

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full time first-year students.	- All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	S		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	matitutiona	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	40,124	20,682	19,442	5,512	15,170	7,329	4,394	3,447	5,170	14,272	1,818
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	92.1%	93.2%	90.8%	96.7%	91.9%	90.3%	91.9%	95.3%	83.6%	93.5%	98.4%
No	7.9%	6.8%	9.2%	3.3%	8.1%	9.7%	8.1%	4.7%	16.4%	6.5%	1.6%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2021	96.2%	95.2%	97.2%	94.5%	95.4%	93.3%	98.1%	96.6%	96.7%	97.4%	95.3%
2020	3.0%	3.9%	2.0%	4.0%	3.8%	5.8%	1.7%	2.4%	1.7%	2.2%	3.5%
2019 or earlier	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.4%	1.2%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	4.0%	4.8%	3.3%	3.6%	5.2%	2.8%	8.9%	5.4%	3.4%	3.2%	3.7%
6 to 10	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	3.8%	5.3%	3.3%	9.5%	4.2%	6.3%	4.4%	3.6%
11 to 50	17.0%	16.3%	17.7%	17.9%	15.8%	11.0%	23.0%	16.7%	23.6%	15.5%	17.7%
51 to 100	13.0%	15.7%	10.1%	18.4%	14.7%	10.5%	17.2%	20.2%	15.4%	8.2%	22.8%
101 to 500	30.2%	32.1%	28.2%	30.7%	32.7%	31.4%	32.7%	35.3%	26.5%	28.8%	31.9%
Over 500	30.9%	26.2%	35.9%	25.6%	26.4%	41.1%	8.7%	18.1%	24.8%	39.9%	20.2%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	64.9%	67.2%	62.5%	78.5%	63.0%	61.0%	62.4%	67.9%	73.7%	58.5%	77.4%
Public charter school	4.1%	4.3%	4.0%	5.0%	4.1%	4.7%	4.0%	2.7%	6.0%	3.2%	7.9%
Public magnet school	3.2%	3.4%	3.1%	4.0%	3.2%	4.4%	2.6%	1.5%	4.3%	2.6%	7.3%
Private religious/parochial school	14.1%	12.5%	15.9%	6.6%	14.6%	8.3%	21.2%	19.7%	6.7%	19.2%	3.9%
Private independent college-prep school	12.6%	11.4%	13.9%	4.9%	13.8%	21.1%	9.4%	4.0%	8.9%	15.7%	3.0%
Home school	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%	1.3%	0.5%	0.3%	4.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	44.7%	38.5%	51.3%	35.6%	39.6%	45.2%	30.2%	39.8%	59.4%	48.4%	21.0%
A-	30.3%	28.6%	32.1%	23.5%	30.4%	30.8%	33.9%	25.2%	28.5%	33.4%	18.1%
B+	14.4%	17.8%	10.7%	18.7%	17.4%	14.6%	22.5%	17.0%	6.6%	12.2%	27.0%
В	7.4%	10.0%	4.6%	14.5%	8.4%	6.2%	10.0%	11.0%	3.6%	4.9%	18.9%
B-	2.0%	3.1%	0.8%	4.7%	2.5%	2.0%	2.3%	4.0%	0.9%	0.8%	7.8%
C+	1.0%	1.6%	0.4%	2.4%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	2.6%	0.7%	0.3%	5.6%
C	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	1.3%
D	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?											
Yes	6.9%	6.8%	7.0%	8.4%	6.2%	5.8%	5.6%	8.0%	11.7%	5.3%	6.9%
No	93.1%	93.2%	93.0%	91.6%	93.8%	94.2%	94.4%	92.0%	88.3%	94.7%	93.1%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not											
for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?											
Yes	16.8%	16.3%	17.4%	17.1%	16.0%	15.2%	14.9%	19.3%	18.6%	16.9%	21.3%
No	83.2%	83.7%	82.6%	82.9%	84.0%	84.8%	85.1%	80.7%	81.4%	83.1%	78.7%



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weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	and Universities
time first-year students.	Institutions										
All FTFT Respondents To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
this year?											
None	8.4%	11.7%	4.9%	14.1%	10.9%	11.2%	6.0%	16.5%	3.3%	5.5%	5.7%
1	5.0%	6.7%	3.2%	8.9%	5.9%	5.3%	2.8%	11.0%	2.9%	3.3%	4.7%
2	6.4%	8.3%	4.4%	11.8%	6.9%	5.0%	4.6%	14.0%	3.1%	4.9%	8.4%
3	8.3%	9.9%	6.7%	12.5%	9.0%	7.3%	7.2%	14.8%	5.4%	7.1%	13.7%
	8.6%	9.5%	7.6%	11.5%	8.8%	7.5%	8.9%	11.4%	7.0%	7.7%	13.6%
5	9.1%	9.5%	8.8%	9.3%	9.5%	8.3%	11.6%	9.3%	8.1%	9.0%	9.5%
6	7.7%	7.4%	8.1%	7.0%	7.5%	6.8%	9.9%	5.8%	7.8%	8.2%	6.9%
7 to 8	15.9%	13.3%	18.7%	11.0%	14.2%	14.1%	19.6%	7.5%	21.0%	17.8%	12.8%
9 to 10	12.3%	9.8%	15.0%	5.9%	11.2%	12.3%	14.5%	4.6%	15.7%	14.7%	8.8%
11 or more	18.2%	14.0%	22.8%	7.9%	16.2%	22.2%	14.8%	5.1%	25.7%	21.7%	15.9%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	71.1%	78.9%	62.6%	87.2%	75.9%	68.3%	76.8%	90.6%	46.3%	68.6%	84.3%
No	28.9%	21.1%	37.4%	12.8%	24.1%	31.7%	23.2%	9.4%	53.7%	31.4%	15.7%
Is this college your:											
First choice	57.2%	61.8%	52.2%	68.5%	59.3%	56.6%	54.0%	71.7%	35.2%	58.4%	51.3%
Second choice	25.2%	23.8%	26.7%	21.1%	24.8%	25.2%	29.2%	18.4%	32.4%	24.6%	30.2%
Third choice	10.4%	8.8%	12.2%	6.2%	9.7%	10.6%	10.7%	6.8%	18.3%	9.9%	12.0%
Less than third choice	7.2%	5.6%	9.0%	4.1%	6.2%	7.6%	6.2%	3.2%	14.0%	7.1%	6.5%
Citizenship status:	1.1270	01070	0.070	,0	0.270	110 //	0.270	01270	1.110 / 0		0.070
U.S. citizen	93.8%	94.7%	93.0%	98.3%	93.3%	90.8%	94.9%	96.7%	86.4%	95.4%	97.5%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	0.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.7%	0.8%	4.1%	1.4%	0.8%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	4.0%	3.6%	4.5%	0.7%	4.6%	7.5%	1.8%	2.1%	8.7%	2.9%	1.4%
None of the above	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	1.7%	0.4%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of	0.070	0.1 /0	0.470	0.+70	0.070	0.770	1.770	0.470	0.070	0.070	0.270
the court?											
Idon't know	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%
Yes	2.4%	4.4%	0.3%	15.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	1.7%
No	96.6%	94.7%	98.7%	83.9%	98.7%	98.5%	98.9%	98.6%	97.8%	99.1%	97.5%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:	50.070	54.170	50.1 /6	00.070	30.170	50.070	50.570	50.070	51.070	55.170	51.070
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	81.6%	75.4%	88.2%	66.8%	78.5%	84.7%	82.3%	60.8%	88.1%	88.3%	51.0%
Probability & Statistics	31.6%	29.2%	34.3%	24.6%	30.8%	35.0%	27.4%	26.4%	40.9%	31.8%	23.8%
Calculus	40.8%	33.7%	48.4%	27.8%	35.8%	45.0%	32.4%	20.7%	40.5 <i>%</i>	46.1%	12.4%
AP Probability & Statistics	20.7%	15.9%	25.9%	13.4%	16.9%	21.2%	14.5%	10.7%	30.4%	24.3%	7.7%
AP Calculus	36.1%	26.4%	46.4%	27.5%	26.1%	36.3%	18.5%	14.1%	59.6%	41.7%	7.4%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the	30.170	20.470	40.470	21.570	20.170	30.370	10.570	14.170	55.070	41.770	7.470
following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	98.7%	98.2%	99.2%	97.6%	98.5%	98.6%	99.0%	97.5%	98.8%	99.3%	94.7%
Foreign Language (2 years)	92.0%	89.8%	94.4%	84.9%	90.5 <i>%</i> 91.6%	93.3%	93.8%	85.1%	90.0 <i>%</i> 90.2%	96.0%	82.0%
Physical Science (2 years)	92.0 % 60.6%	56.9%	94.4 % 64.6%	52.6%	58.5%	93.3 % 64.1%	93.8% 57.8%	47.6%	90.2 % 68.6%	63.1%	43.0%
Biological Science (2 years)	50.8%	47.2%	54.6%	42.1%	49.1%	52.5%	46.6%	47.0%	55.8%	54.2%	43.0 % 39.5%
History/American Government (2 years)	94.0%	93.5%	94.6%	42.1 <i>%</i> 92.4%	49.1 <i>%</i> 93.8%	93.8%	40.0 % 95.5%	91.8%	93.0%	95.2%	87.6%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	94.0% 39.1%	93.5% 39.7%	94.6% 38.5%	92.4% 43.3%	93.0% 38.4%	93.0% 37.7%	95.5% 36.2%	91.0% 42.9%	93.0% 44.8%	95.2% 36.2%	37.3%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	39.1% 84.1%	39.7% 82.5%	36.5% 85.8%	43.3% 78.2%	30.4% 84.0%	37.7% 86.5%	30.2 <i>%</i> 82.9%	42.9% 80.3%	44.0% 85.3%	36.2 % 86.0%	71.2%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?	04.170	U2.J /0	00.070	10.2/0	04.070	00.570	02.370	00.370	00.070	00.070	1 1.2 /0
9 or more	4.4%	2.5%	6.5%	1.9%	2.6%	4.8%	0.5%	0.8%	12.7%	4.3%	0.2%
7-8	4.4% 5.7%	2.5%	6.5% 8.0%	2.9%	2.6%	4.8% 6.1%	0.5%	0.8% 1.3%	12.7%	4.3% 6.0%	0.2%
5-6	5.7% 9.9%	3.5% 6.9%	8.0% 13.1%	2.9% 5.8%	3.8% 7.3%	0.1% 11.1%	4.6%	1.3% 3.0%	13.5%	6.0% 11.7%	0.4% 1.6%
3-4	9.9% 17.0%	6.9% 14.1%	13.1% 20.1%	5.8% 13.0%	7.3% 14.5%	18.5%	4.6% 13.0%	3.0% 8.0%	16.8%	21.2%	6.6%
	17.0% 25.8%	14.1% 25.4%			26.0%	18.5% 24.7%		8.0% 21.9%	17.2%	21.2% 29.1%	
1-2 None	25.8% 37.3%	25.4% 47.6%	26.2% 26.1%	23.7% 52.7%	26.0% 45.8%	24.7% 34.7%	31.2% 48.9%	21.9% 65.1%	18.3% 21.5%	29.1% 27.8%	21.4% 69.8%
None	31.3%	41.0%	20.1%	JZ.1 %	40.0%	34.1 %	40.9%	00.1%	21.3%	21.0%	09.0%



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time first-year students.	Institutions										and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Which years did you take physics in high school?											
9th	14.4%	13.5%	15.3%	9.0%	15.1%	19.3%	13.2%	8.7%	15.8%	15.1%	7.0%
10th	10.1%	9.7%	10.4%	8.0%	10.4%	13.3%	7.3%	7.9%	15.0%	8.8%	9.9%
11th	32.8%	30.4%	35.4%	26.5%	31.8%	32.1%	39.1%	22.1%	36.2%	35.1%	20.7%
12th	24.5%	21.8%	27.3%	24.1%	21.0%	24.1%	19.3%	16.8%	31.7%	25.7%	9.2%
Did not take physics	29.4%	34.1%	24.4%	41.3%	31.5%	27.8%	25.5%	46.9%	25.7%	24.0%	51.3%
Do you consider yourself:											
Pre-Med	19.7%	17.9%	21.5%	18.0%	17.9%	17.7%	16.5%	20.4%	24.1%	20.5%	35.2%
Pre-Law	8.6%	8.9%	8.3%	6.3%	9.8%	12.4%	9.0%	5.4%	4.6%	9.6%	12.3%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	1.7%	2.3%	1.1%	1.8%	2.4%	3.7%	0.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.6%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
English (language & literature)	1.2%	1.6%	0.8%	1.0%	1.8%	2.5%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
History	1.2%	1.6%	0.7%	1.4%	1.7%	2.4%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%
Journalism/Communication	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.9%	0.6%	1.9%	0.9%
Media/Film Studies	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.6%	1.3%	2.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	1.9%	0.4%
Music	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%	1.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.8%
Philosophy Thanka (Decare	0.3%	0.4%	0.3% 0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8% 0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1% 0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
Theatre/Drama	0.7% 0.2%	0.8% 0.2%	0.6%	0.7% 0.0%	0.8% 0.3%	0.8%	0.3% 0.0%	1.5% 1.0%	0.4%	0.8% 0.2%	0.5% 0.0%
Theology/Religion Other Arts and Humanities	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.3%	0.5%
Biological & Life Sciences	1.1 /0	1.0 /0	1.170	0.076	1.2 /0	1.7 /0	0.076	0.3 /6	0.070	1.5 /0	0.5 /0
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Animal Biology	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2 %	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	2.2%	1.8%	2.6%	1.2%	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	3.2%	2.4%	0.4%
Biology (general)	7.4%	7.4%	7.3%	5.3%	8.2%	2.3 % 7.7%	9.3%	7.7%	5.2 % 7.3%	7.3%	9.5%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	9.3 %	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Environmental Science	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%	1.7%	2.9%	0.1%	0.9%	0.2 %	1.3%	0.1%
Marine Biology	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.1%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.8%	0.3%	1.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	2.1%	0.9%	0.0%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	2.0%	1.1%	3.0%	0.2%	1.4%	2.1%	0.9%	0.8%	3.1%	2.9%	0.1%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	1.0%	0.5%	1.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	4.2%	0.6%	0.6%
Business	1.0 /0	0.070	1.070	0.070	0.070	0.470	0.070	0.1 /0	4.2 /0	0.070	0.070
Accounting	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%	0.7%	1.9%	0.8%	3.4%	2.4%	0.3%	1.3%	0.7%
Business Administration (general)	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.0%	3.4%	2.0%	3.8%	5.9%	1.4%	4.0%	6.3%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%
Entrepreneurship	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.1%	0.9%	0.9%
Finance	3.6%	2.8%	4.4%	0.9%	3.5%	1.5%	7.8%	2.3%	0.5%	5.8%	0.9%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
International Business	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.3%
Management	1.7%	2.0%	1.2%	2.5%	1.9%	1.0%	2.8%	2.6%	0.4%	1.6%	1.2%
Marketing	2.1%	2.0 %	2.2%	0.9%	2.5%	1.0%	5.4%	1.8%	0.4 %	2.9%	0.7%
Real Estate	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3 %	0.2%	0.1%
Other Business	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.5%	1.2%	0.7%	2.1%	1.0%	0.2 %	2.0%	0.1%
	1.0 /0	1.070	1.0/0	0.070	1.2/0	0.770	2.1/0	1.0 /0	0.070	2.070	0.170



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Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full time first year childrent.		Baccalaurea	ate Institutions 4-year Colleges				4-year Colleges			rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
time first-year students. All FTFT Respondents	Institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your intended major (continued):		4-y1 001	Universities	1 ublic	Thrute	Nonsee	outholic	othriting	1 ublic	Thrute	ALLING
Education											
Elementary Education	1.4%	2.1%	0.6%	2.6%	1.9%	0.8%	2.1%	4.1%	0.3%	0.8%	1.5%
Music/Art Education	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Secondary Education	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	1.0%	0.9%	0.4%	1.0%	1.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Special Education	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Other Education	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Engineering											
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	1.3%	1.6%	1.0%	5.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	2.6%	0.5%	0.2%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	0.9%	0.3%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	2.5%	1.1%	0.1%
Chemical Engineering	0.6%	0.2%	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	1.8%	0.9%	0.1%
Civil Engineering	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	1.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	1.2%	0.1%
Computer Engineering	1.1%	0.7%	1.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	2.9%	1.1%	1.0%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	1.9%	0.7%	0.2%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%
Materials Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	2.6%	2.0%	3.3%	4.3%	1.2%	0.6%	2.4%	1.2%	5.1%	2.6%	0.6%
Other Engineering	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	2.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	1.4%	0.9%	0.2%
Health Professions											
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	1.2%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	2.3%	0.2%	0.6%	1.8%
Nursing	4.4% 0.5%	5.3% 0.1%	3.5% 0.9%	7.3% 0.2%	4.5% 0.1%	0.8% 0.0%	8.3% 0.2%	7.5% 0.2%	2.5% 0.5%	3.9% 1.1%	17.9% 0.3%
Pharmacy Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.3%	3.4%	0.3%	1.1%	1.9%
Other Health Profession	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.2 %	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	2.8%	1.4%	1.7%	2.6%
Math and Computer Science	1.0 /0	1.570	1.070	1.170	1.770	1.5 /0	1.570	2.0 /0	1.4 /0	1.770	2.070
Computer Science	4.1%	3.4%	4.9%	4.6%	2.9%	3.7%	2.5%	2.0%	9.0%	3.4%	3.2%
Mathematics/Statistics	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	4.0 % 0.9%	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	0.7%	2.3%	1.0%	0.5%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	2.9%	0.5%	0.2%
Physical Science	010 /0	011 /0	,0		01170	010 /0	01270	0.070	21070	01070	0.270
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.2%	1.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.5%	1.0%	0.9%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	1.4%	0.1%	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Social Science											
Anthropology	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Economics	2.2%	1.9%	2.4%	1.5%	2.1%	3.9%	0.6%	0.2%	3.1%	2.2%	1.0%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	4.0%	4.1%	3.9%	3.4%	4.3%	6.2%	3.1%	2.0%	2.4%	4.5%	3.6%
Psychology	6.3%	6.5%	6.0%	5.3%	7.0%	7.5%	6.4%	6.5%	5.8%	6.1%	11.1%
Public Policy	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Social Work	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	2.3%
Sociology Wempels/Conder Studies	0.9% 0.1%	0.9% 0.2%	0.8% 0.0%	0.8% 0.1%	1.0% 0.2%	1.5% 0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.7%	1.8% 0.2%
Women's/Gender Studies Other Social Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0% 0.3%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 1.1%	0.0% 0.4%	0.2% 0.6%
	0.5 /0	0.3 /0	0.0 /0	0.5 /6	0.3 /0	0.3 /0	0.3 /0	U.1 /0	1.1/0	0.4 /0	0.0 /0



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been

2021 CIRP Freshman Survey All Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, ful time first-year students.	All Bacc	ons				4-year College	S		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	Institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Other Majors											
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	0.1%
Criminal Justice	1.5%	2.1%	1.0%	2.9%	1.8%	1.4%	1.7%	2.7%	0.5%	1.1%	5.0%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.5%	3.5%	3.6%	4.4%	3.1%	2.7%	3.2%	4.1%	4.5%	3.3%	3.6%
Undecided	7.8%	9.9%	5.5%	7.8%	10.6%	13.5%	9.8%	5.5%	3.1%	6.4%	3.3%
Your intended career occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%
Artist	1.4%	1.9%	0.8%	1.1%	2.2%	3.7%	0.5%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	1.4%
Graphic Designer	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%
Musician	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	1.4%	0.3%	1.8%	0.6%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.3%	2.1%	2.5%	1.2%	2.5%	3.7%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	3.2%	0.9%
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.9%	1.0%	1.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
Accountant	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	0.7%	1.9%	0.9%	3.2%	2.5%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Business Manager/Executive	3.6%	3.1%	4.2%	2.0%	3.5%	2.6%	4.9%	3.4%	2.2%	4.9%	2.0%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%	3.2%	3.7%	2.8%	4.6%	4.5%	2.5%	4.2%	5.9%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.4%	2.8%	4.1%	1.0%	3.4%	2.4%	6.3%	1.9%	2.1%	4.8%	0.8%
Human Resources	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Management Consultant	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%
Retail Sales	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Sales/Marketing	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.0%	2.0%	1.0%	3.9%	1.8%	0.6%	2.3%	1.1%
Sports Management	1.0 %	1.5%	0.9%	1.0 %	1.7%	1.0%	1.1%	3.4%	0.0%	1.1%	2.2%
	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Advertising Journalist	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.2%	0.1%		1.6%	0.5%	0.2 %	0.1%	0.3 %	0.2 %
					1.1%						
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%	1.0%	0.7%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
College Faculty	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	1.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
Early Childcare Provider	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Elementary School Teacher	1.6%	2.3%	0.8%	2.7%	2.1%	0.9%	2.3%	4.5%	0.5%	0.9%	1.5%
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Librarian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.0%	1.5%	0.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%	2.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%	1.9%	2.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.7%	1.5%
Military	3.0%	5.4%	0.3%	19.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%
Clinical Psychologist	2.0%	2.2%	1.9%	1.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.6%	1.9%	1.8%	4.1%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	9.5%	7.0%	12.2%	4.8%	7.7%	9.2%	6.2%	6.7%	14.1%	11.5%	8.7%
Mental Health Professional	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.6%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Pharmacist	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	1.5%	1.3%	0.2%
Physician Assistant	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.0%	1.8%	1.2%	2.5%	2.4%	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%
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Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been

2021 CIRP Freshman Survey All Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, ful		Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
time first-year students. All FTFT Respondents	Institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Registered Nurse	4.1%	4.9%	3.2%	6.6%	4.3%	0.9%	7.8%	7.0%	2.5%	3.4%	15.8%
Social Worker	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	2.9%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	3.1%	3.6%	2.6%	3.8%	3.5%	2.3%	3.3%	6.5%	1.8%	2.9%	6.2%
Veterinarian	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	2.5%	0.5%	0.4%	1.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	3.8%	2.6%	5.0%	2.9%	2.5%	3.2%	2.2%	1.5%	10.2%	3.1%	2.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	1.8%	0.5%	0.8%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%
Lawyer/Judge	4.9%	4.6%	5.1%	2.6%	5.4%	7.2%	4.7%	2.3%	2.7%	6.0%	7.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Engineer	6.9%	4.2%	9.8%	6.0%	3.6%	2.9%	5.1%	3.1%	16.7%	7.3%	1.9%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.5%	3.0%	4.0%	2.0%	3.4%	5.1%	1.6%	2.0%	6.9%	3.0%	1.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper Food Service (e.g., Chet/Cook, Server)	0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Clergy	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.6%	5.5%	3.6%	6.2%	5.3%	4.6%	5.4%	6.7%	3.6%	3.7%	6.2%
Undecided/Unknown	13.4%	14.3%	12.5%	9.9%	16.0%	20.6%	14.3%	8.4%	11.3%	12.9%	6.7%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Artist	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%
Graphic Designer	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%
Musician	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Accountant	3.8%	3.5%	4.2%	3.1%	3.6%	2.8%	4.9%	3.8%	4.0%	4.3%	2.8%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.5%
Business Manager/Executive	7.4%	6.5%	8.4%	5.5%	6.8%	6.9%	8.0%	5.0%	6.0%	9.3%	4.0%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.5%	5.7%	7.4%	4.6%	6.2%	6.2%	7.0%	5.0%	6.0%	7.9%	4.0%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	4.2%	3.9%	4.6%	2.8%	4.3%	4.4%	5.5%	2.4%	2.7%	5.3%	2.1%
Human Resources	1.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	1.2%	1.3%	2.8%
Management Consultant	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	1.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	0.8%	1.0%	2.2%	1.6%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Sales/Marketing	3.9%	3.6%	4.1%	3.2%	3.7%	3.2%	5.0%	3.2%	2.6%	4.7%	1.8%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Journalist	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%
College Administrator/Staff	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%
College Faculty	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%	1.0%	2.0%	3.1%	0.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	0.3%
Early Childcare Provider	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%
Elementary School Teacher	3.1%	3.6%	2.6%	3.1%	3.8%	3.0%	4.6%	4.4%	2.0%	2.9%	2.8%
K-12 Administrator	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.9%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.9%	2.0%	1.4%	2.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%
Other K-12 Professional	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	2.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	2.4%	0.9%	1.5%	2.3%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%	2.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	2.7%
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Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been											Black Colleges
weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges
time first-year students.	Institutions										and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Military	1.2%	1.7%	0.7%	4.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	2.3%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	1.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.4%
Clinical Psychologist	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	1.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	3.2%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	0.7%	2.1%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.3%	2.7%	3.9%	1.9%	3.0%	3.8%	1.7%	3.0%	3.1%	4.2%	0.6%
Mental Health Professional	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Registered Nurse	3.5%	3.9%	2.9%	4.5%	3.8%	2.7%	3.9%	5.8%	3.0%	2.9%	5.5%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	2.6%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.9%	1.3%	2.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.9%	0.6%	1.1%	4.2%	1.9%	0.6%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	2.1%	1.4%	1.0%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	3.4% 0.4%	2.9% 0.4%	3.8% 0.4%	1.8% 0.3%	3.4% 0.5%	4.8% 0.5%	2.8% 0.5%	1.1% 0.5%	1.7% 0.3%	4.6% 0.4%	0.9% 0.3%
Paralegal Engineer	4.3%	3.0%	0.4% 5.7%	0.3% 3.3%	2.9%	3.0%	2.6%	0.5% 3.1%	9.2%	4.5%	1.3%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	4.3 % 0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.5%	9.2 % 2.0%	4.5 % 0.8%	0.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	2.4%	0.8%	1.6%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%	1.3%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.5%	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.9%	2.9%	1.5%	0.8%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%
Clergy	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	1.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	3.9%	3.6%	4.2%	2.7%	3.8%	4.0%	3.6%	3.8%	4.9%	4.0%	2.0%
Other	10.8%	12.3%	9.2%	13.8%	11.8%	10.3%	13.7%	12.5%	11.9%	8.2%	17.9%
Undecided/Unknown	3.0%	3.8%	2.1%	4.8%	3.5%	2.7%	4.4%	4.0%	2.9%	1.8%	10.4%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation			a 494						a <i>i a i</i>		
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%
Artist	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
Musician	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Accountant	2.0%	1.9%	2.2%	1.6%	2.0%	1.9%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	2.2%	1.2%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.6%
Business Manager/Executive	5.2%	4.7%	5.7%	3.9%	4.9%	5.4%	5.1%	3.6%	5.2%	5.9%	2.4%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.8%	4.4%	5.3%	3.6%	4.6%	5.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.8%	5.5%	4.7%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	1.9%	2.8%	3.0%	3.5%	1.6%	1.9%	3.2%	1.0%
Human Resources	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%
Management Consultant	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.5%	0.5%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.8%	0.7%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%
Sales/Marketing	3.6%	3.3%	3.8%	2.7%	3.6%	3.1%	4.9%	2.9%	2.5%	4.3%	1.9%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Advertising	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been

2021 CIRP Freshman Survey All Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	5		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
time first-year students.	Institutions	1 C all	lla ha a a Min a	Dublia	Drivete	Newser	Osthalia		Dublia	Dubunta	
All FTFT Respondents	0.3%	4-yr Coll 0.3%	Universities 0.3%	Public 0.2%	Private 0.3%	Nonsec 0.5%	Catholic 0.1%	Oth Relig 0.2%	Public 0.2%	Private 0.3%	ALL HBCU 0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2 %	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.5%	0.0%
College Administrator/Staff	0.5 %	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5 %	1.0%	0.4 %	0.4 %	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%
5	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.5%	1.4%	2.3%	0.6%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
College Faculty	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	2.3 % 0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.9%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider Elementary School Teacher	0.4%	1.8%	1.7%	0.5% 1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	0.5%	2.7%	1.3%	0.5% 1.9%	0.6%
K-12 Administrator	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0 %	1.9%	0.8%	1.9%	1.3%	0.4%	1.9 %	0.6%
Librarian	0.9 %	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4 %	0.1%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.1%	1.5%	0.6%	1.1%	0.5%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.7%	0.7 %	0.6%	0.5%	0.7 %	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7 %	0.1%
Other K-12 Professional	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.2 %	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.9%
Military	0.9%	1.4 %	0.7%	2.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	2.6%
Postal Worker	0.9 %	0.2%	0.2%	2.5 % 0.5%	0.7 %	0.8%	0.4 %	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.0%	1.2%	0.2%	1.6%	1.0%	0.2 %	1.4%	1.1%	0.2 %	1.0%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3 %	0.2%	0.1%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.2 %	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3 %	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2 %	0.1%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.3 %	0.2%	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4 %	0.4 %	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.1%	0.2 %	0.1%	0.1%	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2 %	1.1%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.4 %	0.5%	0.4 %	0.0%	0.4 %	0.3%	0.4 %	0.4 %	0.4 %	0.4%	0.5%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	2.0%	1.7%	2.3%	1.2%	1.9%	2.6%	1.0%	1.3%	1.7%	2.6%	0.3%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%
Registered Nurse	2.0%	2.3%	1.8%	2.7%	2.1%	1.5%	2.0%	3.6%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%
Social Worker	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	1.0%	1.0%	3.2%	1.6%	0.9%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.2%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	2.5%	2.1%	3.0%	1.1%	2.4%	3.3%	2.0%	1.0%	1.6%	3.5%	0.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1% 2.3%
Engineer Besearch Scientist (e.g. Biologist Chemist Bhysicist)	3.7% 0.9%	3.0% 0.7%	4.4% 1.1%	3.0% 0.3%	3.1% 0.8%	3.1% 1.2%	2.7% 0.3%	3.5% 0.5%	5.5% 2.0%	4.0% 0.8%	2.3%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist) Urban Planner/Architect	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.4 %	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4 %	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7 %	0.4 %	0.8%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.6%	0.9%	0.8%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	1.5%	0.4%	0.3%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	3.8%	4.4%	3.1%	4.7%	4.3%	3.5%	4.5%	5.5%	3.5%	3.0%	3.8%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Clergy	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.9%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	9.1%	7.6%	10.7%	7.4%	7.6%	7.8%	7.7%	7.2%	12.7%	10.0%	1.9%
Other	17.5%	19.6%	15.1%	21.3%	19.0%	16.8%	20.6%	21.5%	16.8%	14.6%	26.4%
Undecided/Unknown	7.9%	9.3%	6.4%	11.5%	8.4%	7.6%	9.8%	8.5%	7.3%	6.0%	26.1%



Note: L)ue to de d institutional participation, this year's data has not be

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been										Black Colleges	
weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges
time first-year students.	Institutions										and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Current employment status:											
Parent/Guardian 1											
Employed	86.5%	86.7%	86.4%	86.7%	86.6%	85.7%	86.9%	88.4%	84.6%	87.1%	83.7%
Seasonally employed	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.6%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%	2.1%	1.8%	1.2%
Not Employed	6.4%	6.4%	6.5%	5.9%	6.5%	7.1%	6.6%	5.3%	7.3%	6.1%	8.6%
Retired	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.6%	3.0%	3.5%	2.6%	2.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.0%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	2.9%	1.8%	3.5%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	68.4%	69.6%	67.1%	69.1%	69.8%	68.9%	69.1%	72.7%	64.4%	68.1%	60.9%
Seasonally employed	3.6%	3.5%	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%	3.7%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.9%	2.4%
Not Employed	13.3%	11.8%	14.8%	10.9%	12.2%	12.0%	12.7%	11.9%	17.2%	13.9%	9.1%
Retired	5.1%	4.7%	5.6%	4.5%	4.8%	5.6%	4.5%	3.5%	4.8%	5.9%	3.9%
Unknown/Not Applicable	9.5%	10.3%	8.7%	12.0%	9.7%	9.8%	10.4%	8.5%	10.2%	8.2%	23.7%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees)											
do you expect to cover from <u>each</u> of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	18.0%	22.7%	12.7%	44.6%	14.7%	12.5%	15.9%	18.0%	17.3%	11.0%	22.9%
\$1 to \$2,999	13.0%	15.4%	10.3%	21.5%	13.2%	11.7%	12.8%	17.1%	14.7%	8.6%	29.2%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.7%	11.4%	7.9%	12.4%	11.0%	9.3%	9.9%	15.9%	9.9%	7.2%	18.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.2%	9.4%	6.8%	8.7%	9.7%	8.2%	8.4%	14.5%	7.6%	6.6%	11.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.5%	9.3%	9.7%	6.0%	10.5%	8.9%	10.7%	13.5%	8.9%	10.0%	8.0%
\$15,000 or more	41.7%	31.7%	52.6%	6.8%	40.8%	49.5%	42.2%	20.9%	41.7%	56.6%	10.7%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	40.4%	40.5%	40.2%	49.8%	37.1%	39.3%	39.7%	29.2%	41.6%	39.7%	43.3%
\$1 to \$2,999	37.9%	37.5%	38.3%	34.5%	38.6%	40.0%	35.9%	39.2%	42.4%	36.8%	41.0%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12.5%	12.6%	12.4%	9.2%	13.9%	12.3%	13.4%	17.6%	9.8%	13.3%	10.2%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.1%	4.5%	3.7%	3.1%	5.0%	3.7%	4.8%	7.9%	2.9%	4.1%	3.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	2.2%	2.5%	1.9%	2.4%	1.9%	2.5%	3.1%	1.7%	2.8%	1.5%
\$15,000 or more	2.8%	2.6%	2.9%	1.5%	3.0%	2.7%	3.6%	3.1%	1.6%	3.4%	0.8%
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	24.1%	21.6%	26.7%	25.7%	20.1%	26.1%	16.7%	12.2%	35.5%	23.5%	22.0%
\$1 to \$2,999	9.5%	10.3%	8.6%	17.2%	7.8%	7.6%	6.2%	10.1%	12.1%	7.3%	20.8%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	8.5%	9.2%	7.8%	14.0%	7.5%	6.2%	6.5%	11.5%	11.5%	6.4%	18.1%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.7%	7.3%	6.1%	10.8%	6.0%	4.8%	4.5%	10.5%	7.8%	5.5%	14.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.8%	9.4%	10.3%	8.0%	9.9%	8.0%	10.3%	13.4%	12.3%	9.6%	10.2%
\$15,000 or more	41.4%	42.2%	40.5%	24.4%	48.7%	47.2%	55.8%	42.4%	20.8%	47.7%	14.5%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	54.4%	52.4%	56.6%	59.9%	49.6%	55.6%	48.0%	39.2%	62.7%	54.4%	36.8%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.4%	9.2%	7.4%	9.7%	9.0%	8.4%	8.7%	10.9%	7.9%	7.2%	14.0%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	15.6%	16.7%	14.4%	13.6%	17.9%	14.7%	19.5%	22.3%	13.3%	14.8%	17.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.4%	6.9%	5.8%	6.8%	7.0%	5.7%	6.6%	10.0%	5.8%	5.8%	10.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.4%	5.8%	4.9%	5.1%	6.0%	4.8%	6.4%	8.1%	3.6%	5.4%	8.9%
\$15,000 or more	9.9%	9.0%	11.0%	4.9%	10.5%	10.8%	10.8%	9.4%	6.8%	12.5%	12.0%



