

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	40,124	20,682	19,442	5,512	15,170	7,329	4,394	3,447	5,170	14,272	1,818
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	92.1%	93.2%	90.8%	96.7%	91.9%	90.3%	91.9%	95.3%	83.6%	93.5%	98.4%
No	7.9%	6.8%	9.2%	3.3%	8.1%	9.7%	8.1%	4.7%	16.4%	6.5%	1.6%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2021	96.2%	95.2%	97.2%	94.5%	95.4%	93.3%	98.1%	96.6%	96.7%	97.4%	95.3%
2020	3.0%	3.9%	2.0%	4.0%	3.8%	5.8%	1.7%	2.4%	1.7%	2.2%	3.5%
2019 or earlier	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.4%	1.2%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	4.0%	4.8%	3.3%	3.6%	5.2%	2.8%	8.9%	5.4%	3.4%	3.2%	3.7%
6 to 10	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	3.8%	5.3%	3.3%	9.5%	4.2%	6.3%	4.4%	3.6%
11 to 50	17.0%	16.3%	17.7%	17.9%	15.8%	11.0%	23.0%	16.7%	23.6%	15.5%	17.7%
51 to 100	13.0%	15.7%	10.1%	18.4%	14.7%	10.5%	17.2%	20.2%	15.4%	8.2%	22.8%
101 to 500	30.2%	32.1%	28.2%	30.7%	32.7%	31.4%	32.7%	35.3%	26.5%	28.8%	31.9%
Over 500	30.9%	26.2%	35.9%	25.6%	26.4%	41.1%	8.7%	18.1%	24.8%	39.9%	20.2%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	64.9%	67.2%	62.5%	78.5%	63.0%	61.0%	62.4%	67.9%	73.7%	58.5%	77.4%
Public charter school	4.1%	4.3%	4.0%	5.0%	4.1%	4.7%	4.0%	2.7%	6.0%	3.2%	7.9%
Public magnet school	3.2%	3.4%	3.1%	4.0%	3.2%	4.4%	2.6%	1.5%	4.3%	2.6%	7.3%
Private religious/parochial school	14.1%	12.5%	15.9%	6.6%	14.6%	8.3%	21.2%	19.7%	6.7%	19.2%	3.9%
Private independent college-prep school	12.6%	11.4%	13.9%	4.9%	13.8%	21.1%	9.4%	4.0%	8.9%	15.7%	3.0%
Home school	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%	1.3%	0.5%	0.3%	4.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	44.7%	38.5%	51.3%	35.6%	39.6%	45.2%	30.2%	39.8%	59.4%	48.4%	21.0%
A-	30.3%	28.6%	32.1%	23.5%	30.4%	30.8%	33.9%	25.2%	28.5%	33.4%	18.1%
B+	14.4%	17.8%	10.7%	18.7%	17.4%	14.6%	22.5%	17.0%	6.6%	12.2%	27.0%
B	7.4%	10.0%	4.6%	14.5%	8.4%	6.2%	10.0%	11.0%	3.6%	4.9%	18.9%
B-	2.0%	3.1%	0.8%	4.7%	2.5%	2.0%	2.3%	4.0%	0.9%	0.8%	7.8%
C+	1.0%	1.6%	0.4%	2.4%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	2.6%	0.7%	0.3%	5.6%
C	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	1.3%
D	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?											
Yes	6.9%	6.8%	7.0%	8.4%	6.2%	5.8%	5.6%	8.0%	11.7%	5.3%	6.9%
No	93.1%	93.2%	93.0%	91.6%	93.8%	94.2%	94.4%	92.0%	88.3%	94.7%	93.1%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?											
Yes	16.8%	16.3%	17.4%	17.1%	16.0%	15.2%	14.9%	19.3%	18.6%	16.9%	21.3%
No	83.2%	83.7%	82.6%	82.9%	84.0%	84.8%	85.1%	80.7%	81.4%	83.1%	78.7%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?											
None	8.4%	11.7%	4.9%	14.1%	10.9%	11.2%	6.0%	16.5%	3.3%	5.5%	5.7%
1	5.0%	6.7%	3.2%	8.9%	5.9%	5.3%	2.8%	11.0%	2.9%	3.3%	4.7%
2	6.4%	8.3%	4.4%	11.8%	6.9%	5.0%	4.6%	14.0%	3.1%	4.9%	8.4%
3	8.3%	9.9%	6.7%	12.5%	9.0%	7.3%	7.2%	14.8%	5.4%	7.1%	13.7%
4	8.6%	9.5%	7.6%	11.5%	8.8%	7.5%	8.9%	11.4%	7.0%	7.7%	13.6%
5	9.1%	9.5%	8.8%	9.3%	9.5%	8.3%	11.6%	9.3%	8.1%	9.0%	9.5%
6	7.7%	7.4%	8.1%	7.0%	7.5%	6.8%	9.9%	5.8%	7.8%	8.2%	6.9%
7 to 8	15.9%	13.3%	18.7%	11.0%	14.2%	14.1%	19.6%	7.5%	21.0%	17.8%	12.8%
9 to 10	12.3%	9.8%	15.0%	5.9%	11.2%	12.3%	14.5%	4.6%	15.7%	14.7%	8.8%
11 or more	18.2%	14.0%	22.8%	7.9%	16.2%	22.2%	14.8%	5.1%	25.7%	21.7%	15.9%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	71.1%	78.9%	62.6%	87.2%	75.9%	68.3%	76.8%	90.6%	46.3%	68.6%	84.3%
No	28.9%	21.1%	37.4%	12.8%	24.1%	31.7%	23.2%	9.4%	53.7%	31.4%	15.7%
Is this college your:											
First choice	57.2%	61.8%	52.2%	68.5%	59.3%	56.6%	54.0%	71.7%	35.2%	58.4%	51.3%
Second choice	25.2%	23.8%	26.7%	21.1%	24.8%	25.2%	29.2%	18.4%	32.4%	24.6%	30.2%
Third choice	10.4%	8.8%	12.2%	6.2%	9.7%	10.6%	10.7%	6.8%	18.3%	9.9%	12.0%
Less than third choice	7.2%	5.6%	9.0%	4.1%	6.2%	7.6%	6.2%	3.2%	14.0%	7.1%	6.5%
Citizenship status:											
U.S. citizen	93.8%	94.7%	93.0%	98.3%	93.3%	90.8%	94.9%	96.7%	86.4%	95.4%	97.5%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	0.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.7%	0.8%	4.1%	1.4%	0.8%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	4.0%	3.6%	4.5%	0.7%	4.6%	7.5%	1.8%	2.1%	8.7%	2.9%	1.4%
None of the above	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	1.7%	0.4%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?											
I don't know	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%
Yes	2.4%	4.4%	0.3%	15.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	1.7%
No	96.6%	94.7%	98.7%	83.9%	98.7%	98.5%	98.9%	98.6%	97.8%	99.1%	97.5%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:											
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	81.6%	75.4%	88.2%	66.8%	78.5%	84.7%	82.3%	60.8%	88.1%	88.3%	51.0%
Probability & Statistics	31.6%	29.2%	34.3%	24.6%	30.8%	35.0%	27.4%	26.4%	40.9%	31.8%	23.8%
Calculus	40.8%	33.7%	48.4%	27.8%	35.8%	45.0%	32.4%	20.7%	54.6%	46.1%	12.4%
AP Probability & Statistics	20.7%	15.9%	25.9%	13.4%	16.9%	21.2%	14.5%	10.7%	30.4%	24.3%	7.7%
AP Calculus	36.1%	26.4%	46.4%	27.5%	26.1%	36.3%	18.5%	14.1%	59.6%	41.7%	7.4%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	98.7%	98.2%	99.2%	97.6%	98.5%	98.6%	99.0%	97.5%	98.8%	99.3%	94.7%
Foreign Language (2 years)	92.0%	89.8%	94.4%	84.9%	91.6%	93.3%	93.8%	85.1%	90.2%	96.0%	82.0%
Physical Science (2 years)	60.6%	56.9%	64.6%	52.6%	58.5%	64.1%	57.8%	47.6%	68.6%	63.1%	43.0%
Biological Science (2 years)	50.8%	47.2%	54.6%	42.1%	49.1%	52.5%	46.6%	44.9%	55.8%	54.2%	39.5%
History/American Government (2 years)	94.0%	93.5%	94.6%	92.4%	93.8%	93.8%	95.5%	91.8%	93.0%	95.2%	87.6%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	39.1%	39.7%	38.5%	43.3%	38.4%	37.7%	36.2%	42.9%	44.8%	36.2%	37.3%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	84.1%	82.5%	85.8%	78.2%	84.0%	86.5%	82.9%	80.3%	85.3%	86.0%	71.2%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?											
9 or more	4.4%	2.5%	6.5%	1.9%	2.6%	4.8%	0.5%	0.8%	12.7%	4.3%	0.2%
7-8	5.7%	3.5%	8.0%	2.9%	3.8%	6.1%	1.8%	1.3%	13.5%	6.0%	0.4%
5-6	9.9%	6.9%	13.1%	5.8%	7.3%	11.1%	4.6%	3.0%	16.8%	11.7%	1.6%
3-4	17.0%	14.1%	20.1%	13.0%	14.5%	18.5%	13.0%	8.0%	17.2%	21.2%	6.6%
1-2	25.8%	25.4%	26.2%	23.7%	26.0%	24.7%	31.2%	21.9%	18.3%	29.1%	21.4%
None	37.3%	47.6%	26.1%	52.7%	45.8%	34.7%	48.9%	65.1%	21.5%	27.8%	69.8%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Which years did you take physics in high school?											
9th	14.4%	13.5%	15.3%	9.0%	15.1%	19.3%	13.2%	8.7%	15.8%	15.1%	7.0%
10th	10.1%	9.7%	10.4%	8.0%	10.4%	13.3%	7.3%	7.9%	15.0%	8.8%	9.9%
11th	32.8%	30.4%	35.4%	26.5%	31.8%	32.1%	39.1%	22.1%	36.2%	35.1%	20.7%
12th	24.5%	21.8%	27.3%	24.1%	21.0%	24.1%	19.3%	16.8%	31.7%	25.7%	9.2%
Did not take physics	29.4%	34.1%	24.4%	41.3%	31.5%	27.8%	25.5%	46.9%	25.7%	24.0%	51.3%
Do you consider yourself:											
Pre-Med	19.7%	17.9%	21.5%	18.0%	17.9%	17.7%	16.5%	20.4%	24.1%	20.5%	35.2%
Pre-Law	8.6%	8.9%	8.3%	6.3%	9.8%	12.4%	9.0%	5.4%	4.6%	9.6%	12.3%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	1.7%	2.3%	1.1%	1.8%	2.4%	3.7%	0.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.6%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
English (language & literature)	1.2%	1.6%	0.8%	1.0%	1.8%	2.5%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
History	1.2%	1.6%	0.7%	1.4%	1.7%	2.4%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%
Journalism/Communication	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.9%	0.6%	1.9%	0.9%
Media/Film Studies	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.6%	1.3%	2.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	1.9%	0.4%
Music	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%	1.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.8%
Philosophy	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Theatre/Drama	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.3%	1.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	0.5%
Biological & Life Sciences											
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Animal Biology	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	2.2%	1.8%	2.6%	1.2%	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	3.2%	2.4%	0.8%
Biology (general)	7.4%	7.4%	7.3%	5.3%	8.2%	7.7%	9.3%	7.7%	7.3%	7.3%	9.5%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Environmental Science	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%	1.7%	2.9%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	1.3%	0.1%
Marine Biology	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.1%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.8%	0.3%	1.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	2.1%	0.9%	0.0%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	2.0%	1.1%	3.0%	0.2%	1.4%	2.1%	0.9%	0.8%	3.1%	2.9%	0.1%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	1.0%	0.5%	1.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	4.2%	0.6%	0.6%
Business											
Accounting	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%	0.7%	1.9%	0.8%	3.4%	2.4%	0.3%	1.3%	0.7%
Business Administration (general)	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.0%	3.4%	2.0%	3.8%	5.9%	1.4%	4.0%	6.3%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%
Entrepreneurship	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.1%	0.9%	0.9%
Finance	3.6%	2.8%	4.4%	0.9%	3.5%	1.5%	7.8%	2.3%	0.5%	5.8%	0.9%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
International Business	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.2%	0.8%	0.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.3%
Management	1.7%	2.0%	1.2%	2.5%	1.9%	1.0%	2.8%	2.6%	0.4%	1.6%	1.2%
Marketing	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	0.9%	2.5%	1.0%	5.4%	1.8%	0.3%	2.9%	0.7%
Real Estate	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Other Business	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.5%	1.2%	0.7%	2.1%	1.0%	0.5%	2.0%	0.1%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your intended major (continued):											
Education											
Elementary Education	1.4%	2.1%	0.6%	2.6%	1.9%	0.8%	2.1%	4.1%	0.3%	0.8%	1.5%
Music/Art Education	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Secondary Education	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	1.0%	0.9%	0.4%	1.0%	1.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Special Education	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Other Education	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Engineering											
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	1.3%	1.6%	1.0%	5.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	2.6%	0.5%	0.2%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	0.9%	0.3%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	2.5%	1.1%	0.1%
Chemical Engineering	0.6%	0.2%	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	1.8%	0.9%	0.1%
Civil Engineering	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%	1.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	1.2%	0.1%
Computer Engineering	1.1%	0.7%	1.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	2.9%	1.1%	1.0%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	1.9%	0.7%	0.2%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%
Materials Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	2.6%	2.0%	3.3%	4.3%	1.2%	0.6%	2.4%	1.2%	5.1%	2.6%	0.6%
Other Engineering	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	2.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	1.4%	0.9%	0.2%
Health Professions											
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	1.2%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	2.3%	0.2%	0.6%	1.8%
Nursing	4.4%	5.3%	3.5%	7.3%	4.5%	0.8%	8.3%	7.5%	2.5%	3.9%	17.9%
Pharmacy	0.5%	0.1%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.1%	0.3%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.3%	3.4%	0.3%	1.1%	1.9%
Other Health Profession	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.1%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	2.8%	1.4%	1.7%	2.6%
Math and Computer Science											
Computer Science	4.1%	3.4%	4.9%	4.6%	2.9%	3.7%	2.5%	2.0%	9.0%	3.4%	3.2%
Mathematics/Statistics	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	0.7%	2.3%	1.0%	0.5%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	2.9%	0.5%	0.2%
Physical Science											
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.2%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.5%	1.0%	0.9%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	1.4%	0.1%	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Social Science											
Anthropology	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Economics	2.2%	1.9%	2.4%	1.5%	2.1%	3.9%	0.6%	0.2%	3.1%	2.2%	1.0%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	4.0%	4.1%	3.9%	3.4%	4.3%	6.2%	3.1%	2.0%	2.4%	4.5%	3.6%
Psychology	6.3%	6.5%	6.0%	5.3%	7.0%	7.5%	6.4%	6.5%	5.8%	6.1%	11.1%
Public Policy	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Social Work	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	2.3%
Sociology	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.7%	1.8%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Other Social Science	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Other Majors											
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	0.1%
Criminal Justice	1.5%	2.1%	1.0%	2.9%	1.8%	1.4%	1.7%	2.7%	0.5%	1.1%	5.0%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.5%	3.5%	3.6%	4.4%	3.1%	2.7%	3.2%	4.1%	4.5%	3.3%	3.6%
Undecided	7.8%	9.9%	5.5%	7.8%	10.6%	13.5%	9.8%	5.5%	3.1%	6.4%	3.3%
Your intended career occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%
Artist	1.4%	1.9%	0.8%	1.1%	2.2%	3.7%	0.5%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	1.4%
Graphic Designer	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%
Musician	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	1.4%	0.3%	1.8%	0.6%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.3%	2.1%	2.5%	1.2%	2.5%	3.7%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	3.2%	0.9%
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.9%	1.0%	1.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
Accountant	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	0.7%	1.9%	0.9%	3.2%	2.5%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Business Manager/Executive	3.6%	3.1%	4.2%	2.0%	3.5%	2.6%	4.9%	3.4%	2.2%	4.9%	2.0%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%	3.2%	3.7%	2.8%	4.6%	4.5%	2.5%	4.2%	5.9%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.4%	2.8%	4.1%	1.0%	3.4%	2.4%	6.3%	1.9%	2.1%	4.8%	0.8%
Human Resources	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Management Consultant	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%
Retail Sales	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Sales/Marketing	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.0%	2.0%	1.0%	3.9%	1.8%	0.6%	2.3%	1.1%
Sports Management	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.7%	1.2%	1.1%	3.4%	0.1%	1.1%	2.2%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Journalist	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	1.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%	1.0%	0.7%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
College Faculty	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	1.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
Early Childcare Provider	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Elementary School Teacher	1.6%	2.3%	0.8%	2.7%	2.1%	0.9%	2.3%	4.5%	0.5%	0.9%	1.5%
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Librarian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.0%	1.5%	0.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%	2.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%	1.9%	2.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.7%	1.5%
Military	3.0%	5.4%	0.3%	19.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Clinical Psychologist	2.0%	2.2%	1.9%	1.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.6%	1.9%	1.8%	4.1%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	9.5%	7.0%	12.2%	4.8%	7.7%	9.2%	6.2%	6.7%	14.1%	11.5%	8.7%
Mental Health Professional	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.6%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Pharmacist	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	1.5%	1.3%	0.7%
Physician Assistant	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.0%	1.8%	1.2%	2.5%	2.4%	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Registered Nurse	4.1%	4.9%	3.2%	6.6%	4.3%	0.9%	7.8%	7.0%	2.5%	3.4%	15.8%
Social Worker	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	2.9%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	3.1%	3.6%	2.6%	3.8%	3.5%	2.3%	3.3%	6.5%	1.8%	2.9%	6.2%
Veterinarian	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	2.5%	0.5%	0.4%	1.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	3.8%	2.6%	5.0%	2.9%	2.5%	3.2%	2.2%	1.5%	10.2%	3.1%	2.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	1.8%	0.5%	0.8%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%
Lawyer/Judge	4.9%	4.6%	5.1%	2.6%	5.4%	7.2%	4.7%	2.3%	2.7%	6.0%	7.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Engineer	6.9%	4.2%	9.8%	6.0%	3.6%	2.9%	5.1%	3.1%	16.7%	7.3%	1.9%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.5%	3.0%	4.0%	2.0%	3.4%	5.1%	1.6%	2.0%	6.9%	3.0%	1.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Clergy	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	4.6%	5.5%	3.6%	6.2%	5.3%	4.6%	5.4%	6.7%	3.6%	3.7%	6.2%
Undecided/Unknown	13.4%	14.3%	12.5%	9.9%	16.0%	20.6%	14.3%	8.4%	11.3%	12.9%	6.7%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Artist	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%
Graphic Designer	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%
Musician	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Accountant	3.8%	3.5%	4.2%	3.1%	3.6%	2.8%	4.9%	3.8%	4.0%	4.3%	2.8%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.5%
Business Manager/Executive	7.4%	6.5%	8.4%	5.5%	6.8%	6.9%	8.0%	5.0%	6.0%	9.3%	4.0%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.5%	5.7%	7.4%	4.6%	6.2%	6.2%	7.0%	5.0%	6.0%	7.9%	4.0%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	4.2%	3.9%	4.6%	2.8%	4.3%	4.4%	5.5%	2.4%	2.7%	5.3%	2.1%
Human Resources	1.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	1.2%	1.3%	2.8%
Management Consultant	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	1.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	0.8%	1.0%	2.2%	1.6%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Sales/Marketing	3.9%	3.6%	4.1%	3.2%	3.7%	3.2%	5.0%	3.2%	2.6%	4.7%	1.8%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Journalist	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%
College Administrator/Staff	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%
College Faculty	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%	1.0%	2.0%	3.1%	0.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	0.3%
Early Childcare Provider	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%
Elementary School Teacher	3.1%	3.6%	2.6%	3.1%	3.8%	3.0%	4.6%	4.4%	2.0%	2.9%	2.8%
K-12 Administrator	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.9%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.9%	2.0%	1.4%	2.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%
Other K-12 Professional	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	2.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	2.4%	0.9%	1.5%	2.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%	2.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	2.7%
Military	1.2%	1.7%	0.7%	4.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	2.3%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	1.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.4%
Clinical Psychologist	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	1.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	3.2%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	0.7%	2.1%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.3%	2.7%	3.9%	1.9%	3.0%	3.8%	1.7%	3.0%	3.1%	4.2%	0.6%
Mental Health Professional	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Registered Nurse	3.5%	3.9%	2.9%	4.5%	3.8%	2.7%	3.9%	5.8%	3.0%	2.9%	5.5%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	2.6%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.9%	1.3%	2.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.9%	0.6%	1.1%	4.2%	1.9%	0.6%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	2.1%	1.4%	1.0%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	3.4%	2.9%	3.8%	1.8%	3.4%	4.8%	2.8%	1.1%	1.7%	4.6%	0.9%
Paralegal	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Engineer	4.3%	3.0%	5.7%	3.3%	2.9%	3.0%	2.6%	3.1%	9.2%	4.5%	1.3%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.0%	0.8%	0.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	2.4%	0.8%	1.6%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%	1.3%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.5%	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.9%	2.9%	1.5%	0.8%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%
Clergy	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	1.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	3.9%	3.6%	4.2%	2.7%	3.8%	4.0%	3.6%	3.8%	4.9%	4.0%	2.0%
Other	10.8%	12.3%	9.2%	13.8%	11.8%	10.3%	13.7%	12.5%	11.9%	8.2%	17.9%
Undecided/Unknown	3.0%	3.8%	2.1%	4.8%	3.5%	2.7%	4.4%	4.0%	2.9%	1.8%	10.4%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%
Artist	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
Musician	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Accountant	2.0%	1.9%	2.2%	1.6%	2.0%	1.9%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	2.2%	1.2%
Administrative Assistant	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.6%
Business Manager/Executive	5.2%	4.7%	5.7%	3.9%	4.9%	5.4%	5.1%	3.6%	5.2%	5.9%	2.4%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.8%	4.4%	5.3%	3.6%	4.6%	5.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.8%	5.5%	4.7%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	1.9%	2.8%	3.0%	3.5%	1.6%	1.9%	3.2%	1.0%
Human Resources	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%
Management Consultant	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.5%	0.5%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.8%	0.7%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%
Sales/Marketing	3.6%	3.3%	3.8%	2.7%	3.6%	3.1%	4.9%	2.9%	2.5%	4.3%	1.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Sports Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Advertising	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Journalist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%
College Administrator/Staff	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
College Faculty	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	1.4%	2.3%	0.4%	0.6%	1.2%	0.9%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%
Elementary School Teacher	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%	1.9%	0.6%
K-12 Administrator	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.3%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.6%	1.1%	0.5%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.1%
Other K-12 Professional	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.9%
Military	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	2.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	2.6%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	1.0%	0.8%	1.4%	1.1%	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	2.0%	1.7%	2.3%	1.2%	1.9%	2.6%	1.0%	1.3%	1.7%	2.6%	0.3%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Pharmacist	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%
Registered Nurse	2.0%	2.3%	1.8%	2.7%	2.1%	1.5%	2.0%	3.6%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%
Social Worker	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	1.0%	1.0%	3.2%	1.6%	0.9%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.2%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	2.5%	2.1%	3.0%	1.1%	2.4%	3.3%	2.0%	1.0%	1.6%	3.5%	0.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
Engineer	3.7%	3.0%	4.4%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.7%	3.5%	5.5%	4.0%	2.3%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.5%	2.0%	0.8%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	0.9%	0.8%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	1.5%	0.4%	0.3%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	3.8%	4.4%	3.1%	4.7%	4.3%	3.5%	4.5%	5.5%	3.5%	3.0%	3.8%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Clergy	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.9%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	9.1%	7.6%	10.7%	7.4%	7.6%	7.8%	7.7%	7.2%	12.7%	10.0%	1.9%
Other	17.5%	19.6%	15.1%	21.3%	19.0%	16.8%	20.6%	21.5%	16.8%	14.6%	26.4%
Undecided/Unknown	7.9%	9.3%	6.4%	11.5%	8.4%	7.6%	9.8%	8.5%	7.3%	6.0%	26.1%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Current employment status:											
Parent/Guardian 1											
Employed	86.5%	86.7%	86.4%	86.7%	86.6%	85.7%	86.9%	88.4%	84.6%	87.1%	83.7%
Seasonally employed	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.6%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%	2.1%	1.8%	1.2%
Not Employed	6.4%	6.4%	6.5%	5.9%	6.5%	7.1%	6.6%	5.3%	7.3%	6.1%	8.6%
Retired	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.6%	3.0%	3.5%	2.6%	2.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.0%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	2.9%	1.8%	3.5%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	68.4%	69.6%	67.1%	69.1%	69.8%	68.9%	69.1%	72.7%	64.4%	68.1%	60.9%
Seasonally employed	3.6%	3.5%	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%	3.7%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.9%	2.4%
Not Employed	13.3%	11.8%	14.8%	10.9%	12.2%	12.0%	12.7%	11.9%	17.2%	13.9%	9.1%
Retired	5.1%	4.7%	5.6%	4.5%	4.8%	5.6%	4.5%	3.5%	4.8%	5.9%	3.9%
Unknown/Not Applicable	9.5%	10.3%	8.7%	12.0%	9.7%	9.8%	10.4%	8.5%	10.2%	8.2%	23.7%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	18.0%	22.7%	12.7%	44.6%	14.7%	12.5%	15.9%	18.0%	17.3%	11.0%	22.9%
\$1 to \$2,999	13.0%	15.4%	10.3%	21.5%	13.2%	11.7%	12.8%	17.1%	14.7%	8.6%	29.2%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.7%	11.4%	7.9%	12.4%	11.0%	9.3%	9.9%	15.9%	9.9%	7.2%	18.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.2%	9.4%	6.8%	8.7%	9.7%	8.2%	8.4%	14.5%	7.6%	6.6%	11.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.5%	9.3%	9.7%	6.0%	10.5%	8.9%	10.7%	13.5%	8.9%	10.0%	8.0%
\$15,000 or more	41.7%	31.7%	52.6%	6.8%	40.8%	49.5%	42.2%	20.9%	41.7%	56.6%	10.7%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	40.4%	40.5%	40.2%	49.8%	37.1%	39.3%	39.7%	29.2%	41.6%	39.7%	43.3%
\$1 to \$2,999	37.9%	37.5%	38.3%	34.5%	38.6%	40.0%	35.9%	39.2%	42.4%	36.8%	41.0%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12.5%	12.6%	12.4%	9.2%	13.9%	12.3%	13.4%	17.6%	9.8%	13.3%	10.2%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.1%	4.5%	3.7%	3.1%	5.0%	3.7%	4.8%	7.9%	2.9%	4.1%	3.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	2.2%	2.5%	1.9%	2.4%	1.9%	2.5%	3.1%	1.7%	2.8%	1.5%
\$15,000 or more	2.8%	2.6%	2.9%	1.5%	3.0%	2.7%	3.6%	3.1%	1.6%	3.4%	0.8%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	24.1%	21.6%	26.7%	25.7%	20.1%	26.1%	16.7%	12.2%	35.5%	23.5%	22.0%
\$1 to \$2,999	9.5%	10.3%	8.6%	17.2%	7.8%	7.6%	6.2%	10.1%	12.1%	7.3%	20.8%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	8.5%	9.2%	7.8%	14.0%	7.5%	6.2%	6.5%	11.5%	11.5%	6.4%	18.1%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.7%	7.3%	6.1%	10.8%	6.0%	4.8%	4.5%	10.5%	7.8%	5.5%	14.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.8%	9.4%	10.3%	8.0%	9.9%	8.0%	10.3%	13.4%	12.3%	9.6%	10.2%
\$15,000 or more	41.4%	42.2%	40.5%	24.4%	48.7%	47.2%	55.8%	42.4%	20.8%	47.7%	14.5%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	54.4%	52.4%	56.6%	59.9%	49.6%	55.6%	48.0%	39.2%	62.7%	54.4%	36.8%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.4%	9.2%	7.4%	9.7%	9.0%	8.4%	8.7%	10.9%	7.9%	7.2%	14.0%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	15.6%	16.7%	14.4%	13.6%	17.9%	14.7%	19.5%	22.3%	13.3%	14.8%	17.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.4%	6.9%	5.8%	6.8%	7.0%	5.7%	6.6%	10.0%	5.8%	5.8%	10.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.4%	5.8%	4.9%	5.1%	6.0%	4.8%	6.4%	8.1%	3.6%	5.4%	8.9%
\$15,000 or more	9.9%	9.0%	11.0%	4.9%	10.5%	10.8%	10.8%	9.4%	6.8%	12.5%	12.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?											
Military grants											
Yes	4.9%	7.4%	2.2%	22.3%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	3.9%	1.5%	4.7%
No	95.1%	92.6%	97.8%	77.7%	98.1%	98.1%	98.3%	97.7%	96.1%	98.5%	95.3%
Work-study											
Yes	24.2%	23.8%	24.7%	10.2%	28.8%	32.4%	25.0%	26.1%	23.7%	25.0%	16.1%
No	75.8%	76.2%	75.3%	89.8%	71.2%	67.6%	75.0%	73.9%	76.3%	75.0%	83.9%
Pell Grant											
Yes	21.4%	23.2%	19.5%	26.5%	22.0%	19.7%	22.1%	26.6%	28.8%	16.1%	53.4%
No	78.6%	76.8%	80.5%	73.5%	78.0%	80.3%	77.9%	73.4%	71.2%	83.9%	46.6%
Need-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	39.2%	40.6%	37.7%	28.0%	45.2%	46.7%	43.2%	44.6%	34.8%	38.8%	49.7%
No	60.8%	59.4%	62.3%	72.0%	54.8%	53.3%	56.8%	55.4%	65.2%	61.2%	50.3%
Merit-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	62.9%	63.2%	62.5%	42.3%	70.8%	59.9%	82.3%	78.8%	41.1%	70.4%	39.6%
No	37.1%	36.8%	37.5%	57.7%	29.2%	40.1%	17.7%	21.2%	58.9%	29.6%	60.4%
What is your best estimate of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?											
Less than \$15,000	4.2%	5.0%	3.3%	6.9%	4.3%	4.2%	4.3%	4.5%	5.0%	2.6%	16.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.3%	5.1%	3.4%	6.7%	4.5%	4.3%	4.4%	5.1%	6.2%	2.3%	13.5%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3.6%	4.2%	2.9%	4.9%	3.9%	3.7%	4.5%	3.5%	4.5%	2.3%	10.8%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	10.7%	12.1%	9.0%	13.8%	11.5%	10.4%	11.5%	14.0%	12.9%	7.6%	21.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8.1%	9.2%	6.9%	10.2%	8.8%	7.5%	8.1%	12.6%	8.0%	6.5%	11.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.2%	11.1%	9.2%	11.8%	10.8%	10.4%	9.5%	13.3%	9.6%	9.1%	9.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	13.1%	13.3%	12.9%	13.1%	13.4%	12.8%	12.4%	15.9%	13.5%	12.7%	6.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.7%	7.6%	7.9%	7.5%	7.6%	7.5%	7.4%	8.1%	7.3%	8.1%	1.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.1%	9.7%	10.7%	9.3%	9.8%	9.9%	10.0%	9.3%	10.2%	10.8%	3.0%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8.8%	7.9%	9.8%	6.8%	8.4%	8.8%	9.4%	6.2%	8.0%	10.5%	2.6%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	11.5%	9.4%	13.8%	6.6%	10.4%	12.2%	11.6%	5.1%	9.8%	15.2%	1.7%
\$500,000 or higher	7.7%	5.5%	10.2%	2.3%	6.6%	8.3%	7.0%	2.6%	4.9%	12.2%	0.9%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?											
Yes	1.5%	1.9%	1.0%	3.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.1%	1.9%	1.2%	0.9%	5.9%
No	98.5%	98.1%	99.0%	97.0%	98.5%	98.4%	98.9%	98.1%	98.8%	99.1%	94.1%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?											
