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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	33,039	14,427	18,612	3,764	10,663	4,439	3,311	2,913	7,451	11,161	1,194	776	418
Is English your primary language?													
Yes	92.0%	93.7%	90.6%	97.1%	92.5%	90.8%	92.1%	95.4%	87.5%	92.6%	97.9%	97.7%	98.3%
No	8.0%	6.3%	9.4%	2.9%	7.5%	9.2%	7.9%	4.6%	12.5%	7.4%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%
In what year did you graduate from high school?													
2022	97.0%	95.9%	97.9%	94.0%	96.6%	95.9%	98.3%	95.7%	98.2%	97.7%	94.9%	94.3%	95.9%
2021	2.1%	2.8%	1.6%	4.0%	2.4%	3.0%	1.2%	3.0%	1.1%	1.8%	3.3%	3.6%	2.6%
2020 or earlier	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%	0.5%	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:													
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?													
5 or less	4.8%	5.5%	4.4%	3.7%	6.1%	4.8%	8.5%	5.3%	3.8%	4.7%	4.8%	5.4%	3.6%
6 to 10	5.6%	5.4%	5.8%	3.6%	6.0%	4.0%	10.2%	4.4%	7.4%	4.7%	4.1%	4.4%	3.6%
11 to 50	18.1%	18.5%	17.9%	16.4%	19.2%	15.1%	27.2%	16.4%	20.9%	15.9%	15.7%	17.7%	12.2%
51 to 100	14.2%	15.5%	13.2%	15.9%	15.4%	9.3%	20.2%	19.2%	20.0%	8.7%	23.0%	31.2%	7.9%
101 to 500	27.7%	26.8%	28.3%	24.1%	27.7%	24.2%	27.3%	33.7%	29.5%	27.5%	30.7%	29.8%	32.3%
Over 500	29.5%	28.4%	30.4%	36.4%	25.5%	42.6%	6.7%	21.0%	18.5%	38.4%	21.7%	11.6%	40.4%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?													
Public school (<i>not</i> charter or magnet)	67.0%	68.2%	66.1%	76.8%	65.2%	66.8%	64.7%	63.2%	75.0%	60.1%	74.2%	78.0%	67.2%
Public charter school	4.0%	4.0%	3.9%	4.5%	3.9%	4.9%	3.2%	3.0%	4.7%	3.4%	7.9%	9.9%	4.1%
Public magnet school	3.7%	2.7%	4.5%	3.8%	2.3%	3.4%	1.2%	1.9%	6.1%	3.4%	8.5%	4.9%	15.1%
Private religious/parochial school	13.1%	14.6%	11.9%	8.8%	16.6%	10.6%	20.6%	21.1%	6.1%	15.7%	5.2%	3.6%	8.1%
Private independent college-prep school	10.8%	8.4%	12.6%	5.0%	9.6%	13.5%	9.9%	3.4%	7.7%	15.9%	3.8%	3.1%	5.0%
Home school	1.5%	2.1%	1.0%	1.2%	2.4%	0.7%	0.3%	7.3%	0.4%	1.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
What was your average grade in high school?													
A or A+	46.1%	39.1%	51.4%	44.9%	37.1%	36.4%	34.7%	40.9%	61.1%	45.0%	23.9%	20.1%	30.9%
A-	28.6%	27.9%	22.9%	29.7%	29.6%	29.7%	33.8%	24.8%	23.3%	33.1%	19.9%	17.4%	24.6%
B+	14.3%	17.6%	11.7%	14.9%	18.6%	20.0%	19.5%	15.5%	8.7%	13.8%	23.8%	24.1%	23.2%
B	7.5%	10.0%	5.6%	10.6%	9.7%	9.7%	8.5%	11.2%	5.0%	6.0%	16.9%	20.5%	10.3%
B-	2.2%	3.3%	1.4%	4.1%	3.0%	2.9%	2.3%	3.9%	1.4%	1.4%	8.6%	10.7%	4.8%
C+	1.0%	1.6%	0.5%	2.1%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	2.7%	0.5%	0.6%	5.4%	6.2%	4.1%
C	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	1.3%	0.9%	1.9%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <i>this</i> institution?													
Yes	7.1%	6.2%	7.8%	5.2%	6.5%	4.9%	5.2%	10.3%	10.1%	6.2%	10.4%	10.2%	10.8%
No	92.9%	93.8%	92.2%	94.8%	93.5%	95.1%	94.8%	89.7%	89.9%	93.8%	89.6%	89.8%	89.2%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <i>any other</i> institution?													
Yes	18.2%	16.7%	19.4%	17.5%	16.4%	16.2%	12.9%	20.7%	19.8%	19.1%	20.6%	20.0%	21.8%
No	81.8%	83.3%	80.6%	82.5%	83.6%	83.8%	87.1%	79.3%	80.2%	80.9%	79.4%	80.0%	78.2%
On a scale of 1-7, how remote/urban would you characterize the hometown you lived in during most of your high school experience?													
1 remote	1.5%	1.9%	1.2%	2.3%	1.8%	1.5%	1.7%	2.5%	1.3%	1.2%	3.9%	4.6%	2.7%
2	2.5%	3.2%	1.9%	3.3%	3.2%	2.8%	2.1%	5.1%	1.8%	2.0%	3.5%	4.1%	2.4%
3 rural	10.7%	14.0%	8.1%	16.0%	13.3%	11.6%	8.3%	21.5%	6.9%	9.0%	14.9%	16.0%	12.9%
4	13.5%	15.2%	12.1%	15.9%	15.0%	14.3%	13.0%	18.2%	11.6%	12.5%	17.8%	20.1%	13.7%
5 suburban	47.9%	44.6%	50.4%	41.9%	45.6%	43.5%	56.3%	36.5%	52.3%	49.2%	29.8%	25.9%	37.1%
6	13.6%	11.6%	15.1%	10.8%	11.9%	14.3%	10.8%	9.6%	15.1%	15.1%	13.4%	13.2%	13.9%
7 urban	10.3%	9.3%	11.1%	9.8%	9.2%	11.9%	7.8%	6.6%	11.1%	11.1%	16.6%	16.2%	17.3%

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To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?													
None	7.9%	10.7%	5.8%	13.6%	9.7%	8.0%	5.7%	17.0%	4.0%	6.9%	8.1%	9.3%	6.0%
1	5.0%	6.5%	3.9%	8.0%	6.0%	4.4%	2.8%	11.9%	3.3%	4.3%	5.1%	5.7%	4.1%
2	6.6%	7.5%	5.9%	8.9%	7.0%	5.7%	3.6%	12.7%	4.8%	6.7%	6.0%	6.7%	4.8%
3	8.7%	9.7%	7.9%	11.2%	9.2%	7.3%	6.3%	15.3%	6.9%	8.6%	11.5%	11.6%	11.2%
4	9.6%	10.5%	8.9%	11.7%	10.1%	9.4%	8.5%	13.1%	8.2%	9.5%	11.3%	12.2%	9.6%
5	9.5%	9.8%	9.2%	10.3%	9.6%	9.7%	9.5%	9.4%	9.0%	9.4%	10.3%	10.7%	9.6%
6	8.0%	8.1%	7.9%	7.7%	8.3%	9.2%	9.6%	5.3%	7.7%	8.0%	7.2%	7.3%	6.9%
7 to 8	15.8%	13.9%	17.3%	11.2%	14.9%	15.9%	20.3%	6.5%	19.2%	16.0%	11.2%	11.3%	11.0%
9 to 10	12.0%	10.2%	13.4%	6.4%	11.5%	12.8%	16.5%	3.9%	14.8%	12.6%	10.0%	7.3%	14.8%
11 or more	16.8%	13.1%	19.6%	10.9%	13.8%	17.6%	16.6%	4.9%	22.1%	18.0%	19.3%	17.8%	22.0%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?													
Yes	73.0%	81.5%	66.5%	89.4%	78.7%	73.3%	74.2%	92.0%	57.3%	72.6%	84.4%	87.5%	78.7%
No	27.0%	18.5%	33.5%	10.6%	21.3%	26.7%	25.8%	8.0%	42.7%	27.4%	15.6%	12.5%	21.3%
Is this college your:													
First choice	57.3%	62.5%	53.2%	72.6%	58.9%	55.3%	52.1%	72.2%	44.0%	59.4%	49.9%	50.0%	49.8%
Second choice	25.3%	23.8%	26.5%	18.8%	25.6%	26.7%	30.0%	18.9%	29.6%	24.5%	29.7%	29.5%	30.1%
Third choice	9.9%	8.3%	11.2%	5.5%	9.3%	10.6%	11.3%	5.1%	14.2%	9.1%	13.4%	13.8%	12.7%
Less than third choice	7.4%	5.3%	9.1%	3.1%	6.1%	7.3%	6.6%	3.7%	12.2%	7.0%	7.0%	6.7%	7.4%
Citizenship status:													
U.S. citizen	94.6%	95.7%	93.7%	97.7%	94.9%	93.6%	95.9%	95.9%	92.0%	94.9%	96.4%	95.6%	97.8%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.6%	1.1%	2.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	0.7%	3.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	3.1%	2.6%	3.5%	1.5%	3.0%	4.5%	1.1%	2.9%	4.0%	3.3%	2.3%	3.1%	0.7%
None of the above	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	0.9%	0.3%	1.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?													
I don't know	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%
Yes	96.0%	92.4%	98.8%	75.3%	98.5%	98.3%	99.1%	98.1%	98.7%	98.8%	98.0%	97.5%	98.8%
No	3.2%	6.8%	0.5%	24.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%
Please select which of the following courses you have completed:													
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	78.7%	74.0%	82.3%	72.8%	74.4%	77.4%	82.4%	60.7%	84.9%	80.6%	48.1%	41.1%	61.2%
Probability & Statistics	31.7%	28.8%	33.9%	25.8%	29.8%	33.7%	28.6%	25.1%	35.7%	32.7%	24.9%	24.3%	26.0%
Calculus	37.0%	30.8%	41.7%	35.1%	29.3%	32.8%	33.6%	19.0%	49.4%	36.6%	14.7%	10.6%	22.3%
AP Probability & Statistics	20.1%	15.8%	23.4%	17.2%	15.3%	17.5%	17.0%	10.2%	28.4%	20.2%	8.8%	7.0%	12.1%
AP Calculus	31.5%	23.4%	37.8%	34.0%	19.7%	23.2%	20.1%	13.9%	52.0%	28.4%	8.5%	5.1%	14.8%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?													
Mathematics (3 years)	98.3%	97.8%	98.7%	97.1%	98.1%	98.5%	99.0%	96.4%	98.9%	98.6%	93.9%	92.8%	95.9%
Foreign Language (2 years)	91.6%	89.6%	93.2%	86.3%	90.8%	92.0%	94.5%	84.8%	93.8%	92.8%	81.6%	78.4%	87.6%
Physical Science (2 years)	60.3%	58.6%	61.6%	59.9%	58.1%	61.1%	62.1%	48.9%	67.2%	57.8%	45.3%	46.6%	42.9%
Biological Science (2 years)	51.4%	48.5%	53.6%	42.0%	50.8%	52.5%	54.3%	44.4%	54.9%	52.7%	39.8%	40.8%	38.0%
History/American Government (2 years)	94.1%	93.9%	94.3%	93.5%	94.0%	95.0%	95.4%	90.8%	95.0%	93.8%	86.6%	87.5%	84.9%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	38.9%	40.6%	37.6%	46.9%	38.3%	39.0%	36.0%	40.1%	40.2%	35.9%	41.6%	43.8%	37.6%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	82.8%	81.6%	83.7%	77.5%	83.1%	84.4%	81.2%	83.2%	83.4%	83.9%	72.7%	71.4%	74.9%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?													
9 or more	5.4%	2.0%	8.0%	3.0%	1.6%	2.7%	0.9%	0.8%	15.4%	3.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%
7-8	5.4%	2.7%	7.4%	3.7%	2.4%	3.3%	2.0%	1.4%	11.4%	4.8%	0.6%	0.3%	1.2%
5-6	8.9%	6.5%	10.7%	7.4%	6.1%	7.3%	6.0%	4.7%	12.8%	9.4%	3.2%	2.7%	4.2%
3-4	14.8%	13.1%	16.2%	15.1%	12.3%	13.1%	14.5%	8.8%	14.3%	17.5%	7.5%	6.3%	9.9%
1-2	25.2%	26.4%	24.2%	23.5%	27.4%	27.5%	32.1%	21.9%	19.1%	27.5%	20.6%	16.4%	28.4%
None	40.4%	49.4%	33.4%	47.3%	50.1%	46.1%	44.6%	62.4%	26.9%	37.8%	67.5%	73.6%	56.0%
Which years did you take physics in high school?													
9th	14.0%	13.4%	14.5%	8.6%	14.5%	17.5%	14.2%	10.3%	13.8%	14.9%	11.6%	11.0%	12.9%
10th	10.2%	9.4%	10.8%	8.6%	9.6%	11.4%	6.3%	10.8%	12.4%	9.7%	12.5%	12.5%	12.4%
11th	32.6%	28.5%	35.6%	20.5%	30.3%	31.8%	37.8%	19.6%	39.5%	33.0%	17.8%	15.9%	21.3%
12th	20.4%	17.4%	22.6%	14.4%	18.1%	18.7%	18.8%	16.4%	28.7%	18.6%	11.0%	10.6%	11.7%
Did not take physics	34.7%	38.9%	31.7%	47.4%	37.0%	35.3%	27.4%	50.6%	28.8%	33.7%	53.4%	58.1%	44.5%

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Do you consider yourself:													
Pre-Med	19.2%	16.8%	21.0%	17.0%	16.7%	15.6%	16.9%	18.3%	23.3%	19.5%	32.7%	33.1%	31.9%
Pre-Law	8.8%	8.5%	9.0%	6.9%	9.0%	12.5%	6.6%	6.5%	8.2%	9.5%	12.2%	9.4%	17.3%
Your intended major:													
Arts and Humanities													
Art, fine and applied	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%	1.8%	0.5%	2.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
English (language & literature)	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	0.7%	1.6%	2.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	0.1%	1.7%
History	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.5%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%
Journalism/Communication	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	0.5%	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	1.8%	1.0%	2.4%	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%
Media/Film Studies	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%	0.3%	2.2%	1.1%	2.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%
Music	1.7%	0.9%	2.4%	1.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	1.7%	0.5%	3.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%
Philosophy	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Theatre/Drama	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%
Biological & Life Sciences													
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	1.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Animal Biology	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	0.9%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	2.4%	1.7%	0.9%	0.4%	1.7%
Biology (general)	6.6%	5.9%	7.1%	4.1%	6.5%	6.8%	6.8%	5.8%	8.3%	6.4%	6.1%	5.0%	8.2%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Environmental Science	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.7%	0.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%
Marine Biology	0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.4%	3.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.2%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	1.8%	0.8%	2.5%	0.3%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.3%	3.1%	2.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	2.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Business													
Accounting	1.3%	1.7%	0.9%	0.9%	2.0%	1.1%	3.1%	2.2%	0.8%	1.0%	1.3%	1.6%	0.7%
Business Administration (general)	3.8%	3.4%	4.1%	3.3%	3.5%	2.6%	3.0%	5.3%	2.7%	5.0%	7.6%	8.5%	5.9%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%
Entrepreneurship	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.5%	1.3%	2.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	0.5%
Finance	3.7%	3.9%	3.6%	1.0%	4.9%	4.0%	9.0%	1.5%	1.8%	4.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
International Business	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Management	2.0%	3.1%	1.1%	4.2%	2.7%	2.1%	3.8%	2.5%	0.5%	1.5%	1.7%	2.6%	0.0%
Marketing	2.7%	3.1%	2.4%	0.6%	4.0%	3.0%	6.8%	2.3%	1.0%	3.3%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%
Real Estate	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Other Business	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.3%	1.5%	0.8%	2.6%	1.2%	1.0%	2.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%
Your intended major (continued):													
Education													
Elementary Education	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	1.4%	2.0%	0.7%	1.8%	4.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	2.0%	0.7%
Music/Art Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%
Secondary Education	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	1.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%
Special Education	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Other Education	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Engineering													
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	1.3%	1.8%	0.8%	5.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	0.9%	0.3%	1.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	1.9%	1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Chemical Engineering	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	1.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Civil Engineering	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	2.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Computer Engineering	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	2.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	1.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	2.0%	2.4%	1.7%	6.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	1.3%	2.3%	1.3%	0.5%	0.1%	1.2%
Other Engineering	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	2.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%
Health Professions													
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.8%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	3.0%	0.7%	1.3%	2.1%	2.9%	0.5%
Nursing	5.6%	8.0%	3.8%	7.7%	8.1%	3.7%	14.4%	7.6%	1.4%	5.4%	18.8%	23.5%	9.9%
Pharmacy	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	0.5%	1.0%	2.6%	0.4%	1.3%	2.4%	3.3%	0.7%
Other Health Profession	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.1%	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%	2.9%	1.0%	2.0%	3.2%	1.8%	5.9%
Math and Computer Science													
Computer Science	4.7%	3.5%	5.6%	4.7%	3.1%	3.9%	2.1%	3.0%	8.7%	3.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.5%
Mathematics/Statistics	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%
Other Math and Computer Science	1.0%	0.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	2.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Physical Science													
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Your intended major (continued):													
Social Science													
Anthropology	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%
Economics	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.9%	0.6%	0.3%	2.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	2.5%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	3.5%	3.4%	3.7%	3.5%	3.3%	5.4%	1.9%	1.7%	3.5%	3.8%	3.1%	1.3%	6.4%
Psychology	6.5%	6.5%	6.4%	4.8%	7.1%	7.4%	7.5%	6.1%	6.7%	6.3%	10.9%	9.8%	12.9%
Public Policy	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social Work	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%	0.6%	1.3%	0.2%	0.5%	2.3%	2.6%	1.7%
Sociology	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	1.5%	1.2%	2.2%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%
Other Social Science	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Other Majors													
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.7%	0.2%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Criminal Justice	1.6%	2.3%	1.1%	2.4%	2.3%	2.9%	1.2%	2.6%	0.7%	1.4%	4.0%	4.6%	3.0%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	2.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.0%	4.0%	3.9%	2.8%	5.6%	3.5%	4.6%	5.0%	4.0%	6.7%
Undecided	6.8%	7.6%	6.2%	6.1%	8.1%	9.7%	8.8%	4.9%	5.3%	6.8%	3.1%	2.9%	3.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Your intended career occupation													
Actor or Entertainer	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.7%	1.3%	0.7%	2.5%
Artist	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	1.3%	0.3%	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%
Graphic Designer	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	2.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%
Musician	1.7%	0.8%	2.3%	1.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	3.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.6%	2.0%	3.0%	2.1%	2.0%	2.6%	0.7%	2.4%	1.9%	3.7%	1.0%	0.5%	1.8%
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	1.2%	0.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Accountant	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	2.8%	2.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.0%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Business Manager/Executive	3.5%	3.4%	2.9%	2.9%	3.6%	3.6%	4.9%	2.2%	2.6%	4.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.8%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.1%	4.4%	3.9%	3.2%	4.9%	5.7%	3.9%	4.7%	2.9%	4.6%	7.1%	7.5%	6.3%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.5%	3.6%	3.4%	1.2%	4.5%	3.5%	8.3%	1.6%	2.6%	3.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
Human Resources	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%
Management Consultant	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	1.5%	2.0%	0.5%
Retail Sales	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	2.4%	2.7%	2.2%	0.5%	3.4%	2.8%	5.3%	2.3%	1.4%	2.7%	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%
Sports Management	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.4%	1.4%	2.6%	0.4%	1.3%	2.7%	3.2%	1.8%
Advertising	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Journalist	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
College Faculty	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%
Elementary School Teacher	1.6%	2.1%	1.3%	1.5%	2.3%	0.8%	2.3%	4.7%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	0.8%
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Librarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	0.9%	3.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	2.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	0.8%	2.0%
Military	2.5%	5.4%	0.3%	19.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%	1.6%	2.1%	2.6%	1.9%	1.8%	2.5%	2.0%	4.1%	3.9%	4.5%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.8%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	1.8%	2.4%	0.8%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	8.5%	5.6%	10.8%	4.6%	5.9%	6.6%	5.3%	5.5%	13.1%	9.3%	7.6%	4.3%	13.9%
Mental Health Professional	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.7%	1.1%	3.0%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.8%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	1.1%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%
Physician Assistant	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	0.7%	1.7%	1.1%	2.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.8%	1.2%	1.5%	0.8%
Registered Nurse	5.2%	7.1%	3.6%	6.5%	7.3%	3.4%	13.0%	6.9%	1.8%	4.8%	15.1%	18.7%	8.3%
Social Worker	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.6%	2.6%	2.4%	3.0%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	3.2%	3.6%	2.9%	3.3%	3.8%	2.7%	3.2%	6.1%	2.1%	3.5%	6.2%	8.3%	2.3%
Veterinarian	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	2.5%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	1.8%
Computer Programmer/Developer	4.1%	2.7%	5.2%	3.5%	2.4%	3.2%	1.6%	2.1%	8.6%	3.0%	2.4%	2.8%	1.8%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	5.0%	4.6%	5.4%	2.6%	5.2%	7.7%	3.6%	3.3%	4.8%	5.8%	6.0%	3.5%	10.9%
Paralegal	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Engineer	5.9%	4.8%	6.8%	10.1%	2.9%	3.3%	2.8%	2.4%	11.3%	3.9%	1.7%	1.2%	2.5%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.3%	2.8%	3.6%	1.5%	3.3%	5.5%	1.6%	1.7%	5.3%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%	2.5%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Clergy	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Other	5.1%	5.9%	4.6%	5.5%	6.0%	5.5%	5.0%	7.9%	4.2%	4.8%	7.0%	7.6%	5.8%
Undecided/Unknown	10.9%	10.9%	11.0%	6.7%	12.3%	14.8%	12.2%	8.7%	10.6%	11.2%	4.5%	4.7%	4.3%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation													
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Artist	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
Graphic Designer	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%
Musician	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Accountant	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	3.5%	4.0%	3.6%	4.6%	3.8%	3.5%	4.0%	3.2%	2.4%	4.5%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%
Business Manager/Executive	7.1%	6.4%	7.5%	5.6%	6.7%	7.1%	8.2%	4.6%	6.5%	8.2%	3.8%	3.2%	4.8%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.9%	6.1%	7.5%	4.6%	6.7%	7.8%	6.4%	5.2%	5.5%	8.8%	4.0%	3.6%	4.8%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%	3.0%	3.8%	3.6%	3.6%	2.5%	2.9%	4.3%	2.9%	3.1%	2.5%
Human Resources	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.1%	1.5%	2.5%	1.9%	3.5%
Management Consultant	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%	1.2%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	1.8%	0.5%
Sales/Marketing	3.8%	4.1%	3.7%	2.9%	4.4%	3.7%	6.5%	3.2%	2.7%	4.3%	1.2%	0.8%	2.0%
Sports Management	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%
Advertising	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.8%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
College Administrator/Staff	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.5%
College Faculty	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	1.4%	1.7%	0.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	1.8%	2.4%	0.5%
Elementary School Teacher	3.1%	3.8%	2.5%	3.1%	4.1%	3.6%	4.5%	4.3%	2.3%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%
K-12 Administrator	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.9%	1.6%	2.5%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	1.7%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.5%	1.8%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%
Other K-12 Professional	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	1.1%	2.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.9%	1.8%	2.3%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.9%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	1.1%	1.8%	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%
Military	1.4%	1.9%	1.0%	5.1%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	1.2%	0.9%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.1%	1.5%	0.8%	2.5%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	1.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%
Clinical Psychologist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%
Home Health Care Worker	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	3.2%	3.8%	2.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	0.8%	2.0%	1.1%	1.0%	3.6%	4.0%	2.8%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.1%	2.3%	3.8%	1.9%	2.4%	2.8%	1.8%	2.5%	3.4%	4.0%	1.4%	0.4%	3.3%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.8%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%
Physician Assistant	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Registered Nurse	3.5%	4.1%	3.0%	4.9%	3.8%	3.5%	3.5%	4.5%	2.9%	3.1%	6.7%	8.1%	4.0%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	2.4%	2.6%	2.0%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.4%	1.7%	0.8%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.0%	1.3%	2.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%	1.4%	3.8%	1.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.1%	1.9%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.0%	2.3%	1.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	3.0%	2.5%	3.5%	2.1%	2.6%	3.0%	3.8%	0.6%	2.9%	3.8%	0.8%	0.4%	1.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Paralegal	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	1.0%
Engineer	3.9%	3.3%	4.5%	4.2%	3.0%	3.0%	2.6%	3.4%	5.4%	3.8%	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	1.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.0%	2.3%	1.1%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	1.4%	1.8%	0.8%
Interior Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	2.2%	2.4%	2.0%	2.2%	2.4%	1.9%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	1.5%	1.2%	1.5%	0.8%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Clergy	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	1.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	3.6%	3.3%	3.8%	2.9%	3.4%	2.8%	4.0%	3.8%	4.2%	3.5%	1.3%	1.8%	0.5%
Other	11.5%	12.0%	11.2%	10.9%	12.4%	11.2%	11.7%	14.8%	13.3%	9.8%	18.0%	18.6%	16.9%
Undecided/Unknown	2.9%	3.3%	2.5%	3.6%	3.2%	3.0%	3.5%	3.1%	3.0%	2.2%	8.6%	10.0%	6.1%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation													
Actor or Entertainer	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Graphic Designer	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%
Musician	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%
Accountant	1.9%	1.7%	2.1%	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%
Administrative Assistant	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%
Business Manager/Executive	5.0%	4.9%	5.2%	4.2%	5.1%	5.8%	5.1%	4.0%	4.5%	5.6%	2.0%	1.1%	3.6%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	5.1%	4.8%	5.3%	3.5%	5.2%	6.2%	4.8%	4.0%	3.7%	6.4%	5.4%	5.2%	5.9%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	1.9%	2.5%	2.5%	3.4%	1.5%	2.0%	2.5%	1.3%	0.8%	2.0%
Human Resources	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%
Management Consultant	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.8%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.8%
Sales/Marketing	3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	3.0%	3.8%	3.6%	4.8%	2.9%	2.7%	4.2%	1.0%	0.7%	1.5%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
College Administrator/Staff	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	1.0%
College Faculty	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Early Childcare Provider	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	2.2%	1.7%	2.3%	2.9%	1.7%	2.0%	1.0%	0.5%	1.8%
K-12 Administrator	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Other K-12 Professional	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.3%	2.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	1.6%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	2.6%
Military	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	2.3%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	2.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	2.5%	1.8%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	1.2%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.8%	1.2%	2.3%	0.9%	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	1.2%	2.1%	2.5%	0.9%	0.1%	2.3%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Registered Nurse	2.0%	2.4%	1.8%	2.5%	2.4%	1.8%	2.5%	3.0%	1.5%	2.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Social Worker	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%	1.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.6%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.8%	0.9%	2.8%	1.5%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	2.4%	1.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Lawyer/Judge	2.2%	1.7%	2.5%	1.7%	1.8%	2.3%	2.1%	0.6%	2.0%	2.8%	0.6%	0.1%	1.5%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Engineer	3.5%	3.2%	3.7%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	2.8%	3.4%	4.5%	3.2%	2.9%	2.6%	3.6%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	1.7%	1.1%	2.1%	2.3%	1.5%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	4.0%	4.7%	3.5%	4.4%	4.8%	4.2%	5.7%	4.9%	3.7%	3.3%	3.7%	3.7%	3.6%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Clergy	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	1.9%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	8.4%	7.2%	9.3%	6.5%	7.5%	6.0%	8.9%	8.1%	10.5%	8.5%	2.0%	1.6%	2.6%
Other	18.5%	19.5%	17.7%	18.3%	19.9%	19.5%	18.8%	21.9%	18.2%	17.4%	25.8%	27.3%	23.0%
Undecided/Unknown	7.7%	8.3%	7.2%	8.8%	8.2%	8.6%	7.7%	8.0%	8.7%	6.3%	22.2%	23.9%	19.1%
Current employment status:													
Parent/Guardian 1													
Employed	87.3%	87.9%	86.9%	88.5%	87.6%	86.8%	89.3%	87.0%	86.1%	87.4%	85.8%	86.1%	85.2%
Seasonally employed	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.3%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Not Employed	5.7%	5.3%	6.0%	4.5%	5.5%	5.3%	5.3%	6.1%	6.8%	5.5%	6.7%	6.4%	7.1%
Retired	3.2%	3.1%	3.3%	3.6%	3.0%	3.8%	2.2%	2.6%	3.0%	3.5%	2.0%	2.1%	1.8%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%	2.2%	1.3%	2.0%	2.2%	1.9%	3.5%	3.3%	3.8%
Parent/Guardian 2													
Employed	69.3%	70.7%	68.1%	70.0%	71.0%	70.7%	72.0%	70.3%	65.9%	69.6%	63.0%	62.7%	63.5%
Seasonally employed	3.8%	3.9%	3.7%	3.7%	3.9%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	3.5%	3.9%	3.0%	2.9%	3.1%
Not Employed	12.6%	11.3%	13.6%	11.2%	11.4%	10.3%	11.4%	12.9%	14.6%	13.0%	9.2%	9.4%	8.9%
Retired	4.8%	4.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.1%	4.5%	4.2%	3.3%	5.1%	5.3%	2.5%	2.3%	2.8%
Unknown/Not Applicable	9.6%	9.9%	9.3%	10.6%	9.7%	10.8%	8.5%	9.3%	10.9%	8.2%	22.3%	22.7%	21.7%

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?													
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)													
None	19.8%	25.5%	15.3%	51.3%	16.5%	16.1%	14.6%	19.5%	17.1%	14.2%	26.8%	27.4%	25.5%
\$1 to \$2,999	14.1%	15.2%	13.2%	18.0%	14.2%	13.4%	11.7%	18.2%	16.0%	11.4%	27.9%	30.9%	22.0%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	10.0%	10.9%	9.3%	10.0%	10.9%	10.9%	9.0%	14.4%	10.1%	8.7%	15.6%	18.2%	10.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.4%	9.0%	7.9%	6.8%	9.8%	9.0%	7.5%	13.4%	8.2%	7.7%	8.7%	9.4%	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.6%	10.1%	9.2%	5.7%	11.7%	12.0%	9.6%	13.6%	8.8%	9.4%	7.3%	5.6%	10.6%
\$15,000 or more	38.1%	29.2%	45.1%	8.2%	36.5%	38.7%	47.5%	21.0%	39.9%	48.5%	13.8%	8.5%	23.9%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)													
None	41.7%	40.9%	42.3%	57.5%	35.1%	34.9%	38.7%	31.5%	42.2%	42.4%	46.3%	46.1%	46.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	36.1%	34.7%	37.2%	29.1%	36.7%	37.2%	35.4%	37.2%	40.0%	35.3%	39.3%	39.9%	38.2%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12.5%	13.2%	12.0%	7.6%	15.1%	14.7%	14.1%	16.9%	11.4%	12.3%	8.2%	7.4%	9.8%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.4%	5.2%	3.8%	3.0%	5.9%	5.8%	4.4%	7.6%	3.5%	4.0%	3.3%	3.8%	2.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	2.8%	2.1%	1.3%	3.3%	3.5%	3.0%	3.6%	1.2%	2.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%
\$15,000 or more	2.9%	3.2%	2.7%	1.4%	3.9%	3.9%	4.4%	3.2%	1.7%	3.3%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)													
None	22.9%	18.1%	26.7%	21.4%	17.0%	18.4%	18.9%	12.5%	34.1%	21.9%	22.0%	24.3%	17.5%
\$1 to \$2,999	9.6%	10.0%	9.3%	13.1%	8.9%	8.8%	8.1%	9.9%	14.0%	6.2%	17.5%	17.3%	17.8%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.0%	10.0%	8.3%	11.6%	9.4%	9.0%	7.9%	11.5%	10.0%	7.1%	18.9%	21.8%	13.4%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	7.5%	8.1%	7.1%	8.6%	7.9%	8.1%	5.6%	10.3%	7.6%	6.8%	14.9%	15.0%	14.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10.7%	10.0%	11.3%	6.3%	11.3%	11.4%	9.8%	12.8%	11.8%	11.0%	11.3%	10.5%	12.8%
\$15,000 or more	40.2%	43.9%	37.4%	39.0%	45.6%	44.2%	49.8%	42.8%	22.5%	47.1%	15.4%	11.0%	24.0%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)													
None	56.2%	52.4%	59.2%	67.5%	47.2%	48.3%	46.9%	45.9%	62.9%	56.9%	41.0%	39.6%	43.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.0%	8.7%	7.5%	7.3%	9.2%	8.8%	8.2%	11.0%	8.1%	7.1%	15.6%	16.0%	14.7%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	14.9%	15.7%	14.2%	10.5%	17.5%	15.2%	19.8%	18.5%	13.9%	14.5%	16.9%	19.1%	12.5%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.0%	7.0%	5.3%	5.7%	7.5%	7.6%	6.2%	8.8%	4.7%	5.6%	9.7%	11.7%	6.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.9%	5.8%	4.3%	4.4%	6.3%	6.3%	5.7%	6.8%	3.6%	4.7%	6.9%	6.7%	7.1%
\$15,000 or more	9.9%	10.3%	9.5%	4.5%	12.3%	13.9%	13.1%	9.0%	6.7%	11.3%	10.0%	6.9%	16.1%
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?													
Military grants													
Yes	6.0%	10.0%	2.9%	32.9%	2.1%	2.3%	1.5%	2.3%	3.7%	2.3%	4.0%	3.8%	4.5%
No	94.0%	90.0%	97.1%	67.1%	97.9%	97.7%	98.5%	97.7%	96.3%	97.7%	96.0%	96.2%	95.5%
Work-study													
Yes	21.1%	20.3%	21.8%	9.2%	24.1%	26.4%	20.3%	25.1%	22.9%	21.0%	12.7%	13.7%	10.6%
No	78.9%	79.7%	78.2%	90.8%	75.9%	73.6%	79.7%	74.9%	77.1%	79.0%	87.3%	86.3%	89.4%
Pell Grant													
Yes	23.2%	22.9%	23.5%	21.8%	23.3%	24.2%	19.2%	26.6%	28.6%	20.2%	54.5%	57.3%	48.9%
No	76.8%	77.1%	76.5%	78.2%	76.7%	75.8%	80.8%	73.4%	71.4%	79.8%	45.5%	42.7%	51.1%
Need-based grants or scholarships													
Yes	38.1%	38.2%	37.9%	24.8%	42.9%	46.8%	39.7%	40.5%	36.3%	39.0%	54.2%	52.3%	57.9%
No	61.9%	61.8%	62.1%	75.2%	57.1%	53.2%	60.3%	59.5%	63.7%	61.0%	45.8%	47.7%	42.1%
Merit-based grants or scholarships													
Yes	64.9%	66.5%	63.7%	37.2%	76.6%	73.6%	80.2%	77.4%	44.8%	75.9%	45.0%	38.1%	58.7%
No	35.1%	33.5%	36.3%	62.8%	23.4%	26.4%	19.8%	22.6%	55.2%	24.1%	55.0%	61.9%	41.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
What is your best estimate of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?													
Less than \$15,000	4.4%	5.0%	4.0%	6.1%	4.6%	5.0%	3.4%	5.3%	5.3%	3.1%	17.9%	20.4%	12.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.3%	4.7%	4.0%	5.4%	4.5%	4.4%	4.2%	4.8%	5.4%	3.1%	12.7%	13.2%	11.7%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.6%	3.8%	3.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.6%	3.6%	4.0%	4.6%	2.8%	9.3%	10.2%	7.4%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	11.3%	11.3%	11.2%	10.5%	11.6%	12.0%	8.4%	14.6%	13.8%	9.6%	18.9%	20.0%	16.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8.3%	8.9%	7.9%	8.8%	8.9%	8.6%	6.6%	12.0%	8.5%	7.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.7%	10.5%	9.1%	9.6%	10.8%	9.9%	9.0%	14.1%	8.8%	9.4%	9.5%	9.1%	10.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	12.3%	13.1%	11.6%	12.9%	13.2%	13.3%	12.4%	13.9%	10.7%	12.2%	6.5%	5.9%	7.7%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.9%	8.3%	7.6%	9.6%	7.8%	7.9%	7.3%	8.2%	6.6%	8.3%	3.3%	2.9%	4.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.1%	10.5%	9.7%	11.5%	10.2%	9.4%	12.1%	9.3%	9.8%	9.7%	3.8%	3.2%	5.1%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	9.1%	8.7%	9.4%	7.9%	8.9%	8.9%	11.4%	6.0%	9.6%	9.3%	2.0%	1.3%	3.4%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	11.8%	10.2%	13.0%	10.5%	10.1%	10.5%	13.8%	5.4%	11.5%	14.0%	3.2%	1.6%	6.3%
\$500,000 or higher	7.2%	5.0%	8.8%	3.0%	5.7%	6.4%	7.8%	2.4%	5.3%	11.2%	1.6%	0.9%	3.1%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?													