Note: L)ue to de d institutional participation, this year's data has not be

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been											Black Colleges
weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, fu	- All Bacc	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	and Universities
time first-year students.	Institutions					_					
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?											
Military grants											
Yes	4.9%	7.4%	2.2%	22.3%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	3.9%	1.5%	4.7%
No	95.1%	92.6%	97.8%	77.7%	98.1%	98.1%	98.3%	97.7%	96.1%	98.5%	95.3%
Work-study											
Yes	24.2%	23.8%	24.7%	10.2%	28.8%	32.4%	25.0%	26.1%	23.7%	25.0%	16.1%
No	75.8%	76.2%	75.3%	89.8%	71.2%	67.6%	75.0%	73.9%	76.3%	75.0%	83.9%
Pell Grant											
Yes	21.4%	23.2%	19.5%	26.5%	22.0%	19.7%	22.1%	26.6%	28.8%	16.1%	53.4%
No	78.6%	76.8%	80.5%	73.5%	78.0%	80.3%	77.9%	73.4%	71.2%	83.9%	46.6%
Need-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	39.2%	40.6%	37.7%	28.0%	45.2%	46.7%	43.2%	44.6%	34.8%	38.8%	49.7%
No	60.8%	59.4%	62.3%	72.0%	54.8%	53.3%	56.8%	55.4%	65.2%	61.2%	50.3%
Merit-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	62.9%	63.2%	62.5%	42.3%	70.8%	59.9%	82.3%	78.8%	41.1%	70.4%	39.6%
No	37.1%	36.8%	37.5%	57.7%	29.2%	40.1%	17.7%	21.2%	58.9%	29.6%	60.4%
What is your <u>best estimate</u> of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?											
Less than \$15,000	4.2%	5.0%	3.3%	6.9%	4.3%	4.2%	4.3%	4.5%	5.0%	2.6%	16.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.3%	5.1%	3.4%	6.7%	4.5%	4.3%	4.4%	5.1%	6.2%	2.3%	13.5%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.6%	4.2%	2.9%	4.9%	3.9%	3.7%	4.5%	3.5%	4.5%	2.3%	10.8%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	10.7%	12.1%	9.0%	13.8%	11.5%	10.4%	11.5%	14.0%	12.9%	7.6%	21.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8.1%	9.2%	6.9%	10.2%	8.8%	7.5%	8.1%	12.6%	8.0%	6.5%	11.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.2%	11.1%	9.2%	11.8%	10.8%	10.4%	9.5%	13.3%	9.6%	9.1%	9.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	13.1%	13.3%	12.9%	13.1%	13.4%	12.8%	12.4%	15.9%	13.5%	12.7%	6.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.7%	7.6%	7.9%	7.5%	7.6%	7.5%	7.4%	8.1%	7.3%	8.1%	1.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.1%	9.7%	10.7%	9.3%	9.8%	9.9%	10.0%	9.3%	10.2%	10.8%	3.0%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8.8%	7.9%	9.8%	6.8%	8.4%	8.8%	9.4%	6.2%	8.0%	10.5%	2.6%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	11.5%	9.4%	13.8%	6.6%	10.4%	12.2%	11.6%	5.1%	9.8%	15.2%	1.7%
\$500,000 or higher	7.7%	5.5%	10.2%	2.3%	6.6%	8.3%	7.0%	2.6%	4.9%	12.2%	0.9%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?	1										
Yes	1.5%	1.9%	1.0%	3.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.1%	1.9%	1.2%	0.9%	5.9%
No	98.5%	98.1%	99.0%	97.0%	98.5%	98.4%	98.9%	98.1%	98.8%	99.1%	94.1%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?											
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	41.8%	42.8%	40.7%	51.5%	39.6%	40.8%	40.8%	35.3%	34.5%	43.0%	22.5%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	49.2%	47.8%	50.7%	38.4%	51.2%	49.8%	40.0 % 50.5%	55.2%	55.1%	49.1%	52.9%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	9.0%	9.4%	8.6%	10.1%	9.2%	9.4%	8.6%	9.5%	10.4%	7.9%	24.6%
major (nor one rivill have enough lunus to complete college)	0.0 /0	J.+ /0	0.0 /0	10.1/0	J.Z /0	J.4 /0	0.070	J.J /0	10.4 /0	1.3/0	27.U/0



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full- time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	motitutiono	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your current religious preference											
Agnostic	11.4%	10.0%	13.0%	8.3%	10.6%	17.4%	5.1%	3.9%	16.3%	11.7%	3.1%
Atheist	9.1%	8.1%	10.2%	7.1%	8.5%	14.2%	3.6%	3.0%	15.1%	8.4%	1.8%
Baptist	4.7%	6.2%	3.0%	12.1%	4.1%	3.3%	1.4%	9.4%	3.1%	2.9%	25.6%
Buddhist	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.4%	3.6%	1.0%	0.0%
Church of Christ	4.9%	6.0%	3.8%	8.2%	5.2%	3.6%	4.9%	8.7%	3.7%	3.8%	19.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	1.3%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.3%	1.3%	0.3%
Hindu	1.4%	0.6%	2.2%	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%	4.3%	1.5%	0.0%
Jewish	3.3%	2.3%	4.4%	0.9%	2.8%	5.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.6%	5.4%	0.1%
Lutheran	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	2.9%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	3.9%	0.4%	1.6%	0.3%
Methodist	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	3.5%	1.6%	1.5%	0.5%	3.3%	1.1%	1.9%	1.6%
Muslim	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%	1.1%	0.4%	1.8%	1.4%	2.3%
Presbyterian	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	2.4%	1.8%	1.8%	0.7%	3.0%	1.6%	1.8%	0.3%
Quaker	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Roman Catholic	23.3%	21.7%	25.0%	17.7%	23.2%	11.6%	52.3%	9.5%	13.9%	29.0%	2.4%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.1%	1.8%	0.2%	0.3%	2.4%	0.1%	0.1%	9.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%
Other Christian	12.4%	14.2%	10.4%	13.2%	14.5%	9.8%	10.7%	29.1%	8.9%	11.0%	20.9%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.6%	4.0%	3.0%	4.4%	3.9%	4.8%	3.2%	2.9%	3.6%	2.9%	5.5%
None	14.1%	13.8%	14.5%	14.4%	13.6%	17.8%	10.1%	9.5%	19.5%	12.6%	15.3%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.6%	4.3%	5.1%	3.6%	4.5%	7.8%	1.5%	1.4%	6.3%	4.6%	1.1%
Atheist	5.6%	5.1%	6.2%	3.7%	5.5%	9.6%	1.9%	1.8%	9.0%	5.2%	0.6%
Baptist	5.8%	7.4%	4.1%	13.8%	5.2%	4.9%	1.6%	10.6%	4.5%	4.0%	29.5%
Buddhist	2.1%	1.0%	3.2%	0.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.5%	0.3%	7.4%	1.7%	0.1%
Church of Christ	6.7%	7.7%	5.6%	10.9%	6.7%	5.6%	6.3%	9.4%	6.2%	5.4%	21.1%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%	1.0%	1.2%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	2.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	1.9%	0.3%
Hindu	1.9%	0.8%	3.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.3%	5.9%	1.9%	0.0%
Jewish	3.8%	2.9%	4.9%	1.1%	3.5%	5.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%	6.0%	0.1%
Lutheran	2.5%	2.9%	2.0%	3.5%	2.7%	2.4%	1.9%	4.6%	0.9%	2.4%	0.3%
Methodist	2.5%	2.7%	2.4%	3.9%	2.3%	2.5%	0.7%	3.9%	1.8%	2.6%	1.8%
Muslim	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%	2.0%	1.2%	0.4%	2.2%	1.5%	2.0%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	3.0%	1.2%	3.5%	2.0%	2.5%	0.5%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	28.7%	26.0%	31.5%	19.2%	28.3%	18.0%	57.3%	11.7%	21.5%	35.2%	3.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.0%	0.3%	0.4%	2.6%	0.4%	0.2%	10.2%	0.3%	0.3%	1.1%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Other Christian	14.7%	16.9%	12.3%	18.7%	16.3%	12.9%	11.8%	29.4%	11.6%	12.6%	23.0%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.3%	2.6%	2.1%	3.1%	2.4%	3.1%	1.8%	1.8%	2.9%	1.8%	3.4%
None	10.1%	10.2%	10.0%	11.1%	9.9%	13.1%	6.7%	7.4%	13.8%	8.5%	11.2%



Note: L)ue to de d institutional participation, this year's data has not b

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been											Dia als Callanaa
weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges
time first-year students.	Institutions										and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.2%	4.0%	4.5%	3.3%	4.2%	7.0%	1.5%	1.7%	5.4%	4.2%	0.7%
Atheist	5.6%	5.2%	6.0%	3.6%	5.7%	9.6%	2.5%	2.0%	8.6%	5.1%	0.9%
Baptist	5.2%	6.5%	3.7%	11.9%	4.8%	4.2%	1.7%	9.9%	4.2%	3.6%	22.9%
Buddhist	2.1%	1.1%	3.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.9%	0.5%	0.2%	7.1%	1.7%	0.0%
Church of Christ	6.3%	7.1%	5.4%	9.7%	6.3%	5.3%	6.1%	8.6%	5.8%	5.2%	17.4%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.4%	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	0.8%	1.6%	2.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	1.7%	0.3%
Hindu	1.8%	0.8%	3.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.3%	5.9%	1.9%	0.0%
Jewish	3.6%	2.6%	4.6%	1.0%	3.1%	5.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	5.7%	0.2%
Lutheran	2.4%	2.9%	1.9%	3.5%	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	4.3%	1.0%	2.2%	0.2%
Methodist	2.5%	2.6%	2.3%	4.0%	2.2%	2.6%	0.7%	3.4%	1.7%	2.5%	2.1%
Muslim	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%	1.3%	1.5%	2.2%	1.1%	0.5%	2.3%	1.7%	3.2%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	3.1%	1.3%	3.4%	1.9%	2.6%	0.3%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	27.0%	24.3%	29.8%	17.7%	26.5%	17.3%	53.1%	11.1%	20.2%	33.3%	2.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.1%	1.9%	0.2%	0.3%	2.5%	0.3%	0.3%	9.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%
Other Christian	14.4%	16.3%	12.4%	17.4%	15.9%	12.6%	11.4%	28.7%	11.8%	12.6%	20.1%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.8%	3.0%	2.5%	3.2%	2.9%	3.6%	2.4%	2.1%	3.0%	2.4%	4.7%
None	13.6%	14.4%	12.8%	16.9%	13.5%	16.8%	10.4%	10.8%	17.1%	11.3%	23.3%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	1.7%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.4%	1.4%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	28.1%	31.3%	24.6%	38.9%	28.5%	22.8%	29.4%	39.3%	24.3%	24.7%	31.9%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	38.1%	37.7%	38.6%	37.1%	37.9%	36.1%	43.9%	34.0%	38.0%	38.9%	29.6%
J.D. (Law)	5.8%	5.4%	6.2%	2.9%	6.3%	8.4%	5.8%	2.7%	3.1%	7.4%	6.6%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	11.5%	9.0%	14.2%	6.4%	9.9%	11.0%	8.8%	9.2%	15.4%	13.8%	9.9%
Ph.D.	10.2%	9.8%	10.7%	7.6%	10.6%	15.6%	5.5%	7.0%	14.1%	9.4%	9.1%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%	4.0%	4.1%	3.9%	4.3%	4.4%	3.9%	4.3%	8.7%
Other	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	1.4%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.6%	2.2%	0.9%	2.6%	2.0%	1.4%	2.1%	3.2%	0.9%	0.9%	2.7%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	75.5%	78.8%	72.0%	78.7%	78.8%	85.3%	68.9%	78.1%	74.5%	71.1%	72.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	15.9%	13.8%	18.0%	12.9%	14.1%	8.8%	22.8%	14.0%	16.7%	18.5%	15.8%
J.D. (Law)	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	1.8%	0.9%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	1.9%	0.8%	3.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	3.6%	2.8%	2.1%
Ph.D.	1.2%	0.6%	1.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	2.1%	1.6%	1.4%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	2.9%
Other	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%
								2.370			



Note: L)ue to de d institutional participation, this year's data has not be

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been											Black Colleges
weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	•
time first-year students.	Institutions										and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did											
during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	60.4%	61.8%	58.8%	64.5%	60.8%	46.3%	71.1%	77.6%	45.8%	63.5%	65.2%
Been bored in class*	38.3%	37.7%	39.0%	40.1%	36.8%	38.0%	35.1%	36.5%	38.6%	39.1%	42.1%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	42.0%	38.8%	45.6%	32.4%	41.1%	53.0%	34.2%	25.5%	38.2%	48.4%	49.0%
Tutored another student	56.3%	51.1%	62.1%	53.0%	50.4%	55.2%	47.0%	44.7%	66.4%	60.5%	43.9%
Studied with other students	85.3%	83.6%	87.2%	80.8%	84.7%	84.4%	85.7%	83.9%	85.0%	88.1%	76.8%
Consumed beer*	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	1.7%	2.9%	2.9%	4.0%	1.4%	1.2%	3.5%	0.3%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.2%	2.9%	3.5%	2.2%	3.2%	3.6%	3.8%	1.5%	1.5%	4.3%	1.6%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.3%	1.6%	1.4%	2.4%	2.4%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	44.7%	43.5%	46.0%	40.3%	44.7%	48.6%	40.7%	41.7%	42.4%	47.4%	49.9%
Felt depressed*	18.8%	18.8%	18.7%	18.5%	19.0%	24.0%	13.3%	16.0%	20.3%	18.1%	24.6%
Performed volunteer work	81.9%	80.0%	84.1%	76.0%	81.4%	81.2%	81.5%	81.8%	77.7%	86.4%	72.0%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	83.8%	83.6%	84.0%	80.2%	84.9%	85.1%	85.0%	84.3%	79.2%	85.8%	76.1%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	29.4%	28.5%	30.4%	28.2%	28.7%	30.6%	27.8%	25.8%	27.2%	31.5%	31.7%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	97.0%	96.5%	97.6%	95.7%	96.8%	96.9%	97.2%	96.1%	96.0%	98.2%	91.8%
Been late to class*	4.6%	4.4%	4.7%	4.7%	4.3%	5.1%	3.5%	3.8%	4.3%	4.8%	5.6%
Discussed politics	83.3%	81.5%	85.2%	79.1%	82.3%	87.3%	77.9%	78.0%	81.2%	86.7%	67.6%
Skipped school/class*	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.9%	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.4%	2.0%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	52.3%	50.9%	53.9%	44.7%	53.3%	61.5%	47.3%	44.0%	48.6%	55.8%	62.2%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	51.4%	50.3%	52.5%	44.1%	52.6%	53.2%	52.8%	51.3%	43.1%	56.0%	50.2%
Fallen asleep in class*	3.2%	3.5%	3.0%	4.1%	3.2%	3.3%	2.8%	3.7%	3.4%	2.8%	6.0%
Failed to complete homework on time*	4.2%	4.6%	3.9%	5.7%	4.2%	4.7%	3.7%	3.9%	3.6%	4.0%	6.3%
Felt anxious*	42.3%	41.0%	43.8%	35.0%	43.3%	49.2%	38.5%	37.2%	42.1%	44.4%	39.0%
Written computer code	20.8%	18.0%	24.0%	20.9%	16.9%	20.3%	14.8%	12.5%	35.6%	19.7%	15.5%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*											
* responses for "Frequently" only	2.3%	3.0%	1.6%	4.2%	2.6%	2.3%	2.5%	3.0%	1.9%	1.4%	9.3%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the			,.							,.	
average person their age:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	77.8%	74.6%	81.4%	67.1%	77.4%	80.1%	77.4%	71.8%	78.7%	82.4%	73.5%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	78.7%	75.9%	81.8%	72.4%	77.2%	78.3%	78.7%	73.2%	80.5%	82.3%	71.0%
Openness to having my own views challenged	68.0%	66.0%	70.2%	63.3%	67.0%	68.9%	67.6%	62.2%	68.5%	70.8%	70.4%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	67.6%	65.7%	69.8%	63.7%	66.4%	69.8%	64.6%	62.0%	65.9%	71.3%	72.8%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	88.6%	86.4%	90.9%	82.9%	87.7%	89.8%	87.6%	83.7%	88.0%	92.0%	83.8%
Critical thinking skills	80.0%	76.9%	83.5%	72.5%	78.5%	82.3%	76.5%	73.4%	81.2%	84.3%	75.4%
Ability to manage my time effectively	51.2%	49.3%	53.3%	46.9%	50.2%	47.5%	53.4%	51.8%	49.4%	54.7%	52.0%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.2%	2.0%	2.4%	1.6%	2.1%	1.8%	2.8%	1.9%	4.8%	1.5%	0.9%
Some high school	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	2.7%	2.4%	3.5%	2.2%	4.5%	1.8%	3.6%
High school graduate/GED	10.2%	11.8%	8.5%	14.8%	10.7%	8.4%	11.5%	14.1%	12.1%	7.2%	22.0%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.7%	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%	2.2%	1.5%	1.5%	3.0%
Some college	8.5%	9.5%	7.4%	12.1%	8.5%	7.6%	9.2%	9.5%	9.3%	6.7%	17.0%
College degree	35.8%	35.5%	36.2%	35.7%	35.4%	31.9%	36.9%	40.7%	32.9%	37.4%	27.5%
Some graduate school	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%
Graduate degree	36.2%	33.7%	38.9%	28.0%	35.8%	43.3%	30.9%	26.5%	32.2%	41.5%	21.8%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.9%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	0.7%	2.7%
			0.070							0	2 /0



Note: L)ue to de d institutional participation, this year's data has not be

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been									Universities.		Black Colleges
weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-		Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	and Universities
time first-year students.	Institutions										
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.3%	3.2%	2.1%	5.1%	1.7%	2.5%
Some high school	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.8%	3.3%	2.7%	4.8%	2.4%	5.2%	2.5%	4.9%
High school graduate/GED	12.7%	14.7%	10.4%	18.7%	13.2%	11.2%	13.4%	16.8%	13.7%	9.2%	30.7%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.2%	2.5%	1.9%	2.4%	2.5%	2.1%	2.3%	3.6%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%
Some college	10.4%	11.2%	9.5%	13.1%	10.5%	9.1%	11.4%	12.2%	10.3%	9.2%	15.6%
College degree	34.5%	33.4%	35.8%	32.1%	33.8%	30.9%	35.7%	37.3%	31.4%	37.4%	17.3%
Some graduate school	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.5%	1.7%	2.0%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	2.1%	0.8%
Graduate degree	27.6%	24.9%	30.6%	18.6%	27.3%	34.8%	22.0%	18.6%	25.4%	32.6%	9.4%
Unknown/Not Applicable	4.9%	5.8%	3.9%	7.3%	5.3%	4.9%	5.8%	5.5%	5.3%	3.5%	16.6%
First generation in college											
Yes	10.6%	11.5%	9.7%	12.9%	11.0%	9.0%	12.8%	12.5%	16.1%	7.3%	19.7%
No	89.4%	88.5%	90.3%	87.1%	89.0%	91.0%	87.2%	87.5%	83.9%	92.7%	80.3%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":											
Support your opinions with a logical argument	69.2%	65.5%	73.3%	64.7%	65.8%	72.9%	61.0%	57.4%	71.0%	74.2%	52.9%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	63.0%	59.5%	66.9%	58.5%	59.9%	64.8%	57.4%	53.0%	66.1%	67.2%	54.3%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	32.6%	30.2%	35.2%	30.8%	30.0%	34.4%	27.9%	23.8%	36.8%	34.6%	24.0%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	46.4%	44.4%	48.8%	44.0%	44.5%	51.1%	39.9%	36.8%	48.9%	48.7%	41.5%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	59.8%	58.8%	60.9%	62.2%	57.6%	57.7%	59.7%	54.7%	60.8%	60.9%	63.6%
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply											
(total may add to more than 100%)											
White/Caucasian	66.6%	68.3%	64.7%	60.7%	71.0%	67.6%	72.5%	76.5%	41.7%	73.1%	3.3%
African American/Black	12.2%	16.9%	7.2%	28.8%	12.5%	14.7%	7.9%	13.9%	5.8%	7.8%	97.0%
Native American/Alaska Native	1.7%	2.1%	1.3%	3.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.0%	2.0%	0.9%	1.4%	3.3%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	9.5%	5.7%	13.5%	4.4%	6.3%	10.1%	2.1%	3.4%	25.2%	9.2%	0.3%
Filipina/o/x	2.4%	1.5%	3.5%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	6.2%	2.5%	0.1%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.8%	1.5%	4.1%	1.5%	1.5%	2.2%	0.8%	0.8%	8.8%	2.4%	0.1%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	3.6%	2.0%	5.3%	1.1%	2.3%	3.6%	1.3%	1.0%	8.7%	4.1%	0.3%
Other Asian	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	1.8%	0.8%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	7.0%	6.4%	7.6%	7.2%	6.2%	4.5%	10.3%	4.3%	12.2%	5.9%	1.0%
Puerto Rican	2.0%	2.4%	1.7%	1.8%	2.6%	2.2%	3.4%	2.4%	0.9%	2.0%	2.2%
South American	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	1.0%	2.5%	2.3%	3.5%	1.6%	1.7%	2.3%	0.1%
Central American	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	0.8%	1.7%	1.6%	2.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	0.5%
Other Latina/o/x	4.0%	4.2%	3.7%	2.9%	4.7%	4.0%	7.3%	2.9%	3.2%	3.9%	2.0%
Other	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%	2.0%	1.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%



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weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full	=	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	and Universities
time first-year students.	Institutions							0/1 D //			
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":	44.00/	10 50/	0.00/	47.00/	11.00/	7 40/	40.50/	40.00/	0.20/	10.10/	C 00/
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	11.8%	13.5%	9.9%	17.8%	11.9%	7.4%	13.5%	18.9%	9.3%	10.1%	6.0%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	16.7%	19.4%	13.6%	24.4%	17.5%	11.1%	18.9%	29.1%	10.4%	14.8%	7.8%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential						07.00/	- / /				== == (
treatment in college admissions	58.0%	58.7%	57.2%	54.1%	60.5%	67.3%	54.2%	54.5%	59.7%	56.3%	70.0%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	57.7%	61.4%	53.6%	70.8%	58.0%	41.5%	71.5%	74.3%	50.9%	54.6%	61.8%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented											
immigrants	92.1%	90.8%	93.5%	89.5%	91.3%	94.6%	90.1%	85.9%	94.3%	93.2%	92.2%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes											
means yes") is considered sexual assault	92.6%	92.1%	93.2%	90.3%	92.7%	94.0%	92.5%	90.3%	94.0%	92.9%	89.6%
Abortion should be legal	75.7%	71.9%	79.9%	67.2%	73.7%	85.7%	71.4%	51.8%	85.8%	77.7%	76.8%
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	61.5%	60.0%	63.3%	54.8%	61.9%	64.1%	59.7%	60.0%	63.8%	63.1%	47.9%
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in											
comparable positions	98.3%	97.9%	98.9%	98.0%	97.8%	98.7%	97.6%	96.3%	99.0%	98.8%	98.1%
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	86.1%	83.6%	88.8%	80.1%	84.9%	89.3%	82.9%	78.1%	90.5%	88.2%	80.0%
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	89.0%	87.6%	90.5%	84.1%	88.9%	90.2%	90.0%	84.9%	90.8%	90.3%	83.0%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at											
math	21.9%	24.3%	19.3%	24.2%	24.4%	20.5%	26.3%	29.7%	16.2%	20.4%	32.3%
The U.S. is unprepared to address a global pandemic	73.5%	72.9%	74.1%	69.9%	74.0%	79.0%	69.5%	69.6%	78.2%	72.6%	90.1%
How would you characterize your political views?											
Far left	10.9%	10.9%	10.8%	7.9%	12.0%	20.4%	4.6%	4.4%	12.0%	10.3%	9.6%
Liberal	33.7%	29.3%	38.7%	22.9%	31.6%	42.3%	26.8%	16.0%	42.4%	37.3%	38.1%
Middle-of-the-road	36.9%	37.0%	36.7%	36.8%	37.1%	28.8%	46.6%	41.9%	38.3%	36.1%	42.6%
Conservative	16.3%	19.1%	13.1%	23.8%	17.4%	7.8%	19.9%	34.0%	6.8%	15.4%	7.8%
Far right	2.3%	3.6%	0.8%	8.6%	1.8%	0.7%	2.0%	3.7%	0.5%	0.9%	2.1%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:											
To be able to get a better job	80.3%	78.5%	82.2%	80.6%	77.7%	74.5%	85.1%	74.8%	82.5%	82.1%	84.7%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	76.5%	75.8%	77.3%	71.5%	77.4%	80.6%	78.6%	69.4%	74.1%	78.4%	81.3%
To make me a more cultured person	53.9%	51.7%	56.4%	48.0%	53.1%	58.8%	51.0%	44.2%	50.7%	58.4%	65.6%
To be able to make more money	67.0%	66.0%	68.1%	67.8%	65.3%	60.2%	75.7%	62.3%	71.9%	66.7%	85.8%
To learn more about things that interest me	85.0%	84.1%	86.1%	81.8%	84.9%	88.0%	83.9%	80.1%	83.3%	87.1%	87.6%
To get training for a specific career	72.2%	71.7%	72.6%	80.3%	68.6%	57.5%	77.7%	79.3%	74.4%	72.0%	86.5%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	58.1%	57.6%	58.7%	53.7%	59.0%	58.2%	62.8%	55.8%	61.6%	57.6%	78.2%
To please my family	31.1%	31.5%	30.7%	34.6%	30.4%	26.0%	37.7%	29.9%	33.5%	29.6%	45.6%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical											
week:											
Studying/homework											
None	1.2%	1.6%	0.8%	2.1%	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	2.4%	0.9%	0.7%	3.5%
Less than one hour	3.3%	4.3%	2.2%	5.6%	3.8%	2.8%	3.6%	5.9%	2.0%	2.3%	5.2%
1 to 2 hours	12.3%	14.6%	9.6%	17.7%	13.5%	10.5%	13.9%	19.1%	9.3%	9.8%	22.8%
3 to 5 hours	26.2%	28.1%	24.0%	29.9%	27.5%	23.5%	31.3%	30.7%	23.2%	24.3%	34.5%
6 to 10 hours	26.4%	25.4%	27.4%	23.6%	26.1%	26.8%	27.5%	22.9%	25.9%	28.0%	19.7%
11 to 15 hours	16.1%	14.0%	18.6%	11.3%	14.9%	18.1%	13.4%	10.5%	18.8%	18.5%	7.6%
16 to 20 hours	8.5%	7.2%	9.9%	6.1%	7.6%	9.7%	6.3%	4.9%	10.5%	9.7%	3.2%
Over 20 hours	6.1%	4.8%	7.5%	3.7%	5.2%	7.4%	3.1%	3.6%	9.3%	6.8%	3.5%
0101 20110010	0.170	J.0 /0	1.070	0.1 /0	0.270	1.7/0	0.170	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070



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time first-year students.	Institutions										
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical											
week:											
Socializing with friends in person											
None	4.7%	4.5%	4.9%	4.5%	4.5%	5.7%	3.8%	2.7%	8.9%	3.4%	7.9%
Less than one hour	6.8%	6.3%	7.5%	6.5%	6.2%	7.8%	4.9%	4.5%	11.9%	5.9%	6.8%
1 to 2 hours	12.5%	12.5%	12.4%	13.2%	12.3%	13.7%	10.5%	11.6%	16.5%	10.9%	16.9%
3 to 5 hours	23.3%	23.2%	23.4%	23.2%	23.1%	24.2%	20.6%	24.3%	24.3%	23.1%	26.9%
6 to 10 hours	24.2%	24.0%	24.5%	23.1%	24.3%	22.7%	26.4%	25.0%	20.2%	26.1%	19.4%
11 to 15 hours	14.3%	14.3%	14.2%	14.0%	14.4%	12.7%	16.4%	15.4%	9.6%	15.9%	9.4%
16 to 20 hours	7.1%	7.5%	6.8%	6.8%	7.7%	6.7%	9.2%	7.9%	4.2%	7.7%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	7.1%	7.8%	6.4%	8.6%	7.5%	6.5%	8.2%	8.6%	4.3%	7.1%	7.4%
Using social media											
None	2.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	1.4%	3.2%	2.7%	1.9%	0.8%
Less than one hour	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	4.0%	3.2%	3.3%	2.7%	3.6%	4.6%	3.1%	2.5%
1 to 2 hours	10.0%	10.1%	9.9%	9.8%	10.2%	10.0%	9.2%	11.8%	10.9%	9.6%	7.0%
3 to 5 hours	23.0%	22.9%	23.1%	21.5%	23.4%	23.5%	23.0%	23.6%	24.0%	22.8%	16.8%
6 to 10 hours	26.0%	25.9%	26.2%	25.2%	26.1%	26.4%	27.4%	23.9%	25.0%	26.6%	25.0%
11 to 15 hours	16.0%	15.9%	16.2%	15.5%	16.0%	16.0%	16.6%	15.0%	14.5%	16.7%	16.8%
16 to 20 hours	9.4%	9.3%	9.5%	9.0%	9.4%	9.3%	9.5%	9.5%	8.3%	9.9%	11.2%
Over 20 hours	9.9%	10.2%	9.6%	12.2%	9.5%	9.1%	10.2%	9.3%	10.0%	9.4%	20.0%
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)											
None	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	2.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%
Less than one hour	4.4%	4.5%	4.3%	5.0%	4.4%	3.6%	4.7%	5.7%	3.8%	4.5%	3.6%
1 to 2 hours	13.9%	14.2%	13.7%	14.1%	14.2%	12.7%	15.2%	16.0%	12.6%	14.1%	11.4%
3 to 5 hours	26.2%	26.3%	26.2%	24.6%	26.9%	26.3%	27.7%	26.7%	25.6%	26.4%	21.8%
6 to 10 hours	24.6%	24.1%	25.2%	22.5%	24.6%	25.7%	24.8%	22.1%	24.7%	25.3%	22.5%
11 to 15 hours	13.6%	13.2%	14.1%	13.2%	13.2%	14.2%	12.3%	12.5%	14.3%	14.0%	13.8%
16 to 20 hours	7.6%	7.8%	7.4%	8.6%	7.5%	8.1%	7.0%	6.7%	7.9%	7.3%	10.0%
Over 20 hours	7.9%	8.3%	7.5%	10.6%	7.5%	7.7%	7.0%	7.6%	9.3%	6.8%	15.2%
Playing video games											
None	42.9%	42.4%	43.4%	38.3%	44.0%	42.9%	47.3%	41.9%	33.3%	47.2%	50.8%
Less than one hour	12.2%	12.3%	12.1%	13.3%	12.0%	12.1%	11.0%	12.8%	10.9%	12.6%	10.7%
1 to 2 hours	12.2%	12.7%	11.7%	12.8%	12.6%	13.1%	12.2%	12.3%	11.7%	11.6%	12.3%
3 to 5 hours	12.3%	12.4%	12.3%	12.4%	12.3%	12.6%	11.8%	12.5%	16.2%	10.8%	9.7%
6 to 10 hours	9.3%	9.2%	9.4%	9.9%	8.9%	9.2%	8.2%	9.2%	11.9%	8.5%	6.2%
11 to 15 hours	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	5.0%	4.8%	6.8%	4.4%	3.8%
16 to 20 hours	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	3.2%	2.4%	2.6%	1.8%	2.9%	4.0%	2.4%	2.5%
Over 20 hours	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	4.5%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	3.6%	5.2%	2.5%	4.0%
Participating in student clubs/groups	010 /0	01070	01270		2.070	2 /0	2.1.70	0.070	0.270	210 /0	
None	18.9%	22.3%	15.2%	27.1%	20.5%	17.7%	20.5%	26.3%	17.9%	14.2%	30.0%
Less than one hour	9.3%	10.0%	8.4%	10.8%	9.7%	9.2%	10.1%	10.3%	8.8%	8.3%	7.5%
1 to 2 hours	22.0%	21.4%	22.8%	19.6%	22.0%	22.7%	23.6%	18.5%	23.1%	22.6%	16.9%
3 to 5 hours	24.0%	22.3%	26.0%	20.2%	23.1%	24.2%	23.6%	20.1%	25.0%	26.3%	20.4%
6 to 10 hours	14.0%	12.6%	15.5%	10.8%	13.3%	14.1%	12.3%	13.1%	14.3%	15.9%	11.3%
11 to 15 hours	6.5%	6.0%	7.0%	5.6%	6.2%	6.6%	5.4%	6.4%	6.2%	7.2%	6.5%
16 to 20 hours	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	2.2%	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%
Over 20 hours	2.5%	2.7%	2.3%	3.3%	2.7 %	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	4.9%
	2.J/0	2.1 /0	2.J/0	0.0 /0	2.3 /0	2. 1 /0	L.L /0	2.0 /0	2.1/0	2.7/0	J.J /0



