%	3.0%	3.5%	4.2%
1.7%	3.3%	4.7%	4.3%	5.1%	3.0%	4.2%
1.5%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	3.7%	2.8%	2.1%
43.0%	50.5%	41.3%	41.0%	50.5%	37.4%	42.0%
17.3%	20.2%	16.6%	15.8%	19.6%	15.0%	18.7%
85.6%	90.3%	91.8%	87.9%	86.6%	88.0%	91.2%
85.4%	87.5%	88.7%	88.6%	84.8%	88.4%	89.3%
32.5%	35.6%	30.4%	26.0%	34.0%	31.1%	33.4%
97.8%	98.6%	97.2%	97.8%	97.6%	98.3%	97.9%
3.9%	5.0%	6.5%	5.5%	5.3%	4.4%	6.6%
83.5%	88.6%	91.7%	84.7%	84.7%	86.4%	93.0%
0.9%	1.3%	1.4%	0.8%	1.7%	0.9%	1.2%
58.1%	64.0%	70.1%	62.8%	67.4%	56.7%	70.6%
52.9%	61.4%	63.2%	57.8%	61.8%	53.9%	60.6%
2.2%	3.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.9%	2.1%	2.8%
3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	2.6%	4.3%	4.1%	3.1%
38.2%	47.7%	38.4%	39.7%	45.0%	37.8%	41.7%
16.7%	12.3%	29.4%	13.6%	18.1%	17.1%	28.0%
2.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%
80.1%	83.7%	86.0%	79.2%	81.5%	82.0%	83.5%
82.3%	84.1%	85.2%	79.3%	81.8%	84.6%	84.0%
70.7%	70.4%	73.1%	68.5%	73.2%	70.3%	72.4%
68.8%	71.6%	76.2%	69.8%	72.1%	71.0%	75.1%
90.8%	92.6%	92.7%	89.8%	91.1%	90.3%	91.4%
76.8%	82.9%	87.3%	77.2%	78.0%	80.4%	87.4%
50.1%	53.9%	51.8%	51.8%	52.6%	48.1%	45.5%
2.4%	1.1%	1.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.6%	1.7%
3.7%	1.5%	2.1%	2.3%	2.4%	1.5%	1.5%
10.7%	7.9%	6.0%	11.2%	14.5%	8.3%	4.9%
1.8%	1.7%	1.2%	2.3%	2.7%	1.2%	0.8%
11.4%	9.0%	6.9%	9.4%	12.9%	9.1%	4.5%
31.0%	41.4%	34.8%	32.6%	34.9%	35.2%	28.9%
1.6%	2.0%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%	2.1%	2.3%
35.9%	34.6%	45.2%	37.5%	27.5%	39.2%	54.8%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	1.4%	0.8%	0.6%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?							
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.9%	1.6%	1.4%	2.3%	2.6%	2.9%	2.1%
Some high school	3.9%	1.9%	2.3%	2.8%	3.9%	1.7%	1.8%
High school graduate/GED	13.0%	10.4%	7.8%	15.1%	18.2%	10.9%	5.7%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.1%	2.6%	1.8%	2.6%	2.6%	2.0%	1.3%
Some college	14.3%	10.6%	8.5%	10.4%	16.4%	11.2%	6.6%
College degree	31.3%	40.4%	37.4%	29.6%	30.7%	35.3%	32.5%
Some graduate school	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.4%	1.0%	2.4%	2.9%
Graduate degree	24.8%	27.2%	35.9%	28.7%	18.5%	30.7%	44.8%
Unknown/Not Applicable	5.9%	3.4%	2.9%	6.0%	6.2%	2.9%	2.3%
First generation in college							
Yes	12.3%	7.2%	6.5%	11.0%	12.7%	8.7%	6.8%
No	87.7%	92.8%	93.5%	89.0%	87.3%	91.3%	93.2%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":							
Ask questions in class	45.3%	47.8%	54.3%	49.8%	45.0%	52.8%	63.4%
Support your opinions with a logical argument	62.2%	68.0%	77.8%	65.6%	61.8%	69.4%	82.5%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	58.7%	61.4%	70.3%	56.9%	55.6%	59.0%	72.5%
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received	53.2%	55.3%	63.7%	53.1%	52.4%	56.2%	65.0%
Take a risk because you felt you have more to gain	26.7%	33.6%	36.3%	30.5%	34.1%	30.6%	29.7%
Seek alternative solutions to a problem	45.1%	46.8%	51.3%	45.5%	47.2%	46.7%	49.5%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	31.2%	31.9%	39.6%	35.0%	32.3%	32.0%	45.0%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	40.2%	41.8%	52.6%	42.9%	40.0%	43.6%	54.2%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	56.8%	54.1%	58.9%	56.9%	56.9%	57.0%	57.1%
Analyze multiple sources of information before coming to a conclusion	49.7%	51.1%	59.3%	50.6%	47.3%	50.7%	64.9%
Take on a challenge that scares you	30.4%	34.7%	36.6%	33.5%	33.4%	34.0%	32.7%
Students who are "Absolutely" or "Very" confident in their ability to:							
Use technical science skills (use of tools, instruments, and/or techniques)	44.5%	46.8%	52.2%	40.3%	42.1%	42.8%	48.2%
Generate an answerable research question	49.2%	55.3%	60.4%	52.9%	51.9%	50.4%	61.8%
Determine how to collect appropriate data	50.3%	55.3%	60.7%	51.6%	53.2%	49.8%	57.7%
Explain the results of a study	58.1%	63.6%	69.9%	60.4%	59.6%	58.8%	67.9%
Use scientific literature to guide research	37.1%	44.1%	50.9%	40.9%	38.4%	39.4%	50.4%
Integrate results from multiple studies	50.3%	55.7%	63.4%	53.6%	53.5%	52.0%	62.3%
Ask relevant questions	72.5%	77.8%	78.8%	74.7%	75.8%	75.8%	80.3%
Identify what is known and not known about a problem	66.5%	71.9%	77.0%	68.0%	69.0%	66.0%	76.7%
Understand scientific concepts	50.5%	54.3%	63.9%	50.2%	49.0%	52.5%	66.2%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
See connections between different areas of science and mathematics	49.3%	53.4%	61.7%	48.4%	49.7%	49.2%	60.9%
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)							
White/Caucasian	55.1%	78.7%	55.4%	73.6%	64.3%	78.6%	71.3%
African American/Black	7.5%	6.5%	8.6%	12.8%	22.2%	10.8%	5.9%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	10.2%	4.9%	22.0%	4.9%	2.0%	4.3%	14.4%
Filipina/o/x	3.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	1.3%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	4.7%	1.6%	2.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.0%	2.3%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	5.0%	2.3%	7.4%	1.4%	2.2%	2.1%	4.9%
Other Asian	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	8.3%	5.1%	4.4%	3.6%	3.1%	3.7%	5.3%
Puerto Rican	2.2%	1.1%	1.8%	2.7%	3.3%	1.9%	1.8%
South American	2.9%	1.1%	3.7%	1.1%	2.1%	2.0%	3.1%
Other Latina/o/x	6.5%	3.7%	6.2%	4.5%	6.2%	2.9%	3.4%
Other	2.9%	1.9%	2.5%	3.2%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":	10.4%	11.4%	6.4%	7.1%	8.0%	13.4%	4.2%
Federal military spending should be increased	26.8%	30.1%	14.1%	26.2%	30.6%	27.0%	9.0%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	18.7%	22.5%	12.8%	14.6%	18.4%	22.8%	7.6%
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	72.0%	65.8%	77.8%	78.5%	73.9%	68.2%	82.3%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	62.2%	56.2%	65.3%	66.5%	64.2%	58.3%	72.0%
Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority	84.3%	81.2%	94.3%	89.4%	87.7%	83.6%	96.1%
The federal government should have stricter gun control laws	78.0%	72.7%	88.9%	81.8%	80.9%	70.3%	90.7%
The death penalty should be abolished	58.1%	58.8%	65.5%	61.2%	54.5%	54.3%	70.1%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	59.2%	60.6%	42.8%	49.9%	54.6%	55.8%	35.5%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented	93.3%	93.2%	95.1%	93.0%	92.1%	90.5%	96.3%
My political views closely resemble those of my parent(s)/guardian(s)	67.2%	63.1%	62.3%	67.7%	63.9%	66.9%	67.7%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes means yes") is considered sexual assault	94.1%	93.9%	94.1%	94.2%	92.0%	92.0%	95.2%
How would you characterize your political views?	8.8%	7.6%	11.7%	11.6%	9.2%	9.0%	19.2%
Liberal	31.2%	31.1%	47.5%	41.3%	35.5%	33.2%	48.6%
Middle-of-the-road	39.5%	35.0%	31.8%	35.2%	40.2%	35.6%	25.2%
Conservative	19.3%	24.2%	8.6%	10.7%	13.3%	20.9%	6.9%
Far right	1.1%	2.2%	0.4%	1.1%	1.8%	1.3%	0.1%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:							
To be able to get a better job	78.7%	81.5%	81.7%	78.5%	84.0%	78.6%	73.2%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	77.7%	79.1%	81.7%	83.1%	83.5%	81.1%	86.3%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
All FTFT Female Respondents							
To make me a more cultured person	54.5%	60.2%	65.2%	62.1%	64.1%	57.6%	63.6%
To be able to make more money	60.5%	61.3%	62.1%	58.3%	72.5%	60.9%	50.9%
To learn more about things that interest me	85.6%	88.3%	89.9%	89.4%	87.5%	88.0%	90.9%
To get training for a specific career	78.3%	83.6%	71.4%	62.7%	80.9%	66.7%	44.1%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	63.8%	59.0%	56.3%	61.2%	65.0%	62.7%	59.5%
To please my family	35.6%	27.2%	24.6%	29.8%	34.2%	26.8%	20.6%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:							
Studying/homework							
None	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	1.2%	1.3%	0.6%	0.4%
Less than one hour	2.5%	3.3%	1.2%	2.7%	4.2%	4.0%	0.5%
1 to 2 hours	10.7%	11.5%	6.4%	12.4%	15.1%	12.8%	3.9%
3 to 5 hours	26.1%	26.7%	18.3%	28.7%	28.7%	25.5%	12.8%
6 to 10 hours	26.8%	26.5%	27.1%	24.1%	25.4%	26.6%	27.0%
11 to 15 hours	17.9%	17.4%	21.2%	15.0%	13.5%	17.4%	26.4%
16 to 20 hours	10.2%	8.9%	13.5%	10.2%	7.5%	7.5%	17.3%