Yes	1.7%	2.2%	1.3%	2.6%	2.1%	2.3%	0.9%	3.0%	1.4%	1.2%	6.6%	7.0%	6.0%
No	98.3%	97.8%	98.7%	97.4%	97.9%	97.7%	99.1%	97.0%	98.6%	98.8%	93.4%	93.0%	94.0%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	40.8%	43.3%	38.9%	58.7%	38.0%	36.7%	42.1%	35.3%	32.9%	42.7%	28.8%	30.0%	26.6%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	48.8%	46.8%	50.4%	32.5%	51.8%	51.3%	49.7%	54.9%	54.1%	47.9%	52.3%	52.5%	52.0%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	10.4%	9.9%	10.7%	8.8%	10.3%	12.0%	8.2%	9.9%	13.0%	9.3%	18.8%	17.5%	21.4%
Your current religious preference													
Agnostic	10.8%	8.0%	13.0%	8.0%	8.0%	13.0%	5.1%	3.6%	14.9%	11.9%	3.5%	2.3%	5.9%
Atheist	9.4%	7.4%	11.1%	6.8%	7.5%	13.4%	4.2%	2.5%	13.8%	9.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%
Baptist	5.7%	6.1%	5.3%	10.1%	4.7%	3.6%	0.9%	10.5%	2.7%	7.0%	22.6%	22.9%	22.1%
Buddhist	1.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.1%	2.3%	0.9%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Church of Christ	5.3%	7.0%	4.0%	6.8%	7.0%	6.5%	6.0%	9.0%	3.6%	4.3%	19.4%	20.8%	16.8%
Eastern Orthodox	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.4%	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.2%	1.3%	1.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Hindu	1.7%	0.5%	2.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.1%	4.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.2%	1.5%	4.6%	1.3%	1.6%	3.0%	0.8%	0.2%	1.9%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	1.6%	2.0%	1.2%	2.8%	1.8%	1.3%	0.9%	3.4%	0.8%	1.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%
Methodist	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	3.1%	1.5%	1.3%	0.3%	3.0%	1.4%	2.6%	2.4%	1.8%	3.5%
Muslim	1.7%	1.0%	2.3%	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	1.1%	0.4%	3.2%	1.8%	1.3%	1.1%	1.8%
Presbyterian	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	3.1%	1.5%	1.1%	0.7%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	20.0%	23.0%	17.6%	17.6%	24.9%	15.9%	53.5%	6.3%	16.1%	18.6%	2.6%	1.5%	4.7%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.5%	0.2%	0.3%	3.3%	0.3%	0.2%	11.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
Other Christian	14.6%	17.6%	12.3%	16.9%	17.8%	12.5%	9.6%	35.0%	9.8%	13.8%	21.1%	20.5%	22.4%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.2%	3.0%	3.4%	2.7%	3.1%	4.0%	2.7%	2.1%	4.0%	2.9%	4.3%	3.9%	5.0%
None	13.9%	13.8%	13.9%	15.8%	13.1%	18.2%	10.5%	8.3%	16.7%	12.2%	18.5%	21.1%	13.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference													
Agnostic	4.1%	3.1%	4.8%	3.2%	3.0%	5.7%	1.2%	1.0%	5.2%	4.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%
Atheist	5.2%	4.1%	6.1%	3.6%	4.3%	8.1%	2.0%	1.3%	7.2%	5.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Baptist	7.0%	7.0%	6.9%	11.5%	5.5%	4.8%	1.3%	11.4%	4.4%	8.5%	24.7%	25.0%	24.1%
Buddhist	1.9%	0.8%	2.7%	1.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.3%	0.3%	4.6%	1.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Church of Christ	7.2%	8.5%	6.1%	8.3%	8.6%	8.9%	7.3%	9.6%	5.9%	6.2%	21.5%	22.9%	18.7%
Eastern Orthodox	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%	0.4%	0.9%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.4%	1.0%	0.4%	1.8%	1.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Hindu	2.2%	0.7%	3.4%	1.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	5.2%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.8%	2.1%	5.2%	1.7%	2.2%	4.0%	1.6%	0.2%	2.4%	6.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Lutheran	2.3%	2.6%	2.4%	3.4%	2.4%	1.9%	1.4%	4.0%	1.4%	2.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Methodist	2.9%	2.4%	3.2%	3.9%	1.9%	2.0%	0.6%	3.3%	2.4%	3.7%	2.8%	2.1%	4.2%
Muslim	2.0%	1.2%	2.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.7%	1.2%	0.5%	3.6%	2.0%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%
Presbyterian	2.6%	2.2%	2.9%	3.4%	1.8%	1.8%	1.0%	2.9%	2.8%	3.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	25.7%	27.9%	24.0%	22.0%	29.9%	22.6%	58.6%	8.3%	23.7%	24.2%	3.2%	2.0%	5.7%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.3%	2.7%	0.2%	0.4%	3.5%	0.5%	0.2%	11.7%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Other Christian	17.0%	19.9%	14.7%	18.9%	20.2%	16.3%	11.7%	35.8%	13.4%	15.6%	24.4%	22.7%	27.7%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.2%	1.9%	2.4%	1.9%	1.9%	2.6%	1.4%	1.4%	3.3%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	1.8%
None	9.1%	9.5%	8.9%	11.5%	8.8%	12.4%	6.3%	6.1%	10.9%	7.6%	14.7%	17.3%	9.6%
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference													
Agnostic	3.9%	3.2%	4.4%	3.4%	3.2%	5.7%	1.6%	1.2%	4.9%	4.1%	1.0%	0.6%	1.8%
Atheist	5.4%	4.5%	6.1%	3.9%	4.7%	8.6%	2.2%	1.8%	6.8%	5.6%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%
Baptist	6.3%	6.2%	6.1%	9.5%	5.0%	4.4%	1.1%	10.5%	3.8%	8.0%	21.3%	20.3%	23.2%
Buddhist	1.8%	0.7%	2.6%	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	0.1%	4.3%	1.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Church of Christ	6.6%	7.9%	5.5%	7.1%	8.2%	8.6%	7.1%	8.7%	5.3%	5.7%	18.1%	18.4%	17.4%
Eastern Orthodox	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%	0.3%	0.9%	1.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Episcopalian	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	1.1%	0.4%	1.7%	1.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Hindu	2.3%	0.7%	3.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%	5.4%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.3%	1.8%	4.5%	1.7%	1.8%	3.1%	0.3%	2.2%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	2.2%	2.6%	1.9%	3.5%	2.2%	1.8%	1.5%	3.8%	1.3%	2.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Methodist	2.7%	2.2%	3.0%	3.2%	1.9%	2.0%	0.7%	3.1%	2.4%	3.4%	2.0%	1.3%	3.4%
Muslim	2.1%	1.3%	2.8%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.2%	0.6%	3.4%	2.3%	2.7%	3.1%	1.8%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.2%	2.7%	3.3%	1.8%	1.9%	0.9%	2.8%	2.6%	2.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Quaker	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	24.2%	26.2%	22.7%	20.5%	28.1%	20.7%	55.8%	8.0%	22.2%	23.1%	2.7%	1.9%	4.3%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.5%	0.2%	0.3%	3.3%	0.3%	0.2%	11.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	1.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%
Other Christian	16.7%	19.4%	14.6%	18.4%	19.8%	16.0%	11.7%	34.5%	13.4%	15.4%	21.4%	19.7%	24.8%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.4%	2.1%	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	2.7%	1.6%	1.7%	3.6%	2.1%	2.3%	2.2%	2.4%
None	13.1%	13.4%	12.8%	16.3%	12.4%	16.7%	8.9%	10.0%	15.2%	11.3%	25.2%	28.8%	18.3%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?													
Highest academic degree planned													
None	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.7%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.8%	0.3%	0.6%	2.7%	3.4%	1.4%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	29.8%	33.3%	27.1%	35.6%	32.5%	28.0%	30.0%	42.1%	23.9%	29.2%	30.5%	33.9%	23.9%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	37.7%	38.5%	37.1%	38.5%	38.5%	36.5%	46.8%	32.1%	38.2%	36.5%	30.1%	32.8%	24.7%
J.D. (Law)	6.0%	5.2%	6.3%	3.7%	5.7%	8.5%	3.7%	3.6%	5.8%	7.1%	5.9%	2.8%	12.1%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	10.8%	7.7%	13.4%	7.0%	7.9%	8.0%	7.5%	8.0%	14.8%	12.5%	10.4%	7.9%	15.2%
Ph.D.	9.5%	8.3%	10.5%	8.3%	8.4%	12.2%	5.5%	5.8%	13.1%	8.7%	9.3%	7.7%	12.4%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	3.7%	3.8%	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.7%	4.1%	3.1%	3.8%	7.4%	7.2%	7.8%
Other	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.5%	2.0%	0.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Highest academic degree planned at this institution													
None	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.8%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.6%	2.3%	1.1%	2.0%	2.4%	2.0%	1.9%	3.7%	0.9%	1.2%	4.9%	5.5%	3.7%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	72.3%	76.9%	68.7%	83.3%	74.7%	76.6%	68.3%	79.1%	70.6%	67.5%	68.2%	62.3%	79.9%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	18.1%	15.2%	20.5%	10.1%	17.0%	13.8%	24.6%	13.0%	20.7%	20.3%	16.2%	19.4%	9.8%
J.D. (Law)	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.2%	1.1%	2.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	2.0%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	2.3%	0.7%	3.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%	3.0%	3.8%	2.3%	2.9%	1.1%
Ph.D.	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	2.2%	1.4%	1.6%	2.0%	0.9%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.3%	0.8%	1.6%	1.8%	2.5%	0.6%
Other	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.5%	1.9%	0.6%
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:													
Attended a religious service	63.6%	67.1%	60.8%	65.1%	67.8%	52.5%	74.0%	83.8%	53.6%	65.4%	67.8%	63.3%	76.7%
Been bored in class*	37.1%	37.0%	37.2%	33.0%	38.4%	42.6%	35.5%	35.6%	35.6%	38.3%	43.3%	47.0%	36.2%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	37.5%	32.5%	41.4%	26.1%	34.7%	46.4%	29.9%	22.7%	38.6%	43.3%	41.3%	34.6%	54.5%
Tutored another student	57.3%	57.0%	61.5%	59.8%	49.3%	51.8%	50.5%	44.2%	68.8%	56.8%	46.3%	42.4%	53.9%
Studied with other students	87.6%	86.9%	88.2%	85.6%	87.4%	87.1%	89.0%	86.0%	87.5%	88.6%	80.1%	79.7%	81.0%
Consumed beer*	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%	1.4%	3.2%	3.8%	4.4%	0.8%	1.8%	3.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.6%	3.1%	3.9%	2.0%	3.5%	4.5%	4.4%	0.8%	2.3%	4.9%	3.0%	3.9%	1.5%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	1.9%	2.5%	3.3%	2.5%	1.2%	1.4%	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	2.0%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	45.4%	43.1%	47.2%	32.3%	46.8%	50.1%	44.4%	44.6%	45.4%	48.3%	50.9%	50.6%	51.6%
Felt depressed*	18.1%	16.7%	19.2%	14.0%	17.6%	22.3%	13.3%	15.3%	20.4%	18.5%	23.6%	24.0%	22.7%
Performed volunteer work	85.2%	83.5%	86.5%	83.2%	83.6%	82.5%	83.9%	85.0%	85.1%	87.4%	72.0%	67.5%	81.0%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	86.2%	84.9%	87.2%	82.5%	85.7%	86.3%	85.7%	84.7%	85.0%	88.7%	78.1%	75.1%	83.9%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	29.8%	29.5%	30.0%	27.6%	30.1%	30.1%	29.6%	30.8%	28.1%	31.3%	30.7%	31.3%	29.7%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	97.3%	96.7%	97.8%	95.6%	97.1%	97.5%	97.4%	96.0%	97.4%	98.1%	88.0%	86.8%	90.4%
Been late to class*	6.2%	5.7%	6.6%	5.4%	5.8%	7.3%	4.8%	4.7%	6.2%	6.9%	8.4%	9.5%	6.1%
Discussed politics	79.5%	76.4%	82.0%	76.4%	76.4%	80.3%	74.1%	73.3%	80.1%	83.2%	60.2%	53.6%	73.2%
Skipped school/class*	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.6%	1.5%	1.2%	1.9%	2.2%	3.0%	3.7%	1.5%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	48.6%	45.3%	51.2%	39.6%	47.2%	54.7%	41.1%	42.8%	47.6%	53.5%	56.4%	52.7%	63.7%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	51.8%	51.1%	52.5%	45.3%	53.0%	53.2%	56.6%	48.8%	47.5%	55.7%	49.6%	46.9%	54.8%
Fallen asleep in class*	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	4.3%	3.1%	2.6%	3.4%	3.4%	6.3%	7.0%	5.0%
Failed to complete homework on time*	4.4%	5.0%	3.9%	4.6%	5.2%	6.3%	4.2%	4.5%	3.6%	4.2%	7.1%	8.1%	5.0%
Felt anxious*	42.6%	38.5%	45.8%	26.0%	42.9%	47.9%	39.9%	38.6%	44.6%	46.5%	36.4%	34.2%	40.8%
Written computer code	21.3%	18.3%	23.8%	23.7%	16.4%	20.3%	14.2%	12.9%	31.4%	18.8%	15.7%	14.5%	18.1%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*	3.2%	3.7%	2.7%	4.7%	3.4%	3.9%	2.1%	4.0%	2.8%	2.6%	12.3%	13.2%	10.5%
* responses for "Frequently" only													
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:													
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	78.3%	76.2%	79.9%	76.1%	76.3%	78.8%	74.7%	74.3%	79.0%	80.4%	72.9%	69.6%	79.8%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	78.6%	76.9%	80.0%	79.1%	76.1%	76.8%	77.9%	73.1%	79.7%	80.2%	68.1%	64.8%	74.6%
Openness to having my own views challenged	68.3%	67.3%	69.0%	70.7%	66.2%	69.1%	65.8%	62.3%	68.3%	69.4%	68.6%	66.8%	72.1%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	68.9%	68.0%	69.5%	73.7%	66.0%	70.1%	64.2%	62.0%	67.6%	70.8%	69.8%	65.4%	78.7%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	88.6%	87.4%	89.6%	87.7%	87.3%	89.0%	87.7%	84.3%	89.1%	89.9%	80.7%	77.0%	88.1%
Critical thinking skills	81.2%	79.0%	83.0%	81.7%	78.0%	79.9%	77.8%	75.3%	82.4%	83.5%	74.8%	70.8%	83.0%
Ability to manage my time effectively	52.8%	52.5%	53.0%	55.5%	51.4%	48.9%	55.1%	51.0%	52.2%	53.4%	49.1%	47.6%	52.3%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?													
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.8%	2.2%	3.3%	1.0%	2.6%	2.2%	4.2%	1.4%	5.0%	2.1%	1.7%	2.1%	0.9%
Some high school	3.3%	3.0%	3.6%	2.5%	3.1%	3.2%	3.8%	2.3%	5.6%	2.3%	4.8%	4.5%	5.2%
High school graduate/GED	11.5%	12.8%	10.4%	13.6%	12.6%	12.1%	11.3%	14.8%	11.8%	9.5%	23.7%	26.5%	18.0%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	2.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.6%	1.8%	2.2%	1.7%	3.4%
Some college	8.3%	8.8%	7.8%	9.8%	8.4%	8.6%	7.4%	9.4%	8.1%	7.7%	15.8%	17.9%	11.6%
College degree	35.0%	36.4%	33.8%	36.5%	36.4%	34.5%	36.5%	39.3%	30.3%	36.1%	25.3%	27.4%	21.0%
Some graduate school	1.7%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%
Graduate degree	34.1%	31.5%	36.3%	31.5%	31.5%	33.7%	32.3%	27.1%	34.4%	37.4%	21.9%	14.7%	36.3%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.6%	1.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	3.2%	3.8%	2.1%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?													
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.1%	2.5%	3.6%	1.1%	2.9%	2.6%	4.2%	1.9%	5.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%
Some high school	3.9%	3.7%	3.9%	3.5%	3.8%	3.4%	4.9%	3.3%	5.6%	2.9%	7.6%	8.7%	5.5%
High school graduate/GED	14.0%	15.9%	12.4%	16.6%	15.7%	15.7%	14.0%	17.6%	13.4%	11.8%	30.4%	33.5%	24.2%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.4%	2.8%	1.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.0%	3.1%
Some college	9.9%	10.9%	9.2%	10.8%	10.9%	11.4%	8.9%	12.4%	9.3%	9.1%	13.2%	12.3%	15.0%
College degree	33.6%	33.9%	33.5%	35.5%	33.3%	30.6%	35.5%	34.9%	30.3%	35.5%	14.8%	14.9%	14.7%
Some graduate school	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.4%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	2.3%	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%
Graduate degree	26.2%	23.2%	28.7%	22.7%	23.3%	25.9%	23.3%	19.5%	27.2%	29.6%	13.1%	8.5%	22.3%
Unknown/Not Applicable	5.3%	5.8%	5.0%	6.3%	5.6%	6.3%	5.0%	5.3%	5.9%	4.4%	14.9%	16.6%	11.6%
First generation in college													
Yes	12.8%	12.8%	12.8%	10.5%	13.6%	13.2%	14.6%	13.2%	17.4%	9.8%	22.6%	23.6%	20.5%
No	87.2%	87.2%	87.2%	89.5%	86.4%	86.8%	85.4%	86.8%	82.6%	90.2%	77.4%	76.4%	79.5%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":													
Support your opinions with a logical argument	68.5%	65.2%	71.1%	66.8%	64.6%	69.2%	63.5%	59.1%	71.3%	71.0%	51.1%	44.7%	63.9%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	63.8%	60.7%	66.2%	64.2%	59.5%	61.9%	59.4%	56.0%	66.7%	65.9%	52.4%	46.7%	63.9%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	32.2%	29.8%	34.1%	33.6%	28.5%	33.6%	25.2%	24.5%	36.2%	32.8%	27.6%	23.5%	35.8%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	45.9%	43.3%	48.0%	48.6%	41.4%	48.4%	36.7%	36.3%	49.0%	47.4%	39.6%	35.4%	48.1%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	59.4%	58.8%	59.8%	66.1%	56.3%	57.0%	57.3%	54.0%	60.4%	59.4%	60.4%	58.7%	63.8%
Race/Ethnicity - select all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)													
White/Caucasian	64.9%	69.7%	61.4%	58.8%	72.6%	68.4%	75.7%	75.4%	46.4%	71.4%	4.4%	5.2%	3.1%
African American/Black	12.5%	16.4%	9.7%	33.0%	12.0%	15.5%	5.2%	14.2%	9.5%	9.9%	96.6%	95.5%	98.6%
Native American/Alaska Native	1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	2.7%	1.7%	1.8%	0.9%	2.4%	1.2%	1.8%	2.5%	2.4%	2.6%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	7.8%	4.1%	10.5%	3.8%	4.2%	5.9%	2.2%	4.0%	15.5%	7.1%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%
Filipina/o/x	2.6%	2.0%	3.0%	1.7%	2.1%	2.6%	1.1%	2.3%	4.7%	1.9%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.7%	1.3%	3.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.9%	0.6%	1.0%	6.0%	2.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	4.2%	1.6%	6.0%	1.8%	1.6%	2.2%	1.3%	0.9%	8.2%	4.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%
Other Asian	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	7.7%	6.3%	8.8%	2.8%	7.2%	5.7%	10.4%	5.8%	11.6%	6.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%
Puerto Rican	2.3%	2.9%	1.9%	3.6%	2.7%	2.5%	3.6%	1.9%	2.3%	1.7%	2.6%	2.8%	2.2%
South American	2.7%	2.2%	3.0%	1.6%	2.3%	3.0%	2.1%	1.5%	3.6%	2.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Central American	1.7%	1.4%	1.9%	1.1%	1.5%	1.6%	1.1%	1.1%	2.5%	1.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%
Other Latina/o/e/x	5.1%	4.8%	5.3%	3.7%	5.1%	5.4%	5.7%	3.8%	6.3%	4.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%
Other	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	3.1%	1.5%	2.1%	2.7%	2.6%	2.8%	3.2%	2.2%
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":													
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	76.3%	71.7%	80.0%	70.1%	72.2%	80.1%	70.0%	62.9%	85.9%	76.3%	86.2%	84.5%	89.9%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	67.1%	65.3%	68.6%	59.4%	67.4%	74.3%	61.9%	63.1%	69.4%	68.1%	83.0%	82.2%	84.5%
The federal government should have stricter gun control laws	82.1%	75.4%	87.4%	66.8%	78.3%	85.8%	84.3%	60.3%	91.6%	84.7%	94.6%	94.7%	94.3%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants	88.7%	85.3%	91.4%	84.5%	85.5%	89.8%	85.0%	79.6%	93.6%	90.1%	92.9%	92.5%	93.9%
Abortion should be legal	80.0%	73.6%	85.1%	70.4%	74.7%	87.4%	80.0%	49.7%	90.7%	81.5%	88.7%	87.7%	90.9%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at math	24.0%	26.0%	22.4%	21.0%	27.7%	28.2%	29.6%	24.8%	17.9%	25.3%	42.0%	45.6%	34.3%
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	44.5%	46.2%	43.1%	51.9%	44.2%	43.9%	45.9%	42.8%	43.2%	43.1%	52.6%	56.4%	44.6%
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	32.8%	29.4%	35.4%	28.6%	29.7%	37.5%	25.4%	22.7%	37.5%	34.1%	34.4%	35.3%	32.4%
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	86.0%	82.1%	89.1%	77.6%	83.7%	89.9%	85.3%	72.5%	91.7%	87.5%	91.2%	90.1%	93.6%
Intelligence is something that can be improved by studying or working harder	92.4%	92.6%	92.3%	93.6%	92.2%	91.9%	92.3%	92.7%	92.9%	91.9%	91.6%	92.0%	90.9%
How would you characterize your political views?													
Far left	9.3%	8.1%	10.3%	6.5%	8.6%	14.8%	4.4%	4.2%	11.4%	9.5%	8.4%	7.6%	10.0%
Liberal	33.4%	25.2%	40.0%	20.4%	26.9%	35.2%	26.4%	14.9%	44.7%	37.0%	32.8%	27.4%	43.6%
Middle-of-the-road	38.6%	41.0%	36.6%	43.8%	40.0%	35.6%	46.2%	39.7%	36.7%	36.5%	46.6%	51.1%	37.7%
Conservative	17.0%	23.2%	12.1%	27.2%	21.8%	12.4%	20.9%	36.9%	6.5%	15.7%	9.3%	10.2%	7.5%
Far right	1.7%	2.5%	1.1%	2.2%	2.7%	2.0%	2.1%	4.3%	0.6%	1.4%	2.9%	3.7%	1.2%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:													
To be able to get a better job	81.0%	80.4%	81.5%	80.6%	80.3%	78.5%	89.4%	72.7%	84.5%	79.6%	82.9%	83.0%	82.8%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	75.8%	74.8%	76.5%	74.5%	74.9%	76.2%	78.7%	68.6%	75.2%	77.4%	81.3%	79.5%	85.0%
To make me a more cultured person	51.4%	48.6%	53.6%	46.2%	49.5%	56.3%	47.7%	41.1%	49.3%	56.3%	59.4%	55.9%	66.5%
To be able to make more money	70.6%	69.1%	71.8%	64.2%	70.8%	69.9%	81.6%	59.9%	74.3%	70.2%	82.3%	82.4%	82.1%
To learn more about things that interest me	83.8%	82.4%	85.0%	82.1%	82.5%	83.7%	83.1%	80.0%	83.4%	85.9%	85.1%	83.3%	88.7%
To get training for a specific career	75.9%	76.8%	75.2%	81.1%	75.3%	69.5%	80.4%	78.2%	73.4%	76.4%	83.3%	82.5%	85.0%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	58.6%	56.8%	59.9%	52.5%	58.3%	59.8%	63.9%	49.8%	61.8%	58.8%	74.4%	72.9%	77.4%
To please my family	32.4%	32.2%	32.6%	29.4%	33.2%	32.3%	38.4%	28.8%	34.1%	31.6%	45.2%	48.0%	39.6%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:													
Studying/homework													
None	1.6%	1.9%	1.4%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	1.2%	1.4%	3.5%	4.0%	2.4%
Less than one hour	4.4%	5.6%	3.5%	5.8%	5.5%	5.7%	4.2%	6.7%	2.9%	3.9%	7.5%	8.9%	4.5%
1 to 2 hours	14.4%	16.4%	12.8%	15.3%	16.8%	16.4%	14.5%	19.7%	10.6%	14.2%	24.4%	26.3%	20.4%
3 to 5 hours	28.0%	29.9%	26.5%	28.8%	30.2%	31.1%	30.3%	28.8%	23.1%	28.5%	31.7%	30.8%	33.6%
6 to 10 hours	25.4%	24.1%	26.4%	24.2%	24.1%	23.0%	26.0%	23.4%	26.9%	26.0%	19.6%	18.5%	21.8%
11 to 15 hours	14.6%	12.6%	16.3%	13.6%	12.2%	11.9%	14.2%	10.4%	17.9%	15.2%	7.7%	6.3%	10.7%
16 to 20 hours	7.0%	5.8%	7.9%	6.7%	5.5%	5.8%	6.0%	4.6%	9.3%	7.0%	3.2%	2.8%	4.2%
Over 20 hours	4.6%	3.8%	5.3%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	3.2%	4.1%	7.9%	3.7%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%
Socializing with friends in person													
None	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	3.4%	4.3%	1.4%
Less than one hour	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.9%	2.4%	2.6%	2.2%	2.4%	3.6%	2.2%	4.2%	4.3%	3.8%
1 to 2 hours	8.8%	8.6%	8.9%	8.7%	8.6%	7.9%	8.6%	9.6%	10.7%	7.8%	10.7%	11.0%	10.0%
3 to 5 hours	24.0%	23.4%	24.4%	25.8%	22.6%	21.7%	21.1%	25.7%	27.8%	22.3%	26.8%	27.4%	25.6%
6 to 10 hours	27.9%	27.6%	28.2%	26.8%	27.8%	28.1%	29.0%	26.1%	28.2%	28.1%	24.2%	23.1%	26.6%
11 to 15 hours	16.9%	16.9%	16.9%	16.2%	17.2%	17.6%	17.0%	16.8%	14.1%	18.7%	13.5%	11.5%	17.6%
16 to 20 hours	9.1%	9.4%	8.9%	8.1%	9.9%	10.2%	10.9%	8.2%	7.1%	10.1%	7.3%	7.6%	6.6%
Over 20 hours	9.4%	10.2%	8.9%	9.9%	10.3%	10.6%	10.1%	9.9%	7.2%	10.0%	10.0%	10.8%	8.3%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:													
Using social media													
None	2.4%	2.7%	2.1%	3.3%	2.5%	2.1%	1.1%	4.7%	3.0%	1.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%
Less than one hour	3.4%	3.7%	3.2%	4.0%	3.6%	2.9%	2.5%	5.8%	4.2%	2.6%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%
1 to 2 hours	10.3%	10.6%	10.0%	12.1%	10.1%	9.9%	9.0%	11.5%	11.3%	9.2%	9.1%	9.3%	8.7%
3 to 5 hours	23.8%	23.4%	24.1%	25.0%	22.9%	21.6%	22.8%	24.8%	24.5%	23.9%	19.3%	19.4%	19.0%
6 to 10 hours	26.4%	25.8%	26.9%	23.9%	26.4%	27.2%	27.3%	24.4%	26.4%	27.2%	21.5%	21.7%	21.1%
11 to 15 hours	15.7%	15.1%	16.1%	13.4%	15.7%	16.4%	17.6%	12.4%	14.6%	17.1%	17.6%	17.1%	18.7%
16 to 20 hours	9.1%	9.4%	8.9%	8.4%	9.7%	9.7%	10.6%	8.8%	8.1%	9.4%	12.7%	11.8%	14.5%
Over 20 hours	9.0%	9.3%	8.7%	9.9%	9.1%	10.2%	9.1%	7.6%	7.8%	9.3%	17.2%	18.0%	15.6%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:													
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)													
None	2.2%	2.5%	1.9%	2.2%	2.6%	2.5%	1.8%	3.6%	2.1%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
Less than one hour	5.4%	6.0%	5.0%	6.7%	5.8%	5.2%	5.8%	6.7%	5.0%	5.0%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%
1 to 2 hours	16.0%	16.5%	15.5%	17.2%	16.3%	15.7%	16.5%	16.9%	15.7%	15.4%	14.5%	14.8%	13.8%
3 to 5 hours	27.8%	27.5%	28.1%	27.2%	27.6%	25.3%	29.1%	29.3%	27.5%	28.4%	24.5%	23.8%	26.0%
6 to 10 hours	23.7%	23.1%	24.2%	21.1%	23.8%	25.2%	23.6%	21.8%	24.5%	24.1%	21.8%	21.9%	21.5%
11 to 15 hours	12.6%	11.8%	13.1%	11.3%	12.0%	13.0%	12.4%	10.1%	13.2%	13.1%	11.9%	12.0%	11.8%
16 to 20 hours	6.1%	6.0%	6.2%	6.4%	5.8%	6.4%	5.6%	5.2%	5.9%	6.4%	9.7%	9.0%	11.1%
Over 20 hours	6.3%	6.6%	6.0%	7.8%	6.2%	6.7%	5.2%	6.4%	6.2%	5.9%	12.2%	13.1%	10.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities			
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private	
Playing video games														
None	43.6%	42.5%	44.5%	35.4%	45.0%	42.1%	50.5%	43.2%	38.8%	48.1%	43.9%	41.2%	49.5%	
Less than one hour	13.8%	14.0%	13.6%	15.7%	13.4%	13.2%	12.0%	15.2%	14.1%	13.3%	11.9%	12.4%	10.7%	
1 to 2 hours	12.7%	12.8%	12.7%	13.6%	12.5%	13.1%	11.2%	12.9%	14.2%	11.7%	13.9%	12.7%	16.3%	
3 to 5 hours	12.4%	12.8%	12.0%	14.2%	12.3%	13.4%	11.4%	11.7%	13.3%	11.2%	11.0%	10.8%	11.4%	
6 to 10 hours	8.3%	8.6%	8.0%	9.6%	8.3%	9.2%	6.9%	8.5%	9.1%	7.2%	9.6%	11.8%	5.2%	
11 to 15 hours	4.6%	4.5%	4.6%	5.5%	4.2%	4.4%	3.7%	4.4%	5.0%	4.4%	4.4%	4.6%	3.8%	
16 to 20 hours	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.6%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	2.7%	2.1%	1.8%	2.0%	1.4%	
Over 20 hours	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	3.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.0%	2.8%	2.0%	3.6%	4.5%	1.7%	
Participating in student clubs/groups														
None	14.7%	18.0%	12.1%	17.5%	18.2%	17.3%	15.2%	22.9%	10.7%	13.1%	21.2%	24.8%	13.5%	
Less than one hour	7.9%	9.0%	7.0%	8.1%	9.3%	8.9%	9.5%	9.9%	6.2%	7.5%	5.3%	6.0%	3.8%	
1 to 2 hours	21.2%	21.0%	21.4%	20.6%	21.2%	20.8%	24.2%	18.2%	21.7%	21.3%	16.7%	17.4%	15.3%	
3 to 5 hours	25.4%	23.6%	26.8%	23.5%	23.7%	23.6%	26.7%	20.3%	27.5%	26.3%	21.5%	20.4%	24.0%	
6 to 10 hours	15.5%	14.0%	16.7%	14.9%	13.7%	14.6%	12.3%	14.1%	17.7%	16.1%	15.9%	13.6%	20.8%	
11 to 15 hours	8.0%	7.6%	8.3%	8.4%	7.3%	7.8%	6.3%	7.8%	8.6%	8.1%	8.2%	7.1%	10.4%	
16 to 20 hours	3.8%	3.5%	4.1%	3.3%	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.9%	4.0%	4.2%	5.0%	4.8%	5.6%	
Over 20 hours	3.4%	3.3%	3.6%	3.7%	3.1%	3.5%	2.6%	3.1%	3.6%	3.5%	6.2%	6.0%	6.6%	
Exercising/sports														
None	8.3%	8.0%	8.6%	7.6%	8.2%	9.3%	7.5%	7.3%	9.8%	7.8%	13.9%	15.4%	10.8%	
Less than one hour	6.9%	5.9%	7.7%	4.8%	6.2%	6.2%	5.3%	7.5%	9.0%	6.9%	8.2%	8.3%	8.0%	
1 to 2 hours	12.8%	10.7%	14.5%	8.9%	11.3%	12.3%	10.1%	11.1%	15.6%	13.8%	14.1%	15.7%	10.8%	
3 to 5 hours	17.6%	16.1%	18.8%	11.5%	17.6%	18.1%	17.3%	17.3%	18.6%	18.9%	18.2%	15.7%	23.3%	
6 to 10 hours	20.5%	20.1%	20.8%	19.7%	20.3%	19.0%	22.3%	19.9%	20.9%	20.8%	16.0%	14.9%	18.4%	
11 to 15 hours	15.7%	17.3%	14.5%	20.3%	16.2%	14.9%	18.4%	15.7%	13.6%	15.1%	10.7%	10.3%	11.5%	
16 to 20 hours	8.8%	10.3%	7.6%	12.6%	9.4%	9.7%	9.1%	9.4%	6.8%	8.1%	7.7%	7.6%	8.0%	
Over 20 hours	9.3%	11.7%	7.4%	14.6%	10.7%	10.5%	10.0%	11.8%	5.7%	8.6%	11.2%	12.1%	9.4%	
Working (for pay)														
None	37.3%	33.2%	40.6%	39.7%	31.0%	34.1%	30.1%	27.3%	50.1%	34.5%	27.3%	23.8%	34.6%	
Less than one hour	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.7%	3.3%	3.6%	2.7%	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	2.5%	2.2%	3.1%	
1 to 2 hours	5.1%	4.7%	5.4%	5.4%	4.5%	4.1%	5.0%	4.6%	5.1%	5.5%	4.7%	4.8%	4.5%	
3 to 5 hours	9.6%	9.7%	9.5%	9.4%	9.9%	8.6%	10.8%	10.6%	8.3%	10.3%	9.5%	9.8%	9.0%	
6 to 10 hours	13.5%	14.5%	12.7%	13.3%	14.9%	13.8%	16.0%	15.3%	11.3%	13.6%	14.1%	14.4%	13.5%	
11 to 15 hours	11.3%	12.2%	10.7%	9.2%	13.2%	12.0%	14.7%	13.3%	8.4%	12.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.0%	
16 to 20 hours	9.6%	10.4%	8.9%	9.2%	10.8%	10.7%	9.9%	11.8%	6.8%	10.3%	13.1%	13.4%	12.5%	
Over 20 hours	10.2%	11.9%	8.9%	10.1%	12.5%	13.0%	10.8%	13.7%	6.5%	10.4%	20.7%	23.5%	14.9%	
Performing household/childcare duties														
None	16.4%	16.7%	16.1%	16.7%	16.8%	18.2%	16.4%	15.0%	14.8%	16.9%	18.3%	20.2%	14.2%	
Less than one hour	13.7%	13.4%	13.9%	13.0%	13.6%	12.9%	14.6%	13.6%	13.8%	13.9%	7.3%	6.8%	8.3%	
1 to 2 hours	29.1%	28.3%	29.7%	29.3%	28.0%	27.4%	28.9%	27.8%	30.5%	29.2%	19.1%	17.5%	22.5%	
3 to 5 hours	23.6%	23.8%	23.4%	23.9%	23.8%	23.8%	22.9%	25.0%	23.5%	23.2%	24.5%	24.3%	24.9%	
6 to 10 hours	9.4%	9.7%	9.3%	9.2%	9.8%	9.7%	9.5%	10.3%	9.2%	9.3%	12.4%	12.4%	12.5%	
11 to 15 hours	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.3%	3.8%	3.8%	3.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	6.5%	6.5%	6.6%	
16 to 20 hours	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	5.3%	5.6%	4.5%	
Over 20 hours	2.4%	2.5%	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	6.6%	6.6%	6.6%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:													
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	15.9%	16.0%	15.8%	14.9%	16.4%	14.5%	17.5%	17.9%	17.3%	14.9%	20.6%	21.3%	19.3%
My teacher advised me	6.7%	6.9%	6.5%	6.2%	7.1%	7.8%	7.5%	5.7%	6.5%	6.4%	12.0%	13.6%	8.6%
This college has a very good academic reputation	69.4%	65.3%	72.7%	69.7%	63.7%	62.3%	70.8%	58.0%	77.4%	69.6%	57.9%	52.1%	70.0%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	52.4%	55.1%	50.2%	57.2%	54.4%	50.9%	58.4%	55.2%	41.1%	56.0%	57.4%	54.0%	64.5%
I was offered financial assistance	49.3%	53.0%	46.3%	38.5%	58.1%	58.2%	57.5%	58.4%	37.0%	52.2%	47.7%	49.2%	44.5%
The cost of attending this college	43.5%	40.5%	40.5%	55.0%	44.5%	45.4%	45.4%	42.0%	43.4%	38.6%	53.3%	57.7%	44.1%
High school counselor advised me	9.2%	9.2%	9.2%	7.8%	9.7%	10.8%	11.9%	5.4%	8.0%	9.9%	13.7%	15.5%	9.7%
Private college counselor advised me	6.0%	5.5%	6.4%	2.7%	6.5%	7.3%	6.9%	5.0%	3.6%	8.2%	7.7%	8.1%	6.9%
I wanted to live near home	18.4%	19.0%	17.8%	14.0%	20.7%	13.3%	30.1%	21.3%	19.7%	16.6%	20.2%	24.1%	12.1%
Not offered aid by first choice	10.2%	10.2%	10.1%	6.7%	11.5%	12.9%	13.1%	7.6%	10.0%	10.2%	16.9%	18.4%	13.8%
Could not afford first choice	11.5%	11.8%	11.2%	8.7%	12.9%	13.6%	14.6%	10.0%	12.4%	10.4%	17.4%	17.9%	16.3%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	35.2%	33.5%	36.6%	34.1%	33.3%	36.4%	38.1%	23.2%	37.3%	36.1%	37.3%	30.1%	52.4%
This college's graduates get good jobs	62.1%	61.2%	62.8%	66.9%	59.2%	58.0%	70.0%	49.0%	60.6%	64.2%	55.7%	49.6%	68.6%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	11.2%	15.4%	7.8%	4.7%	19.2%	5.1%	14.9%	45.0%	1.8%	11.6%	14.1%	11.9%	18.7%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	39.6%	41.8%	37.9%	26.9%	47.0%	43.3%	53.3%	45.5%	23.5%	47.1%	31.0%	29.7%	33.9%
Rankings in national magazines	20.7%	16.0%	24.5%	19.1%	14.9%	15.8%	20.7%	6.9%	30.0%	21.0%	18.5%	13.0%	30.1%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	24.7%	20.6%	28.0%	9.3%	24.5%	30.4%	31.1%	8.3%	18.6%	33.9%	19.0%	13.3%	30.8%
A visit to this campus	51.9%	53.2%	51.0%	44.0%	56.4%	53.3%	62.2%	54.4%	37.7%	59.4%	45.0%	44.6%	45.8%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	41.7%	43.6%	40.1%	59.8%	38.0%	38.5%	39.1%	36.1%	35.4%	43.1%	46.2%	38.3%	62.6%
Communication with a professor	25.7%	27.8%	24.1%	20.1%	30.4%	29.9%	28.3%	33.5%	15.5%	29.7%	30.1%	28.4%	33.9%
The academic reputation of my intended major	55.3%	52.8%	57.4%	54.0%	52.3%	48.1%	59.0%	51.3%	56.4%	57.9%	54.7%	54.6%	55.0%
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:													
Academic ability	72.8%	68.2%	76.5%	73.5%	66.3%	67.9%	65.5%	65.0%	80.7%	73.8%	61.0%	54.4%	74.5%
Artistic ability	31.6%	28.7%	34.0%	28.2%	28.8%	31.8%	23.5%	30.3%	31.7%	35.5%	31.0%	28.1%	36.9%
Compassion	71.0%	70.1%	71.7%	68.0%	70.8%	69.8%	73.6%	69.1%	67.8%	74.1%	69.3%	65.4%	77.1%
Creativity	51.7%	50.9%	52.3%	53.9%	49.8%	45.2%	45.2%	50.5%	48.0%	55.0%	59.2%	55.2%	67.5%
Drive to achieve	75.0%	74.3%	75.5%	80.9%	72.1%	71.3%	73.2%	71.9%	75.7%	75.3%	75.2%	71.8%	82.2%
Emotional health	34.6%	37.4%	32.4%	48.0%	33.8%	31.3%	34.8%	36.2%	32.1%	32.6%	33.6%	32.2%	36.3%
Flexibility during uncertain times	46.6%	47.3%	46.1%	58.8%	43.3%	44.6%	42.1%	42.7%	46.8%	45.6%	41.1%	37.1%	49.0%
Leadership ability	62.8%	63.9%	62.0%	72.1%	61.1%	61.1%	60.2%	62.1%	59.0%	63.8%	64.5%	59.3%	75.2%
Mathematical ability	45.2%	41.6%	48.1%	54.0%	37.3%	38.4%	37.2%	35.7%	56.8%	42.6%	33.9%	32.4%	36.9%
Physical health	48.9%	53.8%	44.9%	63.9%	50.3%	47.3%	53.2%	51.5%	42.6%	46.4%	42.7%	42.1%	43.9%
Public speaking ability	38.7%	39.0%	38.6%	48.6%	35.6%	38.2%	31.5%	36.4%	36.9%	39.6%	34.4%	28.9%	45.5%
Risk-taking	41.0%	43.5%	39.0%	51.2%	40.9%	43.2%	37.6%	41.0%	35.8%	40.9%	48.7%	49.3%	47.5%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	52.0%	51.7%	52.2%	62.9%	47.8%	49.4%	45.8%	47.9%	54.5%	50.7%	57.2%	56.1%	59.6%
Self-confidence (social)	37.5%	40.5%	35.2%	49.0%	37.5%	37.3%	37.6%	37.7%	31.2%	37.8%	44.2%	44.5%	43.6%
Spirituality	30.7%	34.2%	27.9%	39.3%	32.4%	25.9%	28.0%	47.0%	24.0%	30.4%	43.8%	43.3%	44.9%
Understanding of others	71.7%	70.7%	72.5%	71.4%	70.5%	71.0%	72.8%	67.1%	71.4%	73.2%	71.4%	68.0%	78.3%
Writing ability	51.8%	49.3%	53.8%	55.5%	47.2%	50.5%	44.2%	45.7%	53.9%	53.8%	49.6%	45.6%	57.6%
Military Status:													
None	95.6%	91.3%	99.1%	68.7%	99.2%	99.3%	99.2%	99.2%	99.2%	99.0%	97.9%	97.7%	98.3%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	3.5%	7.2%	0.6%	26.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	1.0%	1.4%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.3%
On Active Duty	0.4%	1.0%	0.0%	3.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?													