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time first-year students.	Institutions				D i (011 D 11			
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical											
week:											
Exercising/sports	0.00/	0.20/	7.00/	11.00/	0.40/	0.00/	7.00/	7 70/	10.20/	C 00/	20.40/
None	8.3%	9.3%	7.2%	11.6%	8.4%	9.0%	7.9%	7.7%	10.3%	6.0%	20.1%
Less than one hour	7.4%	7.0%	8.0%	6.1%	7.3%	8.6%	5.5%	7.0%	11.1%	6.8%	7.2%
1 to 2 hours	13.7%	13.0%	14.5%	12.5%	13.2%	15.0%	12.1%	10.8%	18.8%	13.0%	17.3%
3 to 5 hours	18.5%	17.1%	20.1%	15.8%	17.5%	18.3%	17.9%	15.5%	21.2%	19.8%	20.6%
6 to 10 hours	20.6%	19.5%	21.8%	18.7%	19.8%	19.6%	20.5%	19.4%	19.0%	22.9%	13.2%
11 to 15 hours	14.7%	15.2%	14.2%	15.3%	15.2%	13.4%	17.5%	15.6%	10.8%	15.4%	8.4%
16 to 20 hours	8.1%	8.6%	7.4%	8.7%	8.6%	7.8%	8.5%	10.5%	4.8%	8.3%	4.3%
Over 20 hours	8.7%	10.3%	6.8%	11.2%	10.0%	8.3%	9.9%	13.5%	3.9%	7.9%	8.9%
Working (for pay)										10	
None	41.5%	38.5%	44.9%	38.2%	38.6%	46.0%	33.5%	30.0%	56.2%	40.7%	25.9%
Less than one hour	3.1%	2.9%	3.2%	2.5%	3.1%	3.3%	2.7%	3.0%	3.0%	3.3%	1.8%
1 to 2 hours	5.0%	4.8%	5.2%	4.2%	5.0%	5.4%	4.3%	5.0%	3.8%	5.7%	3.3%
3 to 5 hours	8.5%	8.8%	8.2%	8.0%	9.0%	8.6%	9.4%	9.6%	6.9%	8.7%	8.3%
6 to 10 hours	11.8%	12.9%	10.7%	11.9%	13.3%	11.0%	15.0%	15.6%	7.7%	11.8%	12.4%
11 to 15 hours	9.5%	9.7%	9.3%	8.9%	9.9%	8.0%	11.6%	11.8%	6.1%	10.5%	9.3%
16 to 20 hours	9.1%	9.3%	8.8%	9.9%	9.0%	7.5%	9.7%	11.4%	7.1%	9.5%	12.4%
Over 20 hours	11.6%	13.3%	9.7%	16.5%	12.1%	10.2%	13.8%	13.7%	9.1%	9.9%	26.5%
Performing household/childcare duties											
None	16.1%	16.4%	15.9%	15.1%	16.8%	18.5%	15.4%	15.3%	15.8%	15.9%	14.6%
Less than one hour	13.1%	12.7%	13.5%	11.6%	13.0%	14.0%	11.4%	13.3%	11.8%	14.2%	7.2%
1 to 2 hours	28.7%	27.7%	29.7%	26.5%	28.2%	28.8%	27.9%	27.3%	28.4%	30.2%	20.8%
3 to 5 hours	24.2%	24.1%	24.3%	25.5%	23.6%	22.2%	24.7%	24.9%	25.7%	23.7%	24.5%
6 to 10 hours	9.9%	10.1%	9.7%	10.6%	9.9%	9.4%	10.5%	9.9%	10.3%	9.4%	13.3%
11 to 15 hours	3.5%	3.9%	3.2%	4.5%	3.6%	3.1%	4.3%	3.9%	3.4%	3.1%	7.0%
16 to 20 hours	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	1.9%	1.5%	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.6%	3.3%
Over 20 hours	2.7%	3.2%	2.2%	3.8%	2.9%	2.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.0%	1.9%	9.3%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular											
college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	15.9%	15.8%	15.9%	16.8%	15.5%	12.8%	17.9%	17.9%	18.2%	15.0%	21.7%
My teacher advised me	5.8%	6.6%	5.0%	7.4%	6.3%	6.1%	7.0%	5.7%	5.7%	4.8%	9.7%
This college has a very good academic reputation	74.2%	71.3%	77.4%	69.6%	71.9%	74.8%	73.7%	63.4%	75.7%	78.0%	70.5%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	54.0%	55.4%	52.4%	57.2%	54.7%	52.2%	57.5%	56.3%	30.6%	60.5%	63.8%
I was offered financial assistance	52.1%	56.2%	47.5%	47.5%	59.4%	53.6%	65.7%	63.2%	36.3%	51.6%	49.0%
The cost of attending this college	44.0%	49.1%	38.4%	60.6%	44.8%	40.0%	50.7%	46.8%	42.4%	36.9%	54.0%
High school counselor advised me	8.2%	9.1%	7.2%	8.6%	9.3%	9.7%	10.5%	6.9%	6.6%	7.4%	13.1%
Private college counselor advised me	6.0%	5.8%	6.2%	3.3%	6.7%	7.4%	6.2%	6.2%	3.4%	7.2%	7.0%
I wanted to live near home	17.5%	19.1%	15.8%	19.2%	19.0%	11.7%	27.1%	23.7%	19.8%	14.3%	21.8%
Not offered aid by first choice	9.6%	10.0%	9.1%	8.9%	10.4%	8.6%	14.4%	8.7%	9.6%	9.0%	17.1%
Could not afford first choice	10.3%	11.4%	9.1%	11.7%	11.2%	9.4%	15.3%	9.8%	10.8%	8.5%	18.1%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	37.8%	37.0%	38.8%	32.5%	38.6%	41.8%	39.6%	30.8%	34.5%	40.3%	44.6%
This college's graduates get good jobs	64.8%	62.7%	67.1%	64.4%	62.1%	59.5%	70.7%	56.0%	57.8%	70.5%	66.1%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	10.9%	11.5%	10.2%	5.2%	13.9%	3.2%	15.2%	34.2%	1.8%	13.3%	12.1%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	43.0%	45.1%	40.6%	32.8%	49.6%	50.1%	50.7%	47.3%	18.9%	48.7%	33.3%
Rankings in national magazines	21.4%	17.0%	26.4%	15.2%	17.6%	20.7%	19.0%	9.4%	30.2%	25.0%	20.2%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	24.0%	20.6%	27.9%	8.4%	25.1%	32.5%	25.6%	9.3%	5.7%	36.1%	16.7%
A visit to this campus	46.1%	46.4%	45.8%	39.9%	48.8%	41.4%	56.4%	54.0%	24.4%	53.7%	39.0%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	43.4%	43.9%	42.9%	53.6%	40.3%	44.1%	39.3%	33.7%	32.7%	46.6%	55.5%
Communication with a professor	24.9%	27.7%	21.9%	24.9%	28.7%	26.6%	29.8%	31.7%	13.9%	24.8%	33.9%
The academic reputation of my intended major	55.3%	52.1%	58.9%	52.5%	51.9%	47.1%	59.2%	52.5%	60.6%	58.2%	63.5%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been											Black Colleges
weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full		Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	and Universities
time first-year students.	Institutions							0/1 D //			
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the											
average person their age:	74.00/	70.00/	70.00/	00 70/	70.404	70.00/	05.0%	04.004	04.494	70.40	04.00/
Academic ability	74.6%	70.0%	79.9%	68.7%	70.4%	76.3%	65.9%	64.3%	81.1%	79.4%	61.8%
Artistic ability	30.5%	29.5%	31.6%	26.5%	30.6%	35.7%	24.9%	27.5%	30.8%	31.9%	30.6%
Compassion	71.6%	70.9%	72.4%	66.7%	72.4%	72.2%	74.5%	70.3%	65.8%	74.8%	73.9%
Creativity	50.5%	50.6%	50.4%	49.5%	51.0%	53.6%	49.3%	47.8%	46.4%	51.8%	59.8%
Drive to achieve	75.3%	74.3%	76.4%	75.9%	73.7%	72.9%	74.9%	73.9%	72.9%	77.7%	79.5%
Emotional health	34.5%	34.2%	34.9%	37.6%	32.9%	30.0%	35.1%	36.1%	33.4%	35.4%	30.9%
Flexibility during uncertain times	48.2%	46.2%	50.4%	49.1%	45.2%	46.6%	43.9%	43.9%	48.7%	51.1%	42.9%
Leadership ability	62.8%	61.8%	63.8%	65.5%	60.5%	61.0%	60.4%	59.4%	56.2%	66.6%	65.4%
Mathematical ability	47.7%	42.7%	53.4%	46.9%	41.2%	43.8%	39.0%	38.6%	62.0%	50.2%	33.6%
Physical health	49.4%	50.5%	48.2%	54.0%	49.2%	45.4%	51.2%	54.3%	41.5%	50.6%	40.9%
Public speaking ability	36.9%	35.7%	38.4%	38.5%	34.6%	38.5%	31.6%	30.6%	32.7%	40.5%	30.8%
Risk-taking	39.6%	40.3%	38.7%	46.9%	37.9%	36.7%	39.5%	38.3%	35.9%	39.8%	44.6%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	52.8%	51.5%	54.2%	56.3%	49.7%	52.3%	46.2%	49.1%	53.9%	54.3%	54.8%
Self-confidence (social)	36.4%	37.0%	35.7%	41.8%	35.2%	32.6%	38.0%	36.9%	30.8%	37.6%	44.5%
Spirituality	31.0%	33.0%	28.8%	38.8%	30.9%	25.1%	31.3%	42.4%	25.3%	30.0%	47.1%
Understanding of others	73.1%	71.5%	74.8%	69.6%	72.3%	72.5%	74.4%	69.0%	71.1%	76.1%	72.1%
Writing ability	50.4%	48.9%	52.2%	47.0%	49.5%	56.4%	43.8%	42.8%	46.4%	54.3%	46.4%
Military Status:											
None	94.4%	90.2%	99.1%	65.6%	99.4%	99.4%	99.4%	99.4%	99.3%	99.1%	97.8%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	4.8%	8.5%	0.6%	30.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	1.6%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%
On Active Duty	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National											
Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%	0.8%
3	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	1.9%	2.5%	7.0%	7.4%	2.1%	4.0%
4	89.3%	90.9%	87.6%	89.2%	91.5%	94.8%	90.3%	86.2%	85.4%	88.4%	88.7%
5	4.5%	3.1%	6.1%	3.1%	3.1%	1.6%	5.0%	3.7%	4.1%	6.8%	2.5%
6+	1.5%	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	1.3%	2.2%	2.3%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	1.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	1.4%	0.5%	0.3%	1.7%
What is your sexual orientation?											
Heterosexual/Straight	79.9%	78.0%	81.7%	77.8%	78.1%	67.3%	87.6%	88.7%	78.0%	83.1%	79.0%
Asexual	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	2.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.9%	0.9%	0.8%
Bisexual	10.4%	10.7%	10.1%	10.9%	10.6%	15.4%	6.6%	5.5%	11.3%	9.6%	11.1%
Gay	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.8%	1.3%	1.5%
Lesbian	1.9%	2.4%	1.3%	2.3%	2.5%	4.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.3%	2.9%
Pansexual	1.9%	2.4%	1.4%	2.8%	2.2%	3.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.2%	2.5%
Queer	2.4%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.9%	5.1%	1.1%	0.8%	2.5%	1.9%	0.8%
Not listed above	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%
Do you identify as transgender?											
Yes	1.5%	2.0%	0.9%	2.3%	1.9%	3.3%	0.3%	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	0.2%
No	98.5%	98.0%	99.1%	97.7%	98.1%	96.7%	99.7%	98.9%	98.6%	99.2%	99.8%
	50.5 /0	50.0 /0	33.1/0	51.1/0	50.170	50.1 /0	55.1 /0	30.3%	50.0 //	JJ.Z /0	55.0 /0



HERI HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA home of the COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

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weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, ful	- All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	and Universities
time first-year students.	Institutions										
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions											
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	4.9%	5.3%	4.4%	4.4%	5.6%	5.8%	5.6%	5.3%	2.0%	5.3%	4.4%
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	11.5%	12.2%	10.6%	10.9%	12.7%	13.1%	12.0%	12.7%	6.2%	12.2%	9.8%
Autism spectrum disorder	1.7%	1.9%	1.3%	2.1%	1.9%	2.6%	1.0%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.2%	4.5%	3.9%	4.6%	4.5%	4.7%	3.6%	5.0%	3.7%	3.9%	5.6%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	3.8%	4.0%	3.6%	2.9%	4.5%	5.1%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	3.7%	4.1%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	19.8%	20.3%	19.3%	17.0%	21.5%	26.1%	16.5%	18.6%	15.2%	20.8%	18.1%
Other	7.8%	8.2%	7.3%	7.3%	8.5%	9.6%	7.0%	8.2%	6.4%	7.7%	8.1%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?											
Definitely yes	13.5%	12.8%	14.3%	16.2%	11.5%	10.9%	11.7%	12.4%	20.7%	11.9%	17.6%
Probably yes	19.3%	18.1%	20.6%	20.1%	17.4%	19.8%	15.3%	15.0%	26.7%	18.3%	17.0%
Uncertain	24.1%	23.7%	24.5%	26.5%	22.6%	22.3%	24.1%	21.3%	27.3%	23.4%	24.1%
Probably no	24.2%	25.0%	23.2%	21.4%	26.4%	26.5%	26.3%	26.2%	17.8%	25.2%	20.7%
Definitely no	19.0%	20.4%	17.4%	15.7%	22.2%	20.5%	22.6%	25.1%	7.6%	21.1%	20.6%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":											
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	14.6%	15.0%	14.2%	14.0%	15.4%	17.6%	12.4%	15.0%	12.7%	14.8%	25.6%
Becoming an authority in my field	50.3%	50.3%	50.2%	53.2%	49.3%	48.3%	53.5%	45.6%	44.9%	52.2%	67.7%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	51.5%	49.4%	53.9%	45.0%	51.1%	52.2%	54.1%	44.7%	49.9%	55.3%	64.1%
Influencing the political structure	22.7%	23.6%	21.6%	23.8%	23.6%	27.5%	21.2%	18.4%	18.1%	22.9%	41.2%
Influencing social values	46.1%	46.1%	46.0%	44.6%	46.7%	50.0%	46.1%	40.8%	38.5%	48.8%	67.5%
Raising a family	65.2%	66.2%	64.0%	69.0%	65.1%	53.9%	75.6%	74.5%	55.0%	67.3%	72.0%
Being very well off financially	82.6%	81.4%	84.0%	83.8%	80.5%	74.9%	90.0%	79.5%	84.7%	83.7%	94.4%
Helping others who are in difficulty	80.5%	80.1%	81.0%	80.3%	80.0%	80.1%	80.5%	79.3%	76.1%	82.9%	86.6%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	25.1%	22.7%	27.9%	22.8%	22.7%	24.1%	23.7%	18.5%	34.8%	25.3%	34.1%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	16.0%	16.8%	15.1%	14.9%	17.5%	22.3%	12.7%	13.9%	13.0%	15.8%	22.9%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	16.0%	16.6%	15.4%	15.0%	17.2%	21.1%	12.9%	14.8%	14.4%	15.8%	20.0%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	40.8%	40.6%	41.1%	40.0%	40.8%	35.3%	49.3%	40.9%	36.8%	42.7%	68.5%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	37.5%	36.2%	39.0%	35.4%	36.4%	41.9%	34.5%	27.7%	38.3%	39.3%	50.0%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	51.4%	49.6%	53.5%	48.2%	50.1%	54.5%	47.6%	44.2%	49.6%	55.0%	55.4%
Participating in a community action program	39.5%	37.3%	41.9%	35.2%	38.1%	43.2%	36.0%	30.3%	35.7%	44.3%	56.6%
Helping to promote racial understanding	54.4%	53.3%	55.6%	50.6%	54.3%	60.9%	52.8%	42.6%	51.7%	57.1%	80.4%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	45.7%	43.9%	47.8%	42.3%	44.5%	54.0%	39.9%	30.8%	41.5%	50.1%	48.6%
Becoming a community leader	43.3%	42.4%	44.2%	46.2%	41.0%	42.9%	40.8%	37.4%	34.6%	47.7%	57.5%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	66.3%	64.0%	68.9%	62.8%	64.4%	72.8%	60.1%	52.8%	65.7%	70.0%	71.1%
Integrating spirituality into my life	41.0%	43.6%	38.1%	49.0%	41.5%	32.0%	42.4%	59.9%	30.9%	40.8%	69.0%



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time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions		te Institutions			4-year College	-			rsities	and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:	44.000	44.000	44 50/	0.00/	44.00/	4.4.70/	10.0%	0.00/	44.40/	44 50/	0.70/
Change major field	11.3%	11.0%	11.5%	9.0%	11.8%	14.7%	10.0%	8.3%	11.4%	11.5%	8.7%
Change career choice	15.6%	15.1%	16.3%	11.5%	16.4%	22.1%	11.5%	11.1%	15.6%	16.5%	10.4%
Participate in student government	7.1%	7.1%	7.2%	7.5%	6.9%	8.5%	5.8%	5.1%	5.8%	7.6%	14.7%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	49.5%	48.6%	50.4%	40.6%	51.6%	50.4%	47.8%	59.0%	51.2%	50.2%	59.5%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	9.4%	6.1%	13.1%	9.1%	5.0%	5.7%	2.6%	6.5%	5.9%	15.8%	28.1%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	20.9%	19.7%	22.1%	14.5%	21.7%	34.1%	11.8%	9.6%	20.2%	22.8%	31.8%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.4%	2.8%	1.9%	3.8%	2.5%	2.4%	2.0%	3.2%	2.8%	1.5%	5.2%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	47.6%	41.9%	54.1%	36.4%	43.9%	50.0%	40.3%	36.3%	44.4%	57.7%	51.8%
Seek personal counseling	25.2%	24.4%	26.1%	21.9%	25.4%	31.6%	20.2%	19.5%	25.5%	26.3%	28.1%
Participate in student clubs/groups	63.9%	58.3%	70.1%	53.4%	60.2%	68.4%	58.5%	45.3%	64.6%	72.2%	54.8%
Participate in a study abroad program	37.1%	33.3%	41.3%	17.8%	39.1%	47.2%	38.3%	23.6%	27.4%	46.5%	25.5%
Work on a professor's research project	27.0%	23.0%	31.6%	16.0%	25.6%	34.6%	19.8%	14.9%	35.9%	30.0%	23.4%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	41.4%	41.6%	41.2%	48.5%	39.0%	38.4%	42.2%	36.1%	42.7%	40.7%	50.9%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	5.9%	6.5%	5.1%	4.4%	7.3%	11.2%	4.2%	3.6%	4.5%	5.3%	10.9%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	3.0%
Take a course exclusively online	9.0%	8.2%	10.0%	13.1%	6.3%	5.0%	6.5%	8.7%	18.6%	6.8%	22.4%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	70.5%	68.5%	72.6%	68.6%	68.5%	72.4%	65.7%	64.2%	64.2%	75.8%	58.2%
Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":											
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	92.8%	92.6%	93.1%	88.4%	94.3%	94.3%	95.0%	93.4%	86.8%	95.1%	70.9%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were											
clear	89.9%	90.3%	89.4%	86.9%	91.5%	90.7%	93.8%	90.4%	81.2%	92.4%	73.9%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	83.0%	85.3%	80.3%	78.2%	87.8%	85.5%	90.1%	88.9%	67.2%	84.6%	64.2%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	88.7%	88.8%	88.6%	87.0%	89.5%	89.3%	89.3%	90.3%	87.5%	89.0%	75.2%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	78.4%	79.7%	77.1%	74.9%	81.5%	81.8%	82.3%	80.2%	54.3%	83.7%	76.3%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution	84.8%	86.3%	83.1%	83.8%	87.4%	86.1%	89.5%	86.5%	74.1%	86.2%	81.9%
What factors influenced your decision to enroll in a different college than expected											
due to the COVID-19 pandemic?											
I did not enroll in a different college	52.8%	53.9%	51.7%	58.7%	52.2%	55.0%	47.8%	52.0%	52.1%	51.5%	34.4%
Cost of attendance	15.4%	17.2%	13.5%	20.7%	16.1%	13.1%	21.9%	15.3%	15.3%	12.8%	18.3%
Location	16.7%	18.2%	15.1%	19.7%	17.7%	13.6%	23.9%	18.5%	17.3%	14.4%	20.5%
College's response to pandemic (including decisions about instruction, housing,											
dining, etc.)	10.9%	11.2%	10.7%	10.5%	11.4%	11.0%	12.5%	10.9%	9.1%	11.3%	11.3%
Change in admissions practices (institution became test optional)	8.7%	7.7%	9.7%	5.8%	8.3%	9.0%	9.6%	5.4%	9.7%	9.8%	7.4%
My health or the health of a family member	3.3%	3.8%	2.8%	4.5%	3.6%	3.2%	4.4%	3.3%	3.5%	2.5%	5.8%
Other factor not listed	9.0%	10.0%	8.0%	11.2%	9.6%	8.0%	10.4%	12.2%	8.2%	7.9%	11.4%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even											
worthwhile given the pandemic and current economy	35.7%	36.4%	35.0%	39.9%	35.1%	35.3%	35.9%	33.6%	39.5%	33.3%	55.7%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress since the start											
of the COVID-19 pandemic :											
Mental health	52.8%	51.2%	54.6%	46.1%	53.2%	59.3%	49.4%	45.6%	54.5%	54.6%	60.9%
Physical health	27.9%	27.7%	28.1%	27.8%	27.7%	30.2%	27.9%	22.3%	28.6%	28.0%	41.0%
Completing high school diploma requirements	18.8%	20.4%	16.9%	22.2%	19.7%	18.8%	21.0%	20.0%	16.5%	17.1%	38.7%
Being academically prepared for college	45.0%	44.4%	45.6%	45.0%	44.2%	44.6%	46.6%	40.3%	48.1%	44.7%	59.0%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native											
Asian/Pacific Islander	13.3%	7.1%	20.0%	5.0%	7.9%	12.2%	3.5%	4.3%	40.4%	12.5%	0.1%
Black/African American	8.9%	12.9%	4.6%	23.5%	9.1%	10.6%	5.3%	10.7%	3.6%	5.0%	86.7%
Latina/o/x	8.0%	8.1%	7.8%	6.2%	8.8%	6.1%	15.7%	5.7%	11.5%	6.5%	1.5%
White	55.4%	58.0%	52.6%	50.0%	60.9%	56.0%	63.4%	68.1%	29.5%	60.9%	0.6%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.5%	12.8%	14.2%	14.0%	12.4%	14.2%	11.2%	10.1%	14.0%	14.3%	10.5%



HERI HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA home of the COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

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All FTFT Respondents	Institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind	22.6%	25.9%	18.9%	27.1%	25.4%	19.7%	29.0%	32.5%	20.4%	18.3%	35.6%
High											
Average	42.3%	42.0%	42.6%	40.6%	42.6%	42.8%	41.4%	43.7%	40.6%	43.4%	37.5%
Low	35.1%	32.1%	38.5%	32.3%	32.0%	37.5%	29.6%	23.8%	39.0%	38.3%	26.9%
Mean	51.33	50.56	52.20	50.46	50.59	51.88	49.98	48.72	52.19	52.20	48.81
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept	26.7%	31.1%	21.7%	31.1%	31.1%	26.2%	34.8%	36.5%	20.3%	22.2%	36.4%
High	ļ										
Average	48.3%	46.8%	49.9%	44.5%	47.7%	46.9%	50.1%	46.1%	48.6%	50.4%	44.0%
Low	25.0%	22.1%	28.4%	24.4%	21.2%	26.9%	15.1%	17.4%	31.1%	27.4%	19.5%
Mean	50.11	49.17	51.16	49.69	48.97	50.09	48.01	47.93	51.74	50.95	48.41
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept	35.0%	36.0%	33.9%	32.8%	37.2%	36.4%	37.0%	39.0%	41.5%	31.1%	33.1%
High]										
Average	43.8%	43.1%	44.5%	42.7%	43.2%	43.4%	43.4%	42.7%	42.1%	45.4%	39.8%
Low	21.2%	20.9%	21.5%	24.6%	19.6%	20.1%	19.6%	18.4%	16.4%	23.4%	27.1%
Mean	49.11	48.99	49.24	49.77	48.71	48.78	48.88	48.34	47.69	49.81	50.05
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	27.1%	30.5%	23.4%	36.1%	28.5%	25.5%	27.5%	35.7%	27.9%	21.7%	27.1%
High	ļ										
Average	46.4%	44.7%	48.2%	40.2%	46.4%	48.3%	45.5%	43.3%	46.3%	49.0%	39.6%
Low	26.5%	24.8%	28.4%	23.7%	25.2%	26.1%	27.0%	20.9%	25.9%	29.3%	33.3%
Mean	49.61	48.93	50.37	47.89	49.31	49.80	49.63	47.89	49.53	50.68	50.34
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	20.0%	21.6%	18.3%	24.6%	20.5%	17.4%	20.3%	27.0%	23.8%	16.3%	10.1%
High	ļ										
Average	43.0%	42.8%	43.2%	40.7%	43.5%	40.7%	45.6%	46.7%	45.2%	42.4%	32.0%
Low	37.0%	35.6%	38.5%	34.7%	36.0%	41.9%	34.2%	26.2%	31.1%	41.3%	58.0%
Mean	52.20	51.86	52.58	51.48	52.00	53.23	51.71	49.85	50.88	53.21	57.07
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	22.4%	23.9%	20.7%	28.7%	22.1%	17.6%	24.4%	28.4%	29.4%	17.5%	17.8%
High	1										
Average	37.8%	38.9%	36.5%	40.5%	38.3%	33.7%	41.0%	44.4%	37.8%	36.0%	32.9%
Low	39.8%	37.2%	42.8%	30.8%	39.6%	48.7%	34.6%	27.3%	32.8%	46.5%	49.4%
Mean	52.53	52.03	53.10	50.57	52.58	54.44	51.54	50.09	50.75	53.97	54.73
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	23.6%	25.9%	21.1%	26.6%	25.7%	25.1%	20.9%	33.2%	27.0%	18.9%	22.6%
High											
Average	40.6%	39.4%	41.9%	42.5%	38.2%	36.6%	40.9%	37.8%	40.3%	42.5%	35.2%
Low	35.8%	34.7%	37.0%	30.9%	36.2%	38.3%	38.2%	29.0%	32.7%	38.6%	42.2%
Mean	51.58	51.15	52.06	50.80	51.28	51.28	52.43	49.75	50.76	52.55	52.03
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	19.7%	24.3%	14.6%	30.6%	21.9%	15.4%	22.2%	34.9%	19.2%	12.8%	26.3%
High	1										
Average	39.1%	39.7%	38.4%	42.9%	38.5%	35.7%	41.6%	40.1%	45.6%	35.7%	34.7%
Low	41.2%	36.0%	47.1%	26.5%	39.6%	48.9%	36.1%	25.1%	35.1%	51.5%	39.0%
Mean	51.90	50.76	53.17	49.09	51.39	53.11	50.97	48.40	51.42	53.82	50.72



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All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	14,701	7,382	7,319	1,858	5,524	2,466	1,664	1,394	2,112	5,207	346
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	92.4%	94.0%	90.8%	97.4%	92.8%	90.6%	93.2%	96.1%	84.3%	93.5%	97.1%
No	7.6%	6.0%	9.2%	2.6%	7.2%	9.4%	6.8%	3.9%	15.7%	6.5%	2.9%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2021	95.9%	94.8%	97.0%	93.7%	95.2%	93.3%	97.8%	95.3%	97.2%	96.9%	88.4%
2020	3.1%	3.9%	2.2%	4.5%	3.7%	5.4%	1.9%	3.1%	1.5%	2.5%	9.5%
2019 or earlier	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.2%	1.5%	1.3%	0.5%	2.0%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	4.1%	4.7%	3.6%	4.1%	4.9%	2.8%	8.0%	4.9%	3.5%	3.6%	5.2%
6 to 10	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	3.4%	5.4%	3.5%	9.7%	3.7%	6.4%	4.4%	4.6%
11 to 50	17.5%	17.3%	17.7%	20.6%	16.2%	11.8%	22.2%	16.6%	24.0%	15.1%	24.0%
51 to 100	13.1%	16.1%	10.2%	16.5%	15.9%	11.9%	18.1%	20.4%	14.8%	8.3%	25.1%
101 to 500	31.5%	33.8%	29.2%	32.7%	34.2%	32.7%	34.9%	35.9%	25.1%	30.9%	28.3%
Over 500	28.8%	23.2%	34.4%	22.8%	23.4%	37.2%	7.2%	18.4%	26.2%	37.7%	12.7%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	61.9%	64.3%	59.5%	76.8%	60.0%	59.1%	55.7%	66.8%	71.5%	54.6%	76.9%
Public charter school	3.6%	3.5%	3.8%	4.6%	3.1%	3.7%	3.1%	2.1%	5.9%	2.9%	8.4%
Public magnet school	2.9%	2.8%	3.0%	3.5%	2.5%	3.3%	2.0%	1.7%	4.1%	2.5%	6.0%
Private religious/parochial school	16.4%	15.5%	17.4%	8.1%	18.0%	10.4%	26.3%	21.4%	7.6%	21.4%	4.8%
Private independent college-prep school	14.3%	12.8%	15.8%	6.2%	15.0%	23.0%	12.5%	4.0%	10.7%	17.9%	3.9%
Home school	0.9%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	1.3%	0.4%	0.4%	4.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	39.8%	31.3%	48.3%	32.0%	31.1%	38.7%	22.7%	27.4%	60.5%	43.3%	9.8%
A-	30.3%	28.5%	32.2%	25.0%	29.6%	29.0%	33.5%	26.1%	27.9%	34.0%	15.3%
B+	16.7%	20.9%	12.5%	18.8%	21.6%	17.8%	27.8%	20.8%	6.5%	15.0%	25.1%
В	8.7%	12.4%	5.1%	15.2%	11.4%	9.5%	11.9%	14.4%	2.6%	6.1%	26.3%
B-	2.7%	4.4%	1.0%	5.7%	4.0%	3.1%	3.1%	6.6%	1.1%	1.0%	11.3%
C+	1.3%	2.0%	0.6%	2.6%	1.8%	1.3%	0.7%	4.0%	0.9%	0.4%	9.0%
C	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	2.9%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?											
Yes	7.5%	7.2%	7.8%	8.7%	6.8%	6.2%	6.3%	8.2%	11.6%	6.3%	9.2%
No	92.5%	92.8%	92.2%	91.3%	93.2%	93.8%	93.8%	91.8%	88.4%	93.7%	90.8%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not											
for credit, at any other institution?								1			
Yes	15.5%	14.4%	16.6%	14.7%	14.3%	13.3%	13.2%	17.4%	17.9%	16.1%	15.3%
No	84.5%	85.6%	83.4%	85.3%	85.7%	86.7%	86.8%	82.6%	82.1%	83.9%	84.7%



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		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
All FTFT Respondents To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission								y			
this year?											
None	9.1%	12.8%	5.4%	16.1%	11.6%	12.6%	7.0%	15.6%	3.2%	6.3%	8.2%
1	5.3%	7.2%	3.5%	9.9%	6.3%	6.2%	2.8%	10.6%	2.9%	3.7%	6.6%
2	6.5%	8.5%	4.4%	12.5%	7.1%	4.9%	4.3%	14.3%	2.8%	5.0%	11.5%
3	8.9%	10.6%	7.2%	12.8%	9.8%	8.3%	7.7%	15.1%	6.0%	7.7%	18.4%
4	8.7%	9.7%	7.7%	10.9%	9.3%	7.5%	9.4%	12.4%	7.1%	7.9%	12.1%
5	9.5%	10.2%	8.7%	9.6%	10.4%	8.7%	12.7%	10.7%	7.2%	9.3%	9.7%
6	8.0%	7.7%	8.2%	7.0%	7.9%	7.6%	10.2%	5.7%	7.9%	8.4%	6.6%
7 to 8	15.6%	12.9%	18.3%	10.5%	13.8%	13.1%	19.7%	7.7%	20.5%	17.4%	9.4%
9 to 10	11.5%	8.8%	14.4%	4.9%	10.1%	11.6%	13.1%	3.8%	15.6%	13.8%	7.3%
11 or more	16.9%	11.7%	22.2%	5.8%	13.7%	19.5%	13.2%	4.0%	26.7%	20.4%	10.3%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	67.8%	77.6%	57.9%	85.0%	75.1%	68.4%	73.1%	89.5%	39.2%	65.5%	83.1%
No	32.2%	22.4%	42.1%	15.0%	24.9%	31.6%	26.9%	10.5%	60.8%	34.5%	16.9%
Is this college your:											
First choice	56.3%	62.4%	49.9%	70.9%	59.6%	57.2%	53.8%	70.6%	31.8%	57.3%	44.1%
Second choice	25.0%	23.7%	26.2%	20.0%	25.0%	24.5%	30.6%	19.0%	31.7%	24.0%	32.6%
Third choice	10.7%	8.4%	13.2%	5.7%	9.3%	10.3%	9.9%	6.7%	19.4%	10.6%	16.0%
Less than third choice	8.1%	5.5%	10.7%	3.4%	6.2%	7.9%	5.7%	3.8%	17.1%	8.1%	7.3%
Citizenship status:	0.170	J.J /0	10.7 /0	5.4 /0	0.2 /0	1.570	5.1 /0	5.0 %	17.170	0.170	1.570
	02 10/	04 59/	01 70/	98.0%	93.3%	00.6%	04.6%	06 59/	95 10/	04.49/	04.99/
U.S. citizen	93.1%	94.5%	91.7%			90.6%	94.6%	96.5%	85.1%	94.4%	94.8%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.7%	1.1%	2.2%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	0.9%	4.3%	1.4%	1.8%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	4.7%	3.8%	5.7%	0.9%	4.8%	7.7%	2.5%	2.4%	9.9%	3.9%	3.0%
None of the above	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	1.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of											
the court?											
l don't know	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	2.1%	1.0%	1.5%
Yes	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%	0.1%	1.8%
No	98.4%	98.4%	98.4%	98.1%	98.5%	98.7%	98.7%	97.7%	97.3%	98.9%	96.6%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:											
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	83.6%	76.3%	90.9%	70.2%	78.4%	84.5%	85.1%	59.8%	91.5%	90.7%	42.2%
Probability & Statistics	33.0%	30.0%	36.0%	25.2%	31.7%	37.3%	28.4%	25.9%	42.6%	33.2%	23.9%
Calculus	45.5%	36.5%	54.6%	31.9%	38.1%	47.4%	37.6%	22.2%	62.8%	51.3%	11.7%
AP Probability & Statistics	21.7%	16.1%	27.4%	13.6%	16.9%	21.8%	15.7%	10.0%	32.1%	25.4%	4.9%
AP Calculus	40.7%	28.3%	53.3%	32.4%	26.9%	38.9%	19.4%	14.6%	69.1%	46.8%	5.5%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the											
following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	98.8%	98.5%	99.1%	97.6%	98.8%	98.8%	99.4%	97.9%	98.6%	99.3%	91.0%
Foreign Language (2 years)	91.5%	89.2%	94.0%	84.5%	90.7%	93.2%	93.3%	83.3%	90.4%	95.4%	78.3%
Physical Science (2 years)	65.2%	60.9%	69.6%	60.4%	61.0%	67.6%	59.0%	51.9%	75.8%	67.1%	47.5%
Biological Science (2 years)	46.4%	44.0%	48.8%	40.2%	45.3%	48.6%	42.3%	43.2%	49.1%	48.6%	37.3%
History/American Government (2 years)	40.4 % 94.2%	94.1%	94.3%	40.2 % 93.7%	45.3 % 94.2%	40.0 % 94.6%	42.3 % 95.9%	43.2 % 91.6%	92.8%	40.0 % 94.9%	85.4%
, , ,											
Computer Science (1/2 year)	48.1%	47.5%	48.9% 82.3%	51.5%	46.1%	44.5%	46.0%	49.0%	56.1%	45.9%	45.6%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	80.4%	78.6%	02.3%	76.2%	79.5%	81.7%	80.8%	73.9%	82.4%	82.2%	67.1%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?	5.00/	0.0%	0.00/	0.0%	0.49/	0.40/	0.00/	0.70/	47.00/	5.5%	0.00/
9 or more	5.8%	2.9%	8.8%	2.6%	3.1%	6.1%	0.6%	0.7%	17.0%	5.5%	0.0%
7-8	6.5%	3.5%	9.6%	3.0%	3.6%	5.7%	2.5%	1.2%	16.1%	6.9%	0.6%
5-6	10.1%	6.6%	13.7%	6.7%	6.5%	10.5%	4.0%	2.5%	17.0%	12.3%	1.6%
3-4	16.4%	13.0%	19.9%	13.2%	12.9%	17.4%	11.7%	6.5%	15.7%	21.6%	5.6%
1-2	23.5%	24.2%	22.7%	24.7%	24.1%	22.9%	30.4%	18.5%	15.4%	25.6%	21.4%
None	37.7%	49.8%	25.4%	49.8%	49.8%	37.3%	50.8%	70.5%	18.7%	28.1%	70.8%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	ersities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Which years did you take physics in high school?											
9th	15.2%	13.9%	16.6%	9.8%	15.3%	20.4%	13.1%	9.0%	17.6%	16.2%	10.1%
10th	11.4%	10.4%	12.4%	8.6%	11.0%	14.0%	7.5%	9.8%	17.7%	10.2%	11.8%
11th	38.9%	35.8%	42.1%	32.6%	36.9%	37.9%	44.7%	25.8%	46.7%	40.2%	24.6%
12th	30.7%	26.1%	35.3%	30.5%	24.7%	29.4%	21.9%	19.4%	41.3%	32.9%	11.6%
Did not take physics	23.0%	28.6%	17.3%	33.0%	27.1%	23.5%	20.7%	41.1%	15.6%	17.9%	46.5%
Do you consider yourself:											
Pre-Med	13.2%	12.1%	14.4%	9.8%	12.9%	13.9%	9.1%	15.9%	14.7%	14.2%	18.0%
Pre-Law	7.3%	7.7%	7.0%	5.0%	8.7%	10.4%	8.3%	6.0%	3.2%	8.5%	9.0%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.9%	0.3%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.6%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
English (language & literature)	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
History	1.6%	2.4%	0.8%	2.4%	2.4%	3.5%	1.3%	1.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%
Journalism/Communication	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	2.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.6%
Media/Film Studies	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	0.6%	1.4%	2.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%	2.0%	0.3%
Music	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.1%	1.7%	0.3%	2.3%	2.5%
Philosophy	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%
Theatre/Drama	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%
Biological & Life Sciences	0.404	0.494	0.00/	0.494	0.494	0.4%	0.00/	0.40/	0.00/	0.00/	0.00/
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Animal Biology	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	1.9%	1.6%	2.1%	0.8%	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	1.6%	2.8%	1.8%	0.3%
Biology (general)	4.9%	4.6%	5.2%	3.1%	5.1%	5.1%	4.5%	5.9%	4.8%	5.4%	4.1%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Environmental Science	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	1.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%
Marine Biology	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	1.1%	0.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	0.1%	1.7%	1.6%	0.0%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	2.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Business											
Accounting	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	0.7%	2.8%	1.3%	5.2%	2.7%	0.1%	1.8%	0.6%
Business Administration (general)	4.5%	5.0%	4.1%	3.9%	5.3%	3.5%	4.8%	9.2%	1.4%	5.2%	12.6%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	1.9%
Entrepreneurship	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	1.6%	0.1%	1.1%	0.9%
Finance	7.2%	6.2%	8.1%	1.8%	7.7%	3.7%	16.4%	4.5%	0.8%	11.1%	3.1%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Human Resources Management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%
International Business	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%
Management	2.3%	3.3%	1.4%	2.5%	3.6%	2.2%	4.3%	5.1%	0.3%	1.8%	4.1%
Marketing	2.0%	2.4%	1.6%	1.0%	2.9%	1.1%	5.6%	2.8%	0.2%	2.1%	1.3%
Real Estate	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Other Business	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	0.9%	2.1%	1.1%	3.7%	1.9%	0.4%	2.8%	0.0%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time,	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ite Institutions						Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
full-time first-year students. All FTFT Respondents	institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your intended major (continued):		4-y1 001	Universities	1 ublic	Thvate	Nonsee	outholic	Othriteing	1 dbile	Thrute	ALLING
Education											
Elementary Education	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Music/Art Education	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.3%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%
Secondary Education	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.8%	2.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Special Education	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Education	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Engineering											
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	1.5%	1.2%	1.7%	3.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	4.1%	0.7%	0.3%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	0.9%	0.4%	1.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	2.5%	1.1%	0.0%
Chemical Engineering	0.7%	0.2%	1.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	1.7%	1.0%	0.0%
Civil Engineering	1.6%	1.2%	2.1%	2.2%	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	1.0%	2.0%	2.1%	0.3%
Computer Engineering	2.4%	1.5%	3.3%	2.2%	1.3%	0.9%	2.1%	1.0%	5.6%	2.3%	3.5%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	2.2%	0.8%	0.4%	1.3%	0.8%	3.4%	1.5%	0.9%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%
Materials Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	5.3% 1.6%	4.1% 1.5%	6.5% 1.7%	8.1% 4.1%	2.8% 0.6%	1.2% 0.3%	5.4% 1.0%	2.5% 0.5%	8.4% 1.9%	5.7% 1.6%	2.5% 0.6%
Other Engineering Health Professions	1.0 %	1.5 %	1.7 %	4.1%	0.0%	0.5%	1.0 %	0.5%	1.9%	1.0 %	0.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.00/	0.00/	0.00/	0.0%	0.00/	0.1%	0.10/	0.0%	0.0%
Clinical Laboratory Science Health Care Administration/Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 0.3%	0.0%	0.0% 0.4%	0.1%	0.1% 0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Health Technology	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.0%	0.1%	0.3 %	0.2 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Kinesiology	0.8%	1.3%	0.4%	1.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.5%	2.2%
Nursing	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.3%	1.5%	2.5%	0.2%	0.8%	4.1%
Pharmacy	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.3%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	1.3%	0.8%	0.4%	3.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%
Other Health Profession	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	2.7%	0.7%	0.9%	3.1%
Math and Computer Science											
Computer Science	7.6%	6.4%	8.8%	9.1%	5.4%	6.8%	4.6%	4.0%	15.6%	6.0%	8.2%
Mathematics/Statistics	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	2.4%	0.6%	0.4%	3.0%	1.4%	0.6%
Other Math and Computer Science	1.4%	1.1%	1.8%	2.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.7%	4.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Physical Science											
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	2.4%	0.1%	0.5%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Social Science	0.49/	0.00/	0.40/	0.00/	0.40/	0.00/	0.00/	0.40/	0.00/	0.49/	0.00/
Anthropology	0.1% 3.6%	0.2% 3.4%	0.1% 3.8%	0.3% 3.0%	0.1% 3.6%	0.3% 7.1%	0.0%	0.1% 0.4%	0.0% 4.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Economics Ethnic/Cultural Studies	3.6% 0.0%	3.4% 0.1%	3.8% 0.0%	3.0% 0.2%	3.6% 0.1%	0.1%	1.1% 0.1%	0.4%	4.3%	3.6% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0%
Geography	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.4%	3.7%	5.4%	2.7%	1.7%	1.7%	4.4%	1.9%
Psychology	2.2%	2.5%	2.0%	1.7%	2.8%	3.5%	2.0%	2.3%	1.8%	2.0%	4.1%
Public Policy	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Social Work	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Sociology	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Social Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	includione	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Other Majors								J			
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%
Criminal Justice	1.2%	1.8%	0.7%	2.2%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	2.5%	0.3%	0.8%	5.0%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Undecided	3.5% 7.6%	4.2% 9.5%	2.8% 5.7%	7.3% 6.0%	3.2% 10.7%	3.3% 13.5%	2.5% 9.9%	3.8% 6.7%	3.7% 3.5%	2.4% 6.6%	8.8% 3.8%
Your intended career occupation	1.070	0.070	0.1 /0	0.070	10.770	10.070	0.070	0.170	0.070	0.070	0.070
Actor or Entertainer	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	1.9%
Artist	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	2.3%
Graphic Designer	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%
Musician	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	1.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%	1.7%	0.4%	2.2%	2.9%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.1%	1.7%	2.5%	1.6%	1.8%	2.9%	0.7%	1.2%	0.7%	3.3%	1.0%
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Accountant	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%	0.6%	2.7%	1.3%	4.6%	2.7%	0.5%	1.7%	1.3%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Business Manager/Executive	5.0%	4.7%	5.3%	2.6%	5.4%	4.2%	7.2%	5.5%	2.3%	6.5%	3.5%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	5.5%	5.8%	5.3%	4.5%	6.2%	4.8%	7.4%	7.3%	3.6%	6.0%	10.6%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	6.5%	5.8%	7.2%	1.7%	7.2%	4.9%	13.2%	3.8%	3.0%	8.9%	2.3%
Human Resources	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Management Consultant	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%
Retail Sales	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	1.7%	2.2%	1.3%	1.2%	2.5%	1.3%	4.1%	2.6%	0.3%	1.7%	2.3%
Sports Management	2.5%	3.4%	1.6%	2.2%	3.8%	3.0%	2.3%	7.0%	0.3%	2.1%	8.1%
Advertising Journalist	0.1% 0.6%	0.1% 0.7%	0.1% 0.4%	0.1% 0.6%	0.2% 0.8%	0.1% 1.0%	0.3% 0.4%	0.2% 0.9%	0.1% 0.2%	0.1% 0.6%	0.0% 0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.2%	0.8%	1.6%
College Administrator/Staff	0.4%	0.3 %	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3 %	0.0%	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.0%
College Faculty	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.2%	1.1%	2.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Librarian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.8%	1.4%	0.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	2.8%	0.3%	0.2%	1.3%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	1.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.5%	2.2%	2.9%	1.9%	1.3%	1.0%	1.9%	1.6%
Military	3.5%	6.4%	0.5%	24.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	1.6%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	1.6%	0.2%	0.5%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	1.9%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.2%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	6.9%	5.2%	8.6%	2.6%	6.1%	8.0%	3.9%	5.3%	9.3%	8.3%	2.6%
Mental Health Professional Optometrist	0.4% 0.1%	0.4% 0.1%	0.4% 0.1%	0.2% 0.1%	0.4% 0.1%	0.5% 0.0%	0.5% 0.1%	0.3% 0.2%	0.2% 0.1%	0.5% 0.1%	0.0% 0.0%
Pharmacist	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2 %	1.3%	1.0%	0.6%
©2022 Recents of the University of California	0.170	0.070	5	0.070	0.070	0.270	0.070	0.170		MALE ETET RE	1