Over 20 hours	5.3%	5.0%	12.0%	5.7%	4.3%	5.7%	11.8%
Socializing with friends in person							
None	1.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.8%	1.2%	1.2%
Less than one hour	3.4%	2.2%	2.5%	2.9%	3.2%	2.5%	3.4%
1 to 2 hours	13.1%	9.8%	8.5%	10.9%	9.1%	10.9%	8.9%
3 to 5 hours	25.5%	24.8%	25.1%	23.6%	22.4%	27.1%	24.5%
6 to 10 hours	28.0%	28.5%	30.2%	25.5%	24.9%	27.0%	30.0%
11 to 15 hours	14.3%	16.6%	17.5%	17.0%	18.6%	15.3%	17.8%
16 to 20 hours	7.4%	9.5%	8.2%	8.7%	10.7%	7.8%	8.2%
Over 20 hours	6.3%	7.8%	7.2%	10.5%	9.3%	8.1%	5.9%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:							
Using social media							
None	3.8%	1.7%	1.6%	2.3%	0.9%	2.7%	3.6%
Less than one hour	4.7%	3.4%	3.2%	3.5%	2.7%	4.7%	5.5%
1 to 2 hours	12.4%	10.8%	10.4%	13.3%	9.5%	14.2%	11.1%
3 to 5 hours	25.5%	24.9%	25.1%	23.6%	23.0%	26.8%	26.1%
6 to 10 hours	25.2%	27.1%	28.1%	27.4%	26.6%	25.6%	28.1%
11 to 15 hours	14.4%	15.4%	15.9%	15.2%	16.9%	13.6%	13.8%
16 to 20 hours	6.3%	8.9%	8.4%	7.1%	9.1%	6.7%	6.6%
Over 20 hours	7.7%	7.8%	7.4%	7.5%	11.3%	5.7%	5.3%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:							
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)							
None	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.4%	2.0%
Less than one hour	5.3%	4.9%	4.2%	5.5%	4.9%	6.0%	4.6%
1 to 2 hours	17.2%	15.4%	14.4%	16.7%	14.2%	16.0%	15.4%
3 to 5 hours	29.2%	27.7%	27.6%	24.2%	24.9%	27.7%	29.2%
6 to 10 hours	23.6%	25.7%	26.9%	27.5%	27.1%	24.3%	27.2%
11 to 15 hours	12.7%	12.8%	13.6%	12.1%	13.6%	13.3%	12.2%
16 to 20 hours	5.3%	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%	6.6%	6.7%	5.6%
Over 20 hours	5.2%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	7.2%	4.6%	3.8%
Playing video games							
None	49.0%	54.7%	46.8%	48.3%	53.3%	41.3%	50.9%
Less than one hour	12.3%	12.3%	13.5%	13.5%	13.0%	12.9%	12.3%
1 to 2 hours	10.7%	10.1%	11.6%	10.8%	11.8%	13.1%	9.6%
3 to 5 hours	11.2%	10.7%	11.8%	10.5%	8.2%	12.4%	12.3%
6 to 10 hours	9.1%	5.8%	8.4%	9.4%	6.5%	9.8%	8.7%
11 to 15 hours	3.5%	3.3%	4.3%	3.6%	3.1%	5.6%	3.1%
16 to 20 hours	2.0%	1.3%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	2.9%	1.6%
Over 20 hours	2.1%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.5%
Participating in student clubs/groups							
None	17.5%	10.1%	6.8%	15.0%	14.8%	12.5%	6.9%
Less than one hour	8.5%	7.1%	6.5%	9.1%	9.4%	10.7%	5.3%
1 to 2 hours	21.6%	20.2%	21.5%	24.7%	21.3%	24.5%	25.7%
3 to 5 hours	25.0%	27.7%	30.2%	22.2%	24.4%	25.4%	29.6%
6 to 10 hours	15.2%	16.7%	18.3%	15.7%	14.1%	13.5%	17.4%
11 to 15 hours	6.1%	9.0%	9.1%	7.5%	7.8%	7.1%	8.6%
16 to 20 hours	3.5%	5.1%	3.8%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%	3.3%
Over 20 hours	2.7%	4.2%	3.8%	2.3%	4.5%	2.6%	3.3%
Exercising/sports							
None	9.0%	7.0%	5.3%	6.8%	8.7%	6.8%	5.3%
Less than one hour	9.0%	8.6%	7.2%	6.2%	7.9%	8.2%	6.9%
1 to 2 hours	16.1%	15.7%	14.8%	10.5%	15.2%	11.8%	13.5%
3 to 5 hours	19.7%	19.2%	22.3%	15.6%	19.0%	16.3%	18.3%
6 to 10 hours	20.0%	21.1%	22.5%	20.4%	20.3%	20.1%	22.7%
11 to 15 hours	12.9%	13.6%	13.9%	16.6%	12.5%	15.4%	18.7%
16 to 20 hours	6.7%	7.0%	7.4%	12.1%	7.7%	10.9%	8.2%
Over 20 hours	6.6%	7.8%	6.6%	11.9%	8.7%	10.4%	6.4%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Working (for pay)							
None	49.7%	38.9%	53.8%	41.1%	32.3%	45.0%	59.6%
Less than one hour	2.4%	3.3%	4.9%	4.3%	2.8%	3.9%	5.3%
1 to 2 hours	5.3%	5.5%	6.8%	5.7%	4.0%	6.7%	7.8%
3 to 5 hours	8.7%	10.0%	9.6%	10.6%	9.5%	9.8%	8.8%
6 to 10 hours	12.8%	13.9%	10.8%	13.2%	13.8%	13.0%	8.8%
11 to 15 hours	8.8%	12.0%	6.9%	9.8%	14.9%	8.9%	4.8%
16 to 20 hours	7.0%	8.9%	4.4%	7.1%	11.1%	6.1%	3.4%
Over 20 hours	5.3%	7.4%	2.9%	8.4%	11.6%	6.6%	1.6%
Performing household/childcare duties							
None	13.9%	14.0%	18.4%	18.8%	15.5%	17.6%	21.4%
Less than one hour	14.5%	15.8%	16.7%	16.4%	13.2%	16.6%	17.9%
1 to 2 hours	31.4%	32.2%	31.7%	30.2%	29.5%	31.2%	29.4%
3 to 5 hours	25.0%	23.3%	21.8%	21.4%	23.3%	22.5%	22.2%
6 to 10 hours	7.7%	8.5%	6.8%	7.7%	9.6%	7.1%	5.4%
11 to 15 hours	4.1%	3.6%	2.3%	2.4%	4.3%	2.7%	1.9%
16 to 20 hours	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	0.7%
Over 20 hours	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%	2.0%	2.5%	1.3%	1.1%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:							
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	18.3%	12.3%	12.0%	11.1%	14.4%	12.7%	8.9%
My teacher advised me	5.0%	3.6%	3.8%	4.7%	5.3%	5.7%	3.8%
This college has a very good academic reputation	64.7%	74.3%	80.1%	69.2%	68.7%	77.2%	84.1%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	47.1%	55.3%	58.6%	54.6%	57.7%	55.9%	49.0%
I was offered financial assistance	65.6%	59.2%	44.6%	57.7%	58.5%	67.2%	35.9%
The cost of attending this college	48.5%	40.0%	33.3%	44.3%	51.0%	38.6%	26.1%
High school counselor advised me	5.9%	6.9%	6.9%	9.0%	8.8%	8.6%	9.6%
Private college counselor advised me	4.7%	5.1%	7.0%	6.6%	4.5%	6.4%	7.2%
I wanted to live near home	25.5%	13.3%	9.6%	14.2%	13.3%	13.2%	5.5%
Not offered aid by first choice	13.1%	9.7%	7.6%	8.8%	10.3%	9.7%	4.1%
Could not afford first choice	13.9%	11.4%	7.4%	10.4%	12.9%	10.8%	4.4%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	31.5%	36.5%	40.2%	33.7%	34.6%	43.0%	44.6%
This college's graduates get good jobs	57.1%	69.7%	69.6%	55.8%	63.2%	64.3%	57.3%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	23.5%	22.9%	3.3%	2.6%	4.8%	6.4%	1.0%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	44.6%	47.5%	36.8%	54.0%	48.6%	54.9%	55.5%
Rankings in national magazines	11.3%	20.9%	34.5%	12.4%	18.2%	17.4%	21.1%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	22.6%	19.8%	37.9%	29.8%	26.4%	28.5%	42.3%
A visit to this campus	51.6%	60.5%	50.3%	61.1%	55.8%	59.4%	60.4%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	35.8%	46.0%	51.0%	43.7%	41.0%	41.8%	48.8%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Communication with a professor	30.3%	30.1%	20.5%	31.2%	24.7%	31.1%	22.6%
The academic reputation of my intended major	59.9%	68.2%	60.7%	50.4%	56.7%	48.4%	42.5%
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:							
Academic ability	71.2%	74.8%	87.3%	65.9%	63.0%	77.1%	91.2%
Artistic ability	35.1%	41.0%	42.7%	29.2%	30.0%	31.9%	33.5%
Compassion	75.5%	78.7%	77.4%	75.2%	76.6%	74.1%	72.9%
Creativity	52.5%	57.0%	59.8%	52.8%	52.9%	52.0%	51.4%
Drive to achieve	71.7%	77.1%	80.5%	71.7%	73.7%	75.2%	77.4%
Emotional health	37.7%	34.9%	39.8%	33.5%	31.6%	37.8%	36.2%
Leadership ability	60.9%	68.3%	66.2%	64.3%	60.9%	62.9%	63.2%
Mathematical ability	40.7%	39.2%	58.5%	34.2%	34.1%	45.0%	58.0%
Physical health	45.6%	46.7%	50.4%	53.1%	46.2%	54.3%	51.4%
Public speaking ability	38.2%	42.6%	47.0%	36.1%	33.9%	39.0%	44.9%
Risk-taking	35.6%	40.4%	44.3%	41.0%	42.3%	38.4%	36.1%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	47.7%	50.5%	61.7%	47.7%	47.4%	54.6%	60.5%
Self-confidence (social)	38.0%	40.1%	40.6%	39.5%	41.3%	38.0%	35.2%
Spirituality	42.2%	40.6%	31.1%	25.8%	34.0%	33.7%	23.1%
Understanding of others	78.0%	80.6%	79.8%	75.9%	77.2%	75.3%	76.8%
Writing ability	48.9%	56.7%	60.5%	49.1%	44.1%	53.5%	63.7%
Military Status:							
None	99.2%	98.6%	99.2%	99.0%	98.7%	98.9%	99.7%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
On Active Duty	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?							
1	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%
3	6.5%	2.9%	3.1%	1.9%	4.3%	3.4%	0.6%
4	76.4%	90.5%	88.9%	92.2%	86.3%	93.1%	98.4%
5	11.0%	3.5%	7.0%	3.2%	4.5%	2.3%	0.8%
6+	4.8%	2.5%	0.7%	2.2%	2.5%	0.5%	0.0%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	1.8%	0.4%	0.1%
What is your sexual orientation?							
Heterosexual/Straight	86.3%	84.5%	81.8%	80.8%	83.0%	84.1%	74.7%
Asexual	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%
Bisexual	7.0%	9.3%	10.5%	10.4%	9.9%	9.0%	12.7%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Gay	1.0%	0.8%	2.3%	1.5%	1.0%	1.3%	2.1%
Lesbian	1.3%	1.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	2.8%
Pansexual	1.4%	1.1%	1.3%	2.4%	1.8%	1.4%	2.3%
Queer	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	3.6%
Not listed above	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%
Do you identify as transgender?							