1	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
2	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	0.8%	0.3%	1.6%	1.0%	2.8%
3	3.9%	3.4%	4.3%	2.3%	3.7%	3.3%	1.3%	7.3%	6.7%	2.8%	4.4%	4.1%	4.8%
4	87.7%	89.8%	86.0%	92.4%	88.8%	89.7%	90.9%	85.3%	84.5%	86.9%	84.7%	83.2%	87.9%
5	5.2%	3.8%	6.4%	2.6%	4.2%	2.7%	6.4%	4.2%	5.5%	6.9%	5.4%	6.8%	2.4%
6+	1.6%	1.0%	2.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	2.0%	1.5%	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	0.7%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	1.0%	1.4%	0.7%	1.4%	1.5%	2.5%	0.2%	1.3%	0.8%	0.7%	1.8%	2.1%	1.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities			
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private	
What is your sexual orientation?														
Heterosexual/Straight	78.1%	79.3%	77.4%	72.7%	80.6%	69.9%	88.3%	88.3%	74.8%	79.1%	77.0%	77.3%	76.6%	
Asexual	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	2.0%	1.3%	1.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.7%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	
Bisexual	11.0%	9.9%	11.7%	11.8%	9.6%	14.5%	6.5%	5.5%	13.1%	10.8%	12.2%	11.0%	14.3%	
Gay	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	2.5%	1.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	2.1%	0.5%	
Lesbian	1.9%	2.0%	1.7%	3.1%	1.8%	2.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.9%	1.6%	2.9%	3.1%	2.4%	
Pansexual	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.9%	2.1%	3.1%	1.4%	1.2%	2.4%	2.0%	2.2%	2.6%	1.4%	
Queer	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	3.4%	2.6%	4.8%	0.9%	1.2%	2.8%	2.7%	1.4%	0.6%	2.7%	
Not listed above	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.4%	0.9%	2.1%	2.5%	1.4%	
Do you identify as transgender?														
Yes	1.9%	2.2%	1.7%	3.5%	1.9%	3.4%	0.5%	1.1%	2.0%	1.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	
No	98.1%	97.8%	98.3%	96.5%	98.1%	96.6%	99.5%	98.9%	98.0%	98.4%	99.7%	99.6%	99.8%	
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions														
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	5.5%	5.9%	5.1%	3.8%	6.6%	7.3%	5.8%	6.5%	2.7%	6.7%	5.6%	6.0%	4.9%	
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	13.2%	13.3%	13.2%	9.1%	14.7%	17.7%	11.5%	13.8%	7.9%	16.5%	13.6%	14.0%	12.9%	
Autism spectrum disorder	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%	2.3%	3.1%	1.4%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	2.0%	1.4%	
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.4%	4.5%	4.4%	3.4%	4.9%	5.6%	3.7%	5.0%	3.7%	4.8%	6.4%	6.4%	6.6%	
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	4.1%	3.9%	4.2%	2.1%	4.6%	5.3%	4.3%	3.8%	3.5%	4.7%	3.9%	3.5%	4.6%	
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	20.7%	19.1%	22.0%	12.8%	21.3%	27.5%	16.7%	17.5%	18.2%	24.3%	19.0%	18.4%	20.1%	
Other	8.6%	8.4%	8.8%	5.3%	9.5%	11.1%	7.9%	8.8%	7.3%	9.7%	8.6%	7.8%	10.1%	
Will you pursue a science-related research career?														
Definitely yes	14.0%	13.1%	14.8%	16.1%	12.0%	13.4%	11.0%	11.0%	17.9%	12.7%	16.8%	16.5%	17.3%	
Probably yes	17.9%	17.0%	18.6%	19.9%	18.0%	17.9%	15.0%	14.3%	23.3%	15.7%	20.2%	20.5%	19.7%	
Uncertain	23.0%	23.0%	22.9%	25.5%	22.2%	22.9%	22.3%	20.9%	25.0%	21.6%	22.1%	21.5%	23.5%	
Probably no	23.9%	24.9%	23.2%	22.4%	25.8%	24.4%	27.1%	26.3%	20.6%	24.8%	20.7%	21.0%	20.1%	
Definitely no	21.2%	22.0%	20.5%	16.1%	24.1%	21.5%	24.6%	27.4%	13.3%	25.1%	20.2%	20.6%	19.4%	
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":														
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	17.2%	16.2%	18.1%	15.5%	16.5%	17.5%	13.0%	19.1%	14.4%	20.4%	30.2%	29.7%	31.1%	
Becoming an authority in my field	51.8%	52.1%	51.5%	56.7%	50.5%	51.8%	52.2%	46.6%	48.6%	53.4%	68.8%	66.6%	73.4%	
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	53.2%	50.8%	55.1%	47.5%	52.0%	55.1%	55.7%	43.1%	52.7%	56.6%	66.5%	64.4%	71.0%	
Influencing the political structure	23.3%	23.5%	23.1%	25.0%	22.9%	29.3%	18.4%	18.5%	21.1%	24.4%	41.2%	39.6%	44.8%	
Influencing social values	45.2%	45.1%	45.3%	44.5%	45.3%	49.6%	42.2%	42.5%	41.2%	47.9%	61.6%	59.1%	66.8%	
Raising a family	64.5%	68.1%	61.6%	69.9%	67.5%	57.2%	76.1%	73.1%	57.0%	64.5%	70.0%	70.9%	68.2%	
Being very well off financially	84.5%	82.9%	85.9%	81.6%	83.3%	82.2%	90.6%	76.7%	87.1%	85.1%	91.3%	89.3%	95.4%	
Helping others who are in difficulty	78.7%	78.7%	78.7%	80.2%	78.2%	77.6%	78.4%	78.9%	77.2%	79.7%	83.8%	80.8%	90.2%	
Making a theoretical contribution to science	25.3%	23.3%	27.0%	23.2%	23.3%	27.1%	23.7%	17.1%	31.8%	24.0%	34.8%	34.8%	35.0%	
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	17.1%	15.9%	18.0%	14.2%	16.4%	19.7%	12.5%	16.0%	15.3%	19.7%	27.0%	24.8%	31.5%	
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	18.1%	16.8%	19.2%	14.6%	17.5%	20.8%	13.5%	17.2%	16.5%	20.9%	26.1%	26.8%	24.6%	
Becoming successful in a business of my own	43.6%	43.4%	43.7%	40.7%	44.4%	45.1%	47.8%	39.5%	39.5%	46.3%	70.0%	71.2%	67.4%	
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	35.3%	33.4%	36.9%	31.7%	33.9%	42.2%	31.4%	24.4%	38.3%	35.9%	48.6%	47.7%	50.5%	
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	48.6%	47.2%	49.7%	49.1%	46.5%	50.4%	42.8%	44.7%	48.8%	50.3%	57.7%	54.0%	65.3%	
Participating in a community action program	37.1%	34.8%	39.0%	34.1%	35.1%	39.2%	33.7%	30.4%	37.6%	39.8%	54.1%	49.9%	62.8%	
Helping to promote racial understanding	50.7%	47.4%	53.3%	45.2%	48.2%	55.7%	47.3%	37.9%	52.3%	53.9%	72.8%	69.5%	79.9%	
Keeping up to date with political affairs	42.4%	39.4%	44.7%	41.7%	38.6%	46.4%	38.1%	27.5%	42.5%	46.1%	43.1%	38.1%	53.7%	
Becoming a community leader	42.9%	43.4%	42.4%	51.9%	40.5%	42.9%	40.3%	37.0%	37.7%	45.4%	56.4%	53.0%	63.5%	
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	62.9%	59.5%	65.5%	63.1%	58.3%	64.7%	56.6%	50.7%	64.9%	65.9%	66.5%	62.2%	75.4%	
Integrating spirituality into my life	39.5%	44.1%	35.8%	45.2%	43.8%	32.8%	39.3%	65.3%	29.7%	39.7%	63.9%	61.3%	69.5%	
Working to correct social inequalities	56.7%	52.1%	60.3%	48.9%	53.3%	61.0%	53.2%	41.9%	60.4%	60.2%	67.0%	62.2%	77.1%	
Working to correct economic inequalities	54.1%	49.4%	57.9%	47.1%	50.2%	58.0%	51.8%	36.8%	59.0%	57.2%	63.8%	59.8%	71.9%	
Working to achieve greater gender equity	57.5%	51.8%	62.1%	50.0%	52.4%	60.5%	54.8%	37.4%	63.3%	61.4%	68.6%	64.1%	78.2%	

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:													
Change major field	10.9%	10.2%	11.5%	9.6%	10.4%	11.8%	10.8%	8.0%	11.6%	11.4%	9.7%	10.4%	8.1%
Change career choice	14.7%	13.7%	15.5%	13.4%	13.8%	17.0%	12.0%	11.1%	15.8%	15.3%	12.8%	12.5%	13.5%
Participate in student government	7.7%	8.0%	7.4%	12.0%	6.6%	8.1%	5.6%	5.6%	7.7%	7.3%	14.6%	13.0%	18.0%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	51.7%	52.8%	50.9%	47.8%	54.5%	53.6%	49.4%	61.5%	54.0%	49.0%	53.6%	54.6%	51.4%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	13.1%	11.6%	14.3%	27.7%	6.0%	10.3%	2.1%	3.8%	8.8%	17.8%	29.6%	27.9%	33.2%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	18.7%	17.5%	19.7%	23.0%	15.6%	24.9%	10.5%	7.6%	19.9%	19.5%	28.8%	25.4%	36.0%
Transfer to another college before graduating	5.5%	9.0%	2.8%	23.5%	3.9%	5.4%	2.1%	3.9%	2.5%	2.9%	7.5%	8.4%	5.7%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	43.6%	39.3%	47.0%	37.5%	40.0%	40.0%	39.1%	40.7%	46.0%	47.7%	44.4%	37.7%	58.3%
Seek personal counseling	26.1%	23.9%	27.8%	21.2%	24.9%	29.2%	22.5%	21.2%	27.0%	28.2%	28.3%	25.1%	35.1%
Participate in student clubs/groups	61.9%	56.3%	66.5%	59.3%	55.3%	55.8%	61.4%	47.5%	70.0%	64.2%	50.2%	43.8%	63.6%
Participate in a study abroad program	36.7%	32.8%	39.9%	22.8%	36.3%	41.7%	38.1%	26.3%	31.8%	45.0%	25.3%	20.2%	35.8%
Work on a professor's research project	26.1%	21.0%	30.1%	20.2%	21.3%	26.5%	21.0%	13.7%	35.7%	26.6%	26.0%	24.6%	29.0%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	40.1%	40.3%	40.0%	40.3%	40.3%	46.9%	46.9%	32.7%	39.4%	40.4%	49.3%	48.5%	50.9%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	5.9%	6.0%	5.8%	3.8%	6.8%	9.9%	5.7%	3.3%	5.4%	6.0%	13.5%	12.5%	15.5%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%	0.8%	1.5%	4.1%	4.7%	2.8%
Take a course exclusively online	8.5%	7.7%	9.1%	7.6%	7.7%	6.6%	6.9%	10.4%	9.5%	8.8%	17.5%	19.7%	12.7%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	63.1%	60.2%	65.4%	62.4%	59.5%	60.6%	59.6%	57.6%	64.4%	66.1%	46.3%	39.4%	60.8%
Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":													
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	92.5%	92.5%	92.4%	89.4%	93.6%	92.8%	94.7%	93.3%	90.3%	93.6%	77.0%	79.0%	72.7%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were clear	90.1%	90.6%	89.6%	87.6%	91.7%	90.3%	93.4%	91.6%	85.7%	92.1%	78.9%	80.4%	75.5%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	83.1%	86.1%	80.6%	81.2%	87.3%	84.4%	88.5%	90.2%	71.0%	85.7%	68.3%	70.3%	64.1%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	87.4%	87.5%	87.2%	87.0%	87.7%	85.9%	87.2%	90.7%	86.1%	87.8%	79.9%	79.1%	81.6%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	75.0%	77.9%	72.9%	79.0%	77.7%	80.4%	72.4%	79.5%	55.3%	81.2%	78.6%	82.0%	66.5%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution	86.0%	85.9%	86.1%	86.9%	85.6%	82.9%	86.7%	88.1%	81.1%	88.6%	82.1%	83.1%	79.1%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even worthwhile													
	60.4%	60.6%	60.2%	61.5%	60.4%	60.9%	58.7%	61.4%	61.2%	59.6%	71.9%	71.1%	73.6%
Student rates "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress due to the COVID-19 pandemic:													
Mental health	50.9%	46.6%	54.4%	35.7%	50.4%	57.1%	47.7%	43.4%	54.1%	54.6%	59.6%	58.9%	61.0%
Physical health	29.4%	27.3%	31.0%	23.5%	28.7%	32.1%	27.5%	24.9%	31.3%	30.8%	44.5%	44.5%	44.4%
Completing high school diploma requirements	17.3%	18.2%	16.5%	16.6%	18.8%	21.2%	15.9%	18.3%	14.4%	17.8%	37.0%	40.7%	28.9%
Being academically prepared for college	38.6%	38.7%	38.5%	40.1%	38.2%	42.1%	36.4%	34.4%	39.6%	37.8%	52.4%	53.8%	49.5%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)													
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.4%	5.5%	17.5%	4.6%	5.7%	7.9%	3.6%	4.9%	27.6%	10.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Black/African American	9.3%	12.5%	6.9%	26.4%	8.7%	11.3%	3.3%	10.9%	6.9%	6.9%	85.3%	83.6%	88.3%
Latina/o/x	9.3%	8.1%	10.2%	4.2%	9.1%	7.4%	14.6%	5.6%	14.3%	7.4%	0.8%	1.2%	0.2%
White	54.1%	59.9%	49.9%	48.7%	62.9%	56.6%	69.0%	65.5%	35.4%	59.5%	1.0%	1.5%	0.0%
Other Race/Ethnicity	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	0.6%	0.8%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.7%	12.9%	14.3%	14.8%	12.4%	15.3%	8.7%	12.3%	14.3%	14.3%	11.6%	12.1%	10.5%
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind													
High	22.7%	25.7%	20.4%	20.9%	27.3%	23.6%	28.0%	32.2%	19.8%	20.8%	36.6%	42.1%	25.6%
Average	42.7%	43.4%	42.2%	47.9%	41.9%	39.9%	43.7%	42.8%	40.8%	43.0%	35.7%	35.4%	36.4%
Low	34.5%	30.9%	37.4%	31.2%	30.8%	36.5%	28.3%	25.0%	39.4%	36.2%	27.6%	22.5%	38.0%
Mean	51.25	50.50	51.84	51.13	50.28	51.34	49.95	49.06	52.06	51.70	48.76	47.41	51.47
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept													
High	28.3%	32.4%	25.0%	24.6%	35.2%	33.9%	35.6%	36.6%	20.8%	27.7%	37.0%	42.6%	25.8%
Average	48.1%	47.8%	48.4%	48.2%	47.7%	47.1%	49.9%	46.0%	45.5%	50.1%	44.9%	41.8%	51.3%
Low	23.6%	19.7%	26.6%	27.2%	17.2%	19.0%	14.5%	17.4%	33.6%	22.2%	18.0%	15.6%	22.9%
Mean	49.69	48.70	50.47	50.70	48.01	48.40	47.75	47.73	51.91	49.55	48.31	47.43	50.12
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept													
High	34.1%	33.1%	34.8%	23.9%	36.3%	35.8%	37.9%	35.1%	38.4%	32.6%	32.9%	37.0%	24.5%
Average	44.0%	44.0%	44.0%	46.4%	43.2%	42.6%	42.9%	44.5%	42.9%	44.6%	39.5%	39.3%	39.8%
Low	21.9%	22.9%	21.2%	29.7%	20.5%	21.6%	19.2%	20.5%	18.6%	22.8%	27.6%	23.7%	35.7%
Mean	49.30	49.56	49.09	51.24	48.98	49.16	48.71	49.00	48.35	49.56	50.28	49.37	52.12

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	26.2%	28.0%	24.7%	22.2%	30.1%	26.6%	29.8%	35.6%	25.7%	24.0%	30.7%	34.3%	23.3%
High	46.4%	45.4%	47.2%	48.7%	44.3%	44.3%	43.9%	44.7%	47.9%	46.7%	40.1%	39.4%	41.4%
Average	27.4%	26.5%	28.1%	29.0%	25.7%	29.1%	26.4%	19.8%	26.4%	29.2%	29.3%	26.2%	35.3%
Low	49.82	49.46	50.11	50.30	49.16	49.94	49.22	47.93	49.71	50.37	49.40	48.50	51.20
Mean													
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	21.4%	22.5%	20.5%	20.2%	23.4%	19.5%	23.6%	28.9%	22.7%	19.1%	11.2%	13.4%	6.6%
High	44.2%	45.1%	43.4%	46.7%	44.6%	42.7%	45.8%	46.1%	44.3%	42.9%	33.4%	35.7%	28.7%
Average	34.4%	32.3%	36.0%	33.1%	32.1%	37.9%	30.7%	25.0%	33.0%	38.0%	55.4%	50.9%	64.7%
Low	51.59	51.18	51.91	51.48	51.08	52.35	50.88	49.39	51.30	52.30	55.99	54.79	58.50
Mean													
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	22.2%	23.5%	21.1%	22.7%	23.8%	19.9%	24.1%	29.2%	24.6%	18.9%	22.9%	25.6%	17.5%
High	40.4%	42.4%	38.8%	45.8%	41.2%	37.0%	43.9%	44.6%	39.5%	38.4%	34.4%	37.6%	28.3%
Average	37.4%	34.1%	40.0%	31.4%	35.0%	43.0%	32.0%	26.2%	35.8%	42.7%	42.7%	36.8%	54.2%
Low	52.23	51.60	52.74	51.16	51.75	53.47	51.07	49.91	51.71	53.40	53.23	51.67	56.30
Mean													
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	27.0%	28.9%	25.4%	23.4%	30.9%	31.1%	22.3%	40.2%	24.9%	25.7%	35.5%	41.0%	23.8%
High	40.9%	42.0%	40.0%	53.8%	37.9%	35.1%	40.6%	38.9%	39.8%	40.2%	30.0%	32.2%	25.5%
Average	32.2%	29.1%	34.6%	22.8%	31.3%	33.8%	37.0%	21.0%	35.4%	34.2%	34.5%	26.8%	50.7%
Low	50.88	50.41	51.25	50.53	50.36	50.37	52.25	48.21	51.29	51.23	50.06	48.69	52.96
Mean													
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	20.0%	23.9%	16.9%	22.2%	24.6%	22.9%	21.3%	30.8%	16.7%	17.0%	28.6%	34.3%	16.6%
High	41.8%	43.4%	40.5%	51.0%	40.8%	39.6%	41.9%	41.1%	42.5%	39.2%	37.8%	40.2%	32.9%
Average	38.2%	32.7%	42.6%	26.9%	34.7%	37.5%	36.8%	28.1%	40.8%	43.8%	33.6%	25.5%	50.5%
Low	51.52	50.45	52.37	50.36	50.48	50.95	51.17	49.01	52.34	52.39	49.86	48.50	52.72
Mean													

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	11,194	4,661	6,533	817	3,844	1,616	1,110	1,118	2,818	3,715	261	195	66
Is English your primary language?													
Yes	92.4%	93.7%	91.4%	95.6%	93.4%	90.4%	95.2%	95.8%	89.5%	92.7%	97.4%	97.3%	97.9%
No	7.6%	6.3%	8.6%	4.4%	6.6%	9.6%	4.8%	4.2%	10.5%	7.3%	2.6%	2.7%	2.1%
In what year did you graduate from high school?													
2022	96.3%	95.2%	97.1%	94.0%	95.4%	94.6%	97.9%	94.1%	97.6%	96.8%	92.3%	92.3%	92.4%
2021	2.6%	3.2%	2.1%	4.5%	2.9%	3.3%	1.6%	3.7%	1.7%	2.4%	5.0%	5.1%	4.5%
2020 or earlier	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	1.3%	1.6%	2.0%	0.5%	2.0%	0.6%	0.8%	2.7%	2.6%	3.0%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:													
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?													
5 or less	5.4%	6.1%	4.9%	5.5%	6.2%	5.9%	7.2%	5.5%	4.5%	5.2%	5.7%	5.6%	6.1%
6 to 10	5.4%	5.2%	5.5%	5.5%	5.2%	3.6%	9.4%	3.2%	6.7%	4.7%	4.6%	4.1%	6.1%
11 to 50	19.4%	19.7%	19.1%	22.4%	19.1%	15.5%	27.0%	16.5%	21.4%	17.4%	14.9%	15.9%	12.1%
51 to 100	14.8%	17.5%	12.8%	22.5%	16.5%	9.7%	22.0%	20.8%	18.3%	8.6%	29.1%	34.4%	13.6%
101 to 500	28.7%	30.2%	27.5%	30.7%	30.1%	28.3%	28.9%	34.0%	27.5%	27.6%	31.0%	24.6%	50.0%
Over 500	26.4%	21.3%	30.1%	13.3%	23.0%	36.9%	5.6%	20.1%	21.5%	36.6%	14.6%	15.4%	12.1%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?													
Public school (not charter or magnet)	64.6%	65.2%	64.3%	81.5%	61.7%	64.3%	57.4%	62.2%	72.1%	58.3%	75.9%	76.4%	74.2%
Public charter school	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	5.0%	3.1%	3.8%	2.0%	3.1%	4.3%	2.9%	8.8%	10.8%	3.0%
Public magnet school	3.3%	1.9%	4.4%	2.3%	1.8%	2.5%	0.6%	1.9%	6.6%	2.7%	6.9%	3.6%	16.7%
Private religious/parochial school	14.3%	16.9%	12.4%	7.0%	19.1%	13.1%	25.7%	21.1%	6.7%	16.7%	5.7%	6.2%	4.5%
Private independent college-prep school	12.8%	10.2%	14.6%	3.7%	11.6%	15.6%	14.1%	3.6%	9.9%	18.1%	2.7%	3.1%	1.5%
Home school	1.5%	2.3%	0.9%	0.5%	2.7%	0.7%	0.3%	8.1%	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
What was your average grade in high school?													
A or A+	39.7%	28.9%	47.5%	25.6%	29.6%	30.5%	25.3%	32.4%	61.4%	36.9%	12.3%	13.8%	7.6%
A-	28.9%	27.9%	20.8%	20.8%	29.4%	29.0%	35.9%	23.4%	21.8%	35.6%	14.9%	16.4%	10.6%
B+	17.0%	22.0%	13.4%	22.8%	21.8%	22.6%	23.7%	18.8%	9.1%	16.7%	28.4%	25.1%	37.9%
B	9.7%	13.5%	7.0%	18.8%	12.4%	12.4%	10.7%	14.0%	5.9%	7.9%	23.0%	25.1%	16.7%
B-	2.7%	4.6%	1.4%	7.1%	4.0%	3.8%	2.8%	5.6%	1.1%	1.6%	10.3%	10.8%	9.1%
C+	1.5%	2.3%	0.8%	3.3%	2.1%	1.2%	1.3%	4.3%	0.6%	1.0%	7.7%	6.7%	10.6%
C	0.4%	0.9%	0.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	1.5%	0.1%	0.2%	3.4%	2.1%	7.6%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <i>this</i> institution?													
Yes	8.7%	8.0%	9.1%	8.4%	7.9%	6.6%	6.6%	11.3%	11.4%	7.4%	13.0%	11.8%	16.7%
No	91.3%	92.0%	90.9%	91.6%	92.1%	93.4%	93.4%	88.7%	88.6%	92.6%	87.0%	88.2%	83.3%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <i>any other</i> institution?													
Yes	16.7%	14.9%	18.0%	16.2%	14.6%	14.4%	11.6%	17.9%	18.5%	17.6%	16.5%	16.9%	15.2%
No	83.3%	85.1%	82.0%	83.8%	85.4%	85.6%	88.4%	82.1%	81.5%	82.4%	83.5%	83.1%	84.8%
On a scale of 1-7, how remote/urban would you characterize the hometown you lived in during most of your high school experience?													
1 remote	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	2.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	2.0%	0.9%	1.1%	4.3%	5.2%	1.6%
2	2.2%	3.1%	1.6%	2.9%	3.1%	2.9%	2.0%	4.7%	1.6%	1.7%	3.1%	2.6%	4.7%
3 rural	10.3%	14.1%	7.6%	19.2%	13.0%	11.7%	7.3%	20.5%	6.5%	8.4%	14.9%	14.7%	15.6%
4	13.7%	16.0%	12.0%	17.2%	15.7%	15.3%	13.3%	18.6%	10.0%	13.6%	21.6%	20.9%	23.4%
5 suburban	48.6%	43.9%	52.0%	36.0%	45.6%	43.8%	57.8%	36.1%	54.4%	50.1%	22.7%	27.7%	7.8%
6	13.6%	11.7%	14.9%	10.0%	12.0%	13.8%	10.9%	10.5%	15.7%	14.4%	14.5%	13.1%	18.8%
7 urban	10.3%	9.6%	10.9%	12.0%	9.1%	11.3%	7.4%	7.6%	11.0%	10.8%	18.8%	15.7%	28.1%

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?													
None	8.9%	11.9%	6.8%	13.7%	11.5%	10.0%	7.0%	18.0%	4.8%	8.4%	11.9%	12.8%	9.1%
1	5.5%	7.3%	4.2%	8.2%	7.1%	5.4%	3.2%	13.3%	3.6%	4.7%	7.3%	6.7%	9.1%
2	6.9%	7.7%	6.3%	9.9%	7.3%	6.6%	2.8%	12.6%	5.1%	7.3%	6.1%	6.2%	6.1%
3	9.7%	11.0%	8.8%	13.2%	10.5%	8.7%	7.5%	15.9%	7.7%	9.7%	15.7%	13.8%	21.2%
4	9.9%	10.7%	9.4%	13.8%	10.1%	10.6%	7.6%	11.8%	8.7%	9.9%	13.4%	12.8%	15.2%
5	9.8%	10.2%	9.4%	9.6%	10.4%	10.8%	10.6%	9.6%	8.6%	10.0%	10.0%	8.7%	13.6%
6	7.6%	7.9%	7.3%	7.7%	8.0%	8.2%	10.6%	5.1%	6.5%	8.0%	6.1%	6.7%	4.5%
7 to 8	14.7%	13.1%	15.8%	9.1%	14.0%	14.7%	21.2%	5.7%	17.4%	14.7%	8.0%	9.2%	4.5%
9 to 10	11.1%	9.2%	12.4%	5.5%	10.0%	11.5%	15.1%	2.9%	13.8%	11.3%	7.3%	6.7%	9.1%
11 or more	15.9%	10.9%	19.5%	9.2%	11.3%	13.5%	14.3%	5.1%	23.9%	16.1%	14.2%	16.4%	7.6%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?													
Yes	69.2%	79.0%	62.2%	84.7%	77.8%	73.3%	71.3%	90.9%	51.5%	70.4%	83.9%	87.2%	74.2%
No	30.8%	21.0%	37.8%	15.3%	22.2%	26.7%	28.7%	9.1%	48.5%	29.6%	16.1%	12.8%	25.8%
Is this college your:													
First choice	55.8%	61.4%	51.8%	61.4%	61.4%	59.0%	53.1%	73.1%	42.0%	59.3%	49.8%	52.8%	40.9%
Second choice	25.2%	24.1%	26.0%	24.4%	24.1%	24.3%	29.2%	18.7%	28.5%	24.1%	26.1%	23.6%	33.3%
Third choice	10.6%	8.5%	12.1%	8.2%	8.6%	9.9%	11.1%	4.4%	15.7%	9.5%	15.3%	14.9%	16.7%
Less than third choice	8.3%	5.9%	10.0%	6.0%	5.9%	6.9%	6.6%	3.8%	13.9%	7.1%	8.8%	8.7%	9.1%
Citizenship status:													
U.S. citizen	93.1%	94.3%	92.2%	95.2%	94.1%	91.7%	96.6%	95.2%	90.4%	93.6%	93.1%	91.8%	96.9%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.8%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	0.9%	0.8%	3.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.5%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	4.5%	3.9%	5.0%	3.3%	4.0%	6.5%	1.2%	3.3%	5.3%	4.8%	5.8%	7.2%	1.5%
None of the above	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?													
I don't know	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.5%	2.1%	0.0%
Yes	98.4%	98.3%	98.5%	98.0%	98.4%	98.2%	98.7%	98.2%	98.6%	98.3%	96.9%	96.9%	96.9%
No	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	1.5%	1.0%	3.1%
Please select which of the following courses you have completed:													
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	79.7%	73.0%	84.4%	62.6%	75.2%	77.5%	85.6%	61.7%	87.7%	81.9%	39.1%	43.2%	26.6%
Probability & Statistics	33.8%	29.5%	36.8%	23.6%	30.8%	35.2%	29.9%	25.4%	39.7%	34.7%	25.1%	27.1%	19.0%
Calculus	40.6%	30.7%	47.6%	23.9%	32.1%	35.0%	38.4%	21.7%	56.3%	40.9%	14.3%	14.2%	14.8%
AP Probability & Statistics	20.4%	14.2%	24.8%	8.2%	15.4%	17.7%	16.9%	10.7%	30.7%	20.3%	8.3%	6.8%	12.5%
AP Calculus	33.8%	20.5%	43.3%	17.8%	21.0%	23.9%	20.9%	17.1%	58.7%	31.6%	6.7%	5.8%	9.4%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?													
Mathematics (3 years)	98.3%	97.6%	98.7%	97.0%	97.8%	98.2%	99.0%	96.0%	99.0%	98.4%	91.8%	93.3%	87.3%
Foreign Language (2 years)	90.6%	88.2%	92.3%	80.8%	89.7%	91.4%	95.5%	81.5%	92.5%	92.2%	74.3%	75.3%	71.4%
Physical Science (2 years)	63.6%	60.8%	65.6%	59.9%	61.0%	65.3%	63.3%	52.6%	72.1%	60.8%	48.0%	50.8%	39.7%
Biological Science (2 years)	48.0%	47.4%	48.5%	44.8%	47.9%	47.4%	47.4%	42.9%	48.6%	48.5%	39.8%	41.9%	33.3%
History/American Government (2 years)	93.2%	93.0%	93.4%	92.9%	93.1%	94.2%	94.9%	89.6%	94.2%	92.8%	82.1%	86.1%	69.8%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	48.6%	47.6%	49.4%	52.2%	46.6%	45.5%	48.1%	46.6%	52.7%	46.9%	53.3%	52.1%	57.1%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	78.5%	78.6%	78.5%	78.0%	78.7%	80.3%	76.9%	78.1%	77.8%	79.0%	69.3%	71.6%	61.9%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?													
9 or more	7.0%	1.7%	10.8%	0.5%	2.0%	3.0%	1.3%	1.2%	20.8%	3.3%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
7-8	5.5%	2.1%	7.9%	1.3%	2.3%	3.3%	1.6%	1.5%	12.0%	4.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
5-6	8.3%	5.2%	10.6%	3.5%	5.6%	6.3%	5.2%	4.8%	12.5%	9.2%	3.5%	3.1%	4.8%
3-4	13.9%	11.5%	15.5%	11.3%	11.6%	11.3%	13.3%	10.3%	13.9%	16.8%	9.4%	10.4%	6.5%
1-2	22.9%	24.8%	21.6%	22.1%	25.4%	25.7%	30.2%	20.1%	15.5%	26.2%	14.5%	14.0%	16.1%
None	42.3%	54.7%	33.6%	61.3%	53.3%	50.4%	48.4%	62.3%	25.5%	39.6%	71.4%	71.0%	72.6%
Which years did you take physics in high school?													