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	S		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Physician Assistant	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.4%	1.6%
Registered Nurse	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.0%	1.2%	0.3%	1.3%	2.6%	0.4%	0.6%	3.9%
Social Worker	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	1.0%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.9%	2.8%	1.1%	2.6%	2.8%	1.8%	1.8%	5.8%	0.7%	1.2%	7.7%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Computer Programmer/Developer	7.4%	5.3%	9.7%	6.6%	4.8%	6.0%	4.4%	3.3%	18.8%	5.9%	5.5%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	2.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.1%	1.3%	2.6%	0.7%	2.9%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%
Lawyer/Judge	3.9%	3.5%	4.2%	1.8%	4.1%	5.7%	3.9%	1.6%	1.9%	5.1%	3.9%
Paralegal	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Engineer	11.9%	7.4%	16.6%	9.4%	6.7%	4.9%	9.9%	6.0%	25.4%	13.1%	5.2%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.4%	2.7%	4.0%	2.1%	2.9%	4.3%	1.1%	2.6%	6.6%	3.0%	1.6%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interior Designer Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.1% 0.1%	0.0% 0.2%	0.1% 0.0%	0.1% 0.6%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 0.2%	0.0% 0.1%	0.0% 0.1%	0.1% 0.0%	0.1% 0.1%	0.0% 0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) Social/Non-Profit Services	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Clergy	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0 %	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.2 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2 %	0.0%
Other	3.7%	4.9%	2.4%	6.8%	4.3%	3.6%	3.4%	6.7%	2.4%	2.3%	5.2%
Undecided/Unknown	13.0%	14.1%	11.8%	8.2%	16.2%	20.5%	14.9%	9.9%	10.4%	12.4%	6.8%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation	10.070	14.170	11.070	0.2 /0	10.2 /0	20.070	14.070	0.070	10.470	12.77	0.070
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
Artist	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%
Graphic Designer	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%
Musician	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	1.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%
Farmer or Forester	0.4 %	0.4 %	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7 %	0.5%	0.2 %	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.3 %	0.3 %	0.1%	0.3%	0.2 %	0.3 %	0.1%	0.3%	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.0%
Accountant	4.1%	3.8%	4.5%	3.5%	3.9%	2.7%	5.6%	4.0%	4.3%	4.5%	3.0%
Administrative Assistant	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	4.0%	4.5 % 0.6%	4.3 % 0.7 %	2.3%
	8.5%	7.4%	9.7%	6.2%	7.7%	7.9%	9.1%	5.9%	0.0% 7.0%	10.7%	3.0%
Business Manager/Executive	0.5% 7.0%	6.5%			6.9%	6.4%	9.1% 8.9%	5.9% 5.4%	7.0% 6.5%	7.9%	3.7%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur		4.2%	7.5%	5.2%							2.3%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	4.6%		4.9%	2.9%	4.6%	4.8%	6.0%	2.7%	2.7%	5.8%	
Human Resources	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2% 1.8%	1.1%	2.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.7%
Management Consultant	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%		1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	1.4%	1.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.9%	2.3%
Retail Sales	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%
Sales/Marketing	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	3.6%	4.6%	4.1%	5.6%	4.2%	2.4%	5.1%	2.0%
Sports Management	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	1.0%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Journalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%
College Administrator/Staff	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%
College Faculty	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	2.8%	0.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	0.7%
Early Childcare Provider	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	1.7%
Elementary School Teacher	2.4%	2.8%	2.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.0%	3.3%	3.3%	1.7%	2.3%	2.0%
K-12 Administrator	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	2.1%	1.8%	1.4%	1.3%	3.0%	0.8%	1.3%	3.0%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.2%	1.9%	0.8%	1.5%	0.7%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%



2021 CIRP Freshman Survey Male Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ite Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	ersities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%
Other K-12 Professional	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	2.2%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	2.1%	1.1%	1.1%	2.0%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	2.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	4.0%
Military	1.1%	1.6%	0.7%	4.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	1.1%	1.1%	0.5%	2.3%
Postal Worker	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	4.5% 0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3 %	0.7%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	2.1%	1.0%	0.1%	1.4%	0.8%	0.2 %	0.7%	1.3%
	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7 %	0.3%
Clinical Psychologist Dentist/Orthodontist	0.3 %	0.5%	1.0%	0.3 %	0.4 %	0.4%	0.4 %	0.2 %	0.1%	1.2%	0.3%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.1%	0.7%
			0.1%								
Home Health Care Worker	0.5%	0.8%		1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1% 0.7%	2.0% 2.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.) Medical Doctor/Surgeon	0.8% 3.4%	0.9% 2.9%	0.6% 3.9%	1.0% 2.8%	0.8% 3.0%	0.4% 3.8%	1.2% 1.6%	1.1% 3.1%	0.5% 3.3%	4.1%	0.3%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%
Optometrist	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4 %	0.3%
Pharmacist	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.2%	0.1%	0.2 %	0.3%	0.1%	0.2 %	0.1%	0.2 %	0.7%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.4 %	0.3%	0.3%	0.4 %	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.7 %	0.0%
Registered Nurse	3.1%	3.5%	2.7%	4.0%	3.3%	2.3%	3.2%	5.3%	2.9%	2.6%	3.0%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	2.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.7%	3.7%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.2%	1.3%	3.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%	0.8%	1.1%	5.6%	2.1%	0.7%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.0%	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	1.3%	2.5%	1.7%	1.3%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	3.7%	3.3%	4.1%	1.9%	3.8%	5.4%	3.5%	1.4%	1.8%	5.1%	0.7%
Paralegal	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Engineer	5.0%	3.4%	6.6%	3.9%	3.2%	3.1%	2.7%	4.1%	11.0%	4.8%	1.7%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	1.9%	1.0%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	2.5%	0.8%	1.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.3%	1.3%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2% 1.9%	0.2% 3.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2% 2.3%	0.3% 2.8%	0.2%	0.0% 1.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction) Social/Non-Profit Services	2.1% 0.3%	2.4% 0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	2.0% 0.3%	1.9% 0.3%	2.1% 0.1%	2.3% 0.3%	0.3%	1.6% 0.4%	0.0%
Clergy	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	1.5%	0.3%	0.4 %	0.7%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	2.9%	2.8%	3.1%	1.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.2%	2.7%	4.3%	2.6%	0.7%
Other	9.7%	11.0%	8.3%	11.3%	10.9%	10.5%	11.1%	11.4%	10.0%	7.7%	18.7%
Undecided/Unknown	3.1%	3.9%	2.3%	4.1%	3.8%	3.2%	4.1%	4.6%	3.0%	2.0%	11.0%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Musician	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%
Farmer or Forester	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Accountant	2.4%	2.0%	2.8%	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	3.0%	1.5%	3.0%	2.7%	2.1%
Administrative Assistant	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%
Business Manager/Executive	5.1%	4.7%	5.4%	3.9%	5.0%	5.7%	5.0%	3.9%	5.6%	5.3%	2.4%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.4%	4.0%	4.9%	3.2%	4.3%	4.4%	4.2%	4.0%	4.4%	5.1%	2.4%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.3%	2.1%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%	1.5%	2.1%	2.6%	1.4%
Human Resources	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.7%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%
Management Consultant	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	0.9%	1.7%	1.0%
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Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	3.7%	3.5%	3.8%	3.1%	3.7%	3.0%	5.2%	3.1%	2.5%	4.4%	1.7%
Sports Management	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%
Advertising	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%
College Administrator/Staff	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%
College Faculty	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	2.4%	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%
Elementary School Teacher	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%	2.5%	2.4%	1.9%	2.4%	3.3%	1.7%	2.3%	1.4%
K-12 Administrator	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%
Librarian	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.5%	0.6%	1.3%	1.0%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	0.9%	1.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
Other K-12 Professional	1.5%	1.1%	1.2%	2.2%	1.2 %	1.4%	1.5 %	2.3%	0.9 <i>%</i> 1.4%	1.1%	1.0%
Federal/State/Local Government Official		1.6%	1.2%			1.4%		0.8%			1.7%
	1.3% 0.7%	0.9%		1.6%	1.3%		1.5% 0.2%		1.0%	1.3% 0.5%	3.1%
Military			0.5%	2.1%	0.5%	0.7%		0.5% 0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	3.1% 0.7%
Postal Worker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%		0.1%		
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	1.4%
Clinical Psychologist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	2.1%	1.7%	2.5%	1.3%	1.9%	2.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	2.8%	0.0%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Optometrist	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
Registered Nurse	2.5%	2.9%	2.1%	3.4%	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	4.4%	2.8%	1.8%	1.7%
Social Worker	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.9% 0.1%	0.8% 0.1%	1.0% 0.1%	0.9% 0.1%	0.8% 0.1%	0.6% 0.1%	0.8% 0.0%	1.4% 0.1%	0.9% 0.0%	1.1% 0.1%	0.3% 0.3%
Veterinarian	1.6%	1.2%	2.1%	0.1%	1.3%	2.0%	1.0%	0.1%	3.9%	1.3%	0.3 %
Computer Programmer/Developer Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	0.8%	1.3%	2.0%	1.0%	0.8%	3.9% 2.1%	1.3%	2.4%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%
Lawyer/Judge	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	1.1%	2.4%	3.3%	2.1%	1.0%	1.7%	3.8%	0.7%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
Engineer	3.3%	2.7%	3.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	2.1%	3.1%	5.8%	3.2%	1.7%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.3%	0.9%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	0.9%	0.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	1.6%	0.4%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	3.3%	3.9%	2.7%	4.2%	3.8%	3.2%	3.4%	5.2%	2.9%	2.6%	3.4%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%
Clergy	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	9.5%	7.9%	11.2%	7.1%	8.1%	8.6%	7.9%	7.5%	12.3%	10.8%	2.4%
Other	15.9%	17.8%	13.9%	18.3%	17.7%	15.5%	19.1%	20.0%	14.8%	13.5%	25.0%
Undecided/Unknown	7.1%	8.4%	5.7%	9.2%	8.2%	7.2%	9.2%	8.8%	5.1%	5.9%	24.3%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	nstitutions						Universities		Black Colleges and Universities	
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Current employment status:											
Parent/Guardian 1											
Employed	87.8%	88.1%	87.5%	88.4%	87.9%	86.5%	88.3%	90.0%	85.2%	88.5%	87.0%
Seasonally employed	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%
Not Employed	5.1%	5.0%	5.3%	4.1%	5.3%	6.0%	5.2%	4.4%	6.6%	4.7%	6.5%
Retired	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%	3.9%	2.9%	3.6%	2.7%	1.8%	3.3%	3.2%	2.6%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	1.4%	3.1%	2.0%	2.6%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	67.7%	69.2%	66.2%	71.0%	68.7%	67.7%	66.9%	72.5%	65.0%	66.6%	63.3%
Seasonally employed	4.4%	4.5%	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	5.2%	3.9%	3.9%	3.7%	4.4%	2.3%
Not Employed	13.8%	12.5%	15.1%	10.1%	13.3%	12.5%	15.1%	12.3%	17.0%	14.4%	9.1%
Retired	5.7%	5.2%	6.3%	5.1%	5.3%	6.2%	5.3%	3.6%	5.5%	6.6%	5.2%
Unknown/Not Applicable	8.4%	8.6%	8.2%	9.4%	8.3%	8.3%	8.8%	7.6%	8.8%	8.0%	20.1%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees)											
do you expect to cover from <u>each</u> of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	17.2%	22.5%	11.7%	45.7%	14.6%	11.8%	15.0%	19.0%	15.0%	10.4%	23.4%
\$1 to \$2,999	11.0%	13.3%	8.5%	18.1%	11.6%	11.1%	10.4%	14.0%	12.1%	7.1%	27.5%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.6%	11.1%	8.0%	13.0%	10.4%	8.7%	8.2%	16.3%	10.4%	7.0%	18.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.3%	9.5%	7.1%	9.0%	9.7%	8.1%	7.3%	15.6%	7.8%	6.8%	15.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.6%	9.7%	9.5%	6.6%	10.8%	9.4%	10.4%	13.5%	9.0%	9.7%	8.8%
\$15,000 or more	44.3%	33.9%	55.2%	7.7%	42.9%	50.9%	48.7%	21.7%	45.7%	59.1%	6.8%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	42.0%	42.6%	41.3%	52.3%	39.3%	41.3%	43.3%	30.9%	43.3%	40.5%	39.5%
\$1 to \$2,999	34.9%	34.1%	35.7%	31.5%	35.0%	37.6%	31.8%	34.4%	39.7%	34.1%	39.1%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	13.1%	13.1%	13.2%	9.7%	14.2%	12.5%	13.0%	18.5%	10.6%	14.3%	13.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.5%	5.0%	4.0%	2.8%	5.7%	3.6%	5.5%	9.5%	3.0%	4.4%	3.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	2.3%	2.6%	2.0%	2.4%	2.1%	2.4%	2.8%	1.6%	3.1%	2.0%
\$15,000 or more	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	1.7%	3.4%	2.9%	3.9%	3.9%	1.9%	3.7%	2.0%
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	27.0%	24.2%	29.8%	28.1%	22.9%	29.1%	20.0%	15.6%	38.5%	26.3%	24.8%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.9%	9.5%	8.3%	16.2%	7.2%	6.9%	5.4%	10.0%	10.9%	7.2%	23.1%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	8.0%	8.6%	7.4%	13.1%	7.1%	5.2%	6.3%	11.4%	9.9%	6.4%	16.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.5%	7.0%	6.0%	10.4%	5.8%	4.3%	3.8%	10.9%	7.6%	5.4%	12.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.3%	8.6%	10.1%	6.9%	9.1%	7.0%	10.1%	11.7%	12.3%	9.3%	9.5%
\$15,000 or more	40.2%	42.1%	38.3%	25.3%	47.9%	47.6%	54.4%	40.4%	20.8%	45.5%	14.3%
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	56.3%	53.8%	58.9%	62.2%	51.0%	57.0%	51.4%	39.9%	63.8%	56.8%	41.5%
\$1 to \$2,999	7.6%	8.5%	6.5%	9.0%	8.4%	7.6%	7.1%	11.2%	6.0%	6.8%	16.3%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	15.1%	15.9%	14.2%	11.8%	17.3%	14.6%	18.3%	20.9%	12.9%	14.8%	16.7%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.4%	7.1%	5.7%	7.4%	7.0%	5.9%	6.2%	9.9%	5.4%	5.8%	12.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.2%	5.6%	4.8%	4.7%	5.9%	4.9%	5.6%	7.8%	4.3%	5.1%	8.8%
\$15,000 or more	9.4%	9.0%	9.8%	4.9%	10.4%	9.9%	11.4%	10.2%	7.5%	10.8%	3.7%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ccalaureate Institutions 4-year Colleges						Unive	ersities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?											
Military grants											
Yes	5.2%	7.9%	2.4%	25.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.4%	3.1%	4.1%	1.7%	5.6%
No	94.8%	92.1%	97.6%	75.0%	98.0%	98.1%	98.6%	96.9%	95.9%	98.3%	94.4%
Work-study											
Yes	20.8%	21.1%	20.6%	9.2%	25.1%	29.4%	20.2%	23.4%	18.6%	21.4%	20.1%
No	79.2%	78.9%	79.4%	90.8%	74.9%	70.6%	79.8%	76.6%	81.4%	78.6%	79.9%
Pell Grant											
Yes	17.7%	18.7%	16.5%	20.1%	18.3%	16.1%	17.0%	23.6%	23.6%	13.6%	51.6%
No	82.3%	81.3%	83.5%	79.9%	81.7%	83.9%	83.0%	76.4%	76.4%	86.4%	48.4%
Need-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	35.3%	36.7%	33.9%	22.5%	41.6%	43.8%	39.2%	40.6%	30.7%	35.2%	45.7%
No	64.7%	63.3%	66.1%	77.5%	58.4%	56.2%	60.8%	59.4%	69.3%	64.8%	54.3%
Merit-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	60.7%	62.4%	59.0%	42.7%	69.1%	57.7%	80.6%	74.9%	40.7%	66.6%	38.8%
No	39.3%	37.6%	41.0%	57.3%	30.9%	42.3%	19.4%	25.1%	59.3%	33.4%	61.2%
What is your best estimate of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?											
Less than \$15,000	3.2%	3.9%	2.5%	5.0%	3.6%	3.9%	2.8%	3.9%	3.3%	2.1%	17.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.4%	3.9%	2.8%	4.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.4%	3.7%	5.6%	1.7%	12.3%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2.7%	2.9%	2.5%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	3.8%	1.9%	6.0%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	9.0%	10.3%	7.6%	11.4%	9.9%	9.1%	9.4%	11.9%	10.7%	6.3%	25.3%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	7.4%	8.4%	6.3%	8.9%	8.2%	6.6%	6.7%	12.7%	8.1%	5.5%	14.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.7%	10.9%	8.3%	12.9%	10.3%	9.8%	8.5%	13.4%	8.3%	8.3%	9.1%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	13.9%	14.1%	13.7%	15.1%	13.7%	13.0%	12.2%	16.8%	15.2%	13.1%	7.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	8.3%	8.2%	8.5%	8.7%	8.1%	8.1%	8.0%	8.2%	7.9%	8.7%	2.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11.4%	10.9%	11.9%	10.5%	11.1%	10.8%	11.5%	11.1%	11.6%	12.1%	2.5%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	9.8%	9.4%	10.3%	8.6%	9.7%	9.7%	11.8%	7.0%	9.3%	10.7%	2.5%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	13.1%	10.7%	15.6%	8.0%	11.6%	12.6%	14.9%	5.7%	10.9%	17.5%	1.1%
\$500.000 or higher	8.2%	6.4%	10.2%	2.8%	7.6%	9.9%	8.2%	2.9%	5.4%	12.2%	0.4%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?											
Yes	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%	2.6%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	2.6%	0.5%	0.6%	8.1%
No	98.8%	98.2%	99.4%	97.4%	98.5%	98.6%	99.1%	97.4%	99.5%	99.4%	91.9%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college											
education?	1										
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	48.4%	50.1%	46.6%	58.9%	47.1%	49.0%	48.4%	42.1%	40.3%	49.3%	30.4%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	45.5%	43.4%	47.7%	33.7%	46.7%	45.5%	45.9%	49.6%	52.7%	45.6%	48.4%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	6.1%	6.5%	5.7%	7.4%	6.3%	5.6%	5.6%	8.3%	7.0%	5.1%	21.2%



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All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your current religious preference		-						-			
Agnostic	11.6%	9.7%	13.6%	8.9%	9.9%	16.8%	5.6%	3.3%	17.2%	12.1%	3.3%
Atheist	9.4%	8.1%	10.9%	7.9%	8.1%	14.4%	3.8%	2.4%	16.6%	8.5%	1.8%
Baptist	4.0%	5.5%	2.5%	9.4%	4.1%	2.6%	1.0%	10.6%	2.4%	2.5%	21.4%
Buddhist	1.1%	0.6%	1.8%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	0.1%	0.4%	3.9%	0.9%	0.0%
Church of Christ	6.0%	7.5%	4.3%	7.7%	7.4%	5.2%	7.1%	11.7%	3.7%	4.6%	20.3%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.2%	0.4%
Hindu	1.5%	0.6%	2.4%	0.2%	0.8%	1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	5.2%	1.3%	0.0%
Jewish	3.3%	2.0%	4.6%	0.5%	2.6%	4.6%	0.9%	1.1%	1.9%	5.7%	0.0%
Lutheran	1.8%	2.4%	1.2%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.5%	4.3%	0.5%	1.4%	0.4%
Methodist	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%	3.2%	1.6%	1.5%	0.7%	2.9%	0.9%	1.7%	1.8%
Muslim	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.7%	1.4%	3.3%
Presbyterian	1.8%	2.1%	1.6%	3.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.5%	3.3%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	25.4%	24.2%	26.6%	19.6%	25.8%	15.0%	54.0%	10.3%	13.8%	31.9%	2.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.0%	1.9%	0.2%	0.1%	2.5%	0.1%	0.1%	9.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%
Other Christian	11.6%	13.8%	9.2%	14.2%	13.7%	10.2%	9.2%	25.1%	8.2%	9.6%	22.5%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.4%	2.6%	2.1%	3.1%	2.5%	2.9%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	5.9%
None	13.4%	13.0%	13.8%	15.0%	12.4%	15.5%	8.9%	11.0%	18.4%	11.9%	15.5%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference											
Agnostic	5.0%	4.2%	5.8%	3.7%	4.4%	7.9%	2.0%	1.2%	7.4%	5.1%	1.2%
Atheist	5.3%	4.3%	6.4%	3.8%	4.5%	8.2%	1.9%	1.3%	9.8%	5.0%	0.8%
Baptist	4.9%	6.3%	3.4%	10.7%	4.8%	3.8%	1.3%	10.8%	3.4%	3.3%	25.3%
Buddhist	2.2%	0.9%	3.5%	0.7%	1.0%	1.8%	0.5%	0.4%	7.7%	1.7%	0.0%
Church of Christ	7.9%	9.4%	6.4%	10.8%	9.0%	7.0%	8.6%	12.9%	6.5%	6.3%	23.7%
Eastern Orthodox	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	0.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	2.9%	1.3%	0.2%	0.4%	1.8%	0.4%
Hindu	2.1%	0.8%	3.4%	0.3%	1.0%	1.7%	0.4%	0.4%	6.9%	1.9%	0.0%
Jewish	4.0%	2.9%	5.2%	0.8%	3.7%	6.3%	1.8%	1.3%	1.7%	6.6%	0.0%
Lutheran	2.2%	2.8%	1.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.2%	1.7%	4.9%	0.9%	2.0%	0.4%
Methodist	2.3%	2.6%	2.0%	4.0%	2.1%	2.3%	0.5%	3.5%	1.7%	2.2%	1.9%
Muslim	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	1.3%	1.9%	1.0%	0.5%	2.1%	1.5%	2.3%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.8%	2.2%	3.6%	2.5%	3.1%	1.2%	3.2%	1.9%	2.3%	0.4%
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	30.2%	27.9%	32.5%	23.3%	29.5%	20.9%	56.4%	11.6%	20.4%	37.6%	3.1%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.0%	0.2%	0.2%	2.7%	0.4%	0.3%	9.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	1.2%
Other Christian	13.6%	16.3%	10.8%	18.2%	15.6%	12.9%	10.7%	26.2%	10.2%	11.0%	25.3%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	1.9%	2.0%	1.7%	2.3%	1.9%	2.6%	1.3%	1.6%	2.2%	1.5%	3.5%
None	9.9%	9.8%	9.9%	10.2%	9.7%	11.9%	7.0%	9.1%	14.1%	8.2%	9.7%