Yes	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.9%	0.8%	1.3%	2.6%
No	98.7%	99.3%	99.1%	98.1%	99.2%	98.7%	97.4%
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions	5.0%	4.5%	3.7%	8.8%	5.3%	6.4%	4.2%
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	8.6%	11.6%	8.5%	11.8%	11.6%	12.5%	8.6%
Autism spectrum disorder	2.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	1.8%	0.9%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.0%	4.3%	3.4%	2.9%	5.3%	4.7%	3.8%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	3.6%	4.9%	3.6%	4.1%	3.7%	4.2%	3.9%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	17.0%	23.8%	17.2%	21.7%	21.7%	18.2%	19.9%
Other	7.0%	8.4%	6.7%	7.2%	8.8%	6.8%	5.9%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?	14.8%	12.1%	10.3%	10.6%	12.5%	13.5%	13.4%
Probably yes	16.2%	14.0%	18.2%	18.1%	16.3%	21.4%	24.0%
Uncertain	22.8%	18.5%	21.9%	25.4%	20.8%	21.7%	24.7%
Probably no	22.2%	23.5%	26.0%	24.2%	23.4%	25.3%	23.8%
Definitely no	24.0%	31.9%	23.6%	21.6%	27.0%	18.1%	14.1%
Students who "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat"							
I have a strong sense of belonging to a community of scientists	21.9%	20.8%	25.9%	20.3%	19.8%	25.2%	31.4%
I derive great personal satisfaction from working on a team that is doing important research	54.3%	50.9%	61.1%	53.1%	47.0%	55.7%	67.1%
I think of myself as a scientist	17.0%	14.7%	21.5%	15.7%	14.7%	19.7%	29.9%
I feel like I belong in the field of science	34.5%	35.6%	35.9%	31.5%	30.0%	36.6%	43.3%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":							
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	17.8%	26.4%	21.8%	13.3%	15.9%	13.6%	12.3%
Becoming an authority in my field	51.5%	56.6%	58.6%	48.6%	57.3%	50.2%	48.4%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	50.2%	57.3%	60.1%	50.2%	58.1%	50.7%	50.5%
Influencing the political structure	27.9%	29.8%	33.5%	34.5%	35.2%	27.9%	34.7%
Influencing social values	55.1%	56.5%	58.7%	56.0%	59.5%	49.0%	54.4%
Raising a family	74.0%	72.0%	65.2%	67.3%	71.3%	69.4%	57.9%
Being very well off financially	79.8%	79.7%	80.6%	76.1%	88.1%	79.0%	69.5%
Helping others who are in difficulty	87.6%	88.7%	85.9%	84.4%	87.4%	83.2%	82.6%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	21.6%	20.1%	24.2%	22.5%	24.1%	24.2%	28.3%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	18.1%	22.8%	23.0%	18.4%	16.9%	17.6%	21.2%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	19.8%	23.2%	22.4%	15.3%	17.5%	15.4%	17.2%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
All FTFT Female Respondents							
Becoming successful in a business of my own	38.6%	40.9%	43.8%	36.2%	48.6%	35.9%	27.5%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	39.4%	39.3%	46.1%	47.3%	50.3%	40.9%	45.3%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	51.6%	55.2%	60.6%	51.1%	52.8%	52.4%	61.1%
Participating in a community action program	43.2%	45.6%	49.2%	44.0%	47.5%	40.3%	48.6%
Helping to promote racial understanding	61.8%	64.9%	70.0%	66.4%	69.1%	60.7%	69.0%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	51.9%	57.4%	65.6%	57.6%	56.1%	54.0%	69.0%
Becoming a community leader	44.2%	52.0%	49.3%	45.3%	47.8%	43.9%	45.3%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	70.0%	74.7%	80.4%	72.1%	74.5%	69.8%	79.1%
Integrating spirituality into my life	53.5%	58.2%	37.5%	32.9%	46.7%	42.9%	26.9%
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:							
Change major field	7.4%	9.0%	11.9%	10.5%	10.2%	10.8%	18.0%
Change career choice	11.6%	11.8%	17.1%	17.0%	12.1%	14.3%	28.1%
Participate in student government	6.1%	8.5%	9.4%	7.8%	8.2%	8.2%	8.8%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	58.7%	56.8%	48.8%	52.0%	59.4%	50.9%	44.0%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	4.2%	24.0%	13.2%	5.3%	19.8%	13.8%	10.5%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	23.6%	27.0%	37.0%	30.1%	29.7%	22.2%	43.6%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.0%	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	5.0%	1.6%	1.0%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	49.5%	58.0%	56.1%	49.1%	49.6%	45.3%	58.6%
Seek personal counseling	22.9%	25.3%	24.1%	23.5%	21.9%	21.5%	25.8%
Participate in student clubs/groups	56.7%	65.1%	73.7%	59.2%	53.8%	56.1%	79.8%
Participate in a study abroad program	31.2%	48.1%	56.3%	49.3%	45.7%	44.6%	53.8%
Work on a professor's research project	19.3%	21.8%	33.4%	25.0%	19.8%	26.6%	46.7%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	30.9%	35.7%	30.6%	34.2%	35.6%	32.0%	33.4%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	3.7%	4.3%	5.8%	2.3%	4.5%	2.1%	15.3%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%
Take a course exclusively online	40.0%	37.6%	41.0%	32.2%	28.8%	21.5%	43.4%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	74.2%	83.2%	78.0%	73.7%	72.1%	76.3%	83.4%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Native American/Alaska Native							
Asian/Pacific Islander	20.1%	6.9%	28.4%	5.9%	4.2%	5.5%	16.0%
Black/African American	5.7%	4.6%	6.0%	9.6%	17.3%	7.6%	3.4%
Latina/o/x	11.3%	4.5%	5.7%	5.6%	7.2%	4.5%	5.3%
White	47.9%	71.5%	42.4%	64.4%	57.8%	70.2%	58.4%
Other Race/Ethnicity	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.8%	11.9%	16.9%	13.6%	12.8%	11.5%	16.4%
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind	32.4%	28.4%	19.0%	29.5%	34.3%	26.6%	16.2%
High							
Average	44.7%	45.7%	47.9%	46.8%	40.4%	48.5%	49.4%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Low	22.8%	25.9%	33.1%	23.7%	25.3%	25.0%	34.3%
Mean	48.75	49.75	51.87	49.50	49.22	49.84	52.18
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept	30.3%	27.4%	14.2%	35.8%	38.2%	24.1%	10.7%
High							
Average	51.4%	51.0%	49.5%	48.5%	49.7%	53.6%	50.4%
Low	18.3%	21.6%	36.3%	15.6%	12.1%	22.3%	38.9%
Mean	48.69	49.48	53.04	47.75	47.30	50.00	53.50
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept	34.3%	28.7%	29.2%	32.3%	34.8%	33.6%	32.5%
High							
Average	45.1%	46.3%	44.5%	45.9%	45.7%	45.2%	45.5%
Low	20.5%	25.0%	26.2%	21.8%	19.5%	21.2%	21.9%
Mean	49.06	50.27	50.49	49.43	49.09	49.20	49.54
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	23.2%	20.9%	17.5%	24.7%	20.9%	22.3%	20.8%
High							
Average	48.5%	46.8%	49.0%	46.9%	43.9%	46.7%	50.3%
Low	28.3%	32.3%	33.5%	28.4%	35.2%	31.0%	29.0%
Mean	50.19	51.01	51.61	50.18	51.33	50.80	50.70
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	14.5%	11.5%	10.9%	14.1%	12.2%	15.9%	10.7%
High							
Average	43.4%	40.3%	37.3%	39.7%	39.4%	44.2%	40.8%
Low	42.2%	48.2%	51.8%	46.2%	48.4%	39.9%	48.5%
Mean	53.80	54.65	55.49	54.14	55.00	53.12	54.98
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	14.9%	10.6%	9.0%	12.3%	12.1%	15.4%	7.9%
High							
Average	38.0%	34.3%	27.8%	33.0%	32.7%	37.4%	28.7%
Low	47.1%	55.1%	63.3%	54.7%	55.2%	47.2%	63.4%
Mean	54.67	56.34	58.00	56.13	56.55	54.50	58.07
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	30.9%	20.9%	17.8%	28.5%	25.5%	20.9%	21.3%
High							
Average	40.2%	44.1%	43.9%	40.2%	41.0%	39.0%	38.9%
Low	29.0%	34.9%	38.3%	31.3%	33.5%	40.1%	39.8%
Mean	49.90	51.88	52.54	50.29	51.18	52.21	51.72
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	24.3%	14.1%	8.4%	19.3%	20.9%	21.1%	6.6%
High							
Average	41.2%	37.6%	37.0%	37.3%	39.1%	39.7%	34.2%
Low	34.5%	48.3%	54.6%	43.5%	40.0%	39.2%	59.2%
Mean	50.88	53.22	54.54	52.17	51.65	51.59	55.13
CIRP Construct: Science Self-Efficacy	27.0%	23.1%	16.8%	26.0%	27.1%	26.7%	17.1%
High							
Average	49.0%	46.2%	46.8%	48.0%	46.3%	48.2%	47.0%

Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Private Universities			Private, Non-Sectarian 4-Year Colleges			
	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Very High
Low	24.1%	30.7%	36.4%	26.1%	26.6%	25.2%	35.9%
Mean	50.23	51.66	53.15	50.65	50.78	50.41	53.01
CIRP Construct: Science Identity	31.9%	37.6%	28.8%	32.1%	36.1%	30.8%	22.5%
High							
Average	40.3%	34.8%	39.7%	42.3%	40.6%	38.8%	37.1%
Low	27.8%	27.6%	31.6%	25.6%	23.3%	30.4%	40.4%
Mean	49.37	48.30	50.14	49.07	48.31	49.82	52.09

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	3,094	3,458	1,732	1,515	2,010	980	1,268	2,169
Is English your primary language?								
Yes	87.7%	90.0%	97.0%	87.4%	95.9%	95.1%	91.6%	94.4%
No	12.3%	10.0%	3.0%	12.6%	4.1%	4.9%	8.4%	5.6%
In what year did you graduate from high school?								
2020	98.2%	97.4%	78.1%	98.5%	99.2%	95.4%	96.3%	97.3%
2019	1.2%	1.4%	15.4%	0.9%	0.7%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%
2018 or earlier	0.5%	0.9%	6.4%	0.6%	0.1%	1.8%	1.3%	0.5%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:								
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?								
5 or less	11.1%	6.6%	2.1%	11.2%	4.8%	5.6%	8.2%	4.3%
6 to 10	20.1%	11.4%	1.4%	12.3%	6.4%	4.6%	6.4%	4.3%
11 to 50	27.2%	36.1%	4.5%	31.4%	19.1%	26.9%	17.3%	17.8%
51 to 100	15.9%	20.4%	6.3%	15.3%	24.4%	23.0%	12.8%	14.5%
101 to 500	19.5%	22.2%	20.3%	21.1%	37.9%	27.4%	28.1%	40.4%
Over 500	6.2%	3.3%	65.4%	8.7%	7.4%	12.5%	27.1%	18.7%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?								
Public school (not charter or magnet)	73.0%	86.6%	71.3%	62.2%	59.6%	76.4%	56.5%	66.5%
Public charter school	12.8%	4.4%	3.0%	6.5%	2.5%	3.3%	3.2%	3.2%
Public magnet school	9.6%	2.7%	5.8%	2.7%	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%	0.7%
Private religious/parochial school	3.1%	4.4%	11.2%	18.5%	25.8%	13.8%	28.8%	17.8%
Private independent college-prep school	1.5%	1.4%	6.6%	9.8%	9.8%	2.8%	3.3%	4.6%
Home School	0.1%	0.5%	2.0%	0.3%	0.5%	2.3%	6.0%	7.3%
What was your average grade in high school?								
A or A+	14.3%	23.2%	52.6%	30.6%	31.9%	23.0%	37.1%	43.0%
A-	17.8%	26.2%	29.4%	32.2%	34.6%	20.2%	25.1%	28.5%
B+	27.1%	22.8%	12.0%	20.4%	22.7%	16.0%	16.0%	16.4%
B	26.5%	19.1%	5.0%	11.2%	8.4%	19.0%	14.3%	9.4%
B-	9.0%	4.7%	0.7%	4.5%	1.7%	10.6%	3.9%	2.0%
C+	4.7%	2.2%	0.1%	0.9%	0.6%	6.7%	2.6%	0.6%
C	0.6%	1.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	4.3%	1.1%	0.1%
D	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?								
Yes	6.1%	10.2%	1.2%	5.7%	17.5%	7.9%	16.0%	7.5%
No	93.9%	89.8%	98.8%	94.3%	82.5%	92.1%	84.0%	92.5%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?								
Yes	18.5%	16.4%	27.5%	12.8%	14.1%	17.2%	19.1%	18.9%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
No	81.5%	83.6%	72.5%	87.2%	85.9%	82.8%	80.9%	81.1%
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?								
None	4.7%	18.8%	23.3%	10.8%	9.2%	15.0%	15.8%	12.1%
1	3.5%	9.8%	9.2%	5.2%	5.0%	8.8%	11.1%	10.6%
2	6.3%	10.4%	9.7%	5.8%	6.2%	12.6%	15.8%	12.9%
3	16.9%	13.2%	10.8%	9.9%	7.1%	20.1%	16.8%	16.4%
4	16.0%	10.8%	11.1%	9.9%	8.6%	13.5%	11.0%	12.9%
5	9.1%	7.1%	8.7%	9.4%	9.7%	9.5%	9.5%	11.7%
6	6.2%	5.2%	6.0%	8.4%	9.9%	6.5%	4.8%	5.8%
7 to 8	21.3%	15.1%	10.3%	16.4%	19.3%	6.7%	7.3%	7.2%
9 to 10	8.5%	5.7%	5.6%	13.5%	13.5%	3.5%	3.1%	4.5%
11 or more	7.6%	3.7%	5.3%	10.8%	11.4%	3.9%	4.7%	5.9%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?								
Yes	72.9%	76.7%	90.9%	78.5%	83.1%	90.1%	91.0%	92.0%
No	27.1%	23.3%	9.1%	21.5%	16.9%	9.9%	9.0%	8.0%
Is this college your:								
First choice	49.3%	61.2%	87.9%	60.1%	65.3%	65.2%	67.3%	74.5%
Second choice	34.9%	25.4%	8.7%	27.1%	23.7%	23.6%	21.6%	18.6%
Third choice	11.3%	9.2%	2.3%	8.9%	8.2%	6.9%	7.8%	5.1%
Less than third choice	4.5%	4.3%	1.1%	3.8%	2.8%	4.4%	3.3%	1.8%
Citizenship status:								
U.S. citizen	95.6%	96.1%	98.7%	94.7%	97.1%	96.7%	95.1%	96.0%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.7%	1.8%	0.4%	1.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.9%	1.2%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.8%	2.3%	2.0%
None of the above	1.9%	1.4%	0.2%	2.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?								
I don't know	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%	0.7%	0.5%
Yes	1.1%	0.7%	44.4%	0.7%	0.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%
No	98.2%	98.5%	55.2%	98.5%	99.2%	97.1%	98.5%	98.9%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:								
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	55.9%	65.0%	94.0%	79.4%	86.1%	58.4%	65.3%	73.6%
Probability & Statistics	28.3%	26.9%	27.5%	28.2%	24.9%	23.6%	26.2%	28.5%
Calculus	10.6%	18.2%	58.9%	33.1%	32.4%	13.5%	18.5%	24.7%
AP Probability & Statistics	6.7%	12.6%	22.7%	15.7%	15.9%	7.4%	9.3%	15.6%
AP Calculus	9.5%	16.5%	66.3%	23.5%	20.7%	10.1%	14.3%	22.0%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?								
Mathematics (3 years)	2.1%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	0.5%	3.1%	2.8%	2.0%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Foreign Language (2 years)	12.4%	14.1%	7.9%	8.5%	3.8%	18.3%	14.1%	9.3%
Physical Science (2 years)	52.9%	46.4%	35.1%	42.7%	37.7%	54.9%	52.6%	46.9%
Biological Science (2 years)	58.3%	52.6%	61.5%	46.9%	47.9%	59.5%	51.7%	48.5%
History/American Government (2 years)	6.8%	5.9%	8.6%	5.1%	3.5%	10.2%	7.8%	6.0%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	63.3%	61.5%	51.5%	60.3%	64.0%	62.1%	58.0%	64.2%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	17.1%	19.5%	27.9%	19.9%	18.1%	21.3%	13.2%	18.6%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?								