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	41.8%	42.8%	40.7%	51.5%	39.6%	40.8%	40.8%	35.3%	34.5%	43.0%	22.5%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	49.2%	47.8%	50.7%	38.4%	51.2%	49.8%	50.5%	55.2%	55.1%	49.1%	52.9%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	9.0%	9.4%	8.6%	10.1%	9.2%	9.4%	8.6%	9.5%	10.4%	7.9%	24.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your current religious preference											
Agnostic	11.4%	10.0%	13.0%	8.3%	10.6%	17.4%	5.1%	3.9%	16.3%	11.7%	3.1%
Atheist	9.1%	8.1%	10.2%	7.1%	8.5%	14.2%	3.6%	3.0%	15.1%	8.4%	1.8%
Baptist	4.7%	6.2%	3.0%	12.1%	4.1%	3.3%	1.4%	9.4%	3.1%	2.9%	25.6%
Buddhist	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.4%	3.6%	1.0%	0.0%
Church of Christ	4.9%	6.0%	3.8%	8.2%	5.2%	3.6%	4.9%	8.7%	3.7%	3.8%	19.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	1.3%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.3%	1.3%	0.3%
Hindu	1.4%	0.6%	2.2%	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%	4.3%	1.5%	0.0%
Jewish	3.3%	2.3%	4.4%	0.9%	2.8%	5.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.6%	5.4%	0.1%
Lutheran	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	2.9%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	3.9%	0.4%	1.6%	0.3%
Methodist	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	3.5%	1.6%	1.5%	0.5%	3.3%	1.1%	1.9%	1.6%
Muslim	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%	1.1%	0.4%	1.8%	1.4%	2.3%
Presbyterian	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	2.4%	1.8%	1.8%	0.7%	3.0%	1.6%	1.8%	0.3%
Quaker	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Roman Catholic	23.3%	21.7%	25.0%	17.7%	23.2%	11.6%	52.3%	9.5%	13.9%	29.0%	2.4%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.1%	1.8%	0.2%	0.3%	2.4%	0.1%	0.1%	9.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%
Other Christian	12.4%	14.2%	10.4%	13.2%	14.5%	9.8%	10.7%	29.1%	8.9%	11.0%	20.9%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.6%	4.0%	3.0%	4.4%	3.9%	4.8%	3.2%	2.9%	3.6%	2.9%	5.5%
None	14.1%	13.8%	14.5%	14.4%	13.6%	17.8%	10.1%	9.5%	19.5%	12.6%	15.3%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.6%	4.3%	5.1%	3.6%	4.5%	7.8%	1.5%	1.4%	6.3%	4.6%	1.1%
Atheist	5.6%	5.1%	6.2%	3.7%	5.5%	9.6%	1.9%	1.8%	9.0%	5.2%	0.6%
Baptist	5.8%	7.4%	4.1%	13.8%	5.2%	4.9%	1.6%	10.6%	4.5%	4.0%	29.5%
Buddhist	2.1%	1.0%	3.2%	0.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.5%	0.3%	7.4%	1.7%	0.1%
Church of Christ	6.7%	7.7%	5.6%	10.9%	6.7%	5.6%	6.3%	9.4%	6.2%	5.4%	21.1%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%	1.0%	1.2%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	2.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	1.9%	0.3%
Hindu	1.9%	0.8%	3.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.3%	5.9%	1.9%	0.0%
Jewish	3.8%	2.9%	4.9%	1.1%	3.5%	5.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%	6.0%	0.1%
Lutheran	2.5%	2.9%	2.0%	3.5%	2.7%	2.4%	1.9%	4.6%	0.9%	2.4%	0.3%
Methodist	2.5%	2.7%	2.4%	3.9%	2.3%	2.5%	0.7%	3.9%	1.8%	2.6%	1.8%
Muslim	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%	2.0%	1.2%	0.4%	2.2%	1.5%	2.0%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	3.0%	1.2%	3.5%	2.0%	2.5%	0.5%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	28.7%	26.0%	31.5%	19.2%	28.3%	18.0%	57.3%	11.7%	21.5%	35.2%	3.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.0%	0.3%	0.4%	2.6%	0.4%	0.2%	10.2%	0.3%	0.3%	1.1%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Other Christian	14.7%	16.9%	12.3%	18.7%	16.3%	12.9%	11.8%	29.4%	11.6%	12.6%	23.0%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.3%	2.6%	2.1%	3.1%	2.4%	3.1%	1.8%	1.8%	2.9%	1.8%	3.4%
None	10.1%	10.2%	10.0%	11.1%	9.9%	13.1%	6.7%	7.4%	13.8%	8.5%	11.2%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.2%	4.0%	4.5%	3.3%	4.2%	7.0%	1.5%	1.7%	5.4%	4.2%	0.7%
Atheist	5.6%	5.2%	6.0%	3.6%	5.7%	9.6%	2.5%	2.0%	8.6%	5.1%	0.9%
Baptist	5.2%	6.5%	3.7%	11.9%	4.8%	4.2%	1.7%	9.9%	4.2%	3.6%	22.9%
Buddhist	2.1%	1.1%	3.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.9%	0.5%	0.2%	7.1%	1.7%	0.0%
Church of Christ	6.3%	7.1%	5.4%	9.7%	6.3%	5.3%	6.1%	8.6%	5.8%	5.2%	17.4%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.4%	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	0.8%	1.6%	2.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	1.7%	0.3%
Hindu	1.8%	0.8%	3.0%	0.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.3%	5.9%	1.9%	0.0%
Jewish	3.6%	2.6%	4.6%	1.0%	3.1%	5.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	5.7%	0.2%
Lutheran	2.4%	2.9%	1.9%	3.5%	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	4.3%	1.0%	2.2%	0.2%
Methodist	2.5%	2.6%	2.3%	4.0%	2.2%	2.6%	0.7%	3.4%	1.7%	2.5%	2.1%
Muslim	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%	1.3%	1.5%	2.2%	1.1%	0.5%	2.3%	1.7%	3.2%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	3.1%	1.3%	3.4%	1.9%	2.6%	0.3%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	27.0%	24.3%	29.8%	17.7%	26.5%	17.3%	53.1%	11.1%	20.2%	33.3%	2.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.1%	1.9%	0.2%	0.3%	2.5%	0.3%	0.3%	9.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%
Other Christian	14.4%	16.3%	12.4%	17.4%	15.9%	12.6%	11.4%	28.7%	11.8%	12.6%	20.1%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.8%	3.0%	2.5%	3.2%	2.9%	3.6%	2.4%	2.1%	3.0%	2.4%	4.7%
None	13.6%	14.4%	12.8%	16.9%	13.5%	16.8%	10.4%	10.8%	17.1%	11.3%	23.3%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	1.7%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.4%	1.4%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	28.1%	31.3%	24.6%	38.9%	28.5%	22.8%	29.4%	39.3%	24.3%	24.7%	31.9%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	38.1%	37.7%	38.6%	37.1%	37.9%	36.1%	43.9%	34.0%	38.0%	38.9%	29.6%
J.D. (Law)	5.8%	5.4%	6.2%	2.9%	6.3%	8.4%	5.8%	2.7%	3.1%	7.4%	6.6%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	11.5%	9.0%	14.2%	6.4%	9.9%	11.0%	8.8%	9.2%	15.4%	13.8%	9.9%
Ph.D.	10.2%	9.8%	10.7%	7.6%	10.6%	15.6%	5.5%	7.0%	14.1%	9.4%	9.1%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%	4.0%	4.1%	3.9%	4.3%	4.4%	3.9%	4.3%	8.7%
Other	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	1.4%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.6%	2.2%	0.9%	2.6%	2.0%	1.4%	2.1%	3.2%	0.9%	0.9%	2.7%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	75.5%	78.8%	72.0%	78.7%	78.8%	85.3%	68.9%	78.1%	74.5%	71.1%	72.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	15.9%	13.8%	18.0%	12.9%	14.1%	8.8%	22.8%	14.0%	16.7%	18.5%	15.8%
J.D. (Law)	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	1.8%	0.9%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	1.9%	0.8%	3.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	3.6%	2.8%	2.1%
Ph.D.	1.2%	0.6%	1.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	2.1%	1.6%	1.4%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	2.9%
Other	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	60.4%	61.8%	58.8%	64.5%	60.8%	46.3%	71.1%	77.6%	45.8%	63.5%	65.2%
Been bored in class*	38.3%	37.7%	39.0%	40.1%	36.8%	38.0%	35.1%	36.5%	38.6%	39.1%	42.1%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	42.0%	38.8%	45.6%	32.4%	41.1%	53.0%	34.2%	25.5%	38.2%	48.4%	49.0%
Tutored another student	56.3%	51.1%	62.1%	53.0%	50.4%	55.2%	47.0%	44.7%	66.4%	60.5%	43.9%
Studied with other students	85.3%	83.6%	87.2%	80.8%	84.7%	84.4%	85.7%	83.9%	85.0%	88.1%	76.8%
Consumed beer*	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	1.7%	2.9%	2.9%	4.0%	1.4%	1.2%	3.5%	0.3%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.2%	2.9%	3.5%	2.2%	3.2%	3.6%	3.8%	1.5%	1.5%	4.3%	1.6%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.3%	1.6%	1.4%	2.4%	2.4%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	44.7%	43.5%	46.0%	40.3%	44.7%	48.6%	40.7%	41.7%	42.4%	47.4%	49.9%
Felt depressed*	18.8%	18.8%	18.7%	18.5%	19.0%	24.0%	13.3%	16.0%	20.3%	18.1%	24.6%
Performed volunteer work	81.9%	80.0%	84.1%	76.0%	81.4%	81.2%	81.5%	81.8%	77.7%	86.4%	72.0%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	83.8%	83.6%	84.0%	80.2%	84.9%	85.1%	85.0%	84.3%	79.2%	85.8%	76.1%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	29.4%	28.5%	30.4%	28.2%	28.7%	30.6%	27.8%	25.8%	27.2%	31.5%	31.7%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	97.0%	96.5%	97.6%	95.7%	96.8%	96.9%	97.2%	96.1%	96.0%	98.2%	91.8%
Been late to class*	4.6%	4.4%	4.7%	4.7%	4.3%	5.1%	3.5%	3.8%	4.3%	4.8%	5.6%
Discussed politics	83.3%	81.5%	85.2%	79.1%	82.3%	87.3%	77.9%	78.0%	81.2%	86.7%	67.6%
Skipped school/class*	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.9%	1.2%	1.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.4%	2.0%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	52.3%	50.9%	53.9%	44.7%	53.3%	61.5%	47.3%	44.0%	48.6%	55.8%	62.2%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	51.4%	50.3%	52.5%	44.1%	52.6%	53.2%	52.8%	51.3%	43.1%	56.0%	50.2%
Fallen asleep in class*	3.2%	3.5%	3.0%	4.1%	3.2%	3.3%	2.8%	3.7%	3.4%	2.8%	6.0%
Failed to complete homework on time*	4.2%	4.6%	3.9%	5.7%	4.2%	4.7%	3.7%	3.9%	3.6%	4.0%	6.3%
Felt anxious*	42.3%	41.0%	43.8%	35.0%	43.3%	49.2%	38.5%	37.2%	42.1%	44.4%	39.0%
Written computer code	20.8%	18.0%	24.0%	20.9%	16.9%	20.3%	14.8%	12.5%	35.6%	19.7%	15.5%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*											
* responses for "Frequently" only	2.3%	3.0%	1.6%	4.2%	2.6%	2.3%	2.5%	3.0%	1.9%	1.4%	9.3%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	77.8%	74.6%	81.4%	67.1%	77.4%	80.1%	77.4%	71.8%	78.7%	82.4%	73.5%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	78.7%	75.9%	81.8%	72.4%	77.2%	78.3%	78.7%	73.2%	80.5%	82.3%	71.0%
Openness to having my own views challenged	68.0%	66.0%	70.2%	63.3%	67.0%	68.9%	67.6%	62.2%	68.5%	70.8%	70.4%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	67.6%	65.7%	69.8%	63.7%	66.4%	69.8%	64.6%	62.0%	65.9%	71.3%	72.8%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	88.6%	86.4%	90.9%	82.9%	87.7%	89.8%	87.6%	83.7%	88.0%	92.0%	83.8%
Critical thinking skills	80.0%	76.9%	83.5%	72.5%	78.5%	82.3%	76.5%	73.4%	81.2%	84.3%	75.4%
Ability to manage my time effectively	51.2%	49.3%	53.3%	46.9%	50.2%	47.5%	53.4%	51.8%	49.4%	54.7%	52.0%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.2%	2.0%	2.4%	1.6%	2.1%	1.8%	2.8%	1.9%	4.8%	1.5%	0.9%
Some high school	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	2.7%	2.4%	3.5%	2.2%	4.5%	1.8%	3.6%
High school graduate/GED	10.2%	11.8%	8.5%	14.8%	10.7%	8.4%	11.5%	14.1%	12.1%	7.2%	22.0%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.7%	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%	1.9%	1.7%	2.2%	2.2%	1.5%	1.5%	3.0%
Some college	8.5%	9.5%	7.4%	12.1%	8.5%	7.6%	9.2%	9.5%	9.3%	6.7%	17.0%
College degree	35.8%	35.5%	36.2%	35.7%	35.4%	31.9%	36.9%	40.7%	32.9%	37.4%	27.5%
Some graduate school	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%
Graduate degree	36.2%	33.7%	38.9%	28.0%	35.8%	43.3%	30.9%	26.5%	32.2%	41.5%	21.8%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.9%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	0.7%	2.7%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.3%	3.2%	2.1%	5.1%	1.7%	2.5%
Some high school	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.8%	3.3%	2.7%	4.8%	2.4%	5.2%	2.5%	4.9%
High school graduate/GED	12.7%	14.7%	10.4%	18.7%	13.2%	11.2%	13.4%	16.8%	13.7%	9.2%	30.7%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.2%	2.5%	1.9%	2.4%	2.5%	2.1%	2.3%	3.6%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%
Some college	10.4%	11.2%	9.5%	13.1%	10.5%	9.1%	11.4%	12.2%	10.3%	9.2%	15.6%
College degree	34.5%	33.4%	35.8%	32.1%	33.8%	30.9%	35.7%	37.3%	31.4%	37.4%	17.3%
Some graduate school	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.5%	1.7%	2.0%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	2.1%	0.8%
Graduate degree	27.6%	24.9%	30.6%	18.6%	27.3%	34.8%	22.0%	18.6%	25.4%	32.6%	9.4%
Unknown/Not Applicable	4.9%	5.8%	3.9%	7.3%	5.3%	4.9%	5.8%	5.5%	5.3%	3.5%	16.6%
First generation in college											
Yes	10.6%	11.5%	9.7%	12.9%	11.0%	9.0%	12.8%	12.5%	16.1%	7.3%	19.7%
No	89.4%	88.5%	90.3%	87.1%	89.0%	91.0%	87.2%	87.5%	83.9%	92.7%	80.3%
During the past year, did you "Frequently":											
Support your opinions with a logical argument	69.2%	65.5%	73.3%	64.7%	65.8%	72.9%	61.0%	57.4%	71.0%	74.2%	52.9%
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	63.0%	59.5%	66.9%	58.5%	59.9%	64.8%	57.4%	53.0%	66.1%	67.2%	54.3%
Look up scientific research articles and resources	32.6%	30.2%	35.2%	30.8%	30.0%	34.4%	27.9%	23.8%	36.8%	34.6%	24.0%
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	46.4%	44.4%	48.8%	44.0%	44.5%	51.1%	39.9%	36.8%	48.9%	48.7%	41.5%
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	59.8%	58.8%	60.9%	62.2%	57.6%	57.7%	59.7%	54.7%	60.8%	60.9%	63.6%
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)											
White/Caucasian	66.6%	68.3%	64.7%	60.7%	71.0%	67.6%	72.5%	76.5%	41.7%	73.1%	3.3%
African American/Black	12.2%	16.9%	7.2%	28.8%	12.5%	14.7%	7.9%	13.9%	5.8%	7.8%	97.0%
Native American/Alaska Native	1.7%	2.1%	1.3%	3.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.0%	2.0%	0.9%	1.4%	3.3%
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	9.5%	5.7%	13.5%	4.4%	6.3%	10.1%	2.1%	3.4%	25.2%	9.2%	0.3%
Filipina/o/x	2.4%	1.5%	3.5%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	6.2%	2.5%	0.1%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.8%	1.5%	4.1%	1.5%	1.5%	2.2%	0.8%	0.8%	8.8%	2.4%	0.1%
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	3.6%	2.0%	5.3%	1.1%	2.3%	3.6%	1.3%	1.0%	8.7%	4.1%	0.3%
Other Asian	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	1.8%	0.8%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	7.0%	6.4%	7.6%	7.2%	6.2%	4.5%	10.3%	4.3%	12.2%	5.9%	1.0%
Puerto Rican	2.0%	2.4%	1.7%	1.8%	2.6%	2.2%	3.4%	2.4%	0.9%	2.0%	2.2%
South American	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	1.0%	2.5%	2.3%	3.5%	1.6%	1.7%	2.3%	0.1%
Central American	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	0.8%	1.7%	1.6%	2.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	0.5%
Other Latina/o/x	4.0%	4.2%	3.7%	2.9%	4.7%	4.0%	7.3%	2.9%	3.2%	3.9%	2.0%
Other	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%	2.0%	1.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":											
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	11.8%	13.5%	9.9%	17.8%	11.9%	7.4%	13.5%	18.9%	9.3%	10.1%	6.0%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	16.7%	19.4%	13.6%	24.4%	17.5%	11.1%	18.9%	29.1%	10.4%	14.8%	7.8%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	58.0%	58.7%	57.2%	54.1%	60.5%	67.3%	54.2%	54.5%	59.7%	56.3%	70.0%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	57.7%	61.4%	53.6%	70.8%	58.0%	41.5%	71.5%	74.3%	50.9%	54.6%	61.8%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants	92.1%	90.8%	93.5%	89.5%	91.3%	94.6%	90.1%	85.9%	94.3%	93.2%	92.2%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes means yes") is considered sexual assault	92.6%	92.1%	93.2%	90.3%	92.7%	94.0%	92.5%	90.3%	94.0%	92.9%	89.6%
Abortion should be legal	75.7%	71.9%	79.9%	67.2%	73.7%	85.7%	71.4%	51.8%	85.8%	77.7%	76.8%
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	61.5%	60.0%	63.3%	54.8%	61.9%	64.1%	59.7%	60.0%	63.8%	63.1%	47.9%
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	98.3%	97.9%	98.9%	98.0%	97.8%	98.7%	97.6%	96.3%	99.0%	98.8%	98.1%
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	86.1%	83.6%	88.8%	80.1%	84.9%	89.3%	82.9%	78.1%	90.5%	88.2%	80.0%
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	89.0%	87.6%	90.5%	84.1%	88.9%	90.2%	90.0%	84.9%	90.8%	90.3%	83.0%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at math	21.9%	24.3%	19.3%	24.2%	24.4%	20.5%	26.3%	29.7%	16.2%	20.4%	32.3%
The U.S. is unprepared to address a global pandemic	73.5%	72.9%	74.1%	69.9%	74.0%	79.0%	69.5%	69.6%	78.2%	72.6%	90.1%
How would you characterize your political views?											
Far left	10.9%	10.9%	10.8%	7.9%	12.0%	20.4%	4.6%	4.4%	12.0%	10.3%	9.6%
Liberal	33.7%	29.3%	38.7%	22.9%	31.6%	42.3%	26.8%	16.0%	42.4%	37.3%	38.1%
Middle-of-the-road	36.9%	37.0%	36.7%	36.8%	37.1%	28.8%	46.6%	41.9%	38.3%	36.1%	42.6%
Conservative	16.3%	19.1%	13.1%	23.8%	17.4%	7.8%	19.9%	34.0%	6.8%	15.4%	7.8%
Far right	2.3%	3.6%	0.8%	8.6%	1.8%	0.7%	2.0%	3.7%	0.5%	0.9%	2.1%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:											
To be able to get a better job	80.3%	78.5%	82.2%	80.6%	77.7%	74.5%	85.1%	74.8%	82.5%	82.1%	84.7%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	76.5%	75.8%	77.3%	71.5%	77.4%	80.6%	78.6%	69.4%	74.1%	78.4%	81.3%
To make me a more cultured person	53.9%	51.7%	56.4%	48.0%	53.1%	58.8%	51.0%	44.2%	50.7%	58.4%	65.6%
To be able to make more money	67.0%	66.0%	68.1%	67.8%	65.3%	60.2%	75.7%	62.3%	71.9%	66.7%	85.8%
To learn more about things that interest me	85.0%	84.1%	86.1%	81.8%	84.9%	88.0%	83.9%	80.1%	83.3%	87.1%	87.6%
To get training for a specific career	72.2%	71.7%	72.6%	80.3%	68.6%	57.5%	77.7%	79.3%	74.4%	72.0%	86.5%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	58.1%	57.6%	58.7%	53.7%	59.0%	58.2%	62.8%	55.8%	61.6%	57.6%	78.2%
To please my family	31.1%	31.5%	30.7%	34.6%	30.4%	26.0%	37.7%	29.9%	33.5%	29.6%	45.6%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Studying/homework											
None	1.2%	1.6%	0.8%	2.1%	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	2.4%	0.9%	0.7%	3.5%
Less than one hour	3.3%	4.3%	2.2%	5.6%	3.8%	2.8%	3.6%	5.9%	2.0%	2.3%	5.2%
1 to 2 hours	12.3%	14.6%	9.6%	17.7%	13.5%	10.5%	13.9%	19.1%	9.3%	9.8%	22.8%
3 to 5 hours	26.2%	28.1%	24.0%	29.9%	27.5%	23.5%	31.3%	30.7%	23.2%	24.3%	34.5%
6 to 10 hours	26.4%	25.4%	27.4%	23.6%	26.1%	26.8%	27.5%	22.9%	25.9%	28.0%	19.7%
11 to 15 hours	16.1%	14.0%	18.6%	11.3%	14.9%	18.1%	13.4%	10.5%	18.8%	18.5%	7.6%
16 to 20 hours	8.5%	7.2%	9.9%	6.1%	7.6%	9.7%	6.3%	4.9%	10.5%	9.7%	3.2%
Over 20 hours	6.1%	4.8%	7.5%	3.7%	5.2%	7.4%	3.1%	3.6%	9.3%	6.8%	3.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Socializing with friends in person											
None	4.7%	4.5%	4.9%	4.5%	4.5%	5.7%	3.8%	2.7%	8.9%	3.4%	7.9%
Less than one hour	6.8%	6.3%	7.5%	6.5%	6.2%	7.8%	4.9%	4.5%	11.9%	5.9%	6.8%
1 to 2 hours	12.5%	12.5%	12.4%	13.2%	12.3%	13.7%	10.5%	11.6%	16.5%	10.9%	16.9%
3 to 5 hours	23.3%	23.2%	23.4%	23.2%	23.1%	24.2%	20.6%	24.3%	24.3%	23.1%	26.9%
6 to 10 hours	24.2%	24.0%	24.5%	23.1%	24.3%	22.7%	26.4%	25.0%	20.2%	26.1%	19.4%
11 to 15 hours	14.3%	14.3%	14.2%	14.0%	14.4%	12.7%	16.4%	15.4%	9.6%	15.9%	9.4%
16 to 20 hours	7.1%	7.5%	6.8%	6.8%	7.7%	6.7%	9.2%	7.9%	4.2%	7.7%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	7.1%	7.8%	6.4%	8.6%	7.5%	6.5%	8.2%	8.6%	4.3%	7.1%	7.4%
Using social media											
None	2.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	1.4%	3.2%	2.7%	1.9%	0.8%
Less than one hour	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	4.0%	3.2%	3.3%	2.7%	3.6%	4.6%	3.1%	2.5%
1 to 2 hours	10.0%	10.1%	9.9%	9.8%	10.2%	10.0%	9.2%	11.8%	10.9%	9.6%	7.0%
3 to 5 hours	23.0%	22.9%	23.1%	21.5%	23.4%	23.5%	23.0%	23.6%	24.0%	22.8%	16.8%
6 to 10 hours	26.0%	25.9%	26.2%	25.2%	26.1%	26.4%	27.4%	23.9%	25.0%	26.6%	25.0%
11 to 15 hours	16.0%	15.9%	16.2%	15.5%	16.0%	16.0%	16.6%	15.0%	14.5%	16.7%	16.8%
16 to 20 hours	9.4%	9.3%	9.5%	9.0%	9.4%	9.3%	9.5%	9.5%	8.3%	9.9%	11.2%
Over 20 hours	9.9%	10.2%	9.6%	12.2%	9.5%	9.1%	10.2%	9.3%	10.0%	9.4%	20.0%
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)											
None	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	2.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%
Less than one hour	4.4%	4.5%	4.3%	5.0%	4.4%	3.6%	4.7%	5.7%	3.8%	4.5%	3.6%
1 to 2 hours	13.9%	14.2%	13.7%	14.1%	14.2%	12.7%	15.2%	16.0%	12.6%	14.1%	11.4%
3 to 5 hours	26.2%	26.3%	26.2%	24.6%	26.9%	26.3%	27.7%	26.7%	25.6%	26.4%	21.8%
6 to 10 hours	24.6%	24.1%	25.2%	22.5%	24.6%	25.7%	24.8%	22.1%	24.7%	25.3%	22.5%
11 to 15 hours	13.6%	13.2%	14.1%	13.2%	13.2%	14.2%	12.3%	12.5%	14.3%	14.0%	13.8%
16 to 20 hours	7.6%	7.8%	7.4%	8.6%	7.5%	8.1%	7.0%	6.7%	7.9%	7.3%	10.0%
Over 20 hours	7.9%	8.3%	7.5%	10.6%	7.5%	7.7%	7.0%	7.6%	9.3%	6.8%	15.2%
Playing video games											
None	42.9%	42.4%	43.4%	38.3%	44.0%	42.9%	47.3%	41.9%	33.3%	47.2%	50.8%
Less than one hour	12.2%	12.3%	12.1%	13.3%	12.0%	12.1%	11.0%	12.8%	10.9%	12.6%	10.7%
1 to 2 hours	12.2%	12.7%	11.7%	12.8%	12.6%	13.1%	12.2%	12.3%	11.7%	11.6%	12.3%
3 to 5 hours	12.3%	12.4%	12.3%	12.4%	12.3%	12.6%	11.8%	12.5%	16.2%	10.8%	9.7%
6 to 10 hours	9.3%	9.2%	9.4%	9.9%	8.9%	9.2%	8.2%	9.2%	11.9%	8.5%	6.2%
11 to 15 hours	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	5.0%	4.8%	6.8%	4.4%	3.8%
16 to 20 hours	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	3.2%	2.4%	2.6%	1.8%	2.9%	4.0%	2.4%	2.5%
Over 20 hours	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	4.5%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	3.6%	5.2%	2.5%	4.0%
Participating in student clubs/groups											
None	18.9%	22.3%	15.2%	27.1%	20.5%	17.7%	20.5%	26.3%	17.9%	14.2%	30.0%
Less than one hour	9.3%	10.0%	8.4%	10.8%	9.7%	9.2%	10.3%	8.8%	8.3%	8.3%	7.5%
1 to 2 hours	22.0%	21.4%	22.8%	19.6%	22.0%	22.7%	23.6%	18.5%	23.1%	22.6%	16.9%
3 to 5 hours	24.0%	22.3%	26.0%	20.2%	23.1%	24.2%	23.6%	20.1%	25.0%	26.3%	20.4%
6 to 10 hours	14.0%	12.6%	15.5%	10.8%	13.3%	14.1%	12.3%	13.1%	14.3%	15.9%	11.3%
11 to 15 hours	6.5%	6.0%	7.0%	5.6%	6.2%	6.6%	5.4%	6.4%	6.2%	7.2%	6.5%
16 to 20 hours	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	2.2%	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%
Over 20 hours	2.5%	2.7%	2.3%	3.3%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.8%	2.1%	2.4%	4.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Exercising/sports											
None	8.3%	9.3%	7.2%	11.6%	8.4%	9.0%	7.9%	7.7%	10.3%	6.0%	20.1%
Less than one hour	7.4%	7.0%	8.0%	6.1%	7.3%	8.6%	5.5%	7.0%	11.1%	6.8%	7.2%
1 to 2 hours	13.7%	13.0%	14.5%	12.5%	13.2%	15.0%	12.1%	10.8%	18.8%	13.0%	17.3%
3 to 5 hours	18.5%	17.1%	20.1%	15.8%	17.5%	18.3%	17.9%	15.5%	21.2%	19.8%	20.6%
6 to 10 hours	20.6%	19.5%	21.8%	18.7%	19.8%	19.6%	20.5%	19.4%	19.0%	22.9%	13.2%
11 to 15 hours	14.7%	15.2%	14.2%	15.3%	15.2%	13.4%	17.5%	15.6%	10.8%	15.4%	8.4%
16 to 20 hours	8.1%	8.6%	7.4%	8.7%	8.6%	7.8%	8.5%	10.5%	4.8%	8.3%	4.3%
Over 20 hours	8.7%	10.3%	6.8%	11.2%	10.0%	8.3%	9.9%	13.5%	3.9%	7.9%	8.9%
Working (for pay)											
None	41.5%	38.5%	44.9%	38.2%	38.6%	46.0%	33.5%	30.0%	56.2%	40.7%	25.9%
Less than one hour	3.1%	2.9%	3.2%	2.5%	3.1%	3.3%	2.7%	3.0%	3.0%	3.3%	1.8%
1 to 2 hours	5.0%	4.8%	5.2%	4.2%	5.0%	5.4%	4.3%	5.0%	3.8%	5.7%	3.3%
3 to 5 hours	8.5%	8.8%	8.2%	8.0%	9.0%	8.6%	9.4%	9.6%	6.9%	8.7%	8.3%
6 to 10 hours	11.8%	12.9%	10.7%	11.9%	13.3%	11.0%	15.0%	15.6%	7.7%	11.8%	12.4%
11 to 15 hours	9.5%	9.7%	9.3%	8.9%	9.9%	8.0%	11.6%	11.8%	6.1%	10.5%	9.3%
16 to 20 hours	9.1%	9.3%	8.8%	9.9%	9.0%	9.7%	7.5%	11.4%	7.1%	9.5%	12.4%
Over 20 hours	11.6%	13.3%	9.7%	16.5%	12.1%	10.2%	13.8%	13.7%	9.1%	9.9%	26.5%
Performing household/childcare duties											
None	16.1%	16.4%	15.9%	15.1%	16.8%	18.5%	15.4%	15.3%	15.8%	15.9%	14.6%
Less than one hour	13.1%	12.7%	13.5%	11.6%	13.0%	14.0%	11.4%	13.3%	11.8%	14.2%	7.2%
1 to 2 hours	28.7%	27.7%	29.7%	26.5%	28.2%	28.8%	27.9%	27.3%	28.4%	30.2%	20.8%
3 to 5 hours	24.2%	24.1%	24.3%	25.5%	23.6%	22.2%	24.7%	24.9%	25.7%	23.7%	24.5%
6 to 10 hours	9.9%	10.1%	9.7%	10.6%	9.9%	9.4%	10.5%	9.9%	10.3%	9.4%	13.3%
11 to 15 hours	3.5%	3.9%	3.2%	4.5%	3.6%	3.1%	4.3%	3.9%	3.4%	3.1%	7.0%
16 to 20 hours	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	1.9%	1.5%	2.1%	2.1%	1.6%	1.6%	3.3%
Over 20 hours	2.7%	3.2%	2.2%	3.8%	2.9%	2.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.0%	1.9%	9.3%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	15.9%	15.8%	15.9%	16.8%	15.5%	12.8%	17.9%	17.9%	18.2%	15.0%	21.7%
My teacher advised me	5.8%	6.6%	5.0%	7.4%	6.3%	6.1%	7.0%	5.7%	5.7%	4.8%	9.7%
This college has a very good academic reputation	74.2%	71.3%	77.4%	69.6%	71.9%	74.8%	73.7%	63.4%	75.7%	78.0%	70.5%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	54.0%	55.4%	52.4%	57.2%	54.7%	52.2%	57.5%	56.3%	30.6%	60.5%	63.8%
I was offered financial assistance	52.1%	56.2%	47.5%	47.5%	59.4%	53.6%	65.7%	63.2%	36.3%	51.6%	49.0%
The cost of attending this college	44.0%	49.1%	38.4%	60.6%	44.8%	40.0%	50.7%	46.8%	42.4%	36.9%	54.0%
High school counselor advised me	8.2%	9.1%	7.2%	8.6%	9.3%	9.7%	10.5%	6.9%	6.6%	7.4%	13.1%
Private college counselor advised me	6.0%	5.8%	6.2%	3.3%	6.7%	7.4%	6.2%	6.2%	3.4%	7.2%	7.0%
I wanted to live near home	17.5%	19.1%	15.8%	19.2%	19.0%	11.7%	27.1%	23.7%	19.8%	14.3%	21.8%
Not offered aid by first choice	9.6%	10.0%	9.1%	8.9%	10.4%	8.6%	14.4%	8.7%	9.6%	9.0%	17.1%
Could not afford first choice	10.3%	11.4%	9.1%	11.7%	11.2%	9.4%	15.3%	9.8%	10.8%	8.5%	18.1%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	37.8%	37.0%	38.8%	32.5%	38.6%	41.8%	39.6%	30.8%	34.5%	40.3%	44.6%
This college's graduates get good jobs	64.8%	62.7%	67.1%	64.4%	62.1%	59.5%	70.7%	56.0%	57.8%	70.5%	66.1%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	10.9%	11.5%	10.2%	5.2%	13.9%	3.2%	15.2%	34.2%	1.8%	13.3%	12.1%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	43.0%	45.1%	40.6%	32.8%	49.6%	50.1%	50.7%	47.3%	18.9%	48.7%	33.3%
Rankings in national magazines	21.4%	17.0%	26.4%	15.2%	17.6%	20.7%	19.0%	9.4%	30.2%	25.0%	20.2%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	24.0%	20.6%	27.9%	8.4%	25.1%	32.5%	25.6%	9.3%	5.7%	36.1%	16.7%
A visit to this campus	46.1%	46.4%	45.8%	39.9%	48.8%	41.4%	56.4%	54.0%	24.4%	53.7%	39.0%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	43.4%	43.9%	42.9%	53.6%	40.3%	44.1%	39.3%	33.7%	32.7%	46.6%	55.5%
Communication with a professor	24.9%	27.7%	21.9%	24.9%	28.7%	26.6%	29.8%	31.7%	13.9%	24.8%	33.9%
The academic reputation of my intended major	55.3%	52.1%	58.9%	52.5%	51.9%	47.1%	59.2%	52.5%	60.6%	58.2%	63.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:											
Academic ability	74.6%	70.0%	79.9%	68.7%	70.4%	76.3%	65.9%	64.3%	81.1%	79.4%	61.8%
Artistic ability	30.5%	29.5%	31.6%	26.5%	30.6%	35.7%	24.9%	27.5%	30.8%	31.9%	30.6%
Compassion	71.6%	70.9%	72.4%	66.7%	72.4%	72.2%	74.5%	70.3%	65.8%	74.8%	73.9%
Creativity	50.5%	50.6%	50.4%	49.5%	51.0%	53.6%	49.3%	47.8%	46.4%	51.8%	59.8%
Drive to achieve	75.3%	74.3%	76.4%	75.9%	73.7%	72.9%	74.9%	73.9%	72.9%	77.7%	79.5%
Emotional health	34.5%	34.2%	34.9%	37.6%	32.9%	30.0%	35.1%	36.1%	33.4%	35.4%	30.9%
Flexibility during uncertain times	48.2%	46.2%	50.4%	49.1%	45.2%	46.6%	43.9%	43.9%	48.7%	51.1%	42.9%
Leadership ability	62.8%	61.8%	63.8%	65.5%	60.5%	61.0%	60.4%	59.4%	56.2%	66.6%	65.4%
Mathematical ability	47.7%	42.7%	53.4%	46.9%	41.2%	43.8%	39.0%	38.6%	62.0%	50.2%	33.6%
Physical health	49.4%	50.5%	48.2%	54.0%	49.2%	45.4%	51.2%	54.3%	41.5%	50.6%	40.9%
Public speaking ability	36.9%	35.7%	38.4%	38.5%	34.6%	38.5%	31.6%	30.6%	32.7%	40.5%	30.8%
Risk-taking	39.6%	40.3%	38.7%	46.9%	37.9%	36.7%	39.5%	38.3%	35.9%	39.8%	44.6%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	52.8%	51.5%	54.2%	56.3%	49.7%	52.3%	46.2%	49.1%	53.9%	54.3%	54.8%
Self-confidence (social)	36.4%	37.0%	35.7%	41.8%	35.2%	32.6%	38.0%	36.9%	30.8%	37.6%	44.5%
Spirituality	31.0%	33.0%	28.8%	38.8%	30.9%	25.1%	31.3%	42.4%	25.3%	30.0%	47.1%
Understanding of others	73.1%	71.5%	74.8%	69.6%	72.3%	72.5%	74.4%	69.0%	71.1%	76.1%	72.1%
Writing ability	50.4%	48.9%	52.2%	47.0%	49.5%	56.4%	43.8%	42.8%	46.4%	54.3%	46.4%
Military Status:											
None	94.4%	90.2%	99.1%	65.6%	99.4%	99.4%	99.4%	99.4%	99.3%	99.1%	97.8%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	4.8%	8.5%	0.6%	30.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	1.6%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%
On Active Duty	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	1.2%	0.3%	0.8%
3	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	1.9%	2.5%	7.0%	7.4%	2.1%	4.0%
4	89.3%	90.9%	87.6%	89.2%	91.5%	94.8%	90.3%	86.2%	85.4%	88.4%	88.7%
5	4.5%	3.1%	6.1%	3.1%	3.1%	1.6%	5.0%	3.7%	4.1%	6.8%	2.5%
6+	1.5%	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	1.3%	2.2%	2.3%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	1.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	1.4%	0.5%	0.3%	1.7%
What is your sexual orientation?											