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All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.8%	4.1%	5.5%	4.1%	4.1%	7.2%	1.9%	1.2%	6.7%	5.0%	1.2%
Atheist	5.0%	4.1%	5.9%	3.3%	4.4%	7.6%	2.3%	1.3%	8.6%	4.8%	0.4%
Baptist	4.6%	6.2%	3.0%	10.1%	4.8%	3.6%	1.5%	11.2%	3.3%	2.9%	21.0%
Buddhist	2.2%	1.0%	3.5%	1.1%	1.0%	1.9%	0.3%	0.3%	7.7%	1.7%	0.0%
Church of Christ	7.4%	8.8%	6.0%	9.7%	8.5%	6.7%	8.4%	11.6%	6.0%	6.1%	21.4%
Eastern Orthodox	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	1.7%	0.2%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	2.4%	1.3%	0.2%	0.3%	1.7%	0.4%
Hindu	2.1%	0.8%	3.4%	0.2%	1.0%	1.7%	0.4%	0.3%	7.2%	1.9%	0.0%
Jewish	3.7%	2.5%	5.0%	0.9%	3.0%	5.3%	1.4%	0.9%	2.2%	6.1%	0.4%
Lutheran	2.4%	3.0%	1.8%	3.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.0%	4.8%	1.1%	2.1%	0.4%
Methodist	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	4.1%	2.0%	2.6%	0.5%	2.8%	1.5%	2.3%	2.0%
Muslim	1.4%	1.1%	1.8%	0.9%	1.2%	1.9%	0.7%	0.5%	2.3%	1.6%	2.8%
Presbyterian	2.6%	2.9%	2.2%	3.7%	2.6%	3.4%	0.9%	3.5%	1.9%	2.4%	0.0%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	28.5%	26.5%	30.5%	21.3%	28.3%	20.4%	53.5%	11.6%	19.4%	35.1%	2.0%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.1%	2.0%	0.2%	0.2%	2.6%	0.4%	0.1%	9.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%
Other Christian	13.7%	15.8%	11.4%	17.3%	15.3%	12.6%	10.9%	25.6%	10.5%	11.8%	23.4%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.3%	2.5%	2.2%	2.7%	2.3%	2.8%	1.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.1%	4.8%
None	12.6%	13.0%	12.2%	13.9%	12.6%	15.1%	9.9%	11.5%	16.5%	10.4%	18.1%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%	3.9%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	1.7%	0.3%	0.5%	2.1%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	33.2%	37.2%	28.9%	46.2%	34.1%	27.8%	33.6%	45.6%	29.1%	28.9%	46.8%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	39.9%	38.2%	41.8%	37.2%	38.5%	36.9%	46.7%	31.3%	40.9%	42.1%	30.1%
J.D. (Law)	5.0%	4.7%	5.3%	2.3%	5.5%	7.3%	5.7%	2.3%	2.1%	6.7%	2.5%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	7.9%	6.0%	10.0%	3.3%	6.9%	8.5%	4.4%	7.0%	10.4%	9.8%	2.5%
Ph.D.	8.7%	7.9%	9.6%	5.4%	8.7%	13.7%	3.9%	6.0%	14.4%	7.6%	5.7%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.0%	2.8%	2.8%	2.3%	3.5%	2.0%	2.9%	4.6%
Other	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.3%	0.9%	1.4%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.9%	1.3%	0.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.7%	2.9%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.6%	2.3%	0.9%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%	1.8%	4.0%	0.9%	0.9%	3.2%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	74.2%	77.6%	70.7%	83.9%	75.4%	83.0%	64.9%	75.0%	72.5%	69.9%	73.1%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	17.6%	14.8%	20.5%	9.8%	16.5%	9.5%	27.1%	15.9%	20.1%	20.7%	16.1%
J.D. (Law)	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	1.7%	1.1%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	1.5%	0.6%	2.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	2.9%	2.2%	0.7%
Ph.D.	1.0%	0.5%	1.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	2.2%	1.4%	1.4%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.1%	1.1%
Other	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ite Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	monutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relia	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did								J			
during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	60.9%	63.0%	58.7%	64.3%	62.5%	48.5%	71.7%	76.2%	45.7%	64.1%	61.8%
Been bored in class*	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	37.3%	36.0%	35.4%	33.4%	40.1%	36.8%	36.0%	36.5%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	31.4%	28.8%	34.1%	24.9%	30.1%	38.7%	24.4%	21.9%	29.2%	36.2%	40.7%
Tutored another student	56.9%	50.1%	64.0%	53.3%	49.0%	54.1%	46.2%	43.6%	69.8%	61.6%	45.3%
Studied with other students	84.9%	83.1%	86.9%	79.6%	84.3%	83.8%	86.3%	82.5%	85.7%	87.3%	76.9%
Consumed beer*	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	2.4%	5.0%	5.2%	6.5%	2.7%	1.8%	5.5%	0.0%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.5%	3.4%	3.6%	2.4%	3.8%	4.1%	4.5%	2.4%	1.5%	4.5%	2.2%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.5%	1.7%	1.0%	2.5%	2.9%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	27.2%	26.1%	28.3%	26.4%	26.0%	28.2%	22.6%	26.3%	27.0%	28.9%	29.5%
Felt depressed*	11.0%	10.3%	11.8%	11.0%	10.1%	12.7%	6.6%	9.8%	13.0%	11.3%	14.2%
Performed volunteer work	79.0%	77.2%	81.0%	74.7%	78.0%	76.5%	79.1%	79.4%	74.3%	83.8%	69.1%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	83.6%	84.0%	83.1%	81.3%	85.0%	85.0%	86.0%	83.6%	78.5%	85.1%	77.7%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	23.3%	22.9%	23.7%	23.0%	22.8%	24.5%	22.0%	21.1%	20.5%	25.0%	24.1%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	96.7%	96.2%	97.3%	95.4%	96.5%	96.7%	97.3%	95.1%	95.9%	97.8%	90.8%
Been late to class*	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.8%	4.2%	4.9%	3.7%	3.9%	4.5%	4.5%	4.7%
Discussed politics	82.0%	81.0%	83.0%	80.8%	81.0%	84.9%	78.1%	77.7%	79.0%	84.7%	67.4%
Skipped school/class*	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	42.3%	42.4%	42.1%	37.0%	44.3%	49.8%	39.2%	40.6%	36.6%	44.4%	55.5%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	45.1%	44.7%	45.5%	40.7%	46.1%	44.4%	45.3%	49.9%	35.8%	49.5%	45.1%
Fallen asleep in class*	3.0%	3.3%	2.7%	3.6%	3.2%	2.7%	3.0%	4.4%	2.8%	2.6%	5.5%
Failed to complete homework on time*	4.4%	4.9%	3.9%	5.7%	4.6%	5.0%	4.0%	4.6%	3.4%	4.1%	6.9%
Felt anxious*	26.1%	25.0%	27.4%	24.1%	25.2%	29.4%	21.3%	22.7%	26.2%	27.8%	26.6%
Written computer code	30.5%	25.4%	36.0%	29.6%	23.9%	27.7%	22.1%	19.5%	50.1%	30.1%	23.0%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*											
* responses for "Frequently" only	1.6%	2.1%	1.1%	2.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	3.4%	1.4%	1.0%	8.0%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the											
average person their age:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	76.0%	73.6%	78.5%	73.2%	73.8%	75.8%	75.0%	68.7%	75.7%	79.7%	71.0%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	80.3%	77.3%	83.6%	79.7%	76.4%	79.4%	76.9%	70.7%	83.1%	83.8%	73.2%
Openness to having my own views challenged	72.5%	70.7%	74.4%	72.5%	70.0%	72.0%	70.5%	66.0%	73.3%	74.9%	68.8%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	71.4%	70.3%	72.6%	71.3%	70.0%	71.3%	70.0%	67.6%	67.8%	74.6%	68.4%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	86.3%	84.7%	88.0%	85.4%	84.4%	87.4%	83.8%	80.0%	85.6%	89.0%	77.2%
Critical thinking skills	82.1%	79.3%	85.2%	80.7%	78.8%	82.0%	78.4%	73.6%	84.4%	85.5%	70.3%
Ability to manage my time effectively	47.5%	47.2%	47.7%	48.9%	46.6%	44.2%	50.2%	46.5%	46.3%	48.4%	50.0%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?	4 = 0/	4.004	a 494	0.00/	4.494	4.004		4.004		4.004	0 =0/
Junior high/Middle school or less	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.0%	4.1%	1.2%	0.7%
Some high school	2.2%	2.4%	2.1%	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	3.1%	2.5%	3.6%	1.4%	3.0%
High school graduate/GED	9.2%	10.6%	7.6%	12.6%	9.9%	7.8%	10.4%	13.0%	10.1%	6.6%	20.2%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	2.1%	1.5%	1.1%	4.9%
Some college	7.4%	8.2%	6.6%	9.7%	7.7%	6.4%	8.0%	9.5%	9.1%	5.5%	18.0%
College degree	38.3%	38.7%	37.9%	39.2%	38.5%	35.4%	40.9%	40.8%	34.3%	39.5%	30.3%
Some graduate school	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	2.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%
Graduate degree	36.8%	33.8%	40.0%	29.9%	35.2%	41.7%	31.3%	28.5%	34.4%	42.3%	17.6%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.5%	1.9%	1.0%	2.5%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	1.4%	1.6%	0.7%	4.1%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.0%	1.7%	2.2%	1.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%	4.3%	1.4%	1.5%
Some high school	2.9%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%	2.4%	4.4%	2.6%	4.3%	2.0%	5.7%
High school graduate/GED	11.1%	12.7%	9.4%	15.1%	11.9%	10.6%	11.3%	14.8%	10.9%	8.7%	26.4%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	2.3%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%	3.7%	1.5%	1.8%	3.4%
Some college	9.8%	10.6%	8.9%	12.2%	10.0%	8.6%	10.1%	12.4%	10.1%	8.4%	18.9%
College degree	37.3%	37.0%	37.7%	36.6%	37.1%	33.6%	40.0%	39.5%	35.4%	38.6%	17.7%
Some graduate school	1.9%	1.6%	2.3%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	2.3%	2.4%	0.4%
Graduate degree	28.7%	25.8%	31.8%	21.1%	27.4%	34.8%	24.2%	18.3%	27.0%	33.7%	9.4%
Unknown/Not Applicable	4.4%	5.4%	3.4%	6.3%	5.1%	4.6%	5.2%	5.9%	4.4%	3.0%	16.6%
First generation in college											
Yes	8.8%	9.5%	8.1%	9.7%	9.4%	8.2%	9.5%	11.4%	12.7%	6.2%	19.2%
No	91.2%	90.5%	91.9%	90.3%	90.6%	91.8%	90.5%	88.6%	87.3%	93.8%	80.8%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":											
Support your opinions with a logical argument	72.0%	68.2%	76.1%	69.2%	67.8%	73.6%	65.4%	60.8%	73.9%	77.0%	48.7%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	61.6%	57.7%	65.8%	58.3%	57.5%	62.9%	55.5%	50.6%	65.6%	65.9%	43.8%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	33.0%	30.2%	35.9%	33.5%	29.1%	32.5%	28.6%	23.7%	39.2%	34.6%	24.0%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	49.3%	45.4%	53.4%	48.2%	44.4%	51.5%	41.0%	36.2%	54.5%	52.9%	36.5%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	63.4%	62.5%	64.5%	66.2%	61.2%	62.9%	60.4%	59.2%	66.5%	63.6%	62.8%
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply											
(total may add to more than 100%)											
White/Caucasian	68.6%	72.2%	64.9%	67.1%	73.9%	71.3%	77.1%	74.7%	40.9%	74.7%	3.9%
African American/Black	10.2%	14.4%	6.1%	22.0%	11.8%	11.7%	7.3%	17.3%	5.1%	6.5%	94.9%
Native American/Alaska Native	1.7%	2.1%	1.3%	3.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	2.2%	1.0%	1.5%	3.6%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	10.0%	5.1%	14.9%	5.4%	5.0%	8.1%	2.0%	3.2%	27.5%	9.7%	0.6%
Filipina/o/x	2.5%	1.5%	3.4%	2.5%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	5.6%	2.6%	0.0%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.8%	1.5%	4.2%	1.4%	1.5%	2.7%	0.7%	0.5%	9.1%	2.2%	0.0%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	3.8%	2.1%	5.6%	1.0%	2.5%	4.1%	1.2%	1.0%	9.6%	3.9%	0.6%
Other Asian	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	1.9%	0.8%	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.8%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	5.8%	5.0%	6.7%	5.7%	4.7%	3.8%	7.3%	3.2%	10.0%	5.3%	0.6%
Puerto Rican	2.0%	2.4%	1.5%	2.0%	2.6%	1.8%	3.4%	3.0%	0.7%	1.9%	2.4%
South American	2.2%	2.4%	1.9%	1.4%	2.7%	2.6%	3.9%	1.4%	1.5%	2.1%	0.3%
Central American	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	0.3%
Other Latina/o/x	3.3%	3.8%	2.8%	3.2%	4.0%	3.5%	6.1%	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	1.8%
Other	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%	2.1%	2.1%	3.0%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been											Black Colleges
weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time,	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	S		Unive	rsities	and Universities
full-time first-year students.	Institutions										
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":	10.000	04 500	40.000	05.404	00.00/	40.50	00.494	00.00/	44.00/	17.00/	44.00/
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	19.2%	21.5%	16.8%	25.1%	20.2%	13.5%	23.1%	28.3%	14.3%	17.9%	14.3%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	24.9%	28.8%	20.7%	33.1%	27.3%	19.4%	28.2%	40.1%	15.2%	23.0%	18.3%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential								- 4 - 04	= 1 001		00 - 0/
treatment in college admissions	54.2%	54.9%	53.4%	50.5%	56.5%	60.7%	52.1%	54.5%	54.6%	52.9%	69.7%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	70.0%	73.6%	66.0%	78.2%	72.0%	58.6%	82.1%	83.1%	61.7%	67.8%	76.2%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented	00.00	00.5%	04.000	00.40/	00.5%	04.00/	00.5%	00.00/	00.5%	04.0%	00.00/
immigrants	90.0%	88.5%	91.6%	88.4%	88.5%	91.3%	88.5%	83.6%	92.5%	91.3%	89.6%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes	00.00	00.004	00.00/	07.404	00.494	00.5%	00.494	00.00/	04.00/	00.0%	00.4%
means yes") is considered sexual assault	89.6%	88.9%	90.3%	87.4%	89.4%	90.5%	90.1%	86.6%	91.2%	89.9%	86.1%
Abortion should be legal	69.4%	64.5%	74.7%	61.3%	65.6%	78.6%	62.2%	47.2%	82.4%	71.4%	67.1%
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	57.6%	56.4%	58.9%	52.8%	57.7%	59.9%	56.0%	56.1%	61.0%	58.0%	46.0%
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in	07.0%	00.00/	00.0%	07.00/	00.00/	07 50/	05.00/	00.70/	00.00/	00.0%	05.0%
comparable positions	97.2%	96.3%	98.2%	97.2%	96.0%	97.5%	95.8%	93.7%	98.6%	98.0%	95.2%
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	86.1%	83.2%	89.3%	80.1%	84.2%	87.8%	84.4%	77.9%	91.3%	88.4%	81.3%
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	84.4%	83.8%	85.0%	80.6%	84.9%	85.1%	87.3%	81.8%	86.4%	84.5%	79.4%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at	00.40/	00.00/	40.00/	05.00/	00.00/	00 50/	07.00/	20.00/	4.0 4.0/	04.00/	40.00/
math	23.1%	26.2%	19.8%	25.3%	26.6%	22.5%	27.2%	32.8%	16.4%	21.3%	43.3%
The U.S. is unprepared to address a global pandemic	67.1%	65.9%	68.3%	62.6%	67.0%	70.5%	63.2%	65.7%	72.2%	66.7%	83.3%
How would you characterize your political views? Far left	7 10/	6.69/	7 70/	E 00/	7.00/	12 00/	2.6%	0.10/	0 5 0/	7 4 0/	4.2%
Liberal	7.1% 22.9%	6.6% 19.3%	7.7% 26.7%	5.0% 16.7%	7.2% 20.2%	13.2% 30.2%	2.6% 15.1%	2.1% 9.0%	8.5% 33.0%	7.4% 24.0%	4.2%
Middle-of-the-road	22.9% 45.6%	19.3% 44.7%	26.7% 46.6%	46.0%	20.2%	30.2% 41.1%	15.1% 50.1%	9.0% 42.5%	33.0% 48.9%	24.0% 45.6%	22.6% 60.0%
Conservative	45.6% 22.4%	44.7% 26.5%	46.6% 18.1%	46.0% 29.8%	44.2% 25.3%	41.1% 14.1%	28.8%	42.5% 40.7%	48.9% 9.1%	45.6% 21.9%	00.0% 11.3%
	22.4%	26.5% 2.9%	0.9%	29.8%		14.1%	28.8%		9.1% 0.7%	21.9%	1.9%
Far right The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:	2.0%	2.9%	0.9%	2.5%	3.1%	1.3 %	3.5%	5.7%	0.7%	1.170	1.9%
To be able to get a better job	79.9%	78.4%	81.5%	79.1%	78.1%	74.5%	84.8%	76.2%	80.3%	81.9%	78.5%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	79.9%	70.0%	71.1%	66.5%	70.1%	74.3%	72.3%	63.9%	69.6%	71.7%	75.1%
To make me a more cultured person	43.8%	42.1%	45.7%	40.7%	42.6%	46.2%	42.0%	36.9%	41.2%	47.6%	64.0%
To be able to make more money	43.0% 70.0%	42.1% 69.4%	45.7% 70.6%	40.7% 66.4%	42.0%	40.2% 64.3%	42.0% 80.3%	56.9% 68.9%	41.2% 72.8%	47.0% 69.7%	88.1%
To learn more about things that interest me	70.0% 81.0%	09.4% 79.8%	82.4%	00.4 <i>%</i> 78.9%	80.1%	84.4%	78.8%	00.9% 74.3%	72.0% 81.4%	82.8%	84.3%
To get training for a specific career	69.8%	79.0%	69.5%	78.1%	67.2%	57.6%	73.8%	74.3 %	73.1%	68.0%	81.6%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	50.7%	50.4%	51.1%	41.9%	53.3%	54.1%	53.9%	51.0%	54.5%	49.6%	62.1%
To please my family	32.1%	34.0%	30.1%	35.4%	33.5%	28.6%	39.5%	34.7%	32.0%	29.4%	53.8%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical	52.170	54.070	50.170	33.470	55.570	20.070	55.570	54.770	52.070	23.470	55.070
week:											
Studying/homework											
None	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	2.6%	2.2%	2.0%	1.3%	3.8%	1.4%	1.3%	3.3%
Less than one hour	4.4%	5.8%	2.9%	6.5%	5.5%	3.8%	4.8%	9.4%	2.6%	3.0%	5.8%
1 to 2 hours	14.6%	17.4%	11.6%	19.8%	16.5%	13.2%	15.3%	23.9%	11.3%	11.7%	30.9%
3 to 5 hours	26.5%	28.8%	24.1%	27.5%	29.2%	26.1%	32.7%	30.5%	23.6%	24.3%	35.0%
6 to 10 hours	26.2%	24.6%	28.0%	23.9%	24.9%	25.6%	28.2%	19.6%	25.4%	29.1%	14.8%
11 to 15 hours	14.5%	11.8%	17.5%	10.9%	12.1%	15.8%	11.3%	6.9%	18.8%	16.9%	4.1%
16 to 20 hours	6.8%	5.5%	8.2%	5.5%	5.4%	7.4%	4.3%	3.4%	8.9%	7.9%	1.6%
Over 20 hours	5.1%	3.8%	6.5%	3.2%	4.0%	6.2%	2.2%	2.6%	8.0%	5.8%	4.5%
	0.170	0.070	0.070	0.270		0.270	/v	2.070	0.070	0.070	



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ite Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	matitutiona	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical		4-yi 00ii	Universities	1 ubile	Thrute	Nonsee	outholic	ounteilig	1 ublic	Thrute	ALLING
week:											
Socializing with friends in person											
None	4.5%	3.9%	5.1%	4.4%	3.8%	4.7%	3.5%	2.5%	9.0%	3.4%	7.8%
Less than one hour	6.2%	5.4%	7.1%	6.7%	5.0%	6.6%	3.8%	3.8%	10.7%	5.6%	4.5%
1 to 2 hours	11.1%	10.3%	12.0%	10.9%	10.2%	12.0%	8.4%	9.2%	16.9%	10.0%	11.9%
3 to 5 hours	21.5%	21.0%	21.9%	21.2%	21.0%	21.6%	18.7%	22.7%	23.8%	21.2%	28.4%
6 to 10 hours	25.0%	21.0%	24.9%	21.2 %	21.0%	21.0%	26.4%	24.5%	20.6%	26.8%	23.5%
11 to 15 hours	15.4%	16.2%	14.6%	15.3%	16.5%	15.1%	18.9%	16.1%	10.4%	16.3%	9.1%
16 to 20 hours	7.6%	8.2%	7.0%	6.8%	8.7%	7.2%	10.3%	9.5%	3.7%	8.4%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	8.6%	0.2 % 9.7%	7.4%	9.4%	9.9%	8.7%	10.3 %	9.5 % 11.8%	4.9%	8.5%	9.5%
Using social media	0.0 /0	9.1 /0	1.4 /0	9.4 /0	9.970	0.7 /0	10.0 %	11.0 /0	4.9 /0	0.0 /0	9.0 %
	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%	4.0%	3.3%	3.7%	2.2%	4.1%	4.1%	3.1%	0.8%
None Less than one hour	3.5% 4.8%	3.5% 4.4%	3.4% 5.3%	4.0% 5.2%	3.3% 4.1%	3.7% 4.2%	2.2% 4.0%	4.1% 4.1%	4.1% 6.9%	3.1% 4.6%	0.8% 7.0%
1 to 2 hours	4.8% 11.6%	4.4% 11.6%	5.3% 11.5%	5.2% 11.9%	4.1% 11.5%	4.2% 12.1%	4.0% 10.2%	4.1% 12.1%	6.9% 13.2%	4.6% 10.8%	7.0% 9.9%
	23.7%	23.3%		22.9%			22.8%	23.8%	24.4%		
3 to 5 hours			24.0%		23.4%	23.7%				23.9%	21.4%
6 to 10 hours	24.6%	25.0%	24.2%	24.6%	25.1%	23.8%	27.7%	24.2%	22.7%	24.9%	20.2%
11 to 15 hours	15.1%	15.2%	15.1%	14.5%	15.4%	15.7%	15.9%	14.3%	13.7%	15.7%	16.5%
16 to 20 hours	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	7.6%	8.2%	8.5%	8.2%	7.7%	6.5%	8.6%	9.5%
Over 20 hours	8.7%	9.0%	8.4%	9.4%	8.9%	8.3%	9.1%	9.7%	8.4%	8.4%	14.8%
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)	4 70/	4 70/	4.00/	4.40/	4.00/	0.0%	4.40/	0.00/	4.00/	4 70/	0.5%
None	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.1%	2.8%	1.8%	1.7%	2.5%
Less than one hour	4.0%	4.2%	3.8%	5.1%	3.9%	3.4%	4.5%	4.3%	3.3%	4.0%	5.8%
1 to 2 hours	13.0%	13.7%	12.2%	12.6%	14.1%	12.8%	15.1%	15.1%	11.1%	12.7%	13.6%
3 to 5 hours	25.3%	25.6%	25.1%	24.7%	25.9%	24.9%	27.5%	25.8%	24.3%	25.4%	22.2%
6 to 10 hours	24.9%	24.6%	25.3%	24.3%	24.7%	25.4%	25.0%	23.0%	24.9%	25.5%	24.3%
11 to 15 hours	15.1%	14.2%	16.0%	14.0%	14.3%	14.7%	13.5%	14.5%	16.7%	15.7%	11.1%
16 to 20 hours	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.8%	7.2%	8.5%	6.9%	5.3%	7.0%	7.6%	8.2%
Over 20 hours	8.5%	8.6%	8.4%	10.4%	8.0%	8.3%	6.5%	9.3%	11.0%	7.3%	12.3%
Playing video games											
None	13.8%	14.2%	13.4%	14.3%	14.1%	14.7%	14.7%	12.2%	9.3%	15.1%	14.8%
Less than one hour	11.4%	11.3%	11.4%	12.2%	11.0%	11.5%	10.0%	11.5%	7.9%	12.8%	11.9%
1 to 2 hours	16.0%	16.2%	15.7%	13.7%	17.1%	17.0%	18.2%	16.0%	13.1%	16.8%	13.6%
3 to 5 hours	20.7%	20.9%	20.4%	19.9%	21.3%	20.7%	21.1%	22.6%	22.9%	19.3%	18.5%
6 to 10 hours	17.1%	16.7%	17.4%	16.6%	16.8%	16.8%	16.9%	16.5%	18.6%	16.9%	17.3%
11 to 15 hours	9.6%	9.4%	9.8%	9.8%	9.3%	8.6%	10.3%	9.2%	11.5%	9.1%	9.1%
16 to 20 hours	5.1%	4.8%	5.5%	5.4%	4.6%	4.9%	3.8%	5.2%	7.0%	4.8%	7.8%
Over 20 hours	6.4%	6.4%	6.5%	8.1%	5.8%	5.7%	5.0%	6.9%	9.7%	5.2%	7.0%
Participating in student clubs/groups											
None	22.1%	25.8%	18.0%	28.2%	25.0%	22.6%	23.0%	31.6%	20.9%	16.8%	32.9%
Less than one hour	10.6%	11.5%	9.6%	12.1%	11.2%	10.6%	10.9%	12.9%	9.2%	9.8%	7.8%
1 to 2 hours	21.4%	20.7%	22.2%	18.9%	21.4%	22.8%	23.3%	16.4%	22.4%	22.1%	18.5%
3 to 5 hours	22.0%	20.3%	23.7%	20.2%	20.4%	21.4%	22.2%	16.3%	22.4%	24.3%	16.5%
6 to 10 hours	13.1%	11.3%	14.9%	9.6%	11.9%	12.5%	11.6%	11.1%	15.2%	14.8%	8.6%
11 to 15 hours	5.9%	5.3%	6.6%	5.5%	5.3%	5.1%	5.0%	5.9%	5.3%	7.1%	7.4%
16 to 20 hours	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.3%	2.8%	3.2%	2.0%	3.1%	2.5%	2.8%	2.9%
Over 20 hours	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	3.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.6%	2.0%	2.2%	5.3%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	ersities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical											
week:											
Exercising/sports											
None	5.5%	6.1%	4.9%	8.2%	5.3%	6.6%	4.9%	3.6%	7.3%	3.9%	9.5%
Less than one hour	5.1%	4.5%	5.8%	4.4%	4.5%	5.7%	3.1%	4.1%	8.6%	4.7%	5.8%
1 to 2 hours	11.1%	10.1%	12.3%	10.4%	9.9%	11.6%	9.6%	7.4%	16.5%	10.5%	11.9%
3 to 5 hours	16.9%	14.8%	19.1%	14.0%	15.1%	15.2%	16.4%	13.3%	22.0%	17.8%	21.0%
6 to 10 hours	21.5%	20.3%	22.8%	20.1%	20.4%	21.1%	21.1%	18.1%	21.0%	23.6%	14.8%
11 to 15 hours	17.4%	17.8%	17.0%	18.8%	17.5%	15.5%	19.4%	18.5%	13.6%	18.4%	14.4%
16 to 20 hours	10.2%	11.3%	9.1%	10.5%	11.6%	10.5%	11.4%	13.5%	5.7%	10.5%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	12.2%	15.2%	9.0%	13.7%	15.8%	13.7%	14.1%	21.5%	5.4%	10.5%	17.3%
Working (for pay)											
None	44.9%	40.7%	49.5%	43.0%	39.9%	48.3%	35.0%	31.4%	59.7%	45.2%	32.6%
Less than one hour	3.7%	3.4%	4.0%	3.4%	3.4%	3.7%	3.1%	3.3%	3.8%	4.0%	2.9%
1 to 2 hours	5.3%	5.3%	5.3%	4.5%	5.6%	5.8%	5.1%	5.9%	4.0%	5.8%	4.5%
3 to 5 hours	8.3%	8.6%	7.9%	7.7%	8.9%	7.9%	8.9%	10.5%	6.6%	8.5%	11.2%
6 to 10 hours	11.0%	12.2%	9.8%	10.4%	12.8%	10.8%	14.3%	14.2%	7.2%	10.9%	10.3%
11 to 15 hours	8.3%	8.7%	7.8%	8.0%	8.9%	6.8%	10.6%	10.5%	5.3%	8.9%	8.7%
16 to 20 hours	7.6%	8.2%	7.1%	9.1%	7.9%	5.7%	8.9%	10.3%	6.0%	7.6%	12.0%
Over 20 hours	10.9%	13.0%	8.6%	13.9%	12.7%	10.9%	14.0%	14.0%	7.4%	9.1%	17.8%
Performing household/childcare duties	10.070	10.0 /0	0.070	10.070	12.1 /0	10.0 /0	11.070	11.0 /0	1.170	0.170	11.070
None	18.5%	19.2%	17.8%	17.1%	20.0%	22.4%	18.6%	17.5%	17.5%	17.9%	17.3%
Less than one hour	13.3%	12.7%	14.0%	12.3%	12.9%	13.2%	11.5%	14.0%	12.4%	14.7%	8.6%
1 to 2 hours	29.5%	28.9%	30.3%	27.8%	29.2%	30.4%	29.3%	27.2%	29.5%	30.6%	25.5%
3 to 5 hours	23.8%	23.6%	23.9%	25.2%	23.0%	21.2%	25.1%	23.7%	25.9%	23.1%	21.8%
6 to 10 hours	9.1%	9.5%	8.7%	11.1%	8.9%	8.3%	9.2%	9.5%	9.0%	8.6%	15.6%
11 to 15 hours	3.0%	3.2%	2.8%	3.9%	2.9%	2.2%	3.1%	3.8%	2.9%	2.7%	5.3%
16 to 20 hours	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%
Over 20 hours	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2 %	1.5%	1.8%	2.8%	1.2 %	1.3%	4.5%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular	1.0 /0	1.0 /0	1.4 /0	1.0 /0	1.370	1.5 /0	1.0 /0	2.0 /0	1.0 /6	1.5 /0	4.5 /6
college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	16.0%	16.4%	15.6%	17.3%	16.1%	14.1%	17.8%	17.5%	17.6%	14.8%	32.1%
My teacher advised me	6.4%	7.2%	5.5%	7.6%	7.1%	6.7%	7.7%	7.0%	6.2%	5.3%	15.8%
,	0.4 <i>%</i> 70.9%	66.5%	5.5% 75.7%	7.6% 64.5%	67.1%	0.7% 71.7%	69.8%	7.0% 55.9%	0.2% 76.2%	5.3% 75.5%	54.9%
This college has a very good academic reputation	70.9% 50.9%	51.8%	49.9%		52.2%		55.2%	55.9% 54.4%	29.0%	75.5% 58.7%	55.7%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities				50.6%		48.9%					
I was offered financial assistance	46.6%	51.2%	41.7%	40.0%	55.1%	51.4%	58.5%	57.5%	30.9%	46.3%	52.8%
The cost of attending this college	39.6%	44.8%	33.9%	56.6%	40.7%	37.9%	43.2%	42.6%	37.1%	32.6%	59.5%
High school counselor advised me	9.0%	10.0%	7.8%	7.9%	10.7%	11.6%	11.3%	8.3%	7.0%	8.2%	14.7%
Private college counselor advised me	6.2%	6.2%	6.3%	2.6%	7.4%	8.2%	7.6%	5.9%	3.9%	7.3%	7.3%
I wanted to live near home	16.4%	17.8%	14.8%	17.4%	18.0%	10.6%	25.1%	22.0%	18.1%	13.4%	24.7%
Not offered aid by first choice	8.5%	8.9%	8.0%	6.8%	9.6%	8.1%	12.2%	9.1%	8.6%	7.8%	20.2%
Could not afford first choice	8.5%	9.4%	7.6%	8.0%	9.9%	8.7%	12.3%	9.1%	9.3%	6.8%	21.1%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	32.5%	32.0%	33.1%	25.5%	34.3%	38.8%	34.1%	26.7%	31.0%	33.9%	31.3%
This college's graduates get good jobs	61.6%	59.7%	63.7%	60.2%	59.5%	57.4%	68.8%	51.7%	55.5%	67.2%	54.1%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	10.0%	10.4%	9.7%	3.8%	12.7%	3.1%	14.6%	27.0%	1.8%	13.0%	10.5%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	36.0%	37.7%	34.2%	26.8%	41.5%	43.4%	42.8%	36.6%	15.9%	41.9%	26.3%
Rankings in national magazines	21.4%	16.6%	26.5%	15.0%	17.1%	20.3%	19.0%	9.2%	31.0%	24.7%	15.4%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	21.7%	18.6%	25.0%	7.8%	22.4%	30.9%	23.3%	6.4%	5.9%	33.0%	13.0%
A visit to this campus	41.4%	42.7%	40.0%	36.0%	45.1%	39.4%	50.1%	48.8%	20.4%	48.3%	31.4%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	36.7%	37.3%	36.1%	48.8%	33.3%	35.7%	33.8%	28.6%	28.8%	39.2%	39.4%
Communication with a professor	22.1%	25.4%	18.6%	22.9%	26.3%	24.8%	26.3%	28.7%	12.8%	21.1%	31.8%
The academic reputation of my intended major	52.0%	47.7%	56.5%	45.0%	48.7%	46.1%	56.0%	44.1%	60.4%	54.9%	49.6%



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All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the		. j									
average person their age:											
Academic ability	77.5%	71.3%	84.1%	71.2%	71.3%	75.9%	71.9%	62.6%	86.7%	83.0%	63.0%
Artistic ability	25.3%	24.0%	26.5%	22.8%	24.5%	28.1%	21.5%	21.8%	24.6%	27.4%	33.5%
Compassion	65.0%	64.7%	65.4%	60.8%	66.0%	65.6%	68.3%	63.9%	58.9%	68.1%	68.8%
Creativity	51.2%	50.5%	52.0%	49.9%	50.7%	52.0%	52.1%	46.6%	47.2%	54.0%	61.9%
Drive to achieve	75.1%	74.4%	75.8%	72.9%	74.9%	72.8%	76.7%	76.3%	72.4%	77.2%	79.0%
Emotional health	46.5%	46.3%	46.7%	49.0%	45.4%	42.3%	47.5%	48.0%	44.2%	47.7%	47.9%
Flexibility during uncertain times	57.5%	55.5%	59.6%	57.9%	54.7%	56.1%	54.1%	53.1%	56.1%	61.0%	52.9%
Leadership ability	65.8%	65.9%	65.6%	68.1%	65.1%	65.1%	66.3%	63.8%	57.6%	69.0%	66.9%
Mathematical ability	58.6%	50.9%	66.8%	53.6%	50.0%	53.0%	49.4%	45.4%	74.9%	63.4%	37.7%
Physical health	62.5%	64.9%	59.9%	65.2%	64.8%	61.6%	64.4%	71.1%	51.7%	63.3%	62.6%
Public speaking ability	42.0%	40.6%	43.5%	43.4%	39.7%	43.6%	37.7%	35.3%	37.2%	46.2%	39.1%
Risk-taking	48.0%	49.4%	46.5%	54.0%	47.8%	46.1%	48.6%	50.0%	42.4%	48.3%	56.8%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	65.7%	63.5%	68.1%	65.7%	62.7%	65.5%	58.8%	62.8%	67.8%	68.2%	66.5%
Self-confidence (social)	43.9%	46.1%	41.7%	48.4%	45.2%	41.0%	47.3%	50.0%	35.9%	44.1%	60.7%
Spirituality	32.0%	33.8%	30.0%	38.8%	32.0%	25.3%	33.6%	41.7%	25.1%	32.0%	47.9%
Understanding of others	69.2%	68.4%	70.1%	66.4%	69.1%	69.5%	71.0%	66.0%	66.5%	71.6%	69.6%
Writing ability	48.0%	45.0%	51.2%	45.6%	44.8%	51.7%	42.3%	36.1%	46.5%	53.1%	40.5%
Military Status:											
None	94.2%	89.9%	98.8%	63.5%	99.1%	99.0%	99.4%	99.2%	99.2%	98.6%	97.9%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	5.3%	9.3%	1.0%	34.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.8%
On Active Duty	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National											
Guard	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	1.3%	0.3%	1.2%
3	3.2%	2.5%	3.8%	3.0%	2.4%	1.5%	2.0%	4.5%	7.3%	2.4%	2.1%
4	89.6%	91.5%	87.6%	90.4%	91.9%	95.1%	90.6%	87.8%	85.4%	88.5%	91.4%
5	4.7%	3.4%	6.1%	3.1%	3.5%	1.8%	5.7%	3.8%	4.2%	6.9%	2.1%
6+	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.7%	1.6%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	2.3%	0.6%	0.3%	1.6%
What is your sexual orientation?											
Heterosexual/Straight	90.5%	90.4%	90.5%	89.7%	90.6%	85.6%	94.8%	94.6%	89.3%	91.0%	90.7%
Asexual	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%
Bisexual	4.1%	3.8%	4.3%	4.8%	3.5%	5.4%	1.6%	2.5%	4.5%	4.2%	2.6%
Gay	3.2%	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%	2.9%	4.4%	2.4%	1.0%	3.8%	3.1%	4.9%
Lesbian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pansexual	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Queer	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	1.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%
Not listed above	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%
Do you identify as transgender?											
Yes	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.3%	1.1%	2.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
No	99.2%	98.9%	99.5%	98.7%	98.9%	97.9%	99.9%	99.5%	99.5%	99.4%	100.0%



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All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions											
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	4.2%	4.9%	3.4%	4.2%	5.1%	5.7%	5.1%	4.3%	1.1%	4.4%	5.5%
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	11.7%	13.1%	10.1%	12.1%	13.5%	14.0%	12.8%	13.4%	5.1%	12.2%	15.9%
Autism spectrum disorder	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	2.8%	2.0%	2.7%	1.4%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.0%	4.3%	3.6%	4.2%	4.3%	4.4%	3.7%	4.9%	2.8%	4.0%	5.1%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	2.3%	2.6%	2.1%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	3.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	4.3%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	9.0%	9.5%	8.5%	9.8%	9.4%	11.4%	7.7%	8.1%	5.8%	9.6%	12.3%
Other	5.7%	5.9%	5.4%	5.1%	6.1%	6.8%	5.2%	6.2%	4.4%	5.9%	7.8%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?											
Definitely yes	11.7%	10.4%	13.1%	13.0%	9.6%	10.3%	7.8%	10.6%	20.3%	10.1%	12.0%
Probably yes	18.0%	16.5%	19.6%	19.4%	15.5%	18.5%	12.2%	14.4%	26.6%	16.7%	9.1%
Uncertain	25.2%	24.5%	25.8%	28.2%	23.2%	24.5%	22.8%	21.5%	29.1%	24.5%	27.7%
Probably no	26.3%	27.3%	25.3%	24.0%	28.5%	27.1%	30.7%	28.2%	18.3%	28.2%	25.6%
Definitely no	18.7%	21.2%	16.1%	15.5%	23.2%	19.6%	26.5%	25.3%	5.7%	20.5%	25.6%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":											
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	12.7%	13.1%	12.3%	12.7%	13.2%	14.5%	11.1%	13.5%	10.7%	12.9%	27.0%
Becoming an authority in my field	50.4%	51.7%	49.1%	51.8%	51.6%	49.8%	56.1%	49.2%	43.8%	51.3%	66.7%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	47.8%	46.5%	49.2%	40.8%	48.4%	49.8%	50.4%	43.7%	46.5%	50.4%	58.6%
Influencing the political structure	20.9%	22.1%	19.6%	21.1%	22.4%	24.5%	21.0%	20.5%	15.5%	21.3%	39.2%
Influencing social values	38.6%	39.1%	38.1%	37.7%	39.6%	41.0%	39.6%	36.9%	31.0%	41.1%	61.2%
Raising a family	73.6%	75.2%	71.9%	75.0%	75.3%	67.8%	82.5%	79.4%	63.7%	75.3%	82.7%
Being very well off financially	84.0%	83.3%	84.8%	83.4%	83.3%	78.8%	90.5%	82.2%	85.7%	84.4%	91.1%
Helping others who are in difficulty	73.8%	73.4%	74.2%	74.6%	72.9%	73.3%	73.4%	71.7%	69.3%	76.3%	81.0%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	23.8%	21.0%	26.7%	20.6%	21.2%	24.0%	20.0%	17.8%	34.1%	23.5%	31.2%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	15.0%	15.4%	14.5%	15.3%	15.5%	19.0%	12.4%	13.1%	11.9%	15.6%	26.7%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	12.6%	12.8%	12.4%	12.5%	12.8%	14.4%	11.3%	12.1%	10.9%	13.0%	24.1%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	47.7%	47.7%	47.6%	42.0%	49.7%	41.8%	60.0%	51.1%	42.5%	49.8%	74.3%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	33.0%	31.3%	34.7%	30.6%	31.6%	36.5%	29.6%	25.5%	34.2%	34.9%	51.9%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	52.7%	50.4%	55.2%	49.2%	50.8%	53.9%	49.7%	46.7%	51.7%	56.6%	56.1%
Participating in a community action program	31.5%	30.1%	33.1%	28.2%	30.7%	33.5%	28.9%	28.1%	28.6%	35.0%	47.9%
Helping to promote racial understanding	42.4%	41.9%	43.0%	39.4%	42.8%	47.1%	42.0%	36.1%	40.2%	44.2%	68.8%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	41.2%	40.2%	42.3%	40.4%	40.2%	47.6%	36.9%	31.1%	36.6%	44.7%	46.0%
Becoming a community leader	39.7%	39.8%	39.6%	42.9%	38.7%	39.3%	37.1%	39.6%	29.9%	43.7%	52.3%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	56.3%	54.1%	58.6%	55.6%	53.5%	61.5%	49.5%	44.5%	55.7%	59.8%	60.8%
Integrating spirituality into my life	37.3%	39.8%	34.7%	43.5%	38.5%	28.4%	40.2%	54.2%	26.5%	38.1%	61.2%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time,	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	S		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
full-time first-year students.	Institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
All FTFT Respondents Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:		4-yi coli	Universities	Fublic	Flivate	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Kellg	Fublic	Flivate	ALLINGO
Change major field	9.5%	9.3%	9.8%	6.5%	10.3%	11.6%	9.2%	9.3%	10.2%	9.6%	8.1%
Change career choice	13.6%	13.3%	13.9%	9.7%	14.6%	19.0%	10.5%	11.8%	13.1%	14.2%	7.2%
Participate in student government	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	5.4%	6.7%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	6.0%	11.9%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	42.2%	40.9%	43.5%	32.7%	43.8%	43.1%	38.4%	51.8%	43.7%	43.5%	46.0%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	7.3%	5.0%	9.7%	5.6%	4.8%	5.2%	2.1%	7.4%	5.2%	11.6%	16.7%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	10.6%	10.0%	11.3%	7.6%	10.8%	18.6%	4.0%	5.5%	11.0%	11.4%	17.4%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.7%	3.4%	2.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.0%	2.5%	4.9%	2.8%	1.6%	6.4%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	35.0%	29.4%	41.1%	27.9%	29.9%	34.6%	26.2%	26.2%	32.6%	44.7%	31.5%
Seek personal counseling	15.6%	14.2%	17.0%	14.1%	14.3%	18.2%	11.4%	10.9%	18.0%	16.6%	15.7%
Participate in student clubs/groups	56.9%	49.3%	65.1%	47.4%	49.9%	58.2%	51.6%	33.2%	61.8%	66.5%	30.2%
Participate in a study abroad program	25.9%	22.9%	29.0%	11.6%	26.8%	34.0%	26.6%	14.5%	18.5%	33.5%	10.7%
Work on a professor's research project	22.7%	18.4%	27.3%	13.1%	20.3%	29.3%	14.4%	12.0%	33.0%	24.9%	18.3%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	35.9%	37.2%	34.6%	45.5%	34.3%	34.9%	33.4%	34.2%	34.3%	34.7%	40.4%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	4.6%	5.0%	4.3%	3.3%	5.6%	8.5%	3.1%	3.7%	4.0%	4.4%	9.0%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	1.0%	1.4%	0.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	2.1%	0.6%	0.6%	3.4%
Take a course exclusively online	8.0%	6.3%	9.8%	9.1%	5.4%	4.4%	5.1%	7.3%	17.7%	6.4%	17.9%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	66.5%	65.3%	67.8%	66.9%	64.7%	68.3%	61.5%	62.3%	58.1%	71.8%	45.5%
Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":											
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	93.5%	94.0%	93.0%	91.4%	94.9%	96.2%	95.8%	91.7%	87.2%	95.1%	77.8%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were											
clear	89.9%	91.0%	88.8%	87.0%	92.4%	92.8%	94.0%	89.6%	81.2%	91.9%	80.8%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	86.2%	89.2%	82.9%	83.9%	90.8%	89.9%	92.2%	90.4%	71.7%	87.0%	77.3%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	89.1%	89.1%	89.2%	89.0%	89.1%	89.2%	89.8%	88.2%	87.4%	89.9%	84.2%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	80.1%	82.7%	77.5%	82.6%	82.7%	84.4%	82.0%	81.1%	56.3%	84.3%	80.2%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution	84.4%	86.5%	82.0%	86.3%	86.5%	86.3%	88.8%	84.0%	72.4%	85.9%	86.8%
What factors influenced your decision to enroll in a different college than expected											
due to the COVID-19 pandemic?											
I did not enroll in a different college	55.2%	55.8%	54.5%	63.1%	53.4%	57.8%	48.9%	50.9%	55.8%	54.0%	31.5%
Cost of attendance	14.1%	15.8%	12.4%	15.0%	16.1%	12.9%	21.3%	15.7%	14.5%	11.5%	19.4%
Location	15.7%	16.9%	14.4%	15.0%	17.6%	13.5%	23.3%	17.9%	16.5%	13.5%	20.8%
College's response to pandemic (including decisions about instruction, housing,											
dining, etc.)	9.2%	9.2%	9.2%	7.1%	9.9%	9.3%	11.1%	9.4%	7.7%	9.9%	9.5%
Change in admissions practices (institution became test optional)	7.7%	6.4%	8.9%	4.1%	7.2%	7.6%	8.9%	4.5%	10.0%	8.5%	5.5%
My health or the health of a family member	2.6%	2.9%	2.4%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	3.6%	2.4%	2.7%	2.2%	6.6%
Other factor not listed	10.1%	11.3%	8.9%	10.4%	11.6%	9.3%	12.1%	14.9%	8.2%	9.1%	13.3%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even											
worthwhile given the pandemic and current economy	37.8%	37.5%	38.0%	37.2%	37.6%	38.7%	36.7%	37.0%	41.4%	36.6%	54.9%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress since the start											
of the COVID-19 pandemic :	00.40	00.004	40.00	20 50	07 50/	40.000	00 70/	22 70	44 40/	00.00/	44.004
Mental health	38.1%	36.2%	40.2%	32.5%	37.5%	42.2%	33.7%	33.7%	41.4%	39.8%	44.2%
Physical health	22.3%	21.8%	22.8%	21.0%	22.1%	23.7%	21.4%	20.1%	24.5%	22.0%	31.0%
Completing high school diploma requirements	17.1%	18.8%	15.2%	19.1%	18.7%	18.0%	17.9%	20.8%	14.9%	15.3%	39.5%
Being academically prepared for college	38.4%	38.0%	38.9%	38.5%	37.8%	37.6%	39.4%	36.2%	42.2%	37.5%	54.1%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	14.00/	6.69/	22.00/	E E 0/	E 00/	11 40/	2.6%	1 10/	44.00/	12 00/	0.20/
Asian/Pacific Islander	14.2% 7.3%	6.6%	22.0%	5.5% 17.4%	6.9% 8.3%	11.4% 7.7%	2.6% 5.0%	4.1% 13.1%	44.2%	13.0% 4.3%	0.3% 85.0%
Black/African American		10.6%	4.0%						3.3%		
Latina/o/x	6.7%	6.9%	6.5%	5.0%	7.5%	5.7%	12.4%	4.7%	9.4%	5.3%	2.1%
White Other Race/Ethnicity	57.6% 0.8%	61.8% 0.8%	53.3%	54.4%	64.4%	60.4% 0.8%	68.3% 0.9%	66.7%	29.6%	63.0% 0.7%	1.2% 1.2%
Other Race/Ethnicity Two or more Races/Ethnicities			0.7%	0.7%	0.9%			1.0%	0.9%		
Two of more races/Ethnicities	13.1%	12.9%	13.4%	15.7%	11.9%	13.8%	10.6%	10.0%	12.6%	13.7%	10.2%