9 or more	0.2%	0.8%	5.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	1.4%
7-8	0.1%	1.2%	6.1%	3.3%	1.8%	0.5%	1.2%	2.7%
5-6	1.0%	4.3%	13.2%	8.6%	5.4%	1.1%	2.3%	5.6%
3-4	3.6%	10.0%	20.6%	17.4%	16.9%	5.3%	7.6%	13.4%
1-2	28.7%	26.3%	26.6%	32.0%	34.4%	21.8%	21.0%	26.3%
None	66.5%	57.4%	28.3%	37.9%	41.1%	70.9%	67.2%	50.6%
10th	7.5%	5.6%	7.5%	6.4%	5.9%	9.7%	6.5%	6.7%
11th	19.9%	19.8%	14.8%	30.6%	35.4%	20.5%	19.4%	25.7%
12th	11.8%	15.2%	14.3%	21.7%	23.8%	11.2%	16.6%	17.7%
Did not take physics	54.0%	54.2%	16.7%	29.5%	26.1%	54.2%	53.1%	43.1%
Do you consider yourself:								
Pre-Med	31.1%	19.2%	11.1%	29.4%	15.1%	19.5%	24.3%	22.4%
Pre-Law	10.0%	4.5%	8.7%	11.0%	8.1%	6.3%	4.9%	7.2%
Your intended major:								
Arts and Humanities								
Art, fine and applied	1.5%	2.8%	0.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.1%	2.3%	1.0%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
English (language & literature)	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%
History	0.6%	0.7%	2.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%
Journalism/Communication	1.6%	1.3%	0.2%	0.6%	2.2%	1.3%	2.3%	2.4%
Media/Film Studies	1.9%	1.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	1.8%	1.7%	0.8%
Music	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	1.4%	1.7%
Philosophy	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Theatre/Drama	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%
Theology/Religion	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	1.5%	0.8%
Other Arts and Humanities	0.4%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%
Biological & Life Sciences								
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%
Animal Biology	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.8%	1.6%	0.8%	1.4%	2.0%
Biology (general)	7.5%	4.7%	3.4%	11.1%	8.3%	6.7%	11.7%	8.5%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Environmental Science	0.1%	0.6%	2.1%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
Marine Biology	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	1.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%
Your intended major (continued):								
Business								
Accounting	1.4%	1.5%	0.3%	2.4%	4.0%	2.4%	1.3%	1.6%
Business Administration (general)	4.0%	2.6%	1.4%	1.6%	5.6%	4.7%	4.9%	4.2%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%
Entrepreneurship	0.9%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%
Finance	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.7%	8.0%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Human Resources Management	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%
International Business	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	1.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%
Management	2.1%	2.0%	4.9%	1.7%	3.7%	5.7%	1.5%	1.8%
Marketing	0.9%	1.8%	0.4%	0.7%	6.9%	1.9%	1.3%	1.5%
Real Estate	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Other Business	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	2.3%	2.0%	0.8%	0.6%
Education								
Elementary Education	2.8%	3.9%	0.0%	1.4%	2.7%	4.7%	4.9%	5.2%
Music/Art Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.4%
Secondary Education	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	1.3%	3.3%
Special Education	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
Other Education	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%
Your intended major (continued):								
Engineering								
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.1%	1.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%
Chemical Engineering	0.1%	0.1%	2.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%
Civil Engineering	1.7%	1.4%	4.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%
Computer Engineering	0.4%	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	1.0%	1.2%	3.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.0%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	1.8%	1.7%	9.5%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	2.3%
Other Engineering	0.1%	3.5%	6.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%
Health Professions								
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	2.8%	4.4%	1.7%	0.3%	0.2%	2.5%	1.0%	3.7%
Nursing	18.4%	7.6%	1.5%	14.9%	10.9%	8.0%	10.4%	6.9%
Pharmacy	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	2.3%	1.8%	0.2%	1.1%	0.6%	3.1%	4.0%	2.0%
Other Health Profession	1.4%	3.3%	0.1%	4.5%	0.8%	3.4%	2.7%	1.9%
Math and Computer Science								
Computer Science	3.1%	3.4%	5.5%	1.7%	1.8%	0.7%	2.3%	2.5%
Mathematics/Statistics	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	0.6%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.1%	0.6%	2.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Physical Science								
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	1.4%	1.0%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Your intended major (continued):								
Social Science								
Anthropology	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Economics	0.1%	0.0%	1.7%	3.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Geography	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	1.4%	0.9%	7.5%	5.5%	2.8%	1.1%	1.5%	4.3%
Psychology	8.1%	5.8%	3.9%	7.0%	5.8%	5.4%	6.9%	5.9%
Public Policy	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Social Work	2.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	2.7%	1.8%	1.5%
Sociology	1.4%	1.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.7%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Social Science	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%
Other Majors								
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	1.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Criminal Justice	7.4%	4.8%	0.8%	1.8%	0.5%	5.2%	3.2%	1.4%
Library Science	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Other	3.1%	8.0%	2.4%	2.3%	1.6%	4.4%	4.2%	2.2%
Undecided	5.8%	5.0%	8.2%	11.9%	11.2%	5.6%	3.7%	8.2%
Your intended career occupation								
Actor or Entertainer	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%
Artist	1.1%	1.6%	0.4%	1.3%	0.4%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Graphic Designer	1.0%	1.6%	0.1%	0.8%	0.5%	1.6%	1.7%	0.6%
Musician	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	1.4%	1.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	1.8%	1.5%	0.4%	1.3%	0.9%	1.4%	2.0%	2.1%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%
Accountant	1.6%	1.5%	0.2%	1.7%	3.8%	2.3%	1.2%	1.6%
Administrative Assistant	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%
Business Manager/Executive	2.0%	2.1%	3.4%	3.2%	6.7%	3.5%	2.7%	2.8%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.4%	2.5%	2.3%	2.2%	5.1%	4.4%	3.1%	2.9%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	2.4%	7.8%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%
Human Resources	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%
Management Consultant	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%
Retail Sales	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	0.7%	1.6%	0.2%	1.2%	5.2%	2.5%	0.9%	1.8%
Sports Management	1.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	1.5%	5.2%	1.4%	1.2%
Advertising	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Journalist	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.3%	1.2%
Public Relations/Media Relations	1.0%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
College Faculty	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%
Early Childcare Provider	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%
Elementary School Teacher	3.3%	3.9%	0.0%	1.7%	3.2%	4.9%	5.2%	5.3%
K-12 Administrator	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%
Librarian	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.9%	2.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.3%	1.9%	2.2%	3.9%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.2%	1.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Other K-12 Professional	0.6%	1.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.5%	1.2%	2.3%	2.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.2%	2.1%
Military	0.2%	0.3%	38.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	0.6%	0.3%	3.3%	0.8%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	2.9%	2.0%	1.1%	2.2%	1.8%	1.8%	2.2%	1.8%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.1%	1.2%	0.1%	1.6%	0.7%	1.0%	2.1%	0.8%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
Home Health Care Worker	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.3%	2.4%	0.0%	1.8%	0.1%	1.4%	1.4%	0.3%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	6.5%	4.4%	6.4%	9.7%	6.7%	5.6%	8.5%	9.0%
Mental Health Professional	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
All FTFT Female Respondents								
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	1.1%	2.3%	0.6%	5.7%	2.2%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%
Registered Nurse	16.2%	7.3%	1.0%	13.3%	10.6%	6.9%	9.2%	6.6%
Social Worker	3.9%	1.5%	0.0%	1.8%	0.6%	3.1%	2.6%	1.8%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	7.2%	6.0%	1.0%	3.2%	2.4%	6.5%	8.5%	6.1%
Veterinarian	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.5%	3.4%	3.1%	1.7%	1.3%	0.4%	1.7%	1.7%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.4%	1.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	3.4%	1.6%	3.2%	5.7%	4.2%	3.0%	2.7%	3.9%
Paralegal	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%
Engineer	5.1%	6.7%	14.0%	1.9%	2.4%	2.7%	1.7%	4.5%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.6%	1.8%	2.1%	1.7%	1.9%	1.1%	1.5%	2.4%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%
Clergy	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Other	7.0%	9.5%	2.3%	4.8%	2.4%	7.7%	7.2%	4.2%
Undecided/Unknown	8.4%	7.5%	8.1%	13.7%	14.6%	6.9%	8.1%	12.0%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation								
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Artist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%
Graphic Designer	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%
Musician	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.4%	1.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%
Accountant	2.6%	3.5%	2.8%	3.6%	5.6%	2.6%	3.9%	3.7%
Administrative Assistant	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.6%
Business Manager/Executive	2.5%	3.8%	7.1%	5.3%	8.7%	3.9%	3.8%	6.8%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	2.6%	4.0%	5.9%	4.3%	8.4%	4.2%	4.0%	5.6%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	1.6%	2.0%	3.3%	4.6%	6.9%	2.3%	1.7%	3.5%
Human Resources	1.8%	1.4%	0.9%	1.1%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	1.0%
Management Consultant	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%
Retail Sales	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents

	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Sales/Marketing	1.8%	2.5%	3.7%	4.6%	7.5%	4.0%	2.8%	4.1%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Advertising	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%
Journalist	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%
College Administrator/Staff	0.3%	0.6%	1.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.8%	1.1%
College Faculty	0.1%	0.5%	1.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	1.6%	2.2%
Early Childcare Provider	1.3%	1.2%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	1.4%	1.0%
Elementary School Teacher	1.5%	2.5%	2.9%	2.6%	4.7%	3.7%	2.9%	5.2%
K-12 Administrator	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.4%	2.6%	1.3%	1.8%
Librarian	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.4%	0.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	0.7%	1.8%	1.7%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.2%	0.6%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	1.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	1.8%	0.8%	0.9%
Other K-12 Professional	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	2.1%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.8%	0.9%	2.4%	1.3%	1.3%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%
Military	1.0%	1.3%	9.7%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%	0.7%	0.8%
Postal Worker	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.9%	1.2%	3.1%	1.1%	1.4%	2.1%	0.5%	1.2%
Clinical Psychologist	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	1.6%	0.5%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	2.5%	1.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	1.7%	1.2%	1.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	2.1%	1.7%	0.7%	2.0%	0.6%	2.3%	2.8%	0.9%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	0.5%	0.7%	3.4%	2.6%	2.1%	0.8%	3.1%	2.9%
Mental Health Professional	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%
Optometrist	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Physician Assistant	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%
Registered Nurse	4.2%	5.0%	4.4%	4.0%	3.3%	5.3%	7.3%	3.9%
Social Worker	1.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	1.8%	0.7%	1.3%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.5%	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	2.5%	1.8%
Veterinarian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Computer Programmer/Developer	0.3%	0.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.7%	1.4%	1.7%	0.9%	0.9%	1.6%	1.0%	1.5%
Web Designer	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	0.3%	0.6%	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	0.3%	0.6%	1.8%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%
Engineer	1.5%	4.0%	6.0%	2.8%	2.7%	3.4%	3.0%	3.8%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.2%	0.3%	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
All FTFT Female Respondents								
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	2.1%	2.1%	0.3%	2.0%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	2.4%	2.3%	0.8%	1.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	1.0%	1.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%
Interior Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	2.9%	6.0%	2.5%	3.0%	2.2%	4.0%	3.2%	2.6%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.9%
Clergy	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	2.0%	1.4%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	6.9%	5.6%	2.0%	5.3%	3.4%	3.4%	4.7%	4.1%
Other	24.3%	18.5%	7.0%	16.6%	8.0%	15.6%	15.1%	10.3%
Undecided/Unknown	12.1%	4.5%	1.0%	6.2%	1.8%	5.1%	4.2%	2.0%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation								
Actor or Entertainer	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Artist	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.2%
Graphic Designer	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Musician	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Farmer, Forester, or Environmentalist	0.3%	1.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%
Accountant	0.7%	1.2%	2.1%	1.5%	2.3%	1.5%	1.0%	1.6%
Administrative Assistant	0.4%	0.8%	1.9%	1.1%	2.2%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%
Business Manager/Executive	1.6%	2.9%	5.1%	3.3%	6.0%	3.4%	2.5%	4.0%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	3.2%	3.4%	4.5%	3.7%	5.2%	2.6%	4.1%	3.8%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	0.8%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%	4.1%	1.5%	1.2%	2.0%
Human Resources	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	1.1%	2.0%	1.2%	1.3%
Management Consultant	0.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.4%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%
Retail Sales	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%
Sales/Marketing	1.1%	2.2%	3.8%	3.4%	6.0%	3.8%	2.2%	3.1%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Advertising	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Journalist	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%
College Faculty	0.1%	0.5%	1.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%
Early Childcare Provider	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%
Elementary School Teacher	0.3%	1.3%	3.1%	1.2%	2.9%	1.8%	3.0%	3.5%
K-12 Administrator	0.4%	0.7%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.5%
Librarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.3%	0.5%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	1.9%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.1%	0.3%	1.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	1.1%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.6%	1.1%	2.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	2.2%	1.7%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%
Military	1.0%	0.9%	2.9%	0.3%	0.6%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	1.3%	2.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	1.6%
Clinical Psychologist	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	0.2%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Home Health Care Worker	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.6%	0.7%	1.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	0.2%	0.6%	1.6%	1.5%	0.8%	0.1%	1.8%	1.2%
Mental Health Professional	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
Optometrist	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Pharmacist	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%
Registered Nurse	1.1%	1.9%	3.2%	2.0%	2.5%	2.5%	4.0%	2.2%
Social Worker	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.6%	1.0%	0.8%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.3%	0.8%	1.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.5%	1.4%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Computer Programmer/Developer	0.4%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.6%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.6%	1.0%	1.2%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Lawyer/Judge	0.1%	0.3%	1.6%	2.6%	2.4%	0.3%	0.3%	1.1%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%
Engineer	2.1%	2.8%	3.2%	2.9%	2.8%	2.6%	2.9%	3.3%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	1.2%	1.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	0.9%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	2.1%	2.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	1.3%	1.5%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	1.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.7%
Interior Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	4.8%	7.5%	4.9%	5.3%	4.6%	7.6%	5.9%	3.7%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.7%
Clergy	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.2%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	8.9%	10.2%	10.9%	9.5%	9.6%	9.6%	9.0%	10.8%
Other	28.0%	25.5%	11.9%	23.1%	16.2%	23.7%	21.7%	18.6%
Undecided/Unknown	28.5%	11.3%	4.0%	12.5%	5.8%	8.7%	10.4%	5.2%
Current employment status:	79.2%	83.8%	89.2%	84.6%	87.2%	85.4%	85.9%	85.7%
Seasonally employed	2.1%	2.7%	0.8%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	2.3%	2.9%
Not Employed	12.7%	9.5%	4.8%	8.7%	6.9%	7.2%	7.8%	6.6%
Retired	2.0%	2.0%	4.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.9%	2.1%	2.7%
Unknown/Not Applicable	3.9%	2.0%	1.2%	2.5%	1.8%	2.2%	1.8%	2.1%
Parent/Guardian 2								
Employed	53.7%	66.1%	69.0%	64.3%	69.4%	70.2%	67.5%	67.9%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Seasonally employed	3.0%	3.6%	4.7%	3.8%	3.7%	4.1%	3.0%	5.3%
Not Employed	17.7%	15.2%	13.2%	14.3%	13.8%	14.0%	14.6%	14.1%
Retired	2.3%	2.8%	5.5%	4.9%	5.0%	2.8%	2.8%	3.8%
Unknown/Not Applicable	23.3%	12.3%	7.7%	12.7%	8.1%	8.8%	12.1%	8.8%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from <u>each</u> of the sources listed below?								