9th	14.6%	12.8%	15.9%	8.0%	13.9%	16.6%	13.1%	10.6%	15.7%	16.0%	11.1%	9.7%	15.2%
10th	12.2%	11.2%	12.9%	9.7%	11.5%	13.6%	7.6%	12.4%	15.7%	10.9%	16.5%	16.9%	15.2%
11th	39.4%	34.8%	42.6%	29.3%	36.0%	37.9%	45.0%	24.3%	47.9%	38.5%	16.1%	19.5%	6.1%
12th	25.7%	21.3%	28.8%	21.3%	21.3%	21.5%	21.5%	20.6%	37.9%	22.0%	8.8%	8.7%	9.1%
Did not take physics	27.4%	32.0%	24.1%	39.4%	30.4%	30.1%	19.4%	41.9%	19.7%	27.4%	55.2%	54.9%	56.1%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities			
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private	
Do you consider yourself:														
Pre-Med	13.0%	11.0%	14.3%	8.2%	11.6%	10.6%	10.5%	14.3%	14.7%	14.1%	13.3%	12.9%	14.5%	
Pre-Law	7.6%	7.7%	7.5%	6.0%	8.0%	10.2%	6.1%	6.9%	6.5%	8.3%	11.0%	11.9%	8.1%	
Your intended major:														
Arts and Humanities														
Art, fine and applied	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	2.4%	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%	1.4%	0.7%	0.6%	2.7%	3.6%	0.0%	
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
English (language & literature)	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
History	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Journalism/Communication	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.5%	1.3%	1.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	1.6%	
Media/Film Studies	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	3.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.8%	2.9%	1.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Music	2.1%	1.2%	2.7%	3.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	1.9%	0.4%	4.4%	3.5%	3.6%	3.2%	
Philosophy	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Theatre/Drama	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	2.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Theology/Religion	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	2.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Arts and Humanities	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	1.6%	
Biological & Life Sciences														
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Animal Biology	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	1.2%	0.0%	4.8%	
Biochemistry/Biophysics	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	0.3%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Biology (general)	4.5%	4.0%	4.8%	1.6%	4.5%	5.5%	4.1%	3.6%	4.5%	5.0%	1.6%	0.5%	4.8%	
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Environmental Science	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	1.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Marine Biology	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.6%	0.8%	1.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Microbiology	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.6%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	1.0%	0.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	1.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Biological Science	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Business														
Accounting	2.1%	3.0%	1.4%	1.8%	3.3%	1.6%	5.9%	3.2%	0.9%	1.8%	2.3%	1.6%	4.8%	
Business Administration (general)	5.6%	5.6%	5.6%	5.4%	5.6%	4.2%	4.7%	8.5%	3.1%	7.5%	14.8%	13.0%	20.6%	
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	2.4%	0.8%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	
Entrepreneurship	1.3%	1.8%	1.0%	0.5%	2.1%	3.8%	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	1.4%	2.0%	2.1%	1.6%	
Finance	7.7%	8.9%	6.9%	1.4%	10.5%	8.6%	20.3%	3.6%	3.2%	9.7%	2.3%	1.6%	4.8%	
Hospitality/Tourism	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Human Resources Management	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
International Business	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Management	3.0%	5.0%	1.6%	5.2%	4.9%	3.4%	7.3%	4.8%	0.7%	2.3%	3.9%	5.2%	0.0%	
Marketing	2.5%	3.3%	2.0%	0.6%	3.8%	3.4%	5.7%	2.4%	0.9%	2.8%	1.6%	2.1%	0.0%	
Real Estate	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	
Other Business	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	0.4%	2.6%	1.6%	4.4%	2.3%	0.9%	3.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Your intended major (continued):														
Education														
Elementary Education	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Music/Art Education	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.4%	0.1%	0.4%	2.0%	2.6%	0.0%	
Physical Education/Recreation	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	3.2%	
Secondary Education	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	1.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Special Education	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Other Education	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Engineering													
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	1.2%	0.4%	1.7%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	2.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemical Engineering	0.7%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Civil Engineering	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	3.9%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	1.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Computer Engineering	2.0%	1.3%	2.6%	2.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.3%	1.7%	4.3%	1.3%	2.7%	2.1%	4.8%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	2.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	2.4%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%
Materials Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	3.3%	3.1%	3.4%	6.7%	2.3%	1.8%	2.5%	2.9%	4.6%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Engineering	1.2%	0.9%	1.4%	3.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	1.5%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
Health Professions													
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	2.7%	0.5%	1.3%	3.1%	3.6%	1.6%
Nursing	1.5%	2.2%	1.0%	2.1%	2.2%	1.3%	3.3%	2.6%	0.3%	1.6%	3.1%	3.6%	1.6%
Pharmacy	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	1.9%	0.3%	1.1%	2.3%	2.6%	1.6%
Other Health Profession	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	2.3%	0.3%	1.2%	2.3%	2.6%	1.6%
Math and Computer Science													
Computer Science	8.5%	6.2%	10.1%	8.7%	5.7%	6.3%	4.5%	6.1%	15.5%	6.1%	7.0%	8.3%	3.2%
Mathematics/Statistics	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	2.1%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Other Math and Computer Science	1.5%	0.8%	1.9%	2.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	3.2%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
Physical Science													
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	1.1%	1.5%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	1.9%	0.5%	0.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
Your intended major (continued):													
Social Science													
Anthropology	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Economics	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	0.5%	1.9%	3.3%	1.0%	0.6%	3.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	2.8%	2.4%	3.2%	1.6%	2.5%	3.7%	1.4%	2.0%	2.9%	3.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
Psychology	2.9%	3.1%	2.8%	3.5%	3.0%	3.6%	2.6%	2.6%	3.1%	2.6%	5.5%	5.7%	4.8%
Public Policy	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social Work	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	2.0%	2.1%	1.6%
Sociology	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Social Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Majors													
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.8%	0.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Criminal Justice	1.3%	2.1%	0.8%	3.0%	1.9%	2.3%	0.9%	2.4%	0.5%	1.0%	5.9%	6.2%	4.8%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.0%	4.7%	3.5%	6.4%	4.4%	3.8%	3.5%	6.0%	2.7%	4.1%	9.8%	7.8%	15.9%
Undecided	6.5%	7.6%	5.8%	4.4%	8.3%	10.3%	8.8%	5.0%	4.6%	6.6%	5.1%	4.1%	7.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities			
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private	
Your intended career occupation														
Actor or Entertainer	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	2.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.4%	2.0%	1.6%	3.3%	
Artist	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Graphic Designer	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%	1.5%	0.4%	0.7%	2.8%	2.7%	3.3%	
Musician	2.2%	1.3%	2.8%	4.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	1.5%	0.6%	4.5%	4.5%	5.4%	1.7%	
Writer/Producer/Director	2.6%	2.0%	3.0%	3.8%	1.6%	2.0%	0.6%	2.2%	1.8%	3.8%	0.8%	0.5%	1.7%	
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Accountant	2.0%	2.9%	1.3%	1.9%	3.1%	1.9%	5.2%	2.8%	1.0%	1.5%	2.8%	2.2%	5.0%	
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Business Manager/Executive	4.9%	5.5%	4.5%	3.1%	6.0%	6.3%	7.7%	3.9%	2.5%	5.9%	3.7%	2.7%	6.7%	
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.7%	7.4%	6.2%	3.4%	8.2%	9.0%	8.0%	7.3%	4.0%	7.8%	10.2%	10.2%	10.0%	
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	6.7%	7.7%	6.0%	1.5%	8.9%	7.4%	17.0%	3.2%	3.9%	7.5%	0.8%	0.5%	1.7%	
Human Resources	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Management Consultant	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	1.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%	0.5%	1.5%	3.3%	3.8%	1.7%	
Retail Sales	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sales/Marketing	2.3%	3.1%	1.7%	0.9%	3.5%	3.0%	4.8%	3.0%	1.0%	2.3%	2.4%	2.7%	1.7%	
Sports Management	2.6%	3.6%	1.9%	3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	2.9%	5.1%	0.8%	2.8%	6.9%	6.5%	8.3%	
Advertising	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Journalist	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.1%	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
College Faculty	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.9%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
Early Childcare Provider	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Elementary School Teacher	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.9%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.5%	1.7%	
Librarian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.6%	0.9%	2.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.8%	3.1%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%	
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other K-12 Professional	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%	
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%	1.5%	2.0%	0.9%	1.2%	1.6%	1.3%	0.8%	0.5%	1.7%	
Military	1.1%	2.0%	0.5%	8.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.7%	1.7%	
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	1.8%	0.4%	0.6%	1.6%	1.1%	3.3%	
Clinical Psychologist	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%	1.1%	1.7%	
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.5%	1.7%	
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	1.6%	2.2%	0.0%	
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	6.2%	4.0%	7.8%	1.7%	4.5%	4.7%	3.5%	5.0%	9.4%	6.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	
Mental Health Professional	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	1.7%	
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Physician Assistant	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	1.4%	0.5%	0.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	
Registered Nurse	1.3%	1.9%	0.9%	1.7%	1.9%	1.0%	2.8%	2.4%	0.4%	1.2%	1.6%	2.2%	0.0%	
Social Worker	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	2.3%	2.6%	2.1%	4.0%	2.3%	1.8%	1.5%	3.9%	1.3%	2.6%	5.7%	6.5%	3.3%	
Veterinarian	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	
Computer Programmer/Developer	8.0%	5.4%	9.9%	9.1%	4.6%	5.6%	3.3%	4.6%	15.6%	5.7%	7.3%	8.1%	5.0%	
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	2.7%	1.1%	1.6%	0.5%	1.1%	2.8%	1.1%	2.4%	3.2%	0.0%	
Web Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Lawyer/Judge	3.9%	3.8%	4.1%	2.0%	4.1%	5.2%	3.2%	3.5%	3.5%	4.5%	4.1%	5.4%	0.0%	
Paralegal	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Engineer	9.7%	6.3%	12.2%	12.4%	5.1%	5.3%	5.0%	4.8%	19.5%	6.7%	2.0%	2.2%	1.7%	
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	2.9%	2.3%	3.3%	0.6%	2.7%	4.4%	1.5%	1.3%	4.8%	2.2%	1.2%	0.5%	3.3%	
Urban Planner/Architect	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	5.0%	
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Interior Designer	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Clergy	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.4%	5.5%	3.6%	4.9%	5.6%	4.6%	4.7%	8.1%	2.9%	4.1%	6.1%	4.8%	10.0%
Undecided/Unknown	10.6%	11.3%	10.1%	8.6%	11.8%	13.5%	12.5%	8.8%	9.6%	10.5%	6.9%	7.5%	5.0%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation													
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Artist	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Graphic Designer	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
Musician	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Accountant	4.0%	4.1%	4.0%	3.6%	4.2%	3.4%	5.3%	4.1%	3.7%	4.2%	3.3%	2.2%	6.7%
Administrative Assistant	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%
Business Manager/Executive	8.1%	7.3%	8.7%	3.8%	8.0%	8.1%	10.0%	6.0%	8.2%	9.1%	2.9%	3.9%	0.0%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	7.6%	6.8%	8.2%	3.4%	7.5%	8.8%	8.1%	4.9%	6.0%	9.8%	4.1%	3.3%	6.7%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	4.0%	3.9%	4.0%	2.5%	4.2%	4.5%	6.0%	1.8%	3.2%	4.7%	2.9%	3.3%	1.7%
Human Resources	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	2.5%	1.6%	1.2%	1.4%	2.4%	0.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.7%
Management Consultant	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%	1.8%	1.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.8%	2.5%	3.3%	0.0%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	4.4%	5.0%	3.9%	2.3%	5.6%	4.4%	8.3%	4.7%	3.2%	4.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.7%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	0.6%	3.3%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
College Administrator/Staff	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%
College Faculty	1.5%	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	1.4%	1.2%	0.8%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	2.8%	3.6%	2.2%	3.6%	3.6%	3.3%	3.6%	3.9%	1.8%	2.5%	2.5%	2.8%	1.7%
K-12 Administrator	1.7%	2.2%	1.2%	2.1%	2.3%	2.5%	0.9%	3.3%	1.0%	1.4%	2.1%	2.2%	1.7%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	1.4%	1.5%	0.9%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Other K-12 Professional	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	3.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	3.3%	3.9%	1.7%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	1.6%	1.1%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%
Military	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.6%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.0%	1.3%	0.8%	1.8%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Clinical Psychologist	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.7%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%
Home Health Care Worker	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	2.5%	2.8%	1.7%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	2.1%	2.8%	0.0%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.2%	1.9%	4.0%	0.3%	2.3%	2.4%	1.8%	2.6%	3.3%	4.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Mental Health Professional	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Registered Nurse	2.8%	3.4%	2.5%	4.4%	3.1%	3.7%	2.2%	3.3%	2.6%	2.4%	5.4%	6.6%	1.7%
Social Worker	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	2.9%	3.3%	1.7%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.5%	1.4%	3.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	0.8%	2.1%	5.2%	1.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.8%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	2.7%	1.8%	1.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	3.4%	2.7%	3.9%	1.8%	2.9%	3.2%	4.7%	0.7%	3.1%	4.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Paralegal	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.7%
Engineer	4.3%	3.2%	5.0%	3.6%	3.2%	2.7%	2.7%	4.3%	6.1%	4.2%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	1.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	2.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	2.3%	0.9%	4.1%	4.4%	3.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	1.0%	0.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	2.4%	2.7%	2.1%	2.5%	2.8%	2.7%	3.1%	2.6%	3.0%	1.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Clergy	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%	2.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	2.6%	2.5%	2.8%	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	3.2%	2.6%	3.0%	2.6%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%
Other	11.2%	12.0%	10.6%	14.1%	11.5%	10.2%	10.7%	14.2%	12.0%	9.5%	18.7%	14.9%	30.0%
Undecided/Unknown	2.9%	3.4%	2.6%	5.6%	3.0%	2.7%	2.3%	4.0%	2.9%	2.3%	10.0%	9.4%	11.7%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation													
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Artist	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Musician	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	1.3%	0.6%	3.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	1.7%	1.1%	3.3%
Accountant	2.4%	2.2%	2.5%	1.7%	2.3%	1.8%	3.1%	2.2%	2.5%	2.5%	1.7%	2.3%	0.0%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Business Manager/Executive	4.7%	4.5%	4.9%	3.4%	4.7%	5.6%	5.0%	3.2%	4.3%	5.4%	2.5%	1.7%	5.0%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.7%	4.7%	4.9%	2.4%	5.2%	6.1%	4.6%	4.4%	3.9%	5.4%	4.2%	4.5%	3.3%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	1.3%	2.4%	2.2%	3.7%	1.3%	1.8%	2.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Human Resources	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
Management Consultant	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	0.8%	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Retail Sales	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	3.8%	3.7%	3.8%	2.5%	4.0%	3.8%	4.4%	3.8%	2.5%	4.8%	1.3%	0.6%	3.3%
Sports Management	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Advertising	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Journalist	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
College Administrator/Staff	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
College Faculty	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	2.6%	2.8%	2.4%	1.8%	3.0%	2.6%	3.1%	3.5%	2.1%	2.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
K-12 Administrator	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	1.8%	1.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	1.7%	2.2%	1.3%	2.8%	2.1%	2.1%	1.2%	2.8%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.7%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Military	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.7%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	3.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	3.4%	4.0%	1.7%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.3%	1.1%	1.7%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.9%	1.0%	2.5%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.2%	2.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Mental Health Professional	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Registered Nurse	2.4%	2.8%	2.0%	2.1%	2.9%	2.2%	3.5%	3.4%	1.6%	2.4%	2.5%	3.4%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Social Worker	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.8%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	1.5%	0.8%	2.4%	0.9%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.6%	0.9%	2.0%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	3.1%	1.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	2.3%	1.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%
Lawyer/Judge	2.3%	1.7%	2.7%	0.7%	1.9%	2.2%	2.8%	0.6%	2.2%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Paralegal	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Engineer	2.9%	2.5%	3.2%	2.0%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.8%	4.3%	2.5%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.6%	1.3%	0.8%	1.3%	1.1%	1.7%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	2.2%	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	0.6%	1.9%	1.0%	2.5%	3.4%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	3.4%	4.2%	2.8%	5.8%	3.9%	3.4%	4.1%	4.4%	3.1%	2.5%	3.8%	4.5%	1.7%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Clergy	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	1.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	8.8%	7.1%	10.1%	3.4%	7.9%	6.2%	9.0%	9.2%	11.5%	9.0%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Other	17.6%	19.5%	16.2%	23.3%	18.7%	19.2%	18.4%	18.1%	15.7%	16.5%	25.0%	22.7%	31.7%
Undecided/Unknown	7.0%	7.7%	6.5%	11.5%	6.9%	7.2%	5.7%	7.6%	7.5%	5.8%	19.9%	18.8%	23.3%
Current employment status:													
Parent/Guardian 1													
Employed	88.2%	87.9%	88.4%	86.7%	88.2%	86.8%	90.2%	88.1%	87.3%	89.1%	86.4%	87.4%	83.3%
Seasonally employed	1.7%	2.1%	1.5%	2.7%	1.9%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.6%	1.4%	2.1%	2.2%	1.7%
Not Employed	4.8%	4.6%	4.9%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.2%	5.0%	5.9%	4.2%	5.3%	4.9%	6.7%
Retired	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.8%	3.5%	4.4%	2.7%	2.8%	3.3%	3.4%	2.1%	2.2%	1.7%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.3%	1.8%	2.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.9%	1.8%	4.1%	3.3%	6.7%
Parent/Guardian 2													
Employed	68.8%	70.6%	67.5%	71.1%	70.5%	71.3%	70.3%	69.4%	66.1%	68.6%	65.7%	67.0%	61.7%
Seasonally employed	4.4%	4.8%	4.1%	4.0%	5.0%	4.9%	4.8%	5.4%	3.7%	4.4%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%
Not Employed	13.0%	11.6%	14.1%	8.6%	12.2%	10.5%	12.9%	13.9%	15.6%	13.0%	9.5%	8.8%	11.7%
Retired	5.5%	4.6%	6.1%	4.6%	4.7%	5.3%	5.6%	2.8%	5.6%	6.5%	2.1%	2.2%	1.7%
Unknown/Not Applicable	8.3%	8.4%	8.2%	11.7%	7.7%	8.1%	6.4%	8.5%	9.1%	7.5%	17.8%	17.0%	20.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?													
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)													
None	16.5%	19.0%	14.6%	31.5%	16.5%	15.5%	15.3%	18.9%	14.8%	14.5%	27.2%	26.3%	29.8%
\$1 to \$2,999	12.8%	14.2%	11.7%	20.9%	12.9%	13.2%	8.3%	16.9%	14.4%	9.7%	27.6%	27.4%	28.1%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.9%	11.5%	8.8%	15.2%	10.8%	11.4%	7.3%	13.3%	9.9%	8.0%	20.3%	22.9%	12.3%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	9.4%	10.5%	8.5%	11.2%	10.4%	9.9%	7.0%	14.5%	8.6%	8.4%	9.5%	8.0%	14.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.7%	11.4%	8.4%	10.2%	11.6%	10.7%	8.6%	16.0%	7.8%	8.8%	5.6%	5.1%	7.0%
\$15,000 or more	41.8%	33.3%	48.0%	11.0%	37.8%	39.3%	53.5%	20.3%	44.6%	50.6%	9.9%	10.3%	8.8%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)													
None	41.7%	38.4%	44.0%	45.1%	37.1%	36.7%	41.4%	33.3%	43.8%	44.2%	48.1%	48.3%	47.4%
\$1 to \$2,999	34.6%	33.2%	35.6%	36.2%	32.6%	33.1%	30.6%	33.7%	38.6%	33.3%	39.8%	39.7%	40.4%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	13.0%	15.6%	11.2%	11.9%	16.3%	16.4%	14.7%	17.8%	10.8%	11.4%	4.3%	4.6%	3.5%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.8%	6.0%	4.0%	4.0%	6.4%	5.9%	5.0%	8.4%	3.6%	4.2%	3.9%	4.6%	1.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.5%	2.8%	2.2%	1.2%	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	3.4%	1.6%	2.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.8%
\$15,000 or more	3.5%	4.0%	3.0%	1.6%	4.5%	4.8%	5.3%	3.4%	1.6%	4.1%	3.0%	2.3%	5.3%
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)													
None	26.7%	20.7%	31.1%	23.3%	20.2%	20.6%	23.7%	16.3%	37.8%	26.1%	26.3%	22.9%	36.8%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.9%	9.6%	8.5%	20.8%	7.3%	7.8%	5.3%	8.6%	13.2%	5.0%	19.0%	22.3%	8.8%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	8.8%	9.9%	8.0%	15.2%	8.8%	8.7%	7.0%	10.8%	9.2%	7.2%	15.5%	16.0%	14.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	7.2%	8.3%	6.4%	13.5%	7.2%	7.1%	5.9%	8.7%	7.0%	6.1%	14.2%	16.0%	8.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10.1%	10.7%	9.6%	9.7%	10.9%	10.2%	9.5%	13.3%	9.9%	9.4%	8.6%	8.0%	10.5%
\$15,000 or more	38.2%	40.8%	36.3%	17.4%	45.5%	45.7%	48.6%	42.3%	22.9%	46.3%	16.4%	14.9%	21.1%
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)													
None	56.7%	49.0%	62.3%	50.1%	48.8%	48.3%	49.7%	48.5%	64.2%	61.0%	45.0%	44.8%	45.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.0%	9.4%	7.0%	11.9%	8.9%	9.2%	6.6%	10.5%	8.0%	6.3%	18.2%	18.4%	17.5%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	14.7%	16.6%	13.3%	17.3%	16.5%	15.7%	18.4%	15.8%	13.3%	13.3%	18.2%	18.4%	17.5%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.4%	8.2%	5.1%	9.3%	8.0%	8.3%	5.9%	9.5%	4.5%	5.5%	10.0%	11.5%	5.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.6%	6.1%	3.5%	6.4%	6.0%	5.5%	5.2%	7.5%	3.1%	3.8%	4.3%	3.4%	7.0%
\$15,000 or more	9.6%	10.8%	8.7%	5.0%	11.9%	13.0%	14.2%	8.1%	6.9%	10.1%	4.3%	3.4%	7.0%
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?													
Military grants													
Yes	3.1%	3.6%	2.7%	9.8%	2.4%	2.2%	1.8%	3.3%	3.7%	2.0%	4.8%	4.6%	5.4%
No	96.9%	96.4%	97.3%	90.2%	97.6%	97.8%	98.2%	96.7%	96.3%	98.0%	95.2%	95.4%	94.6%
Work-study													
Yes	18.4%	19.7%	17.5%	12.8%	21.0%	23.6%	16.8%	21.6%	18.7%	16.6%	14.0%	13.9%	14.5%
No	81.6%	80.3%	82.5%	87.2%	79.0%	76.4%	83.2%	78.4%	81.3%	83.4%	86.0%	86.1%	85.5%
Pell Grant													
Yes	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%	27.3%	19.7%	20.2%	15.8%	22.7%	25.3%	17.7%	48.9%	47.4%	53.6%
No	79.1%	79.1%	79.1%	72.7%	80.3%	79.8%	84.2%	77.3%	74.7%	82.3%	51.1%	52.6%	46.4%
Need-based grants or scholarships													
Yes	35.1%	37.7%	33.3%	32.6%	38.7%	43.7%	34.2%	35.9%	32.3%	33.9%	50.7%	49.7%	53.6%
No	64.9%	62.3%	66.7%	67.4%	61.3%	56.3%	65.8%	64.1%	67.7%	66.1%	49.3%	50.3%	46.4%
Merit-based grants or scholarships													
Yes	64.5%	70.8%	59.9%	47.7%	75.4%	74.4%	77.5%	74.8%	42.9%	72.4%	41.7%	41.0%	43.6%
No	35.5%	29.2%	40.1%	52.3%	24.6%	25.6%	22.5%	25.2%	57.1%	27.6%	58.3%	59.0%	56.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
What is your best estimate of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?													
Less than \$15,000	3.9%	4.9%	3.2%	6.5%	4.5%	5.5%	2.8%	4.9%	3.5%	2.9%	17.0%	16.0%	20.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.6%	3.7%	3.5%	7.2%	3.0%	3.1%	2.3%	3.6%	4.7%	2.7%	13.4%	13.6%	12.7%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	5.4%	2.6%	2.8%	1.8%	3.2%	4.3%	2.3%	11.6%	11.8%	10.9%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	10.7%	11.2%	10.3%	13.6%	10.7%	10.6%	6.9%	14.6%	13.2%	8.1%	17.4%	16.0%	21.8%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	7.2%	7.8%	6.7%	9.8%	7.4%	6.7%	5.4%	10.3%	6.6%	6.8%	10.7%	10.7%	10.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.0%	10.9%	9.2%	11.7%	10.8%	10.3%	8.1%	14.1%	9.3%	9.2%	13.4%	13.6%	12.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	12.6%	13.7%	11.7%	14.4%	13.6%	13.1%	11.2%	16.5%	11.5%	11.9%	8.9%	10.1%	5.5%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	8.1%	8.3%	7.9%	9.1%	8.2%	8.2%	8.1%	8.2%	6.6%	8.9%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.4%	11.1%	9.9%	10.5%	11.2%	10.5%	13.7%	9.9%	10.1%	9.8%	3.1%	3.6%	1.8%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	10.0%	9.7%	10.2%	5.7%	10.5%	10.6%	14.4%	6.6%	10.6%	9.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	13.0%	10.5%	14.8%	4.6%	11.7%	12.0%	16.5%	6.4%	13.8%	15.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.8%
\$500,000 or higher	7.5%	5.1%	9.3%	1.2%	5.8%	6.6%	8.8%	1.9%	5.8%	11.9%	0.9%	0.6%	1.8%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?													
Yes	1.5%	2.2%	1.0%	3.5%	1.9%	1.6%	0.7%	3.4%	0.8%	1.1%	8.9%	8.2%	11.1%
No	98.5%	97.8%	99.0%	96.5%	98.1%	98.4%	99.3%	96.6%	99.2%	98.9%	91.1%	91.8%	88.9%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	45.4%	44.9%	45.9%	42.1%	45.4%	44.3%	50.9%	41.8%	39.0%	50.9%	38.3%	39.1%	35.8%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	47.3%	47.8%	46.9%	47.2%	47.9%	48.2%	44.3%	51.1%	52.4%	42.9%	49.1%	47.9%	52.8%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	7.3%	7.3%	7.2%	10.7%	6.7%	7.6%	4.8%	7.2%	8.6%	6.2%	12.6%	13.0%	11.3%
Your current religious preference													
Agnostic	11.1%	7.3%	13.9%	8.9%	6.9%	10.5%	5.7%	3.2%	16.2%	12.3%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%
Atheist	9.7%	7.4%	11.4%	10.8%	6.8%	11.9%	4.2%	1.9%	15.2%	8.7%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%
Baptist	5.4%	5.1%	5.7%	7.7%	4.6%	3.1%	0.9%	10.5%	3.1%	7.5%	20.5%	23.3%	11.5%
Buddhist	1.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	2.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%
Church of Christ	7.2%	10.2%	5.1%	12.3%	9.8%	9.2%	8.4%	11.9%	4.1%	5.7%	30.7%	32.5%	25.0%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.9%	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hindu	2.3%	0.5%	3.6%	0.4%	0.5%	1.1%	0.2%	0.0%	5.6%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.6%	1.7%	5.0%	1.4%	1.7%	3.5%	0.8%	0.1%	2.5%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	1.6%	2.1%	1.3%	2.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.1%	3.4%	0.9%	1.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
Methodist	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	0.1%	4.1%	0.9%	2.4%	0.9%	0.0%	3.8%
Muslim	1.8%	0.9%	2.5%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	0.2%	3.7%	1.6%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%
Presbyterian	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%	1.5%	0.3%	2.9%	2.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	20.1%	23.9%	17.4%	13.8%	25.9%	20.3%	53.1%	17.0%	14.4%	19.5%	1.9%	1.2%	3.8%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.3%	2.9%	0.2%	0.7%	3.4%	0.3%	0.2%	10.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	0.6%	1.9%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	1.9%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Christian	13.5%	16.6%	11.2%	12.2%	17.5%	13.3%	8.5%	32.3%	10.1%	12.0%	20.0%	17.2%	28.8%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.6%	2.0%	2.4%	1.9%	1.6%	2.4%	2.0%	4.2%	3.7%	5.8%
None	12.8%	12.9%	12.7%	20.1%	11.5%	15.1%	9.6%	8.2%	14.0%	11.7%	14.4%	14.7%	13.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference													
Agnostic	4.5%	2.9%	5.6%	4.2%	2.7%	4.4%	1.9%	1.1%	6.4%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Atheist	5.5%	4.3%	6.4%	4.8%	4.2%	7.6%	2.6%	1.0%	7.8%	5.4%	0.5%	0.0%	2.0%
Baptist	6.4%	5.7%	6.9%	8.8%	5.1%	3.5%	1.4%	10.9%	4.8%	8.4%	20.7%	24.2%	9.8%
Buddhist	2.0%	0.8%	2.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	0.3%	0.2%	4.5%	1.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
Church of Christ	9.4%	11.8%	7.6%	14.6%	11.3%	11.6%	9.7%	12.6%	7.0%	8.0%	32.7%	34.4%	27.5%
Eastern Orthodox	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.8%	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.5%	1.1%	1.7%	0.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	0.7%	2.0%	1.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
Hindu	3.0%	0.6%	4.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%	0.1%	7.5%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	4.4%	2.6%	5.8%	2.4%	2.6%	4.6%	2.3%	0.1%	3.1%	7.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
Lutheran	2.1%	2.3%	1.9%	3.3%	2.1%	1.6%	2.3%	3.7%	1.4%	2.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
Methodist	2.6%	2.1%	2.9%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	0.5%	4.0%	1.9%	3.7%	1.0%	0.0%	3.9%
Muslim	2.0%	1.0%	2.8%	1.6%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	0.2%	4.1%	1.8%	1.4%	1.9%	0.0%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.0%	2.8%	2.4%	1.9%	2.0%	0.9%	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	24.7%	27.5%	22.6%	18.6%	29.3%	25.2%	56.3%	8.3%	20.3%	24.2%	3.4%	2.5%	5.9%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.5%	3.2%	0.9%	0.2%	3.6%	0.4%	0.2%	11.6%	0.2%	0.2%	1.0%	0.6%	2.0%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	2.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Christian	15.5%	19.2%	12.8%	16.0%	19.8%	16.6%	10.6%	33.5%	12.4%	13.1%	23.6%	21.0%	31.4%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	1.7%	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.8%	1.3%	1.2%	2.1%	1.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.0%
None	8.8%	9.0%	8.7%	14.8%	7.9%	10.7%	5.4%	6.3%	10.0%	7.8%	11.1%	10.2%	13.7%
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference													
Agnostic	4.6%	3.5%	5.4%	5.0%	3.2%	5.4%	2.5%	0.8%	5.9%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Atheist	5.3%	4.3%	6.0%	5.3%	4.1%	7.3%	2.4%	1.3%	7.6%	4.8%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%
Baptist	5.8%	5.2%	6.3%	7.7%	4.7%	3.6%	1.1%	10.0%	4.2%	7.8%	19.4%	21.1%	14.3%
Buddhist	1.9%	0.7%	2.8%	0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	0.2%	0.1%	4.2%	1.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
Church of Christ	8.5%	11.0%	6.7%	12.1%	10.8%	11.0%	9.9%	11.5%	6.4%	7.0%	27.9%	28.3%	26.5%
Eastern Orthodox	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	1.9%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.5%	1.7%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hindu	3.0%	0.6%	4.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	0.3%	0.2%	7.4%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.6%	2.0%	4.8%	2.1%	2.0%	3.9%	1.3%	0.1%	2.4%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	2.0%	2.3%	1.9%	3.2%	2.1%	1.6%	1.2%	3.6%	1.5%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methodist	2.7%	2.3%	3.0%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	0.8%	3.9%	2.0%	3.7%	0.5%	0.0%	2.0%
Muslim	2.1%	1.1%	2.9%	1.8%	0.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.3%	3.9%	2.2%	2.5%	3.3%	0.0%
Presbyterian	2.4%	1.9%	2.8%	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	0.4%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Quaker	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	23.6%	26.2%	21.8%	17.4%	27.9%	22.9%	54.8%	8.4%	19.7%	23.3%	3.0%	2.6%	4.1%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.4%	3.0%	0.1%	0.6%	3.5%	0.4%	0.2%	11.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Christian	15.7%	18.7%	13.5%	14.6%	19.5%	16.2%	10.5%	32.8%	13.2%	13.7%	21.9%	17.8%	34.7%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	1.6%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	2.2%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	2.6%	0.0%
None	12.0%	12.2%	11.9%	21.1%	10.6%	13.6%	7.8%	9.0%	13.3%	10.8%	20.9%	21.7%	18.4%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?													
Highest academic degree planned													
None	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.5%	0.5%	0.8%	3.2%	3.0%	3.8%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	1.4%	1.8%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.9%	1.5%	0.5%	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	2.5%	0.2%	0.6%	5.5%	4.9%	7.5%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	34.3%	38.8%	31.1%	49.6%	36.6%	33.8%	33.0%	44.3%	27.4%	33.8%	46.1%	45.7%	47.2%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	39.2%	38.0%	40.0%	34.0%	38.8%	37.3%	49.5%	30.5%	41.8%	38.8%	30.0%	30.5%	28.3%
J.D. (Law)	4.9%	4.1%	5.4%	1.7%	4.6%	6.4%	3.0%	3.6%	4.7%	5.9%	2.8%	3.7%	0.0%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	7.6%	5.3%	9.3%	2.3%	5.9%	6.2%	4.4%	6.8%	9.5%	9.0%	1.8%	1.2%	3.8%
Ph.D.	8.8%	7.1%	10.0%	5.2%	7.5%	10.4%	4.2%	6.6%	13.4%	7.6%	4.6%	4.3%	5.7%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	2.4%	2.4%	1.9%	2.5%	2.8%	3.0%	1.9%
Other	1.0%	1.3%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Highest academic degree planned at this institution													
None	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	2.2%	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%	2.8%	1.8%	5.7%
Vocational certificate	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	2.3%	3.0%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.8%	3.0%	0.9%	3.7%	2.8%	2.2%	2.2%	4.3%	0.6%	1.1%	10.1%	10.4%	9.4%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	69.5%	72.7%	67.2%	76.3%	72.0%	73.9%	63.9%	77.4%	69.3%	65.6%	60.8%	61.0%	60.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	21.0%	18.6%	22.7%	16.2%	19.1%	16.3%	28.8%	13.6%	23.1%	22.4%	19.8%	21.3%	15.1%
J.D. (Law)	1.2%	0.6%	1.7%	0.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	2.3%	0.9%	0.6%	1.9%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	2.0%	0.5%	3.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.1%	2.3%	3.6%	0.5%	0.0%	1.9%
Ph.D.	1.2%	0.4%	1.7%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	2.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.0%	1.9%
Other	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.7%	2.1%	1.2%	1.5%	0.5%	1.2%	2.3%	1.8%	3.8%
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:													
Attended a religious service	63.3%	66.4%	61.0%	52.0%	69.3%	57.1%	73.4%	82.7%	54.4%	65.8%	70.6%	69.1%	75.0%
Been bored in class*	37.0%	38.0%	36.3%	36.9%	38.2%	41.4%	34.6%	37.3%	35.2%	37.2%	39.2%	42.2%	29.4%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	28.1%	24.5%	30.7%	26.9%	24.0%	30.6%	21.7%	16.9%	28.1%	32.5%	32.1%	34.2%	25.5%
Tutored another student	56.0%	47.7%	62.1%	46.4%	48.0%	51.2%	47.6%	43.8%	69.7%	56.5%	45.8%	46.0%	45.1%
Studied with other students	85.6%	84.7%	86.2%	79.0%	85.8%	85.3%	88.6%	83.9%	86.0%	86.4%	77.7%	78.3%	75.5%
Consumed beer*	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	2.9%	5.3%	6.3%	7.8%	1.4%	3.1%	6.4%	1.9%	1.3%	3.9%
Consumed wine or liquor*	4.4%	4.0%	4.7%	3.1%	4.2%	5.4%	5.5%	1.3%	2.8%	6.1%	3.3%	2.5%	5.9%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	2.5%	2.4%	2.6%	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%	2.8%	1.2%	1.3%	3.5%	2.4%	2.5%	2.0%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	27.7%	27.2%	28.1%	29.1%	26.8%	29.7%	24.6%	24.8%	27.2%	28.8%	27.5%	27.5%	27.5%
Felt depressed*	11.6%	10.7%	12.2%	13.4%	10.2%	12.0%	7.9%	9.8%	11.9%	12.4%	13.7%	15.0%	9.8%
Performed volunteer work	81.3%	78.9%	83.0%	72.6%	80.2%	78.2%	81.3%	82.0%	81.8%	83.9%	68.7%	70.0%	64.7%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	85.2%	84.4%	85.7%	80.8%	85.1%	85.1%	85.2%	85.0%	83.3%	87.5%	80.0%	80.0%	80.0%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	22.5%	23.3%	21.9%	23.5%	23.3%	22.8%	23.9%	20.2%	20.2%	23.1%	27.0%	28.8%	21.6%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	96.9%	96.1%	97.5%	94.4%	96.5%	96.3%	96.9%	96.4%	97.3%	97.5%	87.5%	89.2%	82.0%
Been late to class*	6.0%	5.3%	6.6%	5.7%	5.2%	5.5%	4.7%	5.2%	5.9%	7.1%	7.6%	6.9%	9.8%
Discussed politics	77.1%	74.1%	79.3%	69.0%	75.1%	77.1%	72.1%	75.1%	77.7%	80.5%	49.5%	51.6%	43.1%
Skipped school/class*	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.5%	1.9%	2.4%	1.9%	3.8%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	39.5%	38.1%	40.6%	38.6%	38.0%	42.5%	32.2%	37.2%	36.8%	43.3%	46.9%	51.9%	31.4%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	45.1%	46.4%	44.1%	44.7%	46.7%	45.5%	49.7%	45.7%	39.4%	47.5%	46.0%	50.6%	31.4%
Fallen asleep in class*	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	4.5%	3.3%	3.7%	2.8%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	6.6%	6.3%	7.8%
Failed to complete homework on time*	4.8%	5.3%	4.5%	6.8%	4.9%	5.2%	3.9%	5.6%	3.8%	5.0%	10.0%	9.4%	11.8%
Felt anxious*	26.9%	25.0%	28.4%	26.8%	24.6%	28.2%	23.2%	21.0%	27.6%	29.0%	19.4%	19.4%	19.6%
Written computer code	31.0%	24.0%	36.0%	30.0%	22.9%	25.7%	21.0%	20.6%	46.4%	28.6%	22.4%	22.6%	21.6%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*	2.5%	3.2%	2.0%	4.7%	2.9%	3.0%	2.0%	3.5%	1.6%	2.3%	11.3%	10.0%	15.4%
* responses for "Frequently" only													
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:													
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	75.9%	72.8%	78.1%	71.6%	73.1%	74.5%	73.4%	70.8%	77.7%	78.4%	67.6%	66.0%	72.5%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	79.7%	76.7%	81.9%	77.5%	76.5%	77.6%	79.1%	72.4%	82.8%	81.3%	61.5%	63.1%	56.9%
Openness to having my own views challenged	70.7%	68.5%	72.4%	66.3%	68.9%	70.6%	69.0%	66.4%	73.1%	71.9%	69.9%	70.9%	66.7%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	71.2%	70.0%	72.0%	68.0%	70.3%	71.6%	69.3%	69.6%	70.4%	73.2%	65.6%	64.6%	68.6%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	84.9%	83.1%	86.3%	80.6%	83.6%	84.8%	85.1%	80.3%	86.2%	86.3%	73.7%	74.1%	72.5%
Critical thinking skills	81.2%	77.8%	83.7%	72.2%	78.9%	79.6%	79.5%	77.4%	84.1%	83.5%	67.5%	66.5%	70.6%
Ability to manage my time effectively	46.9%	46.6%	47.1%	41.4%	47.6%	45.9%	51.3%	46.2%	47.4%	46.9%	48.6%	49.0%	47.1%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?													