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All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind	21.6%	25.4%	17.4%	24.9%	25.6%	20.1%	28.0%	32.4%	18.6%	17.0%	44.0%
High											
Average	41.6%	41.2%	42.0%	39.2%	41.9%	42.5%	40.7%	42.4%	38.9%	43.4%	32.3%
Low	36.8%	33.4%	40.5%	35.9%	32.5%	37.5%	31.3%	25.2%	42.5%	39.7%	23.7%
Mean	51.65	50.77	52.59	51.13	50.65	51.90	50.21	48.99	52.82	52.49	47.64
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept	22.1%	27.9%	15.9%	27.5%	28.0%	24.0%	27.3%	35.8%	13.6%	16.8%	33.9%
High											
Average	45.9%	46.7%	45.1%	46.4%	46.8%	42.4%	53.8%	46.1%	43.2%	45.9%	48.2%
Low	32.0%	25.4%	39.1%	26.2%	25.1%	33.6%	18.9%	18.1%	43.1%	37.4%	17.9%
Mean	51.88	50.33	53.55	50.58	50.24	51.60	49.66	48.59	54.47	53.16	48.77
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept	30.8%	30.7%	30.8%	29.4%	31.1%	30.6%	30.0%	33.4%	38.6%	27.6%	28.9%
High											
Average	43.2%	43.3%	43.2%	41.5%	43.9%	44.4%	45.0%	41.7%	42.9%	43.4%	37.5%
Low	26.0%	26.1%	25.9%	29.1%	25.0%	25.1%	25.0%	24.9%	18.5%	29.0%	33.6%
Mean	50.25	50.37	50.12	50.79	50.22	50.20	50.54	49.89	48.43	50.82	51.89
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	26.0%	28.3%	23.6%	27.1%	28.7%	25.4%	27.5%	35.9%	28.4%	21.7%	31.0%
High											
Average	45.7%	44.8%	46.8%	44.5%	44.9%	47.3%	44.1%	41.6%	45.3%	47.4%	35.8%
Low	28.2%	27.0%	29.6%	28.5%	26.5%	27.3%	28.4%	22.6%	26.3%	30.9%	33.2%
Mean	49.98	49.54	50.46	50.00	49.38	49.93	49.66	48.05	49.53	50.85	49.98
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	26.8%	27.8%	25.6%	31.3%	26.6%	24.3%	26.3%	31.2%	31.5%	23.2%	18.2%
High											
Average	44.4%	44.2%	44.8%	41.8%	45.0%	44.1%	47.1%	44.0%	45.3%	44.6%	32.6%
Low	28.8%	28.0%	29.6%	27.0%	28.4%	31.6%	26.6%	24.8%	23.3%	32.3%	49.2%
Mean	50.16	49.97	50.35	49.62	50.10	50.85	50.01	48.88	48.75	51.03	54.92
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	30.1%	31.0%	29.2%	35.0%	29.6%	27.1%	31.3%	31.9%	38.7%	25.1%	28.8%
High											
Average	41.2%	41.9%	40.4%	41.5%	42.0%	37.9%	45.4%	45.2%	38.7%	41.1%	32.6%
Low	28.7%	27.1%	30.5%	23.5%	28.3%	34.9%	23.3%	23.0%	22.6%	33.8%	38.6%
Mean	50.05	49.81	50.30	48.89	50.14	51.19	49.43	49.15	48.12	51.22	52.44
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	27.6%	30.0%	25.0%	32.2%	29.2%	28.3%	23.4%	38.1%	30.2%	22.9%	35.7%
High	_									1	
Average	41.8%	40.1%	43.5%	43.8%	38.8%	37.0%	43.4%	36.5%	40.7%	44.7%	36.1%
Low	30.6%	29.9%	31.4%	24.0%	31.9%	34.7%	33.2%	25.4%	29.0%	32.4%	28.3%
Mean	50.76	50.33	51.22	49.65	50.57	50.66	51.77	48.94	50.20	51.65	49.60
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	27.0%	33.5%	20.1%	36.7%	32.4%	26.0%	29.1%	47.7%	23.2%	18.8%	41.9%
High										1	
Average	43.2%	41.8%	44.8%	43.1%	41.3%	40.0%	46.3%	37.3%	51.5%	42.0%	37.6%
Low	29.7%	24.7%	35.1%	20.2%	26.3%	34.0%	24.6%	14.9%	25.4%	39.2%	20.5%
Mean	49.87	48.45	51.38	47.51	48.79	50.47	48.91	45.69	50.10	51.92	46.07



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All FTFT Respondents	Institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	22,968	11,580	11,388	2,653	8,927	4,339	2,636	1,952	2,792	8,596	1,407
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	91.6%	92.3%	90.8%	95.9%	91.3%	89.7%	91.2%	94.8%	82.7%	93.4%	98.6%
No	8.4%	7.7%	9.2%	4.1%	8.7%	10.3%	8.8%	5.2%	17.3%	6.6%	1.4%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2021	96.9%	96.1%	97.6%	96.7%	96.0%	93.9%	98.3%	97.5%	96.9%	97.8%	97.0%
2020	2.6%	3.3%	1.8%	2.6%	3.5%	5.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%
2019 or earlier	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	1.3%	0.3%	0.9%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	4.1%	5.0%	3.1%	3.8%	5.4%	2.8%	9.2%	5.9%	3.4%	3.0%	3.3%
6 to 10	5.0%	5.2%	4.8%	4.6%	5.3%	3.3%	9.3%	4.4%	6.2%	4.4%	3.3%
11 to 50	17.3%	17.1%	17.5%	20.8%	16.0%	11.0%	23.4%	17.0%	23.1%	15.6%	16.1%
51 to 100	13.2%	16.4%	10.0%	24.1%	14.1%	9.7%	16.7%	20.3%	15.8%	8.1%	22.5%
101 to 500	30.1%	32.5%	27.6%	35.0%	31.8%	30.7%	31.6%	34.6%	27.7%	27.6%	33.0%
Over 500	30.4%	23.8%	37.1%	11.6%	27.4%	42.4%	9.8%	17.8%	23.9%	41.3%	21.7%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	66.5%	68.9%	64.1%	81.3%	65.2%	62.6%	66.8%	68.6%	75.0%	60.6%	77.6%
Public charter school	4.4%	4.8%	4.1%	5.8%	4.5%	5.1%	4.4%	3.1%	6.0%	3.4%	7.7%
Public magnet school	3.3%	3.6%	3.1%	4.0%	3.4%	4.7%	2.9%	1.4%	4.4%	2.6%	7.7%
Private religious/parochial school	13.0%	11.0%	15.0%	4.8%	12.8%	7.0%	18.0%	18.6%	6.1%	18.0%	3.7%
Private independent college-prep school	11.8%	10.6%	12.9%	3.1%	12.9%	20.1%	7.6%	4.0%	7.8%	14.6%	2.7%
Home school	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	0.5%	0.2%	4.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	47.7%	41.7%	53.7%	30.7%	45.0%	49.3%	35.0%	49.2%	59.2%	51.9%	24.0%
A-	30.3%	28.6%	31.9%	21.3%	30.8%	31.5%	34.3%	24.5%	28.9%	32.9%	18.8%
B+	12.9%	16.6%	9.3%	22.0%	14.9%	12.8%	19.0%	14.2%	6.4%	10.2%	27.2%
В	6.5%	8.9%	4.1%	17.2%	6.5%	4.3%	8.7%	8.2%	4.2%	4.1%	17.0%
B-	1.6%	2.5%	0.6%	5.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	2.1%	0.7%	0.6%	7.1%
C+	0.8%	1.4%	0.3%	2.7%	1.0%	0.6%	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%	0.2%	4.6%
C	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?											
Yes	6.7%	6.9%	6.5%	10.0%	6.0%	5.7%	5.1%	7.9%	11.8%	4.8%	6.4%
No	93.3%	93.1%	93.5%	90.0%	94.0%	94.3%	94.9%	92.1%	88.2%	95.2%	93.6%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not											
for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?]										
Yes	17.8%	17.8%	17.8%	20.1%	17.1%	16.4%	15.7%	20.7%	18.9%	17.4%	23.0%
No	82.2%	82.2%	82.2%	79.9%	82.9%	83.6%	84.3%	79.3%	81.1%	82.6%	77.0%



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All FTFT Respondents	motitutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission		4 91 001		1 45110		Honoco	outholio	othriting	1 45110	Thrute	7122 11200
this year?											
None	7.7%	10.8%	4.5%	11.8%	10.5%	10.6%	5.4%	17.3%	3.3%	4.9%	5.1%
1	4.6%	6.3%	3.0%	8.5%	5.6%	4.7%	2.9%	11.2%	2.8%	3.0%	4.3%
2	6.2%	8.0%	4.4%	11.9%	6.8%	4.9%	4.7%	13.8%	3.2%	4.8%	7.7%
3	7.8%	9.3%	6.3%	12.8%	8.3%	6.4%	6.8%	14.5%	5.0%	6.7%	12.5%
4	8.4%	9.3%	7.4%	12.2%	8.5%	7.6%	8.5%	10.5%	6.7%	7.6%	14.1%
5	9.0%	9.2%	8.8%	9.8%	9.0%	8.0%	11.0%	8.4%	8.6%	8.9%	9.4%
6	7.6%	7.2%	8.0%	6.6%	7.4%	6.4%	9.9%	5.9%	7.5%	8.1%	6.9%
7 to 8	16.2%	13.6%	18.9%	11.0%	14.4%	14.4%	19.6%	7.2%	21.5%	18.1%	13.5%
9 to 10	13.1%	10.7%	15.6%	6.3%	12.1%	13.0%	15.6%	5.2%	16.3%	15.3%	9.4%
11 or more	19.4%	15.6%	23.3%	9.1%	17.5%	23.9%	15.5%	5.9%	25.1%	22.7%	17.3%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	72.4%	79.1%	65.6%	87.4%	76.6%	68.2%	79.3%	91.6%	51.0%	70.4%	84.8%
No	27.6%	20.9%	34.4%	12.6%	23.4%	31.8%	20.7%	8.4%	49.0%	29.6%	15.2%
Is this college your:											
First choice	56.6%	59.6%	53.6%	61.0%	59.2%	55.9%	54.3%	72.9%	37.2%	59.0%	53.3%
Second choice	25.9%	24.9%	26.9%	25.9%	24.7%	25.5%	28.4%	17.8%	33.0%	24.9%	29.3%
Third choice	10.5%	9.5%	11.6%	7.8%	10.0%	11.0%	10.9%	6.7%	17.9%	9.5%	11.2%
Less than third choice	6.9%	5.9%	7.9%	5.3%	6.1%	7.6%	6.3%	2.6%	11.9%	6.6%	6.2%
Citizenship status:	0.070	0.070	1.070	0.070	0.170	1.070	0.070	2.070	11.070	0.070	0.270
U.S. citizen	94.0%	94.3%	93.7%	98.3%	93.1%	90.4%	95.0%	96.7%	86.9%	95.9%	98.2%
	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.9%	0.7%	4.0%	1.4%	0.6%
Permanent resident (green card)		3.7%			4.7%	7.9%		2.0%	4.0 % 8.2%		
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	3.8%		3.8%	0.4%			1.3%			2.4%	1.0%
None of the above	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of											
the court?	0.70/	0.00/	0.70/	0 70/	0.004	4.40/	0.50/	0.40	4.000	0.50/	0.70/
l don't know	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%
Yes	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	1.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%
No	98.8%	98.6%	98.9%	98.0%	98.8%	98.4%	99.1%	99.3%	98.2%	99.2%	97.6%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:											
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	79.9%	73.3%	86.6%	55.7%	78.5%	84.9%	80.7%	61.5%	85.9%	86.9%	53.1%
Probability & Statistics	30.9%	28.7%	33.1%	23.8%	30.1%	33.8%	26.6%	26.9%	39.7%	30.9%	23.7%
Calculus	37.4%	30.3%	44.6%	16.9%	34.2%	43.9%	29.1%	19.8%	48.9%	43.2%	12.4%
AP Probability & Statistics	20.0%	15.0%	25.1%	9.5%	16.7%	20.9%	13.8%	11.2%	29.5%	23.6%	8.4%
AP Calculus	32.3%	22.7%	42.1%	13.6%	25.4%	35.1%	18.0%	13.8%	52.9%	38.6%	7.8%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the											
following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	98.6%	98.0%	99.2%	97.1%	98.3%	98.5%	98.8%	97.3%	98.9%	99.4%	95.7%
Foreign Language (2 years)	92.4%	90.0%	94.8%	83.2%	92.0%	93.4%	94.1%	86.2%	90.0%	96.4%	83.0%
Physical Science (2 years)	57.6%	53.8%	61.4%	44.2%	56.7%	61.9%	57.1%	44.6%	63.4%	60.8%	41.7%
Biological Science (2 years)	54.0%	49.6%	58.5%	44.0%	51.2%	54.7%	49.3%	46.3%	60.8%	57.7%	39.9%
History/American Government (2 years)	94.0%	93.2%	94.9%	91.9%	93.5%	93.2%	95.3%	92.0%	93.0%	95.5%	88.2%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	32.9%	33.9%	31.8%	34.5%	33.8%	33.9%	29.9%	38.7%	36.4%	30.3%	35.3%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	86.4%	85.0%	87.8%	80.9%	86.3%	88.5%	84.1%	84.3%	87.2%	88.0%	72.1%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?							/0				
9 or more	3.5%	2.0%	5.1%	0.9%	2.3%	4.2%	0.4%	0.8%	9.6%	3.6%	0.3%
7-8	5.1%	3.3%	7.0%	1.9%	3.8%	6.4%	1.3%	1.3%	11.6%	5.4%	0.3%
5-6	9.7%	5.5 % 6.7%	12.7%	3.7%	5.6%	11.2%	4.9%	3.3%	16.9%	5.4 % 11.4%	1.5%
3-4	9.7% 17.0%	13.9%	20.1%	9.2%	15.3%	19.2%	4.9% 13.9%	3.3% 8.8%	10.9%	20.9%	6.8%
1-2	27.1%	25.9%	28.4%	21.9%	27.0%	25.4%	31.7%	24.2%	20.2%	31.1%	21.4%
None	37.6%	48.2%	26.7%	62.4%	43.9%	33.6%	47.7%	61.7%	23.8%	27.6%	69.6%



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Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full- time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	motitutiono	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Which years did you take physics in high school?		4 11 001	Chiverence	1 45110		Honoco	outhono	othritong	1 dono	Thruto	ALL HEOD
9th	14.4%	13.8%	15.0%	9.0%	15.2%	19.3%	13.4%	8.6%	15.3%	14.9%	6.5%
10th	9.4%	9.3%	9.5%	6.7%	10.1%	13.4%	7.2%	6.6%	13.8%	8.2%	9.6%
11th	29.4%	26.7%	32.1%	17.3%	29.5%	29.7%	36.1%	19.9%	29.5%	33.0%	20.4%
12th	29.4 %	18.1%	23.0%	17.3%	29.5 % 19.3%	29.7 %	17.9%	15.3%	29.5%	22.1%	8.7%
Did not take physics	34.4%	39.3%	29.3%	55.5%	34.5%	30.2%	28.6%	52.2%	33.6%	27.9%	54.2%
Do you consider yourself:	04.49/	00 5%	00.00/	05.00/	04 50/	00.70/	04.49/	04.00/	24 50/	04 70/	00.70/
Pre-Med	24.4%	22.5%	26.3%	25.8%	21.5%	20.7%	21.1%	24.0%	31.5%	24.7%	39.7%
Pre-Law	9.6%	10.0%	9.2%	7.9%	10.7%	13.9%	9.5%	5.0%	5.5%	10.4%	13.3%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	2.0%	2.6%	1.4%	2.4%	2.7%	4.0%	0.7%	2.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
English (language & literature)	1.6%	2.1%	1.0%	1.2%	2.4%	3.1%	1.3%	2.1%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%
History	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%
Journalism/Communication	1.8%	1.7% 0.9%	2.1%	1.3% 0.6%	1.8%	1.7% 1.6%	1.9%	1.8% 0.6%	0.7% 0.3%	2.5% 1.8%	0.8% 0.5%
Media/Film Studies Music	1.2% 1.0%	0.9%	1.4% 1.3%	0.6%	1.0% 0.7%	0.6%	0.4% 0.2%	0.6% 1.6%	0.3%	1.8%	0.5%
Philosophy	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Theatre/Drama	0.3 %	0.3 %	0.2%	0.0%	0.4 %	0.8%	0.1%	2.0%	0.1%	0.3 %	0.2 %
Theology/Religion	0.8 %	0.9%	0.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7 %	0.3 %	2.0 %	0.5 %	0.8%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	0.6%	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	1.7%	0.5%
Biological & Life Sciences	1.0 /0	1.2 /0	1.470	0.070	1.470	2.070	0.170	1.170	0.1 /0	1.770	0.070
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Animal Biology	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
		2.0%	2.9%	0.4 % 1.1%	2.2%	2.5%			3.5%	2.7%	0.2 %
Biochemistry/Biophysics	2.4%	9.2%					2.2%	1.7% 9.0%		8.6%	
Biology (general)	9.0%		8.8%	6.6%	10.0%	9.2%	12.1%		9.3%		10.9%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Environmental Science	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	1.1%	2.0%	3.4%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	0.2%
Marine Biology	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.9%	0.3%	1.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	2.9%	1.2%	0.0%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	2.6%	1.5%	3.7%	0.3%	1.9%	2.6%	1.2%	1.3%	4.0%	3.7%	0.1%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	1.3%	0.7%	1.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	5.4%	0.8%	0.7%
Business											
Accounting	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	2.3%	2.2%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%
Business Administration (general)	2.7%	2.5%	2.9%	3.0%	2.4%	1.3%	3.2%	3.8%	1.4%	3.4%	4.7%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%
Entrepreneurship	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%
Finance	1.5%	0.9%	2.1%	0.4%	1.1%	0.5%	2.5%	0.7%	0.3%	2.7%	0.3%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
International Business	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	0.7%	0.5%	1.3%	0.3%	1.2%	0.8%	0.3%
Management	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.8%	0.5%	1.5%	0.5%
Marketing	2.4%	2.1%	2.7%	1.1%	2.4%	1.1%	5.3%	1.2%	0.4%	3.4%	0.6%
Real Estate	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Other Business	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	1.6%	0.2%



Your intended major (continued): Education 2.3% 3.4% 1.0% 4.8% 3.0% 1.2% 3.4% 6.7% 0.5% 1.2% Elementary Education 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.7% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.8% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0%	ALL HBCU 1.8% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.2% 0.1% 0.9% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.
Your intended major (continued): Education 2.3% 3.4% 1.0% 4.8% 3.0% 1.2% 3.4% 6.7% 0.5% 1.2% Bernehary Education 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.7% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.5% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% <t< th=""><th>1.8% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1</th></t<>	1.8% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1
Bernetary Education 2.3% 3.4% 1.0% 4.8% 3.0% 1.2% 3.4% 6.7% 0.5% 1.2% Music/Art Education 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.7% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.8% 0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4%	0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1
MusicArt Éducation 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.7% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% Physical Education/Recreation 0.7% 1.0% 0.4% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.2% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.3% 0.3% 0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% <td>0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1</td>	0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1
Music/Art.Éducation 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.7% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.8% 0.1% 0.1% Physical Education/Recreation 0.7% 1.0% 0.4% 1.5% 0.8% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.5% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.2% 0.5% 1.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% </td <td>0.2% 0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1</td>	0.2% 0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1
Secondary Education 0.7% 1.0% 0.4% 1.5% 0.8% 0.3% 1.1% 1.6% 0.3% 0.4% Special Education 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.3% 0.5% 0.2% 0.5% 1.1% 0.2% 0.1% Other Education 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.7% 0.4% 0.2% 0.5% 1.1% 0.2% 0.1% Engineering 0.4% 0.2% 0.6% 0.7% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% </td <td>0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1</td>	0.3% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1
Special Education 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.3% 0.5% 0.2% 0.5% 1.1% 0.2% 0.1% Other Education 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.7% 0.4% 0.4% 0.2% 0.5% 1.1% 0.2% 0.1% Engineering 0.4% 0.2% 0.6% 0.7% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.3% 0.2% 0.1% Biological/Agricultural Engineering 0.4% 0.2% 0.6% 0.7% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.1% 0.3% 0.3% 0.4% 0.2% 0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.3% 0.3% 0.3% 0.3%	0.2% 0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1
Other Education 0.3% 0.4% 0.1% 0.7% 0.4% 0.3% 0.5% 0.2% 0.1% Engineering Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering Biological/Agricultural Engineering 0.4% 0.2% 0.6% 0.7% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.2% 0.5% 0.2% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2%	0.4% 0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.4% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Engineering 0.4% 0.2% 0.6% 0.7% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3% Biological/Agricultural Engineering 0.1% 0.0% <td>0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.4% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2%</td>	0.2% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.4% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2%
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering 0.4% 0.2% 0.6% 0.7% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 1.5% 0.3% Biological/Agricultural Engineering 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0%	0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.4% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% Biological/Agricultural Engineering 0.8% 0.3% 1.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% 0.2% 0.5% 2.4% 1.1% Chemical Engineering 0.6% 0.2% 1.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.5% 2.4% 1.1% Civil Engineering 0.5% 0.3% 0.7% 0.4% 0.2% 0.2% 0.1% 0.5% 0.7%<	0.0% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.4% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Biomedical Engineering 0.8% 0.3% 1.4% 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% 0.2% 0.5% 2.4% 1.1% Chemical Engineering 0.6% 0.2% 1.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1% 1.9% 0.8% Civil Engineering 0.5% 0.3% 0.7% 0.4% 0.2% 0.2% 0.7% 0.4% 0.2% 0.2% 0.7% 0.4% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.7% 0.4% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.	0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.4% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Chemical Engineering 0.6% 0.2% 1.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1% 1.9% 0.8% Civil Engineering 0.5% 0.3% 0.7% 0.4% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 0.7% 0.7% 0.4% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 0.2% 0.7%	0.1% 0.0% 0.4% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Civil Engineering 0.5% 0.3% 0.7% 0.4% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 0.2% 0.7% 0.7% Computer Engineering 0.4% 0.2% 0.5% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.4% 0.4% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.1%	0.0% 0.4% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Compute Engineering 0.4% 0.2% 0.5% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% </td <td>0.4% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%</td>	0.4% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering 0.2% 0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.8% 0.1% Engineering Science/Engineering Physics 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3%	0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% <td>0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%</td>	0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering 0.2% 0.1% 0.3% 0.0% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0%	0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% Materials Engineering 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% <	0.1% 0.0% 0.2%
Materials Engineering 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0%	0.0% 0.2%
Mechanical Engineering 0.9% 0.5% 1.3% 1.1% 0.3% 0.2% 0.6% 0.2% 2.7% 0.8% Other Engineering 0.6% 0.4% 0.7% 1.3% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 1.2% 0.5% Health Professions Clinical Laboratory Science 0.1% 0.2% 0.1	0.2%
Other Engineering 0.6% 0.4% 0.7% 1.3% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 1.2% 0.5% Health Professions Image: Clinical Laboratory Science 0.1% 0.2% 0.1%	
Health Professions 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.4% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.3% 0.0% Clinical Laboratory Science 0.1% 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.3% 0.0% Health Care Administration/Studies 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% Health Technology 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1%	
Clinical Laboratory Science 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.4% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.3% 0.0% Health Care Administration/Studies 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.1%	0.1 /0
Health Care Administration/Studies 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% Health Technology 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1	0.7%
Health Technology 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1%	1.5%
	0.0%
Kinesiology 0.8% 1.0% 0.6% 2.2% 0.7% 0.3% 0.5% 1.9% 0.3% 0.7%	1.8%
Nursing 7.0% 8.5% 5.5% 14.2% 6.8% 1.1% 12.7% 1.2% 4.3% 5.9%	21.4%
Pharmacy 0.6% 0.2% 1.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.5% 1.3%	0.3%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) 1.6% 1.9% 1.3% 2.0% 1.8% 1.1% 1.9% 3.5% 0.5% 1.6%	2.1%
Other Health Profession 2.1% 2.0% 2.1% 1.9% 2.0% 1.6% 2.0% 3.0% 1.9% 2.2%	2.4%
Math and Computer Science	
Computer Science 1.9% 1.5% 2.4% 1.9% 1.4% 2.0% 1.0% 0.5% 4.3% 1.8%	1.9%
Mathematics/Statistics 1.0% 1.0% 0.6% 1.1% 1.4% 0.6% 0.9% 1.7% 0.8%	0.5%
Other Math and Computer Science 0.5% 0.4% 0.7% 0.7% 0.3% 0.2% 0.3% 1.8% 0.4%	0.2%
Physical Science	
Astronomy & Astrophysics 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.1%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences 0.0%<	0.0%
Chemistry 1.4% 1.3% 1.9% 1.3% 1.8% 0.9% 0.7% 1.7% 1.2%	0.9%
Earth & Planetary Sciences 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0%	0.0%
Physics 0.4% 0.4% 0.1% 0.5% 0.9% 0.1% 0.8% 0.3% Obsc Physics 0.4%	0.1%
Other Physical Science 0.1% 0.1	0.2%
	0.00/
Anthropology 0.4% 0.5% 0.3% 0.2% 0.5% 1.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0.5% 0.2% Economics 1.3% 1.0% 1.6% 0.6% 1.2% 2.3% 0.2% 0.1% 2.2% 1.4%	0.2%
Economics 1.3% 1.0% 1.6% 0.6% 1.2% 2.3% 0.2% 0.1% 2.2% 1.4% Ethnic/Cultural Studies 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1%	1.2% 0.2%
Eumocontral studies 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% </td <td>0.2%</td>	0.2%
Political Science (gov't, international relations) 4.2% 4.4% 4.0% 2.9% 4.8% 6.9% 3.4% 2.0% 2.8% 4.4%	4.1%
Psychology 8.9% 9.4% 8.3% 8.9% 9.6% 9.9% 9.2% 9.2% 8.6% 8.3%	12.7%
Public Policy 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1%	0.0%
Social Work 0.6% 0.8% 0.4% 1.9% 0.4% 0.1% 0.4% 1.2% 0.3% 0.4%	2.6%
Sociology 1.3% 1.4% 1.1% 1.4% 2.0% 0.5% 1.5% 1.0%	2.0%
Women's/Gender Studies 0.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.1% 0.5% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0%	0.2%
Other Social Science 0.5% 0.4% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.1% 1.4% 0.5%	0.6%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, ful time first-year students.	- All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	S		Unive	ersities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	Institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Other Majors											
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.2%
Criminal Justice	1.8%	2.4%	1.2%	4.2%	1.9%	1.4%	2.0%	2.8%	0.7%	1.3%	5.0%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.6%	3.1%	4.1%	3.2%	3.1%	2.3%	3.6%	4.4%	5.0%	3.8%	2.4%
Undecided	7.6%	9.6%	5.4%	6.8%	10.5%	13.6%	9.7%	4.8%	2.9%	6.3%	3.3%
Your intended career occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%	0.6%	1.3%	1.0%
Artist	1.5%	2.1%	0.9%	1.2%	2.3%	3.9%	0.5%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%
Graphic Designer	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%
Musician	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	1.2%	0.2%	1.5%	0.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	1.2%	2.6%	3.7%	0.9%	2.1%	0.7%	2.9%	0.9%
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.7%	0.2%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%
Accountant	1.2%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	0.7%	2.4%	2.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Business Manager/Executive	2.9%	2.3%	3.5%	1.6%	2.4%	1.9%	3.6%	2.1%	2.2%	4.0%	1.6%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	2.6%	2.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.0%	2.8%	2.6%	1.9%	3.2%	4.8%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	1.6%	1.1%	2.2%	0.6%	1.3%	1.1%	2.2%	0.6%	1.6%	2.4%	0.5%
Human Resources	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%
Management Consultant	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4 %	0.2%	0.2 %	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%
	0.0%	0.4 %	0.0%	0.3 %	0.4 %	0.2 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.3 %	0.7 %	0.1%
Retail Sales			2.3%	1.2%				1.2%	0.0%		0.1%
Sales/Marketing	2.0%	1.7%			1.9%	0.9%	3.9%		0.9%	2.7%	
Sports Management	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%		0.6%	0.8%
Advertising	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Journalist	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	1.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	1.0%	0.7%
Public Relations/Media Relations	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	0.3%	1.4%	0.4%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
College Faculty	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Early Childcare Provider	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Elementary School Teacher	2.5%	3.7%	1.2%	5.0%	3.4%	1.4%	3.6%	7.5%	0.8%	1.4%	1.7%
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Librarian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.7%	0.6%	2.4%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	2.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.7%	2.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%
Military	1.1%	1.9%	0.2%	7.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%
Clinical Psychologist	2.9%	3.2%	2.5%	2.9%	3.3%	3.1%	3.2%	4.0%	2.7%	2.5%	4.7%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
Home Health Care Worker	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	11.4%	8.3%	14.7%	5.8%	9.0%	10.5%	7.7%	0.4 % 7.7%	17.9%	13.6%	10.3%
Mental Health Professional	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%
Optometrist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Pharmacist	1.1%	0.2 %	1.6%	0.2 %	0.1%	0.1%	0.2 %	0.2 %	1.7%	1.6%	0.8%
Physician Assistant	2.5%	2.4%	2.5%	1.7%	2.6%	1.6%	0.4 % 3.6%	3.4%	2.7%	2.5%	2.0%
©2022 Regents of the University of California	2.070	2.7/0	2.370	1.770	2.0 /0	1.0 /0	0.070	0.770	2.1 /0		RESPONDENTS



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full		Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
time first-year students. All FTFT Respondents	Institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Registered Nurse	6.5%	7.9%	5.0%	12.7%	6.5%	1.3%	12.0%	10.3%	4.3%	5.2%	18.8%
Social Worker	1.1%	1.4%	0.7%	2.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	0.7%	3.4%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	4.0%	4.5%	3.6%	5.9%	4.0%	2.7%	4.2%	6.9%	2.7%	3.9%	5.7%
Veterinarian	4.0%	4.3%	0.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.0%	3.9%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.6%	1.0%	2.1%	0.9%	1.1%	1.7%	0.7%	0.3%	4.1%	1.5%	1.2%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	3.6%	6.3%	8.5%	5.3%	2.7%	3.3%	6.6%	8.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Engineer	3.6%	1.7%	5.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	2.1%	1.1%	10.5%	3.8%	1.2%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.5%	3.0%	3.9%	1.7%	3.4%	5.2%	1.9%	1.6%	7.0%	2.9%	1.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Clergy	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent Other	0.0% 5.1%	0.0% 5.9%	0.0% 4.3%	0.0% 6.4%	0.0% 5.8%	0.0% 4.9%	0.0% 6.6%	0.1% 6.5%	0.0% 4.4%	0.0% 4.3%	0.0% 6.4%
	13.6%	14.4%	4.3 %	0.4 % 10.5%	15.6%	20.5%	13.9%	7.0%	4.4 % 11.7%		6.8%
Undecided/Unknown Perent/Guardian 1 accountion	13.0%	14.4 %	12.0%	10.5%	15.0%	20.5%	13.9%	7.0%	11.770	13.1%	0.0%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Actor of Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%		0.3%
							0.3%			0.5%	
Graphic Designer	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%		0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%
Musician	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Accountant	3.7%	3.3%	4.1%	2.7%	3.5%	2.7%	4.5%	3.6%	3.8%	4.2%	2.8%
Administrative Assistant	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	2.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%
Business Manager/Executive	6.7%	5.8%	7.7%	4.1%	6.3%	6.4%	7.5%	4.5%	5.3%	8.5%	4.1%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.4%	5.4%	7.5%	3.7%	5.9%	6.3%	5.9%	4.9%	5.9%	8.0%	4.1%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	4.1%	3.6%	4.5%	2.3%	4.0%	4.1%	5.1%	2.2%	2.7%	5.1%	2.0%
Human Resources	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.4%	1.4%	3.1%
Management Consultant	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	0.6%	1.0%	2.3%	1.4%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%
Sales/Marketing	3.6%	3.2%	4.1%	2.9%	3.3%	2.8%	4.5%	2.5%	3.0%	4.4%	1.7%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Journalist	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%
College Administrator/Staff	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
College Faculty	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	0.8%	1.9%	3.1%	0.6%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%
Early Childcare Provider	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%
Elementary School Teacher	3.6%	4.3%	2.9%	3.5%	4.6%	3.7%	5.5%	5.2%	2.2%	3.2%	2.9%
K-12 Administrator	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	1.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.6%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	1.4%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%	2.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.5%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%	1.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%
Other K-12 Professional	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	2.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	2.7%	0.7%	1.7%	2.4%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-		Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
time first-year students.	Institutions	4 yr Coll	Universities	Public	Drivoto	Nonaca	Catholio	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
All FTFT Respondents	1.3%	4-yr Coll 1.5%	Universities	2.2%	Private 1.3%	Nonsec 1.6%	Catholic 1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	2.4%
Federal/State/Local Government Official			1.1%								
Military	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	3.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	2.3%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	1.5%
Clinical Psychologist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.2%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	2.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	3.5%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	1.7%	0.7%	2.2%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.2%	2.6%	3.9%	1.0%	3.0%	3.9%	1.7%	2.9%	3.0%	4.2%	0.6%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%
Registered Nurse	3.7%	4.4%	3.1%	5.4%	4.1%	2.9%	4.4%	6.2%	3.1%	3.1%	6.2%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	2.4%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	1.5%	1.1%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	0.5%	1.1%	3.2%	1.7%	0.6%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.3%	0.9%
Web Designer	0.1% 3.2%	0.1% 2.7%	0.1% 3.7%	0.1% 1.3%	0.1% 3.1%	0.1% 4.6%	0.2% 2.4%	0.0% 0.9%	0.2% 1.7%	0.0% 4.3%	0.1% 1.0%
Lawyer/Judge Paralegal	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	4.0 %	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	4.3 % 0.4%	0.2%
Engineer	3.8%	2.5%	5.1%	1.9%	2.7%	2.9%	2.4%	2.5%	7.8%	4.2%	1.3%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.5%	2.0%	0.7%	0.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	2.5%	0.8%	1.6%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	1.3%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.8%	1.5%	0.6%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%
Clergy	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	1.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	4.5%	4.1%	4.9%	3.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.6%	5.3%	4.8%	2.4%
Other	11.6%	13.4%	9.7%	16.6%	12.5%	10.4%	15.2%	13.2%	13.4%	8.5%	17.5%
Undecided/Unknown	3.0%	4.1%	2.0%	6.5%	3.3%	2.4%	4.5%	3.7%	2.7%	1.7%	10.3%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%
Musician	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Farmer or Forester	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	1.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%
Accountant	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.0%
Administrative Assistant	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%
Business Manager/Executive	5.3%	4.6%	6.0%	3.0%	5.0%	5.6%	5.3%	3.4%	4.9%	6.4%	2.3%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	5.1%	4.7%	5.7%	3.7%	4.9%	5.5%	4.1%	4.8%	5.2%	5.8%	5.1%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.0%	2.8%	3.2%	1.7%	3.2%	3.2%	4.1%	1.7%	1.8%	3.7%	1.0%
Human Resources	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.0%	0.3%	1.2%	1.1%
Management Consultant	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	0.7%	0.8%	1.5%	0.6%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.8%	0.6%
Retail Sales	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%
Sales/Marketing	3.6%	3.3%	3.8%	2.5%	3.5%	3.2%	4.7%	2.8%	2.4%	4.3%	1.9%
	•		•		•	•	•			•	•