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)								
None	34.4%	32.5%	78.7%	18.6%	11.8%	25.6%	21.6%	15.2%
\$1 to \$2,999	32.6%	27.2%	11.8%	21.3%	10.6%	23.3%	26.7%	15.0%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	15.6%	14.7%	3.1%	13.2%	7.1%	18.2%	15.4%	12.8%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.5%	8.3%	2.2%	9.2%	8.0%	12.7%	12.2%	11.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.0%	6.4%	1.8%	7.9%	11.2%	9.5%	10.4%	14.3%
\$15,000 or more	3.9%	10.9%	2.4%	29.8%	51.4%	10.6%	13.7%	31.2%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)								
None	45.4%	35.1%	75.8%	35.9%	37.8%	26.3%	32.0%	28.9%
\$1 to \$2,999	41.6%	44.2%	18.2%	43.1%	37.4%	43.7%	44.3%	38.9%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.0%	12.8%	3.6%	13.6%	13.5%	16.4%	15.3%	18.3%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2.8%	3.9%	0.9%	4.1%	4.9%	7.7%	5.3%	7.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.6%	1.8%	0.4%	1.7%	2.7%	3.0%	1.9%	3.5%
\$15,000 or more	0.6%	2.3%	1.2%	1.6%	3.7%	2.8%	1.2%	2.9%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)								
None	20.0%	22.4%	25.2%	19.5%	15.7%	8.4%	8.5%	9.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	18.0%	23.3%	4.6%	9.3%	5.6%	6.9%	10.1%	7.0%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	21.9%	23.6%	3.1%	8.4%	6.2%	12.4%	11.7%	9.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	18.4%	14.4%	2.3%	5.8%	5.5%	10.0%	13.7%	5.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15.5%	10.4%	2.8%	11.0%	11.4%	14.6%	17.5%	14.4%
\$15,000 or more	6.1%	5.9%	62.0%	46.1%	55.6%	47.6%	38.3%	54.7%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)								
None	51.7%	56.1%	91.9%	41.4%	44.1%	30.9%	43.2%	45.4%
\$1 to \$2,999	13.9%	10.4%	2.4%	11.8%	7.1%	13.9%	12.4%	8.6%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	17.9%	14.3%	2.0%	24.9%	24.6%	24.6%	20.1%	20.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.5%	6.9%	1.6%	8.4%	5.1%	13.0%	9.0%	9.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.5%	5.3%	1.2%	4.2%	7.0%	9.2%	6.8%	7.8%
\$15,000 or more	3.4%	7.1%	0.9%	9.3%	12.0%	8.5%	8.4%	8.7%
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?								
No	97.1%	95.7%	38.0%	98.3%	99.0%	98.0%	98.3%	97.8%
Work-study								
No	90.8%	88.8%	99.0%	69.3%	75.7%	82.7%	73.0%	72.3%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Pell Grant								
Yes	62.1%	40.0%	4.9%	33.8%	16.6%	39.9%	37.9%	21.1%
No	37.9%	60.0%	95.1%	66.2%	83.4%	60.1%	62.1%	78.9%
Need-based grants or scholarships								
No	42.7%	35.4%	7.0%	50.7%	41.4%	49.4%	47.6%	43.7%
	57.3%	64.6%	93.0%	49.3%	58.6%	50.6%	52.4%	56.3%
Merit-based grants or scholarships								
No	24.4%	34.7%	23.8%	72.1%	84.2%	72.0%	74.8%	85.7%
	75.6%	65.3%	76.2%	27.9%	15.8%	28.0%	25.2%	14.3%
What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?								
Less than \$15,000	16.6%	7.4%	2.2%	6.6%	3.0%	8.8%	6.3%	3.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16.7%	7.8%	2.7%	7.1%	3.0%	6.0%	7.2%	4.0%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	9.8%	6.2%	2.0%	5.3%	2.2%	4.6%	5.6%	3.4%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	25.7%	20.4%	5.9%	15.1%	7.8%	18.1%	19.1%	12.3%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10.3%	11.7%	6.6%	9.1%	6.7%	13.1%	12.6%	10.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8.6%	13.0%	10.4%	10.6%	9.1%	14.7%	14.9%	13.8%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	5.3%	11.8%	17.3%	10.0%	12.7%	13.1%	11.7%	14.5%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	2.6%	6.8%	10.7%	6.5%	8.3%	7.1%	6.3%	10.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1.9%	6.5%	12.6%	9.5%	12.4%	7.7%	5.1%	10.3%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1.3%	4.4%	12.6%	6.4%	10.5%	4.1%	4.2%	7.2%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	0.9%	3.1%	11.6%	9.1%	15.7%	1.9%	4.1%	7.3%
\$500,000 or higher	0.2%	0.7%	5.4%	4.8%	8.6%	0.8%	2.9%	2.8%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?								
Yes	3.3%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	0.9%	4.0%	2.3%	1.6%
No	96.7%	98.2%	98.2%	98.1%	99.1%	96.0%	97.7%	98.4%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?								
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	20.0%	29.3%	85.1%	31.8%	41.6%	33.4%	30.9%	35.5%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	61.5%	60.0%	11.8%	56.9%	50.2%	54.3%	55.4%	54.8%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	18.5%	10.7%	3.1%	11.3%	8.2%	12.2%	13.6%	9.8%
Your current religious preference								
Agnostic	2.1%	6.4%	12.5%	5.4%	3.5%	3.1%	2.4%	3.6%
Atheist	3.6%	6.6%	10.7%	3.8%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%	1.5%
Baptist	15.8%	1.9%	3.0%	2.1%	0.9%	11.6%	9.9%	10.5%
Buddhist	0.9%	2.3%	1.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Church of Christ	12.8%	7.7%	3.6%	5.0%	4.5%	11.1%	6.8%	6.3%
Eastern Orthodox	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%
Episcopalian	0.1%	0.2%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%
Hindu	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Jewish	0.1%	0.5%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%
Lutheran	1.1%	3.7%	2.1%	2.3%	2.6%	2.7%	1.3%	3.6%
Methodist	0.5%	2.5%	3.9%	0.9%	0.8%	4.4%	1.9%	3.3%
Muslim	1.3%	0.9%	1.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
All FTFT Female Respondents								
Presbyterian	0.3%	1.1%	3.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	1.1%	6.4%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Roman Catholic	22.5%	23.2%	23.1%	50.8%	62.6%	8.5%	5.3%	11.6%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.8%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	5.7%	30.9%	0.3%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.2%	1.3%
Other Christian	14.1%	15.3%	9.5%	9.9%	8.3%	29.6%	25.3%	42.8%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	5.0%	4.3%	5.0%	3.1%	1.5%	3.0%	2.4%	1.9%
None	18.1%	21.6%	15.4%	11.0%	7.7%	14.1%	7.8%	5.4%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference								
Agnostic	0.5%	2.2%	6.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%
Atheist	1.1%	3.2%	6.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%
Baptist	16.3%	2.4%	4.2%	2.7%	1.3%	12.7%	10.4%	11.8%
Buddhist	2.0%	4.1%	1.8%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%
Church of Christ	14.3%	9.7%	4.8%	5.9%	5.0%	12.2%	7.3%	7.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Episcopalian	0.1%	0.3%	1.5%	0.9%	1.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%
Hindu	0.0%	0.5%	1.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%
Jewish	0.1%	0.5%	2.1%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%
Lutheran	1.1%	4.6%	2.7%	2.7%	3.4%	3.8%	1.6%	4.3%
Methodist	0.6%	3.3%	4.8%	1.3%	1.3%	4.6%	2.0%	3.8%
Muslim	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%
Presbyterian	0.4%	1.3%	4.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.3%	1.3%	7.1%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Roman Catholic	26.8%	29.2%	28.4%	57.4%	65.0%	9.9%	7.3%	13.4%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.7%	0.2%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	5.3%	30.0%	0.3%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	1.0%	1.2%	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	1.3%
Other Christian	16.2%	17.3%	12.8%	11.4%	8.2%	31.0%	26.9%	40.5%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	5.2%	3.3%	2.1%	2.4%	1.4%	2.5%	1.9%	1.7%
None	11.9%	14.7%	11.9%	7.2%	5.5%	10.9%	5.4%	4.4%
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference								
Agnostic	0.7%	1.9%	5.5%	1.4%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%
Atheist	0.9%	3.3%	6.7%	1.9%	1.1%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%
Baptist	13.2%	2.1%	4.5%	2.2%	1.5%	10.2%	9.3%	11.1%
Buddhist	2.1%	3.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%
Church of Christ	11.4%	9.3%	4.5%	5.8%	4.6%	11.0%	6.8%	6.5%
Eastern Orthodox	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	1.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
Episcopalian	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%
Hindu	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%
Jewish	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Lutheran	1.2%	4.0%	1.8%	2.8%	3.7%	3.5%	1.7%	4.1%
Methodist	0.5%	3.5%	4.5%	1.3%	0.8%	3.5%	2.0%	3.7%
Muslim	2.4%	1.1%	1.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
Presbyterian	0.3%	1.4%	3.6%	0.8%	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	6.6%
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Roman Catholic	25.0%	27.1%	25.5%	51.2%	61.9%	10.6%	7.3%	13.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	4.7%	28.5%	0.2%
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.9%	1.2%	0.3%	0.7%	1.3%	0.2%	1.2%
Other Christian	14.0%	16.9%	12.1%	10.9%	9.1%	31.6%	24.9%	39.5%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	5.8%	3.1%	3.3%	2.9%	1.2%	1.7%	2.2%	1.4%
None	20.5%	19.6%	18.2%	13.0%	8.3%	15.3%	10.9%	7.4%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?								