Heterosexual/Straight	79.9%	78.0%	81.7%	77.8%	78.1%	67.3%	87.6%	88.7%	78.0%	83.1%	79.0%
Asexual	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	2.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.9%	0.9%	0.8%
Bisexual	10.4%	10.7%	10.1%	10.9%	10.6%	15.4%	6.6%	5.5%	11.3%	9.6%	11.1%
Gay	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.8%	1.3%	1.5%
Lesbian	1.9%	2.4%	1.3%	2.3%	2.5%	4.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	1.3%	2.9%
Pansexual	1.9%	2.4%	1.4%	2.8%	2.2%	3.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.2%	2.5%
Queer	2.4%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.9%	5.1%	1.1%	0.8%	2.5%	1.9%	0.8%
Not listed above	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%
Do you identify as transgender?											
Yes	1.5%	2.0%	0.9%	2.3%	1.9%	3.3%	0.3%	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	0.2%
No	98.5%	98.0%	99.1%	97.7%	98.1%	96.7%	99.7%	98.9%	98.6%	99.2%	99.8%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions											
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	4.9%	5.3%	4.4%	4.4%	5.6%	5.8%	5.6%	5.3%	2.0%	5.3%	4.4%
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	11.5%	12.2%	10.6%	10.9%	12.7%	13.1%	12.0%	12.7%	6.2%	12.2%	9.8%
Autism spectrum disorder	1.7%	1.9%	1.3%	2.1%	1.9%	2.6%	1.0%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.2%	4.5%	3.9%	4.6%	4.5%	4.7%	3.6%	5.0%	3.7%	3.9%	5.6%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	3.8%	4.0%	3.6%	2.9%	4.5%	5.1%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	3.7%	4.1%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	19.8%	20.3%	19.3%	17.0%	21.5%	26.1%	16.5%	18.6%	15.2%	20.8%	18.1%
Other	7.8%	8.2%	7.3%	7.3%	8.5%	9.6%	7.0%	8.2%	6.4%	7.7%	8.1%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?											
Definitely yes	13.5%	12.8%	14.3%	16.2%	11.5%	10.9%	11.7%	12.4%	20.7%	11.9%	17.6%
Probably yes	19.3%	18.1%	20.6%	20.1%	17.4%	19.8%	15.3%	15.0%	26.7%	18.3%	17.0%
Uncertain	24.1%	23.7%	24.5%	26.5%	22.6%	22.3%	24.1%	21.3%	27.3%	23.4%	24.1%
Probably no	24.2%	25.0%	23.2%	21.4%	26.4%	26.5%	26.3%	26.2%	17.8%	25.2%	20.7%
Definitely no	19.0%	20.4%	17.4%	15.7%	22.2%	20.5%	22.6%	25.1%	7.6%	21.1%	20.6%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":											
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	14.6%	15.0%	14.2%	14.0%	15.4%	17.6%	12.4%	15.0%	12.7%	14.8%	25.6%
Becoming an authority in my field	50.3%	50.3%	50.2%	53.2%	49.3%	48.3%	53.5%	45.6%	44.9%	52.2%	67.7%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	51.5%	49.4%	53.9%	45.0%	51.1%	52.2%	54.1%	44.7%	49.9%	55.3%	64.1%
Influencing the political structure	22.7%	23.6%	21.6%	23.8%	23.6%	27.5%	21.2%	18.4%	18.1%	22.9%	41.2%
Influencing social values	46.1%	46.1%	46.0%	44.6%	46.7%	50.0%	46.1%	40.8%	38.5%	48.8%	67.5%
Raising a family	65.2%	66.2%	64.0%	69.0%	65.1%	53.9%	75.6%	74.5%	55.0%	67.3%	72.0%
Being very well off financially	82.6%	81.4%	84.0%	83.8%	80.5%	74.9%	90.0%	79.5%	84.7%	83.7%	94.4%
Helping others who are in difficulty	80.5%	80.1%	81.0%	80.3%	80.0%	80.1%	80.5%	79.3%	76.1%	82.9%	86.6%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	25.1%	22.7%	27.9%	22.8%	22.7%	24.1%	23.7%	18.5%	34.8%	25.3%	34.1%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	16.0%	16.8%	15.1%	14.9%	17.5%	22.3%	12.7%	13.9%	13.0%	15.8%	22.9%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	16.0%	16.6%	15.4%	15.0%	17.2%	21.1%	12.9%	14.8%	14.4%	15.8%	20.0%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	40.8%	40.6%	41.1%	40.0%	40.8%	35.3%	49.3%	40.9%	36.8%	42.7%	68.5%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	37.5%	36.2%	39.0%	35.4%	36.4%	41.9%	34.5%	27.7%	38.3%	39.3%	50.0%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	51.4%	49.6%	53.5%	48.2%	50.1%	54.5%	47.6%	44.2%	49.6%	55.0%	55.4%
Participating in a community action program	39.5%	37.3%	41.9%	35.2%	38.1%	43.2%	36.0%	30.3%	35.7%	44.3%	56.6%
Helping to promote racial understanding	54.4%	53.3%	55.6%	50.6%	54.3%	60.9%	52.8%	42.6%	51.7%	57.1%	80.4%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	45.7%	43.9%	47.8%	42.3%	44.5%	54.0%	39.9%	30.8%	41.5%	50.1%	48.6%
Becoming a community leader	43.3%	42.4%	44.2%	46.2%	41.0%	42.9%	40.8%	37.4%	34.6%	47.7%	57.5%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	66.3%	64.0%	68.9%	62.8%	64.4%	72.8%	60.1%	52.8%	65.7%	70.0%	71.1%
Integrating spirituality into my life	41.0%	43.6%	38.1%	49.0%	41.5%	32.0%	42.4%	59.9%	30.9%	40.8%	69.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:											
Change major field	11.3%	11.0%	11.5%	9.0%	11.8%	14.7%	10.0%	8.3%	11.4%	11.5%	8.7%
Change career choice	15.6%	15.1%	16.3%	11.5%	16.4%	22.1%	11.5%	11.1%	15.6%	16.5%	10.4%
Participate in student government	7.1%	7.1%	7.2%	7.5%	6.9%	8.5%	5.8%	5.1%	5.8%	7.6%	14.7%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	49.5%	48.6%	50.4%	40.6%	51.6%	50.4%	47.8%	59.0%	51.2%	50.2%	59.5%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	9.4%	6.1%	13.1%	9.1%	5.0%	5.7%	2.6%	6.5%	5.9%	15.8%	28.1%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	20.9%	19.7%	22.1%	14.5%	21.7%	34.1%	11.8%	9.6%	20.2%	22.8%	31.8%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.4%	2.8%	1.9%	3.8%	2.5%	2.4%	2.0%	3.2%	2.8%	1.5%	5.2%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	47.6%	41.9%	54.1%	36.4%	43.9%	50.0%	40.3%	36.3%	44.4%	57.7%	51.8%
Seek personal counseling	25.2%	24.4%	26.1%	21.9%	25.4%	31.6%	20.2%	19.5%	25.5%	26.3%	28.1%
Participate in student clubs/groups	63.9%	58.3%	70.1%	53.4%	60.2%	68.4%	58.5%	45.3%	64.6%	72.2%	54.8%
Participate in a study abroad program	37.1%	33.3%	41.3%	17.8%	39.1%	47.2%	38.3%	23.6%	27.4%	46.5%	25.5%
Work on a professor's research project	27.0%	23.0%	31.6%	16.0%	25.6%	34.6%	19.8%	14.9%	35.9%	30.0%	23.4%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	41.4%	41.6%	41.2%	48.5%	39.0%	38.4%	42.2%	36.1%	42.7%	40.7%	50.9%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	5.9%	6.5%	5.1%	4.4%	7.3%	11.2%	4.2%	3.6%	4.5%	5.3%	10.9%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	3.0%
Take a course exclusively online	9.0%	8.2%	10.0%	13.1%	6.3%	5.0%	6.5%	8.7%	18.6%	6.8%	22.4%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	70.5%	68.5%	72.6%	68.6%	68.5%	72.4%	65.7%	64.2%	64.2%	75.8%	58.2%
Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":											
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	92.8%	92.6%	93.1%	88.4%	94.3%	94.3%	95.0%	93.4%	86.8%	95.1%	70.9%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were clear	89.9%	90.3%	89.4%	86.9%	91.5%	90.7%	93.8%	90.4%	81.2%	92.4%	73.9%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	83.0%	85.3%	80.3%	78.2%	87.8%	85.5%	90.1%	88.9%	67.2%	84.6%	64.2%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	88.7%	88.8%	88.6%	87.0%	89.5%	89.3%	89.3%	90.3%	87.5%	89.0%	75.2%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	78.4%	79.7%	77.1%	74.9%	81.5%	81.8%	82.3%	80.2%	54.3%	83.7%	76.3%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution	84.8%	86.3%	83.1%	83.8%	87.4%	86.1%	89.5%	86.5%	74.1%	86.2%	81.9%
What factors influenced your decision to enroll in a different college than expected due to the COVID-19 pandemic?											
I did not enroll in a different college	52.8%	53.9%	51.7%	58.7%	52.2%	55.0%	47.8%	52.0%	52.1%	51.5%	34.4%
Cost of attendance	15.4%	17.2%	13.5%	20.7%	16.1%	13.1%	21.9%	15.3%	15.3%	12.8%	18.3%
Location	16.7%	18.2%	15.1%	19.7%	17.7%	13.6%	23.9%	18.5%	17.3%	14.4%	20.5%
College's response to pandemic (including decisions about instruction, housing, dining, etc.)	10.9%	11.2%	10.7%	10.5%	11.4%	11.0%	12.5%	10.9%	9.1%	11.3%	11.3%
Change in admissions practices (institution became test optional)	8.7%	7.7%	9.7%	5.8%	8.3%	9.0%	9.6%	5.4%	9.7%	9.8%	7.4%
My health or the health of a family member	3.3%	3.8%	2.8%	4.5%	3.6%	3.2%	4.4%	3.3%	3.5%	2.5%	5.8%
Other factor not listed	9.0%	10.0%	8.0%	11.2%	9.6%	8.0%	10.4%	12.2%	8.2%	7.9%	11.4%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even worthwhile given the pandemic and current economy											
	35.7%	36.4%	35.0%	39.9%	35.1%	35.3%	35.9%	33.6%	39.5%	33.3%	55.7%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic :											
Mental health	52.8%	51.2%	54.6%	46.1%	53.2%	59.3%	49.4%	45.6%	54.5%	54.6%	60.9%
Physical health	27.9%	27.7%	28.1%	27.8%	27.7%	30.2%	27.9%	22.3%	28.6%	28.0%	41.0%
Completing high school diploma requirements	18.8%	20.4%	16.9%	22.2%	19.7%	18.8%	21.0%	20.0%	16.5%	17.1%	38.7%
Being academically prepared for college	45.0%	44.4%	45.6%	45.0%	44.2%	44.6%	46.6%	40.3%	48.1%	44.7%	59.0%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)											
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	13.3%	7.1%	20.0%	5.0%	7.9%	12.2%	3.5%	4.3%	40.4%	12.5%	0.1%
Black/African American	8.9%	12.9%	4.6%	23.5%	9.1%	10.6%	5.3%	10.7%	3.6%	5.0%	86.7%
Latina/o/x	8.0%	8.1%	7.8%	6.2%	8.8%	6.1%	15.7%	5.7%	11.5%	6.5%	1.5%
White	55.4%	58.0%	52.6%	50.0%	60.9%	56.0%	63.4%	68.1%	29.5%	60.9%	0.6%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.5%	12.8%	14.2%	14.0%	12.4%	14.2%	11.2%	10.1%	14.0%	14.3%	10.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind †											
Low	22.6%	25.9%	18.9%	27.1%	25.4%	19.7%	29.0%	32.5%	20.4%	18.3%	35.6%
Average	42.3%	42.0%	42.6%	40.6%	42.6%	42.8%	41.4%	43.7%	40.6%	43.4%	37.5%
High	35.1%	32.1%	38.5%	32.3%	32.0%	37.5%	29.6%	23.8%	39.0%	38.3%	26.9%
Mean	51.33	50.56	52.20	50.46	50.59	51.88	49.98	48.72	52.19	52.20	48.81
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept †											
Low	26.7%	31.1%	21.7%	31.1%	31.1%	26.2%	34.8%	36.5%	20.3%	22.2%	36.4%
Average	48.3%	46.8%	49.9%	44.5%	47.7%	46.9%	50.1%	46.1%	48.6%	50.4%	44.0%
High	25.0%	22.1%	28.4%	24.4%	21.2%	26.9%	15.1%	17.4%	31.1%	27.4%	19.5%
Mean	50.11	49.17	51.16	49.69	48.97	50.09	48.01	47.93	51.74	50.95	48.41
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept †											
Low	35.0%	36.0%	33.9%	32.8%	37.2%	36.4%	37.0%	39.0%	41.5%	31.1%	33.1%
Average	43.8%	43.1%	44.5%	42.7%	43.2%	43.4%	43.4%	42.7%	42.1%	45.4%	39.8%
High	21.2%	20.9%	21.5%	24.6%	19.6%	20.1%	19.6%	18.4%	16.4%	23.4%	27.1%
Mean	49.11	48.99	49.24	49.77	48.71	48.78	48.88	48.34	47.69	49.81	50.05
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation †											
Low	27.1%	30.5%	23.4%	36.1%	28.5%	25.5%	27.5%	35.7%	27.9%	21.7%	27.1%
Average	46.4%	44.7%	48.2%	40.2%	46.4%	48.3%	45.5%	43.3%	46.3%	49.0%	39.6%
High	26.5%	24.8%	28.4%	23.7%	25.2%	26.1%	27.0%	20.9%	25.9%	29.3%	33.3%
Mean	49.61	48.93	50.37	47.89	49.31	49.80	49.63	47.89	49.53	50.68	50.34
CIRP Construct: Social Agency †											
Low	20.0%	21.6%	18.3%	24.6%	20.5%	17.4%	20.3%	27.0%	23.8%	16.3%	10.1%
Average	43.0%	42.8%	43.2%	40.7%	43.5%	40.7%	45.6%	46.7%	45.2%	42.4%	32.0%
High	37.0%	35.6%	38.5%	34.7%	36.0%	41.9%	34.2%	26.2%	31.1%	41.3%	58.0%
Mean	52.20	51.86	52.58	51.48	52.00	53.23	51.71	49.85	50.88	53.21	57.07
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement †											
Low	22.4%	23.9%	20.7%	28.7%	22.1%	17.6%	24.4%	28.4%	29.4%	17.5%	17.8%
Average	37.8%	38.9%	36.5%	40.5%	38.3%	33.7%	41.0%	44.4%	37.8%	36.0%	32.9%
High	39.8%	37.2%	42.8%	30.8%	39.6%	48.7%	34.6%	27.3%	32.8%	46.5%	49.4%
Mean	52.53	52.03	53.10	50.57	52.58	54.44	51.54	50.09	50.75	53.97	54.73
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation †											
Low	23.6%	25.9%	21.1%	26.6%	25.7%	25.1%	20.9%	33.2%	27.0%	18.9%	22.6%
Average	40.6%	39.4%	41.9%	42.5%	38.2%	36.6%	40.9%	37.8%	40.3%	42.5%	35.2%
High	35.8%	34.7%	37.0%	30.9%	36.2%	38.3%	38.2%	29.0%	32.7%	38.6%	42.2%
Mean	51.58	51.15	52.06	50.80	51.28	51.28	52.43	49.75	50.76	52.55	52.03
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement †											
Low	19.7%	24.3%	14.6%	30.6%	21.9%	15.4%	22.2%	34.9%	19.2%	12.8%	26.3%
Average	39.1%	39.7%	38.4%	42.9%	38.5%	35.7%	41.6%	40.1%	45.6%	35.7%	34.7%
High	41.2%	36.0%	47.1%	26.5%	39.6%	48.9%	36.1%	25.1%	35.1%	51.5%	39.0%
Mean	51.90	50.76	53.17	49.09	51.39	53.11	50.97	48.40	51.42	53.82	50.72

† The labels for Low and High were erroneously swapped in a previous version and have been corrected here.

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	14,701	7,382	7,319	1,858	5,524	2,466	1,664	1,394	2,112	5,207	346
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	92.4%	94.0%	90.8%	97.4%	92.8%	90.6%	93.2%	96.1%	84.3%	93.5%	97.1%
No	7.6%	6.0%	9.2%	2.6%	7.2%	9.4%	6.8%	3.9%	15.7%	6.5%	2.9%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2021	95.9%	94.8%	97.0%	93.7%	95.2%	93.3%	97.8%	95.3%	97.2%	96.9%	88.4%
2020	3.1%	3.9%	2.2%	4.5%	3.7%	5.4%	1.9%	3.1%	1.5%	2.5%	9.5%
2019 or earlier	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.2%	1.5%	1.3%	0.5%	2.0%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	4.1%	4.7%	3.6%	4.1%	4.9%	2.8%	8.0%	4.9%	3.5%	3.6%	5.2%
6 to 10	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	3.4%	5.4%	3.5%	9.7%	3.7%	6.4%	4.4%	4.6%
11 to 50	17.5%	17.3%	17.7%	20.6%	16.2%	11.8%	22.2%	16.6%	24.0%	15.1%	24.0%
51 to 100	13.1%	16.1%	10.2%	16.5%	15.9%	11.9%	18.1%	20.4%	14.8%	8.3%	25.1%
101 to 500	31.5%	33.8%	29.2%	32.7%	34.2%	32.7%	34.9%	35.9%	25.1%	30.9%	28.3%
Over 500	28.8%	23.2%	34.4%	22.8%	23.4%	37.2%	7.2%	18.4%	26.2%	37.7%	12.7%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	61.9%	64.3%	59.5%	76.8%	60.0%	59.1%	55.7%	66.8%	71.5%	54.6%	76.9%
Public charter school	3.6%	3.5%	3.8%	4.6%	3.1%	3.7%	3.1%	2.1%	5.9%	2.9%	8.4%
Public magnet school	2.9%	2.8%	3.0%	3.5%	2.5%	3.3%	2.0%	1.7%	4.1%	2.5%	6.0%
Private religious/parochial school	16.4%	15.5%	17.4%	8.1%	18.0%	10.4%	26.3%	21.4%	7.6%	21.4%	4.8%
Private independent college-prep school	14.3%	12.8%	15.8%	6.2%	15.0%	23.0%	12.5%	4.0%	10.7%	17.9%	3.9%
Home school	0.9%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	1.3%	0.4%	0.4%	4.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	39.8%	31.3%	48.3%	32.0%	31.1%	38.7%	22.7%	27.4%	60.5%	43.3%	9.8%
A-	30.3%	28.5%	32.2%	25.0%	29.6%	29.0%	33.5%	26.1%	27.9%	34.0%	15.3%
B+	16.7%	20.9%	12.5%	18.8%	21.6%	17.8%	27.8%	20.8%	6.5%	15.0%	25.1%
B	8.7%	12.4%	5.1%	15.2%	11.4%	9.5%	11.9%	14.4%	2.6%	6.1%	26.3%
B-	2.7%	4.4%	1.0%	5.7%	4.0%	3.1%	3.1%	6.6%	1.1%	1.0%	11.3%
C+	1.3%	2.0%	0.6%	2.6%	1.8%	1.3%	0.7%	4.0%	0.9%	0.4%	9.0%
C	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	2.9%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?											
Yes	7.5%	7.2%	7.8%	8.7%	6.8%	6.2%	6.3%	8.2%	11.6%	6.3%	9.2%
No	92.5%	92.8%	92.2%	91.3%	93.2%	93.8%	93.8%	91.8%	88.4%	93.7%	90.8%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?											
Yes	15.5%	14.4%	16.6%	14.7%	14.3%	13.3%	13.2%	17.4%	17.9%	16.1%	15.3%
No	84.5%	85.6%	83.4%	85.3%	85.7%	86.7%	86.8%	82.6%	82.1%	83.9%	84.7%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?											
None	9.1%	12.8%	5.4%	16.1%	11.6%	12.6%	7.0%	15.6%	3.2%	6.3%	8.2%
1	5.3%	7.2%	3.5%	9.9%	6.3%	6.2%	2.8%	10.6%	2.9%	3.7%	6.6%
2	6.5%	8.5%	4.4%	12.5%	7.1%	4.9%	4.3%	14.3%	2.8%	5.0%	11.5%
3	8.9%	10.6%	7.2%	12.8%	9.8%	8.3%	7.7%	15.1%	6.0%	7.7%	18.4%
4	8.7%	9.7%	7.7%	10.9%	9.3%	7.5%	9.4%	12.4%	7.1%	7.9%	12.1%
5	9.5%	10.2%	8.7%	9.6%	10.4%	8.7%	12.7%	10.7%	7.2%	9.3%	9.7%
6	8.0%	7.7%	8.2%	7.0%	7.9%	7.6%	10.2%	5.7%	7.9%	8.4%	6.6%
7 to 8	15.6%	12.9%	18.3%	10.5%	13.8%	13.1%	19.7%	7.7%	20.5%	17.4%	9.4%
9 to 10	11.5%	8.8%	14.4%	4.9%	10.1%	11.6%	13.1%	3.8%	15.6%	13.8%	7.3%
11 or more	16.9%	11.7%	22.2%	5.8%	13.7%	19.5%	13.2%	4.0%	26.7%	20.4%	10.3%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	67.8%	77.6%	57.9%	85.0%	75.1%	68.4%	73.1%	89.5%	39.2%	65.5%	83.1%
No	32.2%	22.4%	42.1%	15.0%	24.9%	31.6%	26.9%	10.5%	60.8%	34.5%	16.9%
Is this college your:											
First choice	56.3%	62.4%	49.9%	70.9%	59.6%	57.2%	53.8%	70.6%	31.8%	57.3%	44.1%
Second choice	25.0%	23.7%	26.2%	20.0%	25.0%	24.5%	30.6%	19.0%	31.7%	24.0%	32.6%
Third choice	10.7%	8.4%	13.2%	5.7%	9.3%	10.3%	9.9%	6.7%	19.4%	10.6%	16.0%
Less than third choice	8.1%	5.5%	10.7%	3.4%	6.2%	7.9%	5.7%	3.8%	17.1%	8.1%	7.3%
Citizenship status:											
U.S. citizen	93.1%	94.5%	91.7%	98.0%	93.3%	90.6%	94.6%	96.5%	85.1%	94.4%	94.8%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.7%	1.1%	2.2%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	0.9%	4.3%	1.4%	1.8%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	4.7%	3.8%	5.7%	0.9%	4.8%	7.7%	2.5%	2.4%	9.9%	3.9%	3.0%
None of the above	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	1.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?											
I don't know	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	2.1%	1.0%	1.5%
Yes	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%	0.1%	1.8%
No	98.4%	98.4%	98.4%	98.1%	98.5%	98.7%	98.7%	97.7%	97.3%	98.9%	96.6%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:											
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	83.6%	76.3%	90.9%	70.2%	78.4%	84.5%	85.1%	59.8%	91.5%	90.7%	42.2%
Probability & Statistics	33.0%	30.0%	36.0%	25.2%	31.7%	37.3%	28.4%	25.9%	42.6%	33.2%	23.9%
Calculus	45.5%	36.5%	54.6%	31.9%	38.1%	47.4%	37.6%	22.2%	62.8%	51.3%	11.7%
AP Probability & Statistics	21.7%	16.1%	27.4%	13.6%	16.9%	21.8%	15.7%	10.0%	32.1%	25.4%	4.9%
AP Calculus	40.7%	28.3%	53.3%	32.4%	26.9%	38.9%	19.4%	14.6%	69.1%	46.8%	5.5%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	98.8%	98.5%	99.1%	97.6%	98.8%	98.8%	99.4%	97.9%	98.6%	99.3%	91.0%
Foreign Language (2 years)	91.5%	89.2%	94.0%	84.5%	90.7%	93.2%	93.3%	83.3%	90.4%	95.4%	78.3%
Physical Science (2 years)	65.2%	60.9%	69.6%	60.4%	61.0%	67.6%	59.0%	51.9%	75.8%	67.1%	47.5%
Biological Science (2 years)	46.4%	44.0%	48.8%	40.2%	45.3%	48.6%	42.3%	43.2%	49.1%	48.6%	37.3%
History/American Government (2 years)	94.2%	94.1%	94.3%	93.7%	94.2%	94.6%	95.9%	91.6%	92.8%	94.9%	85.4%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	48.1%	47.5%	48.9%	51.5%	46.1%	44.5%	46.0%	49.0%	56.1%	45.9%	45.6%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	80.4%	78.6%	82.3%	76.2%	79.5%	81.7%	80.8%	73.9%	82.4%	82.2%	67.1%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?											
9 or more	5.8%	2.9%	8.8%	2.6%	3.1%	6.1%	0.6%	0.7%	17.0%	5.5%	0.0%
7-8	6.5%	3.5%	9.6%	3.0%	3.6%	5.7%	2.5%	1.2%	16.1%	6.9%	0.6%
5-6	10.1%	6.6%	13.7%	6.7%	6.5%	10.5%	4.0%	2.5%	17.0%	12.3%	1.6%
3-4	16.4%	13.0%	19.9%	13.2%	12.9%	17.4%	11.7%	6.5%	15.7%	21.6%	5.6%
1-2	23.5%	24.2%	22.7%	24.7%	24.1%	22.9%	30.4%	18.5%	15.4%	25.6%	21.4%
None	37.7%	49.8%	25.4%	49.8%	49.8%	37.3%	50.8%	70.5%	18.7%	28.1%	70.8%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Which years did you take physics in high school?											