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Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been											Black Colleges
weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	S		Unive	rsities	and Universities
time first-year students.	Institutions										
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Advertising	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Journalist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%
College Administrator/Staff	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%
College Faculty	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.3%	1.3%	2.1%	0.4%	0.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Elementary School Teacher	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	0.8%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	2.4%	1.0%	1.6%	0.4%
K-12 Administrator	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	2.0%
Military	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	2.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	2.5%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	1.6%	1.3%	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	1.2%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.4 %	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.9%	1.6%	2.3%	0.8%	1.8%	2.6%	0.9%	1.3%	1.6%	2.5%	0.4%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Registered Nurse	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.7%	1.2%	1.6%	3.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%
Social Worker	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	0.5%	1.1%	0.3%	1.0%	0.6%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%	2.8%	1.7%	1.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.2%	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	2.5%	2.1%	3.0%	0.8%	2.5%	3.4%	2.0%	1.0%	1.6%	3.4%	0.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Engineer	4.0%	3.2%	4.7%	2.8%	3.3%	3.3%	3.1%	3.6%	5.3%	4.5%	2.5%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.8%	0.7%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	0.9%	0.9%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	4.2%	4.9%	3.4%	6.0%	4.6%	3.6%	5.3%	5.8%	4.0%	3.2%	3.7%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4% 0.4%	0.4% 0.4%	0.5% 0.3%	0.2% 0.2%	0.4% 0.5%	0.5% 0.4%	0.2% 0.1%	0.7% 1.1%	0.4% 0.1%	0.5% 0.4%	0.2% 0.1%
Clergy Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.4% 8.6%	0.4% 6.9%	0.3% 10.4%	0.2% 5.7%	0.5% 7.3%	0.4%	0.1% 7.6%	7.0%	0.1% 13.1%	0.4% 9.5%	1.8%
Other	0.0% 18.5%	21.1%	15.9%	25.9%	19.7%	17.4%	21.4%	22.5%	17.9%	9.5% 15.2%	26.8%
Undecided/Unknown	8.4%	10.2%	6.6%	25.9 <i>%</i> 15.6%	8.7%	7.9%	10.1%	8.5%	8.4%	6.0%	26.4%
	0.4 /0	10.2 /0	0.0 /0	10.0 /0	0.1 /0	1.3/0	10.1/0	0.0 /0	0.4 /0	0.0 /0	20.4 /0



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full time first-year students.	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Current employment status:											
Parent/Guardian 1											
Employed	85.9%	85.9%	85.8%	85.0%	86.2%	85.7%	86.0%	87.4%	84.5%	86.2%	82.8%
Seasonally employed	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.6%	1.9%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	1.2%
Not Employed	7.2%	7.3%	7.2%	7.9%	7.1%	7.3%	7.4%	6.0%	7.8%	7.0%	9.2%
Retired	3.0%	2.9%	3.1%	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	2.6%	2.3%	2.9%	3.1%	3.1%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.0%	2.2%	1.9%	2.7%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.5%	1.7%	3.7%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	69.0%	70.1%	67.9%	67.9%	70.7%	69.7%	70.7%	73.0%	64.2%	69.0%	60.5%
Seasonally employed	3.2%	2.9%	3.5%	2.7%	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.6%	2.4%
Not Employed	12.9%	11.3%	14.6%	10.8%	11.5%	11.6%	11.2%	11.6%	17.5%	13.7%	9.1%
Retired	4.7%	4.2%	5.2%	3.3%	4.4%	5.2%	4.0%	3.4%	4.4%	5.5%	3.4%
Unknown/Not Applicable	10.2%	11.5%	8.9%	15.4%	10.4%	10.5%	11.1%	9.1%	10.8%	8.2%	24.5%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees)											
do you expect to cover from <u>each</u> of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	16.2%	19.0%	13.2%	33.0%	14.9%	12.9%	16.2%	17.4%	19.0%	11.3%	22.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	14.3%	17.3%	11.2%	26.9%	14.4%	12.1%	14.4%	19.4%	16.4%	9.4%	29.8%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	10.0%	12.1%	7.9%	14.5%	11.4%	9.6%	11.1%	15.5%	9.4%	7.3%	17.8%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.3%	9.9%	6.7%	10.8%	9.6%	8.1%	9.0%	14.0%	7.5%	6.4%	10.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.7%	9.6%	9.7%	7.2%	10.3%	8.5%	10.9%	13.5%	8.5%	10.1%	7.9%
\$15,000 or more	41.6%	32.2%	51.4%	7.5%	39.4%	48.8%	38.4%	20.3%	39.0%	55.4%	11.8%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	38.3%	37.0%	39.8%	40.7%	35.9%	38.6%	37.2%	28.1%	40.9%	39.4%	44.1%
\$1 to \$2,999	40.2%	40.7%	39.6%	41.4%	40.5%	40.9%	38.6%	42.0%	44.0%	38.2%	41.3%
\$3.000 to \$5.999	12.5%	13.1%	11.9%	10.9%	13.8%	12.2%	13.9%	17.2%	9.3%	12.7%	9.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.0%	4.4%	3.6%	3.9%	4.6%	3.8%	4.4%	6.8%	2.8%	3.9%	3.1%
\$10.000 to \$14,999	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	1.9%	2.4%	1.9%	2.6%	3.2%	1.8%	2.7%	1.4%
\$15.000 or more	2.6%	2.5%	2.7%	1.2%	2.9%	2.6%	3.4%	2.6%	1.2%	3.1%	0.6%
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	22.0%	19.1%	25.0%	20.5%	18.6%	25.0%	14.7%	10.0%	33.6%	22.2%	21.2%
\$1 to \$2,999	10.0%	11.3%	8.7%	21.9%	8.2%	8.1%	6.7%	10.3%	12.7%	7.4%	20.2%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.1%	10.1%	8.0%	17.6%	7.9%	6.9%	6.7%	11.6%	12.7%	6.4%	18.7%
\$6.000 to \$9.999	7.0%	7.8%	6.1%	13.3%	6.2%	5.0%	5.0%	10.3%	8.0%	5.5%	14.9%
\$10.000 to \$14,999	10.3%	10.3%	10.2%	10.5%	10.3%	8.3%	10.3%	14.5%	12.0%	9.7%	10.6%
\$15,000 or more	41.7%	41.4%	42.0%	16.1%	48.9%	46.7%	56.6%	43.3%	21.2%	48.8%	14.5%
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	52.3%	49.0%	55.6%	49.5%	48.8%	55.2%	45.8%	38.9%	62.4%	53.4%	35.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	9.0%	10.1%	7.9%	12.5%	9.5%	8.8%	9.5%	10.8%	9.0%	7.5%	13.5%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	16.3%	18.2%	14.3%	17.9%	18.3%	14.7%	20.4%	23.4%	13.4%	14.6%	17.8%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.4%	7.2%	5.7%	8.1%	6.9%	5.4%	6.9%	10.1%	5.9%	5.6%	10.2%
\$10.000 to \$14,999	5.5%	6.2%	4.9%	6.4%	6.1%	4.6%	7.0%	8.1%	3.1%	5.5%	9.0%
\$15,000 or more	10.5%	9.3%	11.6%	5.6%	10.4%	11.2%	10.4%	8.8%	6.2%	13.4%	13.9%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?											
Military grants											
Yes	3.0%	3.9%	2.0%	10.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	3.8%	1.4%	4.6%
No	97.0%	96.1%	98.0%	89.2%	98.2%	98.2%	98.1%	98.2%	96.2%	98.6%	95.4%
Work-study											
Yes	26.7%	26.5%	27.0%	13.4%	30.4%	33.0%	28.1%	27.7%	27.5%	26.8%	15.1%
No	73.3%	73.5%	73.0%	86.6%	69.6%	67.0%	71.9%	72.3%	72.5%	73.2%	84.9%
Pell Grant											
Yes	24.2%	27.2%	21.1%	37.8%	24.1%	21.6%	25.1%	28.3%	32.5%	17.4%	53.9%
No	75.8%	72.8%	78.9%	62.2%	75.9%	78.4%	74.9%	71.7%	67.5%	82.6%	46.1%
Need-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	42.4%	44.8%	39.8%	38.1%	46.8%	47.6%	45.6%	46.7%	37.9%	40.4%	50.6%
No	57.6%	55.2%	60.2%	61.9%	53.2%	52.4%	54.4%	53.3%	62.1%	59.6%	49.4%
Merit-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	65.2%	65.7%	64.6%	44.8%	71.8%	60.4%	83.3%	81.2%	41.3%	72.2%	39.7%
No	34.8%	34.3%	35.4%	55.2%	28.2%	39.6%	16.7%	18.8%	58.7%	27.8%	60.3%
What is your best estimate of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?											
Less than \$15,000	4.8%	5.9%	3.7%	10.1%	4.7%	4.3%	5.1%	4.8%	6.3%	2.9%	16.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.9%	6.1%	3.7%	9.7%	5.1%	4.8%	4.9%	5.9%	6.8%	2.7%	13.7%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4.2%	5.2%	3.1%	7.3%	4.5%	4.1%	5.5%	4.1%	5.0%	2.5%	12.1%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	11.8%	13.7%	9.9%	17.8%	12.5%	11.2%	12.7%	15.3%	14.5%	8.3%	20.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8.5%	9.7%	7.2%	11.9%	9.1%	7.6%	9.1%	12.5%	8.0%	7.0%	10.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.5%	11.2%	9.7%	11.8%	11.1%	10.7%	10.2%	13.1%	10.4%	9.5%	9.4%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	12.4%	12.5%	12.3%	10.6%	13.1%	12.4%	12.5%	15.3%	11.9%	12.4%	6.5%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.1%	6.6%	7.5%	4.7%	7.2%	6.8%	7.0%	8.2%	6.8%	7.8%	1.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.2%	8.5%	10.0%	6.5%	9.1%	9.5%	9.1%	8.2%	9.5%	10.2%	2.9%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8.2%	6.9%	9.5%	4.4%	7.7%	8.4%	8.0%	5.7%	7.0%	10.3%	2.6%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	10.5%	8.3%	12.9%	3.4%	9.7%	12.1%	9.6%	4.5%	9.3%	14.0%	1.8%
\$500,000 or higher	7.8%	5.2%	10.4%	1.7%	6.2%	7.9%	6.3%	2.4%	4.6%	12.4%	1.1%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?											
Yes	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	3.7%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.0%	5.4%
No	98.5%	98.1%	98.9%	96.3%	98.6%	98.5%	98.8%	98.7%	98.4%	99.0%	94.6%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college											
education?											
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	36.5%	35.5%	37.6%	34.6%	35.7%	37.5%	36.3%	31.1%	30.8%	39.8%	20.8%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	52.6%	53.0%	52.3%	50.4%	53.7%	51.6%	53.5%	58.7%	56.6%	50.9%	53.9%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	10.9%	11.6%	10.1%	15.0%	10.5%	10.9%	10.2%	10.2%	12.5%	9.4%	25.3%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full time first-year students.	Institutions					Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities			
All FTFT Respondents	institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your current religious preference		-						-			
Agnostic	10.5%	9.2%	11.9%	6.4%	10.0%	16.4%	4.5%	3.8%	14.9%	10.9%	2.9%
Atheist	8.5%	7.7%	9.4%	6.3%	8.1%	13.5%	3.3%	3.1%	13.2%	8.1%	1.6%
Baptist	5.0%	6.6%	3.4%	14.4%	4.3%	3.9%	1.6%	8.9%	3.8%	3.3%	26.8%
Buddhist	1.2%	0.7%	1.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	3.5%	1.0%	0.0%
Church of Christ	4.4%	5.3%	3.5%	9.9%	4.0%	3.0%	3.6%	6.8%	3.9%	3.4%	18.9%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	1.3%	0.3%
Hindu	1.4%	0.6%	2.2%	0.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.2%	3.9%	1.6%	0.0%
Jewish	3.3%	2.4%	4.3%	1.0%	2.8%	5.2%	0.3%	1.2%	1.3%	5.3%	0.1%
Lutheran	1.8%	2.3%	1.4%	3.0%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	3.7%	0.4%	1.7%	0.3%
Methodist	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.9%	1.7%	1.7%	0.4%	3.6%	1.2%	2.1%	1.6%
Muslim	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.3%	1.8%	1.3%	0.3%	2.0%	1.4%	2.1%
Presbyterian	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	1.8%	1.9%	0.9%	2.7%	1.7%	2.0%	0.4%
Quaker	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Roman Catholic	22.6%	20.6%	24.6%	13.7%	22.7%	10.4%	52.2%	9.2%	14.5%	28.0%	2.5%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.0%	0.3%	0.6%	2.4%	0.1%	0.2%	10.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Other Christian	13.7%	15.9%	11.4%	16.7%	15.6%	10.4%	11.6%	32.2%	9.6%	11.9%	20.8%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.8%	4.3%	3.4%	5.3%	4.0%	4.6%	3.6%	3.1%	4.2%	3.1%	5.0%
None	14.8%	14.7%	14.8%	15.9%	14.4%	19.6%	10.8%	8.3%	20.4%	12.9%	15.2%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.0%	3.7%	4.4%	2.6%	4.0%	7.0%	1.1%	1.4%	5.3%	4.1%	1.0%
Atheist	5.5%	5.2%	5.9%	2.9%	5.9%	10.1%	1.9%	2.1%	8.2%	5.1%	0.6%
Baptist	6.4%	8.2%	4.5%	17.2%	5.6%	5.6%	1.9%	10.5%	5.4%	4.2%	30.4%
Buddhist	2.0%	1.0%	3.0%	0.5%	1.2%	2.0%	0.5%	0.2%	7.4%	1.6%	0.2%
Church of Christ	6.0%	6.9%	5.1%	11.8%	5.4%	5.0%	4.8%	7.0%	5.9%	4.9%	20.6%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	0.7%	1.8%	2.8%	1.2%	0.5%	0.6%	1.9%	0.3%
Hindu	1.8%	0.8%	2.8%	0.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.2%	5.3%	2.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.7%	2.7%	4.7%	1.0%	3.2%	5.6%	0.9%	1.5%	1.5%	5.8%	0.2%
Lutheran	2.6%	3.1%	2.2%	3.9%	2.8%	2.6%	2.0%	4.4%	0.9%	2.6%	0.3%
Methodist	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	3.2%	2.5%	2.6%	0.8%	4.4%	1.9%	2.8%	1.8%
Muslim	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	2.1%	1.3%	0.4%	2.3%	1.5%	2.0%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.4%	2.6%	1.5%	2.6%	3.0%	1.3%	3.6%	2.1%	2.7%	0.5%
Quaker	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	28.3%	25.5%	31.2%	16.3%	28.2%	16.9%	58.4%	11.7%	22.2%	34.1%	3.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.6%	0.3%	0.2%	10.7%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%
Other Christian	15.5%	17.6%	13.2%	20.1%	16.9%	13.0%	12.3%	31.5%	12.3%	13.5%	22.3%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.5%	2.7%	2.3%	3.6%	2.5%	3.1%	1.9%	1.8%	3.4%	2.0%	3.4%
None	10.2%	10.5%	10.0%	11.8%	10.1%	14.1%	6.6%	6.3%	13.8%	8.7%	11.6%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full time first-year students.	All Bacc	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference								-			
Agnostic	3.5%	3.4%	3.7%	1.8%	3.8%	6.3%	1.2%	1.9%	4.1%	3.6%	0.6%
Atheist	5.8%	5.6%	5.9%	3.3%	6.3%	10.4%	2.6%	2.4%	8.5%	5.1%	0.9%
Baptist	5.5%	6.9%	4.2%	14.0%	4.8%	4.6%	1.9%	9.1%	4.8%	4.0%	23.5%
Buddhist	1.9%	1.0%	2.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.8%	0.6%	0.2%	6.8%	1.6%	0.0%
Church of Christ	5.6%	6.2%	5.0%	10.4%	5.0%	4.5%	4.6%	6.7%	5.8%	4.7%	16.6%
Eastern Orthodox	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.2%
Episcopalian	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	0.5%	1.5%	2.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	1.8%	0.3%
Hindu	1.8%	0.8%	2.8%	0.3%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.2%	5.3%	1.9%	0.0%
Jewish	3.4%	2.5%	4.4%	0.8%	3.0%	4.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.2%	5.5%	0.2%
Lutheran	2.4%	2.9%	1.9%	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	2.2%	4.1%	0.8%	2.3%	0.2%
Methodist	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	3.3%	2.4%	2.6%	0.8%	3.8%	1.9%	2.5%	2.2%
Muslim	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	2.4%	1.4%	0.5%	2.4%	1.8%	3.3%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.4%	2.6%	1.6%	2.6%	2.9%	1.6%	3.2%	1.8%	2.9%	0.4%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	26.5%	23.5%	29.7%	15.2%	25.9%	15.9%	53.2%	10.5%	20.9%	32.5%	2.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.0%	0.3%	0.3%	2.5%	0.3%	0.3%	10.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Other Christian	14.9%	16.8%	13.0%	18.5%	16.3%	12.6%	11.5%	30.8%	12.4%	13.1%	19.2%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	3.6%	3.1%	3.8%	2.7%	2.1%	3.3%	2.5%	4.7%
None	14.4%	15.4%	13.3%	19.7%	14.2%	18.1%	10.7%	10.4%	17.8%	11.8%	24.3%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%	1.3%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	24.6%	27.3%	21.8%	34.7%	25.1%	19.6%	26.7%	34.7%	20.5%	22.2%	28.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	37.1%	37.5%	36.8%	36.2%	37.9%	35.7%	42.7%	36.0%	36.4%	36.9%	29.3%
J.D. (Law)	6.5%	6.3%	6.8%	3.6%	7.0%	9.6%	5.9%	3.0%	3.8%	7.8%	7.7%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	14.1%	11.2%	17.1%	8.4%	12.0%	13.0%	11.4%	10.9%	19.3%	16.4%	11.6%
Ph.D.	10.8%	10.5%	11.0%	8.4%	11.1%	15.9%	6.3%	7.4%	13.4%	10.2%	10.0%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	6.0%	4.9%	4.5%	5.4%	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	9.7%
Other	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	1.1%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.6%	2.2%	0.9%	3.1%	1.9%	1.2%	2.4%	2.7%	0.9%	1.0%	2.6%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	76.1%	79.2%	72.9%	75.0%	80.4%	86.2%	71.3%	80.3%	75.9%	71.9%	72.2%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	14.9%	13.4%	16.3%	15.2%	12.9%	8.5%	20.2%	12.7%	14.2%	17.0%	15.7%
J.D. (Law)	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	0.1%	0.3%	1.9%	0.8%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	2.2%	1.0%	3.4%	1.4%	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.9%	4.1%	3.2%	2.3%
Ph.D.	1.3%	0.7%	1.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	1.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	3.3%
Other	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%



weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, ful time first-year students.	- All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	ate Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents	institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did		4-yi coii	Universities	Fublic	Flivate	NUISEC	Catholic	Oth Keng	Fublic	Flivate	ALLINGU
during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	60.6%	61.5%	59.6%	62.6%	61.2%	46.4%	71.2%	79.5%	46.8%	63.8%	66.5%
Been bored in class*	38.9%	37.7%	40.2%	41.9%	36.4%	38.4%	35.7%	33.2%	39.3%	40.4%	43.6%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	48.3%	44.7%	52.1%	39.7%	46.2%	59.3%	39.6%	27.0%	43.7%	54.8%	50.4%
Tutored another student	55.6%	50.3%	61.1%	46.9%	51.3%	56.2%	47.6%	45.7%	64.3%	60.1%	43.2%
Studied with other students	86.0%	84.3%	87.9%	40.3 <i>%</i> 80.2%	85.5%	85.6%	85.7%	85.3%	85.2%	88.8%	76.9%
Consumed beer*	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.1%	1.7%	1.7%	2.5%	0.6%	0.9%	2.3%	0.3%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.0%	2.6%	3.5%	2.0%	2.8%	3.3%	3.4%	0.9%	1.4%	4.2%	1.4%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	3.0%	1.9%	1.8%	2.2%	1.6%	1.4 %	2.3%	2.3%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	55.3%	54.3%	56.3%	53.6%	54.5%	57.9%	51.5%	51.4%	52.6%	2.3 % 57.5%	54.2%
Felt depressed*	22.2%	22.8%	21.6%	25.3%	22.1%	27.0%	16.7%	18.7%	23.8%	20.9%	26.2%
Performed volunteer work	83.9%	22.0% 81.6%	86.4%	25.3% 73.6%	83.9%	84.3%	83.3%	83.8%	23.8% 80.8%	88.2%	72.6%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	84.2%	83.7%	84.7%	73.6% 79.5%	85.0%	85.4%	83.3% 84.5%	83.0% 84.6%	80.8% 80.2%	86.3%	75.7%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	33.3%	32.1%	34.5%	79.5% 32.4%	32.0%	33.7%	84.5% 31.5%	04.0% 28.8%	31.9%	35.4%	33.5%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	97.1%	96.4%	97.8%	94.9%	96.9%	96.9%	97.1%	20.0 % 96.6%	96.0%	98.4%	91.9%
Been late to class*	4.5%	4.3%	4.7%	94.9 <i>%</i> 4.7%	4.2%	5.0%	3.3%	3.6%	90.0 % 4.1%	4.9%	5.9%
Discussed politics	4.5 % 83.3%	4.3 % 80.5%	86.2%	4.7 % 73.7%	4.2 % 82.5%	5.0 % 87.9%	5.5 <i>%</i> 77.5%	77.8%	4.1 <i>%</i> 82.1%	4.9 <i>%</i> 87.6%	67.4%
Skipped school/class*	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	2.1%	1.1%	1.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.5%	1.6%	2.2%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	58.2%	56.0%	60.4%	52.1%	57.2%	66.2%	51.6%	45.4%	55.9%	61.9%	63.4%
	55.7%	54.6%	56.8%	48.6%	56.4%	57.3%	57.7%	45.4 % 52.8%	47.8%	59.8%	51.2%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign Fallen asleep in class*	3.3%	3.5%	3.0%	40.0%	3.2%	3.6%	2.6%	3.0%	47.8% 3.5%	2.9%	6.0%
•	3.8%	3.5% 4.0%	3.6%	4.5% 5.6%	3.2%	3.0%	3.3%	2.8%	3.5% 3.6%	2.9%	5.9%
Failed to complete homework on time*	52.0%	4.0% 51.1%	53.0%	5.6% 46.4%	52.5%	57.9%	3.3% 48.7%	2.0% 45.7%	52.1%	53.3%	41.2%
Felt anxious*	52.0% 14.0%	51.1% 11.9%	53.0% 16.3%	46.4% 11.2%	52.5% 12.0%	57.9% 15.5%	48.7% 9.9%	45.7% 7.5%	52.1% 24.8%	53.3% 13.4%	41.2%
Written computer code Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*	14.0 %	11.970	10.5 /0	11.2 /0	12.0 %	10.0 %	9.9%	1.5 /0	24.0 %	13.4 /0	13.7 /0
* responses for "Frequently" only	2.6%	3.5%	1.7%	6.0%	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	2.6%	2.2%	1.6%	9.3%
	2.0%	3.5%	1.7%	0.0%	2.170	2.0 %	2.9%	2.0 %	Z.Z %	1.0 %	9.3%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the											
average person their age: Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	80.5%	78.2%	83.0%	75.0%	79.1%	82.1%	78.6%	73.3%	80.4%	83.9%	73.8%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	00.5% 78.9%	76.2%	80.9%	75.0% 74.8%	79.1%	77.8%	78.6%	75.0%	80.4 <i>%</i> 79.0%	81.5%	70.3%
	66.4%	65.2%	67.5%	74.0% 66.6%	64.8%	66.8%	79.7% 65.7%	75.0% 59.4%	79.0% 64.9%	68.4%	70.5%
Openness to having my own views challenged											
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	65.9% 90.9%	64.1%	67.7% 92.7%	65.5%	63.7% 89.6%	68.4%	60.8% 90.1%	57.5% 86.1%	64.0% 89.6%	69.0%	73.6% 85.1%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people Critical thinking skills	90.9% 79.8%	89.1% 77.4%	92.7% 82.3%	87.4% 74.7%	89.6% 78.2%	91.0% 82.3%	90.1% 75.5%	86.1% 73.1%	89.6% 78.6%	93.7% 83.5%	85.1% 76.4%
Ability to manage my time effectively	79.0% 55.6%	53.8%	62.3% 57.5%	53.4%	53.9%	62.3% 51.1%	75.5% 56.3%	73.1% 56.8%	52.3%	59.3%	52.7%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?	55.070	55.0 %	51.570	55.470	55.570	51.170	50.570	50.070	52.570	55.570	52.170
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.0%	3.7%	2.6%	5.3%	1.7%	1.0%
Some high school	2.0 %	2.0 %	2.8%	3.2%	2.0 %	2.6%	3.8%	2.0%	5.3%	2.0%	3.8%
High school graduate/GED	2.9%	2.9%	9.1%	3.2 % 19.2%	11.2%	2.0 % 8.9%	12.3%	14.8%	13.8%	7.6%	22.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.0%	2.2%	1.7%	2.5%	2.1%	1.8%	2.3%	2.3%	1.6%	1.8%	2.6%
Some college	2.0% 9.2%	10.4%	7.9%	2.5% 15.3%	9.0%	8.1%	2.3%	2.3% 9.4%	9.5%	7.4%	16.7%
College degree	9.2% 34.2%	33.3%	35.2%	32.2%	9.0% 33.6%	29.8%	34.4%	9.4 % 40.5%	9.5% 31.9%	36.3%	26.8%
Some graduate school	1.6%	33.3% 1.6%	1.6%	32.2% 1.5%	1.6%	29.0%	34.4% 1.6%	40.5%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%
Graduate degree	35.4%	32.7%	38.3%	21.5%	35.9%	44.4%	30.5%	25.3%	30.3%	40.9%	22.6%
Unknown/Not Applicable	35.4% 1.1%	32.7% 1.3%	0.8%	21.5% 1.9%	35.9% 1.1%	44.4% 0.8%	30.5% 1.3%	25.3% 1.6%	30.3% 1.2%	40.9% 0.7%	22.6%



Note: D

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full- time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	s		Unive	rsities	Black Colleges and Universities
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?								Ŭ			
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.1%	3.3%	2.9%	3.8%	3.1%	2.7%	4.2%	2.5%	5.8%	1.9%	2.7%
Some high school	3.7%	3.9%	3.5%	5.3%	3.5%	3.1%	5.0%	2.3%	5.9%	2.7%	4.6%
High school graduate/GED	13.8%	16.5%	11.0%	25.0%	14.0%	11.6%	14.7%	18.4%	16.0%	9.4%	32.1%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.4%	2.7%	2.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.7%	3.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%
Some college	10.8%	11.7%	9.8%	14.9%	10.7%	9.1%	12.2%	12.0%	10.5%	9.6%	14.9%
College degree	32.6%	30.4%	34.8%	25.3%	32.0%	29.5%	33.1%	35.7%	28.8%	36.8%	17.0%
Some graduate school	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.0%	1.8%	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.9%	1.0%
Graduate degree	26.7%	23.6%	29.9%	12.6%	26.8%	34.5%	20.8%	18.7%	23.9%	31.9%	9.4%
Unknown/Not Applicable	5.3%	6.3%	4.2%	9.5%	5.4%	5.0%	6.1%	5.3%	5.6%	3.7%	16.6%
First generation in college											
Yes	12.1%	13.5%	10.6%	18.2%	12.1%	9.8%	14.9%	13.5%	18.9%	7.9%	20.1%
No	87.9%	86.5%	89.4%	81.8%	87.9%	90.2%	85.1%	86.5%	81.1%	92.1%	79.9%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":											
Support your opinions with a logical argument	66.4%	62.0%	71.0%	56.8%	63.6%	71.6%	58.0%	54.1%	68.0%	72.0%	53.4%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	63.3%	59.6%	67.2%	55.6%	60.8%	65.3%	58.7%	54.1%	66.1%	67.6%	56.2%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	31.6%	29.0%	34.3%	26.3%	29.8%	34.7%	27.1%	23.3%	34.4%	34.3%	23.8%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	43.6%	42.2%	45.1%	39.4%	43.0%	49.0%	38.8%	36.0%	43.7%	45.6%	42.2%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	57.3%	56.2%	58.5%	59.2%	55.3%	54.6%	58.9%	51.7%	56.3%	59.2%	63.8%
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply											
(total may add to more than 100%)											
White/Caucasian	64.5%	64.5%	64.6%	48.9%	69.1%	64.7%	70.0%	77.6%	41.6%	72.1%	2.9%
African American/Black	13.8%	19.5%	7.9%	40.9%	13.1%	16.9%	8.1%	11.4%	6.3%	8.5%	97.7%
Native American/Alaska Native	1.6%	2.0%	1.2%	3.9%	1.4%	1.5%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	3.2%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	9.2%	5.9%	12.6%	2.7%	6.8%	11.1%	2.1%	3.5%	24.0%	8.8%	0.3%
Filipina/o/x	2.4%	1.4%	3.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%	6.5%	2.4%	0.1%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.7%	1.4%	4.0%	1.1%	1.5%	2.0%	0.8%	1.0%	8.6%	2.5%	0.1%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	3.6%	2.0%	5.2%	1.0%	2.2%	3.4%	1.3%	0.9%	8.2%	4.2%	0.3%
Other Asian	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	1.7%	0.7%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	7.7%	7.4%	8.1%	8.9%	7.0%	4.7%	12.1%	5.0%	13.7%	6.3%	1.1%
Puerto Rican	2.0%	2.3%	1.6%	1.5%	2.6%	2.4%	3.3%	2.1%	0.9%	1.9%	2.1%
South American	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	0.6%	2.3%	2.0%	3.2%	1.8%	1.9%	2.4%	0.1%
Central American	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	0.7%	1.7%	1.6%	2.4%	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%	0.6%
Other Latina/o/x	4.5%	4.8%	4.2%	3.5%	5.2%	4.2%	8.0%	3.4%	3.7%	4.3%	2.1%
Other	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.2%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%



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All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":								-			
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	6.7%	7.6%	5.8%	8.6%	7.2%	4.5%	7.5%	12.7%	5.8%	5.8%	4.1%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	11.1%	12.6%	9.6%	13.6%	12.3%	7.1%	13.4%	22.0%	7.2%	10.3%	5.5%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential											
treatment in college admissions	60.1%	61.5%	58.7%	60.8%	61.8%	69.8%	55.0%	53.7%	62.0%	57.5%	70.2%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	51.0%	54.7%	47.1%	64.6%	51.8%	34.6%	65.7%	69.9%	44.8%	47.8%	59.0%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented											
immigrants	93.3%	92.1%	94.5%	90.4%	92.6%	96.2%	91.0%	87.2%	95.4%	94.2%	92.7%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes											
means yes") is considered sexual assault	94.4%	93.9%	94.9%	92.0%	94.5%	95.6%	94.0%	92.8%	95.9%	94.6%	90.3%
Abortion should be legal	79.5%	76.5%	82.6%	73.2%	77.5%	88.7%	76.8%	54.0%	87.9%	80.9%	79.0%
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	64.1%	62.3%	66.0%	56.0%	64.1%	65.9%	62.2%	62.7%	65.4%	66.1%	48.1%
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in											
comparable positions	99.1%	98.8%	99.3%	98.7%	98.9%	99.3%	98.8%	98.0%	99.3%	99.3%	98.8%
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	85.8%	83.4%	88.4%	78.6%	84.8%	89.9%	81.8%	77.9%	89.7%	87.9%	79.5%
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	91.7%	89.9%	93.7%	85.9%	91.0%	92.7%	91.5%	86.7%	93.8%	93.7%	83.7%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at											••••
math	21.7%	24.1%	19.2%	27.2%	23.2%	19.6%	25.7%	27.6%	16.2%	20.2%	29.9%
The U.S. is unprepared to address a global pandemic	77.5%	77.9%	77.1%	80.0%	77.2%	82.5%	72.9%	71.7%	81.9%	75.5%	91.5%
How would you characterize your political views?	11.070	11.070	11.170	00.070	11.270	02.070	12.070	11.170	01.070	10.070	01.070
Far left	11.5%	11.7%	11.2%	9.3%	12.4%	20.5%	5.2%	4.9%	12.3%	10.8%	10.3%
Liberal	41.8%	37.4%	46.4%	33.3%	38.7%	50.2%	34.0%	20.2%	50.2%	45.2%	41.9%
Middle-of-the-road	33.5%	35.5%	31.3%	39.6%	34.3%	24.0%	44.9%	42.1%	31.6%	31.2%	38.8%
Conservative	12.1%	13.8%	10.3%	15.1%	13.5%	4.8%	14.8%	30.3%	5.4%	12.0%	7.1%
Farright	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	2.6%	1.1%	0.5%	1.1%	2.5%	0.5%	0.8%	2.1%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:			,.	,	,.	,.					
To be able to get a better job	80.9%	79.0%	82.9%	81.8%	78.2%	75.4%	85.7%	73.9%	84.2%	82.5%	86.6%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	80.7%	80.2%	81.2%	77.2%	81.1%	83.7%	82.9%	73.1%	77.3%	82.5%	82.6%
To make me a more cultured person	60.3%	57.8%	62.9%	53.7%	59.0%	65.4%	56.4%	48.5%	57.4%	64.7%	65.9%
To be able to make more money	66.0%	65.1%	66.9%	71.6%	63.1%	59.3%	73.2%	57.6%	71.6%	65.4%	85.8%
To learn more about things that interest me	87.7%	87.1%	88.4%	85.3%	87.6%	89.7%	87.1%	83.9%	84.5%	89.7%	88.4%
To get training for a specific career	74.0%	73.0%	75.0%	82.4%	70.3%	58.1%	80.5%	82.3%	75.9%	74.7%	87.7%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	63.9%	64.0%	63.9%	65.7%	63.5%	61.9%	68.7%	59.8%	67.4%	62.7%	82.3%
To please my family	30.9%	30.7%	31.2%	36.0%	29.2%	25.5%	36.6%	26.8%	34.8%	30.0%	43.8%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical	00.070	00.170	01.270	00.070	20.270	20.070	00.070	20.070	01.070	00.070	10.070
week:											
Studying/homework											
None	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	2.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	3.5%
Less than one hour	2.5%	3.2%	1.7%	5.0%	2.7%	2.2%	2.8%	3.5%	1.5%	1.8%	5.1%
1 to 2 hours	10.8%	13.0%	8.4%	17.9%	11.6%	8.8%	12.9%	15.9%	7.8%	8.6%	21.1%
3 to 5 hours	26.0%	28.1%	23.7%	33.6%	26.5%	21.9%	30.5%	30.8%	22.5%	24.1%	34.2%
6 to 10 hours	26.5%	25.9%	27.2%	22.4%	26.9%	27.6%	27.1%	25.3%	22.3%	27.5%	20.6%
11 to 15 hours	17.2%	25.9 % 15.2%	19.4%	10.4%	16.6%	19.5%	14.7%	12.9%	20.3 % 19.2%	19.4%	8.6%
16 to 20 hours	9.5%	8.1%	11.0%	5.4%	8.9%	19.5 %	7.7%	6.0%	19.2 %	19.4 %	3.7%
	9.5% 6.7%	6.1% 5.3%	8.3%	5.4 % 3.2%	0.9% 5.9%	8.1%	3.6%	4.3%	10.6%	7.5%	3.3%
Over 20 hours	0.1 70	0.0%	0.3%	J.270	0.9%	0.170	3.0%	4.3%	10.0%	07 C. 1	3.3%