Highest academic degree planned								
None	1.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	1.6%	0.5%	0.4%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.3%	7.5%	0.3%	0.9%	0.9%	2.7%	1.5%	0.4%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	38.0%	42.7%	26.9%	27.6%	27.4%	43.0%	34.6%	32.2%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	34.5%	32.1%	47.6%	39.4%	47.4%	31.6%	31.8%	36.7%
J.D. (Law)	2.8%	1.4%	4.4%	6.9%	4.8%	3.0%	2.7%	4.4%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	6.9%	6.2%	6.8%	12.3%	8.1%	6.7%	13.0%	12.0%
Ph.D.	7.8%	4.7%	10.3%	6.8%	6.7%	5.6%	7.2%	8.7%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	6.4%	3.5%	3.1%	4.5%	3.0%	5.0%	7.0%	4.0%
Other	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	1.4%	0.8%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution								
None	1.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	3.2%	8.3%	0.4%	1.7%	1.4%	5.5%	3.8%	1.6%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	68.0%	73.4%	95.6%	76.7%	70.2%	76.3%	70.9%	85.9%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	20.8%	14.6%	2.7%	17.1%	24.2%	13.8%	17.6%	9.2%
J.D. (Law)	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	1.9%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.7%	0.5%
Ph.D.	1.8%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	1.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	2.2%	0.2%
Other	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%	0.9%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:								
Attended a religious service	67.9%	60.0%	76.7%	75.3%	81.8%	77.5%	85.6%	88.1%
Been bored in class	30.3%	38.2%	37.3%	28.5%	29.3%	41.0%	33.6%	33.4%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
All FTFT Female Respondents								
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	48.4%	33.1%	23.7%	45.8%	38.4%	28.3%	31.4%	32.5%
Tutored another student	54.6%	48.1%	80.7%	57.3%	57.6%	40.1%	53.4%	53.5%
Studied with other students	87.1%	82.1%	94.2%	90.9%	92.8%	84.3%	87.5%	89.5%
Consumed beer*	0.5%	3.1%	2.9%	2.6%	3.5%	1.5%	0.3%	1.3%
Consumed wine or liquor*	1.3%	3.2%	2.8%	3.1%	3.6%	1.4%	0.7%	1.3%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes	0.8%	5.0%	2.7%	2.0%	1.5%	2.4%	0.7%	1.2%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	39.2%	44.2%	29.7%	43.0%	39.0%	36.4%	39.9%	43.1%
Felt depressed*	16.4%	20.6%	8.5%	15.5%	11.1%	16.4%	16.7%	15.6%
Performed volunteer work	77.5%	72.2%	89.3%	86.1%	91.3%	80.3%	84.6%	89.6%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	80.2%	77.9%	88.8%	86.0%	89.4%	81.7%	82.8%	86.2%
Felt challenged by my coursework	26.2%	29.8%	42.4%	32.8%	31.3%	27.2%	28.8%	32.4%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	93.0%	94.4%	99.1%	97.6%	98.3%	94.8%	96.9%	97.8%
Been late to class*	6.8%	4.0%	2.4%	2.6%	2.7%	4.9%	4.2%	3.9%
Discussed politics	71.5%	76.7%	88.7%	81.7%	82.4%	74.1%	78.4%	85.1%
Skipped school/class*	1.4%	1.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	1.8%	1.3%	0.6%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	59.8%	48.5%	38.0%	58.3%	53.2%	50.4%	50.9%	52.1%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	50.9%	43.3%	38.5%	58.0%	61.0%	48.0%	48.9%	50.7%
Fallen asleep in class	4.9%	3.5%	3.4%	1.2%	1.6%	4.8%	4.3%	3.1%
Failed to complete homework on time	3.7%	3.2%	2.8%	2.4%	1.7%	4.5%	3.8%	3.5%
Felt anxious*	30.9%	41.4%	22.4%	38.2%	35.0%	34.8%	35.5%	37.7%
Written computer code	15.1%	15.5%	38.8%	16.7%	12.9%	10.3%	11.5%	12.9%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*								
* responses for "Frequently" only	5.2%	3.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	5.1%	4.5%	1.5%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:								
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	71.4%	72.3%	78.1%	79.7%	79.0%	67.8%	75.7%	77.2%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	72.9%	74.0%	83.7%	82.9%	81.3%	73.1%	75.3%	77.3%
Openness to having my own views challenged	68.3%	64.5%	74.8%	71.9%	69.3%	59.6%	62.8%	63.2%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	67.2%	62.6%	78.1%	69.9%	68.4%	59.1%	64.6%	65.6%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	84.1%	83.9%	92.2%	91.3%	91.1%	84.0%	85.5%	86.4%
Critical thinking skills	72.0%	68.3%	83.0%	77.2%	79.7%	65.8%	71.9%	76.1%
Ability to manage my time effectively	54.3%	45.6%	58.6%	52.7%	58.8%	49.9%	49.7%	50.6%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?								
Junior high/Middle school or less	13.3%	8.3%	0.7%	7.0%	1.9%	3.2%	4.0%	2.2%
Some high school	12.0%	5.2%	1.4%	6.6%	2.0%	2.9%	3.7%	1.8%
High school graduate/GED	21.5%	21.5%	5.3%	14.4%	8.6%	20.0%	14.8%	9.3%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.8%	2.7%	1.3%	2.2%	1.5%	1.9%	2.7%	2.2%
Some college	16.5%	14.7%	9.0%	11.1%	7.8%	16.4%	11.4%	9.7%
College degree	19.8%	29.8%	38.0%	28.4%	39.8%	36.6%	33.8%	38.2%
Some graduate school	0.7%	1.2%	2.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	2.0%
Graduate degree	9.3%	13.9%	41.4%	26.5%	35.8%	16.4%	26.2%	33.2%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Unknown/Not Applicable	5.2%	2.8%	0.4%	2.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.7%	1.3%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?								
Junior high/Middle school or less	14.5%	8.3%	0.8%	7.9%	2.1%	4.4%	4.5%	2.3%
Some high school	12.4%	7.5%	1.2%	7.0%	2.4%	4.0%	4.3%	2.1%
High school graduate/GED	23.4%	22.9%	10.2%	14.7%	10.8%	22.7%	18.6%	12.3%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.8%	3.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.8%	3.9%	2.4%	2.7%
Some college	12.4%	14.9%	10.9%	10.7%	10.2%	16.2%	12.8%	11.9%
College degree	13.1%	25.1%	39.5%	27.9%	40.2%	30.9%	31.7%	39.6%
Some graduate school	0.5%	0.7%	2.5%	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%	2.3%	2.3%
Graduate degree	4.3%	9.5%	30.0%	20.1%	26.0%	10.4%	16.5%	23.4%
Unknown/Not Applicable	17.4%	7.9%	2.7%	8.3%	3.8%	5.8%	6.9%	3.4%
First generation in college								
Yes	35.2%	26.1%	5.6%	20.7%	8.1%	18.6%	16.8%	8.7%
No	64.8%	73.9%	94.4%	79.3%	91.9%	81.4%	83.2%	91.3%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":								
Ask questions in class	40.2%	32.1%	59.6%	46.9%	51.5%	40.4%	41.5%	47.4%
Support your opinions with a logical argument	46.3%	49.2%	76.0%	60.7%	64.0%	48.1%	55.9%	60.7%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	48.1%	47.3%	67.6%	54.8%	58.8%	46.4%	50.4%	54.8%
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received	43.9%	40.3%	62.1%	50.2%	51.7%	40.4%	47.7%	50.4%
Take a risk because you felt you have more to gain	31.9%	29.2%	42.3%	28.5%	30.7%	33.6%	28.5%	29.2%
Seek alternative solutions to a problem	44.3%	39.7%	51.9%	43.7%	46.5%	39.1%	41.6%	40.8%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	28.8%	25.5%	35.7%	32.5%	30.6%	22.2%	26.6%	25.9%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	36.8%	32.3%	45.4%	35.4%	33.7%	29.7%	35.5%	36.4%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	62.4%	55.9%	62.6%	57.4%	55.9%	55.7%	53.0%	49.8%
Analyze multiple sources of information before coming to a conclusion	45.9%	39.7%	54.9%	50.8%	50.5%	37.2%	45.3%	46.1%
Take on a challenge that scares you	31.3%	28.6%	48.9%	30.8%	32.3%	35.3%	29.4%	31.1%
Students who are "Absolutely" or "Very" confident in their ability to:								
Use technical science skills (use of tools, instruments, and/or techniques)	38.7%	44.5%	57.3%	44.1%	42.9%	35.0%	36.6%	38.1%
Generate an answerable research question	43.0%	42.2%	57.4%	48.3%	53.4%	40.5%	40.7%	46.3%
Determine how to collect appropriate data	46.5%	43.7%	59.6%	50.6%	57.1%	39.2%	41.7%	45.8%
Explain the results of a study	49.4%	46.5%	68.6%	58.7%	63.5%	47.6%	47.3%	54.6%
Use scientific literature to guide research	31.4%	29.9%	48.8%	38.7%	41.6%	26.3%	30.6%	32.1%
Integrate results from multiple studies	39.8%	40.0%	60.6%	50.7%	54.3%	36.6%	41.8%	46.6%
Ask relevant questions	65.1%	63.3%	78.7%	71.2%	75.7%	65.3%	68.3%	73.7%
Identify what is known and not known about a problem	59.1%	56.9%	76.3%	67.5%	69.7%	55.3%	59.9%	62.9%
Understand scientific concepts	40.5%	40.2%	68.7%	48.0%	50.1%	35.1%	40.9%	46.1%
See connections between different areas of science and mathematics	42.0%	43.1%	68.5%	49.1%	50.4%	33.8%	40.5%	44.2%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)								
White/Caucasian	7.9%	53.3%	17.1%	60.1%	82.6%	65.5%	57.9%	78.1%
African American/Black	43.7%	5.7%	0.9%	7.2%	4.6%	23.9%	20.6%	7.3%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.9%	1.5%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	2.4%	2.1%	2.1%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	2.9%	5.3%	1.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	6.3%	4.7%
Filipina/o/x	2.5%	5.9%	0.4%	2.2%	0.6%	1.6%	2.1%	1.2%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.2%	5.1%	0.4%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%	1.9%	0.7%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	0.4%	1.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.2%	1.3%	0.6%
Other Asian	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%	1.0%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	31.6%	23.3%	0.6%	17.5%	4.8%	6.0%	7.9%	5.7%
Puerto Rican	1.7%	1.9%	0.8%	3.8%	1.5%	3.3%	3.9%	0.9%
South American	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	3.0%	1.3%
Other Latina/o/x	13.7%	6.9%	1.0%	9.8%	5.5%	3.2%	7.4%	3.2%
Other	2.2%	2.1%	0.4%	1.7%	1.1%	1.7%	2.1%	1.1%
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":	6.6%	14.8%	21.7%	8.4%	11.9%	12.7%	13.6%	14.9%
Federal military spending should be increased	30.5%	37.8%	58.8%	29.2%	41.8%	46.7%	38.3%	39.1%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	6.9%	23.8%	40.8%	14.3%	29.1%	27.1%	26.5%	30.4%
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	81.0%	73.4%	54.6%	76.1%	62.3%	62.4%	62.2%	61.2%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	77.6%	63.2%	43.6%	65.1%	52.4%	59.4%	60.6%	56.4%
Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority	89.1%	79.6%	74.6%	89.4%	84.3%	68.6%	69.3%	72.2%
The federal government should have stricter gun control laws	90.2%	66.6%	44.9%	84.9%	75.7%	59.4%	63.8%	59.9%