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.2%	1.5%	2.8%	1.0%	1.6%	1.6%	2.2%	0.9%	4.0%	1.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%
Some high school	3.2%	2.9%	3.5%	3.4%	2.8%	3.8%	3.1%	1.2%	5.4%	2.1%	4.3%	3.8%	5.8%
High school graduate/GED	10.7%	12.9%	9.1%	18.1%	11.9%	10.1%	10.7%	15.4%	10.3%	8.3%	26.1%	25.8%	26.9%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.9%	2.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.0%	1.4%	1.9%	1.3%	3.8%
Some college	7.3%	7.6%	7.1%	9.4%	7.2%	7.2%	6.5%	7.9%	7.1%	7.0%	14.2%	13.2%	17.3%
College degree	36.9%	39.3%	35.1%	38.0%	39.6%	39.0%	39.0%	40.9%	31.7%	37.6%	28.9%	32.1%	19.2%
Some graduate school	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	1.4%	0.9%	1.3%	0.0%
Graduate degree	34.9%	30.4%	38.2%	24.3%	31.6%	32.0%	34.6%	28.2%	37.4%	38.8%	19.0%	18.2%	21.2%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.0%	2.2%	1.8%	3.2%	2.0%	2.3%	1.6%	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%	3.3%	3.1%	3.8%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?													
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.6%	1.7%	3.2%	1.1%	1.8%	1.7%	2.7%	1.1%	4.8%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Some high school	3.8%	3.6%	3.8%	5.0%	3.4%	3.4%	4.1%	2.6%	5.0%	3.0%	9.6%	9.6%	9.6%
High school graduate/GED	13.2%	16.0%	11.1%	21.2%	15.0%	14.6%	12.5%	18.1%	12.1%	10.4%	30.6%	28.7%	36.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.1%	1.9%	2.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.1%	2.2%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%
Some college	9.1%	10.4%	8.2%	10.5%	10.3%	10.4%	9.6%	11.1%	8.1%	8.3%	12.4%	10.8%	17.3%
College degree	35.9%	36.1%	35.8%	33.2%	33.2%	34.8%	37.4%	38.7%	32.7%	38.0%	16.7%	17.8%	13.5%
Some graduate school	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.3%	2.2%	2.3%	1.4%	2.7%	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.9%	0.0%
Graduate degree	26.9%	22.8%	29.9%	17.7%	23.9%	25.3%	26.8%	18.9%	29.5%	30.1%	12.0%	12.7%	9.6%
Unknown/Not Applicable	5.0%	5.5%	4.6%	8.9%	4.8%	5.2%	3.7%	5.3%	5.2%	4.2%	14.4%	15.3%	11.5%
First generation in college													
Yes	11.9%	12.4%	11.5%	13.3%	12.2%	12.0%	12.4%	12.3%	15.4%	8.6%	24.4%	21.7%	32.7%
No	88.1%	87.6%	88.5%	86.7%	87.8%	88.0%	87.6%	87.7%	84.6%	91.4%	75.6%	78.3%	67.3%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":													
Support your opinions with a logical argument	69.9%	65.1%	73.4%	57.7%	66.6%	68.3%	68.2%	62.5%	74.7%	72.5%	45.0%	45.6%	43.1%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	61.0%	55.8%	64.9%	52.2%	56.5%	57.2%	58.1%	54.0%	66.8%	63.4%	44.5%	43.0%	49.0%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	31.9%	27.6%	35.1%	28.2%	27.5%	30.9%	25.1%	25.1%	37.7%	33.2%	21.2%	21.0%	21.6%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	47.5%	42.3%	51.4%	43.7%	42.0%	46.8%	39.8%	37.2%	53.2%	50.0%	32.1%	33.5%	27.5%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	62.6%	59.9%	64.5%	61.3%	59.7%	59.8%	58.7%	60.4%	65.5%	63.8%	60.2%	60.9%	58.0%
Race/Ethnicity - select all/ that apply (total may add to more than 100%)													
White/Caucasian	66.4%	73.1%	61.6%	58.9%	76.1%	73.3%	81.3%	74.9%	47.0%	72.8%	3.4%	3.6%	3.0%
African American/Black	11.2%	14.7%	8.7%	32.2%	10.9%	11.0%	4.6%	17.0%	7.8%	9.4%	95.0%	95.4%	93.9%
Native American/Alaska Native	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	0.8%	2.6%	1.0%	2.2%	2.7%	1.5%	6.1%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	8.1%	3.6%	11.3%	2.8%	3.8%	5.6%	1.5%	3.4%	16.2%	7.5%	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%
Filipina/o/x	2.5%	1.7%	3.0%	0.6%	2.0%	2.5%	1.1%	2.1%	4.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.6%	1.1%	3.7%	1.0%	1.2%	1.9%	0.5%	0.7%	5.9%	1.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	4.8%	1.4%	7.3%	1.3%	1.4%	2.1%	1.1%	0.5%	10.9%	4.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Other Asian	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.5%	1.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	3.0%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	6.7%	5.7%	7.5%	2.9%	6.2%	5.6%	8.3%	5.0%	9.3%	6.1%	1.1%	0.5%	3.0%
Puerto Rican	2.3%	2.6%	2.0%	4.3%	2.2%	2.0%	3.1%	1.5%	2.4%	1.8%	3.1%	3.6%	1.5%
South American	3.0%	2.8%	3.2%	2.2%	2.9%	3.6%	2.8%	2.0%	4.1%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Central American	1.7%	1.2%	2.0%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	0.6%	2.6%	1.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
Other Latina/o/e/x	4.2%	3.5%	4.6%	2.9%	3.6%	4.3%	3.1%	3.1%	5.6%	3.8%	0.8%	0.5%	1.5%
Other	2.6%	2.4%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	3.4%	1.3%	1.9%	2.8%	2.7%	3.4%	3.1%	4.5%
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":													
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	71.0%	65.5%	75.2%	75.7%	63.5%	70.7%	62.2%	54.6%	81.6%	70.6%	84.8%	84.7%	85.4%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	64.4%	63.9%	64.8%	69.3%	62.9%	70.0%	56.6%	59.1%	65.3%	64.4%	83.3%	82.7%	85.4%
The federal government should have stricter gun control laws	74.8%	68.1%	79.8%	74.1%	67.0%	74.4%	73.3%	50.0%	86.4%	75.0%	89.4%	92.0%	81.3%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants	84.7%	80.5%	87.9%	83.8%	79.9%	83.5%	79.2%	75.3%	90.9%	85.7%	90.4%	90.0%	91.7%
Abortion should be legal	74.9%	67.8%	80.2%	76.2%	66.2%	77.6%	70.8%	45.1%	87.3%	75.0%	78.8%	79.3%	77.1%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at math	25.1%	28.8%	22.3%	29.2%	28.7%	31.4%	28.2%	25.4%	17.6%	25.8%	47.2%	46.3%	50.0%
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	49.4%	49.2%	49.5%	52.6%	48.5%	49.3%	48.1%	47.9%	49.6%	49.5%	60.1%	59.3%	62.5%
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	33.4%	29.1%	36.5%	29.5%	29.0%	35.5%	24.7%	24.1%	40.3%	33.8%	37.8%	35.8%	43.8%
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	81.3%	77.1%	84.4%	80.7%	76.4%	82.9%	78.4%	64.9%	88.3%	81.6%	85.9%	86.0%	85.4%
Intelligence is something that can be improved by studying or working harder	91.4%	91.6%	91.2%	91.3%	91.7%	91.7%	91.3%	91.9%	92.5%	90.3%	89.4%	88.7%	91.7%
How would you characterize your political views?													
Far left	6.4%	5.4%	7.2%	6.5%	5.2%	8.3%	2.2%	3.6%	8.0%	6.7%	5.7%	5.1%	7.7%
Liberal	23.0%	15.8%	28.3%	18.8%	15.2%	20.9%	13.7%	8.5%	33.8%	24.3%	18.7%	19.1%	17.3%
Middle-of-the-road	46.7%	46.8%	46.7%	52.8%	45.6%	46.0%	51.0%	39.8%	48.2%	45.5%	59.8%	60.5%	57.7%
Conservative	21.6%	28.5%	16.6%	18.9%	30.4%	21.7%	30.0%	43.0%	9.2%	21.9%	11.5%	10.2%	15.4%
Far right	2.3%	3.6%	1.3%	3.0%	3.7%	3.1%	3.1%	5.0%	0.8%	1.6%	4.3%	5.1%	1.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:													
To be able to get a better job	80.7%	79.5%	81.5%	77.1%	80.0%	78.3%	88.0%	74.6%	84.8%	79.1%	77.2%	77.4%	76.5%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	68.6%	67.5%	69.4%	64.9%	68.0%	70.2%	71.6%	61.3%	69.8%	69.1%	70.2%	71.4%	66.7%
To make me a more cultured person	42.7%	40.8%	44.1%	38.6%	41.3%	46.6%	40.4%	34.4%	40.5%	46.7%	52.9%	54.8%	47.1%
To be able to make more money	74.2%	73.5%	74.7%	71.4%	73.9%	72.9%	85.0%	64.1%	76.4%	73.5%	80.1%	78.7%	84.3%
To learn more about things that interest me	79.5%	77.1%	81.3%	76.7%	77.2%	78.8%	76.5%	75.6%	81.2%	81.3%	79.1%	78.1%	82.4%
To get training for a specific career	72.8%	73.3%	72.5%	76.4%	72.7%	68.0%	77.7%	74.5%	72.2%	72.7%	75.7%	74.2%	80.4%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	51.5%	50.1%	52.5%	43.5%	51.4%	53.9%	56.0%	43.4%	54.8%	50.9%	60.2%	60.6%	58.8%
To please my family	33.7%	35.3%	32.5%	36.6%	35.0%	35.1%	40.4%	29.7%	31.7%	33.1%	56.3%	57.4%	52.9%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:													
Studying/homework													
None	2.8%	3.4%	2.3%	4.7%	3.1%	2.7%	3.0%	3.8%	1.9%	2.6%	5.2%	3.4%	10.4%
Less than one hour	6.4%	8.2%	5.0%	8.3%	8.2%	8.9%	5.7%	9.7%	3.8%	5.9%	8.8%	8.9%	8.3%
1 to 2 hours	17.0%	19.6%	15.0%	21.1%	19.3%	19.4%	16.2%	22.4%	12.5%	16.8%	23.2%	21.9%	27.1%
3 to 5 hours	28.2%	30.2%	26.8%	31.6%	29.9%	29.7%	31.9%	28.0%	23.9%	28.8%	36.1%	37.0%	33.3%
6 to 10 hours	24.0%	22.0%	25.5%	19.9%	22.5%	21.7%	25.6%	20.5%	25.8%	25.2%	17.5%	19.2%	12.5%
11 to 15 hours	12.4%	9.7%	14.4%	8.8%	9.9%	9.9%	11.3%	8.4%	16.8%	12.7%	5.2%	6.2%	2.1%
16 to 20 hours	5.2%	3.6%	6.4%	3.0%	3.8%	4.2%	3.3%	3.6%	8.0%	5.2%	1.0%	0.7%	2.1%
Over 20 hours	4.1%	3.3%	4.7%	2.7%	3.4%	3.6%	3.0%	3.5%	7.3%	2.8%	3.1%	2.7%	4.2%
Socializing with friends in person													
None	1.4%	1.7%	1.1%	3.0%	1.5%	1.4%	2.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.0%	4.6%	4.8%	4.2%
Less than one hour	2.8%	2.5%	3.0%	3.9%	2.3%	2.4%	2.0%	2.5%	3.7%	2.4%	6.2%	5.5%	8.3%
1 to 2 hours	7.8%	7.0%	8.4%	6.8%	7.1%	7.3%	6.4%	7.6%	10.8%	6.6%	10.3%	9.6%	12.5%
3 to 5 hours	22.2%	21.0%	23.0%	21.8%	20.8%	19.9%	19.7%	23.2%	26.5%	20.5%	26.3%	25.3%	29.2%
6 to 10 hours	27.5%	27.3%	27.6%	28.2%	27.1%	27.1%	28.9%	25.4%	27.7%	27.5%	24.7%	30.1%	8.3%
11 to 15 hours	17.6%	17.6%	17.6%	15.4%	18.1%	18.8%	16.3%	18.7%	15.2%	19.3%	12.9%	10.3%	20.8%
16 to 20 hours	9.7%	10.6%	9.0%	9.1%	10.9%	11.7%	10.9%	10.1%	7.1%	10.5%	7.7%	6.2%	12.5%
Over 20 hours	11.1%	12.2%	10.4%	11.9%	12.3%	12.2%	13.1%	11.5%	7.6%	12.3%	7.2%	8.2%	4.2%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:													
Using social media													
None	3.5%	3.6%	3.3%	3.4%	3.7%	3.1%	2.1%	6.0%	4.6%	2.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
Less than one hour	4.7%	4.5%	4.9%	4.0%	4.7%	3.8%	2.8%	7.7%	6.3%	3.8%	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%
1 to 2 hours	11.3%	10.7%	11.8%	12.8%	10.3%	10.2%	9.6%	11.3%	12.9%	11.0%	12.4%	11.6%	14.6%
3 to 5 hours	22.7%	21.8%	23.4%	19.7%	22.2%	22.6%	22.0%	21.9%	23.8%	23.1%	17.5%	17.1%	18.8%
6 to 10 hours	25.6%	26.5%	24.9%	24.2%	26.9%	28.2%	27.5%	24.5%	24.3%	25.3%	26.8%	29.5%	18.8%
11 to 15 hours	15.0%	14.6%	15.3%	15.9%	14.4%	14.6%	17.5%	11.1%	14.1%	16.2%	16.5%	16.4%	16.7%
16 to 20 hours	8.7%	9.1%	8.4%	9.8%	9.0%	7.9%	9.9%	9.7%	7.7%	8.8%	10.3%	10.3%	10.4%
Over 20 hours	8.5%	9.1%	8.1%	10.2%	8.8%	9.6%	8.7%	7.9%	6.2%	9.4%	11.9%	10.3%	16.7%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:													
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)													
None	2.0%	2.6%	1.6%	2.4%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	1.5%	1.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.1%
Less than one hour	4.6%	5.2%	4.2%	4.2%	5.4%	4.7%	4.9%	7.1%	4.6%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%
1 to 2 hours	14.6%	15.0%	14.3%	14.5%	15.0%	15.3%	14.5%	15.2%	14.1%	14.5%	17.5%	17.1%	18.8%
3 to 5 hours	25.8%	25.7%	25.9%	24.8%	25.9%	23.8%	28.6%	26.2%	24.6%	26.8%	23.2%	24.0%	20.8%
6 to 10 hours	24.7%	24.1%	25.2%	20.8%	24.7%	26.5%	22.7%	24.1%	26.1%	24.5%	22.2%	24.0%	16.7%
11 to 15 hours	13.9%	13.1%	14.6%	13.4%	13.1%	13.7%	13.9%	11.4%	15.3%	14.0%	9.8%	11.0%	6.3%
16 to 20 hours	6.7%	6.4%	7.0%	9.2%	5.9%	5.8%	6.1%	5.9%	6.4%	7.4%	10.3%	8.2%	16.7%
Over 20 hours	7.6%	7.9%	7.3%	10.8%	7.3%	7.5%	6.7%	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%	10.3%	8.9%	14.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities			
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private	
Playing video games														
None	15.0%	14.8%	15.2%	10.5%	15.6%	15.7%	15.2%	15.8%	13.9%	16.1%	10.3%	8.9%	14.6%	
Less than one hour	13.0%	13.3%	12.7%	12.8%	13.4%	13.0%	12.4%	14.8%	12.2%	13.1%	14.9%	18.5%	4.2%	
1 to 2 hours	17.1%	16.1%	17.8%	12.3%	16.9%	16.7%	17.8%	16.1%	17.8%	17.8%	12.9%	10.3%	20.8%	
3 to 5 hours	20.5%	21.2%	19.9%	19.4%	21.6%	21.7%	23.5%	19.6%	20.6%	19.4%	17.5%	15.1%	25.0%	
6 to 10 hours	15.9%	16.6%	15.5%	20.6%	15.8%	16.5%	14.4%	16.3%	15.8%	15.2%	23.2%	26.0%	14.6%	
11 to 15 hours	9.0%	8.5%	9.3%	10.1%	8.2%	7.6%	8.3%	9.1%	9.2%	9.5%	8.2%	8.2%	8.3%	
16 to 20 hours	4.8%	3.9%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	3.7%	3.4%	4.0%	4.8%	4.7%	3.6%	3.4%	4.2%	
Over 20 hours	5.1%	5.6%	4.8%	9.3%	4.8%	5.1%	4.9%	4.3%	5.7%	4.2%	9.3%	9.6%	8.3%	
Participating in student clubs/groups														
None	18.6%	23.1%	15.3%	24.5%	22.8%	22.8%	18.6%	27.0%	13.1%	17.0%	27.5%	27.4%	27.7%	
Less than one hour	9.4%	9.9%	9.0%	8.8%	10.2%	10.0%	8.4%	12.2%	7.7%	9.9%	6.2%	5.5%	8.5%	
1 to 2 hours	20.6%	20.3%	20.9%	20.3%	20.3%	20.3%	24.3%	16.3%	21.2%	20.6%	20.7%	21.9%	17.0%	
3 to 5 hours	22.5%	20.4%	24.1%	18.7%	20.7%	20.2%	24.5%	17.5%	25.4%	23.2%	13.5%	13.7%	12.8%	
6 to 10 hours	14.0%	12.0%	15.5%	12.8%	11.8%	12.4%	11.0%	11.9%	17.2%	14.3%	13.0%	15.1%	6.4%	
11 to 15 hours	7.6%	7.3%	7.8%	8.3%	7.1%	7.2%	6.4%	7.6%	8.3%	7.4%	9.3%	8.9%	10.6%	
16 to 20 hours	3.6%	3.5%	3.7%	3.0%	3.7%	3.4%	3.5%	4.2%	3.8%	3.6%	5.2%	4.1%	8.5%	
Over 20 hours	3.6%	3.5%	3.7%	3.7%	3.5%	3.7%	3.1%	3.4%	3.4%	3.9%	4.7%	3.4%	8.5%	
Exercising/sports														
None	5.3%	5.4%	5.1%	9.3%	4.7%	6.4%	3.7%	3.2%	5.9%	4.6%	7.7%	7.5%	8.3%	
Less than one hour	5.3%	4.0%	6.2%	4.7%	3.9%	3.6%	3.2%	4.9%	7.4%	5.3%	3.1%	2.7%	4.2%	
1 to 2 hours	11.0%	8.9%	12.6%	12.6%	8.2%	8.1%	7.5%	8.9%	14.3%	11.3%	12.4%	13.0%	10.4%	
3 to 5 hours	16.8%	15.1%	18.0%	15.1%	15.1%	16.0%	13.3%	15.7%	19.8%	16.7%	18.6%	18.5%	18.8%	
6 to 10 hours	21.2%	20.2%	22.0%	16.5%	20.9%	17.9%	23.2%	22.9%	22.4%	21.6%	18.6%	21.2%	10.4%	
11 to 15 hours	17.5%	18.9%	16.4%	18.0%	19.1%	18.8%	22.6%	16.1%	14.7%	17.6%	15.5%	15.8%	14.6%	
16 to 20 hours	10.0%	11.1%	9.1%	8.9%	11.6%	12.6%	10.5%	11.1%	7.8%	10.1%	7.7%	6.8%	10.4%	
Over 20 hours	13.1%	16.3%	10.7%	14.8%	16.6%	16.7%	15.9%	17.1%	7.7%	12.8%	16.5%	14.4%	22.9%	
Working (for pay)														
None	41.4%	35.3%	45.9%	36.9%	35.0%	37.7%	38.4%	27.8%	55.3%	39.0%	28.9%	28.8%	29.2%	
Less than one hour	3.9%	3.8%	3.9%	3.0%	4.0%	4.1%	2.9%	4.9%	4.1%	3.8%	3.6%	2.7%	6.3%	
1 to 2 hours	4.9%	4.2%	5.5%	6.2%	3.8%	3.4%	3.6%	4.5%	5.9%	5.2%	10.3%	11.0%	8.3%	
3 to 5 hours	8.8%	9.1%	8.6%	8.0%	9.3%	7.9%	10.4%	10.4%	7.5%	9.4%	8.2%	6.8%	12.5%	
6 to 10 hours	12.2%	13.3%	11.4%	12.6%	13.4%	13.8%	13.2%	13.1%	9.7%	12.6%	14.9%	16.4%	10.4%	
11 to 15 hours	10.0%	11.6%	8.8%	9.9%	11.9%	10.6%	13.0%	12.8%	6.7%	10.2%	6.7%	7.5%	4.2%	
16 to 20 hours	8.4%	9.4%	7.7%	10.5%	9.2%	9.7%	6.9%	10.7%	5.6%	9.2%	9.8%	8.9%	12.5%	
Over 20 hours	10.4%	13.2%	8.3%	12.8%	13.3%	12.9%	11.7%	15.7%	5.2%	10.5%	17.5%	17.8%	16.7%	
Performing household/childcare duties														
None	18.7%	20.0%	17.8%	18.0%	20.3%	23.3%	19.5%	17.0%	16.2%	19.0%	18.6%	21.2%	10.4%	
Less than one hour	14.1%	13.6%	14.5%	13.5%	13.6%	12.0%	14.8%	14.8%	15.4%	13.8%	11.3%	11.0%	12.5%	
1 to 2 hours	30.0%	28.3%	31.3%	26.0%	28.8%	28.4%	29.9%	28.3%	33.3%	29.9%	17.5%	17.1%	18.8%	
3 to 5 hours	22.8%	22.8%	22.8%	23.4%	22.7%	21.4%	22.3%	24.7%	22.5%	23.0%	25.3%	23.3%	31.3%	
6 to 10 hours	8.8%	9.0%	8.6%	10.1%	8.7%	9.5%	8.1%	8.2%	7.8%	9.3%	11.3%	13.7%	4.2%	
11 to 15 hours	3.0%	3.4%	2.6%	3.9%	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%	3.8%	2.6%	2.6%	6.2%	5.5%	8.3%	
16 to 20 hours	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%	4.1%	3.4%	6.3%	
Over 20 hours	1.5%	1.9%	1.2%	3.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	1.1%	1.3%	5.7%	4.8%	8.3%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:													
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	15.9%	16.5%	15.4%	15.8%	16.7%	15.5%	17.4%	17.7%	15.6%	15.3%	24.6%	24.5%	25.0%
My teacher advised me	7.1%	7.7%	6.6%	8.7%	7.5%	8.0%	7.4%	6.8%	6.8%	6.4%	18.5%	17.7%	20.8%
This college has a very good academic reputation	64.9%	58.4%	69.8%	50.7%	59.9%	59.9%	65.3%	54.5%	77.0%	64.5%	43.6%	46.3%	35.4%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	48.4%	50.8%	46.6%	42.7%	52.4%	50.4%	54.2%	53.5%	39.5%	51.8%	45.6%	47.6%	39.6%
I was offered financial assistance	45.2%	51.2%	40.8%	37.7%	53.8%	54.9%	51.6%	54.3%	31.8%	47.4%	51.5%	50.7%	54.2%
The cost of attending this college	38.3%	41.9%	35.6%	55.2%	42.2%	38.1%	36.7%	38.3%	38.3%	33.6%	52.6%	52.1%	54.2%
High school counselor advised me	9.9%	10.6%	9.3%	11.4%	10.5%	12.3%	13.3%	5.1%	8.1%	10.2%	17.4%	17.0%	18.8%
Private college counselor advised me	6.8%	6.6%	6.9%	4.3%	7.0%	8.2%	7.6%	4.7%	4.5%	8.7%	11.9%	11.0%	14.6%
I wanted to live near home	17.6%	19.2%	16.5%	20.3%	19.0%	13.8%	27.7%	17.6%	17.8%	15.6%	20.1%	20.5%	18.8%
Not offered aid by first choice	9.2%	10.2%	8.4%	9.2%	10.4%	10.9%	13.3%	6.8%	7.7%	8.9%	21.2%	21.9%	19.1%
Could not afford first choice	9.6%	10.9%	8.6%	13.7%	10.4%	10.2%	13.0%	8.1%	8.6%	8.5%	20.8%	20.1%	22.9%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	29.8%	28.8%	30.6%	19.4%	30.7%	34.8%	34.4%	21.0%	32.4%	29.2%	26.8%	28.1%	22.9%
This college's graduates get good jobs	57.3%	55.2%	58.9%	47.2%	56.8%	56.7%	67.7%	46.1%	58.9%	58.9%	39.2%	43.2%	27.1%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	10.9%	16.2%	7.0%	4.7%	18.4%	5.1%	14.6%	41.1%	2.2%	10.5%	15.5%	13.0%	22.9%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	34.1%	37.6%	31.5%	29.2%	39.2%	36.4%	46.2%	36.0%	20.8%	39.3%	24.1%	26.5%	16.7%
Rankings in national magazines	20.4%	14.7%	24.6%	10.0%	15.6%	17.3%	20.4%	8.5%	31.7%	19.4%	9.2%	8.2%	12.5%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	22.6%	19.8%	24.7%	9.2%	21.8%	27.4%	28.0%	7.8%	18.2%	29.5%	10.3%	5.5%	25.0%
A visit to this campus	46.3%	49.6%	43.7%	41.4%	51.2%	48.2%	56.4%	50.4%	33.0%	51.5%	36.4%	37.4%	33.3%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	32.7%	32.3%	33.0%	28.0%	33.2%	35.4%	32.5%	30.7%	31.4%	34.1%	27.8%	28.8%	25.0%
Communication with a professor	23.8%	28.1%	20.6%	23.5%	29.0%	29.1%	25.5%	32.2%	13.0%	26.0%	27.7%	25.2%	35.4%
The academic reputation of my intended major	52.0%	49.3%	54.0%	47.9%	49.6%	47.3%	54.9%	47.6%	56.3%	52.3%	42.6%	42.9%	41.7%
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:													
Academic ability	75.4%	67.8%	81.1%	62.8%	68.7%	68.8%	70.7%	66.6%	85.9%	77.6%	59.2%	60.9%	54.0%
Artistic ability	27.1%	24.4%	29.1%	28.7%	23.6%	26.5%	19.0%	24.0%	25.6%	31.6%	29.4%	27.2%	36.0%
Compassion	64.3%	63.5%	64.9%	60.5%	64.0%	64.0%	66.5%	61.6%	60.9%	67.8%	57.5%	56.0%	62.0%
Creativity	51.9%	50.7%	52.7%	56.2%	49.7%	52.7%	44.7%	50.4%	48.1%	56.1%	55.2%	53.0%	62.0%
Drive to achieve	74.2%	72.7%	75.3%	67.1%	73.7%	72.7%	73.5%	75.4%	76.2%	74.6%	69.3%	67.1%	76.0%
Emotional health	44.4%	45.5%	43.5%	41.7%	46.3%	44.1%	46.5%	49.1%	43.6%	43.4%	43.1%	39.5%	54.0%
Flexibility during uncertain times	55.3%	53.6%	56.5%	50.1%	54.3%	53.8%	53.9%	57.2%	57.2%	56.0%	46.5%	44.1%	54.0%
Leadership ability	64.1%	64.1%	64.1%	57.0%	65.5%	64.4%	64.4%	68.2%	61.7%	65.9%	58.2%	57.0%	62.0%
Mathematical ability	55.3%	47.5%	61.1%	47.7%	47.4%	48.0%	49.9%	44.3%	70.7%	54.1%	37.6%	39.5%	32.0%
Physical health	61.6%	65.1%	58.9%	57.5%	66.5%	64.9%	68.7%	66.7%	55.6%	61.3%	56.9%	53.9%	66.0%
Public speaking ability	43.3%	41.8%	44.5%	39.4%	42.2%	44.5%	38.3%	42.7%	43.1%	45.5%	32.3%	30.5%	38.0%
Risk-taking	49.3%	51.2%	47.9%	49.9%	51.4%	51.3%	51.1%	51.9%	44.2%	50.6%	51.0%	52.0%	48.0%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	64.6%	61.6%	66.9%	58.4%	62.2%	61.9%	62.5%	62.3%	69.0%	65.4%	62.4%	62.5%	62.0%
Self-confidence (social)	44.5%	47.3%	42.5%	44.2%	47.9%	47.2%	47.8%	49.1%	37.6%	46.0%	51.0%	50.0%	54.0%
Spirituality	31.4%	33.8%	29.7%	31.0%	34.4%	27.8%	30.5%	47.5%	25.0%	33.0%	44.1%	46.1%	38.0%
Understanding of others	67.5%	66.4%	68.3%	69.3%	65.9%	67.6%	67.0%	62.4%	67.0%	69.2%	63.2%	62.9%	64.0%
Writing ability	48.5%	43.4%	52.2%	47.4%	42.6%	45.2%	42.1%	39.5%	54.3%	50.7%	44.6%	43.4%	48.0%
Military Status:													
None	98.2%	97.2%	98.9%	89.5%	98.7%	99.0%	98.3%	98.6%	99.0%	98.8%	95.4%	95.9%	93.8%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	1.3%	2.1%	0.7%	9.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	2.6%	1.4%	6.3%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	1.5%	2.0%	0.0%
On Active Duty	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?													
1	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	0.6%	0.4%	2.6%	0.7%	8.3%
3	4.0%	3.2%	4.7%	3.7%	3.1%	3.0%	1.2%	5.3%	7.3%	2.8%	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%
4	86.9%	88.5%	85.6%	87.5%	88.7%	89.6%	89.5%	86.7%	84.1%	86.7%	79.4%	80.1%	77.1%
5	5.8%	4.9%	6.5%	4.9%	4.9%	3.3%	7.8%	4.4%	5.6%	7.1%	9.3%	10.3%	6.3%
6+	1.3%	0.7%	1.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	1.3%	2.0%	1.5%	1.4%	2.1%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	1.4%	1.9%	1.0%	2.2%	1.8%	2.9%	0.4%	1.7%	1.1%	1.0%	3.1%	3.4%	2.1%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
What is your sexual orientation?													
Heterosexual/Straight	89.0%	90.8%	87.7%	86.1%	91.7%	87.0%	95.8%	94.5%	86.7%	88.4%	90.8%	90.8%	90.9%
Asexual	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.6%	0.7%	1.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
Bisexual	4.6%	3.7%	5.3%	4.0%	3.6%	5.6%	1.9%	2.3%	6.2%	4.7%	2.3%	1.5%	4.5%
Gay	3.5%	2.7%	4.2%	4.7%	2.3%	3.7%	1.6%	0.8%	4.1%	4.2%	2.7%	3.1%	1.5%
Lesbian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pansexual	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Queer	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Not listed above	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Do you identify as transgender?													
Yes	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	2.0%	1.1%	1.9%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
No	98.9%	98.7%	99.0%	98.0%	98.9%	98.1%	99.6%	99.3%	99.1%	98.9%	99.2%	99.0%	100.0%
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions													
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	5.1%	6.2%	4.2%	5.8%	6.3%	6.3%	6.2%	6.3%	2.0%	5.8%	7.3%	8.3%	4.2%
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	14.9%	16.4%	13.8%	17.4%	16.2%	19.5%	14.3%	13.5%	7.4%	18.4%	20.8%	20.8%	20.8%
Autism spectrum disorder	2.5%	2.9%	2.3%	4.2%	2.6%	3.0%	2.4%	2.4%	2.0%	2.5%	3.7%	3.5%	4.3%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.1%	4.4%	3.9%	4.8%	4.3%	4.6%	3.1%	5.1%	3.6%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.0%	2.9%	3.1%	3.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.6%	1.6%	2.1%	0.0%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	10.8%	10.7%	10.9%	12.1%	10.4%	13.2%	8.7%	8.2%	8.2%	12.9%	13.4%	14.0%	11.4%
Other	7.1%	7.5%	6.7%	8.9%	7.2%	8.1%	7.4%	5.8%	5.5%	7.6%	6.6%	8.0%	2.2%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?													