9th	15.2%	13.9%	16.6%	9.8%	15.3%	20.4%	13.1%	9.0%	17.6%	16.2%	10.1%
10th	11.4%	10.4%	12.4%	8.6%	11.0%	14.0%	7.5%	9.8%	17.7%	10.2%	11.8%
11th	38.9%	35.8%	42.1%	32.6%	36.9%	37.9%	44.7%	25.8%	46.7%	40.2%	24.6%
12th	30.7%	26.1%	35.3%	30.5%	24.7%	29.4%	21.9%	19.4%	41.3%	32.9%	11.6%
Did not take physics	23.0%	28.6%	17.3%	33.0%	27.1%	23.5%	20.7%	41.1%	15.6%	17.9%	46.5%
Do you consider yourself:											
Pre-Med	13.2%	12.1%	14.4%	9.8%	12.9%	13.9%	9.1%	15.9%	14.7%	14.2%	18.0%
Pre-Law	7.3%	7.7%	7.0%	5.0%	8.7%	10.4%	8.3%	6.0%	3.2%	8.5%	9.0%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.9%	0.3%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.6%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
English (language & literature)	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
History	1.6%	2.4%	0.8%	2.4%	2.4%	3.5%	1.3%	1.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%
Journalism/Communication	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	2.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.6%
Media/Film Studies	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	0.6%	1.4%	2.2%	1.1%	0.3%	2.0%	0.3%	0.3%
Music	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.1%	1.7%	0.3%	2.3%	2.5%
Philosophy	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%
Theatre/Drama	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%
Biological & Life Sciences											
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Animal Biology	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	1.9%	1.6%	2.1%	0.8%	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	1.6%	2.8%	1.8%	0.3%
Biology (general)	4.9%	4.6%	5.2%	3.1%	5.1%	5.1%	4.5%	5.9%	4.8%	5.4%	4.1%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Environmental Science	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	1.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%
Marine Biology	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	1.1%	0.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	0.1%	1.7%	1.6%	0.0%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	2.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Business											
Accounting	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	0.7%	2.8%	1.3%	5.2%	2.7%	0.1%	1.8%	0.6%
Business Administration (general)	4.5%	5.0%	4.1%	3.9%	5.3%	3.5%	4.8%	9.2%	1.4%	5.2%	12.6%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	1.9%
Entrepreneurship	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	1.6%	0.1%	1.1%	0.9%
Finance	7.2%	6.2%	8.1%	1.8%	7.7%	3.7%	16.4%	4.5%	0.8%	11.1%	3.1%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Human Resources Management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%
International Business	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%
Management	2.3%	3.3%	1.4%	2.5%	3.6%	2.2%	4.3%	5.1%	0.3%	1.8%	4.1%
Marketing	2.0%	2.4%	1.6%	1.0%	2.9%	1.1%	5.6%	2.8%	0.2%	2.1%	1.3%
Real Estate	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Other Business	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	0.9%	2.1%	1.1%	3.7%	1.9%	0.4%	2.8%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your intended major (continued):											
Education											
Elementary Education	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Music/Art Education	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.3%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%
Secondary Education	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.8%	2.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Special Education	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Education	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Engineering											
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	1.5%	1.2%	1.7%	3.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	4.1%	0.7%	0.3%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	0.9%	0.4%	1.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	2.5%	1.1%	0.0%
Chemical Engineering	0.7%	0.2%	1.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	1.7%	1.0%	0.0%
Civil Engineering	1.6%	1.2%	2.1%	2.2%	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	1.0%	2.0%	2.1%	0.3%
Computer Engineering	2.4%	1.5%	3.3%	2.2%	1.3%	0.9%	2.1%	1.0%	5.6%	2.3%	3.5%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	2.2%	0.8%	0.4%	1.3%	0.8%	3.4%	1.5%	0.9%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%
Materials Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	5.3%	4.1%	6.5%	8.1%	2.8%	1.2%	5.4%	2.5%	8.4%	5.7%	2.5%
Other Engineering	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	4.1%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	1.9%	1.6%	0.6%
Health Professions											
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	0.8%	1.3%	0.4%	1.6%	1.2%	0.3%	3.0%	0.1%	0.5%	2.2%	
Nursing	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.3%	1.5%	2.5%	0.2%	0.8%	4.1%
Pharmacy	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.3%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	1.3%	0.8%	0.4%	3.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%
Other Health Profession	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	2.7%	0.7%	0.9%	3.1%
Math and Computer Science											
Computer Science	7.6%	6.4%	8.8%	9.1%	5.4%	6.8%	4.6%	4.0%	15.6%	6.0%	8.2%
Mathematics/Statistics	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	2.4%	0.6%	0.4%	3.0%	1.4%	0.6%
Other Math and Computer Science	1.4%	1.1%	1.8%	2.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.7%	4.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Physical Science											
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.7%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	2.4%	0.1%	0.5%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Social Science											
Anthropology	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Economics	3.6%	3.4%	3.8%	3.0%	3.6%	7.1%	1.1%	0.4%	4.3%	3.6%	0.0%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.4%	3.7%	5.4%	2.7%	1.7%	1.7%	4.4%	1.9%
Psychology	2.2%	2.5%	2.0%	1.7%	2.8%	3.5%	2.0%	2.3%	1.8%	2.0%	4.1%
Public Policy	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Social Work	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Sociology	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Social Science	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Other Majors											
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%
Criminal Justice	1.2%	1.8%	0.7%	2.2%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	2.5%	0.3%	0.8%	5.0%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.5%	4.2%	2.8%	7.3%	3.2%	3.3%	2.5%	3.8%	3.7%	2.4%	8.8%
Undecided	7.6%	9.5%	5.7%	6.0%	10.7%	13.5%	9.9%	6.7%	3.5%	6.6%	3.8%
Your intended career occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	1.9%
Artist	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	2.3%
Graphic Designer	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%
Musician	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	1.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.3%	1.7%	0.4%	2.2%	2.9%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.1%	1.7%	2.5%	1.6%	1.8%	2.9%	0.7%	1.2%	0.7%	3.3%	1.0%
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%
Accountant	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%	0.6%	2.7%	1.3%	4.6%	2.7%	0.5%	1.7%	1.3%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Business Manager/Executive	5.0%	4.7%	5.3%	2.6%	5.4%	4.2%	7.2%	5.5%	2.3%	6.5%	3.5%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	5.5%	5.8%	5.3%	4.5%	6.2%	4.8%	7.4%	7.3%	3.6%	6.0%	10.6%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	6.5%	5.8%	7.2%	1.7%	7.2%	4.9%	13.2%	3.8%	3.0%	8.9%	2.3%
Human Resources	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Management Consultant	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%
Retail Sales	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	1.7%	2.2%	1.3%	1.2%	2.5%	1.3%	4.1%	2.6%	0.3%	1.7%	2.3%
Sports Management	2.5%	3.4%	1.6%	2.2%	3.8%	3.0%	2.3%	7.0%	0.3%	2.1%	8.1%
Advertising	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Journalist	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	1.6%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
College Faculty	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	1.1%	2.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Librarian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.8%	1.4%	0.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	2.8%	0.3%	0.2%	1.3%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	1.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.5%	2.2%	2.9%	1.9%	1.3%	1.0%	1.9%	1.6%
Military	3.5%	6.4%	0.5%	24.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	1.6%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.6%	1.6%	0.2%	0.5%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	1.9%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.2%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	6.9%	5.2%	8.6%	2.6%	6.1%	8.0%	3.9%	5.3%	9.3%	8.3%	2.6%
Mental Health Professional	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	1.3%	1.0%	0.6%
Physician Assistant	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.4%	1.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Registered Nurse	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.0%	1.2%	0.3%	1.3%	2.6%	0.4%	0.6%	3.9%
Social Worker	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	1.0%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.9%	2.8%	1.1%	2.6%	2.8%	1.8%	1.8%	5.8%	0.7%	1.2%	7.7%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Computer Programmer/Developer	7.4%	5.3%	9.7%	6.6%	4.8%	6.0%	4.4%	3.3%	18.8%	5.9%	5.5%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	2.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.1%	1.3%	2.6%	0.7%	2.9%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%
Lawyer/Judge	3.9%	3.5%	4.2%	1.8%	4.1%	5.7%	3.9%	1.6%	1.9%	5.1%	3.9%
Paralegal	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Engineer	11.9%	7.4%	16.6%	9.4%	6.7%	4.9%	9.9%	6.0%	25.4%	13.1%	5.2%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.4%	2.7%	4.0%	2.1%	2.9%	4.3%	1.1%	2.6%	6.6%	3.0%	1.6%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Clergy	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.7%	4.9%	2.4%	6.8%	4.3%	3.6%	3.4%	6.7%	2.4%	2.3%	5.2%
Undecided/Unknown	13.0%	14.1%	11.8%	8.2%	16.2%	20.5%	14.9%	9.9%	10.4%	12.4%	6.8%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
Artist	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%
Graphic Designer	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%
Musician	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	1.3%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%
Farmer or Forester	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Accountant	4.1%	3.8%	4.5%	3.5%	3.9%	2.7%	5.6%	4.0%	4.3%	4.5%	3.0%
Administrative Assistant	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	2.3%
Business Manager/Executive	8.5%	7.4%	9.7%	6.2%	7.7%	7.9%	9.1%	5.9%	7.0%	10.7%	3.0%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	7.0%	6.5%	7.5%	5.2%	6.9%	6.4%	8.9%	5.4%	6.5%	7.9%	3.7%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	4.6%	4.2%	4.9%	2.9%	4.6%	4.8%	6.0%	2.7%	2.7%	5.8%	2.3%
Human Resources	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	2.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.7%
Management Consultant	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	1.8%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	1.4%	1.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.9%	2.3%
Retail Sales	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%
Sales/Marketing	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	3.6%	4.6%	4.1%	5.6%	4.2%	2.4%	5.1%	2.0%
Sports Management	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	1.0%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Journalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%
College Administrator/Staff	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%
College Faculty	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	2.8%	0.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	0.7%
Early Childcare Provider	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	1.7%
Elementary School Teacher	2.4%	2.8%	2.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.0%	3.3%	3.3%	1.7%	2.3%	2.0%
K-12 Administrator	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	2.1%	1.8%	1.4%	1.3%	3.0%	0.8%	1.3%	3.0%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.2%	1.9%	0.8%	1.5%	0.7%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%
Other K-12 Professional	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	2.2%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	2.1%	1.1%	1.1%	2.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	2.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	4.0%
Military	1.1%	1.6%	0.7%	4.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	1.1%	1.1%	0.5%	2.3%
Postal Worker	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	2.1%	1.0%	0.8%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	0.7%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	2.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	1.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%	2.0%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.4%	2.9%	3.9%	2.8%	3.0%	3.8%	1.6%	3.1%	3.3%	4.1%	0.3%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%
Optometrist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Registered Nurse	3.1%	3.5%	2.7%	4.0%	3.3%	2.3%	3.2%	5.3%	2.9%	2.6%	3.0%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	2.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.7%	3.7%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.2%	1.3%	3.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%	0.8%	1.1%	5.6%	2.1%	0.7%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.0%	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	1.3%	2.5%	1.7%	1.3%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	3.7%	3.3%	4.1%	1.9%	3.8%	5.4%	3.5%	1.4%	1.8%	5.1%	0.7%
Paralegal	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Engineer	5.0%	3.4%	6.6%	3.9%	3.2%	3.1%	2.7%	4.1%	11.0%	4.8%	1.7%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	1.9%	1.0%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	2.5%	0.8%	1.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.3%	1.3%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	2.1%	2.4%	1.9%	3.3%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	2.3%	2.8%	1.6%	1.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Clergy	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	1.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	2.9%	2.8%	3.1%	1.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.2%	2.7%	4.3%	2.6%	0.7%
Other	9.7%	11.0%	8.3%	11.3%	10.9%	10.5%	11.1%	11.4%	10.0%	7.7%	18.7%
Undecided/Unknown	3.1%	3.9%	2.3%	4.1%	3.8%	3.2%	4.1%	4.6%	3.0%	2.0%	11.0%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Musician	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%
Farmer or Forester	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Accountant	2.4%	2.0%	2.8%	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	3.0%	1.5%	3.0%	2.7%	2.1%
Administrative Assistant	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%
Business Manager/Executive	5.1%	4.7%	5.4%	3.9%	5.0%	5.7%	5.0%	3.9%	5.6%	5.3%	2.4%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	4.4%	4.0%	4.9%	3.2%	4.3%	4.4%	4.2%	4.0%	4.4%	5.1%	2.4%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.3%	2.1%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%	1.5%	2.1%	2.6%	1.4%
Human Resources	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.7%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%
Management Consultant	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	0.9%	1.7%	1.0%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	3.7%	3.5%	3.8%	3.1%	3.7%	3.0%	5.2%	3.1%	2.5%	4.4%	1.7%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Sports Management	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%
Advertising	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Journalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%
College Administrator/Staff	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%
College Faculty	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	2.4%	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%
Elementary School Teacher	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%	2.5%	2.4%	1.9%	2.4%	3.3%	1.7%	2.3%	1.4%
K-12 Administrator	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%
Librarian	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.5%	0.6%	1.3%	1.0%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	0.9%	1.3%	1.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%
Other K-12 Professional	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	2.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	1.0%	1.3%	1.7%
Military	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	2.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	3.1%
Postal Worker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%	1.4%
Clinical Psychologist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	2.1%	1.7%	2.5%	1.3%	1.9%	2.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	2.8%	0.0%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Optometrist	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Pharmacist	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%
Registered Nurse	2.5%	2.9%	2.1%	3.4%	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	4.4%	2.8%	1.8%	1.7%
Social Worker	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.7%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.6%	1.2%	2.1%	0.8%	1.3%	2.0%	1.0%	0.6%	3.9%	1.3%	0.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	0.8%	2.1%	1.8%	2.4%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%
Lawyer/Judge	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	1.1%	2.4%	3.3%	2.1%	1.0%	1.7%	3.8%	0.7%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
Engineer	3.3%	2.7%	3.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	2.1%	3.1%	5.8%	3.2%	1.7%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.3%	0.9%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	0.9%	0.3%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	1.6%	0.4%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	3.3%	3.9%	2.7%	4.2%	3.8%	3.2%	3.4%	5.2%	2.9%	2.6%	3.4%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%
Clergy	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	9.5%	7.9%	11.2%	7.1%	8.1%	8.6%	7.9%	7.5%	12.3%	10.8%	2.4%
Other	15.9%	17.8%	13.9%	18.3%	17.7%	15.5%	19.1%	20.0%	14.8%	13.5%	25.0%
Undecided/Unknown	7.1%	8.4%	5.7%	9.2%	8.2%	7.2%	9.2%	8.8%	5.1%	5.9%	24.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Current employment status:											
Parent/Guardian 1											
Employed	87.8%	88.1%	87.5%	88.4%	87.9%	86.5%	88.3%	90.0%	85.2%	88.5%	87.0%
Seasonally employed	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%
Not Employed	5.1%	5.0%	5.3%	4.1%	5.3%	6.0%	5.2%	4.4%	6.6%	4.7%	6.5%
Retired	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%	3.9%	2.9%	3.6%	2.7%	1.8%	3.3%	3.2%	2.6%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	1.4%	3.1%	2.0%	2.6%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	67.7%	69.2%	66.2%	71.0%	68.7%	67.7%	66.9%	72.5%	65.0%	66.6%	63.3%
Seasonally employed	4.4%	4.5%	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	5.2%	3.9%	3.9%	3.7%	4.4%	2.3%
Not Employed	13.8%	12.5%	15.1%	10.1%	13.3%	12.5%	15.1%	12.3%	17.0%	14.4%	9.1%
Retired	5.7%	5.2%	6.3%	5.1%	5.3%	6.2%	5.3%	3.6%	5.5%	6.6%	5.2%
Unknown/Not Applicable	8.4%	8.6%	8.2%	9.4%	8.3%	8.3%	8.8%	7.6%	8.8%	8.0%	20.1%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	17.2%	22.5%	11.7%	45.7%	14.6%	11.8%	15.0%	19.0%	15.0%	10.4%	23.4%
\$1 to \$2,999	11.0%	13.3%	8.5%	18.1%	11.6%	11.1%	10.4%	14.0%	12.1%	7.1%	27.5%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.6%	11.1%	8.0%	13.0%	10.4%	8.7%	8.2%	16.3%	10.4%	7.0%	18.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.3%	9.5%	7.1%	9.0%	9.7%	8.1%	7.3%	15.6%	7.8%	6.8%	15.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.6%	9.7%	9.5%	6.6%	10.8%	9.4%	10.4%	13.5%	9.0%	9.7%	8.8%
\$15,000 or more	44.3%	33.9%	55.2%	7.7%	42.9%	50.9%	48.7%	21.7%	45.7%	59.1%	6.8%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	42.0%	42.6%	41.3%	52.3%	39.3%	41.3%	43.3%	30.9%	43.3%	40.5%	39.5%
\$1 to \$2,999	34.9%	34.1%	35.7%	31.5%	35.0%	37.6%	31.8%	34.4%	39.7%	34.1%	39.1%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	13.1%	13.1%	13.2%	9.7%	14.2%	12.5%	13.0%	18.5%	10.6%	14.3%	13.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.5%	5.0%	4.0%	2.8%	5.7%	3.6%	5.5%	9.5%	3.0%	4.4%	3.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	2.3%	2.6%	2.0%	2.4%	2.1%	2.4%	2.8%	1.6%	3.1%	2.0%
\$15,000 or more	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	1.7%	3.4%	2.9%	3.9%	3.9%	1.9%	3.7%	2.0%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	27.0%	24.2%	29.8%	28.1%	22.9%	29.1%	20.0%	15.6%	38.5%	26.3%	24.8%
\$1 to \$2,999	8.9%	9.5%	8.3%	16.2%	7.2%	6.9%	5.4%	10.0%	10.9%	7.2%	23.1%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	8.0%	8.6%	7.4%	13.1%	7.1%	5.2%	6.3%	11.4%	9.9%	6.4%	16.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.5%	7.0%	6.0%	10.4%	5.8%	4.3%	3.8%	10.9%	7.6%	5.4%	12.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.3%	8.6%	10.1%	6.9%	9.1%	7.0%	10.1%	11.7%	12.3%	9.3%	9.5%
\$15,000 or more	40.2%	42.1%	38.3%	25.3%	47.9%	47.6%	54.4%	40.4%	20.8%	45.5%	14.3%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	56.3%	53.8%	58.9%	62.2%	51.0%	57.0%	51.4%	39.9%	63.8%	56.8%	41.5%
\$1 to \$2,999	7.6%	8.5%	6.5%	9.0%	8.4%	7.6%	7.1%	11.2%	6.0%	6.8%	16.3%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	15.1%	15.9%	14.2%	11.8%	17.3%	14.6%	18.3%	20.9%	12.9%	14.8%	16.7%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.4%	7.1%	5.7%	7.4%	7.0%	5.9%	6.2%	9.9%	5.4%	5.8%	12.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.2%	5.6%	4.8%	4.7%	5.9%	4.9%	5.6%	7.8%	4.3%	5.1%	8.8%
\$15,000 or more	9.4%	9.0%	9.8%	4.9%	10.4%	9.9%	11.4%	10.2%	7.5%	10.8%	3.7%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities	
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?												
Military grants												
Yes	5.2%	7.9%	2.4%	25.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.4%	3.1%	4.1%	1.7%	5.6%	
No	94.8%	92.1%	97.6%	75.0%	98.0%	98.1%	98.6%	96.9%	95.9%	98.3%	94.4%	
Work-study												
Yes	20.8%	21.1%	20.6%	9.2%	25.1%	29.4%	20.2%	23.4%	18.6%	21.4%	20.1%	
No	79.2%	78.9%	79.4%	90.8%	74.9%	70.6%	79.8%	76.6%	81.4%	78.6%	79.9%	
Pell Grant												
Yes	17.7%	18.7%	16.5%	20.1%	18.3%	16.1%	17.0%	23.6%	23.6%	13.6%	51.6%	
No	82.3%	81.3%	83.5%	79.9%	81.7%	83.9%	83.0%	76.4%	76.4%	86.4%	48.4%	
Need-based grants or scholarships												
Yes	35.3%	36.7%	33.9%	22.5%	41.6%	43.8%	39.2%	40.6%	30.7%	35.2%	45.7%	
No	64.7%	63.3%	66.1%	77.5%	58.4%	56.2%	60.8%	59.4%	69.3%	64.8%	54.3%	
Merit-based grants or scholarships												
Yes	60.7%	62.4%	59.0%	42.7%	69.1%	57.7%	80.6%	74.9%	40.7%	66.6%	38.8%	
No	39.3%	37.6%	41.0%	57.3%	30.9%	42.3%	19.4%	25.1%	59.3%	33.4%	61.2%	
What is your best estimate of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?												
Less than \$15,000	3.2%	3.9%	2.5%	5.0%	3.6%	3.9%	2.8%	3.9%	3.3%	2.1%	17.2%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.4%	3.9%	2.8%	4.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.4%	3.7%	5.6%	1.7%	12.3%	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2.7%	2.9%	2.5%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	3.8%	1.9%	6.0%	
\$30,000 to \$59,999	9.0%	10.3%	7.6%	11.4%	9.9%	9.1%	9.4%	11.9%	10.7%	6.3%	25.3%	
\$60,000 to \$74,999	7.4%	8.4%	6.3%	8.9%	8.2%	6.6%	6.7%	12.7%	8.1%	5.5%	14.7%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.7%	10.9%	8.3%	12.9%	10.3%	9.8%	8.5%	13.4%	8.3%	8.3%	9.1%	
\$100,000 to \$124,999	13.9%	14.1%	13.7%	15.1%	13.7%	13.0%	12.2%	16.8%	15.2%	13.1%	7.0%	
\$125,000 to \$149,999	8.3%	8.2%	8.5%	8.7%	8.1%	8.1%	8.0%	8.2%	7.9%	8.7%	2.1%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11.4%	10.9%	11.9%	10.5%	11.1%	10.8%	11.5%	11.1%	11.6%	12.1%	2.5%	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	9.8%	9.4%	10.3%	8.6%	9.7%	9.7%	11.8%	7.0%	9.3%	10.7%	2.5%	
\$250,000 to \$499,999	13.1%	10.7%	15.6%	8.0%	11.6%	12.6%	14.9%	5.7%	10.9%	17.5%	1.1%	
\$500,000 or higher	8.2%	6.4%	10.2%	2.8%	7.6%	9.9%	8.2%	2.9%	5.4%	12.2%	0.4%	
Have you been homeless for one month or more?												
Yes	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%	2.6%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	2.6%	0.5%	0.6%	8.1%	
No	98.8%	98.2%	99.4%	97.4%	98.5%	98.6%	99.1%	97.4%	99.5%	99.4%	91.9%	
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?												
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	48.4%	50.1%	46.6%	58.9%	47.1%	49.0%	48.4%	42.1%	40.3%	49.3%	30.4%	
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	45.5%	43.4%	47.7%	33.7%	46.7%	45.5%	45.9%	49.6%	52.7%	45.6%	48.4%	
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	6.1%	6.5%	5.7%	7.4%	6.3%	5.6%	5.6%	8.3%	7.0%	5.1%	21.2%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities	
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	
Your current religious preference												
Agnostic	11.6%	9.7%	13.6%	8.9%	9.9%	16.8%	5.6%	3.3%	17.2%	12.1%	3.3%	
Atheist	9.4%	8.1%	10.9%	7.9%	8.1%	14.4%	3.8%	2.4%	16.6%	8.5%	1.8%	
Baptist	4.0%	5.5%	2.5%	9.4%	4.1%	2.6%	1.0%	10.6%	2.4%	2.5%	21.4%	
Buddhist	1.1%	0.6%	1.8%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	0.1%	0.4%	3.9%	0.9%	0.0%	
Church of Christ	6.0%	7.5%	4.3%	7.7%	7.4%	5.2%	7.1%	11.7%	3.7%	4.6%	20.3%	
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.2%	0.4%	
Hindu	1.5%	0.6%	2.4%	0.2%	0.8%	1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	5.2%	1.3%	0.0%	
Jewish	3.3%	2.0%	4.6%	0.5%	2.6%	4.6%	0.9%	1.1%	1.9%	5.7%	0.0%	
Lutheran	1.8%	2.4%	1.2%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.5%	4.3%	0.5%	1.4%	0.4%	
Methodist	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%	3.2%	1.6%	1.5%	0.7%	2.9%	0.9%	1.7%	1.8%	
Muslim	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.7%	1.4%	3.3%	
Presbyterian	1.8%	2.1%	1.6%	3.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.5%	3.3%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Roman Catholic	25.4%	24.2%	26.6%	19.6%	25.8%	15.0%	54.0%	10.3%	13.8%	31.9%	2.2%	
Seventh-day Adventist	1.0%	1.9%	0.2%	0.1%	2.5%	0.1%	0.1%	9.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	
Other Christian	11.6%	13.8%	9.2%	14.2%	13.7%	10.2%	9.2%	25.1%	8.2%	9.6%	22.5%	
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.4%	2.6%	2.1%	3.1%	2.5%	2.9%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	5.9%	
None	13.4%	13.0%	13.8%	15.0%	12.4%	15.5%	8.9%	11.0%	18.4%	11.9%	15.5%	
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference												
Agnostic	5.0%	4.2%	5.8%	3.7%	4.4%	7.9%	2.0%	1.2%	7.4%	5.1%	1.2%	
Atheist	5.3%	4.3%	6.4%	3.8%	4.5%	8.2%	1.9%	1.3%	9.8%	5.0%	0.8%	
Baptist	4.9%	6.3%	3.4%	10.7%	4.8%	3.8%	1.3%	10.8%	3.4%	3.3%	25.3%	
Buddhist	2.2%	0.9%	3.5%	0.7%	1.0%	1.8%	0.5%	0.4%	7.7%	1.7%	0.0%	
Church of Christ	7.9%	9.4%	6.4%	10.8%	9.0%	7.0%	8.6%	12.9%	6.5%	6.3%	23.7%	
Eastern Orthodox	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	0.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.0%	
Episcopalian	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	2.9%	1.3%	0.2%	0.4%	1.8%	0.4%	
Hindu	2.1%	0.8%	3.4%	0.3%	1.0%	1.7%	0.4%	0.4%	6.9%	1.9%	0.0%	
Jewish	4.0%	2.9%	5.2%	0.8%	3.7%	6.3%	1.8%	1.3%	1.7%	6.6%	0.0%	
Lutheran	2.2%	2.8%	1.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.2%	1.7%	4.9%	0.9%	2.0%	0.4%	
Methodist	2.3%	2.6%	2.0%	4.0%	2.1%	2.3%	0.5%	3.5%	1.7%	2.2%	1.9%	
Muslim	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	1.3%	1.9%	1.0%	0.5%	2.1%	1.5%	2.3%	
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.8%	2.2%	3.6%	2.5%	3.1%	1.2%	3.2%	1.9%	2.3%	0.4%	
Quaker	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
Roman Catholic	30.2%	27.9%	32.5%	23.3%	29.5%	20.9%	56.4%	11.6%	20.4%	37.6%	3.1%	
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.0%	0.2%	0.2%	2.7%	0.4%	0.3%	9.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	1.2%	
Other Christian	13.6%	16.3%	10.8%	18.2%	15.6%	12.9%	10.7%	26.2%	10.2%	11.0%	25.3%	
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	1.9%	2.0%	1.7%	2.3%	1.9%	2.6%	1.3%	1.6%	2.2%	1.5%	3.5%	
None	9.9%	9.8%	9.9%	10.2%	9.7%	11.9%	7.0%	9.1%	14.1%	8.2%	9.7%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.8%	4.1%	5.5%	4.1%	4.1%	7.2%	1.9%	1.2%	6.7%	5.0%	1.2%
Atheist	5.0%	4.1%	5.9%	3.3%	4.4%	7.6%	2.3%	1.3%	8.6%	4.8%	0.4%
Baptist	4.6%	6.2%	3.0%	10.1%	4.8%	3.6%	1.5%	11.2%	3.3%	2.9%	21.0%
Buddhist	2.2%	1.0%	3.5%	1.1%	1.0%	1.9%	0.3%	0.3%	7.7%	1.7%	0.0%
Church of Christ	7.4%	8.8%	6.0%	9.7%	8.5%	6.7%	8.4%	11.6%	6.0%	6.1%	21.4%
Eastern Orthodox	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	1.7%	0.2%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%
Episcopalian	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	2.4%	1.3%	0.2%	0.3%	1.7%	0.4%
Hindu	2.1%	0.8%	3.4%	0.2%	1.0%	1.7%	0.4%	0.3%	7.2%	1.9%	0.0%
Jewish	3.7%	2.5%	5.0%	0.9%	3.0%	5.3%	1.4%	0.9%	2.2%	6.1%	0.4%
Lutheran	2.4%	3.0%	1.8%	3.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.0%	4.8%	1.1%	2.1%	0.4%
Methodist	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	4.1%	2.0%	2.6%	0.5%	2.8%	1.5%	2.3%	2.0%
Muslim	1.4%	1.1%	1.8%	0.9%	1.2%	1.9%	0.7%	0.5%	2.3%	1.6%	2.8%
Presbyterian	2.6%	2.9%	2.2%	3.7%	2.6%	3.4%	0.9%	3.5%	1.9%	2.4%	0.0%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	28.5%	26.5%	30.5%	21.3%	28.3%	20.4%	53.5%	11.6%	19.4%	35.1%	2.0%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.1%	2.0%	0.2%	0.2%	2.6%	0.4%	0.1%	9.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%
Other Christian	13.7%	15.8%	11.4%	17.3%	15.3%	12.6%	10.9%	25.6%	10.5%	11.8%	23.4%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.3%	2.5%	2.2%	2.7%	2.3%	2.8%	1.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.1%	4.8%
None	12.6%	13.0%	12.2%	13.9%	12.6%	15.1%	9.9%	11.5%	16.5%	10.4%	18.1%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%	3.9%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	1.7%	0.3%	0.5%	2.1%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	33.2%	37.2%	28.9%	46.2%	34.1%	27.8%	33.6%	45.6%	29.1%	28.9%	46.8%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	39.9%	38.2%	41.8%	37.2%	38.5%	36.9%	46.7%	31.3%	40.9%	42.1%	30.1%
J.D. (Law)	5.0%	4.7%	5.3%	2.3%	5.5%	7.3%	5.7%	2.3%	2.1%	6.7%	2.5%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	7.9%	6.0%	10.0%	3.3%	6.9%	8.5%	4.4%	7.0%	10.4%	9.8%	2.5%
Ph.D.	8.7%	7.9%	9.6%	5.4%	8.7%	13.7%	3.9%	6.0%	14.4%	7.6%	5.7%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.0%	2.8%	2.8%	2.3%	3.5%	2.0%	2.9%	4.6%
Other	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.3%	0.9%	1.4%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.9%	1.3%	0.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.7%	2.9%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.6%	2.3%	0.9%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%	1.8%	4.0%	0.9%	0.9%	3.2%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	74.2%	77.6%	70.7%	83.9%	75.4%	83.0%	64.9%	75.0%	72.5%	69.9%	73.1%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	17.6%	14.8%	20.5%	9.8%	16.5%	9.5%	27.1%	15.9%	20.1%	20.7%	16.1%
J.D. (Law)	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	1.7%	1.1%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	1.5%	0.6%	2.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	2.9%	2.2%	0.7%
Ph.D.	1.0%	0.5%	1.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	2.2%	1.4%	1.4%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.1%	1.1%
Other	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	60.9%	63.0%	58.7%	64.3%	62.5%	48.5%	71.7%	76.2%	45.7%	64.1%	61.8%
Been bored in class*	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	37.3%	36.0%	35.4%	33.4%	40.1%	36.8%	36.0%	36.5%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	31.4%	28.8%	34.1%	24.9%	30.1%	38.7%	24.4%	21.9%	29.2%	36.2%	40.7%
Tutored another student	56.9%	50.1%	64.0%	53.3%	49.0%	54.1%	46.2%	43.6%	69.8%	61.6%	45.3%
Studied with other students	84.9%	83.1%	86.9%	79.6%	84.3%	83.8%	86.3%	82.5%	85.7%	87.3%	76.9%
Consumed beer*	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	2.4%	5.0%	5.2%	6.5%	2.7%	1.8%	5.5%	0.0%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.5%	3.4%	3.6%	2.4%	3.8%	4.1%	4.5%	2.4%	1.5%	4.5%	2.2%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.5%	1.7%	1.0%	2.5%	2.9%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	27.2%	26.1%	28.3%	26.4%	26.0%	28.2%	22.6%	26.3%	27.0%	28.9%	29.5%
Felt depressed*	11.0%	10.3%	11.8%	11.0%	10.1%	12.7%	6.6%	9.8%	13.0%	11.3%	14.2%
Performed volunteer work	79.0%	77.2%	81.0%	74.7%	78.0%	76.5%	79.1%	79.4%	74.3%	83.8%	69.1%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	83.6%	84.0%	83.1%	81.3%	85.0%	85.0%	86.0%	83.6%	78.5%	85.1%	77.7%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	23.3%	22.9%	23.7%	23.0%	22.8%	24.5%	22.0%	21.1%	20.5%	25.0%	24.1%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	96.7%	96.2%	97.3%	95.4%	96.5%	96.7%	97.3%	95.1%	95.9%	97.8%	90.8%
Been late to class*	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.8%	4.2%	4.9%	3.7%	3.9%	4.5%	4.5%	4.7%
Discussed politics	82.0%	81.0%	83.0%	80.8%	81.0%	84.9%	78.1%	77.7%	79.0%	84.7%	67.4%
Skipped school/class*	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	42.3%	42.4%	42.1%	37.0%	44.3%	49.8%	39.2%	40.6%	36.6%	44.4%	55.5%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	45.1%	44.7%	45.5%	40.7%	46.1%	44.4%	45.3%	49.9%	35.8%	49.5%	45.1%
Fallen asleep in class*	3.0%	3.3%	2.7%	3.6%	3.2%	2.7%	3.0%	4.4%	2.8%	2.6%	5.5%
Failed to complete homework on time*	4.4%	4.9%	3.9%	5.7%	4.6%	5.0%	4.0%	4.6%	3.4%	4.1%	6.9%
Felt anxious*	26.1%	25.0%	27.4%	24.1%	25.2%	29.4%	21.3%	22.7%	26.2%	27.8%	26.6%
Written computer code	30.5%	25.4%	36.0%	29.6%	23.9%	27.7%	22.1%	19.5%	50.1%	30.1%	23.0%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food* * responses for "Frequently" only	1.6%	2.1%	1.1%	2.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	3.4%	1.4%	1.0%	8.0%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	76.0%	73.6%	78.5%	73.2%	73.8%	75.8%	75.0%	68.7%	75.7%	79.7%	71.0%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	80.3%	77.3%	83.6%	79.7%	76.4%	79.4%	76.9%	70.7%	83.1%	83.8%	73.2%
Openness to having my own views challenged	72.5%	70.7%	74.4%	72.5%	70.0%	72.0%	70.5%	66.0%	73.3%	74.9%	68.8%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	71.4%	70.3%	72.6%	71.3%	70.0%	71.3%	70.0%	67.6%	67.8%	74.6%	68.4%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	86.3%	84.7%	88.0%	85.4%	84.4%	87.4%	83.8%	80.0%	85.6%	89.0%	77.2%
Critical thinking skills	82.1%	79.3%	85.2%	80.7%	78.8%	82.0%	78.4%	73.6%	84.4%	85.5%	70.3%
Ability to manage my time effectively	47.5%	47.2%	47.7%	48.9%	46.6%	44.2%	50.2%	46.5%	46.3%	48.4%	50.0%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.0%	4.1%	1.2%	0.7%
Some high school	2.2%	2.4%	2.1%	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	3.1%	2.5%	3.6%	1.4%	3.0%
High school graduate/GED	9.2%	10.6%	7.6%	12.6%	9.9%	7.8%	10.4%	13.0%	10.1%	6.6%	20.2%
Postsecondary school other than college	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	2.1%	1.5%	1.1%	4.9%
Some college	7.4%	8.2%	6.6%	9.7%	7.7%	6.4%	8.0%	9.5%	9.1%	5.5%	18.0%
College degree	38.3%	38.7%	37.9%	39.2%	38.5%	35.4%	40.9%	40.8%	34.3%	39.5%	30.3%
Some graduate school	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	2.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%
Graduate degree	36.8%	33.8%	40.0%	29.9%	35.2%	41.7%	31.3%	28.5%	34.4%	42.3%	17.6%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.5%	1.9%	1.0%	2.5%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	1.4%	1.6%	0.7%	4.1%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities	
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?												