The death penalty should be abolished	54.7%	42.7%	38.3%	56.7%	54.4%	40.3%	46.6%	52.5%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	67.2%	69.5%	77.7%	63.8%	71.0%	72.6%	69.9%	66.8%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented	95.3%	87.6%	89.7%	95.0%	90.0%	83.5%	90.0%	91.5%
My political views closely resemble those of my parent(s)/guardian(s)	69.0%	59.8%	69.8%	68.7%	71.4%	64.1%	70.7%	69.6%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes means yes") is considered sexual assault	92.0%	90.7%	90.6%	94.0%	94.7%	86.4%	92.4%	92.2%
How would you characterize your political views?	7.5%	6.9%	3.3%	5.8%	3.0%	4.7%	4.2%	3.5%
Liberal	38.6%	28.8%	17.2%	36.1%	24.1%	16.1%	23.6%	17.7%
Middle-of-the-road	42.0%	41.8%	36.9%	42.3%	45.2%	47.6%	41.4%	41.2%
Conservative	9.9%	19.5%	40.4%	14.5%	26.0%	27.4%	28.7%	35.6%
Far right	2.0%	3.0%	2.1%	1.4%	1.7%	4.2%	2.1%	2.1%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:								
To be able to get a better job	86.8%	86.0%	84.9%	86.5%	87.9%	80.0%	75.1%	74.4%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	84.7%	73.5%	77.5%	83.4%	82.9%	68.1%	71.5%	74.1%
To make me a more cultured person	60.0%	44.3%	50.4%	58.9%	57.0%	45.7%	50.7%	51.1%
To be able to make more money	81.1%	76.8%	59.6%	70.3%	69.7%	72.1%	59.3%	53.0%
To learn more about things that interest me	88.6%	83.5%	79.4%	88.3%	84.9%	80.6%	81.5%	83.2%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
To get training for a specific career	88.4%	85.4%	78.4%	78.2%	79.2%	79.7%	82.8%	76.7%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	78.2%	56.8%	47.7%	69.7%	63.9%	50.8%	59.5%	53.6%
To please my family	54.5%	43.9%	28.1%	38.3%	36.2%	36.3%	33.8%	24.3%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:								
Studying/homework								
None	1.8%	2.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	1.8%	1.0%	0.5%
Less than one hour	4.0%	6.5%	3.1%	2.7%	1.9%	7.2%	3.9%	4.1%
1 to 2 hours	18.7%	17.5%	12.2%	11.0%	9.8%	24.9%	17.0%	14.2%
3 to 5 hours	36.5%	30.2%	21.4%	24.7%	23.9%	33.1%	29.1%	27.9%
6 to 10 hours	21.0%	23.2%	24.9%	25.3%	28.6%	20.8%	27.0%	23.9%
11 to 15 hours	9.3%	12.0%	18.8%	18.4%	20.4%	7.7%	12.8%	14.6%
16 to 20 hours	5.0%	4.9%	11.2%	9.7%	10.7%	2.3%	5.1%	8.7%
Over 20 hours	3.8%	3.8%	7.4%	7.6%	4.4%	2.2%	4.1%	6.1%
Socializing with friends in person								
None	2.2%	2.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.6%	2.0%	1.3%
Less than one hour	4.2%	4.2%	2.5%	4.0%	2.0%	5.6%	4.8%	3.6%
1 to 2 hours	14.5%	14.0%	9.2%	12.5%	8.6%	11.2%	11.3%	10.5%
3 to 5 hours	27.6%	26.4%	23.5%	28.1%	22.5%	26.9%	27.1%	24.5%
6 to 10 hours	24.4%	24.4%	29.8%	27.1%	29.8%	24.1%	26.2%	27.2%
11 to 15 hours	11.4%	14.0%	16.5%	12.4%	18.7%	13.6%	14.3%	17.6%
16 to 20 hours	6.8%	6.6%	9.2%	6.5%	8.6%	7.7%	6.4%	8.2%
Over 20 hours	8.8%	7.9%	8.6%	8.4%	9.2%	9.2%	7.8%	7.0%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:								
Using social media								
None	1.6%	1.4%	3.1%	1.5%	1.1%	1.6%	2.9%	3.9%
Less than one hour	4.4%	3.9%	7.6%	3.6%	2.6%	5.2%	5.5%	4.7%
1 to 2 hours	12.4%	12.9%	15.1%	12.4%	10.3%	17.2%	14.3%	14.0%
3 to 5 hours	22.5%	26.3%	27.9%	29.3%	27.1%	26.0%	25.0%	27.3%
6 to 10 hours	23.9%	23.6%	24.2%	26.6%	28.5%	22.5%	24.0%	25.1%
11 to 15 hours	14.2%	14.3%	10.8%	12.6%	15.2%	12.1%	12.3%	12.8%
16 to 20 hours	8.7%	7.7%	5.5%	5.4%	8.4%	7.2%	7.8%	6.7%
Over 20 hours	12.3%	9.9%	5.7%	8.5%	6.7%	8.3%	8.2%	5.4%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:								
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)								
None	2.0%	1.6%	3.3%	2.3%	1.4%	3.2%	3.8%	1.8%
Less than one hour	6.8%	7.4%	8.1%	6.6%	6.2%	8.7%	7.6%	7.7%
1 to 2 hours	18.0%	17.8%	18.6%	19.3%	17.5%	21.2%	19.3%	19.4%
3 to 5 hours	26.5%	27.5%	26.7%	30.8%	30.7%	25.5%	23.4%	28.1%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
6 to 10 hours	20.1%	21.3%	23.1%	21.1%	24.0%	19.0%	21.4%	24.2%
11 to 15 hours	11.0%	11.4%	11.8%	10.5%	11.5%	11.2%	12.2%	9.3%
16 to 20 hours	6.6%	6.1%	4.2%	5.1%	4.8%	6.0%	6.4%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	8.9%	6.9%	4.2%	4.2%	4.0%	5.1%	5.9%	4.2%
Playing video games								
None	49.1%	42.9%	35.4%	56.2%	55.3%	41.3%	50.9%	51.1%
Less than one hour	11.8%	13.0%	14.6%	12.7%	12.8%	14.6%	12.7%	12.7%
1 to 2 hours	13.2%	12.1%	13.5%	10.8%	9.9%	13.8%	11.5%	10.3%
3 to 5 hours	10.8%	12.3%	16.3%	9.8%	11.0%	12.1%	9.9%	11.8%
6 to 10 hours	7.2%	9.0%	10.0%	5.5%	6.6%	9.2%	6.8%	6.8%
11 to 15 hours	3.7%	4.8%	5.3%	2.3%	2.4%	4.4%	3.8%	3.7%
16 to 20 hours	1.5%	2.4%	2.3%	1.0%	1.0%	2.1%	1.8%	2.3%
Over 20 hours	2.6%	3.4%	2.6%	1.7%	1.0%	2.6%	2.7%	1.3%
Participating in student clubs/groups								
None	21.7%	27.6%	11.9%	13.8%	10.1%	27.7%	20.7%	18.4%
Less than one hour	10.8%	10.9%	8.8%	9.3%	8.4%	12.6%	9.8%	9.6%
1 to 2 hours	21.2%	19.6%	20.9%	25.9%	25.7%	20.4%	20.9%	21.5%
3 to 5 hours	20.9%	18.4%	27.4%	23.8%	28.7%	16.6%	20.8%	22.5%
6 to 10 hours	12.7%	11.5%	16.0%	13.7%	14.5%	10.0%	13.4%	13.9%
11 to 15 hours	5.5%	5.6%	8.8%	7.3%	6.7%	6.4%	6.2%	6.7%
16 to 20 hours	2.9%	3.0%	3.3%	3.4%	3.7%	2.4%	4.3%	4.3%
Over 20 hours	4.2%	3.3%	3.0%	2.9%	2.2%	3.9%	3.9%	3.0%
Exercising/sports								
None	14.6%	13.9%	1.5%	8.0%	4.4%	7.0%	10.4%	6.7%
Less than one hour	11.1%	11.3%	1.9%	8.5%	4.8%	6.2%	9.3%	7.0%
1 to 2 hours	18.8%	16.5%	5.8%	14.6%	11.5%	11.7%	14.8%	13.0%
3 to 5 hours	19.7%	18.0%	11.6%	16.6%	17.0%	15.4%	21.0%	16.7%
6 to 10 hours	14.4%	16.4%	22.7%	18.1%	24.5%	19.1%	17.2%	20.0%
11 to 15 hours	9.1%	10.6%	25.8%	16.7%	17.3%	17.2%	11.9%	17.2%
16 to 20 hours	4.7%	6.4%	13.7%	9.4%	10.9%	10.0%	7.4%	9.0%
Over 20 hours	7.6%	6.8%	17.1%	8.2%	9.5%	13.6%	8.1%	10.4%
Working (for pay)								
None	53.2%	46.1%	51.5%	41.0%	36.5%	34.7%	32.1%	37.1%
Less than one hour	2.4%	2.5%	4.4%	3.4%	4.0%	4.3%	4.1%	3.8%
1 to 2 hours	3.2%	3.8%	6.8%	5.6%	5.8%	4.4%	5.9%	6.4%
3 to 5 hours	7.0%	7.7%	10.3%	9.7%	12.8%	7.9%	11.8%	10.9%
6 to 10 hours	8.6%	10.4%	10.4%	13.1%	16.0%	14.9%	13.0%	15.0%
11 to 15 hours	6.2%	9.7%	5.8%	9.5%	10.9%	10.2%	13.1%	10.7%
16 to 20 hours	7.2%	9.3%	5.1%	9.9%	7.8%	10.0%	8.6%	8.0%
Over 20 hours	12.1%	10.4%	5.7%	7.8%	6.1%	13.7%	11.4%	8.1%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Performing household/childcare duties								
None	16.3%	16.9%	18.9%	13.8%	15.5%	23.9%	17.1%	13.5%
Less than one hour	9.2%	13.7%	16.4%	15.2%	15.2%	15.3%	13.2%	16.0%
1 to 2 hours	22.5%	26.2%	30.2%	29.6%	33.3%	24.9%	27.1%	31.6%
3 to 5 hours	23.6%	23.4%	22.5%	22.4%	21.9%	20.8%	22.5%	24.1%
6 to 10 hours	13.0%	10.6%	7.5%	9.8%	7.4%	7.9%	10.0%	8.1%
11 to 15 hours	5.8%	4.0%	1.8%	3.6%	3.0%	2.8%	4.2%	3.1%
16 to 20 hours	3.2%	2.4%	1.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.5%	3.0%	1.7%
Over 20 hours	6.5%	3.0%	1.6%	3.6%	1.9%	2.9%	2.9%	1.9%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:								
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	18.3%	15.4%	15.9%	17.4%	15.8%	13.5%	18.9%	12.5%
My teacher advised me	10.8%	8.2%	3.6%	8.1%	4.1%	4.7%	5.7%	4.0%
This college has a very good academic reputation	62.6%	61.0%	79.9%	80.6%	77.6%	55.0%	56.5%	70.3%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	53.9%	42.4%	61.3%	54.8%	64.6%	51.9%	51.8%	56.8%
I was offered financial assistance	52.9%	39.6%	43.6%	63.9%	57.6%	69.1%	62.5%	61.7%
The cost of attending this college	63.2%	55.3%	60.1%	53.4%	39.6%	47.0%	47.5%	39.4%
High school counselor advised me	18.3%	10.6%	4.1%	11.1%	7.4%	5.7%	5.1%	4.8%
Private college counselor advised me	5.2%	3.1%	1.8%	6.6%	4.7%	6.2%	4.4%	4.7%
I wanted to live near home	38.3%	31.5%	4.8%	30.0%	22.6%	22.1%	21.3%	17.5%
Not offered aid by first choice	13.7%	10.1%	3.2%	11.5%	10.9%	9.5%	9.6%	7.4%
Could not afford first choice	19.0%	15.9%	4.7%	12.6%	11.0%	10.7%	12.1%	9.6%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	29.7%	23.2%	46.4%	43.0%	38.2%	23.6%	24.3%	31.2%
This college's graduates get good jobs	51.5%	52.9%	82.7%	71.6%	71.7%	51.6%	47.9%	58.5%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	7.6%	2.8%	3.5%	15.7%	19.5%	28.0%	45.7%	45.5%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	27.7%	32.1%	21.7%	53.9%	57.4%	46.8%	43.5%	54.2%
Rankings in national magazines	11.5%	9.3%	27.1%	16.7%	22.8%	6.7%	7.8%	9.2%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	6.6%	4.6%	9.1%	26.3%	36.2%	6.8%	6.3%	11.9%
A visit to this campus	32.7%	36.2%	43.6%	59.2%	67.3%	50.8%	43.6%	60.3%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	36.2%	26.5%	81.3%	46.5%	44.1%	28.0%	33.9%	40.1%
Communication with a professor	26.4%	22.1%	18.0%	30.5%	23.2%	28.1%	29.2%	33.9%
The academic reputation of my intended major	57.1%	53.5%	46.6%	59.7%	58.6%	50.7%	52.8%	51.3%
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:								
Academic ability	52.9%	53.3%	83.3%	67.8%	68.2%	53.3%	63.7%	71.6%
Artistic ability	31.8%	28.4%	25.0%	27.4%	24.0%	27.1%	32.5%	30.5%
Compassion	71.4%	69.2%	63.9%	79.0%	78.3%	68.2%	72.3%	74.0%
Creativity	55.4%	49.6%	47.9%	47.7%	50.2%	48.9%	52.1%	50.2%
Drive to achieve	75.7%	67.5%	86.8%	77.0%	78.0%	76.9%	71.0%	75.9%
Emotional health	37.5%	29.5%	52.1%	35.7%	39.8%	39.8%	41.2%	40.9%
Leadership ability	57.7%	54.8%	80.5%	60.7%	65.6%	63.4%	60.4%	64.6%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Mathematical ability	31.2%	35.4%	68.7%	39.4%	41.2%	33.6%	37.6%	42.0%
Physical health	41.9%	40.9%	77.3%	47.9%	55.9%	58.6%	47.4%	52.5%
Public speaking ability	29.1%	26.4%	55.8%	34.1%	36.7%	34.0%	34.5%	36.9%
Risk-taking	44.4%	37.1%	55.8%	36.0%	36.9%	42.7%	35.5%	36.3%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	48.0%	40.8%	70.9%	45.0%	46.7%	48.8%	46.7%	51.9%
Self-confidence (social)	42.4%	34.8%	51.3%	38.8%	40.3%	43.5%	39.0%	40.6%
Spirituality	41.2%	29.8%	43.7%	35.4%	35.0%	45.4%	45.2%	50.7%
Understanding of others	76.0%	71.6%	70.4%	78.5%	75.8%	71.1%	72.6%	75.0%
Writing ability	37.1%	34.8%	55.1%	46.2%	46.2%	39.2%	46.8%	50.0%
Military Status:								
None	98.5%	99.4%	14.3%	98.4%	99.5%	98.4%	99.8%	99.4%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.9%	0.4%	77.8%	1.5%	0.3%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
On Active Duty	0.0%	0.0%	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?								