Definitely yes	11.7%	9.0%	13.7%	9.5%	8.9%	10.6%	6.3%	8.9%	17.8%	10.7%	9.3%	8.2%	12.5%
Probably yes	15.9%	14.1%	17.1%	15.2%	13.9%	15.7%	10.8%	14.5%	22.0%	13.6%	17.0%	17.8%	14.6%
Uncertain	24.0%	23.0%	24.8%	27.0%	22.2%	24.7%	19.5%	21.2%	28.0%	22.6%	24.7%	22.6%	31.3%
Probably no	26.7%	28.8%	25.1%	25.0%	29.6%	27.8%	33.9%	27.8%	21.2%	27.9%	24.7%	26.0%	20.8%
Definitely no	21.8%	25.1%	19.3%	23.3%	25.5%	21.2%	29.5%	27.5%	11.1%	25.2%	24.2%	25.3%	20.8%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":													
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	16.1%	15.9%	16.2%	22.0%	14.8%	14.6%	11.8%	17.9%	12.3%	19.0%	33.0%	33.6%	31.3%
Becoming an authority in my field	51.7%	51.9%	51.5%	48.8%	52.5%	51.3%	55.1%	51.4%	46.8%	55.0%	62.6%	61.3%	66.7%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	51.1%	49.3%	52.4%	48.0%	49.5%	52.0%	51.8%	43.7%	49.6%	54.5%	60.0%	59.9%	60.4%
Influencing the political structure	21.2%	21.7%	20.9%	21.0%	21.8%	25.5%	18.4%	20.0%	18.4%	22.7%	38.4%	38.0%	39.6%
Influencing social values	38.3%	39.0%	37.8%	37.5%	39.2%	41.1%	36.4%	39.5%	32.9%	41.4%	50.5%	52.1%	45.8%
Raising a family	72.3%	74.5%	70.6%	68.3%	75.7%	69.3%	81.4%	79.1%	67.4%	73.0%	75.1%	75.2%	75.0%
Being very well off financially	85.3%	84.0%	86.2%	83.0%	84.2%	83.4%	90.6%	78.9%	87.0%	85.6%	85.7%	85.1%	87.5%
Helping others who are in difficulty	71.3%	71.1%	71.4%	70.4%	71.2%	69.3%	70.8%	74.3%	70.2%	72.3%	76.2%	76.6%	75.0%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	23.8%	20.5%	26.2%	18.8%	20.8%	24.4%	20.3%	16.1%	32.0%	22.0%	29.1%	29.8%	27.1%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	16.4%	15.8%	16.9%	20.2%	14.9%	16.1%	12.9%	15.2%	14.3%	18.9%	26.6%	25.7%	29.2%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	15.6%	15.0%	16.0%	20.2%	14.0%	15.9%	11.6%	13.6%	12.3%	18.7%	30.3%	30.0%	31.3%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	49.4%	50.9%	48.3%	45.6%	51.9%	51.3%	57.1%	47.4%	41.4%	53.3%	76.2%	76.6%	75.0%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	31.4%	29.1%	33.1%	31.6%	28.6%	34.7%	27.3%	21.1%	34.9%	31.9%	43.1%	46.4%	33.3%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	50.2%	47.9%	51.8%	46.5%	48.2%	50.1%	47.3%	46.4%	51.5%	52.1%	52.9%	50.4%	60.4%
Participating in a community action program	29.3%	27.7%	30.4%	28.2%	27.6%	29.0%	27.9%	25.1%	29.0%	31.5%	43.9%	46.1%	37.5%
Helping to promote racial understanding	40.5%	38.7%	41.8%	43.1%	37.9%	43.4%	36.9%	31.0%	40.6%	42.7%	60.8%	63.8%	52.1%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	36.6%	34.0%	38.6%	34.5%	33.9%	37.9%	35.2%	26.9%	36.5%	40.2%	39.4%	38.6%	41.7%
Becoming a community leader	38.2%	38.3%	38.2%	37.3%	38.5%	39.5%	38.8%	36.7%	34.0%	41.3%	53.4%	53.9%	52.1%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	52.9%	48.8%	56.0%	51.1%	48.3%	52.8%	47.3%	43.0%	56.4%	55.6%	56.7%	56.7%	56.3%
Integrating spirituality into my life	37.0%	41.2%	33.9%	32.7%	42.8%	32.0%	38.0%	63.0%	27.5%	38.5%	55.6%	55.3%	56.3%
Working to correct social inequalities	44.9%	41.1%	47.7%	42.3%	40.8%	46.4%	41.2%	32.5%	48.2%	47.4%	55.0%	55.3%	54.2%
Working to correct economic inequalities	46.6%	42.9%	49.3%	44.4%	42.6%	48.6%	43.8%	32.7%	51.3%	47.9%	55.6%	56.0%	54.2%
Working to achieve greater gender equity	41.1%	36.8%	44.3%	41.9%	35.9%	40.3%	38.2%	27.2%	45.2%	43.7%	50.3%	48.9%	54.2%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:													
Change major field	9.1%	9.0%	9.2%	8.0%	9.2%	9.6%	10.5%	7.4%	9.7%	8.9%	10.5%	11.3%	8.3%
Change career choice	12.4%	11.5%	13.1%	9.4%	11.9%	13.4%	11.5%	10.2%	13.6%	12.7%	10.6%	12.8%	4.2%
Participate in student government	5.7%	5.4%	5.9%	5.4%	5.4%	6.8%	4.3%	4.4%	5.7%	6.1%	8.4%	9.9%	4.2%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	44.1%	46.7%	42.2%	46.6%	46.7%	45.0%	40.4%	55.3%	45.9%	39.5%	46.8%	46.5%	47.9%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	9.1%	7.4%	10.4%	6.9%	7.5%	13.1%	2.3%	4.6%	7.1%	12.8%	21.6%	23.9%	14.6%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	8.8%	7.4%	9.8%	10.1%	6.9%	10.6%	4.7%	3.8%	9.8%	9.9%	15.9%	19.1%	6.3%
Transfer to another college before graduating	3.9%	4.8%	3.1%	6.5%	4.5%	6.0%	2.4%	4.6%	2.7%	3.4%	11.1%	10.6%	12.5%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	31.4%	26.6%	34.9%	24.2%	27.1%	25.7%	26.0%	30.2%	34.9%	35.0%	22.8%	25.5%	14.6%
Seek personal counseling	16.8%	14.6%	18.4%	16.8%	14.2%	15.7%	13.3%	13.0%	19.0%	17.9%	16.6%	15.7%	19.1%
Participate in student clubs/groups	54.6%	46.4%	60.7%	45.5%	46.6%	43.7%	57.6%	39.7%	68.0%	55.3%	29.1%	29.8%	27.1%
Participate in a study abroad program	27.5%	24.3%	29.9%	14.4%	26.2%	30.1%	29.1%	17.8%	24.6%	33.9%	18.5%	19.9%	14.6%
Work on a professor's research project	23.3%	17.7%	27.5%	14.7%	18.2%	22.1%	17.0%	14.0%	34.8%	22.1%	19.6%	21.3%	14.6%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	34.8%	34.4%	35.1%	31.1%	35.0%	36.5%	38.4%	29.5%	36.0%	34.4%	37.0%	39.0%	31.3%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	4.9%	5.2%	4.6%	5.1%	5.3%	7.4%	4.8%	2.8%	4.8%	4.5%	12.2%	12.8%	10.4%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%	1.9%	1.7%	2.1%	1.9%	0.9%	1.8%	5.3%	4.3%	8.3%
Take a course exclusively online	7.6%	7.2%	7.9%	8.2%	7.0%	6.0%	6.3%	9.3%	8.6%	7.5%	19.0%	18.4%	20.8%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	57.8%	54.6%	60.2%	49.6%	55.6%	53.3%	56.0%	58.3%	60.0%	60.3%	34.6%	35.0%	33.3%
Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":													
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	93.0%	93.4%	92.8%	92.3%	93.6%	93.8%	94.4%	92.5%	91.2%	93.7%	82.9%	82.8%	82.9%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were clear	90.2%	90.8%	89.8%	87.3%	91.5%	91.2%	92.7%	90.8%	86.3%	92.2%	79.9%	80.3%	78.6%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	85.1%	88.6%	82.2%	80.0%	90.1%	89.4%	90.0%	91.1%	73.9%	87.3%	77.3%	78.9%	72.1%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	88.0%	88.4%	87.7%	86.1%	88.8%	88.1%	87.7%	90.7%	86.8%	88.4%	82.3%	81.2%	85.7%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	77.2%	79.5%	75.5%	78.9%	79.6%	84.1%	72.8%	79.7%	60.2%	83.9%	82.4%	85.6%	71.1%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution	85.8%	85.6%	86.1%	83.1%	86.0%	84.3%	86.3%	88.0%	82.1%	88.4%	81.9%	84.7%	72.5%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even worthwhile													
	61.1%	60.9%	61.3%	63.8%	60.3%	61.0%	58.5%	61.2%	61.8%	61.0%	70.4%	68.8%	75.6%
Student rates "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress due to the COVID-19 pandemic:													
Mental health	38.3%	36.2%	39.8%	39.2%	35.7%	40.9%	33.2%	30.7%	39.5%	40.0%	48.4%	49.6%	44.4%
Physical health	23.8%	22.9%	24.4%	26.4%	22.2%	24.7%	21.1%	19.7%	25.7%	23.5%	41.9%	41.1%	44.4%
Completing high school diploma requirements	16.5%	18.6%	14.9%	25.0%	17.4%	19.2%	14.8%	17.2%	11.5%	17.4%	39.8%	41.8%	33.3%
Being academically prepared for college	33.5%	33.4%	33.6%	37.9%	32.6%	36.1%	30.7%	29.4%	33.4%	33.7%	52.2%	50.4%	57.8%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)													
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	13.6%	5.0%	19.8%	3.8%	5.2%	7.8%	2.7%	4.1%	31.2%	11.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Black/African American	8.1%	10.9%	6.1%	26.2%	7.6%	7.3%	3.2%	12.6%	5.5%	6.6%	85.1%	86.2%	81.8%
Latina/o/x	8.0%	7.0%	8.7%	5.4%	7.4%	6.6%	11.0%	5.0%	11.9%	6.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
White	55.8%	63.9%	50.1%	51.4%	66.5%	62.2%	74.5%	64.9%	36.1%	60.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
Other Race/Ethnicity	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.6%	0.5%	0.9%	1.3%	1.0%	1.9%	1.5%	3.0%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.2%	12.0%	14.0%	11.8%	12.1%	14.6%	8.0%	12.5%	13.8%	14.2%	10.3%	9.2%	13.6%
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind													
High	23.0%	28.5%	19.0%	31.9%	27.9%	27.0%	25.9%	31.0%	17.6%	20.0%	47.4%	49.4%	41.2%
Average	41.2%	40.8%	41.6%	39.0%	41.1%	37.7%	43.9%	43.2%	40.3%	42.5%	31.6%	27.8%	43.1%
Low	35.7%	30.7%	39.4%	29.1%	31.0%	35.3%	30.1%	25.9%	42.1%	37.5%	21.1%	22.8%	15.7%
Mean	51.31	50.11	52.19	49.38	50.26	50.87	50.29	49.34	52.64	51.87	46.78	46.70	47.03
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept													
High	24.0%	30.9%	18.9%	36.1%	29.9%	29.8%	28.3%	31.7%	14.4%	22.1%	37.6%	35.5%	44.0%
Average	45.5%	47.5%	44.1%	43.8%	48.2%	47.3%	51.2%	46.4%	39.3%	47.6%	42.6%	44.1%	38.0%
Low	30.4%	21.6%	37.0%	20.1%	21.9%	22.9%	20.4%	21.8%	46.3%	30.3%	19.8%	20.4%	18.0%
Mean	51.41	49.43	52.87	48.55	49.60	49.73	49.67	49.33	54.74	51.53	48.49	48.77	47.62
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept													
High	30.9%	31.1%	30.8%	35.7%	30.2%	30.7%	32.1%	27.6%	33.8%	28.6%	34.7%	35.5%	32.0%
Average	43.0%	42.8%	43.1%	39.9%	43.4%	42.3%	42.8%	45.5%	43.0%	43.2%	35.6%	36.8%	32.0%
Low	26.1%	26.1%	26.1%	24.4%	26.4%	27.0%	25.0%	26.9%	23.2%	28.3%	29.7%	27.6%	36.0%
Mean	50.24	50.31	50.19	49.37	50.49	50.57	50.15	50.73	49.50	50.69	50.67	50.43	51.40

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	26.9%	29.8%	24.7%	30.4%	29.6%	27.4%	28.3%	34.2%	24.6%	24.9%	33.8%	34.0%	33.3%
High													
Average	45.1%	44.3%	45.8%	44.5%	44.2%	44.6%	43.7%	44.2%	46.7%	45.1%	42.9%	43.4%	41.2%
Low	28.0%	25.9%	29.5%	25.1%	26.1%	28.0%	28.0%	21.6%	28.7%	30.1%	23.3%	22.6%	25.5%
Mean	49.78	49.16	50.25	49.01	49.19	49.65	49.44	48.26	50.10	50.36	48.03	47.91	48.43
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	29.2%	30.4%	28.2%	33.5%	29.9%	26.0%	31.4%	33.8%	30.8%	26.3%	15.3%	14.1%	18.8%
High													
Average	44.1%	44.2%	44.0%	39.6%	45.1%	46.0%	43.8%	45.0%	44.0%	44.1%	38.9%	38.0%	41.7%
Low	26.7%	25.3%	27.7%	26.9%	25.0%	28.0%	24.7%	21.2%	25.2%	29.6%	45.8%	47.9%	39.6%
Mean	49.55	49.22	49.81	48.90	49.28	50.00	49.20	48.33	49.10	50.32	53.60	53.80	53.00
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	30.9%	31.8%	30.2%	35.5%	31.1%	29.2%	31.9%	33.1%	34.1%	27.4%	26.8%	23.5%	37.3%
High													
Average	42.5%	43.3%	41.8%	38.4%	44.3%	42.0%	46.0%	45.8%	41.6%	42.0%	37.6%	37.0%	39.2%
Low	26.7%	24.9%	28.0%	26.2%	24.6%	28.8%	22.1%	21.1%	24.3%	30.7%	35.7%	39.5%	23.5%
Mean	49.73	49.32	50.04	48.92	49.40	50.18	48.91	48.75	49.02	50.77	50.76	51.42	48.64
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	31.7%	35.5%	28.8%	45.6%	33.5%	32.7%	25.6%	42.6%	26.5%	30.6%	47.7%	44.9%	56.3%
High													
Average	40.6%	37.7%	42.7%	36.3%	38.0%	35.3%	40.8%	39.1%	43.2%	42.4%	29.7%	29.9%	29.2%
Low	27.7%	26.8%	28.4%	18.1%	28.5%	32.0%	33.6%	18.3%	30.3%	27.1%	22.6%	25.2%	14.6%
Mean	49.94	49.41	50.33	47.30	49.82	50.13	51.62	47.58	50.76	50.02	47.32	47.78	45.91
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	27.5%	34.5%	22.2%	39.1%	33.6%	33.5%	26.5%	40.8%	19.4%	24.2%	42.6%	43.7%	39.6%
High													
Average	45.4%	43.6%	46.7%	44.6%	43.4%	42.8%	47.8%	40.0%	49.4%	44.8%	42.1%	39.4%	50.0%
Low	27.1%	21.9%	31.1%	16.3%	22.9%	23.6%	25.7%	19.2%	31.2%	31.0%	15.3%	16.9%	10.4%
Mean	49.45	48.00	50.53	46.93	48.21	48.27	49.47	46.86	51.09	50.12	45.75	46.29	44.15

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	19,178	7,739	11,439	1,283	6,456	2,570	2,158	1,728	4,338	7,101	915	568	347
Is English your primary language?													
Yes	91.0%	92.6%	90.0%	96.9%	91.8%	90.8%	90.4%	94.9%	85.8%	92.4%	98.2%	98.2%	98.3%
No	9.0%	7.4%	10.0%	3.1%	8.2%	9.2%	9.6%	5.1%	14.2%	7.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%
In what year did you graduate from high school?													
2022	97.9%	97.2%	98.4%	96.1%	97.4%	96.8%	98.7%	96.7%	98.7%	98.2%	95.8%	95.4%	96.5%
2021	1.5%	2.1%	1.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.8%	1.0%	2.4%	0.7%	1.5%	2.7%	3.0%	2.3%
2020 or earlier	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:													
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?													
5 or less	4.8%	5.9%	4.0%	5.0%	6.1%	4.4%	8.9%	5.2%	3.3%	4.5%	4.6%	5.5%	3.2%
6 to 10	6.1%	6.5%	5.9%	6.2%	6.6%	4.4%	10.4%	5.1%	7.8%	4.7%	3.8%	4.2%	3.2%
11 to 50	18.6%	20.6%	17.2%	25.6%	19.6%	15.4%	27.3%	16.3%	20.6%	15.1%	15.7%	17.8%	12.4%
51 to 100	14.5%	16.4%	13.2%	24.1%	14.9%	8.8%	19.6%	18.2%	20.9%	8.6%	21.4%	30.3%	6.9%
101 to 500	27.9%	26.8%	28.7%	28.6%	26.4%	21.5%	26.7%	33.5%	30.6%	27.5%	30.9%	31.9%	29.4%
Over 500	28.1%	23.7%	31.0%	10.4%	26.4%	45.6%	7.2%	21.7%	16.7%	39.7%	23.5%	10.4%	45.0%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?													
Public school (not charter or magnet)	68.2%	69.8%	67.1%	82.4%	67.3%	68.9%	68.4%	63.7%	76.8%	61.2%	74.1%	78.9%	66.3%
Public charter school	4.2%	4.5%	4.0%	5.7%	4.2%	5.5%	3.8%	2.8%	4.7%	3.5%	7.4%	9.3%	4.3%
Public magnet school	3.8%	2.8%	4.4%	4.4%	2.5%	3.7%	1.5%	1.9%	5.8%	3.6%	9.0%	5.5%	14.7%
Private religious/parochial school	12.5%	13.7%	11.7%	4.0%	15.6%	9.5%	18.2%	21.4%	5.8%	15.4%	4.8%	2.5%	8.6%
Private independent college-prep school	9.9%	7.3%	11.7%	2.7%	8.2%	11.6%	7.9%	3.4%	6.6%	14.8%	4.0%	3.2%	5.5%
Home school	1.4%	2.0%	1.0%	0.9%	2.2%	0.7%	0.3%	6.8%	0.3%	1.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
What was your average grade in high school?													
A or A+	48.3%	40.3%	53.8%	33.2%	41.7%	40.1%	39.7%	46.6%	61.0%	49.3%	27.1%	22.4%	34.9%
A-	28.8%	28.4%	21.4%	21.4%	29.8%	30.1%	32.7%	25.7%	24.4%	31.9%	21.4%	18.0%	27.1%
B+	13.4%	17.3%	10.7%	19.9%	16.8%	18.5%	17.5%	13.4%	8.4%	12.2%	22.7%	23.9%	20.7%
B	6.6%	9.3%	4.7%	15.4%	8.1%	7.9%	7.0%	9.6%	4.2%	5.0%	14.9%	18.3%	9.2%
B-	2.0%	3.0%	1.3%	6.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.0%	2.7%	1.5%	1.2%	8.2%	10.7%	4.0%
C+	0.8%	1.5%	0.4%	3.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.7%	0.4%	0.4%	4.8%	6.0%	2.9%
C	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?													
Yes	6.7%	6.1%	7.0%	7.7%	5.7%	4.0%	4.5%	9.9%	9.2%	5.7%	9.7%	9.7%	9.8%
No	93.3%	93.9%	93.0%	92.3%	94.3%	96.0%	95.5%	90.1%	90.8%	94.3%	90.3%	90.3%	90.2%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at any other institution?													
Yes	19.4%	18.2%	20.2%	22.4%	17.4%	17.4%	13.3%	22.5%	20.5%	20.0%	21.9%	21.3%	22.8%
No	80.6%	81.8%	79.8%	77.6%	82.6%	82.6%	86.7%	77.5%	79.5%	80.0%	78.1%	78.7%	77.2%
On a scale of 1-7, how remote/urban would you characterize the hometown you lived in during most of your high school experience?													
1 remote	1.8%	2.3%	1.4%	3.5%	2.1%	1.7%	1.9%	2.7%	1.6%	1.3%	3.8%	4.3%	2.9%
2	2.7%	3.7%	2.0%	5.5%	3.3%	2.8%	2.2%	5.4%	1.9%	2.1%	3.7%	4.7%	2.1%
3 rural	10.9%	14.6%	8.5%	20.0%	13.5%	11.4%	8.9%	22.4%	7.2%	9.3%	14.8%	16.2%	12.6%
4	13.3%	15.1%	12.1%	17.0%	14.7%	14.1%	12.8%	17.8%	12.5%	11.8%	16.9%	19.8%	12.0%
5 suburban	47.0%	43.1%	49.6%	30.2%	45.7%	43.4%	55.8%	36.6%	50.9%	48.7%	32.0%	25.4%	42.8%
6	13.7%	11.5%	15.1%	10.7%	11.7%	14.3%	10.6%	9.0%	14.7%	15.3%	12.9%	13.2%	12.6%
7 urban	10.7%	9.8%	11.3%	13.1%	9.1%	12.3%	7.8%	6.1%	11.3%	11.3%	15.8%	16.4%	15.0%

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All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?													
None	6.7%	9.1%	5.0%	10.4%	8.8%	6.9%	5.0%	16.4%	3.3%	6.1%	6.7%	7.4%	5.5%
1	4.6%	5.8%	3.7%	8.1%	5.4%	3.9%	2.5%	11.2%	3.1%	4.0%	4.4%	5.1%	3.2%
2	6.2%	7.1%	5.6%	9.3%	6.7%	4.9%	4.0%	12.6%	4.5%	6.3%	6.0%	6.9%	4.6%
3	8.0%	9.0%	7.3%	11.7%	8.5%	6.3%	5.7%	15.1%	6.4%	7.9%	10.5%	11.1%	9.5%
4	9.4%	10.4%	8.7%	12.0%	10.1%	8.4%	9.0%	13.9%	7.6%	9.3%	10.7%	12.3%	8.1%
5	9.4%	9.5%	9.3%	11.6%	9.0%	9.0%	8.9%	9.3%	9.2%	9.3%	10.6%	11.6%	8.9%
6	8.3%	8.3%	8.2%	7.5%	8.4%	10.1%	8.9%	5.4%	8.5%	8.1%	7.7%	7.7%	7.5%
7 to 8	16.7%	14.5%	18.3%	10.2%	15.3%	16.4%	20.7%	6.9%	20.7%	16.8%	12.1%	12.0%	12.4%
9 to 10	13.0%	11.5%	14.0%	6.6%	12.5%	13.7%	17.4%	4.6%	15.6%	13.1%	10.5%	7.4%	15.6%
11 or more	17.8%	14.8%	19.8%	12.5%	15.3%	20.2%	17.9%	4.6%	21.0%	19.1%	20.9%	18.5%	24.8%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?													
Yes	73.8%	80.8%	69.0%	87.0%	79.6%	74.0%	75.7%	92.7%	61.0%	73.9%	84.3%	87.3%	79.3%
No	26.2%	19.2%	31.0%	13.0%	20.4%	26.0%	24.3%	7.3%	39.0%	26.1%	15.7%	12.7%	20.7%
Is this college your:													
First choice	55.5%	57.5%	54.2%	56.2%	57.8%	53.4%	51.9%	71.6%	45.5%	59.5%	49.5%	48.8%	50.7%
Second choice	26.8%	26.9%	26.7%	29.6%	26.3%	27.7%	30.3%	19.3%	30.1%	24.6%	31.1%	31.9%	30.0%
Third choice	10.3%	9.7%	10.6%	9.7%	9.7%	11.1%	11.4%	5.6%	13.3%	8.9%	12.9%	13.4%	12.1%
Less than third choice	7.5%	5.9%	8.5%	4.4%	6.2%	7.7%	6.4%	3.5%	11.0%	7.0%	6.4%	6.0%	7.2%
Citizenship status:													
U.S. citizen	94.9%	95.5%	94.5%	97.1%	95.2%	94.3%	95.5%	96.3%	92.8%	95.5%	97.3%	96.8%	98.0%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.7%	1.3%	1.9%	1.1%	1.4%	1.9%	1.4%	0.6%	3.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	2.6%	2.3%	2.8%	1.6%	2.4%	3.4%	1.0%	2.6%	3.2%	2.6%	1.3%	1.8%	0.6%
None of the above	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	2.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?													
I don't know	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Yes	98.8%	98.5%	99.0%	98.2%	98.6%	98.4%	99.4%	98.1%	98.8%	99.1%	98.4%	97.9%	99.1%
No	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	1.6%	0.9%
Please select which of the following courses you have completed:													
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	76.6%	69.9%	81.2%	50.5%	73.7%	76.9%	80.9%	60.1%	83.2%	80.0%	50.4%	40.3%	67.1%
Probability & Statistics	30.6%	28.1%	32.3%	23.5%	29.0%	32.9%	27.9%	24.7%	33.0%	31.9%	25.0%	23.4%	27.7%
Calculus	33.1%	25.2%	38.5%	14.6%	27.3%	30.7%	31.4%	17.1%	45.2%	34.3%	14.6%	9.4%	23.1%
AP Probability & Statistics	19.4%	14.3%	22.8%	9.6%	15.3%	17.3%	17.2%	9.9%	27.1%	20.2%	9.1%	7.3%	12.2%
AP Calculus	27.7%	17.1%	34.9%	10.3%	18.4%	22.1%	19.6%	11.6%	48.0%	26.9%	9.0%	5.0%	15.7%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?													
Mathematics (3 years)	98.4%	97.7%	98.8%	94.8%	98.3%	98.7%	98.9%	96.9%	98.9%	98.8%	94.5%	92.7%	97.4%
Foreign Language (2 years)	92.2%	89.9%	93.7%	82.2%	91.4%	92.4%	93.9%	86.8%	94.6%	93.2%	83.6%	79.6%	90.4%
Physical Science (2 years)	57.8%	55.6%	59.3%	52.2%	56.2%	58.3%	61.4%	46.7%	64.3%	56.3%	44.6%	45.5%	43.0%
Biological Science (2 years)	54.2%	51.0%	56.4%	43.0%	52.6%	53.1%	57.8%	45.2%	58.9%	54.9%	40.0%	40.7%	38.9%
History/American Government (2 years)	94.4%	93.8%	94.8%	91.1%	94.4%	95.3%	95.6%	91.4%	95.5%	94.4%	88.1%	88.5%	87.4%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	32.4%	34.3%	31.1%	39.1%	33.4%	34.9%	29.6%	35.9%	32.4%	30.4%	38.2%	41.0%	33.6%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	85.5%	84.4%	86.2%	80.5%	85.2%	86.1%	83.4%	86.0%	86.5%	86.1%	73.4%	71.2%	77.0%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?													
9 or more	4.3%	1.3%	6.4%	1.0%	1.3%	2.4%	0.7%	0.5%	12.2%	2.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%
7-8	5.1%	2.1%	7.1%	0.3%	2.4%	3.3%	2.2%	1.4%	11.0%	4.7%	0.7%	0.2%	1.5%
5-6	8.7%	5.7%	10.7%	3.0%	6.3%	7.4%	6.3%	4.5%	12.8%	9.5%	3.0%	2.5%	3.8%
3-4	14.6%	11.5%	16.6%	7.6%	12.3%	13.3%	15.0%	7.6%	14.7%	17.8%	7.1%	5.0%	10.7%
1-2	26.4%	27.5%	25.6%	21.3%	28.7%	28.9%	33.1%	23.0%	21.4%	28.2%	22.3%	17.3%	30.5%
None	40.9%	51.9%	33.5%	66.8%	48.9%	44.7%	42.8%	62.9%	27.9%	36.9%	66.5%	74.5%	53.3%
Which years did you take physics in high school?													
9th	13.7%	13.9%	13.6%	9.2%	14.8%	18.0%	14.9%	10.0%	12.6%	14.2%	11.7%	11.1%	12.7%
10th	9.1%	8.4%	9.6%	8.6%	8.4%	10.0%	5.5%	9.7%	10.3%	9.3%	11.5%	11.1%	12.1%
11th	29.4%	25.8%	31.8%	19.0%	27.1%	28.3%	34.1%	16.7%	33.9%	30.5%	17.9%	14.3%	23.9%
12th	17.8%	15.8%	19.2%	13.6%	16.3%	17.0%	17.5%	13.6%	23.1%	16.7%	11.1%	10.6%	12.1%
Did not take physics	38.9%	43.2%	35.9%	55.4%	40.8%	38.2%	31.4%	56.4%	34.5%	36.8%	53.2%	59.9%	42.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities			
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private	
Do you consider yourself:														
Pre-Med	23.6%	21.3%	25.2%	27.7%	20.1%	19.2%	20.3%	21.2%	29.3%	22.7%	38.7%	40.5%	35.6%	
Pre-Law	9.5%	9.1%	9.8%	6.2%	9.7%	14.3%	6.9%	6.3%	9.4%	10.1%	12.4%	8.4%	18.9%	
Your intended major:														
Arts and Humanities														
Art, fine and applied	1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	3.1%	1.6%	1.9%	0.6%	2.6%	2.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
English (language & literature)	1.7%	1.9%	1.5%	0.9%	2.1%	2.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.8%	1.3%	0.9%	0.2%	2.1%	
History	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	
Journalism/Communication	2.1%	1.7%	2.4%	0.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	1.2%	3.1%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	
Media/Film Studies	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%	2.1%	1.1%	1.5%	0.3%	1.6%	1.0%	1.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%	
Music	1.6%	0.7%	2.2%	1.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	1.5%	0.4%	3.2%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	
Philosophy	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	
Theatre/Drama	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	1.2%	
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Arts and Humanities	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	2.3%	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	
Biological & Life Sciences														
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	1.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	
Animal Biology	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	
Biochemistry/Biophysics	2.0%	1.5%	2.3%	0.5%	1.7%	2.0%	1.5%	1.3%	2.8%	2.0%	1.0%	0.4%	2.1%	
Biology (general)	8.1%	7.5%	8.6%	5.7%	7.8%	7.9%	8.2%	7.3%	10.8%	7.2%	7.5%	6.6%	8.9%	
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Environmental Science	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	
Marine Biology	0.9%	1.6%	0.4%	0.8%	1.7%	4.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.3%	
Microbiology	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.9%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	2.3%	1.1%	3.1%	0.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%	0.4%	3.8%	2.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Biological Science	1.1%	0.6%	1.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	3.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	
Business														
Accounting	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	0.9%	1.7%	1.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%	
Business Administration (general)	3.1%	2.7%	3.4%	4.1%	2.4%	1.9%	2.1%	3.4%	2.6%	3.9%	5.6%	7.0%	3.3%	
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	
Entrepreneurship	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	1.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	1.0%	1.4%	0.3%	
Finance	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	0.3%	1.8%	1.5%	3.3%	0.2%	1.1%	2.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	
Hospitality/Tourism	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.9%	
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	
International Business	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	
Management	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	2.0%	1.5%	1.4%	2.0%	1.0%	0.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%	
Marketing	3.1%	3.7%	2.7%	1.0%	4.2%	2.9%	7.4%	2.3%	1.1%	3.6%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	
Real Estate	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Business	1.3%	0.8%	1.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.7%	0.5%	1.1%	2.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	
Your intended major (continued):														
Education														
Elementary Education	2.3%	3.1%	1.7%	3.6%	3.0%	1.0%	2.5%	6.7%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	2.7%	0.9%	
Music/Art Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	
Physical Education/Recreation	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	
Secondary Education	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	1.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%	
Special Education	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other Education	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.9%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Engineering													
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	1.0%	0.3%	1.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	1.8%	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Chemical Engineering	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	1.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Civil Engineering	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Computer Engineering	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	1.5%
Other Engineering	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Health Professions													
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.9%	1.1%	0.4%	0.1%	3.2%	0.9%	1.3%	1.8%	2.7%	0.3%
Nursing	8.7%	13.4%	5.5%	20.9%	11.9%	5.5%	20.1%	11.2%	2.2%	7.5%	23.5%	30.7%	11.6%
Pharmacy	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	1.5%	0.7%	1.3%	3.2%	0.5%	1.5%	2.5%	3.6%	0.6%
Other Health Profession	2.3%	2.5%	2.1%	2.3%	2.6%	2.2%	2.4%	3.3%	1.4%	2.5%	3.6%	1.6%	6.8%
Math and Computer Science													
Computer Science	2.4%	1.4%	3.0%	1.0%	1.5%	2.4%	0.9%	1.1%	4.5%	2.2%	1.0%	0.2%	2.4%
Mathematics/Statistics	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	1.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	1.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physical Science													
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	1.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Your intended major (continued):													
Social Science													
Anthropology	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%
Economics	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.1%	1.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%	3.0%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	3.7%	3.4%	4.0%	1.5%	3.8%	6.6%	2.2%	1.5%	4.0%	4.0%	3.5%	1.1%	7.4%
Psychology	8.7%	9.3%	8.4%	9.0%	9.3%	9.5%	10.0%	8.2%	8.9%	8.1%	12.2%	11.1%	14.0%
Public Policy	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social Work	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	1.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.8%	1.9%	0.3%	0.6%	2.5%	2.9%	1.8%
Sociology	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	1.8%	1.3%	2.7%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.2%
Other Social Science	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Majors													
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.7%	0.2%	1.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Criminal Justice	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%	3.7%	2.6%	3.6%	1.3%	2.6%	0.8%	1.6%	3.5%	3.9%	2.7%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.3%	4.0%	4.5%	4.5%	3.9%	4.1%	2.4%	5.4%	4.0%	4.7%	3.5%	2.5%	5.1%
Undecided	6.7%	7.3%	6.4%	4.0%	7.9%	9.4%	8.8%	4.6%	5.7%	6.8%	2.6%	2.5%	2.7%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities			
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private	
Your intended career occupation														
Actor or Entertainer	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	2.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%	2.4%	
Artist	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	0.9%	1.2%	0.3%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	
Graphic Designer	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	2.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	2.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	
Musician	1.4%	0.5%	2.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%	0.2%	3.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	
Writer/Producer/Director	2.5%	2.2%	2.7%	3.1%	2.0%	2.8%	0.8%	2.2%	1.8%	3.3%	1.0%	0.5%	1.8%	
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	
Accountant	1.0%	1.4%	0.8%	1.5%	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	1.5%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	1.8%	0.3%	
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	
Business Manager/Executive	2.8%	2.2%	3.2%	1.4%	2.4%	2.2%	3.5%	1.2%	2.8%	3.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	3.0%	3.3%	2.8%	4.2%	3.1%	4.1%	1.8%	3.2%	2.3%	3.1%	6.3%	6.6%	5.7%	
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	0.4%	2.0%	1.3%	4.0%	0.6%	1.9%	2.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	
Human Resources	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	
Management Consultant	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	1.5%	0.3%	
Retail Sales	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sales/Marketing	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%	0.5%	3.5%	2.9%	5.7%	1.9%	1.7%	3.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	
Sports Management	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.6%	1.6%	2.2%	0.6%	
Advertising	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	
Journalist	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	1.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.9%	
Public Relations/Media Relations	1.3%	0.9%	1.5%	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	1.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	
College Faculty	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Early Childcare Provider	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.3%	
Elementary School Teacher	2.6%	3.6%	1.9%	3.6%	3.6%	1.0%	3.4%	7.5%	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	2.0%	0.9%	
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Librarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.6%	0.8%	1.5%	1.7%	1.1%	0.9%	3.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other K-12 Professional	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.0%	1.3%	2.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.7%	2.1%	
Military	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	3.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	
Clinical Psychologist	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%	3.8%	2.9%	3.4%	2.5%	2.5%	3.4%	2.6%	5.0%	4.9%	5.1%	
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.4%	1.1%	1.6%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	1.1%	1.6%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	2.1%	
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.5%	1.0%	0.5%	1.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	1.9%	2.6%	0.9%	
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	10.2%	6.5%	12.7%	4.7%	6.9%	8.0%	6.3%	5.9%	15.8%	10.8%	9.4%	5.3%	16.3%	
Mental Health Professional	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	1.5%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.5%	1.8%	1.3%	2.7%	
Optometrist	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	
Pharmacist	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.3%	1.4%	1.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	
Physician Assistant	2.3%	2.0%	2.5%	1.0%	2.2%	1.6%	3.6%	1.5%	2.5%	2.5%	1.1%	1.5%	0.6%	
Registered Nurse	8.0%	11.9%	5.4%	17.7%	10.8%	5.0%	18.3%	10.1%	2.9%	6.9%	19.1%	24.6%	10.0%	
Social Worker	1.0%	1.4%	0.7%	2.0%	1.3%	0.8%	1.4%	1.9%	0.6%	0.8%	3.0%	2.7%	3.3%	
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	4.0%	4.9%	3.4%	5.7%	4.7%	3.4%	4.1%	7.5%	2.6%	3.9%	6.4%	8.9%	2.1%	
Veterinarian	1.1%	1.5%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	1.0%	0.8%	3.5%	1.3%	0.7%	1.4%	1.1%	1.8%	
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.0%	1.1%	2.6%	0.8%	1.1%	1.7%	0.8%	0.6%	4.2%	1.6%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%	
Web Designer	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	
Lawyer/Judge	5.9%	5.3%	6.2%	2.1%	6.0%	9.6%	3.8%	3.2%	5.6%	6.6%	6.5%	2.7%	12.7%	
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	
Engineer	3.0%	1.7%	4.0%	1.9%	1.6%	2.0%	1.8%	0.9%	6.4%	2.5%	1.6%	0.9%	2.9%	
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.4%	3.1%	3.6%	1.9%	3.3%	5.7%	1.7%	1.9%	5.3%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	
Urban Planner/Architect	0.7%	0.2%	0.9%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Interior Designer	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Clergy	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Other	5.5%	6.4%	4.9%	8.3%	6.0%	5.7%	5.0%	7.9%	4.9%	4.9%	7.1%	8.2%	5.1%
Undecided/Unknown	11.3%	11.3%	11.2%	6.4%	12.3%	15.1%	12.1%	8.3%	11.0%	11.4%	4.0%	3.8%	4.2%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation													
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Artist	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%
Graphic Designer	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Musician	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Accountant	3.8%	3.9%	3.7%	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%	4.4%	3.5%	3.3%	3.9%	3.2%	2.6%	4.2%
Administrative Assistant	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%
Business Manager/Executive	6.5%	5.7%	7.0%	3.8%	6.1%	6.4%	7.4%	3.9%	5.5%	7.9%	4.0%	3.1%	5.4%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.7%	5.9%	7.2%	3.7%	6.4%	7.5%	5.7%	5.5%	5.3%	8.4%	3.9%	3.6%	4.2%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.6%	3.5%	3.7%	2.4%	3.7%	3.1%	5.0%	2.8%	2.8%	4.2%	3.0%	3.1%	2.7%
Human Resources	1.6%	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	2.8%	2.2%	3.9%
Management Consultant	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.7%	1.5%	1.8%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%	1.5%	1.3%	1.8%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.4%	1.8%	0.6%
Sales/Marketing	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	2.0%	3.9%	3.5%	5.8%	2.3%	2.6%	4.3%	1.3%	0.7%	2.1%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Advertising	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%
College Administrator/Staff	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%
College Faculty	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%	1.9%	0.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%
Early Childcare Provider	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%	1.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.9%	2.7%	0.6%
Elementary School Teacher	3.2%	4.2%	2.5%	3.2%	4.4%	3.8%	5.0%	4.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%
K-12 Administrator	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	1.9%	1.5%	2.7%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	0.7%	1.8%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Other K-12 Professional	1.5%	1.8%	1.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%	1.1%	2.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%	2.4%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	1.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.9%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%
Military	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.6%	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Clinical Psychologist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Home Health Care Worker	0.9%	1.2%	0.8%	2.4%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.6%	3.4%	4.2%	2.1%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.4%	1.9%	1.2%	3.1%	1.6%	1.5%	0.9%	2.6%	1.1%	1.2%	4.1%	4.6%	3.3%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.1%	2.2%	3.7%	0.7%	2.5%	3.1%	1.8%	2.5%	3.6%	3.8%	1.7%	0.4%	3.9%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%
Physician Assistant	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%
Registered Nurse	3.8%	4.6%	3.3%	6.7%	4.1%	3.3%	4.1%	5.3%	3.0%	3.4%	6.8%	8.2%	4.5%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	2.3%	2.4%	2.1%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	0.8%	1.6%	2.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.7%	1.0%	2.2%	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.9%	3.1%	1.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.4%	0.9%	1.7%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	2.1%	1.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	2.8%	2.2%	3.3%	0.6%	2.5%	3.0%	3.4%	0.5%	2.8%	3.5%	0.8%	0.2%	1.8%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Paralegal	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%
Engineer	3.5%	2.7%	4.1%	1.7%	2.9%	3.2%	2.6%	2.8%	4.9%	3.7%	1.4%	1.1%	1.8%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	1.1%	2.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.5%	1.5%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	1.3%	0.4%	1.6%	2.0%	0.9%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	2.0%	2.3%	1.8%	2.4%	2.3%	1.5%	2.8%	2.7%	2.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.5%	0.9%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Clergy	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	4.0%	3.5%	4.3%	2.0%	3.8%	3.0%	4.2%	4.6%	4.8%	4.0%	1.3%	1.6%	0.6%
Other	12.3%	13.6%	11.5%	17.4%	12.8%	11.8%	12.1%	15.2%	14.1%	9.9%	18.1%	20.1%	14.8%
Undecided/Unknown	3.0%	3.8%	2.5%	6.3%	3.3%	3.1%	4.2%	2.6%	3.1%	2.1%	8.1%	9.9%	5.1%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation													
Actor or Entertainer	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Graphic Designer	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%
Musician	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.9%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	1.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%
Accountant	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	0.9%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%
Administrative Assistant	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	1.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
Business Manager/Executive	5.1%	4.8%	5.4%	2.5%	5.3%	5.9%	5.1%	4.5%	4.7%	5.8%	1.8%	0.9%	3.4%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	5.5%	5.1%	5.8%	4.5%	5.2%	6.4%	5.0%	3.7%	3.8%	7.1%	5.8%	5.4%	6.4%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	1.8%	2.6%	2.7%	3.2%	1.6%	2.1%	2.6%	1.5%	0.9%	2.4%
Human Resources	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%
Management Consultant	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.2%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	1.1%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%
Sales/Marketing	3.5%	3.4%	3.6%	2.2%	3.7%	3.5%	5.0%	2.3%	2.8%	4.1%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
College Administrator/Staff	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%
College Faculty	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Early Childcare Provider	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	0.3%	1.9%	1.4%	2.0%	2.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	0.4%	2.1%
K-12 Administrator	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Other K-12 Professional	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.9%	0.8%	1.7%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	2.8%
Military	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	1.3%	0.3%	0.9%	1.2%	0.8%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.8%	1.5%	2.0%	1.8%	1.2%	1.2%	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.8%	1.2%	2.2%	0.5%	1.3%	1.7%	1.1%	1.2%	1.9%	2.4%	1.0%	0.2%	2.4%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Registered Nurse	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.5%	2.1%	2.8%	1.5%	1.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Social Worker	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	1.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.6%	1.1%	2.0%	0.7%	1.2%	1.7%	0.8%	0.9%	2.5%	1.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	2.0%	2.4%	1.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	2.0%	1.4%	2.4%	0.4%	1.6%	2.2%	1.7%	0.5%	1.9%	2.6%	0.8%	0.2%	1.8%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Engineer	3.7%	3.3%	4.0%	2.5%	3.4%	3.5%	2.9%	3.9%	4.7%	3.6%	3.1%	2.6%	4.0%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.1%	1.5%	1.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	4.4%	5.4%	3.7%	5.4%	5.4%	4.7%	6.5%	5.2%	3.9%	3.6%	3.6%	3.3%	4.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Clergy	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	8.0%	6.7%	8.8%	3.5%	7.3%	5.9%	9.0%	7.5%	9.9%	8.2%	2.3%	2.0%	2.8%
Other	19.9%	21.8%	18.6%	27.8%	20.6%	19.9%	18.8%	24.0%	19.8%	17.9%	26.3%	29.0%	21.7%
Undecided/Unknown	8.6%	10.0%	7.6%	16.4%	8.8%	9.5%	8.5%	8.2%	9.5%	6.4%	22.8%	25.3%	18.7%
Current employment status:													
Parent/Guardian 1													
Employed	86.7%	87.5%	86.2%	87.3%	87.6%	87.2%	89.0%	86.3%	85.4%	86.7%	85.9%	86.0%	85.7%
Seasonally employed	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	2.6%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%
Not Employed	6.3%	6.0%	6.5%	6.1%	6.0%	5.7%	5.8%	6.7%	7.4%	6.0%	6.8%	6.5%	7.3%
Retired	3.0%	2.6%	3.3%	2.2%	2.7%	3.4%	2.0%	2.5%	2.8%	3.5%	1.9%	2.2%	1.5%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.3%	1.8%	2.0%	1.4%	1.9%	2.2%	1.8%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%
Parent/Guardian 2													
Employed	69.6%	71.1%	68.6%	68.5%	71.7%	70.9%	73.0%	71.1%	65.8%	70.3%	62.6%	61.9%	63.9%
Seasonally employed	3.4%	3.2%	3.5%	3.0%	3.3%	3.0%	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	3.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.8%
Not Employed	12.3%	10.5%	13.4%	9.1%	10.8%	9.9%	10.6%	12.3%	14.1%	13.0%	9.0%	9.4%	8.3%
Retired	4.3%	3.6%	4.8%	3.1%	3.7%	3.9%	3.5%	3.5%	4.9%	4.7%	2.5%	2.2%	3.1%
Unknown/Not Applicable	10.5%	11.5%	9.7%	16.3%	10.6%	12.3%	9.4%	9.7%	12.0%	8.4%	23.3%	24.1%	22.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?													