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.0%	1.7%	2.2%	1.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%	4.3%	1.4%	1.5%	
Some high school	2.9%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%	2.4%	4.4%	2.6%	4.3%	2.0%	5.7%	
High school graduate/GED	11.1%	12.7%	9.4%	15.1%	11.9%	10.6%	11.3%	14.8%	10.9%	8.7%	26.4%	
Postsecondary school other than college	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	2.3%	2.3%	1.8%	3.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.8%	3.4%	
Some college	9.8%	10.6%	8.9%	12.2%	10.0%	8.6%	10.1%	12.4%	10.1%	8.4%	18.9%	
College degree	37.3%	37.0%	37.7%	36.6%	37.1%	33.6%	40.0%	39.5%	35.4%	38.6%	17.7%	
Some graduate school	1.9%	1.6%	2.3%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	2.3%	2.4%	0.4%	
Graduate degree	28.7%	25.8%	31.8%	21.1%	27.4%	34.8%	24.2%	18.3%	27.0%	33.7%	9.4%	
Unknown/Not Applicable	4.4%	5.4%	3.4%	6.3%	5.1%	4.6%	5.2%	5.9%	4.4%	3.0%	16.6%	
First generation in college												
Yes	8.8%	9.5%	8.1%	9.7%	9.4%	8.2%	9.5%	11.4%	12.7%	6.2%	19.2%	
No	91.2%	90.5%	91.9%	90.3%	90.6%	91.8%	90.5%	88.6%	87.3%	93.8%	80.8%	
During the past year, did you "Frequently":												
Support your opinions with a logical argument	72.0%	68.2%	76.1%	69.2%	67.8%	73.6%	65.4%	60.8%	73.9%	77.0%	48.7%	
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	61.6%	57.7%	65.8%	58.3%	57.5%	62.9%	55.5%	50.6%	65.6%	65.9%	43.8%	
Look up scientific research articles and resources	33.0%	30.2%	35.9%	33.5%	29.1%	32.5%	28.6%	23.7%	39.2%	34.6%	24.0%	
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	49.3%	45.4%	53.4%	48.2%	44.4%	51.5%	41.0%	36.2%	54.5%	52.9%	36.5%	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	63.4%	62.5%	64.5%	66.2%	61.2%	62.9%	60.4%	59.2%	66.5%	63.6%	62.8%	
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)												
White/Caucasian	68.6%	72.2%	64.9%	67.1%	73.9%	71.3%	77.1%	74.7%	40.9%	74.7%	3.9%	
African American/Black	10.2%	14.4%	6.1%	22.0%	11.8%	11.7%	7.3%	17.3%	5.1%	6.5%	94.9%	
Native American/Alaska Native	1.7%	2.1%	1.3%	3.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	2.2%	1.0%	1.5%	3.6%	
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	10.0%	5.1%	14.9%	5.4%	5.0%	8.1%	2.0%	3.2%	27.5%	9.7%	0.6%	
Filipina/o/x	2.5%	1.5%	3.4%	2.5%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	5.6%	2.6%	0.0%	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.8%	1.5%	4.2%	1.4%	1.5%	2.7%	0.7%	0.5%	9.1%	2.2%	0.0%	
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	3.8%	2.1%	5.6%	1.0%	2.5%	4.1%	1.2%	1.0%	9.6%	3.9%	0.6%	
Other Asian	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	1.9%	0.8%	0.0%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.8%	
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	5.8%	5.0%	6.7%	5.7%	4.7%	3.8%	7.3%	3.2%	10.0%	5.3%	0.6%	
Puerto Rican	2.0%	2.4%	1.5%	2.0%	2.6%	1.8%	3.4%	3.0%	0.7%	1.9%	2.4%	
South American	2.2%	2.4%	1.9%	1.4%	2.7%	2.6%	3.9%	1.4%	1.5%	2.1%	0.3%	
Central American	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	0.3%	
Other Latina/o/x	3.3%	3.8%	2.8%	3.2%	4.0%	3.5%	6.1%	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	1.8%	
Other	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%	2.1%	2.1%	3.0%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":											
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	19.2%	21.5%	16.8%	25.1%	20.2%	13.5%	23.1%	28.3%	14.3%	17.9%	14.3%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	24.9%	28.8%	20.7%	33.1%	27.3%	19.4%	28.2%	40.1%	15.2%	23.0%	18.3%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	54.2%	54.9%	53.4%	50.5%	56.5%	60.7%	52.1%	54.5%	54.6%	52.9%	69.7%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	70.0%	73.6%	66.0%	78.2%	72.0%	58.6%	82.1%	83.1%	61.7%	67.8%	76.2%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants	90.0%	88.5%	91.6%	88.4%	88.5%	91.3%	88.5%	83.6%	92.5%	91.3%	89.6%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes means yes") is considered sexual assault	89.6%	88.9%	90.3%	87.4%	89.4%	90.5%	90.1%	86.6%	91.2%	89.9%	86.1%
Abortion should be legal	69.4%	64.5%	74.7%	61.3%	65.6%	78.6%	62.2%	47.2%	82.4%	71.4%	67.1%
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	57.6%	56.4%	58.9%	52.8%	57.7%	59.9%	56.0%	56.1%	61.0%	58.0%	46.0%
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	97.2%	96.3%	98.2%	97.2%	96.0%	97.5%	95.8%	93.7%	98.6%	98.0%	95.2%
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	86.1%	83.2%	89.3%	80.1%	84.2%	87.8%	84.4%	77.9%	91.3%	88.4%	81.3%
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	84.4%	83.8%	85.0%	80.6%	84.9%	85.1%	87.3%	81.8%	86.4%	84.5%	79.4%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at math	23.1%	26.2%	19.8%	25.3%	26.6%	22.5%	27.2%	32.8%	16.4%	21.3%	43.3%
The U.S. is unprepared to address a global pandemic	67.1%	65.9%	68.3%	62.6%	67.0%	70.5%	63.2%	65.7%	72.2%	66.7%	83.3%
How would you characterize your political views?											
Far left	7.1%	6.6%	7.7%	5.0%	7.2%	13.2%	2.6%	2.1%	8.5%	7.4%	4.2%
Liberal	22.9%	19.3%	26.7%	16.7%	20.2%	30.2%	15.1%	9.0%	33.0%	24.0%	22.6%
Middle-of-the-road	45.6%	44.7%	46.6%	46.0%	44.2%	41.1%	50.1%	42.5%	48.9%	45.6%	60.0%
Conservative	22.4%	26.5%	18.1%	29.8%	25.3%	14.1%	28.8%	40.7%	9.1%	21.9%	11.3%
Far right	2.0%	2.9%	0.9%	2.5%	3.1%	1.3%	3.5%	5.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.9%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:											
To be able to get a better job	79.9%	78.4%	81.5%	79.1%	78.1%	74.5%	84.8%	76.2%	80.3%	81.9%	78.5%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	70.5%	70.0%	71.1%	66.5%	71.3%	74.8%	72.3%	63.9%	69.6%	71.7%	75.1%
To make me a more cultured person	43.8%	42.1%	45.7%	40.7%	42.6%	46.2%	42.0%	36.9%	41.2%	47.6%	64.0%
To be able to make more money	70.0%	69.4%	70.6%	66.4%	70.4%	64.3%	80.3%	68.9%	72.8%	69.7%	88.1%
To learn more about things that interest me	81.0%	79.8%	82.4%	78.9%	80.1%	84.4%	78.8%	74.3%	81.4%	82.8%	84.3%
To get training for a specific career	69.8%	70.0%	69.5%	78.1%	67.2%	57.6%	73.8%	75.7%	73.1%	68.0%	81.6%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	50.7%	50.4%	51.1%	41.9%	53.3%	54.1%	53.9%	51.0%	54.5%	49.6%	62.1%
To please my family	32.1%	34.0%	30.1%	35.4%	33.5%	28.6%	39.5%	34.7%	32.0%	29.4%	53.8%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Studying/homework											
None	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	2.6%	2.2%	2.0%	1.3%	3.8%	1.4%	1.3%	3.3%
Less than one hour	4.4%	5.8%	2.9%	6.5%	5.5%	3.8%	4.8%	9.4%	2.6%	3.0%	5.8%
1 to 2 hours	14.6%	17.4%	11.6%	19.8%	16.5%	13.2%	15.3%	23.9%	11.3%	11.7%	30.9%
3 to 5 hours	26.5%	28.8%	24.1%	27.5%	29.2%	26.1%	32.7%	30.5%	23.6%	24.3%	35.0%
6 to 10 hours	26.2%	24.6%	28.0%	23.9%	24.9%	25.6%	28.2%	19.6%	25.4%	29.1%	14.8%
11 to 15 hours	14.5%	11.8%	17.5%	10.9%	12.1%	15.8%	11.3%	6.9%	18.8%	16.9%	4.1%
16 to 20 hours	6.8%	5.5%	8.2%	5.5%	5.4%	7.4%	4.3%	3.4%	8.9%	7.9%	1.6%
Over 20 hours	5.1%	3.8%	6.5%	3.2%	4.0%	6.2%	2.2%	2.6%	8.0%	5.8%	4.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Socializing with friends in person											
None	4.5%	3.9%	5.1%	4.4%	3.8%	4.7%	3.5%	2.5%	9.0%	3.4%	7.8%
Less than one hour	6.2%	5.4%	7.1%	6.7%	5.0%	6.6%	3.8%	3.8%	10.7%	5.6%	4.5%
1 to 2 hours	11.1%	10.3%	12.0%	10.9%	10.2%	12.0%	8.4%	9.2%	16.9%	10.0%	11.9%
3 to 5 hours	21.5%	21.0%	21.9%	21.2%	21.0%	21.6%	18.7%	22.7%	23.8%	21.2%	28.4%
6 to 10 hours	25.0%	25.0%	24.9%	25.4%	24.9%	24.2%	26.4%	24.5%	20.6%	26.8%	23.5%
11 to 15 hours	15.4%	16.2%	14.6%	15.3%	16.5%	15.1%	18.9%	16.1%	10.4%	16.3%	9.1%
16 to 20 hours	7.6%	8.2%	7.0%	6.8%	8.7%	7.2%	10.3%	9.5%	3.7%	8.4%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	8.6%	9.7%	7.4%	9.4%	9.9%	8.7%	10.0%	11.8%	4.9%	8.5%	9.5%
Using social media											
None	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%	4.0%	3.3%	3.7%	2.2%	4.1%	4.1%	3.1%	0.8%
Less than one hour	4.8%	4.4%	5.3%	5.2%	4.1%	4.2%	4.0%	4.1%	6.9%	4.6%	7.0%
1 to 2 hours	11.6%	11.6%	11.5%	11.9%	11.5%	12.1%	10.2%	12.1%	13.2%	10.8%	9.9%
3 to 5 hours	23.7%	23.3%	24.0%	22.9%	23.4%	23.7%	22.8%	23.8%	24.4%	23.9%	21.4%
6 to 10 hours	24.6%	25.0%	24.2%	24.6%	25.1%	23.8%	27.7%	24.2%	22.7%	24.9%	20.2%
11 to 15 hours	15.1%	15.2%	15.1%	14.5%	15.4%	15.7%	15.9%	14.3%	13.7%	15.7%	16.5%
16 to 20 hours	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	7.6%	8.2%	8.5%	8.2%	7.7%	6.5%	8.6%	9.5%
Over 20 hours	8.7%	9.0%	8.4%	9.4%	8.9%	8.3%	9.1%	9.7%	8.4%	8.4%	14.8%
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)											
None	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.1%	2.8%	1.8%	1.7%	2.5%
Less than one hour	4.0%	4.2%	3.8%	5.1%	3.9%	3.4%	4.5%	4.3%	3.3%	4.0%	5.8%
1 to 2 hours	13.0%	13.7%	12.2%	12.6%	14.1%	12.8%	15.1%	15.1%	11.1%	12.7%	13.6%
3 to 5 hours	25.3%	25.6%	25.1%	24.7%	25.9%	24.9%	27.5%	25.8%	24.3%	25.4%	22.2%
6 to 10 hours	24.9%	24.6%	25.3%	24.3%	24.7%	25.4%	25.0%	23.0%	24.9%	25.5%	24.3%
11 to 15 hours	15.1%	14.2%	16.0%	14.0%	14.3%	14.7%	13.5%	14.5%	16.7%	15.7%	11.1%
16 to 20 hours	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.8%	7.2%	8.5%	8.2%	5.3%	7.0%	7.6%	8.2%
Over 20 hours	8.5%	8.6%	8.4%	10.4%	8.0%	8.3%	6.5%	9.3%	11.0%	7.3%	12.3%
Playing video games											
None	13.8%	14.2%	13.4%	14.3%	14.1%	14.7%	14.7%	12.2%	9.3%	15.1%	14.8%
Less than one hour	11.4%	11.3%	11.4%	12.2%	11.0%	11.5%	10.0%	11.5%	7.9%	12.8%	11.9%
1 to 2 hours	16.0%	16.2%	15.7%	13.7%	17.1%	17.0%	18.2%	16.0%	13.1%	16.8%	13.6%
3 to 5 hours	20.7%	20.9%	20.4%	19.9%	21.3%	20.7%	21.1%	22.6%	22.9%	19.3%	18.5%
6 to 10 hours	17.1%	16.7%	17.4%	16.6%	16.8%	16.8%	16.9%	16.5%	18.6%	16.9%	17.3%
11 to 15 hours	9.6%	9.4%	9.8%	9.8%	9.3%	8.6%	10.3%	9.2%	11.5%	9.1%	9.1%
16 to 20 hours	5.1%	4.8%	5.5%	5.4%	4.6%	4.9%	3.8%	5.2%	7.0%	4.8%	7.8%
Over 20 hours	6.4%	6.4%	6.5%	8.1%	5.8%	5.7%	5.0%	6.9%	9.7%	5.2%	7.0%
Participating in student clubs/groups											
None	22.1%	25.8%	18.0%	28.2%	25.0%	22.6%	23.0%	31.6%	20.9%	16.8%	32.9%
Less than one hour	10.6%	11.5%	9.6%	12.1%	11.2%	10.6%	10.9%	12.9%	9.2%	9.8%	7.8%
1 to 2 hours	21.4%	20.7%	22.2%	18.9%	21.4%	22.8%	23.3%	16.4%	22.4%	22.1%	18.5%
3 to 5 hours	22.0%	20.3%	23.7%	20.2%	20.4%	21.4%	22.2%	16.3%	22.4%	24.3%	16.5%
6 to 10 hours	13.1%	11.3%	14.9%	9.6%	11.9%	12.5%	11.6%	11.1%	15.2%	14.8%	8.6%
11 to 15 hours	5.9%	5.3%	6.6%	5.5%	5.3%	5.1%	5.0%	5.9%	5.3%	7.1%	7.4%
16 to 20 hours	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.3%	2.8%	3.2%	2.0%	3.1%	2.5%	2.8%	2.9%
Over 20 hours	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	3.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.6%	2.0%	2.2%	5.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Exercising/sports											
None	5.5%	6.1%	4.9%	8.2%	5.3%	6.6%	4.9%	3.6%	7.3%	3.9%	9.5%
Less than one hour	5.1%	4.5%	5.8%	4.4%	4.5%	5.7%	3.1%	4.1%	8.6%	4.7%	5.8%
1 to 2 hours	11.1%	10.1%	12.3%	10.4%	9.9%	11.6%	9.6%	7.4%	16.5%	10.5%	11.9%
3 to 5 hours	16.9%	14.8%	19.1%	14.0%	15.1%	15.2%	16.4%	13.3%	22.0%	17.8%	21.0%
6 to 10 hours	21.5%	20.3%	22.8%	20.1%	20.4%	21.1%	21.1%	18.1%	21.0%	23.6%	14.8%
11 to 15 hours	17.4%	17.8%	17.0%	18.8%	17.5%	15.5%	19.4%	18.5%	13.6%	18.4%	14.4%
16 to 20 hours	10.2%	11.3%	9.1%	10.5%	11.6%	10.5%	11.4%	13.5%	5.7%	10.5%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	12.2%	15.2%	9.0%	13.7%	15.8%	13.7%	14.1%	21.5%	5.4%	10.5%	17.3%
Working (for pay)											
None	44.9%	40.7%	49.5%	43.0%	39.9%	48.3%	35.0%	31.4%	59.7%	45.2%	32.6%
Less than one hour	3.7%	3.4%	4.0%	3.4%	3.4%	3.7%	3.1%	3.3%	3.8%	4.0%	2.9%
1 to 2 hours	5.3%	5.3%	5.3%	4.5%	5.6%	5.8%	5.1%	5.9%	4.0%	5.8%	4.5%
3 to 5 hours	8.3%	8.6%	7.9%	7.7%	8.9%	7.9%	8.9%	10.5%	6.6%	8.5%	11.2%
6 to 10 hours	11.0%	12.2%	9.8%	10.4%	12.8%	10.8%	14.3%	14.2%	7.2%	10.9%	10.3%
11 to 15 hours	8.3%	8.7%	7.8%	8.0%	8.9%	6.8%	10.6%	10.5%	5.3%	8.9%	8.7%
16 to 20 hours	7.6%	8.2%	7.1%	9.1%	7.9%	5.7%	8.9%	10.3%	6.0%	7.6%	12.0%
Over 20 hours	10.9%	13.0%	8.6%	13.9%	12.7%	10.9%	14.0%	14.0%	7.4%	9.1%	17.8%
Performing household/childcare duties											
None	18.5%	19.2%	17.8%	17.1%	20.0%	22.4%	18.6%	17.5%	17.5%	17.9%	17.3%
Less than one hour	13.3%	12.7%	14.0%	12.3%	12.9%	13.2%	11.5%	14.0%	12.4%	14.7%	8.6%
1 to 2 hours	29.5%	28.9%	30.3%	27.8%	29.2%	30.4%	29.3%	27.2%	29.5%	30.6%	25.5%
3 to 5 hours	23.8%	23.6%	23.9%	25.2%	23.0%	21.2%	25.1%	23.7%	25.9%	23.1%	21.8%
6 to 10 hours	9.1%	9.5%	8.7%	11.1%	8.9%	8.3%	9.2%	9.5%	9.0%	8.6%	15.6%
11 to 15 hours	3.0%	3.2%	2.8%	3.9%	2.9%	2.2%	3.1%	3.8%	2.9%	2.7%	5.3%
16 to 20 hours	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%
Over 20 hours	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.8%	2.8%	1.6%	1.3%	4.5%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	16.0%	16.4%	15.6%	17.3%	16.1%	14.1%	17.8%	17.5%	17.6%	14.8%	32.1%
My teacher advised me	6.4%	7.2%	5.5%	7.6%	7.1%	6.7%	7.7%	7.0%	6.2%	5.3%	15.8%
This college has a very good academic reputation	70.9%	66.5%	75.7%	64.5%	67.1%	71.7%	69.8%	55.9%	76.2%	75.5%	54.9%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	50.9%	51.8%	49.9%	50.6%	52.2%	48.9%	55.2%	54.4%	29.0%	58.7%	55.7%
I was offered financial assistance	46.6%	51.2%	41.7%	40.0%	55.1%	51.4%	58.5%	57.5%	30.9%	46.3%	52.8%
The cost of attending this college	39.6%	44.8%	33.9%	56.6%	40.7%	37.9%	43.2%	42.6%	37.1%	32.6%	59.5%
High school counselor advised me	9.0%	10.0%	7.8%	7.9%	10.7%	11.6%	11.3%	8.3%	7.0%	8.2%	14.7%
Private college counselor advised me	6.2%	6.2%	6.3%	2.6%	7.4%	8.2%	7.6%	5.9%	3.9%	7.3%	7.3%
I wanted to live near home	16.4%	17.8%	14.8%	17.4%	18.0%	10.6%	25.1%	22.0%	18.1%	13.4%	24.7%
Not offered aid by first choice	8.5%	8.9%	8.0%	6.8%	9.6%	8.1%	12.2%	9.1%	8.6%	7.8%	20.2%
Could not afford first choice	8.5%	9.4%	7.6%	8.0%	9.9%	8.7%	12.3%	9.1%	9.3%	6.8%	21.1%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	32.5%	32.0%	33.1%	25.5%	34.3%	38.8%	34.1%	26.7%	31.0%	33.9%	31.3%
This college's graduates get good jobs	61.6%	59.7%	63.7%	60.2%	59.5%	57.4%	68.8%	51.7%	55.5%	67.2%	54.1%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	10.0%	10.4%	9.7%	3.8%	12.7%	3.1%	14.6%	27.0%	1.8%	13.0%	10.5%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	36.0%	37.7%	34.2%	26.8%	41.5%	43.4%	42.8%	36.6%	15.9%	41.9%	26.3%
Rankings in national magazines	21.4%	16.6%	26.5%	15.0%	17.1%	20.3%	19.0%	9.2%	31.0%	24.7%	15.4%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	21.7%	18.6%	25.0%	7.8%	22.4%	30.9%	23.3%	6.4%	5.9%	33.0%	13.0%
A visit to this campus	41.4%	42.7%	40.0%	36.0%	45.1%	39.4%	50.1%	48.8%	20.4%	48.3%	31.4%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	36.7%	37.3%	36.1%	48.8%	33.3%	35.7%	33.8%	28.6%	28.8%	39.2%	39.4%
Communication with a professor	22.1%	25.4%	18.6%	22.9%	26.3%	24.8%	26.3%	28.7%	12.8%	21.1%	31.8%
The academic reputation of my intended major	52.0%	47.7%	56.5%	45.0%	48.7%	46.1%	56.0%	44.1%	60.4%	54.9%	49.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:											
Academic ability	77.5%	71.3%	84.1%	71.2%	71.3%	75.9%	71.9%	62.6%	86.7%	83.0%	63.0%
Artistic ability	25.3%	24.0%	26.5%	22.8%	24.5%	28.1%	21.5%	21.8%	24.6%	27.4%	33.5%
Compassion	65.0%	64.7%	65.4%	60.8%	66.0%	65.6%	68.3%	63.9%	58.9%	68.1%	68.8%
Creativity	51.2%	50.5%	52.0%	49.9%	50.7%	52.0%	52.1%	46.6%	47.2%	54.0%	61.9%
Drive to achieve	75.1%	74.4%	75.8%	72.9%	74.9%	72.8%	76.7%	76.3%	72.4%	77.2%	79.0%
Emotional health	46.5%	46.3%	46.7%	49.0%	45.4%	42.3%	47.5%	48.0%	44.2%	47.7%	47.9%
Flexibility during uncertain times	57.5%	55.5%	59.6%	57.9%	54.7%	56.1%	54.1%	53.1%	56.1%	61.0%	52.9%
Leadership ability	65.8%	65.9%	65.6%	68.1%	65.1%	65.1%	66.3%	63.8%	57.6%	69.0%	66.9%
Mathematical ability	58.6%	50.9%	66.8%	53.6%	50.0%	53.0%	49.4%	45.4%	74.9%	63.4%	37.7%
Physical health	62.5%	64.9%	59.9%	65.2%	64.8%	61.6%	64.4%	71.1%	51.7%	63.3%	62.6%
Public speaking ability	42.0%	40.6%	43.5%	43.4%	39.7%	43.6%	37.7%	35.3%	37.2%	46.2%	39.1%
Risk-taking	48.0%	49.4%	46.5%	54.0%	47.8%	46.1%	48.6%	50.0%	42.4%	48.3%	56.8%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	65.7%	63.5%	68.1%	65.7%	62.7%	65.5%	58.8%	62.8%	67.8%	68.2%	66.5%
Self-confidence (social)	43.9%	46.1%	41.7%	48.4%	45.2%	41.0%	47.3%	50.0%	35.9%	44.1%	60.7%
Spirituality	32.0%	33.8%	30.0%	38.8%	32.0%	25.3%	33.6%	41.7%	25.1%	32.0%	47.9%
Understanding of others	69.2%	68.4%	70.1%	66.4%	69.1%	69.5%	71.0%	66.0%	66.5%	71.6%	69.6%
Writing ability	48.0%	45.0%	51.2%	45.6%	44.8%	51.7%	42.3%	36.1%	46.5%	53.1%	40.5%
Military Status:											
None	94.2%	89.9%	98.8%	63.5%	99.1%	99.0%	99.4%	99.2%	99.2%	98.6%	97.9%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	5.3%	9.3%	1.0%	34.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.8%
On Active Duty	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	1.3%	0.3%	1.2%
3	3.2%	2.5%	3.8%	3.0%	2.4%	1.5%	2.0%	4.5%	7.3%	2.4%	2.1%
4	89.6%	91.5%	87.6%	90.4%	91.9%	95.1%	90.6%	87.8%	85.4%	88.5%	91.4%
5	4.7%	3.4%	6.1%	3.1%	3.5%	1.8%	5.7%	3.8%	4.2%	6.9%	2.1%
6+	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.7%	1.6%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	2.3%	0.6%	0.3%	1.6%
What is your sexual orientation?											
Heterosexual/Straight	90.5%	90.4%	90.5%	89.7%	90.6%	85.6%	94.8%	94.6%	89.3%	91.0%	90.7%
Asexual	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%
Bisexual	4.1%	3.8%	4.3%	4.8%	3.5%	5.4%	1.6%	2.5%	4.5%	4.2%	2.6%
Gay	3.2%	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%	2.9%	4.4%	2.4%	1.0%	3.8%	3.1%	4.9%
Lesbian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pansexual	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Queer	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	1.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%
Not listed above	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%
Do you identify as transgender?											
Yes	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.3%	1.1%	2.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
No	99.2%	98.9%	99.5%	98.7%	98.9%	97.9%	99.9%	99.5%	99.5%	99.4%	100.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions											
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	4.2%	4.9%	3.4%	4.2%	5.1%	5.7%	5.1%	4.3%	1.1%	4.4%	5.5%
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	11.7%	13.1%	10.1%	12.1%	13.5%	14.0%	12.8%	13.4%	5.1%	12.2%	15.9%
Autism spectrum disorder	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	2.8%	2.0%	2.7%	1.4%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.0%	4.3%	3.6%	4.2%	4.3%	4.4%	3.7%	4.9%	2.8%	4.0%	5.1%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	2.3%	2.6%	2.1%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	3.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	4.3%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	9.0%	9.5%	8.5%	9.8%	9.4%	11.4%	7.7%	8.1%	5.8%	9.6%	12.3%
Other	5.7%	5.9%	5.4%	5.1%	6.1%	6.8%	5.2%	6.2%	4.4%	5.9%	7.8%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?											
Definitely yes	11.7%	10.4%	13.1%	13.0%	9.6%	10.3%	7.8%	10.6%	20.3%	10.1%	12.0%
Probably yes	18.0%	16.5%	19.6%	19.4%	15.5%	18.5%	12.2%	14.4%	26.6%	16.7%	9.1%
Uncertain	25.2%	24.5%	25.8%	28.2%	23.2%	24.5%	22.8%	21.5%	29.1%	24.5%	27.7%
Probably no	26.3%	27.3%	25.3%	24.0%	28.5%	27.1%	30.7%	28.2%	18.3%	28.2%	25.6%
Definitely no	18.7%	21.2%	16.1%	15.5%	23.2%	19.6%	26.5%	25.3%	5.7%	20.5%	25.6%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":											
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	12.7%	13.1%	12.3%	12.7%	13.2%	14.5%	11.1%	13.5%	10.7%	12.9%	27.0%
Becoming an authority in my field	50.4%	51.7%	49.1%	51.8%	51.6%	49.8%	56.1%	49.2%	43.8%	51.3%	66.7%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	47.8%	46.5%	49.2%	40.8%	48.4%	49.8%	50.4%	43.7%	46.5%	50.4%	58.6%
Influencing the political structure	20.9%	22.1%	19.6%	21.1%	22.4%	24.5%	21.0%	20.5%	15.5%	21.3%	39.2%
Influencing social values	38.6%	39.1%	38.1%	37.7%	39.6%	41.0%	39.6%	36.9%	31.0%	41.1%	61.2%
Raising a family	73.6%	75.2%	71.9%	75.0%	75.3%	67.8%	82.5%	79.4%	63.7%	75.3%	82.7%
Being very well off financially	84.0%	83.3%	84.8%	83.4%	83.3%	78.8%	90.5%	82.2%	85.7%	84.4%	91.1%
Helping others who are in difficulty	73.8%	73.4%	74.2%	74.6%	72.9%	73.3%	73.4%	71.7%	69.3%	76.3%	81.0%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	23.8%	21.0%	26.7%	20.6%	21.2%	24.0%	20.0%	17.8%	34.1%	23.5%	31.2%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	15.0%	15.4%	14.5%	15.3%	15.5%	19.0%	12.4%	13.1%	11.9%	15.6%	26.7%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	12.6%	12.8%	12.4%	12.5%	12.8%	14.4%	11.3%	12.1%	10.9%	13.0%	24.1%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	47.7%	47.7%	47.6%	42.0%	49.7%	41.8%	60.0%	51.1%	42.5%	49.8%	74.3%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	33.0%	31.3%	34.7%	30.6%	31.6%	36.5%	29.6%	25.5%	34.2%	34.9%	51.9%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	52.7%	50.4%	55.2%	49.2%	50.8%	53.9%	49.7%	46.7%	51.7%	56.6%	56.1%
Participating in a community action program	31.5%	30.1%	33.1%	28.2%	30.7%	33.5%	28.9%	28.1%	28.6%	35.0%	47.9%
Helping to promote racial understanding	42.4%	41.9%	43.0%	39.4%	42.8%	47.1%	42.0%	36.1%	40.2%	44.2%	68.8%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	41.2%	40.2%	42.3%	40.4%	40.2%	47.6%	36.9%	31.1%	36.6%	44.7%	46.0%
Becoming a community leader	39.7%	39.8%	39.6%	42.9%	38.7%	39.3%	37.1%	39.6%	29.9%	43.7%	52.3%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	56.3%	54.1%	58.6%	55.6%	53.5%	61.5%	49.5%	44.5%	55.7%	59.8%	60.8%
Integrating spirituality into my life	37.3%	39.8%	34.7%	43.5%	38.5%	28.4%	40.2%	54.2%	26.5%	38.1%	61.2%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:											
Change major field	9.5%	9.3%	9.8%	6.5%	10.3%	11.6%	9.2%	9.3%	10.2%	9.6%	8.1%
Change career choice	13.6%	13.3%	13.9%	9.7%	14.6%	19.0%	10.5%	11.8%	13.1%	14.2%	7.2%
Participate in student government	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	5.4%	6.7%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	6.0%	11.9%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	42.2%	40.9%	43.5%	32.7%	43.8%	43.1%	38.4%	51.8%	43.7%	43.5%	46.0%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	7.3%	5.0%	9.7%	5.6%	4.8%	5.2%	2.1%	7.4%	5.2%	11.6%	16.7%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	10.6%	10.0%	11.3%	7.6%	10.8%	18.6%	4.0%	5.5%	11.0%	11.4%	17.4%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.7%	3.4%	2.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.0%	2.5%	4.9%	2.8%	1.6%	6.4%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	35.0%	29.4%	41.1%	27.9%	29.9%	34.6%	26.2%	26.2%	32.6%	44.7%	31.5%
Seek personal counseling	15.6%	14.2%	17.0%	14.1%	14.3%	18.2%	11.4%	10.9%	18.0%	16.6%	15.7%
Participate in student clubs/groups	56.9%	49.3%	65.1%	47.4%	49.9%	58.2%	51.6%	33.2%	61.8%	66.5%	30.2%
Participate in a study abroad program	25.9%	22.9%	29.0%	11.6%	26.8%	34.0%	26.6%	14.5%	18.5%	33.5%	10.7%
Work on a professor's research project	22.7%	18.4%	27.3%	13.1%	20.3%	29.3%	14.4%	12.0%	33.0%	24.9%	18.3%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	35.9%	37.2%	34.6%	45.5%	34.3%	34.9%	33.4%	34.2%	34.3%	34.7%	40.4%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	4.6%	5.0%	4.3%	3.3%	5.6%	8.5%	3.1%	3.7%	4.0%	4.4%	9.0%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	1.0%	1.4%	0.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	2.1%	0.6%	0.6%	3.4%
Take a course exclusively online	8.0%	6.3%	9.8%	9.1%	5.4%	4.4%	5.1%	7.3%	17.7%	6.4%	17.9%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	66.5%	65.3%	67.8%	66.9%	64.7%	68.3%	61.5%	62.3%	58.1%	71.8%	45.5%
Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":											
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	93.5%	94.0%	93.0%	91.4%	94.9%	96.2%	95.8%	91.7%	87.2%	95.1%	77.8%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were clear	89.9%	91.0%	88.8%	87.0%	92.4%	92.8%	94.0%	89.6%	81.2%	91.9%	80.8%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	86.2%	89.2%	82.9%	83.9%	90.8%	89.9%	92.2%	90.4%	71.7%	87.0%	77.3%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	89.1%	89.1%	89.2%	89.0%	89.1%	89.2%	89.8%	88.2%	87.4%	89.9%	84.2%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	80.1%	82.7%	77.5%	82.6%	82.7%	84.4%	82.0%	81.1%	56.3%	84.3%	80.2%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution	84.4%	86.5%	82.0%	86.3%	86.5%	86.3%	88.8%	84.0%	72.4%	85.9%	86.8%
What factors influenced your decision to enroll in a different college than expected due to the COVID-19 pandemic?											