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All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:								g			
Socializing with friends in person											
None	4.6%	4.6%	4.5%	5.2%	4.5%	5.8%	3.7%	2.6%	8.4%	3.2%	7.7%
Less than one hour	7.0%	6.5%	7.6%	6.8%	6.4%	7.9%	5.4%	4.5%	12.6%	5.9%	7.3%
1 to 2 hours	13.1%	13.8%	12.4%	15.3%	13.4%	14.7%	11.7%	12.8%	16.2%	11.1%	18.0%
3 to 5 hours	24.6%	24.9%	24.2%	26.2%	24.6%	25.9%	21.6%	25.9%	24.6%	24.1%	26.8%
6 to 10 hours	23.9%	23.3%	24.6%	20.6%	24.1%	21.7%	26.7%	25.6%	20.4%	25.9%	18.6%
11 to 15 hours	13.7%	13.2%	14.2%	12.3%	13.5%	11.9%	14.9%	15.1%	9.1%	15.9%	9.3%
16 to 20 hours	6.9%	7.0%	6.8%	6.2%	7.3%	6.6%	8.7%	6.9%	4.7%	7.5%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	6.2%	6.5%	5.8%	7.3%	6.3%	5.6%	7.3%	6.6%	4.0%	6.3%	6.9%
Using social media											
None	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	1.7%	0.8%	2.6%	1.5%	1.2%	0.8%
Less than one hour	2.5%	2.7%	2.4%	3.2%	2.6%	2.8%	1.7%	3.3%	2.9%	2.2%	1.4%
1 to 2 hours	9.1%	9.1%	9.0%	7.9%	9.5%	9.0%	8.6%	11.9%	9.2%	8.9%	6.3%
3 to 5 hours	22.7%	22.7%	22.7%	20.1%	23.5%	23.4%	23.3%	23.9%	24.0%	22.3%	15.6%
6 to 10 hours	27.1%	26.6%	27.6%	26.1%	26.8%	27.9%	27.3%	23.8%	27.0%	27.8%	26.2%
11 to 15 hours	16.5%	16.3%	16.7%	16.2%	16.3%	16.3%	17.1%	15.3%	15.0%	17.3%	17.0%
16 to 20 hours	10.2%	10.1%	10.3%	10.2%	10.1%	9.7%	10.4%	10.6%	9.7%	10.5%	11.5%
Over 20 hours	10.5%	10.9%	10.1%	15.3%	9.6%	9.3%	10.7%	8.8%	10.8%	9.9%	21.3%
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)											
None	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	2.6%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%
Less than one hour	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.3%	4.8%	3.8%	4.8%	6.9%	4.2%	4.8%	3.2%
1 to 2 hours	14.5%	14.4%	14.7%	14.1%	14.5%	12.9%	15.4%	16.7%	13.9%	14.9%	10.8%
3 to 5 hours	27.0%	26.8%	27.2%	24.4%	27.5%	27.3%	28.0%	27.2%	26.9%	27.3%	21.7%
6 to 10 hours	24.5%	24.1%	25.0%	22.5%	24.6%	25.9%	24.7%	21.6%	24.2%	25.2%	22.2%
11 to 15 hours	12.6%	12.5%	12.8%	12.6%	12.5%	13.8%	11.5%	11.0%	12.6%	12.9%	14.7%
16 to 20 hours	7.6%	7.9%	7.3%	9.0%	7.5%	7.9%	7.1%	7.5%	8.5%	6.9%	10.5%
Over 20 hours	7.4%	8.0%	6.8%	11.8%	6.9%	6.9%	7.2%	6.5%	7.9%	6.4%	15.6%
Playing video games											
None	63.0%	62.3%	63.7%	57.7%	63.6%	60.3%	68.6%	63.9%	52.6%	67.4%	59.8%
Less than one hour	12.6%	12.8%	12.5%	13.5%	12.5%	12.7%	11.6%	13.6%	13.2%	12.3%	10.4%
1 to 2 hours	9.4%	10.0%	8.9%	11.3%	9.6%	10.5%	8.2%	9.5%	10.3%	8.4%	12.0%
3 to 5 hours	6.7%	6.6%	6.7%	6.9%	6.6%	7.8%	5.7%	5.2%	10.4%	5.5%	7.4%
6 to 10 hours	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.6%	3.8%	4.6%	2.6%	3.8%	6.8%	3.3%	3.5%
11 to 15 hours	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.3%	1.9%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%	3.2%	1.5%	2.4%
16 to 20 hours	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	0.6%	1.1%	1.7%	0.8%	1.3%
Over 20 hours	1.2%	1.3%	1.0%	2.3%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	0.8%	3.2%
Participating in student clubs/groups											
None	16.6%	19.9%	13.2%	27.6%	17.6%	14.7%	18.9%	22.2%	15.3%	12.5%	29.5%
Less than one hour	8.2%	8.8%	7.6%	9.0%	8.8%	8.3%	9.7%	8.5%	8.5%	7.2%	7.2%
1 to 2 hours	22.4%	21.7%	23.2%	19.1%	22.5%	22.9%	23.8%	20.0%	23.6%	23.1%	16.3%
3 to 5 hours	25.6%	23.7%	27.6%	20.6%	24.7%	25.7%	24.4%	22.9%	27.5%	27.7%	21.5%
6 to 10 hours	14.8%	13.8%	15.8%	11.9%	14.4%	15.3%	12.9%	14.4%	13.6%	16.6%	11.9%
11 to 15 hours	6.8%	6.5%	7.1%	5.6%	6.7%	7.4%	5.6%	6.8%	6.8%	7.2%	6.4%
16 to 20 hours	2.7%	2.5%	3.0%	2.6%	2.5%	2.8%	2.3%	2.2%	2.6%	3.1%	2.4%
Over 20 hours	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%	3.7%	2.8%	2.9%	2.4%	3.1%	2.2%	2.6%	4.8%



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All FTFT Respondents	institutions	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical								g			
week:											
Exercising/sports											
None	9.8%	11.4%	8.2%	17.2%	9.6%	9.8%	9.3%	9.8%	11.9%	6.9%	22.5%
Less than one hour	8.8%	8.5%	9.0%	8.1%	8.6%	9.7%	7.1%	8.7%	12.6%	7.9%	7.6%
1 to 2 hours	15.3%	15.0%	15.7%	16.2%	14.6%	16.0%	13.4%	13.3%	20.6%	14.0%	18.2%
3 to 5 hours	19.8%	18.8%	21.0%	18.2%	18.9%	19.8%	18.9%	17.0%	21.1%	20.9%	20.5%
6 to 10 hours	20.3%	19.1%	21.6%	16.2%	19.9%	19.2%	20.5%	20.6%	17.8%	22.8%	12.8%
11 to 15 hours	13.1%	13.6%	12.6%	11.2%	14.3%	13.0%	16.5%	13.8%	9.0%	13.8%	7.0%
16 to 20 hours	6.7%	6.9%	6.4%	6.2%	7.2%	6.7%	6.9%	8.6%	4.1%	7.2%	4.1%
Over 20 hours	6.2%	6.8%	5.6%	6.7%	6.9%	5.9%	7.4%	8.2%	2.9%	6.4%	7.1%
Working (for pay)											
None	38.5%	35.4%	41.8%	29.6%	37.1%	44.2%	32.0%	28.7%	53.3%	38.0%	24.3%
Less than one hour	2.7%	2.6%	2.8%	1.6%	2.9%	3.1%	2.5%	2.8%	2.6%	2.9%	1.5%
1 to 2 hours	4.8%	4.3%	5.2%	3.4%	4.6%	5.2%	3.8%	4.4%	3.7%	5.7%	2.9%
3 to 5 hours	8.7%	9.0%	8.4%	8.2%	9.2%	8.8%	9.9%	8.9%	7.2%	8.7%	7.5%
6 to 10 hours	12.5%	13.7%	11.3%	13.4%	13.7%	11.2%	15.5%	16.7%	8.2%	12.4%	12.8%
11 to 15 hours	10.4%	10.5%	10.3%	9.8%	10.8%	8.9%	12.2%	12.7%	6.8%	11.4%	9.6%
16 to 20 hours	10.1%	10.4%	9.9%	12.1%	9.9%	8.5%	10.3%	12.1%	7.9%	10.5%	12.6%
Over 20 hours	12.3%	14.2%	10.3%	21.9%	11.9%	9.9%	13.7%	13.6%	10.4%	10.3%	28.7%
Performing household/childcare duties											
None	14.6%	14.3%	14.8%	11.9%	15.0%	16.6%	13.5%	13.6%	14.7%	14.9%	14.1%
Less than one hour	12.8%	12.4%	13.3%	9.6%	13.2%	14.5%	11.5%	12.7%	11.4%	14.0%	6.8%
1 to 2 hours	28.2%	27.1%	29.4%	24.4%	27.8%	28.4%	27.2%	27.6%	27.6%	30.0%	19.7%
3 to 5 hours	24.4%	24.4%	24.4%	26.4%	23.8%	22.5%	24.6%	25.6%	25.5%	24.0%	25.6%
6 to 10 hours	10.4%	10.6%	10.2%	11.7%	10.3%	9.7%	11.3%	10.4%	11.1%	9.9%	12.3%
11 to 15 hours	3.9%	4.4%	3.3%	5.9%	4.0%	3.4%	4.8%	4.0%	3.7%	3.2%	7.3%
16 to 20 hours	2.2%	2.6%	1.8%	3.8%	2.3%	1.9%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%	1.8%	3.9%
Over 20 hours	3.5%	4.2%	2.7%	6.3%	3.6%	3.1%	4.2%	3.7%	4.1%	2.2%	10.3%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular											
college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	15.8%	15.5%	16.1%	15.5%	15.5%	12.4%	18.1%	18.4%	19.0%	15.2%	19.2%
My teacher advised me	5.5%	6.2%	4.7%	7.7%	5.8%	5.6%	6.7%	4.9%	5.3%	4.5%	8.4%
This college has a very good academic reputation	76.1%	73.5%	78.9%	68.0%	75.2%	77.3%	76.4%	68.9%	75.9%	79.8%	74.1%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	55.8%	57.0%	54.6%	57.7%	56.8%	54.7%	59.3%	58.1%	32.2%	62.0%	66.1%
I was offered financial assistance	55.2%	59.3%	50.9%	50.0%	62.0%	54.7%	70.0%	66.6%	40.4%	54.3%	47.9%
The cost of attending this college	46.0%	50.7%	41.1%	60.8%	47.7%	42.0%	55.4%	49.6%	46.5%	39.3%	52.8%
High school counselor advised me	7.9%	9.0%	6.8%	10.5%	8.6%	8.9%	10.1%	5.9%	6.4%	6.9%	12.8%
Private college counselor advised me	6.1%	6.0%	6.2%	4.4%	6.5%	7.1%	5.4%	6.5%	3.1%	7.2%	7.1%
I wanted to live near home	19.0%	21.4%	16.4%	25.8%	20.1%	12.6%	28.2%	25.1%	21.4%	14.7%	21.1%
Not offered aid by first choice	10.5%	11.2%	9.7%	11.7%	11.0%	9.3%	15.6%	8.4%	10.1%	9.6%	16.3%
Could not afford first choice	11.4%	12.9%	9.8%	15.7%	12.1%	9.9%	16.9%	10.0%	11.5%	9.2%	17.2%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	41.6%	40.3%	42.9%	34.3%	42.1%	45.0%	43.3%	34.0%	37.8%	44.6%	47.8%
This college's graduates get good jobs	66.7%	63.8%	69.7%	61.5%	64.5%	61.8%	72.5%	59.2%	59.9%	72.9%	68.6%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	12.1%	13.3%	10.8%	6.5%	15.4%	3.5%	15.8%	40.3%	1.9%	13.8%	12.5%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	48.3%	51.6%	44.9%	41.3%	54.6%	53.7%	56.0%	54.7%	21.0%	52.8%	34.9%
Rankings in national magazines	21.7%	16.9%	26.7%	12.2%	18.3%	21.6%	19.2%	9.7%	30.0%	25.6%	21.4%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	26.6%	23.2%	30.2%	10.2%	27.0%	34.1%	27.3%	11.4%	5.8%	38.2%	17.4%
A visit to this campus	50.2%	50.6%	49.8%	47.1%	51.6%	42.6%	60.9%	57.9%	27.3%	57.3%	40.8%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	46.4%	45.4%	47.5%	47.4%	44.8%	49.2%	43.1%	37.8%	36.0%	51.3%	59.3%
Communication with a professor	27.4%	30.7%	24.0%	30.3%	30.8%	28.4%	32.2%	33.9%	14.4%	27.2%	34.5%
The academic reputation of my intended major	58.1%	55.6%	60.7%	58.7%	54.7%	48.3%	61.6%	58.7%	61.1%	60.5%	67.0%



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All FTFT Respondents	monutione	4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the											
average person their age:											
Academic ability	72.2%	67.3%	77.3%	59.6%	69.6%	76.4%	62.3%	65.2%	77.2%	77.3%	61.6%
Artistic ability	33.1%	32.1%	34.2%	29.8%	32.8%	37.9%	26.5%	30.6%	34.6%	34.0%	29.2%
Compassion	76.4%	75.8%	77.1%	73.0%	76.7%	76.5%	78.5%	74.4%	71.5%	78.9%	74.9%
Creativity	49.5%	50.1%	48.9%	49.8%	50.2%	53.2%	46.9%	48.1%	45.3%	50.1%	58.9%
Drive to achieve	75.8%	74.2%	77.6%	74.1%	74.2%	74.6%	74.2%	73.2%	74.2%	78.7%	79.9%
Emotional health	27.2%	26.1%	28.2%	25.5%	26.3%	24.6%	27.5%	28.4%	26.6%	28.8%	27.3%
Flexibility during uncertain times	41.9%	39.1%	44.9%	37.7%	39.5%	41.6%	37.6%	37.5%	43.2%	45.5%	40.5%
Leadership ability	60.6%	58.3%	63.0%	58.4%	58.2%	59.7%	57.0%	56.8%	55.1%	65.5%	65.1%
Mathematical ability	40.1%	35.3%	45.2%	33.2%	35.9%	38.9%	32.6%	34.1%	53.2%	42.6%	32.6%
Physical health	41.0%	40.4%	41.6%	38.0%	41.1%	38.7%	43.4%	43.2%	35.1%	43.7%	35.9%
Public speaking ability	33.1%	30.9%	35.4%	28.7%	31.5%	35.8%	27.7%	27.4%	29.7%	37.3%	28.9%
Risk-taking	33.9%	33.8%	34.0%	39.4%	32.1%	31.9%	33.7%	30.4%	31.2%	34.9%	41.8%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	43.9%	42.3%	45.5%	44.2%	41.8%	44.9%	38.4%	39.6%	43.8%	46.1%	51.9%
Self-confidence (social)	31.4%	30.6%	32.3%	33.7%	29.7%	28.6%	32.5%	28.0%	27.1%	34.0%	40.9%
Spirituality	30.2%	32.0%	28.2%	37.6%	30.4%	24.8%	29.8%	43.3%	25.5%	29.1%	46.8%
Understanding of others	75.8%	73.9%	77.7%	72.3%	74.4%	74.7%	76.5%	70.7%	74.5%	78.8%	72.4%
Writing ability	51.2%	50.0%	52.5%	44.8%	51.6%	58.2%	44.6%	46.9%	45.6%	54.7%	47.3%
Military Status:											
None	97.9%	96.5%	99.3%	86.2%	99.5%	99.6%	99.4%	99.6%	99.3%	99.3%	97.9%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	1.9%	3.2%	0.5%	12.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	1.7%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
On Active Duty	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National											
Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	1.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	0.7%
3	3.7%	4.1%	3.3%	4.8%	3.9%	2.3%	2.8%	9.0%	7.3%	2.0%	4.4%
4	88.8%	89.9%	87.7%	85.7%	91.2%	94.7%	90.3%	84.9%	85.5%	88.4%	88.2%
5	4.5%	3.1%	6.0%	3.9%	2.9%	1.5%	4.6%	3.7%	3.9%	6.7%	2.6%
6+	1.8%	1.3%	2.3%	2.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	0.8%	1.5%	2.5%	2.4%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	2.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.2%	1.6%
What is your sexual orientation?	70.00/	74.00/	70.00/	74.00/	74.00/	C2 40/	05.00/	00.00/	70.00/	00.70/	77.00/
Heterosexual/Straight	76.8%	74.8%	79.0%	74.6%	74.8%	63.1%	85.0%	86.9%	73.8%	80.7%	77.2%
Asexual	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%	2.2%	0.7% 9.4%	0.7% 7.1%	2.5% 15.2%	1.0%	0.8%
Bisexual	13.6% 0.2%	14.1% 0.2%	13.0% 0.1%	14.0% 0.4%	14.1%	20.2% 0.2%		7.1% 0.3%	15.2% 0.1%	12.3% 0.1%	13.1% 0.6%
Gay					0.2%		0.1% 1.4%		0.1% 2.2%		
Lesbian	2.5% 2.0%	3.2% 2.5%	1.8% 1.6%	3.2% 3.4%	3.2% 2.2%	4.9% 3.1%	1.4%	1.9% 1.4%	2.2%	1.7% 1.4%	3.4% 2.8%
Pansexual	2.0%	2.5% 2.7%	2.3%	3.4% 1.7%	2.2%	3.1% 5.2%	1.5%	0.6%	2.0% 2.9%	1.4%	2.8% 0.9%
Queer Netligted above											
Not listed above	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	0.7%	1.3%
Do you identify as transgender? Yes	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
	0.2% 99.8%	0.3% 99.7%		0.5% 99.5%	0.3% 99.7%	0.5% 99.5%	0.1% 99.9%	0.1% 99.9%	0.2% 99.8%	0.1% 99.9%	0.0% 100.0%
No	99.0%	99.1%	99.9%	99.5%	99.1%	99.5%	99.9%	99.9%	99.0%	99.9%	100.0%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full- time first-year students.	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaurea	te Institutions			4-year College	Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions											
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	5.2%	5.6%	4.9%	5.3%	5.6%	5.4%	5.9%	5.8%	2.7%	5.6%	3.9%
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	10.6%	11.0%	10.2%	11.6%	10.8%	10.5%	11.0%	11.4%	6.2%	11.5%	8.1%
Autism spectrum disorder	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.1%	4.3%	3.8%	5.5%	4.0%	4.1%	3.3%	4.8%	3.9%	3.8%	5.5%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	4.6%	4.8%	4.4%	3.4%	5.3%	6.1%	4.4%	4.7%	3.6%	4.7%	3.9%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	25.3%	25.9%	24.7%	24.1%	26.4%	30.7%	21.1%	24.5%	20.5%	26.1%	18.4%
Other	8.8%	9.4%	8.2%	9.8%	9.2%	9.9%	8.1%	9.4%	7.2%	8.5%	7.8%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?											
Definitely yes	14.1%	13.3%	15.0%	15.5%	12.6%	11.1%	14.2%	13.7%	21.3%	13.0%	19.0%
Probably yes	19.8%	18.7%	21.1%	19.0%	18.6%	21.0%	17.0%	15.6%	26.8%	19.2%	19.0%
Uncertain	23.4%	23.2%	23.7%	25.9%	22.4%	21.5%	24.8%	21.2%	26.1%	22.9%	23.2%
Probably no	22.8%	23.8%	21.9%	20.2%	24.8%	25.7%	23.4%	24.7%	17.0%	23.5%	19.6%
Definitely no	19.7%	21.1%	18.3%	19.4%	21.6%	20.7%	20.6%	24.8%	8.8%	21.5%	19.2%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":											
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	15.8%	16.4%	15.2%	17.1%	16.2%	18.5%	12.9%	15.9%	14.1%	15.6%	25.1%
Becoming an authority in my field	50.8%	50.0%	51.6%	54.5%	48.7%	48.9%	52.1%	43.5%	46.5%	53.3%	68.1%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	54.5%	52.2%	57.0%	50.2%	52.8%	53.9%	56.5%	45.2%	52.9%	58.4%	65.7%
Influencing the political structure	23.3%	24.2%	22.3%	26.8%	23.4%	28.4%	21.0%	16.2%	19.3%	23.3%	41.9%
Influencing social values	50.7%	50.9%	50.6%	52.3%	50.4%	54.3%	49.9%	42.8%	43.4%	53.0%	68.7%
Raising a family	61.4%	62.2%	60.5%	64.5%	61.6%	49.2%	72.4%	72.8%	50.3%	63.9%	70.3%
Being very well off financially	82.8%	81.5%	84.1%	86.2%	80.2%	74.8%	89.9%	77.9%	85.0%	83.8%	95.2%
Helping others who are in difficulty	84.8%	84.3%	85.3%	84.4%	84.3%	83.7%	85.1%	84.5%	80.9%	86.8%	87.7%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	26.2%	23.9%	28.6%	24.6%	23.7%	24.4%	26.1%	19.0%	35.3%	26.5%	34.8%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	15.9%	17.2%	14.6%	15.9%	17.5%	22.6%	12.6%	13.4%	12.6%	15.2%	21.9%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	17.4%	18.2%	16.6%	18.2%	18.2%	22.4%	13.6%	15.7%	15.9%	16.8%	18.3%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	37.8%	37.8%	37.6%	42.9%	36.4%	33.2%	42.8%	34.1%	33.2%	39.1%	67.1%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	40.5%	39.5%	41.6%	41.6%	38.8%	44.5%	37.4%	28.8%	41.1%	41.7%	49.2%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	50.4%	48.7%	52.2%	47.1%	49.2%	54.5%	46.3%	41.9%	47.3%	53.9%	55.1%
Participating in a community action program	44.7%	42.1%	47.5%	42.1%	42.1%	48.0%	40.6%	31.8%	40.7%	49.8%	58.4%
Helping to promote racial understanding	61.8%	60.8%	62.9%	62.8%	60.2%	67.6%	59.1%	46.1%	59.3%	64.0%	82.9%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	47.7%	45.0%	50.6%	41.6%	46.0%	56.5%	41.5%	29.6%	44.5%	52.6%	48.8%
Becoming a community leader	45.2%	43.2%	47.4%	44.9%	42.6%	45.3%	43.4%	36.0%	38.6%	50.3%	59.0%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	72.1%	69.3%	75.0%	66.7%	70.1%	78.4%	66.4%	57.6%	72.6%	75.8%	73.2%
Integrating spirituality into my life	43.3%	45.6%	40.8%	51.5%	43.9%	34.1%	44.0%	64.6%	34.4%	43.0%	70.8%



Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-		Baccalaureate Institutions				4-year College	Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
time first-year students.	Institutions	4 C all		Dublia	Drivete	Namaaa	Cathalia	Oth Dalla	Dublia	Driverte	
All FTFT Respondents		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:	40.00/	11.00/	10.00/	0.70/	10.00/	40.20/	10.00/	7 5 0/	40.00/	40 70/	0.00/
Change major field	12.2%	11.9%	12.6%	9.7%	12.6%	16.3%	10.6%	7.5%	12.3%	12.7%	8.8%
Change career choice	16.7%	15.9%	17.6%	12.6%	16.9%	23.4%	11.9% 6.7%	10.0%	17.5%	17.7%	11.0%
Participate in student government	8.2% 55.3%	8.0% 56.2%	8.3% 54.4%	8.5%	7.9%	9.9%	53.7%	5.5% 63.8%	7.2% 56.2%	8.6% 53.8%	15.6% 62.5%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses				56.8%	56.0% 5.3%	53.9%	2.9%	5.9%	56.2 <i>%</i> 6.8%		82.5% 31.1%
Join a social fraternity or sorority Participate in student protests or demonstrations	11.5%	7.4% 25.1%	15.8%	14.5%		6.5% 39.9%		5.9% 11.4%	25.3%	18.8%	34.7%
	26.3%	25.1%	27.6%	21.0%	26.4% 1.9%		16.3% 1.7%	2.0%	25.3%	28.4%	4.9%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.1% 56.2%	2.5% 50.0%	1.7% 62.6%	4.4% 42.3%	52.3%	2.0% 58.3%	49.5%	43.4%	2.7% 53.5%	1.4% 65.6%	4.9% 56.5%
Participate in volunteer or community service work					30.1%						30.2%
Seek personal counseling	30.3%	29.9% 63.0%	30.7% 73.3%	29.3%	65.6%	36.3% 73.5%	25.1% 62.6%	23.8% 53.0%	29.5% 66.5%	31.0% 75.5%	50.2% 60.1%
Participate in student clubs/groups	68.0% 44.9%	40.8%	49.3%	54.2% 22.1%	46.4%	73.5% 54.8%	45.5%	29.5%	33.8%		28.5%
Participate in a study abroad program										54.4%	
Work on a professor's research project	30.2% 45.1%	26.3% 44.6%	34.4% 45.6%	18.2% 52.2%	28.6% 42.4%	37.8% 41.1%	23.1% 47.9%	16.7% 37.7%	38.2% 49.0%	33.1% 44.5%	24.4% 53.4%
Get tutoring help in specific courses Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	45.1% 6.7%	44.6% 7.8%	45.6% 5.6%	52.2% 6.4%	42.4% 8.2%	41.1% 12.6%	47.9%	37.7%	49.0% 5.0%	44.5% 5.8%	53.4% 11.4%
· · ·	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.4 % 1.8%	0.2%	0.9%	4.0%	0.7%	5.0% 1.1%	5.0% 0.7%	2.9%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	0.9% 9.7%	9.7%	9.8%	1.6%	0.8% 6.7%		7.1%	9.8%	1.1%		23.3%
Take a course exclusively online	9.7% 72.1%	9.7% 69.0%	9.0% 75.3%	65.9%	70.0%	5.1% 73.4%	68.1%	9.0% 65.2%		6.8%	23.3% 60.9%
Vote in a local, state, or national election Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":	12.1%	09.0%	15.3%	05.9%	70.0%	13.4%	00.1%	05.2%	67.8%	77.8%	00.9%
	92.7%	92.3%	93.3%	86.5%	94.0%	93.4%	94.4%	94.5%	86.4%	95.3%	69.3%
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	92.1%	92.3%	93.3%	80.5%	94.0%	93.4%	94.4%	94.5%	80.4%	95.3%	09.3%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were	00.00/	00.00/	00.00/	05 40/	04.20/	00 70/	02.00/	04.00/	04.00/	00.00/	70.40/
clear	89.9%	89.9%	89.8%	85.4%	91.3%	89.7%	93.8%	91.0%	81.2%	92.6%	72.4%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	81.2%	83.2%	78.9%	72.6%	86.3%	83.1%	89.0%	88.4%	64.4%	83.1%	61.0%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	88.3% 79.0%	88.6% 81.0%	88.1% 77.0%	84.7% 80.4%	89.7%	89.2% 81.1%	88.8% 82.4%	91.8% 79.7%	87.5% 53.2%	88.3%	72.9% 75.4%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	79.0% 85.3%	86.9%	83.7%	80.4% 84.1%	81.1% 87.9%	85.9%	90.0%	88.0%	55.2% 75.4%	83.3% 86.3%	75.4% 80.7%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution What factors influenced your decision to enroll in a different college than expected	00.3%	00.9%	03.1%	04.1%	07.9%	05.9%	90.0%	00.0%	75.4%	00.3%	00.7 %
due to the COVID-19 pandemic?											
I did not enroll in a different college	51.3%	51.4%	51.3%	47.8%	52.4%	54.2%	48.1%	54.4%	50.7%	51.5%	36.1%
Cost of attendance	16.0%	17.6%	14.4%	21.2%	16.5%	13.8%	22.3%	14.9%	16.4%	13.7%	18.7%
Location	17.6%	19.3%	15.9%	21.2%	18.3%	14.4%	22.3%	14.9%	18.6%	15.1%	21.3%
College's response to pandemic (including decisions about instruction, housing,	17.076	15.570	13.370	22.570	10.570	14.470	24.470	10.070	10.070	13.170	21.370
dining, etc.)	11.9%	12.2%	11.7%	11.5%	12.4%	12.1%	13.2%	12.0%	10.1%	12.2%	11.9%
Change in admissions practices (institution became test optional)	9.3%	8.4%	10.3%	6.3%	9.0%	12.1%	9.9%	5.7%	9.6%	12.2 %	8.0%
My health or the health of a family member	3.6%	4.2%	3.0%	5.1%	4.0%	3.6%	4.6%	4.0%	4.1%	2.6%	5.5%
Other factor not listed	8.3%	4.2 % 9.1%	7.6%	10.6%	4.0 %	5.0 % 7.4%	9.3%	4.0 %	4.1 % 8.5%	7.3%	11.2%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even	0.5 //	5.170	7.070	10.076	0.0 /6	7.470	9.576	10.4 /0	0.576	1.570	11.2/0
worthwhile given the pandemic and current economy	34.3%	35.6%	32.8%	44.5%	33.0%	32.7%	35.0%	31.0%	37.5%	31.2%	55.6%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress since the start	54.570	55.0 %	52.0 /6	44.3 /0	55.070	52.1 /0	55.0 %	51.070	57.570	51.2 /0	55.0 %
of the COVID-19 pandemic :											
Mental health	61.9%	61.1%	62.7%	60.6%	61.2%	66.8%	58.8%	52.9%	63.0%	62.6%	64.3%
Physical health	31.5%	31.8%	31.3%	35.6%	30.6%	33.0%	31.9%	23.7%	31.2%	31.3%	43.2%
Completing high school diploma requirements	19.8%	21.9%	17.6%	28.7%	19.9%	18.9%	22.3%	19.0%	17.0%	17.8%	43.2 % 38.6%
Being academically prepared for college	49.3%	49.0%	49.7%	53.9%	47.6%	47.8%	50.8%	42.7%	52.3%	48.8%	59.9%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.170	0.270	0.170	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	5.170	5.170	5.170	0.170
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.9%	7.3%	18.7%	3.5%	8.4%	12.9%	3.8%	4.6%	38.4%	12.3%	0.0%
Black/African American	10.3%	15.5%	5.0%	34.4%	9.8%	12.3%	5.5%	9.1%	3.9%	5.3%	87.4%
Latina/o/x	9.0%	9.4%	8.6%	7.9%	9.8%	6.4%	17.7%	6.6%	12.8%	7.2%	1.3%
White	53.5%	54.7%	52.2%	40.3%	59.0%	53.2%	60.9%	69.3%	29.0%	59.8%	0.3%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.4%	12.3%	14.6%	12.7%	12.2%	13.9%	11.3%	9.7%	14.9%	14.5%	10.4%
	10.77	12.070	17.070	12.170	12.270	10.070	11.070	0.170	1 1.0 /0	1 1.0 /0	10.770



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Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full- time first-year students. All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions				4-year College	Universities		Black Colleges and Universities		
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind	23.9%	27.5%	20.2%	32.2%	26.1%	20.4%	29.9%	33.2%	22.4%	19.5%	34.1%
High											
Average	42.9%	42.7%	43.2%	41.3%	43.1%	43.3%	41.8%	44.7%	41.9%	43.6%	39.0%
Low	33.1%	29.8%	36.6%	26.6%	30.8%	36.4%	28.3%	22.1%	35.7%	37.0%	27.0%
Mean	50.95	50.10	51.85	49.20	50.37	51.67	49.78	48.36	51.57	51.94	48.99
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept	30.1%	34.8%	25.1%	41.0%	33.0%	27.2%	39.3%	36.9%	24.9%	25.2%	36.9%
High											
Average	50.1%	47.3%	52.9%	43.9%	48.4%	49.7%	47.9%	46.1%	52.7%	53.0%	43.2%
Low	19.8%	17.9%	21.9%	15.2%	18.6%	23.1%	12.8%	17.0%	22.4%	21.8%	19.9%
Mean	48.84	47.98	49.74	47.13	48.23	49.35	47.00	47.51	49.84	49.71	48.34
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept	38.0%	40.3%	35.5%	40.8%	40.2%	38.7%	40.9%	42.4%	43.5%	32.9%	33.8%
10-h											
Hign Average	44.1%	42.9%	45.3%	41.5%	43.3%	43.5%	42.8%	43.5%	41.4%	46.7%	40.5%
Low	17.9%	16.8%	19.2%	17.7%	16.5%	17.9%	16.3%	14.0%	15.1%	20.5%	25.7%
Mean	48.35	47.94	48.78	47.93	47.94	48.24	47.91	47.34	47.27	49.28	49.67
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation	26.1%	28.7%	23.3%	28.3%	28.8%	26.0%	27.6%	36.1%	27.5%	22.0%	26.5%
High	20.170	20.1 /0	20.070	20.070	20.070	20.070	21.070	00.170	21.070	22.070	20.070
Average	47.8%	46.4%	49.3%	44.0%	47.1%	48.8%	46.5%	44.4%	47.5%	49.9%	40.8%
	26.1%	24.9%	27.4%	27.7%	24.1%	25.2%	25.9%	19.5%	25.1%	28.1%	32.8%
Low Mean	49.75	49.26	50.27	49.47	49.19	49.66	49.57	47.67	49.48	50.53	50.35
CIRP Construct: Social Agency	15.7%	17.4%	13.9%	18.7%	17.0%	13.7%	16.5%	24.5%	18.4%	12.4%	8.3%
High	10.170	17.470	10.070	10.170	17.070	10.770	10.070	24.070	10.470	12.470	0.070
Average	42.3%	42.4%	42.1%	40.1%	43.1%	39.6%	44.6%	48.5%	45.0%	41.2%	31.7%
	42.3 %	42.4 %	42.1%	40.1%	43.1% 39.9%	46.7%	44.0 % 38.9%	46.5 % 26.9%	45.0 % 36.6%	41.2 %	59.9%
Low Mean	53.46	53.03	53.92	53.03	53.03	54.42	52.77	50.41	52.35	<u>40.4 /0</u> 54.43	57.54
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement	17.4%	19.1%	15.7%	23.0%	18.0%	12.7%	20.2%	26.3%	23.0%	13.2%	15.4%
lliah	17.470	13.170	10.770	20.070	10.070	12.7 /0	20.270	20.070	20.070	10.2 /0	10.470
nign Average	36.0%	37.5%	34.4%	39.8%	36.9%	32.5%	38.3%	44.2%	37.8%	33.3%	33.3%
	36.0% 46.6%	37.5% 43.3%	54.4% 49.9%	39.0% 37.2%	36.9% 45.1%	52.5% 54.8%	30.3 % 41.4%	44.2% 29.5%	37.0% 39.3%	53.5% 53.4%	53.3% 51.3%
Low Mean	<u>40.0 /</u> 0 54.03	<u>43.3</u> /0 53.37	<u>49.5</u> /0 54.72	57.2 <i>%</i> 52.05	4 <u>5.1%</u> 53.76	54.0 % 55.89	<u>41.4 /0</u> 52.79	<u>29.5 %</u> 50.56	59.5 <i>%</i>	55.45	55.18
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation	21.1%	23.9%	18.1%	27.4%	22.9%	22.5%	18.8%	29.5%	24.1%	16.2%	19.7%
High	21.1/0	23.370	10.170	21.470	22.3/0	22.3 /0	10.0 /0	23.370	24.1 /0	10.2 /0	13.7 /0
~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	39.4%	38.1%	40.7%	40.2%	37.5%	35.8%	39.4%	38.6%	39.8%	41.1%	34.8%
Average											
Low Mean	<u>39.5%</u> 52.14	<u>38.0%</u> 51.61	<u>41.1%</u> 52.70	<u>32.4%</u> 50.67	<u>39.6%</u> 51.88	<u>41.8%</u> 51.88	41.8% 52.95	<u>31.9%</u> 50.38	<u>36.1%</u> 51.30	<u>42.8%</u> 53.16	<u>45.5%</u> 52.57
Mean CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement	52.14 15.1%	18.9%	<u>52.70</u> 11.2%	28.5%	51.88 16.0%	9.9%	52.95 18.1%	26.3%	16.4%	9.4%	22.7%
High	10.170	10.3 /0	11.2 /0	20.3 /0	10.0 %	9.9 /0	10.170	20.3 /0	10.4 /0	3.4 /0	22.1 /0
Average	35.8%	37.6%	33.9%	41.1%	36.6%	32.9%	38.5%	41.9%	41.1%	31.6%	34.1%
Low	49.1%	43.5%	54.9%	30.4%	47.4%	57.2%	43.5%	31.8%	42.5%	59.0%	43.1%
Mean	53.24	52.22	54.32	49.96	52.88	54.54	52.27	50.18	52.40	54.96	51.78