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)													
None	16.9%	18.8%	15.6%	30.5%	16.6%	16.5%	13.9%	20.0%	18.4%	13.9%	26.7%	27.8%	24.8%
\$1 to \$2,999	15.1%	16.8%	14.0%	26.5%	14.9%	13.4%	13.4%	19.0%	16.8%	12.3%	27.6%	31.4%	20.9%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	10.5%	12.0%	9.5%	14.4%	11.6%	10.8%	9.8%	14.9%	10.2%	9.1%	14.5%	16.9%	10.5%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.3%	9.5%	7.5%	10.1%	9.4%	8.5%	7.9%	12.6%	7.9%	7.3%	8.5%	9.8%	6.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10.2%	11.0%	9.7%	7.7%	11.7%	12.7%	10.1%	11.9%	9.4%	9.9%	7.8%	5.9%	11.1%
\$15,000 or more	38.9%	31.9%	43.7%	10.8%	35.9%	38.0%	44.9%	21.6%	37.4%	47.5%	14.9%	8.1%	26.5%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)													
None	38.7%	34.6%	41.5%	38.1%	33.9%	33.5%	37.4%	30.3%	41.7%	41.4%	45.7%	45.1%	46.9%
\$1 to \$2,999	38.6%	39.7%	37.9%	43.6%	38.9%	39.8%	37.8%	39.1%	40.6%	36.2%	39.3%	40.1%	37.8%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12.9%	13.6%	12.4%	9.8%	14.4%	13.5%	13.8%	16.5%	11.7%	12.9%	9.1%	8.4%	10.4%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.4%	5.5%	3.7%	4.8%	5.7%	5.8%	4.1%	7.3%	3.3%	3.9%	3.2%	3.6%	2.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.5%	3.2%	2.0%	1.7%	3.5%	3.9%	3.0%	3.8%	0.9%	2.7%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%
\$15,000 or more	2.8%	3.3%	2.5%	2.0%	3.5%	3.5%	4.0%	3.0%	1.7%	2.9%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)													
None	21.1%	16.1%	24.5%	21.6%	15.1%	17.1%	16.4%	10.5%	31.9%	20.1%	20.8%	24.6%	14.1%
\$1 to \$2,999	10.5%	11.5%	9.8%	20.4%	9.8%	9.2%	9.5%	10.8%	14.7%	6.8%	17.1%	16.0%	19.1%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.8%	11.7%	8.4%	21.2%	9.9%	9.6%	8.4%	12.2%	10.6%	7.1%	20.2%	24.0%	13.5%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.1%	9.1%	7.4%	14.0%	8.2%	8.5%	5.3%	11.4%	8.1%	7.0%	15.0%	14.7%	15.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11.9%	11.5%	12.2%	10.8%	11.7%	12.7%	9.9%	12.4%	12.6%	11.9%	12.0%	11.1%	13.5%
\$15,000 or more	38.6%	40.0%	37.7%	12.0%	45.3%	42.9%	50.5%	42.6%	22.2%	47.1%	15.0%	9.5%	24.3%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)													
None	53.1%	46.2%	57.8%	45.8%	46.3%	48.3%	45.4%	44.4%	62.5%	55.0%	39.4%	37.5%	42.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.6%	9.8%	7.7%	12.1%	9.4%	8.3%	8.9%	11.4%	8.2%	7.5%	15.0%	15.4%	14.4%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	16.0%	18.0%	14.6%	17.4%	18.2%	14.8%	20.6%	20.2%	14.2%	14.9%	16.8%	19.8%	11.8%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.2%	7.6%	5.3%	9.3%	7.2%	7.3%	6.4%	8.3%	4.8%	5.7%	9.6%	11.6%	6.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.4%	6.6%	4.7%	7.7%	6.4%	6.8%	6.0%	6.2%	3.8%	5.2%	7.6%	7.8%	7.2%
\$15,000 or more	10.6%	11.8%	9.8%	7.8%	12.6%	14.5%	12.7%	9.5%	6.5%	11.8%	11.6%	8.0%	17.7%
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?													
Military grants													
Yes	2.7%	2.4%	2.9%	5.4%	1.9%	2.6%	1.3%	1.6%	3.7%	2.4%	3.9%	3.6%	4.4%
No	97.3%	97.6%	97.1%	94.6%	98.1%	97.4%	98.7%	98.4%	96.3%	97.6%	96.1%	96.4%	95.6%
Work-study													
Yes	23.9%	23.8%	24.0%	16.2%	25.3%	27.3%	21.9%	26.6%	25.4%	23.1%	12.2%	13.4%	10.1%
No	76.1%	76.2%	76.0%	83.8%	74.7%	72.7%	78.1%	73.4%	74.6%	76.9%	87.8%	86.6%	89.9%
Pell Grant													
Yes	26.0%	28.0%	24.7%	42.9%	25.1%	26.3%	20.6%	29.0%	30.4%	21.3%	55.8%	59.9%	48.5%
No	74.0%	72.0%	75.3%	57.1%	74.9%	73.7%	79.4%	71.0%	69.6%	78.7%	44.2%	40.1%	51.5%
Need-based grants or scholarships													
Yes	42.2%	44.8%	40.3%	44.4%	44.9%	48.1%	42.2%	43.5%	38.8%	41.3%	54.7%	52.3%	59.1%
No	57.8%	55.2%	59.7%	55.6%	55.1%	51.9%	57.8%	56.5%	61.2%	58.7%	45.3%	47.7%	40.9%
Merit-based grants or scholarships													
Yes	68.6%	73.1%	65.6%	50.2%	77.5%	73.2%	81.4%	78.9%	45.9%	77.3%	45.7%	37.0%	61.1%
No	31.4%	26.9%	34.4%	49.8%	22.5%	26.8%	18.6%	21.1%	54.1%	22.7%	54.3%	63.0%	38.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
What is your best estimate of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?													
Less than \$15,000	4.9%	5.7%	4.4%	12.2%	4.5%	4.5%	3.5%	5.6%	6.5%	3.2%	17.8%	21.2%	11.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.9%	6.0%	4.2%	9.8%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	5.6%	5.8%	3.3%	12.5%	13.0%	11.7%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4.1%	4.8%	3.6%	6.8%	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	4.5%	4.7%	3.0%	8.7%	9.9%	6.6%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	12.1%	12.8%	11.7%	17.1%	12.0%	12.9%	8.9%	14.5%	14.1%	10.2%	19.4%	21.6%	15.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9.2%	10.2%	8.5%	12.9%	9.7%	9.5%	7.3%	13.0%	9.7%	7.7%	11.7%	11.7%	11.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.8%	10.9%	9.1%	10.4%	11.0%	10.0%	9.6%	14.4%	8.8%	9.3%	8.4%	7.6%	10.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	11.8%	12.4%	11.4%	9.9%	12.9%	13.5%	12.9%	12.0%	10.1%	12.2%	5.8%	4.7%	7.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.4%	7.3%	7.4%	6.2%	7.5%	7.5%	6.8%	8.3%	6.6%	7.9%	3.9%	3.3%	4.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.4%	9.1%	9.6%	6.0%	9.6%	8.6%	11.5%	8.8%	9.5%	9.7%	4.0%	3.1%	5.5%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8.5%	7.6%	9.0%	4.5%	8.2%	8.2%	10.0%	5.9%	9.0%	9.0%	2.4%	1.4%	4.1%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	10.6%	8.2%	12.2%	3.1%	9.2%	9.5%	12.4%	4.6%	10.4%	13.3%	3.6%	1.7%	6.9%
\$500,000 or higher	7.2%	4.9%	8.7%	1.0%	5.7%	6.2%	7.4%	2.7%	4.9%	11.1%	1.9%	1.0%	3.4%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?													
Yes	1.8%	2.4%	1.3%	4.3%	2.1%	2.7%	0.9%	2.7%	1.6%	1.2%	5.8%	6.2%	5.1%
No	98.2%	97.6%	98.7%	95.7%	97.9%	97.3%	99.1%	97.3%	98.4%	98.8%	94.2%	93.8%	94.9%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?													
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	34.6%	33.3%	35.6%	30.0%	33.9%	32.4%	38.0%	31.1%	29.4%	39.2%	26.1%	27.3%	24.0%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	52.8%	54.0%	52.1%	53.3%	54.1%	53.1%	52.4%	57.6%	55.4%	50.1%	53.4%	54.0%	52.4%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	12.5%	12.7%	12.4%	16.7%	12.0%	14.5%	9.6%	11.2%	15.2%	10.7%	20.5%	18.8%	23.6%
Your current religious preference													
Agnostic	9.7%	7.0%	11.6%	5.9%	7.2%	12.3%	4.4%	3.2%	13.2%	10.6%	3.1%	1.2%	6.4%
Atheist	9.0%	7.2%	10.2%	6.8%	7.3%	13.2%	4.0%	2.9%	11.9%	9.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%
Baptist	5.7%	6.1%	5.4%	12.8%	4.8%	4.2%	1.0%	10.6%	2.5%	7.0%	23.5%	23.3%	24.0%
Buddhist	1.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	0.2%	0.2%	2.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Church of Christ	4.8%	6.3%	3.7%	9.5%	5.7%	5.4%	4.8%	7.4%	3.5%	3.8%	16.6%	17.1%	15.5%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Hindu	1.4%	0.5%	2.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	3.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.2%	1.3%	4.5%	0.8%	1.4%	2.7%	0.7%	0.2%	1.7%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	1.5%	1.9%	1.2%	2.9%	1.7%	1.2%	0.9%	3.3%	0.7%	1.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Methodist	2.1%	1.6%	2.4%	2.8%	1.3%	1.3%	0.5%	2.4%	1.7%	2.8%	2.8%	2.4%	3.5%
Muslim	1.9%	1.2%	2.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	1.3%	0.6%	3.0%	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	2.1%
Presbyterian	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	0.8%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	2.7%	2.2%	2.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	20.3%	23.1%	18.5%	9.9%	25.5%	14.3%	54.5%	6.1%	18.0%	18.7%	2.8%	1.6%	4.9%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.3%	3.0%	0.2%	0.3%	3.5%	0.3%	0.2%	12.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%
Other Christian	15.3%	18.2%	13.3%	16.7%	18.5%	12.8%	10.3%	37.1%	10.0%	15.2%	21.6%	22.0%	20.8%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.4%	3.2%	3.6%	3.7%	3.1%	4.3%	2.9%	1.9%	4.6%	3.0%	4.1%	3.7%	4.9%
None	15.0%	15.6%	14.6%	23.8%	14.1%	20.9%	10.8%	8.1%	18.5%	12.4%	19.8%	23.5%	13.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference													
Agnostic	3.5%	2.6%	4.2%	2.0%	2.8%	5.7%	0.8%	0.9%	4.2%	4.1%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%
Atheist	4.9%	3.9%	5.6%	3.4%	4.1%	7.7%	1.7%	1.6%	6.5%	5.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Baptist	6.9%	7.0%	6.9%	13.9%	5.8%	5.6%	1.2%	11.8%	4.1%	8.5%	26.0%	25.7%	26.4%
Buddhist	1.8%	0.7%	2.6%	0.1%	0.8%	1.5%	0.4%	0.3%	4.6%	1.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%
Church of Christ	6.4%	7.9%	5.4%	11.8%	7.2%	7.6%	6.0%	7.9%	5.4%	5.3%	18.6%	19.3%	17.4%
Eastern Orthodox	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	0.5%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.4%	0.8%	1.8%	0.4%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.2%	1.6%	1.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%
Hindu	1.9%	0.6%	2.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	3.9%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.6%	1.8%	4.9%	1.1%	1.9%	3.6%	1.2%	0.3%	2.0%	6.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%
Lutheran	2.3%	2.7%	2.9%	3.9%	2.5%	2.2%	1.6%	4.0%	1.4%	2.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%
Methodist	2.8%	2.0%	3.4%	3.4%	1.8%	2.0%	0.7%	2.9%	2.7%	3.8%	3.3%	2.7%	4.3%
Muslim	2.1%	1.5%	2.6%	1.8%	1.4%	2.0%	1.3%	0.6%	3.4%	2.1%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%
Presbyterian	2.5%	1.7%	3.0%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	1.1%	2.9%	2.9%	3.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%
Quaker	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	26.4%	28.2%	25.1%	14.3%	30.8%	21.5%	60.0%	8.1%	26.1%	24.5%	3.3%	1.8%	5.8%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.4%	3.0%	3.0%	0.5%	3.5%	0.5%	0.2%	12.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%
Other Christian	17.7%	20.5%	15.7%	19.8%	20.6%	16.1%	12.3%	37.5%	13.6%	16.9%	24.4%	23.2%	26.4%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.4%	2.1%	2.7%	2.5%	2.0%	2.9%	1.5%	1.3%	3.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
None	9.8%	10.8%	9.1%	17.7%	9.5%	14.1%	6.7%	6.1%	11.6%	7.7%	15.9%	19.7%	9.1%
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference													
Agnostic	3.2%	2.7%	3.5%	2.4%	2.7%	5.1%	1.0%	1.4%	3.9%	3.4%	1.1%	0.6%	1.8%
Atheist	5.3%	4.6%	5.8%	3.7%	4.8%	8.9%	2.1%	2.0%	5.9%	5.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%
Baptist	6.3%	6.1%	6.4%	11.0%	5.2%	5.0%	1.0%	10.9%	3.6%	8.1%	21.8%	20.3%	24.5%
Buddhist	1.8%	0.5%	2.6%	0.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	4.6%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Church of Christ	5.9%	7.1%	5.0%	9.5%	6.7%	7.3%	5.6%	7.1%	4.7%	5.2%	15.5%	15.2%	16.1%
Eastern Orthodox	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	1.0%	1.3%	0.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%
Episcopalian	1.4%	0.8%	1.8%	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.3%	1.7%	1.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Hindu	2.0%	0.7%	2.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%	4.2%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.2%	1.4%	4.5%	0.9%	1.5%	2.4%	1.3%	0.4%	2.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lutheran	2.1%	2.5%	1.9%	3.4%	2.3%	2.0%	1.5%	3.7%	1.3%	2.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%
Methodist	2.5%	1.7%	3.0%	2.2%	1.6%	1.9%	0.7%	2.5%	2.7%	3.2%	2.3%	1.5%	3.7%
Muslim	2.2%	1.5%	2.7%	2.4%	1.3%	1.7%	1.3%	0.8%	3.2%	2.4%	2.8%	3.2%	2.2%
Presbyterian	2.3%	1.6%	2.7%	0.8%	1.8%	1.6%	1.2%	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%
Quaker	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	24.7%	26.5%	23.5%	13.3%	29.0%	20.1%	56.7%	7.5%	24.1%	23.2%	2.7%	1.7%	4.4%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.3%	2.9%	0.2%	0.5%	3.3%	0.3%	0.2%	11.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	1.3%	0.7%
Other Christian	17.0%	19.6%	15.2%	17.4%	20.0%	15.6%	12.3%	35.8%	13.1%	16.5%	21.2%	20.3%	22.7%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.6%	2.2%	2.8%	3.3%	2.0%	2.8%	1.6%	1.3%	4.2%	2.0%	2.4%	2.1%	2.9%
None	14.3%	15.6%	13.5%	26.4%	13.6%	19.1%	9.4%	10.9%	16.6%	11.7%	26.5%	31.1%	18.7%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?													
Highest academic degree planned													
None	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	1.4%	0.4%	0.6%	1.9%	2.7%	0.3%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	27.3%	31.1%	24.7%	36.2%	30.1%	24.6%	28.2%	40.5%	21.4%	26.6%	26.3%	30.0%	19.7%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	36.6%	38.1%	35.7%	35.2%	38.6%	36.1%	45.6%	33.6%	36.0%	35.4%	30.0%	33.3%	24.1%
J.D. (Law)	6.7%	5.8%	7.4%	2.4%	6.4%	10.2%	4.1%	3.6%	6.6%	7.9%	6.8%	2.5%	14.1%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	13.2%	9.2%	16.0%	8.7%	9.3%	9.6%	9.2%	9.0%	18.5%	14.5%	12.9%	10.2%	17.6%
Ph.D.	9.5%	8.1%	10.5%	6.7%	8.4%	12.5%	6.2%	5.0%	12.9%	9.1%	10.6%	9.0%	13.4%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	4.5%	5.0%	4.1%	6.2%	4.7%	4.9%	4.2%	5.2%	3.7%	4.4%	8.6%	8.6%	8.6%
Other	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.3%	0.8%	1.5%	2.2%	0.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
Highest academic degree planned at this institution													
None	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	1.7%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.7%	2.4%	1.2%	3.1%	2.2%	1.9%	1.7%	3.4%	1.0%	1.3%	3.4%	3.7%	2.8%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	72.0%	75.4%	69.6%	71.9%	76.0%	77.8%	70.7%	80.0%	71.4%	68.5%	70.4%	62.9%	83.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	17.8%	15.9%	19.1%	16.0%	15.9%	12.7%	22.4%	12.7%	19.3%	19.0%	15.1%	18.8%	8.6%
J.D. (Law)	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	0.4%	1.4%	3.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	1.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	2.6%	0.9%	3.8%	2.0%	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.7%	3.4%	4.1%	2.9%	3.9%	1.0%
Ph.D.	1.4%	0.9%	1.7%	1.4%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%	2.2%	1.4%	2.1%	2.7%	1.0%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	1.3%	0.8%	1.6%	1.7%	0.6%	0.6%	1.2%	0.1%	1.1%	1.9%	2.3%	3.3%	0.3%
Other	1.0%	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.3%	2.0%	0.0%
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:													
Attended a religious service	63.6%	66.3%	61.7%	56.0%	68.2%	51.3%	74.9%	84.9%	54.2%	66.1%	67.6%	62.2%	77.0%
Been bored in class*	37.6%	38.2%	37.2%	40.1%	37.9%	42.3%	35.6%	34.1%	34.9%	38.5%	44.3%	48.5%	36.9%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	43.3%	39.1%	46.2%	36.4%	39.6%	54.5%	33.7%	25.1%	43.7%	47.7%	43.2%	33.9%	59.6%
Tutored another student	56.3%	48.9%	61.4%	43.9%	49.8%	51.7%	52.0%	44.4%	68.5%	57.2%	46.3%	41.6%	54.7%
Studied with other students	88.8%	87.7%	89.6%	83.1%	88.6%	88.5%	89.6%	87.4%	88.8%	90.0%	80.7%	80.1%	81.7%
Consumed beer*	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	0.8%	2.0%	2.5%	2.6%	0.4%	1.0%	2.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.3%	3.0%	3.6%	2.8%	3.0%	4.1%	3.8%	0.6%	2.1%	4.4%	2.8%	4.0%	0.7%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	2.3%	2.6%	2.1%	3.4%	2.5%	3.6%	2.2%	1.1%	1.4%	2.6%	2.9%	3.4%	2.1%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	56.8%	57.2%	56.6%	55.9%	57.5%	60.8%	54.2%	56.5%	55.4%	57.2%	56.4%	57.2%	55.1%
Felt depressed*	21.2%	21.0%	21.3%	25.7%	20.1%	25.7%	15.3%	18.0%	23.4%	20.0%	25.4%	25.9%	24.4%
Performed volunteer work	87.0%	84.3%	88.8%	75.9%	85.9%	85.4%	85.5%	87.0%	87.5%	89.5%	73.0%	66.8%	83.9%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	86.9%	84.8%	88.3%	78.3%	86.1%	87.1%	86.0%	84.6%	86.1%	89.5%	77.5%	73.6%	84.3%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	34.1%	33.3%	34.7%	30.2%	33.9%	34.3%	32.4%	35.3%	33.1%	35.6%	31.5%	32.1%	30.3%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	97.4%	96.4%	98.0%	91.9%	97.3%	98.1%	97.7%	95.6%	97.5%	98.3%	88.0%	85.9%	91.6%
Been late to class*	6.5%	6.4%	6.5%	8.0%	6.1%	8.2%	4.8%	4.4%	6.1%	6.8%	8.4%	10.2%	5.2%
Discussed politics	79.6%	74.7%	82.9%	65.3%	76.5%	81.2%	74.9%	71.5%	80.9%	84.1%	62.6%	53.7%	78.4%
Skipped school/class*	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	3.4%	1.9%	2.8%	1.4%	1.2%	2.0%	2.3%	2.8%	3.8%	1.0%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	54.3%	51.5%	56.1%	51.7%	51.5%	61.0%	45.2%	45.3%	53.2%	57.9%	58.8%	52.9%	69.2%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	56.7%	55.9%	57.2%	51.6%	56.7%	57.6%	60.3%	51.0%	52.2%	60.2%	50.8%	46.1%	58.9%
Fallen asleep in class*	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	4.1%	3.4%	4.6%	3.0%	2.2%	3.4%	3.4%	5.8%	6.9%	3.8%
Failed to complete homework on time*	4.0%	5.1%	3.3%	7.0%	4.8%	6.0%	4.2%	3.7%	3.1%	3.3%	6.2%	7.5%	3.8%
Felt anxious*	52.8%	51.3%	53.8%	45.9%	52.3%	57.9%	48.0%	49.3%	53.3%	54.1%	40.3%	38.1%	44.2%
Written computer code	14.8%	11.9%	16.8%	11.4%	12.0%	16.2%	10.4%	7.8%	22.0%	13.7%	13.9%	11.9%	17.4%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*	3.6%	4.6%	2.9%	9.8%	3.6%	4.4%	2.0%	4.4%	3.2%	2.7%	12.4%	13.9%	9.8%
* responses for "Frequently" only													
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:													
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	79.4%	77.2%	80.8%	73.5%	77.9%	81.0%	75.3%	76.4%	80.1%	81.3%	74.0%	70.2%	80.7%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	77.6%	75.2%	79.2%	71.1%	75.9%	76.6%	77.2%	73.4%	78.1%	79.9%	69.6%	65.2%	77.5%
Openness to having my own views challenged	66.1%	64.4%	67.2%	64.3%	64.4%	67.9%	64.1%	59.5%	65.5%	68.2%	68.1%	65.4%	73.0%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	66.0%	63.5%	66.1%	66.1%	63.0%	68.9%	61.2%	56.6%	65.5%	69.1%	70.7%	65.5%	80.2%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	90.2%	88.5%	91.3%	83.8%	89.4%	91.6%	88.9%	86.6%	90.8%	91.6%	82.6%	77.8%	91.2%
Critical thinking skills	80.3%	76.9%	82.6%	75.4%	77.2%	79.9%	76.8%	73.7%	81.4%	83.4%	76.9%	72.4%	85.0%
Ability to manage my time effectively	55.7%	54.0%	56.9%	49.5%	54.8%	52.6%	57.6%	54.7%	56.1%	57.4%	49.7%	47.6%	53.5%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?													
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.4%	3.1%	3.6%	2.2%	3.3%	2.8%	5.2%	1.7%	5.8%	2.3%	1.8%	2.4%	0.7%
Some high school	3.5%	3.3%	3.6%	3.3%	3.3%	2.8%	4.2%	3.0%	5.7%	2.4%	4.9%	4.7%	5.2%
High school graduate/GED	12.6%	14.6%	11.2%	23.0%	13.1%	13.4%	11.4%	14.6%	12.8%	10.3%	22.9%	26.5%	16.2%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.4%	2.4%	1.8%	2.0%	2.4%	1.8%	3.3%
Some college	9.0%	10.1%	8.2%	14.9%	9.2%	9.5%	7.9%	10.5%	8.8%	7.8%	16.3%	19.4%	10.7%
College degree	33.6%	34.2%	33.2%	32.6%	34.5%	31.3%	35.2%	38.3%	29.3%	35.5%	24.4%	26.1%	21.4%
Some graduate school	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	1.9%	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%
Graduate degree	32.7%	29.3%	35.1%	17.9%	31.4%	34.9%	31.3%	26.2%	32.6%	36.6%	22.6%	13.7%	38.7%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.5%	1.8%	1.3%	2.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.1%	3.2%	3.9%	1.8%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?													
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.7%	3.5%	3.9%	2.7%	3.6%	3.2%	5.0%	2.4%	5.8%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%	2.6%
Some high school	4.2%	4.4%	4.0%	5.7%	4.2%	3.4%	5.4%	3.9%	5.9%	2.8%	7.1%	8.4%	4.8%
High school graduate/GED	15.1%	18.1%	13.1%	27.7%	16.3%	16.8%	14.6%	17.5%	14.3%	12.5%	30.3%	35.2%	21.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.5%	2.9%	2.2%	2.9%	2.9%	2.3%	2.9%	3.6%	1.9%	2.4%	2.6%	2.0%	3.7%
Some college	10.5%	11.7%	9.8%	14.8%	11.1%	11.9%	8.5%	13.2%	10.0%	9.6%	13.6%	12.9%	14.8%
College degree	31.4%	30.1%	32.3%	22.9%	31.4%	27.9%	34.7%	32.5%	29.0%	34.3%	14.4%	14.3%	14.4%
Some graduate school	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.0%	1.7%	1.4%	1.8%	2.0%	1.2%	1.9%	0.9%	0.6%	1.5%
Graduate degree	25.1%	20.9%	28.0%	11.0%	22.8%	25.9%	21.6%	19.7%	25.6%	29.3%	13.4%	7.2%	24.8%
Unknown/Not Applicable	5.8%	6.8%	5.1%	11.4%	6.0%	7.0%	5.5%	5.2%	6.4%	4.4%	14.9%	16.6%	11.9%
First generation in college													
Yes	14.3%	15.3%	13.6%	18.8%	14.6%	14.2%	15.6%	13.9%	18.7%	10.6%	21.9%	23.9%	18.1%
No	85.7%	84.7%	86.4%	81.2%	85.4%	85.8%	84.4%	86.1%	81.3%	89.4%	78.1%	76.1%	81.9%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":													
Support your opinions with a logical argument	65.8%	60.9%	69.2%	51.7%	62.6%	68.6%	60.8%	56.1%	68.6%	69.5%	52.0%	43.6%	67.2%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	63.8%	59.5%	66.7%	53.7%	60.6%	63.7%	59.9%	56.9%	66.3%	67.0%	54.4%	47.9%	66.0%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	30.9%	27.9%	32.9%	25.7%	28.3%	34.4%	25.2%	23.1%	34.3%	32.1%	28.9%	23.8%	38.1%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	42.8%	39.5%	45.0%	38.8%	39.7%	47.6%	34.4%	34.5%	45.0%	45.1%	41.0%	35.1%	51.5%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	56.2%	54.6%	57.2%	56.8%	54.2%	55.2%	56.8%	49.5%	57.2%	57.3%	60.0%	57.6%	64.2%
Race/Ethnicity - select all/ that apply (total may add to more than 100%)													
White/Caucasian	63.2%	66.3%	61.2%	45.2%	70.5%	64.7%	73.4%	75.5%	45.6%	70.6%	4.6%	5.5%	3.2%
African American/Black	13.6%	18.6%	10.3%	48.6%	12.6%	18.9%	5.0%	12.7%	10.7%	10.0%	96.9%	95.4%	99.4%
Native American/Alaska Native	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	2.9%	1.6%	1.8%	0.9%	2.3%	1.2%	1.5%	2.5%	2.8%	2.0%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	7.5%	3.9%	10.0%	1.7%	4.3%	5.9%	2.5%	4.3%	15.0%	7.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%
Filipina/o/x	2.6%	2.0%	3.0%	1.2%	2.1%	2.8%	1.0%	2.5%	4.6%	2.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.6%	1.3%	3.5%	1.1%	1.3%	1.9%	0.6%	1.3%	5.8%	2.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	3.9%	1.7%	5.3%	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	1.4%	1.1%	6.7%	4.5%	0.5%	0.9%	0.0%
Other Asian	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	8.3%	6.8%	9.4%	2.3%	7.7%	5.6%	11.2%	6.4%	12.9%	7.2%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Puerto Rican	2.4%	3.2%	1.8%	3.8%	3.0%	2.9%	3.9%	2.1%	2.2%	1.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.3%
South American	2.5%	1.9%	2.9%	1.6%	2.0%	2.7%	1.7%	1.3%	3.2%	2.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Central American	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	0.7%	1.7%	1.6%	2.1%	1.4%	2.3%	1.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%
Other Latina/o/e/x	5.6%	5.7%	5.6%	4.5%	5.9%	6.2%	7.0%	4.1%	6.7%	4.9%	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%
Other	2.4%	2.3%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.8%	1.5%	2.2%	2.6%	2.4%	2.6%	3.2%	1.7%
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":													
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	80.1%	77.7%	81.8%	84.9%	76.4%	84.5%	73.8%	67.5%	87.9%	78.3%	86.3%	84.1%	90.6%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	70.0%	70.3%	69.7%	77.5%	69.0%	75.7%	64.1%	65.1%	71.0%	69.0%	82.7%	81.9%	84.4%
The federal government should have stricter gun control laws	88.6%	84.8%	91.3%	86.7%	84.4%	92.1%	89.9%	66.5%	94.6%	89.3%	95.9%	95.5%	96.7%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants	91.3%	88.7%	93.1%	90.3%	88.4%	93.1%	88.0%	82.0%	95.0%	91.9%	93.5%	93.1%	94.3%
Abortion should be legal	84.4%	80.3%	87.2%	88.2%	78.9%	92.6%	84.6%	51.7%	92.4%	84.2%	91.4%	90.3%	93.4%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at math	25.1%	28.6%	22.7%	33.8%	27.6%	27.1%	30.5%	24.7%	18.2%	25.3%	40.9%	45.6%	32.0%
Affirmative action in college admissions should be abolished	41.6%	43.4%	40.4%	48.9%	42.5%	42.2%	45.0%	39.7%	40.3%	40.4%	51.0%	56.2%	41.2%
The federal government should raise taxes to reduce the deficit	32.2%	29.6%	34.0%	32.3%	29.1%	37.5%	25.5%	21.2%	35.0%	33.4%	33.0%	35.1%	29.2%
The federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	89.8%	87.7%	91.3%	89.2%	87.5%	93.5%	88.8%	76.8%	93.5%	90.0%	92.5%	91.1%	95.1%
Intelligence is something that can be improved by studying or working harder	92.8%	92.7%	93.0%	92.9%	92.6%	92.1%	92.7%	93.4%	93.2%	92.8%	92.5%	93.3%	91.0%
How would you characterize your political views?													