I did not enroll in a different college	55.2%	55.8%	54.5%	63.1%	53.4%	57.8%	48.9%	50.9%	55.8%	54.0%	31.5%
Cost of attendance	14.1%	15.8%	12.4%	15.0%	16.1%	12.9%	21.3%	15.7%	14.5%	11.5%	19.4%
Location	15.7%	16.9%	14.4%	15.0%	17.6%	13.5%	23.3%	17.9%	16.5%	13.5%	20.8%
College's response to pandemic (including decisions about instruction, housing, dining, etc.)	9.2%	9.2%	9.2%	7.1%	9.9%	9.3%	11.1%	9.4%	7.7%	9.9%	9.5%
Change in admissions practices (institution became test optional)	7.7%	6.4%	8.9%	4.1%	7.2%	7.6%	8.9%	4.5%	10.0%	8.5%	5.5%
My health or the health of a family member	2.6%	2.9%	2.4%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	3.6%	2.4%	2.7%	2.2%	6.6%
Other factor not listed	10.1%	11.3%	8.9%	10.4%	11.6%	9.3%	12.1%	14.9%	8.2%	9.1%	13.3%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even worthwhile given the pandemic and current economy											
	37.8%	37.5%	38.0%	37.2%	37.6%	38.7%	36.7%	37.0%	41.4%	36.6%	54.9%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic :											
Mental health	38.1%	36.2%	40.2%	32.5%	37.5%	42.2%	33.7%	33.7%	41.4%	39.8%	44.2%
Physical health	22.3%	21.8%	22.8%	21.0%	22.1%	23.7%	21.4%	20.1%	24.5%	22.0%	31.0%
Completing high school diploma requirements	17.1%	18.8%	15.2%	19.1%	18.7%	18.0%	17.9%	20.8%	14.9%	15.3%	39.5%
Being academically prepared for college	38.4%	38.0%	38.9%	38.5%	37.8%	37.6%	39.4%	36.2%	42.2%	37.5%	54.1%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)											
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	14.2%	6.6%	22.0%	5.5%	6.9%	11.4%	2.6%	4.1%	44.2%	13.0%	0.3%
Black/African American	7.3%	10.6%	4.0%	17.4%	8.3%	7.7%	5.0%	13.1%	3.3%	4.3%	85.0%
Latina/o/x	6.7%	6.9%	6.5%	5.0%	7.5%	5.7%	12.4%	4.7%	9.4%	5.3%	2.1%
White	57.6%	61.8%	53.3%	54.4%	64.4%	60.4%	68.3%	66.7%	29.6%	63.0%	1.2%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.1%	12.9%	13.4%	15.7%	11.9%	13.8%	10.6%	10.0%	12.6%	13.7%	10.2%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind †											
Low	21.6%	25.4%	17.4%	24.9%	25.6%	20.1%	28.0%	32.4%	18.6%	17.0%	44.0%
Average	41.6%	41.2%	42.0%	39.2%	41.9%	42.5%	40.7%	42.4%	38.9%	43.4%	32.3%
High	36.8%	33.4%	40.5%	35.9%	32.5%	37.5%	31.3%	25.2%	42.5%	39.7%	23.7%
Mean	51.65	50.77	52.59	51.13	50.65	51.90	50.21	48.99	52.82	52.49	47.64
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept †											
Low	22.1%	27.9%	15.9%	27.5%	28.0%	24.0%	27.3%	35.8%	13.6%	16.8%	33.9%
Average	45.9%	46.7%	45.1%	46.4%	46.8%	42.4%	53.8%	46.1%	43.2%	45.9%	48.2%
High	32.0%	25.4%	39.1%	26.2%	25.1%	33.6%	18.9%	18.1%	43.1%	37.4%	17.9%
Mean	51.88	50.33	53.55	50.58	50.24	51.60	49.66	48.59	54.47	53.16	48.77
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept †											
Low	30.8%	30.7%	30.8%	29.4%	31.1%	30.6%	30.0%	33.4%	38.6%	27.6%	28.9%
Average	43.2%	43.3%	43.2%	41.5%	43.9%	44.4%	45.0%	41.7%	42.9%	43.4%	37.5%
High	26.0%	26.1%	25.9%	29.1%	25.0%	25.1%	25.0%	24.9%	18.5%	29.0%	33.6%
Mean	50.25	50.37	50.12	50.79	50.22	50.20	50.54	49.89	48.43	50.82	51.89
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation †											
Low	26.0%	28.3%	23.6%	27.1%	28.7%	25.4%	27.5%	35.9%	28.4%	21.7%	31.0%
Average	45.7%	44.8%	46.8%	44.5%	44.9%	47.3%	44.1%	41.6%	45.3%	47.4%	35.8%
High	28.2%	27.0%	29.6%	28.5%	26.5%	27.3%	28.4%	22.6%	26.3%	30.9%	33.2%
Mean	49.98	49.54	50.46	50.00	49.38	49.93	49.66	48.05	49.53	50.85	49.98
CIRP Construct: Social Agency †											
Low	26.8%	27.8%	25.6%	31.3%	26.6%	24.3%	26.3%	31.2%	31.5%	23.2%	18.2%
Average	44.4%	44.2%	44.8%	41.8%	45.0%	44.1%	47.1%	44.0%	45.3%	44.6%	32.6%
High	28.8%	28.0%	29.6%	27.0%	28.4%	31.6%	26.6%	24.8%	23.3%	32.3%	49.2%
Mean	50.16	49.97	50.35	49.62	50.10	50.85	50.01	48.88	48.75	51.03	54.92
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement †											
Low	30.1%	31.0%	29.2%	35.0%	29.6%	27.1%	31.3%	31.9%	38.7%	25.1%	28.8%
Average	41.2%	41.9%	40.4%	41.5%	42.0%	37.9%	45.4%	45.2%	38.7%	41.1%	32.6%
High	28.7%	27.1%	30.5%	23.5%	28.3%	34.9%	23.3%	23.0%	22.6%	33.8%	38.6%
Mean	50.05	49.81	50.30	48.89	50.14	51.19	49.43	49.15	48.12	51.22	52.44
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation †											
Low	27.6%	30.0%	25.0%	32.2%	29.2%	28.3%	23.4%	38.1%	30.2%	22.9%	35.7%
Average	41.8%	40.1%	43.5%	43.8%	38.8%	37.0%	43.4%	36.5%	40.7%	44.7%	36.1%
High	30.6%	29.9%	31.4%	24.0%	31.9%	34.7%	33.2%	25.4%	29.0%	32.4%	28.3%
Mean	50.76	50.33	51.22	49.65	50.57	50.66	51.77	48.94	50.20	51.65	49.60
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement †											
Low	27.0%	33.5%	20.1%	36.7%	32.4%	26.0%	29.1%	47.7%	23.2%	18.8%	41.9%
Average	43.2%	41.8%	44.8%	43.1%	41.3%	40.0%	46.3%	37.3%	51.5%	42.0%	37.6%
High	29.7%	24.7%	35.1%	20.2%	26.3%	34.0%	24.6%	14.9%	25.4%	39.2%	20.5%
Mean	49.87	48.45	51.38	47.51	48.79	50.47	48.91	45.69	50.10	51.92	46.07

† The labels for Low and High were erroneously swapped in a previous version and have been corrected here.

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	22,968	11,580	11,388	2,653	8,927	4,339	2,636	1,952	2,792	8,596	1,407
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	91.6%	92.3%	90.8%	95.9%	91.3%	89.7%	91.2%	94.8%	82.7%	93.4%	98.6%
No	8.4%	7.7%	9.2%	4.1%	8.7%	10.3%	8.8%	5.2%	17.3%	6.6%	1.4%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2021	96.9%	96.1%	97.6%	96.7%	96.0%	93.9%	98.3%	97.5%	96.9%	97.8%	97.0%
2020	2.6%	3.3%	1.8%	2.6%	3.5%	5.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%
2019 or earlier	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	1.3%	0.3%	0.9%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	4.1%	5.0%	3.1%	3.8%	5.4%	2.8%	9.2%	5.9%	3.4%	3.0%	3.3%
6 to 10	5.0%	5.2%	4.8%	4.6%	5.3%	3.3%	9.3%	4.4%	6.2%	4.4%	3.3%
11 to 50	17.3%	17.1%	17.5%	20.8%	16.0%	11.0%	23.4%	17.0%	23.1%	15.6%	16.1%
51 to 100	13.2%	16.4%	10.0%	24.1%	14.1%	9.7%	16.7%	20.3%	15.8%	8.1%	22.5%
101 to 500	30.1%	32.5%	27.6%	35.0%	31.8%	30.7%	31.6%	34.6%	27.7%	27.6%	33.0%
Over 500	30.4%	23.8%	37.1%	11.6%	27.4%	42.4%	9.8%	17.8%	23.9%	41.3%	21.7%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	66.5%	68.9%	64.1%	81.3%	65.2%	62.6%	66.8%	68.6%	75.0%	60.6%	77.6%
Public charter school	4.4%	4.8%	4.1%	5.8%	4.5%	5.1%	4.4%	3.1%	6.0%	3.4%	7.7%
Public magnet school	3.3%	3.6%	3.1%	4.0%	3.4%	4.7%	2.9%	1.4%	4.4%	2.6%	7.7%
Private religious/parochial school	13.0%	11.0%	15.0%	4.8%	12.8%	7.0%	18.0%	18.6%	6.1%	18.0%	3.7%
Private independent college-prep school	11.8%	10.6%	12.9%	3.1%	12.9%	20.1%	7.6%	4.0%	7.8%	14.6%	2.7%
Home school	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	0.5%	0.2%	4.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	47.7%	41.7%	53.7%	30.7%	45.0%	49.3%	35.0%	49.2%	59.2%	51.9%	24.0%
A-	30.3%	28.6%	31.9%	21.3%	30.8%	31.5%	34.3%	24.5%	28.9%	32.9%	18.8%
B+	12.9%	16.6%	9.3%	22.0%	14.9%	12.8%	19.0%	14.2%	6.4%	10.2%	27.2%
B	6.5%	8.9%	4.1%	17.2%	6.5%	4.3%	8.7%	8.2%	4.2%	4.1%	17.0%
B-	1.6%	2.5%	0.6%	5.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	2.1%	0.7%	0.6%	7.1%
C+	0.8%	1.4%	0.3%	2.7%	1.0%	0.6%	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%	0.2%	4.6%
C	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?											
Yes	6.7%	6.9%	6.5%	10.0%	6.0%	5.7%	5.1%	7.9%	11.8%	4.8%	6.4%
No	93.3%	93.1%	93.5%	90.0%	94.0%	94.3%	94.9%	92.1%	88.2%	95.2%	93.6%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?											
Yes	17.8%	17.8%	17.8%	20.1%	17.1%	16.4%	15.7%	20.7%	18.9%	17.4%	23.0%
No	82.2%	82.2%	82.2%	79.9%	82.9%	83.6%	84.3%	79.3%	81.1%	82.6%	77.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?											
None	7.7%	10.8%	4.5%	11.8%	10.5%	10.6%	5.4%	17.3%	3.3%	4.9%	5.1%
1	4.6%	6.3%	3.0%	8.5%	5.6%	4.7%	2.9%	11.2%	2.8%	3.0%	4.3%
2	6.2%	8.0%	4.4%	11.9%	6.8%	4.9%	4.7%	13.8%	3.2%	4.8%	7.7%
3	7.8%	9.3%	6.3%	12.8%	8.3%	6.4%	6.8%	14.5%	5.0%	6.7%	12.5%
4	8.4%	9.3%	7.4%	12.2%	8.5%	7.6%	8.5%	10.5%	6.7%	7.6%	14.1%
5	9.0%	9.2%	8.8%	9.8%	9.0%	8.0%	11.0%	8.4%	8.6%	8.9%	9.4%
6	7.6%	7.2%	8.0%	6.6%	7.4%	6.4%	9.9%	5.9%	7.5%	8.1%	6.9%
7 to 8	16.2%	13.6%	18.9%	11.0%	14.4%	14.4%	19.6%	7.2%	21.5%	18.1%	13.5%
9 to 10	13.1%	10.7%	15.6%	6.3%	12.1%	13.0%	15.6%	5.2%	16.3%	15.3%	9.4%
11 or more	19.4%	15.6%	23.3%	9.1%	17.5%	23.9%	15.5%	5.9%	25.1%	22.7%	17.3%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	72.4%	79.1%	65.6%	87.4%	76.6%	68.2%	79.3%	91.6%	51.0%	70.4%	84.8%
No	27.6%	20.9%	34.4%	12.6%	23.4%	31.8%	20.7%	8.4%	49.0%	29.6%	15.2%
Is this college your:											
First choice	56.6%	59.6%	53.6%	61.0%	59.2%	55.9%	54.3%	72.9%	37.2%	59.0%	53.3%
Second choice	25.9%	24.9%	26.9%	25.9%	24.7%	25.5%	28.4%	17.8%	33.0%	24.9%	29.3%
Third choice	10.5%	9.5%	11.6%	7.8%	10.0%	11.0%	10.9%	6.7%	17.9%	9.5%	11.2%
Less than third choice	6.9%	5.9%	7.9%	5.3%	6.1%	7.6%	6.3%	2.6%	11.9%	6.6%	6.2%
Citizenship status:											
U.S. citizen	94.0%	94.3%	93.7%	98.3%	93.1%	90.4%	95.0%	96.7%	86.9%	95.9%	98.2%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.9%	0.7%	4.0%	1.4%	0.6%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	3.8%	3.7%	3.8%	0.4%	4.7%	7.9%	1.3%	2.0%	8.2%	2.4%	1.0%
None of the above	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	1.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?											
I don't know	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%
Yes	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	1.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%
No	98.8%	98.6%	98.9%	98.0%	98.8%	98.4%	99.1%	99.3%	98.2%	99.2%	97.6%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:											
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	79.9%	73.3%	86.6%	55.7%	78.5%	84.9%	80.7%	61.5%	85.9%	86.9%	53.1%
Probability & Statistics	30.9%	28.7%	33.1%	23.8%	30.1%	33.8%	26.6%	26.9%	39.7%	30.9%	23.7%
Calculus	37.4%	30.3%	44.6%	16.9%	34.2%	43.9%	29.1%	19.8%	48.9%	43.2%	12.4%
AP Probability & Statistics	20.0%	15.0%	25.1%	9.5%	16.7%	20.9%	13.8%	11.2%	29.5%	23.6%	8.4%
AP Calculus	32.3%	22.7%	42.1%	13.6%	25.4%	35.1%	18.0%	13.8%	52.9%	38.6%	7.8%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	98.6%	98.0%	99.2%	97.1%	98.3%	98.5%	98.8%	97.3%	98.9%	99.4%	95.7%
Foreign Language (2 years)	92.4%	90.0%	94.8%	83.2%	92.0%	93.4%	94.1%	86.2%	90.0%	96.4%	83.0%
Physical Science (2 years)	57.6%	53.8%	61.4%	44.2%	56.7%	61.9%	57.1%	44.6%	63.4%	60.8%	41.7%
Biological Science (2 years)	54.0%	49.6%	58.5%	44.0%	51.2%	54.7%	49.3%	46.3%	60.8%	57.7%	39.9%
History/American Government (2 years)	94.0%	93.2%	94.9%	91.9%	93.5%	93.2%	93.3%	92.0%	93.0%	95.5%	88.2%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	32.9%	33.9%	31.8%	34.5%	33.8%	33.9%	29.9%	38.7%	36.4%	30.3%	35.3%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	86.4%	85.0%	87.8%	80.9%	86.3%	88.5%	84.1%	84.3%	87.2%	88.0%	72.1%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?											
9 or more	3.5%	2.0%	5.1%	0.9%	2.3%	4.2%	0.4%	0.8%	9.6%	3.6%	0.3%
7-8	5.1%	3.3%	7.0%	1.9%	3.8%	6.4%	1.3%	1.3%	11.6%	5.4%	0.3%
5-6	9.7%	6.7%	12.7%	3.7%	7.6%	11.2%	4.9%	3.3%	16.9%	11.4%	1.5%
3-4	17.0%	13.9%	20.1%	9.2%	15.3%	19.2%	13.9%	8.8%	17.9%	20.9%	6.8%
1-2	27.1%	25.9%	28.4%	21.9%	27.0%	25.4%	31.7%	24.2%	20.2%	31.1%	21.4%
None	37.6%	48.2%	26.7%	62.4%	43.9%	33.6%	47.7%	61.7%	23.8%	27.6%	69.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Which years did you take physics in high school?											
9th	14.4%	13.8%	15.0%	9.0%	15.2%	19.3%	13.4%	8.6%	15.3%	14.9%	6.5%
10th	9.4%	9.3%	9.5%	6.7%	10.1%	13.4%	7.2%	6.6%	13.8%	8.2%	9.6%
11th	29.4%	26.7%	32.1%	17.3%	29.5%	29.7%	36.1%	19.9%	29.5%	33.0%	20.4%
12th	20.6%	18.1%	23.0%	14.2%	19.3%	22.0%	17.9%	15.3%	25.8%	22.1%	8.7%
Did not take physics	34.4%	39.3%	29.3%	55.5%	34.5%	30.2%	28.6%	52.2%	33.6%	27.9%	54.2%
Do you consider yourself:											
Pre-Med	24.4%	22.5%	26.3%	25.8%	21.5%	20.7%	21.1%	24.0%	31.5%	24.7%	39.7%
Pre-Law	9.6%	10.0%	9.2%	7.9%	10.7%	13.9%	9.5%	5.0%	5.5%	10.4%	13.3%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	2.0%	2.6%	1.4%	2.4%	2.7%	4.0%	0.7%	2.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
English (language & literature)	1.6%	2.1%	1.0%	1.2%	2.4%	3.1%	1.3%	2.1%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%
History	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%
Journalism/Communication	1.8%	1.7%	2.1%	1.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	0.7%	2.5%	0.8%
Media/Film Studies	1.2%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.8%	0.5%
Music	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	1.6%	0.3%	1.7%	0.4%
Philosophy	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Theatre/Drama	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%	2.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	0.6%	1.4%	2.0%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	1.7%	0.5%
Biological & Life Sciences											
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Animal Biology	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	2.4%	2.0%	2.9%	1.1%	2.2%	2.5%	2.2%	1.7%	3.5%	2.7%	0.9%
Biology (general)	9.0%	9.2%	8.8%	6.6%	10.0%	9.2%	12.1%	9.0%	9.3%	8.6%	10.9%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Environmental Science	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	1.1%	2.0%	3.4%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	0.2%
Marine Biology	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.9%	0.3%	1.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	2.9%	1.2%	0.0%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	2.6%	1.5%	3.7%	0.3%	1.9%	2.6%	1.2%	1.3%	4.0%	3.7%	0.1%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	1.3%	0.7%	1.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	5.4%	0.8%	0.7%
Business											
Accounting	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	2.3%	2.2%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%
Business Administration (general)	2.7%	2.5%	2.9%	3.0%	2.4%	1.3%	3.2%	3.8%	1.4%	3.4%	4.7%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%
Entrepreneurship	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%
Finance	1.5%	0.9%	2.1%	0.4%	1.1%	0.5%	2.5%	0.7%	0.3%	2.7%	0.3%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Human Resources Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
International Business	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	0.7%	0.5%	1.3%	0.3%	1.2%	0.8%	0.3%
Management	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.8%	0.5%	1.5%	0.5%
Marketing	2.4%	2.1%	2.7%	1.1%	2.4%	1.1%	5.3%	1.2%	0.4%	3.4%	0.6%
Real Estate	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Other Business	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	1.6%	0.2%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your intended major (continued):											
Education											
Elementary Education	2.3%	3.4%	1.0%	4.8%	3.0%	1.2%	3.4%	6.7%	0.5%	1.2%	1.8%
Music/Art Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Secondary Education	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	1.5%	0.8%	0.3%	1.1%	1.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Special Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	1.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Other Education	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%
Engineering											
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.5%	0.3%	0.2%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	0.8%	0.3%	1.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	2.4%	1.1%	0.2%
Chemical Engineering	0.6%	0.2%	1.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	1.9%	0.8%	0.1%
Civil Engineering	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%
Computer Engineering	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%
Materials Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	0.9%	0.5%	1.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	2.7%	0.8%	0.2%
Other Engineering	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	1.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	0.5%	0.1%
Health Professions											
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	1.5%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Kinesiology	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	2.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	1.9%	0.3%	0.7%	1.8%
Nursing	7.0%	8.5%	5.5%	14.2%	6.8%	1.1%	12.7%	11.2%	4.3%	5.9%	21.4%
Pharmacy	0.6%	0.2%	1.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.3%	0.3%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	1.6%	1.9%	1.3%	2.0%	1.8%	1.1%	1.9%	3.5%	0.5%	1.6%	2.1%
Other Health Profession	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.6%	2.0%	3.0%	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%
Math and Computer Science											
Computer Science	1.9%	1.5%	2.4%	1.9%	1.4%	2.0%	1.0%	0.5%	4.3%	1.8%	1.9%
Mathematics/Statistics	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	0.6%	0.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.5%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	1.8%	0.4%	0.2%
Physical Science											
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.3%	1.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.7%	1.2%	0.9%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.3%	0.1%
Other Physical Science	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Social Science											
Anthropology	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%
Economics	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.6%	1.2%	2.3%	0.2%	0.1%	2.2%	1.4%	1.2%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	4.2%	4.4%	4.0%	2.9%	4.8%	6.9%	3.4%	2.0%	2.8%	4.4%	4.1%
Psychology	8.9%	9.4%	8.3%	8.9%	9.6%	9.2%	9.2%	9.2%	8.6%	8.3%	12.7%
Public Policy	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
Social Work	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	1.9%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	1.2%	0.3%	0.4%	2.6%
Sociology	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	2.0%	0.9%	0.5%	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Other Social Science	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	1.4%	0.5%	0.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Other Majors											
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.2%
Criminal Justice	1.8%	2.4%	1.2%	4.2%	1.9%	1.4%	2.0%	2.8%	0.7%	1.3%	5.0%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.6%	3.1%	4.1%	3.2%	3.1%	2.3%	3.6%	4.4%	5.0%	3.8%	2.4%
Undecided	7.6%	9.6%	5.4%	6.8%	10.5%	13.6%	9.7%	4.8%	2.9%	6.3%	3.3%
Your intended career occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%	0.6%	1.3%	1.0%
Artist	1.5%	2.1%	0.9%	1.2%	2.3%	3.9%	0.5%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%
Graphic Designer	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%
Musician	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	1.2%	0.2%	1.5%	0.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	1.2%	2.6%	3.7%	0.9%	2.1%	0.7%	2.9%	0.9%
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.7%	0.2%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%
Accountant	1.2%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	0.7%	2.4%	2.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%
Administrative Assistant	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Business Manager/Executive	2.9%	2.3%	3.5%	1.6%	2.4%	1.9%	3.6%	2.1%	2.2%	4.0%	1.6%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	2.6%	2.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.0%	2.8%	2.6%	1.9%	3.2%	4.8%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	1.6%	1.1%	2.2%	0.6%	1.3%	1.1%	2.2%	0.6%	1.6%	2.4%	0.5%
Human Resources	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%
Management Consultant	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%
Retail Sales	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Sales/Marketing	2.0%	1.7%	2.3%	1.2%	1.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	2.7%	0.8%
Sports Management	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%	0.1%	0.6%	0.8%
Advertising	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%
Journalist	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	1.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	1.0%	0.7%
Public Relations/Media Relations	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	0.3%	1.4%	0.4%
College Administrator/Staff	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
College Faculty	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Early Childcare Provider	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Elementary School Teacher	2.5%	3.7%	1.2%	5.0%	3.4%	1.4%	3.6%	7.5%	0.8%	1.4%	1.7%
K-12 Administrator	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Librarian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.1%	1.7%	0.6%	2.4%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	2.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.7%	2.2%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%
Military	1.1%	1.9%	0.2%	7.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%
Clinical Psychologist	2.9%	3.2%	2.5%	2.9%	3.3%	3.1%	3.2%	4.0%	2.7%	2.5%	4.7%
Dentist/Orthodontist	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
Home Health Care Worker	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	1.1%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	11.4%	8.3%	14.7%	5.8%	9.0%	10.5%	7.7%	7.7%	17.9%	13.6%	10.3%
Mental Health Professional	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%
Optometrist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Pharmacist	1.1%	0.5%	1.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	1.7%	1.6%	0.8%
Physician Assistant	2.5%	2.4%	2.5%	1.7%	2.6%	1.6%	3.6%	3.4%	2.7%	2.5%	2.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Registered Nurse	6.5%	7.9%	5.0%	12.7%	6.5%	1.3%	12.0%	10.3%	4.3%	5.2%	18.8%
Social Worker	1.1%	1.4%	0.7%	2.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	0.7%	3.4%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	4.0%	4.5%	3.6%	5.9%	4.0%	2.7%	4.2%	6.9%	2.7%	3.9%	5.7%
Veterinarian	1.1%	1.7%	0.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.0%	3.9%	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.6%	1.0%	2.1%	0.9%	1.1%	1.7%	0.7%	0.3%	4.1%	1.5%	1.2%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	3.6%	5.8%	8.5%	2.7%	3.3%	6.6%	8.6%	8.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Engineer	3.6%	1.7%	5.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	2.1%	1.1%	10.5%	3.8%	1.2%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	3.5%	3.0%	3.9%	1.7%	3.4%	5.2%	1.9%	1.6%	7.0%	2.9%	1.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Interior Designer	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Clergy	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	5.1%	5.9%	4.3%	6.4%	5.8%	4.9%	6.6%	6.5%	4.4%	4.3%	6.4%
Undecided/Unknown	13.6%	14.4%	12.8%	10.5%	15.6%	20.5%	13.9%	7.0%	11.7%	13.1%	6.8%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Artist	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%
Graphic Designer	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%
Musician	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Accountant	3.7%	3.3%	4.1%	2.7%	3.5%	2.7%	4.5%	3.6%	3.8%	4.2%	2.8%
Administrative Assistant	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	2.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%
Business Manager/Executive	6.7%	5.8%	7.7%	4.1%	6.3%	6.4%	7.5%	4.5%	5.3%	8.5%	4.1%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	6.4%	5.4%	7.5%	3.7%	5.9%	6.3%	5.9%	4.9%	5.9%	8.0%	4.1%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	4.1%	3.6%	4.5%	2.3%	4.0%	4.1%	5.1%	2.2%	2.7%	5.1%	2.0%
Human Resources	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.4%	1.4%	3.1%
Management Consultant	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	0.6%	1.0%	2.3%	1.4%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%
Sales/Marketing	3.6%	3.2%	4.1%	2.9%	3.3%	2.8%	4.5%	2.5%	3.0%	4.4%	1.7%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Advertising	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Journalist	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%
College Administrator/Staff	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
College Faculty	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	0.8%	1.9%	3.1%	0.6%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%
Early Childcare Provider	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%
Elementary School Teacher	3.6%	4.3%	2.9%	3.5%	4.6%	3.7%	5.5%	5.2%	2.2%	3.2%	2.9%
K-12 Administrator	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	1.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.6%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	1.4%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%	2.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.5%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%	1.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%
Other K-12 Professional	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	2.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	2.7%	0.7%	1.7%	2.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	2.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	2.4%
Military	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	3.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	2.3%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	1.5%
Clinical Psychologist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.2%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Home Health Care Worker	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	2.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	3.5%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	1.7%	0.7%	2.2%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	3.2%	2.6%	3.9%	1.0%	3.0%	3.9%	1.7%	2.9%	3.0%	4.2%	0.6%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%
Registered Nurse	3.7%	4.4%	3.1%	5.4%	4.1%	2.9%	4.4%	6.2%	3.1%	3.1%	6.2%
Social Worker	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	2.4%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	1.5%	1.1%
Veterinarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	0.5%	1.1%	3.2%	1.7%	0.6%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.3%	0.9%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	3.2%	2.7%	3.7%	1.3%	3.1%	4.6%	2.4%	0.9%	1.7%	4.3%	1.0%
Paralegal	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
Engineer	3.8%	2.5%	5.1%	1.9%	2.7%	2.9%	2.4%	2.5%	7.8%	4.2%	1.3%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.5%	2.0%	0.7%	0.2%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	2.5%	0.8%	1.6%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	1.3%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.8%	1.5%	0.6%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%
Clergy	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	1.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	4.5%	4.1%	4.9%	3.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.6%	5.3%	4.8%	2.4%
Other	11.6%	13.4%	9.7%	16.6%	12.5%	10.4%	15.2%	13.2%	13.4%	8.5%	17.5%
Undecided/Unknown	3.0%	4.1%	2.0%	6.5%	3.3%	2.4%	4.5%	3.7%	2.7%	1.7%	10.3%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
Artist	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%
Musician	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Farmer or Forester	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	1.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%
Accountant	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.0%
Administrative Assistant	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%
Business Manager/Executive	5.3%	4.6%	6.0%	3.0%	5.0%	5.6%	5.3%	3.4%	4.9%	6.4%	2.3%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	5.1%	4.7%	5.7%	3.7%	4.9%	5.5%	4.1%	4.8%	5.2%	5.8%	5.1%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.0%	2.8%	3.2%	1.7%	3.2%	3.2%	4.1%	1.7%	1.8%	3.7%	1.0%
Human Resources	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.0%	0.3%	1.2%	1.1%
Management Consultant	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	0.7%	0.8%	1.5%	0.6%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.8%	0.6%
Retail Sales	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%
Sales/Marketing	3.6%	3.3%	3.8%	2.5%	3.5%	3.2%	4.7%	2.8%	2.4%	4.3%	1.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Sports Management	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Advertising	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
Journalist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%
College Administrator/Staff	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%
College Faculty	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.3%	1.3%	2.1%	0.4%	0.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Elementary School Teacher	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	0.8%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	2.4%	1.0%	1.6%	0.4%
K-12 Administrator	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%
Librarian	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	2.0%
Military	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	2.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	2.5%
Postal Worker	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	1.6%	1.3%	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%
Clinical Psychologist	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	1.2%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.9%	1.6%	2.3%	0.8%	1.8%	2.6%	0.9%	1.3%	1.6%	2.5%	0.4%
Mental Health Professional	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Optometrist	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%
Physician Assistant	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
Registered Nurse	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.7%	1.2%	1.6%	3.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%
Social Worker	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%	1.0%	0.6%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Computer Programmer/Developer	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%	2.8%	1.7%	1.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.2%	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%
Web Designer	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Lawyer/Judge	2.5%	2.1%	3.0%	0.8%	2.5%	3.4%	2.0%	1.0%	1.6%	3.4%	0.6%
Paralegal	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Engineer	4.0%	3.2%	4.7%	2.8%	3.3%	3.3%	3.1%	3.6%	5.3%	4.5%	2.5%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.8%	0.7%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	0.9%	0.9%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	4.2%	4.9%	3.4%	6.0%	4.6%	3.6%	5.3%	5.8%	4.0%	3.2%	3.7%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%
Clergy	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	1.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	8.6%	6.9%	10.4%	5.7%	7.3%	7.2%	7.6%	7.0%	13.1%	9.5%	1.8%
Other	18.5%	21.1%	15.9%	25.9%	19.7%	17.4%	21.4%	22.5%	17.9%	15.2%	26.8%
Undecided/Unknown	8.4%	10.2%	6.6%	15.6%	8.7%	7.9%	10.1%	8.5%	8.4%	6.0%	26.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Current employment status:											
Parent/Guardian 1											
Employed	85.9%	85.9%	85.8%	85.0%	86.2%	85.7%	86.0%	87.4%	84.5%	86.2%	82.8%
Seasonally employed	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.6%	1.9%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	1.2%
Not Employed	7.2%	7.3%	7.2%	7.9%	7.1%	7.3%	7.4%	6.0%	7.8%	7.0%	9.2%
Retired	3.0%	2.9%	3.1%	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	2.6%	2.3%	2.9%	3.1%	3.1%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.0%	2.2%	1.9%	2.7%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.5%	1.7%	3.7%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	69.0%	70.1%	67.9%	67.9%	70.7%	69.7%	70.7%	73.0%	64.2%	69.0%	60.5%
Seasonally employed	3.2%	2.9%	3.5%	2.7%	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.6%	2.4%
Not Employed	12.9%	11.3%	14.6%	10.8%	11.5%	11.6%	11.2%	11.6%	17.5%	13.7%	9.1%
Retired	4.7%	4.2%	5.2%	3.3%	4.4%	5.2%	4.0%	3.4%	4.4%	5.5%	3.4%
Unknown/Not Applicable	10.2%	11.5%	8.9%	15.4%	10.4%	10.5%	11.1%	9.1%	10.8%	8.2%	24.5%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	16.2%	19.0%	13.2%	33.0%	14.9%	12.9%	16.2%	17.4%	19.0%	11.3%	22.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	14.3%	17.3%	11.2%	26.9%	14.4%	12.1%	14.4%	19.4%	16.4%	9.4%	29.8%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	10.0%	12.1%	7.9%	14.5%	11.4%	9.6%	11.1%	15.5%	9.4%	7.3%	17.8%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.3%	9.9%	6.7%	10.8%	9.6%	8.1%	9.0%	14.0%	7.5%	6.4%	10.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.7%	9.6%	9.7%	7.2%	10.3%	8.5%	10.9%	13.5%	8.5%	10.1%	7.9%
\$15,000 or more	41.6%	32.2%	51.4%	7.5%	39.4%	48.8%	38.4%	20.3%	39.0%	55.4%	11.8%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	38.3%	37.0%	39.8%	40.7%	35.9%	38.6%	37.2%	28.1%	40.9%	39.4%	44.1%
\$1 to \$2,999	40.2%	40.7%	39.6%	41.4%	40.5%	40.9%	38.6%	42.0%	44.0%	38.2%	41.3%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12.5%	13.1%	11.9%	10.9%	13.8%	12.2%	13.9%	17.2%	9.3%	12.7%	9.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4.0%	4.4%	3.6%	3.9%	4.6%	3.8%	4.4%	6.8%	2.8%	3.9%	3.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	1.9%	2.4%	1.9%	2.6%	3.2%	1.8%	2.7%	1.4%
\$15,000 or more	2.6%	2.5%	2.7%	1.2%	2.9%	2.6%	3.4%	2.6%	1.2%	3.1%	0.6%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	22.0%	19.1%	25.0%	20.5%	18.6%	25.0%	14.7%	10.0%	33.6%	22.2%	21.2%
\$1 to \$2,999	10.0%	11.3%	8.7%	21.9%	8.2%	8.1%	6.7%	10.3%	12.7%	7.4%	20.2%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.1%	10.1%	8.0%	17.6%	7.9%	6.9%	6.7%	11.6%	12.7%	6.4%	18.7%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	7.0%	7.8%	6.1%	13.3%	6.2%	5.0%	5.0%	10.3%	8.0%	5.5%	14.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10.3%	10.3%	10.2%	10.5%	10.3%	8.3%	10.3%	14.5%	12.0%	9.7%	10.6%
\$15,000 or more	41.7%	41.4%	42.0%	16.1%	48.9%	46.7%	56.6%	43.3%	21.2%	48.8%	14.5%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	52.3%	49.0%	55.6%	49.5%	48.8%	55.2%	45.8%	38.9%	62.4%	53.4%	35.6%
\$1 to \$2,999	9.0%	10.1%	7.9%	12.5%	9.5%	8.8%	9.5%	10.8%	9.0%	7.5%	13.5%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	16.3%	18.2%	14.3%	17.9%	18.3%	14.7%	20.4%	23.4%	13.4%	14.6%	17.8%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6.4%	7.2%	5.7%	8.1%	6.9%	5.4%	6.9%	10.1%	5.9%	5.6%	10.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.5%	6.2%	4.9%	6.4%	6.1%	4.6%	7.0%	8.1%	3.1%	5.5%	9.0%
\$15,000 or more	10.5%	9.3%	11.6%	5.6%	10.4%	11.2%	10.4%	8.8%	6.2%	13.4%	13.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?											