1	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
2	0.6%	9.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	1.8%	1.3%	0.7%
3	2.4%	4.6%	0.9%	1.7%	2.0%	4.3%	10.5%	4.1%
4	85.6%	76.4%	97.5%	89.2%	91.8%	84.0%	79.0%	91.9%
5	6.7%	7.1%	0.8%	6.7%	5.2%	6.4%	5.0%	2.2%
6+	3.1%	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.5%	1.2%	2.0%	0.3%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	1.6%	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	2.3%	2.1%	0.8%
What is your sexual orientation?								
Heterosexual/Straight	86.3%	86.1%	77.6%	86.7%	92.9%	90.2%	89.4%	92.9%
Asexual	0.8%	0.4%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
Bisexual	7.5%	8.7%	11.9%	8.0%	3.8%	5.9%	5.9%	3.9%
Gay	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.7%
Lesbian	1.5%	1.0%	2.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%	0.5%
Pansexual	0.9%	1.3%	3.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%
Queer	0.4%	0.5%	1.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%
Not listed above	1.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%
Do you identify as transgender?								
Yes	0.3%	0.6%	4.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%
No	99.7%	99.4%	95.9%	99.3%	99.9%	99.7%	99.4%	99.6%
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions								
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	2.7%	5.7%	2.0%	4.3%	4.6%	4.6%	3.6%	4.2%
Autism spectrum disorder	4.0%	9.1%	5.3%	7.4%	8.5%	11.4%	6.7%	8.7%
Autism spectrum disorder	1.1%	1.5%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.5%	5.0%	2.6%	4.7%	3.2%	4.9%	4.2%	4.7%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	2.1%	3.0%	1.5%	4.3%	4.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.8%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	10.1%	17.3%	6.4%	16.6%	14.9%	14.4%	14.6%	17.7%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Other	5.4%	6.5%	2.9%	5.1%	6.8%	6.9%	8.2%	6.9%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?	13.9%	11.4%	19.4%	13.1%	9.1%	8.9%	12.0%	9.2%
Probably yes	18.3%	14.5%	26.5%	18.7%	12.7%	12.1%	16.1%	16.9%
Uncertain	29.6%	25.3%	23.3%	27.0%	22.7%	18.6%	22.5%	22.0%
Probably no	19.8%	24.8%	19.8%	22.9%	28.2%	32.2%	24.7%	26.6%
Definitely no	18.4%	24.0%	10.9%	18.3%	27.4%	28.2%	24.8%	25.2%
Students who "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat"								
I have a strong sense of belonging to a community of scientists	20.0%	17.3%	25.5%	23.8%	18.4%	13.0%	17.7%	18.5%
I derive great personal satisfaction from working on a team that is doing important research	47.8%	42.5%	64.9%	53.0%	49.9%	39.5%	43.6%	48.0%
I think of myself as a scientist	12.4%	10.2%	22.9%	16.7%	12.4%	7.4%	11.1%	13.9%
I feel like I belong in the field of science	27.2%	26.4%	42.7%	37.9%	28.9%	21.2%	28.3%	31.0%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":								
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	21.7%	14.0%	6.7%	12.9%	10.2%	14.0%	17.2%	15.6%
Becoming an authority in my field	58.4%	48.1%	55.9%	51.8%	56.4%	48.8%	47.8%	46.9%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	58.8%	51.1%	45.1%	52.2%	56.0%	43.9%	46.4%	44.5%
Influencing the political structure	36.3%	23.1%	32.5%	26.6%	23.6%	19.8%	24.0%	22.8%
Influencing social values	60.3%	45.1%	48.3%	55.1%	49.1%	42.8%	49.6%	49.2%
Raising a family	75.8%	71.8%	77.8%	77.2%	83.2%	80.3%	76.7%	78.7%
Being very well off financially	92.9%	89.7%	78.4%	87.4%	89.3%	84.6%	80.3%	72.4%
Helping others who are in difficulty	88.3%	81.9%	84.4%	89.6%	86.4%	78.6%	84.6%	85.9%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	26.3%	18.7%	23.8%	24.7%	18.3%	14.3%	19.1%	15.5%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	18.3%	12.9%	10.6%	15.8%	11.5%	14.4%	15.2%	14.3%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	19.9%	17.6%	8.9%	16.3%	11.7%	16.2%	18.1%	13.9%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	60.3%	43.3%	33.0%	38.6%	46.9%	38.5%	41.8%	31.2%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	50.5%	38.8%	31.9%	42.1%	35.8%	33.0%	34.8%	30.9%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	47.5%	40.5%	55.4%	47.4%	46.9%	37.6%	47.0%	52.4%
Participating in a community action program	49.6%	32.8%	38.2%	45.5%	41.9%	27.3%	36.3%	37.1%
Helping to promote racial understanding	75.5%	56.7%	48.4%	68.4%	58.9%	52.9%	55.9%	53.0%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	51.3%	42.6%	56.5%	51.8%	51.0%	36.1%	40.4%	46.4%
Becoming a community leader	49.9%	35.2%	58.8%	46.3%	47.7%	38.4%	40.7%	42.7%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	71.9%	56.5%	68.0%	71.5%	65.5%	55.4%	66.5%	65.4%
Integrating spirituality into my life	55.7%	39.6%	53.1%	49.0%	50.2%	55.7%	73.0%	71.0%
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:								
Change major field	9.9%	9.0%	8.3%	9.3%	11.7%	7.5%	6.9%	10.2%
Change career choice	9.0%	9.1%	10.1%	11.9%	13.3%	8.0%	9.4%	13.3%
Participate in student government	8.3%	3.9%	7.1%	6.1%	6.8%	4.5%	7.5%	7.2%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	61.3%	60.8%	8.9%	59.6%	49.4%	54.9%	65.9%	62.2%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	15.3%	7.3%	1.5%	2.9%	3.5%	6.8%	5.5%	5.9%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	27.3%	16.7%	6.3%	23.2%	12.9%	9.3%	14.8%	14.5%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

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All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Transfer to another college before graduating	4.6%	3.9%	1.6%	1.9%	1.4%	4.8%	4.1%	2.0%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	38.3%	27.9%	40.8%	52.2%	48.8%	26.6%	39.7%	46.4%
Seek personal counseling	22.7%	17.7%	15.3%	22.9%	16.7%	14.7%	17.0%	21.0%
Participate in student clubs/groups	39.6%	35.5%	60.6%	57.4%	63.9%	28.5%	41.7%	51.4%
Participate in a study abroad program	20.7%	16.6%	23.8%	36.9%	47.3%	13.8%	28.3%	39.5%
Work on a professor's research project	18.2%	13.0%	16.1%	21.4%	18.8%	12.6%	14.4%	19.4%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	45.4%	32.1%	44.3%	39.3%	37.7%	32.8%	29.7%	29.1%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	7.1%	5.3%	1.8%	3.8%	3.3%	2.5%	3.0%	2.7%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	2.1%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%
Take a course exclusively online	27.0%	32.1%	23.1%	41.5%	23.3%	9.1%	24.5%	20.0%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	62.6%	65.1%	79.8%	75.8%	75.3%	58.6%	63.1%	77.4%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%
Native American/Alaska Native								
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.9%	13.7%	7.3%	4.6%	3.1%	4.1%	8.0%	4.8%
Black/African American	40.2%	2.9%	2.3%	5.4%	3.6%	19.8%	15.9%	5.5%
Latina/o/x	39.7%	23.6%	5.1%	24.8%	6.6%	6.7%	12.7%	5.8%
White	3.3%	45.2%	68.2%	55.2%	78.3%	58.0%	47.8%	73.4%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	9.9%	13.2%	16.9%	9.4%	8.0%	11.2%	14.9%	10.0%
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind	41.7%	44.9%	19.7%	34.6%	31.7%	43.0%	41.0%	35.4%
High								
Average	36.7%	38.8%	45.8%	42.7%	44.2%	42.7%	41.7%	45.6%
Low	21.6%	16.3%	34.5%	22.8%	24.2%	14.3%	17.3%	19.0%
Mean	47.45	46.26	52.01	48.66	49.28	46.48	47.27	48.10
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept	45.3%	46.4%	15.0%	33.1%	32.3%	45.4%	37.1%	30.3%
High								
Average	40.1%	43.3%	43.8%	50.1%	52.3%	41.5%	46.1%	47.2%
Low	14.6%	10.3%	41.1%	16.8%	15.4%	13.1%	16.8%	22.5%
Mean	46.99	45.91	54.03	48.39	48.40	46.49	47.72	49.30
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept	38.2%	42.6%	17.7%	36.3%	32.9%	35.5%	38.2%	32.7%
High								
Average	39.5%	41.6%	45.7%	42.1%	42.9%	43.0%	40.5%	45.5%
Low	22.3%	15.8%	36.6%	21.6%	24.1%	21.5%	21.3%	21.8%
Mean	49.10	47.35	53.04	49.09	49.82	49.30	48.72	49.40
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	30.5%	32.0%	21.1%	22.8%	23.2%	36.3%	31.5%	30.4%
High								
Average	37.9%	43.0%	46.3%	46.8%	49.5%	40.9%	42.3%	47.6%
Low	31.6%	25.0%	32.6%	30.4%	27.3%	22.8%	26.2%	22.0%
Mean	49.67	48.71	50.99	50.81	50.20	48.00	48.95	48.67
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	10.5%	23.6%	17.0%	12.6%	12.7%	24.9%	18.6%	17.7%
High								
Average	36.9%	42.5%	42.4%	40.7%	45.8%	44.0%	46.3%	44.5%

Public/Private Universities and Nonsectarian 4-year Colleges by Selectivity

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All FTFT Female Respondents	Public 4-Year Colleges			Catholic 4-Year Colleges		Other 4-Year Colleges		
	Low	Medium	High	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Low	52.6%	33.9%	40.6%	46.7%	41.5%	31.1%	35.1%	37.8%
Mean	55.68	51.20	53.07	54.31	53.47	50.85	52.31	52.48
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	15.4%	27.1%	20.9%	14.2%	13.9%	23.4%	20.2%	18.0%
High								
Average	33.7%	37.8%	47.9%	33.8%	39.7%	43.9%	42.2%	41.4%
Low	50.8%	35.0%	31.2%	52.0%	46.4%	32.7%	37.6%	40.5%
Mean	54.86	51.31	51.56	55.00	54.33	51.41	52.51	53.17
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	34.2%	36.8%	11.2%	16.2%	19.4%	37.8%	41.4%	26.9%
High								
Average	39.1%	41.3%	43.8%	42.0%	43.9%	40.9%	36.2%	44.5%
Low	26.7%	21.9%	45.0%	41.7%	36.7%	21.3%	22.4%	28.5%
Mean	49.30	48.50	54.13	53.04	52.59	48.28	48.12	50.40
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	37.4%	47.1%	22.8%	21.9%	14.5%	51.7%	30.9%	23.2%
High								
Average	37.3%	36.5%	45.9%	37.7%	41.0%	36.1%	43.8%	41.9%
Low	25.3%	16.4%	31.2%	40.4%	44.5%	12.1%	25.3%	34.9%
Mean	48.17	45.76	50.46	51.55	52.66	44.96	48.91	50.81
CIRP Construct: Science Self-Efficacy	38.1%	38.3%	17.9%	27.3%	25.5%	41.9%	38.1%	32.4%
High								
Average	40.5%	43.6%	47.0%	47.6%	47.5%	42.5%	42.7%	46.8%
Low	21.5%	18.1%	35.1%	25.1%	27.0%	15.6%	19.2%	20.8%
Mean	48.57	47.96	53.20	50.37	51.11	47.06	47.89	49.12
CIRP Construct: Science Identity	28.6%	36.0%	17.8%	27.4%	36.9%	44.0%	38.0%	37.1%
High								
Average	49.0%	43.9%	47.7%	43.3%	41.4%	41.3%	40.8%	39.2%
Low	22.3%	20.1%	34.5%	29.3%	21.8%	14.6%	21.2%	23.6%
Mean	49.30	47.73	51.99	50.11	48.15	46.34	47.66	47.98