Far left	9.6%	9.0%	10.0%	10.3%	8.7%	15.3%	5.1%	3.6%	11.4%	9.2%	8.8%	7.9%	10.2%
Liberal	41.2%	33.3%	46.6%	32.2%	33.6%	44.6%	32.8%	18.4%	52.0%	43.4%	36.5%	29.7%	48.9%
Middle-of-the-road	34.8%	38.7%	32.2%	42.4%	38.0%	31.1%	44.2%	40.4%	31.0%	32.9%	43.3%	48.5%	33.7%
Conservative	12.9%	16.8%	10.2%	12.4%	17.7%	7.6%	16.4%	33.9%	5.1%	13.1%	8.9%	10.5%	6.1%
Far right	1.5%	2.2%	1.0%	2.8%	2.1%	1.4%	1.5%	3.8%	0.5%	1.3%	2.6%	3.3%	1.1%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:													
To be able to get a better job	81.8%	81.5%	82.0%	81.9%	81.4%	80.4%	90.4%	71.9%	84.9%	80.3%	84.7%	85.0%	84.0%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	79.8%	78.8%	80.6%	76.9%	79.1%	80.2%	82.5%	73.2%	78.7%	81.7%	84.3%	82.1%	88.2%
To make me a more cultured person	56.3%	53.2%	58.4%	50.0%	53.7%	62.0%	51.2%	44.8%	54.3%	60.8%	60.8%	55.8%	70.0%
To be able to make more money	70.7%	70.3%	71.0%	72.4%	69.9%	70.2%	79.8%	57.3%	73.8%	69.3%	83.2%	84.0%	81.7%
To learn more about things that interest me	86.1%	85.1%	86.8%	84.6%	85.2%	86.3%	86.3%	82.2%	84.7%	88.1%	87.2%	85.6%	90.1%
To get training for a specific career	77.8%	78.7%	77.3%	84.6%	77.6%	71.9%	81.7%	80.8%	74.6%	78.8%	85.7%	85.4%	86.3%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	64.2%	63.6%	64.6%	65.6%	63.2%	65.0%	68.2%	54.5%	66.7%	63.4%	79.0%	77.9%	81.0%
To please my family	33.1%	33.4%	32.9%	36.8%	32.7%	31.7%	37.3%	28.5%	35.8%	31.2%	42.7%	45.4%	37.8%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:													
Studying/homework													
None	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	2.4%	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	2.8%	3.8%	0.8%
Less than one hour	3.3%	4.2%	2.6%	6.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.1%	4.9%	2.3%	2.8%	7.0%	8.7%	3.8%
1 to 2 hours	13.5%	16.5%	11.4%	22.8%	15.3%	14.8%	13.7%	18.2%	9.2%	12.7%	24.7%	27.7%	19.1%
3 to 5 hours	28.1%	30.7%	26.3%	31.5%	30.6%	32.2%	29.6%	29.5%	22.5%	28.5%	30.5%	28.9%	33.5%
6 to 10 hours	25.9%	24.4%	26.8%	21.4%	25.0%	24.0%	26.0%	25.1%	27.5%	26.4%	20.2%	18.6%	23.3%
11 to 15 hours	15.6%	12.9%	17.4%	9.6%	13.5%	13.0%	15.9%	11.4%	19.0%	16.4%	8.6%	6.5%	12.7%
16 to 20 hours	7.7%	5.9%	8.8%	2.8%	6.5%	6.6%	7.5%	5.2%	10.3%	8.0%	4.0%	3.6%	4.7%
Over 20 hours	5.0%	3.9%	5.8%	2.7%	4.1%	4.4%	3.3%	4.5%	8.4%	4.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%
Socializing with friends in person													
None	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	2.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	2.8%	3.8%	0.8%
Less than one hour	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	3.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	3.2%	1.9%	3.5%	3.8%	3.0%
1 to 2 hours	9.3%	9.7%	9.1%	11.7%	9.3%	8.0%	9.8%	10.6%	10.6%	8.2%	10.6%	11.5%	8.9%
3 to 5 hours	24.6%	24.2%	25.0%	27.3%	23.6%	22.7%	21.8%	27.0%	28.4%	23.0%	27.3%	28.5%	25.0%
6 to 10 hours	28.3%	27.9%	28.6%	24.7%	28.4%	28.9%	29.1%	26.9%	28.9%	28.3%	23.8%	20.2%	30.5%
11 to 15 hours	16.6%	16.5%	16.6%	14.3%	16.9%	17.3%	17.2%	15.8%	13.3%	18.5%	14.0%	12.1%	17.4%
16 to 20 hours	9.0%	8.9%	9.0%	6.5%	9.3%	9.9%	10.5%	7.2%	7.2%	10.1%	7.2%	8.3%	5.1%
Over 20 hours	8.7%	9.2%	8.3%	9.6%	9.2%	9.8%	8.6%	8.9%	7.2%	9.0%	10.9%	11.7%	9.3%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:													
Using social media													
None	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	1.3%	0.6%	3.7%	2.0%	1.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%
Less than one hour	2.5%	2.9%	2.2%	2.4%	3.0%	2.3%	2.3%	4.8%	2.7%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%
1 to 2 hours	9.3%	9.7%	9.0%	10.1%	9.7%	9.1%	8.7%	11.7%	10.3%	8.3%	8.2%	8.5%	7.6%
3 to 5 hours	24.0%	23.3%	24.6%	21.7%	23.6%	21.4%	23.4%	26.9%	25.1%	24.2%	19.8%	20.4%	18.6%
6 to 10 hours	27.1%	25.8%	28.0%	22.3%	26.4%	27.3%	27.3%	24.1%	27.5%	28.3%	20.1%	19.0%	22.0%
11 to 15 hours	16.5%	16.3%	16.6%	15.6%	16.4%	17.4%	17.7%	13.4%	15.1%	17.5%	17.9%	17.0%	19.5%
16 to 20 hours	9.6%	10.3%	9.2%	11.3%	10.1%	10.7%	10.9%	8.1%	8.4%	9.6%	13.0%	12.3%	14.4%
Over 20 hours	9.5%	10.1%	9.0%	15.4%	9.2%	10.5%	9.1%	7.4%	8.8%	9.2%	19.2%	21.0%	15.7%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:													
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)													
None	2.3%	2.4%	2.1%	1.5%	2.6%	2.5%	1.3%	4.4%	2.5%	1.9%	1.3%	1.1%	1.7%
Less than one hour	5.7%	6.0%	5.5%	4.9%	6.2%	5.8%	6.3%	6.6%	5.2%	5.6%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%
1 to 2 hours	16.6%	16.9%	16.3%	15.5%	17.1%	16.1%	17.6%	18.0%	16.8%	16.1%	14.0%	14.4%	13.1%
3 to 5 hours	29.0%	28.4%	29.4%	26.0%	28.8%	26.6%	29.4%	31.2%	29.4%	29.4%	25.3%	24.3%	27.1%
6 to 10 hours	23.2%	22.9%	23.4%	20.8%	23.3%	24.5%	24.1%	20.5%	23.4%	23.5%	21.4%	20.9%	22.5%
11 to 15 hours	11.9%	11.4%	12.3%	12.4%	11.2%	12.2%	11.6%	9.3%	11.9%	12.5%	12.0%	11.7%	12.7%
16 to 20 hours	5.8%	5.9%	5.7%	8.2%	5.5%	6.3%	5.3%	4.4%	5.5%	5.8%	9.3%	9.2%	9.3%
Over 20 hours	5.6%	6.1%	5.2%	10.7%	5.3%	6.0%	4.3%	5.5%	5.3%	5.2%	12.9%	14.6%	9.7%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities			
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private	
Playing video games														
None	62.4%	62.5%	62.2%	53.1%	64.2%	61.0%	69.9%	62.0%	56.3%	65.7%	54.2%	52.3%	57.6%	
Less than one hour	13.7%	13.4%	14.0%	13.9%	13.3%	13.3%	11.6%	15.3%	15.1%	13.4%	10.8%	10.3%	11.9%	
1 to 2 hours	9.7%	9.9%	9.5%	12.1%	9.5%	10.4%	7.7%	10.5%	11.6%	8.3%	14.3%	13.6%	15.7%	
3 to 5 hours	6.9%	6.7%	7.1%	9.1%	6.2%	7.4%	4.7%	6.4%	8.0%	6.6%	8.9%	9.4%	8.1%	
6 to 10 hours	3.7%	3.9%	3.5%	5.3%	3.6%	4.3%	3.0%	3.4%	4.6%	2.9%	5.6%	6.9%	3.0%	
11 to 15 hours	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	2.7%	1.7%	2.3%	1.2%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	3.1%	3.4%	2.5%	
16 to 20 hours	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	1.3%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	
Over 20 hours	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	2.1%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.9%	2.7%	0.4%	
Participating in student clubs/groups														
None	12.7%	16.2%	10.2%	20.3%	15.5%	14.1%	13.1%	20.5%	9.0%	11.0%	19.5%	23.9%	11.0%	
Less than one hour	7.0%	8.8%	5.8%	8.2%	8.9%	8.2%	9.9%	8.6%	5.1%	6.2%	5.0%	6.0%	3.0%	
1 to 2 hours	21.7%	21.6%	21.8%	19.7%	21.9%	21.5%	24.4%	19.4%	22.1%	21.6%	15.7%	15.9%	15.3%	
3 to 5 hours	26.9%	24.7%	28.4%	21.0%	25.3%	25.2%	28.1%	22.0%	29.3%	27.9%	23.3%	22.1%	25.4%	
6 to 10 hours	16.4%	14.7%	17.5%	14.4%	14.8%	16.0%	13.0%	15.3%	18.0%	17.2%	17.0%	13.2%	24.2%	
11 to 15 hours	8.0%	7.4%	8.5%	7.6%	7.3%	8.1%	6.2%	7.6%	8.7%	8.4%	7.9%	6.7%	10.2%	
16 to 20 hours	4.0%	3.5%	4.4%	4.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.1%	3.7%	4.2%	4.5%	5.0%	5.1%	4.7%	
Over 20 hours	3.3%	3.1%	3.4%	4.6%	2.9%	3.4%	2.3%	2.8%	3.6%	3.3%	6.7%	6.9%	6.4%	
Exercising/sports														
None	10.2%	10.6%	10.0%	15.5%	9.7%	10.1%	9.0%	9.9%	11.9%	8.9%	15.5%	17.7%	11.4%	
Less than one hour	8.0%	7.8%	8.2%	10.3%	7.3%	7.2%	6.3%	8.8%	9.5%	7.4%	9.7%	10.1%	8.9%	
1 to 2 hours	14.4%	13.2%	15.3%	15.6%	12.7%	14.2%	11.5%	12.2%	16.2%	14.8%	14.1%	16.1%	10.2%	
3 to 5 hours	19.1%	18.8%	19.4%	16.0%	19.3%	19.5%	19.5%	18.6%	18.2%	20.1%	18.4%	15.2%	24.6%	
6 to 10 hours	19.9%	19.3%	20.4%	14.4%	20.3%	20.1%	22.0%	18.3%	20.0%	20.6%	15.4%	13.0%	19.9%	
11 to 15 hours	14.0%	14.2%	13.9%	11.2%	14.8%	13.2%	16.3%	15.2%	13.4%	14.2%	9.5%	8.7%	11.0%	
16 to 20 hours	7.6%	8.4%	7.0%	7.9%	8.5%	8.6%	8.5%	8.5%	6.4%	7.4%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	
Over 20 hours	6.6%	7.7%	5.9%	9.2%	7.5%	7.2%	6.9%	8.6%	4.5%	6.7%	9.8%	11.6%	6.4%	
Working (for pay)														
None	33.2%	27.3%	37.2%	24.7%	27.8%	30.4%	25.6%	26.6%	46.4%	31.9%	27.1%	22.4%	36.0%	
Less than one hour	2.9%	2.8%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	3.0%	2.7%	2.5%	2.9%	2.9%	2.2%	2.0%	2.5%	
1 to 2 hours	5.0%	4.8%	5.2%	3.8%	5.0%	4.5%	5.7%	4.7%	4.6%	5.6%	2.9%	2.7%	3.4%	
3 to 5 hours	10.2%	10.1%	10.3%	8.6%	10.4%	9.6%	11.1%	10.6%	9.1%	10.9%	9.7%	10.3%	8.5%	
6 to 10 hours	14.7%	16.1%	13.8%	15.8%	16.1%	14.2%	17.6%	17.0%	12.7%	14.4%	14.1%	13.9%	14.4%	
11 to 15 hours	12.6%	13.8%	11.8%	11.9%	14.1%	13.0%	15.6%	13.8%	9.5%	13.1%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%	
16 to 20 hours	10.6%	12.1%	9.6%	13.9%	11.7%	11.5%	11.5%	12.4%	7.6%	10.8%	13.8%	14.8%	11.9%	
Over 20 hours	10.8%	13.1%	9.3%	18.4%	12.2%	13.7%	10.2%	12.3%	7.2%	10.5%	21.8%	25.5%	14.8%	
Performing household/childcare duties														
None	15.0%	14.8%	15.2%	15.1%	14.7%	15.2%	14.9%	13.7%	13.8%	16.0%	18.2%	19.7%	15.3%	
Less than one hour	13.3%	12.9%	13.5%	9.0%	13.7%	13.6%	14.7%	12.5%	12.9%	13.9%	6.3%	5.6%	7.6%	
1 to 2 hours	28.3%	27.3%	29.0%	26.1%	27.6%	26.8%	28.2%	27.9%	29.0%	29.0%	19.8%	17.9%	23.3%	
3 to 5 hours	24.0%	24.3%	23.7%	24.2%	24.4%	24.9%	23.0%	25.3%	24.3%	23.4%	23.7%	24.2%	22.9%	
6 to 10 hours	9.9%	10.5%	9.5%	11.0%	10.5%	9.8%	10.3%	11.7%	10.1%	9.2%	12.7%	12.1%	14.0%	
11 to 15 hours	4.2%	4.2%	4.3%	5.3%	4.0%	4.1%	3.9%	4.0%	4.5%	4.1%	6.6%	6.7%	6.4%	
16 to 20 hours	2.1%	2.5%	1.9%	4.0%	2.2%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.1%	1.7%	5.7%	6.5%	4.2%	
Over 20 hours	3.1%	3.4%	3.0%	5.3%	3.0%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	2.7%	7.0%	7.4%	6.4%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
All FTFT Respondents													
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:													
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	16.2%	16.4%	16.1%	16.3%	16.5%	14.5%	17.6%	18.0%	18.4%	14.8%	19.7%	20.5%	18.1%
My teacher advised me	6.7%	7.3%	6.3%	9.6%	6.8%	7.6%	7.5%	5.0%	6.2%	6.4%	10.3%	12.6%	5.9%
This college has a very good academic reputation	70.7%	64.9%	74.7%	57.7%	66.3%	63.8%	74.1%	60.1%	78.2%	72.6%	62.2%	54.8%	76.4%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	53.9%	55.4%	52.9%	52.3%	56.0%	51.5%	61.1%	56.2%	42.9%	58.7%	60.9%	56.3%	69.6%
I was offered financial assistance	53.1%	58.7%	49.3%	48.2%	60.6%	60.6%	60.3%	60.9%	40.7%	54.3%	46.5%	48.3%	43.0%
The cost of attending this college	45.9%	49.7%	43.3%	61.7%	47.5%	47.8%	48.9%	45.5%	47.0%	41.1%	53.5%	59.4%	42.2%
High school counselor advised me	9.3%	9.6%	9.1%	12.4%	9.1%	9.9%	11.1%	5.6%	8.1%	9.6%	12.5%	15.2%	7.2%
Private college counselor advised me	6.1%	5.9%	6.2%	4.0%	6.2%	6.6%	6.5%	5.4%	3.0%	8.1%	6.6%	7.1%	5.5%
I wanted to live near home	20.5%	22.9%	18.8%	27.3%	22.1%	13.4%	31.2%	23.6%	21.2%	17.4%	20.6%	25.7%	11.0%
Not offered aid by first choice	11.4%	12.0%	11.0%	12.4%	11.9%	13.9%	12.7%	7.9%	11.6%	10.7%	15.7%	17.0%	13.1%
Could not afford first choice	13.2%	14.5%	12.4%	15.7%	14.2%	15.5%	15.3%	11.1%	14.5%	11.1%	16.4%	17.1%	14.8%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	37.9%	34.0%	40.5%	27.6%	35.2%	38.1%	40.2%	24.7%	41.2%	40.2%	40.3%	31.0%	57.8%
This college's graduates get good jobs	63.5%	60.2%	65.8%	54.6%	61.2%	59.8%	71.2%	50.8%	62.9%	67.5%	60.6%	52.2%	76.4%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	12.4%	18.1%	8.6%	6.4%	20.3%	5.2%	15.2%	48.4%	1.6%	12.6%	13.8%	11.8%	17.8%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	44.9%	49.5%	41.8%	38.3%	51.6%	46.9%	57.2%	51.4%	25.5%	51.2%	33.1%	31.2%	36.9%
Rankings in national magazines	20.6%	14.4%	24.8%	12.2%	14.8%	15.5%	21.2%	5.9%	29.4%	22.1%	21.2%	14.8%	33.5%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	27.8%	24.6%	30.0%	15.0%	26.4%	32.7%	33.2%	8.8%	19.2%	36.3%	21.4%	16.0%	31.8%
A visit to this campus	56.2%	57.9%	55.1%	49.1%	59.5%	56.5%	65.4%	56.6%	40.9%	63.4%	47.6%	47.3%	48.1%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	42.9%	40.6%	44.5%	38.0%	41.0%	40.7%	42.7%	39.5%	38.3%	48.1%	51.2%	41.5%	69.9%
Communication with a professor	28.1%	30.6%	26.4%	26.7%	31.3%	30.9%	29.6%	34.0%	17.1%	31.8%	31.0%	29.4%	33.9%
The academic reputation of my intended major	58.0%	55.5%	59.8%	60.1%	54.6%	49.6%	61.3%	53.7%	57.0%	61.4%	58.4%	59.1%	57.2%
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:													
Academic ability	69.8%	63.5%	74.0%	57.6%	64.6%	66.6%	62.9%	63.9%	77.5%	71.9%	61.9%	52.9%	78.4%
Artistic ability	33.7%	30.9%	35.7%	32.3%	30.7%	33.3%	25.4%	33.2%	34.2%	36.5%	30.8%	27.6%	36.7%
Compassion	75.2%	74.4%	75.7%	71.2%	75.0%	73.4%	77.2%	74.4%	72.5%	77.6%	72.2%	68.0%	79.9%
Creativity	50.5%	49.7%	51.1%	54.3%	48.8%	51.7%	45.0%	49.5%	46.9%	53.6%	60.0%	55.7%	68.0%
Drive to achieve	74.9%	72.3%	76.6%	72.9%	72.2%	72.3%	73.6%	70.3%	76.5%	76.7%	77.4%	73.9%	83.8%
Emotional health	27.1%	27.0%	27.2%	25.7%	27.2%	24.8%	29.0%	28.5%	26.0%	27.9%	31.2%	30.0%	33.2%
Flexibility during uncertain times	39.2%	36.9%	40.8%	36.4%	36.9%	38.6%	36.0%	35.7%	40.9%	40.8%	39.9%	34.9%	49.0%
Leadership ability	60.5%	59.0%	61.5%	58.6%	59.1%	60.0%	58.3%	58.8%	58.3%	63.4%	66.7%	60.3%	78.4%
Mathematical ability	37.2%	31.2%	41.2%	31.0%	31.2%	32.2%	30.8%	30.3%	48.4%	37.1%	33.1%	30.5%	37.8%
Physical health	39.5%	41.3%	38.2%	37.3%	42.0%	38.9%	45.5%	42.3%	35.6%	39.8%	39.2%	38.7%	40.2%
Public speaking ability	33.8%	31.4%	35.4%	29.7%	31.7%	34.4%	28.0%	32.1%	32.6%	37.0%	34.9%	28.2%	47.1%
Risk-taking	34.6%	35.1%	34.2%	38.1%	34.6%	38.8%	30.1%	33.8%	31.0%	36.1%	48.2%	48.5%	47.5%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	42.4%	39.8%	44.2%	44.0%	39.1%	41.3%	37.0%	38.4%	45.6%	43.4%	56.3%	54.3%	59.8%
Self-confidence (social)	32.0%	32.2%	31.9%	34.2%	31.9%	32.3%	32.4%	30.5%	27.6%	34.3%	42.8%	42.9%	42.5%
Spirituality	29.2%	31.8%	27.4%	32.3%	31.7%	25.4%	26.4%	47.4%	23.6%	29.6%	43.9%	42.5%	46.3%
Understanding of others	74.1%	72.6%	75.1%	69.8%	73.1%	72.9%	75.8%	70.1%	74.4%	75.5%	73.4%	69.3%	81.1%
Writing ability	52.0%	48.8%	54.2%	49.2%	48.8%	51.9%	45.1%	48.8%	53.1%	54.8%	50.7%	45.9%	59.5%
Military Status:													
None	99.0%	98.8%	99.2%	94.8%	99.6%	99.5%	99.6%	99.5%	99.4%	99.1%	98.5%	98.2%	99.2%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	4.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%
On Active Duty	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?													
1	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%
2	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.3%	1.2%	0.9%	1.7%
3	4.1%	4.2%	4.0%	4.5%	4.1%	3.5%	1.3%	8.7%	6.0%	2.8%	4.1%	3.6%	5.1%
4	87.3%	88.4%	86.6%	85.2%	89.0%	89.7%	91.9%	84.3%	85.4%	87.3%	86.7%	85.1%	89.8%
5	5.3%	4.0%	6.2%	4.7%	3.8%	2.3%	5.5%	4.0%	5.4%	6.6%	4.2%	5.6%	1.7%
6+	1.9%	1.4%	2.2%	1.9%	1.3%	1.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.7%	2.5%	2.0%	2.9%	0.4%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	2.7%	1.1%	2.1%	0.1%	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%	1.5%	1.8%	0.8%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities			
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private	
What is your sexual orientation?														
Heterosexual/Straight	76.0%	76.8%	75.5%	70.5%	78.1%	65.4%	86.1%	87.0%	71.7%	77.7%	74.4%	74.0%	74.9%	
Asexual	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%	1.5%	0.8%	1.1%	1.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	
Bisexual	13.9%	13.0%	14.5%	16.1%	12.4%	19.3%	8.5%	7.1%	16.5%	13.2%	14.7%	14.2%	15.5%	
Gay	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	1.4%	0.3%	
Lesbian	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	4.0%	2.3%	3.8%	1.2%	1.5%	2.7%	2.1%	3.6%	4.1%	2.9%	
Pansexual	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	3.1%	2.1%	3.2%	1.4%	1.1%	2.6%	2.0%	2.1%	2.5%	1.5%	
Queer	2.7%	2.6%	2.8%	2.1%	2.7%	5.2%	1.0%	1.1%	3.1%	2.6%	1.3%	0.5%	2.6%	
Not listed above	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	1.7%	0.9%	2.2%	2.7%	1.5%	
Do you identify as transgender?														
Yes	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No	99.7%	99.7%	99.7%	99.6%	99.7%	99.5%	100.0%	99.8%	99.6%	99.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions														
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	5.9%	6.5%	5.4%	6.3%	6.6%	7.5%	5.7%	6.3%	2.8%	6.9%	5.1%	5.2%	5.1%	
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	12.2%	12.5%	12.0%	12.5%	12.5%	14.5%	9.7%	13.3%	7.2%	14.8%	11.0%	11.2%	10.7%	
Autism spectrum disorder	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	2.1%	1.3%	1.7%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	1.1%	0.4%	
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.5%	4.8%	4.3%	5.9%	4.6%	5.2%	3.9%	4.5%	3.4%	4.8%	6.3%	6.5%	6.0%	
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	4.5%	5.1%	5.6%	4.7%	4.9%	4.0%	5.6%	4.5%	4.1%	5.2%	
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	26.0%	25.7%	26.2%	26.0%	25.7%	32.9%	20.2%	22.0%	22.4%	28.4%	19.2%	18.5%	20.5%	
Other	9.6%	9.9%	9.4%	8.1%	10.2%	12.2%	7.8%	10.2%	7.8%	10.3%	8.7%	7.5%	11.1%	
Will you pursue a science-related research career?														
Definitely yes	15.0%	14.2%	15.5%	16.2%	13.9%	15.1%	13.4%	12.5%	18.1%	14.0%	19.0%	19.4%	18.2%	
Probably yes	18.5%	17.4%	19.3%	18.6%	17.1%	19.1%	17.2%	14.2%	23.8%	16.6%	20.9%	21.4%	19.9%	
Uncertain	22.1%	22.3%	21.9%	21.8%	22.4%	22.0%	23.7%	21.3%	23.3%	21.1%	21.6%	21.4%	22.0%	
Probably no	22.4%	23.1%	22.0%	21.1%	23.4%	22.3%	23.7%	24.8%	20.1%	23.1%	19.9%	19.6%	20.3%	
Definitely no	22.0%	23.1%	21.3%	22.3%	23.2%	21.5%	22.0%	27.2%	14.6%	25.2%	18.7%	18.3%	19.5%	
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":														
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	18.4%	18.1%	18.6%	24.3%	16.9%	18.3%	13.3%	19.3%	15.0%	20.6%	29.5%	28.5%	31.3%	
Becoming an authority in my field	51.9%	51.3%	52.3%	57.9%	50.1%	53.7%	50.9%	43.8%	50.6%	53.2%	70.5%	68.4%	74.7%	
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	55.9%	54.3%	57.0%	57.6%	53.7%	58.0%	57.7%	42.5%	55.0%	58.2%	68.4%	66.1%	73.0%	
Influencing the political structure	23.8%	23.7%	23.8%	28.3%	22.9%	31.0%	18.0%	17.0%	22.1%	24.8%	41.5%	39.5%	45.5%	
Influencing social values	49.0%	48.9%	49.0%	51.9%	48.4%	54.4%	44.8%	44.1%	45.9%	50.7%	64.1%	60.5%	70.8%	
Raising a family	61.1%	64.6%	58.8%	63.2%	64.9%	53.1%	73.9%	70.8%	52.9%	62.2%	69.2%	70.2%	67.4%	
Being very well off financially	85.6%	84.1%	86.6%	86.3%	83.8%	83.5%	90.7%	75.6%	88.3%	85.7%	93.1%	91.0%	97.0%	
Helping others who are in difficulty	82.4%	82.0%	82.7%	79.8%	82.4%	82.7%	82.4%	82.0%	81.5%	83.3%	86.2%	82.3%	93.6%	
Making a theoretical contribution to science	26.6%	25.2%	27.5%	28.2%	24.7%	28.8%	25.6%	17.5%	31.6%	25.2%	36.1%	36.1%	36.1%	
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	17.3%	16.9%	17.6%	20.4%	16.3%	20.5%	11.9%	15.7%	14.9%	19.1%	25.9%	23.1%	31.3%	
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	19.5%	19.2%	19.7%	24.3%	18.2%	21.9%	13.9%	18.2%	17.5%	20.9%	24.4%	25.4%	22.4%	
Becoming successful in a business of my own	42.0%	42.0%	42.0%	49.6%	40.6%	43.1%	42.8%	34.4%	39.2%	43.6%	68.7%	69.7%	66.8%	
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	37.8%	37.0%	38.4%	39.1%	36.6%	46.8%	33.1%	26.0%	39.8%	37.6%	49.6%	47.4%	53.9%	
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	46.8%	44.9%	48.2%	44.6%	45.0%	50.2%	40.1%	43.3%	46.3%	49.2%	58.6%	54.7%	65.9%	
Participating in a community action program	41.8%	39.4%	43.5%	39.3%	39.4%	45.7%	36.7%	33.6%	42.8%	43.9%	56.7%	50.8%	68.1%	
Helping to promote racial understanding	56.9%	54.1%	58.9%	58.8%	53.2%	62.3%	52.1%	41.4%	59.1%	58.8%	76.1%	71.4%	85.3%	
Keeping up to date with political affairs	44.3%	39.8%	47.4%	35.2%	40.6%	50.6%	39.4%	27.5%	45.5%	48.4%	43.7%	37.5%	55.6%	
Becoming a community leader	43.9%	42.1%	45.1%	43.0%	42.0%	45.9%	41.1%	37.3%	40.5%	47.8%	57.1%	52.3%	66.4%	
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	67.3%	63.0%	70.3%	61.5%	63.3%	71.0%	61.1%	54.9%	69.7%	70.6%	69.1%	63.6%	79.7%	
Integrating spirituality into my life	40.8%	45.3%	37.7%	44.8%	45.4%	34.4%	40.1%	68.0%	31.7%	41.2%	66.0%	62.7%	72.4%	
Working to correct social inequalities	63.5%	59.4%	66.3%	58.8%	59.5%	68.7%	59.1%	46.7%	67.1%	65.9%	70.2%	64.2%	81.8%	
Working to correct economic inequalities	58.6%	53.7%	61.9%	54.3%	53.6%	62.3%	55.6%	38.4%	63.0%	61.2%	66.1%	60.9%	75.9%	
Working to achieve greater gender equity	67.0%	61.4%	70.9%	64.4%	60.8%	71.3%	63.1%	42.7%	73.7%	69.3%	73.6%	68.9%	82.7%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:													
Change major field	11.9%	10.7%	12.7%	8.9%	11.1%	13.2%	11.0%	8.1%	12.7%	12.7%	9.5%	10.4%	7.8%
Change career choice	15.6%	13.9%	16.7%	10.2%	14.6%	18.9%	12.2%	11.3%	17.1%	16.5%	13.3%	12.2%	15.3%
Participate in student government	8.1%	7.7%	8.4%	9.4%	7.4%	9.2%	6.2%	6.1%	8.9%	8.1%	16.0%	13.4%	20.9%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	56.9%	59.1%	55.4%	60.0%	58.9%	58.7%	53.9%	65.4%	58.7%	53.5%	55.1%	56.8%	52.0%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	13.0%	6.7%	17.2%	14.9%	5.2%	9.2%	2.0%	3.5%	10.3%	21.1%	32.0%	29.5%	37.0%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	21.9%	19.3%	23.7%	21.2%	19.0%	30.9%	12.9%	9.2%	25.1%	22.9%	32.3%	26.9%	42.6%
Transfer to another college before graduating	3.1%	3.9%	2.6%	5.9%	3.6%	5.0%	1.9%	3.6%	2.2%	2.7%	6.6%	7.7%	4.4%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	50.5%	45.7%	53.8%	37.4%	47.2%	48.0%	46.0%	47.7%	53.0%	54.3%	50.1%	41.0%	67.8%
Seek personal counseling	30.7%	29.5%	31.5%	26.9%	29.9%	35.4%	26.9%	25.6%	30.5%	32.0%	31.3%	27.8%	37.8%
Participate in student clubs/groups	65.0%	58.6%	69.4%	52.4%	59.7%	62.1%	63.3%	51.8%	71.3%	68.3%	56.0%	48.2%	70.9%
Participate in a study abroad program	42.7%	38.9%	45.4%	19.5%	42.4%	49.5%	43.0%	31.3%	36.3%	50.6%	27.3%	20.4%	40.6%
Work on a professor's research project	27.9%	22.4%	31.7%	20.4%	22.7%	28.8%	23.1%	13.5%	36.6%	28.9%	27.4%	25.1%	31.7%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	43.1%	43.2%	43.0%	41.8%	43.5%	42.8%	51.2%	34.9%	41.7%	43.7%	52.7%	51.4%	55.2%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	6.8%	7.5%	6.4%	7.4%	7.5%	11.3%	6.1%	3.8%	5.7%	6.8%	13.4%	12.0%	16.1%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	2.6%	1.6%	2.1%	1.3%	1.4%	0.7%	1.3%	3.9%	5.0%	1.7%
Take a course exclusively online	9.6%	9.7%	9.6%	17.4%	8.3%	7.1%	7.2%	11.2%	9.7%	9.5%	16.8%	20.0%	10.9%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	64.6%	59.8%	67.9%	52.5%	61.1%	64.0%	61.5%	56.5%	66.7%	68.6%	49.3%	40.4%	66.5%
Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":													
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	92.4%	92.4%	92.4%	86.7%	93.4%	91.8%	94.9%	93.8%	90.0%	93.5%	75.1%	77.6%	70.1%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were clear	90.2%	90.8%	89.8%	85.7%	91.8%	89.7%	93.8%	92.2%	85.8%	92.1%	78.7%	80.8%	74.8%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	81.6%	83.9%	80.0%	73.4%	85.7%	81.1%	87.7%	89.4%	69.5%	85.1%	65.9%	67.9%	62.1%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	86.8%	86.6%	87.0%	84.6%	87.0%	84.4%	86.9%	90.7%	85.7%	87.6%	79.6%	78.9%	80.8%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	73.8%	76.9%	71.7%	80.8%	76.2%	77.5%	72.0%	79.5%	52.2%	80.1%	77.0%	80.4%	64.3%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution	85.9%	85.1%	86.4%	84.0%	85.3%	81.8%	86.8%	88.0%	81.1%	88.9%	82.2%	82.5%	81.0%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even worthwhile													
Student rates "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress due to the COVID-19 pandemic:	60.1%	61.0%	59.5%	64.0%	60.4%	61.1%	58.8%	61.5%	60.6%	58.9%	72.3%	71.9%	73.1%
Mental health	60.0%	58.2%	61.1%	61.0%	57.7%	65.1%	54.8%	50.7%	61.7%	60.8%	62.6%	61.6%	64.3%
Physical health	33.6%	33.0%	34.0%	38.7%	32.0%	35.9%	30.7%	27.9%	34.1%	34.0%	45.1%	45.4%	44.5%
Completing high school diploma requirements	18.4%	20.5%	16.9%	29.5%	18.8%	21.5%	16.1%	18.4%	15.6%	17.7%	35.9%	40.4%	27.3%
Being academically prepared for college	41.2%	42.0%	40.7%	46.9%	41.1%	45.4%	39.1%	37.3%	43.0%	39.4%	52.6%	55.3%	47.6%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)													
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	11.9%	5.4%	16.3%	2.7%	5.9%	7.9%	3.9%	5.4%	25.7%	10.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Black/African American	10.4%	14.6%	7.5%	40.6%	9.4%	14.3%	3.1%	10.1%	8.0%	7.1%	85.4%	82.9%	89.3%
Latina/o/x	10.3%	9.3%	11.0%	4.3%	10.3%	8.2%	16.3%	6.1%	15.9%	8.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%
White	52.7%	56.8%	49.9%	36.4%	60.9%	52.8%	67.0%	65.5%	35.0%	59.0%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%
Other Race/Ethnicity	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.3%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.5%	12.7%	14.1%	14.7%	12.3%	15.4%	8.8%	12.1%	14.1%	14.0%	11.8%	12.9%	10.1%
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind													
High	24.6%	28.7%	21.7%	33.8%	27.8%	22.6%	29.3%	33.6%	21.8%	21.7%	34.0%	40.1%	23.1%
Average	42.5%	42.3%	42.6%	41.3%	42.5%	41.3%	43.5%	42.8%	41.4%	43.4%	37.4%	38.2%	35.8%
Low	32.9%	29.0%	35.6%	24.9%	29.8%	36.1%	27.2%	23.5%	36.8%	34.9%	28.6%	21.7%	41.0%
Mean	50.85	49.88	51.52	48.62	50.11	51.40	49.72	48.69	51.57	51.50	49.17	47.51	52.17
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept													
High	32.6%	39.0%	28.1%	42.3%	38.4%	36.9%	39.3%	39.6%	24.5%	30.2%	36.5%	44.1%	22.4%
Average	49.3%	46.9%	50.9%	43.5%	47.5%	46.8%	49.5%	46.0%	49.5%	51.7%	45.7%	41.6%	53.3%
Low	18.2%	14.1%	21.0%	14.2%	14.1%	16.3%	11.2%	14.4%	25.9%	18.1%	17.8%	14.3%	24.3%
Mean	48.31	47.01	49.20	46.75	47.06	47.53	46.80	46.70	50.22	48.60	48.36	47.10	50.68
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept													
High	37.6%	39.5%	36.2%	40.0%	39.4%	38.2%	40.7%	39.4%	40.5%	33.7%	31.9%	37.1%	22.4%
Average	44.1%	42.8%	44.9%	40.3%	43.3%	43.1%	42.9%	44.1%	43.5%	45.7%	41.0%	40.6%	41.7%
Low	18.4%	17.7%	18.8%	19.6%	17.3%	18.7%	16.4%	16.5%	16.0%	20.5%	27.1%	22.3%	35.9%
Mean	48.46	48.18	48.65	48.19	48.18	48.49	48.00	47.96	47.78	49.16	50.24	49.09	52.34

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	Public	Private
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	27.2%	30.8%	24.7%	31.0%	30.7%	26.5%	30.6%	37.0%	26.5%	23.7%	30.2%	34.8%	21.8%
High													
Average	46.4%	44.0%	48.0%	43.7%	44.0%	43.6%	44.0%	44.7%	48.7%	47.6%	39.5%	38.4%	41.5%
Low	26.4%	25.3%	27.3%	25.2%	25.3%	29.9%	25.4%	18.3%	24.8%	28.7%	30.3%	26.8%	36.7%
Mean	49.62	49.05	50.02	48.83	49.09	50.11	49.07	47.62	49.46	50.34	49.68	48.60	51.63
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	17.8%	19.8%	16.4%	20.1%	19.7%	15.7%	19.5%	26.0%	17.9%	15.6%	10.2%	13.2%	4.3%
High													
Average	43.5%	43.9%	43.2%	41.0%	44.4%	40.4%	46.8%	47.1%	44.4%	42.5%	32.0%	35.2%	25.8%
Low	38.7%	36.4%	40.3%	38.9%	35.9%	43.9%	33.7%	26.9%	37.7%	41.9%	57.9%	51.6%	70.0%
Mean	52.64	52.12	52.99	52.54	52.05	53.74	51.72	49.99	52.61	53.22	56.61	55.03	59.63
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	18.1%	20.6%	16.4%	23.9%	19.9%	14.8%	20.2%	27.2%	19.3%	14.7%	22.1%	26.7%	13.9%
High													
Average	38.6%	40.0%	37.7%	39.5%	40.1%	34.7%	43.0%	44.3%	38.8%	37.0%	33.8%	37.9%	26.5%
Low	43.3%	39.5%	45.9%	36.6%	40.0%	50.5%	36.8%	28.5%	41.9%	48.2%	44.1%	35.4%	59.6%
Mean	53.52	52.73	54.06	51.88	52.89	55.18	52.12	50.50	53.15	54.60	53.80	51.65	57.59
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	25.6%	29.9%	22.7%	35.6%	28.8%	29.2%	20.5%	38.6%	22.8%	22.7%	31.7%	39.0%	17.7%
High													
Average	38.4%	38.0%	38.6%	39.2%	37.7%	34.8%	40.4%	38.7%	37.9%	39.0%	30.5%	33.5%	24.9%
Low	36.0%	32.1%	38.7%	25.2%	33.4%	36.0%	39.0%	22.7%	39.3%	38.3%	37.8%	27.5%	57.4%
Mean	51.37	50.55	51.94	49.16	50.81	50.75	52.62	48.64	51.87	51.97	50.89	49.13	54.27
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	17.0%	21.3%	14.0%	30.5%	19.6%	17.1%	18.4%	24.7%	14.9%	13.5%	24.7%	31.2%	12.2%
High													
Average	38.0%	39.7%	36.9%	43.3%	39.0%	37.1%	38.9%	41.9%	38.1%	36.2%	36.8%	41.0%	28.7%
Low	45.0%	39.0%	49.1%	26.2%	41.4%	45.8%	42.7%	33.4%	47.0%	50.3%	38.5%	27.8%	59.1%
Mean	52.57	51.36	53.38	49.24	51.74	52.46	52.07	50.31	53.16	53.52	51.00	49.20	54.47