Military grants											
Yes	3.0%	3.9%	2.0%	10.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	3.8%	1.4%	4.6%
No	97.0%	96.1%	98.0%	89.2%	98.2%	98.2%	98.1%	98.2%	96.2%	98.6%	95.4%
Work-study											
Yes	26.7%	26.5%	27.0%	13.4%	30.4%	33.0%	28.1%	27.7%	27.5%	26.8%	15.1%
No	73.3%	73.5%	73.0%	86.6%	69.6%	67.0%	71.9%	72.3%	72.5%	73.2%	84.9%
Pell Grant											
Yes	24.2%	27.2%	21.1%	37.8%	24.1%	21.6%	25.1%	28.3%	32.5%	17.4%	53.9%
No	75.8%	72.8%	78.9%	62.2%	75.9%	78.4%	74.9%	71.7%	67.5%	82.6%	46.1%
Need-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	42.4%	44.8%	39.8%	38.1%	46.8%	47.6%	45.6%	46.7%	37.9%	40.4%	50.6%
No	57.6%	55.2%	60.2%	61.9%	53.2%	52.4%	54.4%	53.3%	62.1%	59.6%	49.4%
Merit-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	65.2%	65.7%	64.6%	44.8%	71.8%	60.4%	83.3%	81.2%	41.3%	72.2%	39.7%
No	34.8%	34.3%	35.4%	55.2%	28.2%	39.6%	16.7%	18.8%	58.7%	27.8%	60.3%
What is your best estimate of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?											
Less than \$15,000	4.8%	5.9%	3.7%	10.1%	4.7%	4.3%	5.1%	4.8%	6.3%	2.9%	16.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.9%	6.1%	3.7%	9.7%	5.1%	4.8%	4.9%	5.9%	6.8%	2.7%	13.7%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4.2%	5.2%	3.1%	7.3%	4.5%	4.1%	5.5%	4.1%	5.0%	2.5%	12.1%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	11.8%	13.7%	9.9%	17.8%	12.5%	11.2%	12.7%	15.3%	14.5%	8.3%	20.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8.5%	9.7%	7.2%	11.9%	9.1%	7.6%	9.1%	12.5%	8.0%	7.0%	10.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.5%	11.2%	9.7%	11.8%	11.1%	10.7%	10.2%	13.1%	10.4%	9.5%	9.4%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	12.4%	12.5%	12.3%	10.6%	13.1%	12.4%	12.5%	15.3%	11.9%	12.4%	6.5%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	7.1%	6.6%	7.5%	4.7%	7.2%	6.8%	7.0%	8.2%	6.8%	7.8%	1.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.2%	8.5%	10.0%	6.5%	9.1%	9.5%	9.1%	8.2%	9.5%	10.2%	2.9%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8.2%	6.9%	9.5%	4.4%	7.7%	8.4%	8.0%	5.7%	7.0%	10.3%	2.6%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	10.5%	8.3%	12.9%	3.4%	9.7%	12.1%	9.6%	4.5%	9.3%	14.0%	1.8%
\$500,000 or higher	7.8%	5.2%	10.4%	1.7%	6.2%	7.9%	6.3%	2.4%	4.6%	12.4%	1.1%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?											
Yes	1.5%	1.9%	1.1%	3.7%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.0%	5.4%
No	98.5%	98.1%	98.9%	96.3%	98.6%	98.5%	98.8%	98.7%	98.4%	99.0%	94.6%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?											
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	36.5%	35.5%	37.6%	34.6%	35.7%	37.5%	36.3%	31.1%	30.8%	39.8%	20.8%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	52.6%	53.0%	52.3%	50.4%	53.7%	51.6%	53.5%	58.7%	56.6%	50.9%	53.9%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	10.9%	11.6%	10.1%	15.0%	10.5%	10.9%	10.2%	10.2%	12.5%	9.4%	25.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your current religious preference											
Agnostic	10.5%	9.2%	11.9%	6.4%	10.0%	16.4%	4.5%	3.8%	14.9%	10.9%	2.9%
Atheist	8.5%	7.7%	9.4%	6.3%	8.1%	13.5%	3.3%	3.1%	13.2%	8.1%	1.6%
Baptist	5.0%	6.6%	3.4%	14.4%	4.3%	3.9%	1.6%	8.9%	3.8%	3.3%	26.8%
Buddhist	1.2%	0.7%	1.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	3.5%	1.0%	0.0%
Church of Christ	4.4%	5.3%	3.5%	9.9%	4.0%	3.0%	3.6%	6.8%	3.9%	3.4%	18.9%
Eastern Orthodox	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.1%	0.4%	0.4%	1.3%	0.3%
Hindu	1.4%	0.6%	2.2%	0.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.2%	3.9%	1.6%	0.0%
Jewish	3.3%	2.4%	4.3%	1.0%	2.8%	5.2%	0.3%	1.2%	1.3%	5.3%	0.1%
Lutheran	1.8%	2.3%	1.4%	3.0%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	3.7%	0.4%	1.7%	0.3%
Methodist	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.9%	1.7%	1.7%	0.4%	3.6%	1.2%	2.1%	1.6%
Muslim	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.3%	1.8%	1.3%	0.3%	2.0%	1.4%	2.1%
Presbyterian	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	1.8%	1.9%	0.9%	2.7%	1.7%	2.0%	0.4%
Quaker	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Roman Catholic	22.6%	20.6%	24.6%	13.7%	22.7%	10.4%	52.2%	9.2%	14.5%	28.0%	2.5%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.0%	0.3%	0.6%	2.4%	0.1%	0.2%	10.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Other Christian	13.7%	15.9%	11.4%	16.7%	15.6%	10.4%	11.6%	32.2%	9.6%	11.9%	20.8%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.8%	4.3%	3.4%	5.3%	4.0%	4.6%	3.6%	3.1%	4.2%	3.1%	5.0%
None	14.8%	14.7%	14.8%	15.9%	14.4%	19.6%	10.8%	8.3%	20.4%	12.9%	15.2%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference											
Agnostic	4.0%	3.7%	4.4%	2.6%	4.0%	7.0%	1.1%	1.4%	5.3%	4.1%	1.0%
Atheist	5.5%	5.2%	5.9%	2.9%	5.9%	10.1%	1.9%	2.1%	8.2%	5.1%	0.6%
Baptist	6.4%	8.2%	4.5%	17.2%	5.6%	5.6%	1.9%	10.5%	5.4%	4.2%	30.4%
Buddhist	2.0%	1.0%	3.0%	0.5%	1.2%	2.0%	0.5%	0.2%	7.4%	1.6%	0.2%
Church of Christ	6.0%	6.9%	5.1%	11.8%	5.4%	5.0%	4.8%	7.0%	5.9%	4.9%	20.6%
Eastern Orthodox	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	1.3%	0.1%
Episcopalian	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	0.7%	1.8%	2.8%	1.2%	0.5%	0.6%	1.9%	0.3%
Hindu	1.8%	0.8%	2.8%	0.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.2%	5.3%	2.0%	0.0%
Jewish	3.7%	2.7%	4.7%	1.0%	3.2%	5.6%	0.9%	1.5%	1.5%	5.8%	0.2%
Lutheran	2.6%	3.1%	2.2%	3.9%	2.8%	2.6%	2.0%	4.4%	0.9%	2.6%	0.3%
Methodist	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	3.2%	2.5%	2.6%	0.8%	4.4%	1.9%	2.8%	1.8%
Muslim	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	2.1%	1.3%	0.4%	2.3%	1.5%	2.0%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.4%	2.6%	1.5%	2.6%	3.0%	1.3%	3.6%	2.1%	2.7%	0.5%
Quaker	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	28.3%	25.5%	31.2%	16.3%	28.2%	16.9%	58.4%	11.7%	22.2%	34.1%	3.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.6%	0.3%	0.2%	10.7%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%
Other Christian	15.5%	17.6%	13.2%	20.1%	16.9%	13.0%	12.3%	31.5%	12.3%	13.5%	22.3%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	2.5%	2.7%	2.3%	3.6%	2.5%	3.1%	1.9%	1.8%	3.4%	2.0%	3.4%
None	10.2%	10.5%	10.0%	11.8%	10.1%	14.1%	6.6%	6.3%	13.8%	8.7%	11.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference											
Agnostic	3.5%	3.4%	3.7%	1.8%	3.8%	6.3%	1.2%	1.9%	4.1%	3.6%	0.6%
Atheist	5.8%	5.6%	5.9%	3.3%	6.3%	10.4%	2.6%	2.4%	8.5%	5.1%	0.9%
Baptist	5.5%	6.9%	4.2%	14.0%	4.8%	4.6%	1.9%	9.1%	4.8%	4.0%	23.5%
Buddhist	1.9%	1.0%	2.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.8%	0.6%	0.2%	6.8%	1.6%	0.0%
Church of Christ	5.6%	6.2%	5.0%	10.4%	5.0%	4.5%	4.6%	6.7%	5.8%	4.7%	16.6%
Eastern Orthodox	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.2%
Episcopalian	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	0.5%	1.5%	2.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	1.8%	0.3%
Hindu	1.8%	0.8%	2.8%	0.3%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.2%	5.3%	1.9%	0.0%
Jewish	3.4%	2.5%	4.4%	0.8%	3.0%	4.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.2%	5.5%	0.2%
Lutheran	2.4%	2.9%	1.9%	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	2.2%	4.1%	0.8%	2.3%	0.2%
Methodist	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	3.3%	2.4%	2.6%	0.8%	3.8%	1.9%	2.5%	2.2%
Muslim	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	2.4%	1.4%	0.5%	2.4%	1.8%	3.3%
Presbyterian	2.5%	2.4%	2.6%	1.6%	2.6%	2.9%	1.6%	3.2%	1.8%	2.9%	0.4%
Quaker	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	26.5%	23.5%	29.7%	15.2%	25.9%	15.9%	53.2%	10.5%	20.9%	32.5%	2.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.2%	2.0%	0.3%	0.3%	2.5%	0.3%	0.3%	10.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Other Christian	14.9%	16.8%	13.0%	18.5%	16.3%	12.6%	11.5%	30.8%	12.4%	13.1%	19.2%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	3.6%	3.1%	3.8%	2.7%	2.1%	3.3%	2.5%	4.7%
None	14.4%	15.4%	13.3%	19.7%	14.2%	18.1%	10.7%	10.4%	17.8%	11.8%	24.3%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%	1.3%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	24.6%	27.3%	21.8%	34.7%	25.1%	19.6%	26.7%	34.7%	20.5%	22.2%	28.4%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	37.1%	37.5%	36.8%	36.2%	37.9%	35.7%	42.7%	36.0%	36.4%	36.9%	29.3%
J.D. (Law)	6.5%	6.3%	6.8%	3.6%	7.0%	9.6%	5.9%	3.0%	3.8%	7.8%	7.7%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	14.1%	11.2%	17.1%	8.4%	12.0%	13.0%	11.4%	10.9%	19.3%	16.4%	11.6%
Ph.D.	10.8%	10.5%	11.0%	8.4%	11.1%	15.9%	6.3%	7.4%	13.4%	10.2%	10.0%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	6.0%	4.9%	4.5%	5.4%	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	9.7%
Other	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	1.1%
Vocational certificate	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.6%	2.2%	0.9%	3.1%	1.9%	1.2%	2.4%	2.7%	0.9%	1.0%	2.6%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	76.1%	79.2%	72.9%	75.0%	80.4%	86.2%	71.3%	80.3%	75.9%	71.9%	72.2%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	14.9%	13.4%	16.3%	15.2%	12.9%	8.5%	20.2%	12.7%	14.2%	17.0%	15.7%
J.D. (Law)	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.3%	1.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.3%	1.9%	0.8%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	2.2%	1.0%	3.4%	1.4%	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.9%	4.1%	3.2%	2.3%
Ph.D.	1.3%	0.7%	1.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	1.7%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	3.3%
Other	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	60.6%	61.5%	59.6%	62.6%	61.2%	46.4%	71.2%	79.5%	46.8%	63.8%	66.5%
Been bored in class*	38.9%	37.7%	40.2%	41.9%	36.4%	38.4%	35.7%	33.2%	39.3%	40.4%	43.6%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	48.3%	44.7%	52.1%	46.2%	39.7%	46.2%	59.3%	39.6%	27.0%	43.7%	50.4%
Tutored another student	55.6%	50.3%	61.1%	46.9%	51.3%	56.2%	47.6%	45.7%	64.3%	60.1%	43.2%
Studied with other students	86.0%	84.3%	87.9%	80.2%	85.5%	85.6%	85.7%	85.3%	85.2%	88.8%	76.9%
Consumed beer*	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	1.1%	1.7%	1.7%	2.5%	0.6%	0.9%	2.3%	0.3%
Consumed wine or liquor*	3.0%	2.6%	3.5%	2.0%	2.8%	3.3%	3.4%	0.9%	1.4%	4.2%	1.4%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	3.0%	1.9%	1.8%	2.2%	1.6%	1.6%	2.3%	2.3%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	55.3%	54.3%	56.3%	53.6%	54.5%	57.9%	51.5%	51.4%	52.6%	57.5%	54.2%
Felt depressed*	22.2%	22.8%	21.6%	25.3%	22.1%	27.0%	16.7%	18.7%	23.8%	20.9%	26.2%
Performed volunteer work	83.9%	81.6%	86.4%	73.6%	83.9%	84.3%	83.3%	83.8%	80.8%	88.2%	72.6%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	84.2%	83.7%	84.7%	79.5%	85.0%	85.4%	84.5%	84.6%	80.2%	86.3%	75.7%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	33.3%	32.1%	34.5%	32.4%	32.0%	33.7%	31.5%	28.8%	31.9%	35.4%	33.5%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	97.1%	96.4%	97.8%	94.9%	96.9%	96.9%	97.1%	96.6%	96.0%	98.4%	91.9%
Been late to class*	4.5%	4.3%	4.7%	4.7%	4.2%	5.0%	3.3%	3.6%	4.1%	4.9%	5.9%
Discussed politics	83.3%	80.5%	86.2%	73.7%	82.5%	87.9%	77.5%	77.8%	82.1%	87.6%	67.4%
Skipped school/class*	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	2.1%	1.1%	1.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.5%	1.6%	2.2%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	58.2%	56.0%	60.4%	52.1%	57.2%	66.2%	51.6%	45.4%	55.9%	61.9%	63.4%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	55.7%	54.6%	56.8%	48.6%	56.4%	57.3%	57.7%	52.8%	47.8%	59.8%	51.2%
Fallen asleep in class*	3.3%	3.5%	3.0%	4.5%	3.2%	3.6%	2.6%	3.0%	3.5%	2.9%	6.0%
Failed to complete homework on time*	3.8%	4.0%	3.6%	5.6%	3.5%	3.9%	3.3%	2.8%	3.6%	3.6%	5.9%
Felt anxious*	52.0%	51.1%	53.0%	46.4%	52.5%	57.9%	48.7%	45.7%	52.1%	53.3%	41.2%
Written computer code	14.0%	11.9%	16.3%	11.2%	12.0%	15.5%	9.9%	7.5%	24.8%	13.4%	13.7%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*											
* responses for "Frequently" only	2.6%	3.5%	1.7%	6.0%	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	2.6%	2.2%	1.6%	9.3%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	80.5%	78.2%	83.0%	75.0%	79.1%	82.1%	78.6%	73.3%	80.4%	83.9%	73.8%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	78.9%	77.1%	80.9%	74.8%	77.7%	77.8%	79.7%	75.0%	79.0%	81.5%	70.3%
Openness to having my own views challenged	66.4%	65.2%	67.5%	66.6%	64.8%	66.8%	65.7%	59.4%	64.9%	68.4%	70.6%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	65.9%	64.1%	67.7%	65.5%	63.7%	68.4%	60.8%	57.5%	64.0%	69.0%	73.6%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	90.9%	89.1%	92.7%	87.4%	89.6%	91.0%	90.1%	86.1%	89.6%	93.7%	85.1%
Critical thinking skills	79.8%	77.4%	82.3%	74.7%	78.2%	82.3%	75.5%	73.1%	78.6%	83.5%	76.4%
Ability to manage my time effectively	55.6%	53.8%	57.5%	53.4%	53.9%	51.1%	56.3%	56.8%	52.3%	59.3%	52.7%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.0%	3.7%	2.6%	5.3%	1.7%	1.0%
Some high school	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	3.2%	2.8%	2.6%	3.8%	2.0%	5.3%	2.0%	3.8%
High school graduate/GED	11.1%	13.0%	9.1%	19.2%	11.2%	8.9%	12.3%	14.8%	13.8%	7.6%	22.5%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.0%	2.2%	1.7%	2.5%	2.1%	1.8%	2.3%	2.3%	1.6%	1.8%	2.6%
Some college	9.2%	10.4%	7.9%	15.3%	9.0%	8.1%	10.2%	9.4%	9.5%	7.4%	16.7%
College degree	34.2%	33.3%	35.2%	32.2%	33.6%	29.8%	34.4%	40.5%	31.9%	36.3%	26.8%
Some graduate school	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%
Graduate degree	35.4%	32.7%	38.3%	21.5%	35.9%	44.4%	30.5%	25.3%	30.3%	40.9%	22.6%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	1.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	2.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities	
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?												
Junior high/Middle school or less	3.1%	3.3%	2.9%	3.8%	3.1%	2.7%	4.2%	2.5%	5.8%	1.9%	2.7%	
Some high school	3.7%	3.9%	3.5%	5.3%	3.5%	3.1%	5.0%	2.3%	5.9%	2.7%	4.6%	
High school graduate/GED	13.8%	16.5%	11.0%	25.0%	14.0%	11.6%	14.7%	18.4%	16.0%	9.4%	32.1%	
Postsecondary school other than college	2.4%	2.7%	2.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	3.7%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	
Some college	10.8%	11.7%	9.8%	14.9%	10.7%	9.1%	12.2%	12.0%	10.5%	9.6%	14.9%	
College degree	32.6%	30.4%	34.8%	25.3%	32.0%	29.5%	33.1%	35.7%	28.8%	36.8%	17.0%	
Some graduate school	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.0%	1.8%	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.9%	1.0%	
Graduate degree	26.7%	23.6%	29.9%	12.6%	26.8%	34.5%	20.8%	18.7%	23.9%	31.9%	9.4%	
Unknown/Not Applicable	5.3%	6.3%	4.2%	9.5%	5.4%	5.0%	6.1%	5.3%	5.6%	3.7%	16.6%	
First generation in college												
Yes	12.1%	13.5%	10.6%	18.2%	12.1%	9.8%	14.9%	13.5%	18.9%	7.9%	20.1%	
No	87.9%	86.5%	89.4%	81.8%	87.9%	90.2%	85.1%	86.5%	81.1%	92.1%	79.9%	
During the past year, did you "Frequently":												
Support your opinions with a logical argument	66.4%	62.0%	71.0%	56.8%	63.6%	71.6%	58.0%	54.1%	68.0%	72.0%	53.4%	
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	63.3%	59.6%	67.2%	55.6%	60.8%	65.3%	58.7%	54.1%	66.1%	67.6%	56.2%	
Look up scientific research articles and resources	31.6%	29.0%	34.3%	26.3%	29.8%	34.7%	27.1%	23.3%	34.4%	34.3%	23.8%	
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	43.6%	42.2%	45.1%	39.4%	43.0%	49.0%	38.8%	36.0%	43.7%	45.6%	42.2%	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	57.3%	56.2%	58.5%	59.2%	55.3%	54.6%	58.9%	51.7%	56.3%	59.2%	63.8%	
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)												
White/Caucasian	64.5%	64.5%	64.6%	48.9%	69.1%	64.7%	70.0%	77.6%	41.6%	72.1%	2.9%	
African American/Black	13.8%	19.5%	7.9%	40.9%	13.1%	16.9%	8.1%	11.4%	6.3%	8.5%	97.7%	
Native American/Alaska Native	1.6%	2.0%	1.2%	3.9%	1.4%	1.5%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	3.2%	
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	9.2%	5.9%	12.6%	2.7%	6.8%	11.1%	2.1%	3.5%	24.0%	8.8%	0.3%	
Filipina/o/x	2.4%	1.4%	3.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%	6.5%	2.4%	0.1%	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	2.7%	1.4%	4.0%	1.1%	1.5%	2.0%	0.8%	1.0%	8.6%	2.5%	0.1%	
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	3.6%	2.0%	5.2%	1.0%	2.2%	3.4%	1.3%	0.9%	8.2%	4.2%	0.3%	
Other Asian	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	1.7%	0.7%	0.1%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	7.7%	7.4%	8.1%	8.9%	7.0%	4.7%	12.1%	5.0%	13.7%	6.3%	1.1%	
Puerto Rican	2.0%	2.3%	1.6%	1.5%	2.6%	2.4%	3.3%	2.1%	0.9%	1.9%	2.1%	
South American	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	0.6%	2.3%	2.0%	3.2%	1.8%	1.9%	2.4%	0.1%	
Central American	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	0.7%	1.7%	1.6%	2.4%	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%	0.6%	
Other Latina/o/x	4.5%	4.8%	4.2%	3.5%	5.2%	4.2%	8.0%	3.4%	3.7%	4.3%	2.1%	
Other	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.2%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":											
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	6.7%	7.6%	5.8%	8.6%	7.2%	4.5%	7.5%	12.7%	5.8%	5.8%	4.1%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	11.1%	12.6%	9.6%	13.6%	12.3%	7.1%	13.4%	22.0%	7.2%	10.3%	5.5%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	60.1%	61.5%	58.7%	60.8%	61.8%	69.8%	55.0%	53.7%	62.0%	57.5%	70.2%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	51.0%	54.7%	47.1%	64.6%	51.8%	34.6%	65.7%	69.9%	44.8%	47.8%	59.0%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants	93.3%	92.1%	94.5%	90.4%	92.6%	96.2%	91.0%	87.2%	95.4%	94.2%	92.7%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes means yes") is considered sexual assault	94.4%	93.9%	94.9%	92.0%	94.5%	95.6%	94.0%	92.8%	95.9%	94.6%	90.3%
Abortion should be legal	79.5%	76.5%	82.6%	73.2%	77.5%	88.7%	76.8%	54.0%	87.9%	80.9%	79.0%
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	64.1%	62.3%	66.0%	56.0%	64.1%	65.9%	62.2%	62.7%	65.4%	66.1%	48.1%
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	99.1%	98.8%	99.3%	98.7%	98.9%	99.3%	98.8%	98.0%	99.3%	99.3%	98.8%
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	85.8%	83.4%	88.4%	78.6%	84.8%	89.9%	81.8%	77.9%	89.7%	87.9%	79.5%
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	91.7%	89.9%	93.7%	85.9%	91.0%	92.7%	91.5%	86.7%	93.8%	93.7%	83.7%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at math	21.7%	24.1%	19.2%	27.2%	23.2%	19.6%	25.7%	27.6%	16.2%	20.2%	29.9%
The U.S. is unprepared to address a global pandemic	77.5%	77.9%	77.1%	80.0%	77.2%	82.5%	72.9%	71.7%	81.9%	75.5%	91.5%
How would you characterize your political views?											
Far left	11.5%	11.7%	11.2%	9.3%	12.4%	20.5%	5.2%	4.9%	12.3%	10.8%	10.3%
Liberal	41.8%	37.4%	46.4%	33.3%	38.7%	50.2%	34.0%	20.2%	50.2%	45.2%	41.9%
Middle-of-the-road	33.5%	35.5%	31.3%	39.6%	34.3%	24.0%	44.9%	42.1%	31.6%	31.2%	38.8%
Conservative	12.1%	13.8%	10.3%	15.1%	13.5%	4.8%	14.8%	30.3%	5.4%	12.0%	7.1%
Far right	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	2.6%	1.1%	0.5%	1.1%	2.5%	0.5%	0.8%	2.1%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:											
To be able to get a better job	80.9%	79.0%	82.9%	81.8%	78.2%	75.4%	85.7%	73.9%	84.2%	82.5%	86.6%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	80.7%	80.2%	81.2%	77.2%	81.1%	83.7%	82.9%	73.1%	77.3%	82.5%	82.6%
To make me a more cultured person	60.3%	57.8%	62.9%	53.7%	59.0%	65.4%	56.4%	48.5%	57.4%	64.7%	65.9%
To be able to make more money	66.0%	65.1%	66.9%	71.6%	63.1%	59.3%	73.2%	57.6%	71.6%	65.4%	85.8%
To learn more about things that interest me	87.7%	87.1%	88.4%	85.3%	87.6%	89.7%	87.1%	83.9%	84.5%	89.7%	88.4%
To get training for a specific career	74.0%	73.0%	75.0%	82.4%	70.3%	58.1%	80.5%	82.3%	75.9%	74.7%	87.7%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	63.9%	64.0%	63.9%	65.7%	63.5%	61.9%	68.7%	59.8%	67.4%	62.7%	82.3%
To please my family	30.9%	30.7%	31.2%	36.0%	29.2%	25.5%	36.6%	26.8%	34.8%	30.0%	43.8%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Studying/homework											
None	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	2.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	3.5%
Less than one hour	2.5%	3.2%	1.7%	5.0%	2.7%	2.2%	2.8%	3.5%	1.5%	1.8%	5.1%
1 to 2 hours	10.8%	13.0%	8.4%	17.9%	11.6%	8.8%	12.9%	15.9%	7.8%	8.6%	21.1%
3 to 5 hours	26.0%	28.1%	23.7%	33.6%	26.5%	21.9%	30.5%	30.8%	22.5%	24.1%	34.2%
6 to 10 hours	26.5%	25.9%	27.2%	22.4%	26.9%	27.6%	27.1%	25.3%	26.3%	27.5%	20.6%
11 to 15 hours	17.2%	15.2%	19.4%	10.4%	16.6%	19.5%	14.7%	12.9%	19.2%	19.4%	8.6%
16 to 20 hours	9.5%	8.1%	11.0%	5.4%	8.9%	11.1%	7.7%	6.0%	11.5%	10.8%	3.7%
Over 20 hours	6.7%	5.3%	8.3%	3.2%	5.9%	8.1%	3.6%	4.3%	10.6%	7.5%	3.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Socializing with friends in person											
None	4.6%	4.6%	4.5%	5.2%	4.5%	5.8%	3.7%	2.6%	8.4%	3.2%	7.7%
Less than one hour	7.0%	6.5%	7.6%	6.8%	6.4%	7.9%	5.4%	4.5%	12.6%	5.9%	7.3%
1 to 2 hours	13.1%	13.8%	12.4%	15.3%	13.4%	14.7%	11.7%	12.8%	16.2%	11.1%	18.0%
3 to 5 hours	24.6%	24.9%	24.2%	26.2%	24.6%	25.9%	21.6%	25.9%	24.6%	24.1%	26.8%
6 to 10 hours	23.9%	23.3%	24.6%	20.6%	24.1%	21.7%	26.7%	25.6%	20.4%	25.9%	18.6%
11 to 15 hours	13.7%	13.2%	14.2%	12.3%	13.5%	11.9%	14.9%	15.1%	9.1%	15.9%	9.3%
16 to 20 hours	6.9%	7.0%	6.8%	6.2%	7.3%	6.6%	8.7%	6.9%	4.7%	7.5%	5.3%
Over 20 hours	6.2%	6.5%	5.8%	7.3%	6.3%	5.6%	7.3%	6.6%	4.0%	6.3%	6.9%
Using social media											
None	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	1.7%	0.8%	2.6%	1.5%	1.2%	0.8%
Less than one hour	2.5%	2.7%	2.4%	3.2%	2.6%	2.8%	1.7%	3.3%	2.9%	2.2%	1.4%
1 to 2 hours	9.1%	9.1%	9.0%	7.9%	9.5%	9.0%	8.6%	11.9%	9.2%	8.9%	6.3%
3 to 5 hours	22.7%	22.7%	22.7%	20.1%	23.5%	23.4%	23.3%	23.9%	24.0%	22.3%	15.6%
6 to 10 hours	27.1%	26.6%	27.6%	26.1%	26.8%	27.9%	27.3%	23.8%	27.0%	27.8%	26.2%
11 to 15 hours	16.5%	16.3%	16.7%	16.2%	16.3%	16.3%	17.1%	15.3%	15.0%	17.3%	17.0%
16 to 20 hours	10.2%	10.1%	10.3%	10.2%	10.1%	9.7%	10.4%	10.6%	9.7%	10.5%	11.5%
Over 20 hours	10.5%	10.9%	10.1%	15.3%	9.6%	9.3%	10.7%	8.8%	10.8%	9.9%	21.3%
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)											
None	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	2.6%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%
Less than one hour	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.3%	4.8%	3.8%	4.8%	6.9%	4.2%	4.8%	3.2%
1 to 2 hours	14.5%	14.4%	14.7%	14.1%	14.5%	12.9%	15.4%	16.7%	13.9%	14.9%	10.8%
3 to 5 hours	27.0%	26.8%	27.2%	24.4%	27.5%	27.3%	28.0%	27.2%	26.9%	27.3%	21.7%
6 to 10 hours	24.5%	24.1%	25.0%	22.5%	24.6%	25.9%	24.7%	21.6%	24.2%	25.2%	22.2%
11 to 15 hours	12.6%	12.5%	12.8%	12.6%	12.5%	13.8%	11.5%	11.0%	12.6%	12.9%	14.7%
16 to 20 hours	7.6%	7.9%	7.3%	9.0%	7.5%	7.9%	7.1%	7.5%	8.5%	6.9%	10.5%
Over 20 hours	7.4%	8.0%	6.8%	11.8%	6.9%	6.9%	7.2%	6.5%	7.9%	6.4%	15.6%
Playing video games											
None	63.0%	62.3%	63.7%	57.7%	63.6%	60.3%	68.6%	63.9%	52.6%	67.4%	59.8%
Less than one hour	12.6%	12.8%	12.5%	13.5%	12.5%	12.7%	11.6%	13.6%	13.2%	12.3%	10.4%
1 to 2 hours	9.4%	10.0%	8.9%	11.3%	9.6%	10.5%	8.2%	9.5%	10.3%	8.4%	12.0%
3 to 5 hours	6.7%	6.6%	6.7%	6.9%	6.6%	7.8%	5.7%	5.2%	10.4%	5.5%	7.4%
6 to 10 hours	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.6%	3.8%	4.6%	2.6%	3.8%	6.8%	3.3%	3.5%
11 to 15 hours	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.3%	1.9%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%	3.2%	1.5%	2.4%
16 to 20 hours	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	0.6%	1.1%	1.7%	0.8%	1.3%
Over 20 hours	1.2%	1.3%	1.0%	2.3%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	0.8%	3.2%
Participating in student clubs/groups											
None	16.6%	19.9%	13.2%	27.6%	17.6%	14.7%	18.9%	22.2%	15.3%	12.5%	29.5%
Less than one hour	8.2%	8.8%	7.6%	9.0%	8.8%	8.3%	9.7%	8.5%	8.5%	7.2%	7.2%
1 to 2 hours	22.4%	21.7%	23.2%	19.1%	22.5%	22.9%	23.8%	20.0%	23.6%	23.1%	16.3%
3 to 5 hours	25.6%	23.7%	27.6%	20.6%	24.7%	25.7%	24.4%	22.9%	27.5%	27.7%	21.5%
6 to 10 hours	14.8%	13.8%	15.8%	11.9%	14.4%	15.3%	12.9%	14.4%	13.6%	16.6%	11.9%
11 to 15 hours	6.8%	6.5%	7.1%	5.6%	6.7%	7.4%	5.6%	6.8%	6.8%	7.2%	6.4%
16 to 20 hours	2.7%	2.5%	3.0%	2.6%	2.5%	2.8%	2.3%	2.2%	2.6%	3.1%	2.4%
Over 20 hours	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%	3.7%	2.8%	2.9%	2.4%	3.1%	2.2%	2.6%	4.8%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Exercising/sports											
None	9.8%	11.4%	8.2%	17.2%	9.6%	9.8%	9.3%	9.8%	11.9%	6.9%	22.5%
Less than one hour	8.8%	8.5%	9.0%	8.1%	8.6%	9.7%	7.1%	8.7%	12.6%	7.9%	7.6%
1 to 2 hours	15.3%	15.0%	15.7%	16.2%	14.6%	16.0%	13.4%	13.3%	20.6%	14.0%	18.2%
3 to 5 hours	19.8%	18.8%	21.0%	18.2%	18.9%	19.8%	18.9%	17.0%	21.1%	20.9%	20.5%
6 to 10 hours	20.3%	19.1%	21.6%	16.2%	19.9%	19.2%	20.5%	20.6%	17.8%	22.8%	12.8%
11 to 15 hours	13.1%	13.6%	12.6%	11.2%	14.3%	13.0%	16.5%	13.8%	9.0%	13.8%	7.0%
16 to 20 hours	6.7%	6.9%	6.4%	6.2%	7.2%	6.7%	6.9%	8.6%	4.1%	7.2%	4.1%
Over 20 hours	6.2%	6.8%	5.6%	6.7%	6.9%	5.9%	7.4%	8.2%	2.9%	6.4%	7.1%
Working (for pay)											
None	38.5%	35.4%	41.8%	29.6%	37.1%	44.2%	32.0%	28.7%	53.3%	38.0%	24.3%
Less than one hour	2.7%	2.6%	2.8%	1.6%	2.9%	3.1%	2.5%	2.8%	2.6%	2.9%	1.5%
1 to 2 hours	4.8%	4.3%	5.2%	3.4%	4.6%	5.2%	3.8%	4.4%	3.7%	5.7%	2.9%
3 to 5 hours	8.7%	9.0%	8.4%	8.2%	9.2%	8.8%	9.9%	8.9%	7.2%	8.7%	7.5%
6 to 10 hours	12.5%	13.7%	11.3%	13.4%	13.7%	11.2%	15.5%	16.7%	8.2%	12.4%	12.8%
11 to 15 hours	10.4%	10.5%	10.3%	9.8%	10.8%	8.9%	12.2%	12.7%	6.8%	11.4%	9.6%
16 to 20 hours	10.1%	10.4%	9.9%	12.1%	9.9%	8.5%	10.3%	12.1%	7.9%	10.5%	12.6%
Over 20 hours	12.3%	14.2%	10.3%	21.9%	11.9%	9.9%	13.7%	13.6%	10.4%	10.3%	28.7%
Performing household/childcare duties											
None	14.6%	14.3%	14.8%	11.9%	15.0%	16.6%	13.5%	13.6%	14.7%	14.9%	14.1%
Less than one hour	12.8%	12.4%	13.3%	9.6%	13.2%	14.5%	11.5%	12.7%	11.4%	14.0%	6.8%
1 to 2 hours	28.2%	27.1%	29.4%	24.4%	27.8%	28.4%	27.2%	27.6%	27.6%	30.0%	19.7%
3 to 5 hours	24.4%	24.4%	24.4%	26.4%	23.8%	22.5%	24.6%	25.6%	25.5%	24.0%	25.6%
6 to 10 hours	10.4%	10.6%	10.2%	11.7%	10.3%	9.7%	11.3%	10.4%	11.1%	9.9%	12.3%
11 to 15 hours	3.9%	4.4%	3.3%	5.9%	4.0%	3.4%	4.8%	4.0%	3.7%	3.2%	7.3%
16 to 20 hours	2.2%	2.6%	1.8%	3.8%	2.3%	1.9%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%	1.8%	3.9%
Over 20 hours	3.5%	4.2%	2.7%	6.3%	3.6%	3.1%	4.2%	3.7%	4.1%	2.2%	10.3%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	15.8%	15.5%	16.1%	15.5%	15.5%	12.4%	18.1%	18.4%	19.0%	15.2%	19.2%
My teacher advised me	5.5%	6.2%	4.7%	7.7%	5.8%	5.6%	6.7%	4.9%	5.3%	4.5%	8.4%
This college has a very good academic reputation	76.1%	73.5%	78.9%	68.0%	75.2%	77.3%	76.4%	68.9%	75.9%	79.8%	74.1%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	55.8%	57.0%	54.6%	57.7%	56.8%	54.7%	59.3%	58.1%	32.2%	62.0%	66.1%
I was offered financial assistance	55.2%	59.3%	50.9%	50.0%	62.0%	54.7%	70.0%	66.6%	40.4%	54.3%	47.9%
The cost of attending this college	46.0%	50.7%	41.1%	60.8%	47.7%	42.0%	55.4%	49.6%	46.5%	39.3%	52.8%
High school counselor advised me	7.9%	9.0%	6.8%	10.5%	8.6%	8.9%	10.1%	5.9%	6.4%	6.9%	12.8%
Private college counselor advised me	6.1%	6.0%	6.2%	4.4%	6.5%	7.1%	5.4%	6.5%	3.1%	7.2%	7.1%
I wanted to live near home	19.0%	21.4%	16.4%	25.8%	20.1%	12.6%	28.2%	25.1%	21.4%	14.7%	21.1%
Not offered aid by first choice	10.5%	11.2%	9.7%	11.7%	11.0%	9.3%	15.6%	8.4%	10.1%	9.6%	16.3%
Could not afford first choice	11.4%	12.9%	9.8%	15.7%	12.1%	9.9%	16.9%	10.0%	11.5%	9.2%	17.2%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	41.6%	40.3%	42.9%	34.3%	42.1%	45.0%	43.3%	34.0%	37.8%	44.6%	47.8%
This college's graduates get good jobs	66.7%	63.8%	69.7%	61.5%	64.5%	61.8%	72.5%	59.2%	59.9%	72.9%	68.6%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	12.1%	13.3%	10.8%	6.5%	15.4%	3.5%	15.8%	40.3%	1.9%	13.8%	12.5%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	48.3%	51.6%	44.9%	41.3%	54.6%	53.7%	56.0%	54.7%	21.0%	52.8%	34.9%
Rankings in national magazines	21.7%	16.9%	26.7%	12.2%	18.3%	21.6%	19.2%	9.7%	30.0%	25.6%	21.4%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	26.6%	23.2%	30.2%	10.2%	27.0%	34.1%	27.3%	11.4%	5.8%	38.2%	17.4%
A visit to this campus	50.2%	50.6%	49.8%	47.1%	51.6%	42.6%	60.9%	57.9%	27.3%	57.3%	40.8%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	46.4%	45.4%	47.5%	47.4%	44.8%	49.2%	43.1%	37.8%	36.0%	51.3%	59.3%
Communication with a professor	27.4%	30.7%	24.0%	30.3%	30.8%	28.4%	32.2%	33.9%	14.4%	27.2%	34.5%
The academic reputation of my intended major	58.1%	55.6%	60.7%	58.7%	54.7%	48.3%	61.6%	58.7%	61.1%	60.5%	67.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:											
Academic ability	72.2%	67.3%	77.3%	59.6%	69.6%	76.4%	62.3%	65.2%	77.2%	77.3%	61.6%
Artistic ability	33.1%	32.1%	34.2%	29.8%	32.8%	37.9%	26.5%	30.6%	34.6%	34.0%	29.2%
Compassion	76.4%	75.8%	77.1%	73.0%	76.7%	76.5%	78.5%	74.4%	71.5%	78.9%	74.9%
Creativity	49.5%	50.1%	48.9%	49.8%	50.2%	53.2%	46.9%	48.1%	45.3%	50.1%	58.9%
Drive to achieve	75.8%	74.2%	77.6%	74.1%	74.2%	74.6%	74.2%	73.2%	74.2%	78.7%	79.9%
Emotional health	27.2%	26.1%	28.2%	25.5%	26.3%	24.6%	27.5%	28.4%	26.6%	28.8%	27.3%
Flexibility during uncertain times	41.9%	39.1%	44.9%	37.7%	39.5%	41.6%	37.5%	43.2%	45.5%	40.5%	
Leadership ability	60.6%	58.3%	63.0%	58.4%	58.2%	59.7%	57.0%	56.8%	55.1%	65.5%	65.1%
Mathematical ability	40.1%	35.3%	45.2%	33.2%	35.9%	38.9%	32.6%	34.1%	53.2%	42.6%	32.6%
Physical health	41.0%	40.4%	41.6%	38.0%	41.1%	38.7%	43.4%	43.2%	35.1%	43.7%	35.9%
Public speaking ability	33.1%	30.9%	35.4%	28.7%	31.5%	35.8%	27.7%	27.4%	29.7%	37.3%	28.9%
Risk-taking	33.9%	33.8%	34.0%	39.4%	32.1%	31.9%	33.7%	30.4%	31.2%	34.9%	41.8%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	43.9%	42.3%	45.5%	44.2%	41.8%	44.9%	38.4%	39.6%	43.8%	46.1%	51.9%
Self-confidence (social)	31.4%	30.6%	32.3%	33.7%	29.7%	28.6%	32.5%	28.0%	27.1%	34.0%	40.9%
Spirituality	30.2%	32.0%	28.2%	37.6%	30.4%	24.8%	29.8%	43.3%	25.5%	29.1%	46.8%
Understanding of others	75.8%	73.9%	77.7%	72.3%	74.4%	74.7%	76.5%	70.7%	74.5%	78.8%	72.4%
Writing ability	51.2%	50.0%	52.5%	44.8%	51.6%	58.2%	44.6%	46.9%	45.6%	54.7%	47.3%
Military Status:											
None	97.9%	96.5%	99.3%	86.2%	99.5%	99.6%	99.4%	99.6%	99.3%	99.3%	97.9%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	1.9%	3.2%	0.5%	12.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	1.7%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
On Active Duty	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	1.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	0.7%
3	3.7%	4.1%	3.3%	4.8%	3.9%	2.3%	2.8%	9.0%	7.3%	2.0%	4.4%
4	88.8%	89.9%	87.7%	85.7%	91.2%	94.7%	90.3%	84.9%	85.5%	88.4%	88.2%
5	4.5%	3.1%	6.0%	3.9%	2.9%	1.5%	4.6%	3.7%	3.9%	6.7%	2.6%
6+	1.8%	1.3%	2.3%	2.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	0.8%	1.5%	2.5%	2.4%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	2.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.2%	1.6%
What is your sexual orientation?											
Heterosexual/Straight	76.8%	74.8%	79.0%	74.6%	74.8%	63.1%	85.0%	86.9%	73.8%	80.7%	77.2%
Asexual	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%	2.2%	0.7%	0.7%	2.5%	1.0%	0.8%
Bisexual	13.6%	14.1%	13.0%	14.0%	14.1%	20.2%	9.4%	7.1%	15.2%	12.3%	13.1%
Gay	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Lesbian	2.5%	3.2%	1.8%	3.2%	3.2%	4.9%	1.4%	1.9%	2.2%	1.7%	3.4%
Pansexual	2.0%	2.5%	1.6%	3.4%	2.2%	3.1%	1.5%	1.4%	2.0%	1.4%	2.8%
Queer	2.5%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	3.0%	5.2%	1.2%	0.6%	2.9%	2.2%	0.9%
Not listed above	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	0.7%	1.3%
Do you identify as transgender?											
Yes	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
No	99.8%	99.7%	99.9%	99.5%	99.7%	99.5%	99.9%	99.9%	99.8%	99.9%	100.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities	
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions												
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	5.2%	5.6%	4.9%	5.3%	5.6%	5.4%	5.9%	5.8%	2.7%	5.6%	3.9%	
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	10.6%	11.0%	10.2%	11.6%	10.8%	10.5%	11.0%	11.4%	6.2%	11.5%	8.1%	
Autism spectrum disorder	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	4.1%	4.3%	3.8%	5.5%	4.0%	4.1%	3.3%	4.8%	3.9%	3.8%	5.5%	
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	4.6%	4.8%	4.4%	3.4%	5.3%	6.1%	4.4%	4.7%	3.6%	4.7%	3.9%	
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	25.3%	25.9%	24.7%	24.1%	26.4%	30.7%	21.1%	24.5%	20.5%	26.1%	18.4%	
Other	8.8%	9.4%	8.2%	9.8%	9.2%	9.9%	8.1%	9.4%	7.2%	8.5%	7.8%	
Will you pursue a science-related research career?												
Definitely yes	14.1%	13.3%	15.0%	15.5%	12.6%	11.1%	14.2%	13.7%	21.3%	13.0%	19.0%	
Probably yes	19.8%	18.7%	21.1%	19.0%	18.6%	21.0%	17.0%	15.6%	26.8%	19.2%	19.0%	
Uncertain	23.4%	23.2%	23.7%	25.9%	22.4%	21.5%	24.8%	21.2%	26.1%	22.9%	23.2%	
Probably no	22.8%	23.8%	21.9%	20.2%	24.8%	25.7%	23.4%	24.7%	17.0%	23.5%	19.6%	
Definitely no	19.7%	21.1%	18.3%	19.4%	21.6%	20.7%	20.6%	24.8%	8.8%	21.5%	19.2%	
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":												
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	15.8%	16.4%	15.2%	17.1%	16.2%	18.5%	12.9%	15.9%	14.1%	15.6%	25.1%	
Becoming an authority in my field	50.8%	50.0%	51.6%	54.5%	48.7%	48.9%	52.1%	43.5%	46.5%	53.3%	68.1%	
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	54.5%	52.2%	57.0%	50.2%	52.8%	53.9%	56.5%	45.2%	52.9%	58.4%	65.7%	
Influencing the political structure	23.3%	24.2%	22.3%	26.8%	23.4%	28.4%	21.0%	16.2%	19.3%	23.3%	41.9%	
Influencing social values	50.7%	50.9%	50.6%	52.3%	50.4%	54.3%	49.9%	42.8%	43.4%	53.0%	68.7%	
Raising a family	61.4%	62.2%	60.5%	64.5%	61.6%	49.2%	72.4%	72.8%	50.3%	63.9%	70.3%	
Being very well off financially	82.8%	81.5%	84.1%	86.2%	80.2%	74.8%	89.9%	77.9%	85.0%	83.8%	95.2%	
Helping others who are in difficulty	84.8%	84.3%	85.3%	84.4%	84.3%	83.7%	85.1%	84.5%	80.9%	86.8%	87.7%	
Making a theoretical contribution to science	26.2%	23.9%	28.6%	24.6%	23.7%	24.4%	26.1%	19.0%	35.3%	26.5%	34.8%	
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	15.9%	17.2%	14.6%	15.9%	17.5%	22.6%	12.6%	13.4%	12.6%	15.2%	21.9%	
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	17.4%	18.2%	16.6%	18.2%	18.2%	22.4%	13.6%	15.7%	15.9%	16.8%	18.3%	
Becoming successful in a business of my own	37.8%	37.8%	37.6%	42.9%	36.4%	33.2%	42.8%	34.1%	33.2%	39.1%	67.1%	
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	40.5%	39.5%	41.6%	41.6%	38.8%	44.5%	37.4%	28.8%	41.1%	41.7%	49.2%	
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	50.4%	48.7%	52.2%	47.1%	49.2%	54.5%	46.3%	41.9%	47.3%	53.9%	55.1%	
Participating in a community action program	44.7%	42.1%	47.5%	42.1%	42.1%	48.0%	40.6%	31.8%	40.7%	49.8%	58.4%	
Helping to promote racial understanding	61.8%	60.8%	62.9%	62.8%	60.2%	67.6%	59.1%	46.1%	59.3%	64.0%	82.9%	
Keeping up to date with political affairs	47.7%	45.0%	50.6%	41.6%	46.0%	56.5%	41.5%	29.6%	44.5%	52.6%	48.8%	
Becoming a community leader	45.2%	43.2%	47.4%	44.9%	42.6%	45.3%	43.4%	36.0%	38.6%	50.3%	59.0%	
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	72.1%	69.3%	75.0%	66.7%	70.1%	78.4%	66.4%	57.6%	72.6%	75.8%	73.2%	
Integrating spirituality into my life	43.3%	45.6%	40.8%	51.5%	43.9%	34.1%	44.0%	64.6%	34.4%	43.0%	70.8%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:											
Change major field	12.2%	11.9%	12.6%	9.7%	12.6%	16.3%	10.6%	7.5%	12.3%	12.7%	8.8%
Change career choice	16.7%	15.9%	17.6%	12.6%	16.9%	23.4%	11.9%	10.0%	17.5%	17.7%	11.0%
Participate in student government	8.2%	8.0%	8.3%	8.5%	7.9%	9.9%	6.7%	5.5%	7.2%	8.6%	15.6%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	55.3%	56.2%	54.4%	56.8%	56.0%	53.9%	53.7%	63.8%	56.2%	53.8%	62.5%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	11.5%	7.4%	15.8%	14.5%	5.3%	6.5%	2.9%	5.9%	6.8%	18.8%	31.1%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	26.3%	25.1%	27.6%	21.0%	26.4%	39.9%	16.3%	11.4%	25.3%	28.4%	34.7%
Transfer to another college before graduating	2.1%	2.5%	1.7%	4.4%	1.9%	2.0%	1.7%	2.0%	2.7%	1.4%	4.9%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	56.2%	50.0%	62.6%	42.3%	52.3%	58.3%	49.5%	43.4%	53.5%	65.6%	56.5%
Seek personal counseling	30.3%	29.9%	30.7%	29.3%	30.1%	36.3%	25.1%	23.8%	29.5%	31.0%	30.2%
Participate in student clubs/groups	68.0%	63.0%	73.3%	54.2%	65.6%	73.5%	62.6%	53.0%	66.5%	75.5%	60.1%
Participate in a study abroad program	44.9%	40.8%	49.3%	22.1%	46.4%	54.8%	45.5%	29.5%	33.8%	54.4%	28.5%
Work on a professor's research project	30.2%	26.3%	34.4%	18.2%	28.6%	37.8%	23.1%	16.7%	38.2%	33.1%	24.4%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	45.1%	44.6%	45.6%	52.2%	42.4%	41.1%	47.9%	37.7%	49.0%	44.5%	53.4%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	6.7%	7.8%	5.6%	6.4%	8.2%	12.6%	4.6%	3.5%	5.0%	5.8%	11.4%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	2.9%
Take a course exclusively online	9.7%	9.7%	9.8%	19.6%	6.7%	5.1%	7.1%	9.8%	18.8%	6.8%	23.3%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	72.1%	69.0%	75.3%	65.9%	70.0%	73.4%	68.1%	65.2%	67.8%	77.8%	60.9%
Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":											
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	92.7%	92.3%	93.3%	86.5%	94.0%	93.4%	94.4%	94.5%	86.4%	95.3%	69.3%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were clear	89.9%	89.9%	89.8%	85.4%	91.3%	89.7%	93.8%	91.0%	81.2%	92.6%	72.4%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	81.2%	83.2%	78.9%	72.6%	86.3%	83.1%	89.0%	88.4%	64.4%	83.1%	61.0%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	88.3%	88.6%	88.1%	84.7%	89.7%	89.2%	88.8%	91.8%	87.5%	88.3%	72.9%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	79.0%	81.0%	77.0%	80.4%	81.1%	81.1%	82.4%	79.7%	53.2%	83.3%	75.4%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution	85.3%	86.9%	83.7%	84.1%	87.9%	85.9%	90.0%	88.0%	75.4%	86.3%	80.7%
What factors influenced your decision to enroll in a different college than expected due to the COVID-19 pandemic?											
I did not enroll in a different college	51.3%	51.4%	51.3%	47.8%	52.4%	54.2%	48.1%	54.4%	50.7%	51.5%	36.1%
Cost of attendance	16.0%	17.6%	14.4%	21.2%	16.5%	13.8%	22.3%	14.9%	16.4%	13.7%	18.7%
Location	17.6%	19.3%	15.9%	22.5%	18.3%	14.4%	24.4%	18.8%	18.6%	15.1%	21.3%
College's response to pandemic (including decisions about instruction, housing, dining, etc.)	11.9%	12.2%	11.7%	11.5%	12.4%	12.1%	13.2%	12.0%	10.1%	12.2%	11.9%
Change in admissions practices (institution became test optional)	9.3%	8.4%	10.3%	6.3%	9.0%	10.0%	9.9%	5.7%	9.6%	10.5%	8.0%
My health or the health of a family member	3.6%	4.2%	3.0%	5.1%	4.0%	3.6%	4.6%	4.0%	4.1%	2.6%	5.5%
Other factor not listed	8.3%	9.1%	7.6%	10.6%	8.6%	7.4%	9.3%	10.4%	8.5%	7.3%	11.2%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even worthwhile given the pandemic and current economy											
	34.3%	35.6%	32.8%	44.5%	33.0%	32.7%	35.0%	31.0%	37.5%	31.2%	55.6%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic :											
Mental health	61.9%	61.1%	62.7%	60.6%	61.2%	66.8%	58.8%	52.9%	63.0%	62.6%	64.3%
Physical health	31.5%	31.8%	31.3%	35.6%	30.6%	33.0%	31.9%	23.7%	31.2%	31.3%	43.2%
Completing high school diploma requirements	19.8%	21.9%	17.6%	28.7%	19.9%	18.9%	22.3%	19.0%	17.0%	17.8%	38.6%
Being academically prepared for college	49.3%	49.0%	49.7%	53.9%	47.6%	47.8%	50.8%	42.7%	52.3%	48.8%	59.9%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)											
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.9%	7.3%	18.7%	3.5%	8.4%	12.9%	3.8%	4.6%	38.4%	12.3%	0.0%
Black/African American	10.3%	15.5%	5.0%	34.4%	9.8%	12.8%	5.5%	9.1%	3.9%	5.3%	87.4%
Latina/o/x	9.0%	9.4%	8.6%	7.9%	9.8%	6.4%	17.7%	6.6%	12.8%	7.2%	1.3%
White	53.5%	54.7%	52.2%	40.3%	59.0%	53.2%	60.9%	69.3%	29.0%	59.8%	0.3%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	13.4%	12.3%	14.6%	12.7%	12.2%	13.9%	11.3%	9.7%	14.9%	14.5%	10.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind †											
Low	23.9%	27.5%	20.2%	32.2%	26.1%	20.4%	29.9%	33.2%	22.4%	19.5%	34.1%
Average	42.9%	42.7%	43.2%	41.3%	43.1%	43.3%	41.8%	44.7%	41.9%	43.6%	39.0%
High	33.1%	29.8%	36.6%	26.6%	30.8%	36.4%	28.3%	22.1%	35.7%	37.0%	27.0%
Mean	50.95	50.10	51.85	49.20	50.37	51.67	49.78	48.36	51.57	51.94	48.99
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept †											
Low	30.1%	34.8%	25.1%	41.0%	33.0%	27.2%	39.3%	36.9%	24.9%	25.2%	36.9%
Average	50.1%	47.3%	52.9%	43.9%	48.4%	49.7%	47.9%	46.1%	52.7%	53.0%	43.2%
High	19.8%	17.9%	21.9%	15.2%	18.6%	23.1%	12.8%	17.0%	22.4%	21.8%	19.9%
Mean	48.84	47.98	49.74	47.13	48.23	49.35	47.00	47.51	49.84	49.71	48.34
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept †											
Low	38.0%	40.3%	35.5%	40.8%	40.2%	38.7%	40.9%	42.4%	43.5%	32.9%	33.8%
Average	44.1%	42.9%	45.3%	41.5%	43.3%	43.5%	42.8%	43.5%	41.4%	46.7%	40.5%
High	17.9%	16.8%	19.2%	17.7%	16.5%	17.9%	16.3%	14.0%	15.1%	20.5%	25.7%
Mean	48.35	47.94	48.78	47.93	47.94	48.24	47.91	47.34	47.27	49.28	49.67
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation †											
Low	26.1%	28.7%	23.3%	28.3%	28.8%	26.0%	27.6%	36.1%	27.5%	22.0%	26.5%
Average	47.8%	46.4%	49.3%	44.0%	47.1%	48.8%	46.5%	44.4%	47.5%	49.9%	40.8%
High	26.1%	24.9%	27.4%	27.7%	24.1%	25.2%	25.9%	19.5%	25.1%	28.1%	32.8%
Mean	49.75	49.26	50.27	49.47	49.19	49.66	49.57	47.67	49.48	50.53	50.35
CIRP Construct: Social Agency †											
Low	15.7%	17.4%	13.9%	18.7%	17.0%	13.7%	16.5%	24.5%	18.4%	12.4%	8.3%
Average	42.3%	42.4%	42.1%	40.1%	43.1%	39.6%	44.6%	48.5%	45.0%	41.2%	31.7%
High	42.1%	40.2%	44.0%	41.3%	39.9%	46.7%	38.9%	26.9%	36.6%	46.4%	59.9%
Mean	53.46	53.03	53.92	53.03	53.03	54.42	52.77	50.41	52.35	54.43	57.54
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement †											
Low	17.4%	19.1%	15.7%	23.0%	18.0%	12.7%	20.2%	26.3%	23.0%	13.2%	15.4%
Average	36.0%	37.5%	34.4%	39.8%	36.9%	32.5%	38.3%	44.2%	37.8%	33.3%	33.3%
High	46.6%	43.3%	49.9%	37.2%	45.1%	54.8%	41.4%	29.5%	39.3%	53.4%	51.3%
Mean	54.03	53.37	54.72	52.05	53.76	55.89	52.79	50.56	52.49	55.45	55.18
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation †											
Low	21.1%	23.9%	18.1%	27.4%	22.9%	22.5%	18.8%	29.5%	24.1%	16.2%	19.7%
Average	39.4%	38.1%	40.7%	40.2%	37.5%	35.8%	39.4%	38.6%	39.8%	41.1%	34.8%
High	39.5%	38.0%	41.1%	32.4%	39.6%	41.8%	41.8%	31.9%	36.1%	42.8%	45.5%
Mean	52.14	51.61	52.70	50.67	51.88	51.88	52.95	50.38	51.30	53.16	52.57
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement †											
Low	15.1%	18.9%	11.2%	28.5%	16.0%	9.9%	18.1%	26.3%	16.4%	9.4%	22.7%
Average	35.8%	37.6%	33.9%	41.1%	36.6%	32.9%	38.5%	41.9%	41.1%	31.6%	34.1%
High	49.1%	43.5%	54.9%	30.4%	47.4%	57.2%	43.5%	31.8%	42.5%	59.0%	43.1%
Mean	53.24	52.22	54.32	49.96	52.88	54.54	52.27	50.18	52.40	54.96	51.78

† The labels for Low and High were erroneously swapped in a previous version and have been corrected here.

2021 CIRP Freshman Survey
Non-binary, Genderqueer, Gender Non-conforming, and Identity Not Listed Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
First-time, Full-time Freshmen	1,118	698	420	174	524	410	60	54	167	253	19
Is English your primary language?											
Yes	94.3%	94.7%	93.5%	97.3%	93.8%	94.1%	92.0%	94.0%	88.1%	97.1%	100.0%
No	5.7%	5.3%	6.5%	2.7%	6.2%	5.9%	8.0%	6.0%	11.9%	2.9%	0.0%
In what year did you graduate from high school?											
2021	92.7%	90.5%	96.2%	90.2%	90.6%	88.8%	98.3%	96.3%	97.0%	95.7%	89.5%
2020	6.3%	8.3%	2.9%	6.9%	8.8%	10.5%	1.7%	3.7%	1.8%	3.6%	0.0%
2019 or earlier	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	2.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	10.5%
Passed GED / Never completed high school	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:											
Full-time student	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Part-time student	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many miles is this college from your permanent home?											
5 or less	3.9%	4.4%	3.1%	4.6%	4.4%	2.0%	18.3%	7.4%	2.4%	3.6%	5.3%
6 to 10	5.5%	4.9%	6.4%	6.9%	4.2%	2.0%	15.0%	9.3%	8.4%	5.1%	10.5%
11 to 50	14.4%	9.9%	21.9%	12.6%	9.0%	5.9%	26.7%	13.0%	26.3%	19.0%	15.8%
51 to 100	13.5%	14.0%	12.6%	25.3%	10.3%	10.2%	10.0%	11.1%	16.8%	9.9%	15.8%
101 to 500	31.4%	34.2%	26.7%	43.7%	31.1%	30.5%	21.7%	46.3%	23.4%	28.9%	15.8%
Over 500	31.3%	32.5%	29.3%	6.9%	41.0%	49.5%	8.3%	13.0%	22.8%	33.6%	36.8%
From what kind of high school did you graduate?											
Public school (not charter or magnet)	66.4%	62.6%	72.7%	75.8%	58.3%	56.9%	55.9%	71.7%	79.6%	68.1%	70.6%
Public charter school	6.4%	7.4%	4.6%	7.9%	7.2%	6.5%	15.3%	3.8%	5.6%	4.0%	11.8%
Public magnet school	6.2%	7.2%	4.4%	7.3%	7.2%	8.3%	6.8%	0.0%	4.9%	4.0%	0.0%
Private religious/parochial school	9.0%	8.3%	10.2%	3.0%	10.0%	7.3%	18.6%	20.8%	4.3%	14.1%	5.9%
Private independent college-prep school	10.8%	13.2%	6.8%	4.2%	16.0%	19.5%	3.4%	3.8%	4.9%	8.1%	11.8%
Home school	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.8%	1.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%
What was your average grade in high school?											
A or A+	38.3%	35.5%	42.9%	23.6%	39.5%	41.5%	28.3%	37.0%	54.5%	35.2%	21.1%
A-	32.6%	30.9%	35.2%	28.2%	31.9%	34.1%	31.7%	14.8%	31.1%	37.9%	15.8%
B+	15.7%	16.5%	14.3%	20.7%	15.1%	14.1%	20.0%	16.7%	9.0%	17.8%	42.1%
B	10.1%	12.0%	6.9%	20.1%	9.4%	7.1%	13.3%	22.2%	4.8%	8.3%	15.8%
B-	1.6%	2.4%	0.2%	2.9%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	5.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
C+	1.3%	1.7%	0.5%	2.9%	1.3%	0.5%	5.0%	3.7%	0.6%	0.4%	5.3%
C	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
D	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at <u>this</u> institution?											
Yes	5.2%	5.3%	5.0%	6.3%	5.0%	4.6%	6.7%	5.6%	8.4%	2.8%	5.3%
No	94.8%	94.7%	95.0%	93.7%	95.0%	95.4%	93.3%	94.4%	91.6%	97.2%	94.7%
Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses, whether for credit or not for credit, at <u>any other</u> institution?											
Yes	17.0%	15.9%	18.8%	17.8%	15.3%	13.7%	26.7%	14.8%	21.0%	17.4%	5.3%
No	83.0%	84.1%	81.2%	82.2%	84.7%	86.3%	73.3%	85.2%	79.0%	82.6%	94.7%

2021 CIRP Freshman Survey
Non-binary, Genderqueer, Gender Non-conforming, and Identity Not Listed Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?											
None	8.5%	9.8%	6.4%	10.3%	9.6%	10.5%	1.7%	11.3%	4.9%	7.3%	11.8%
1	6.5%	7.5%	4.6%	13.9%	5.5%	5.0%	1.7%	13.2%	2.5%	6.1%	5.9%
2	7.6%	9.6%	4.4%	16.4%	7.4%	7.0%	8.5%	9.4%	6.2%	3.2%	5.9%
3	10.6%	12.4%	7.6%	15.8%	11.4%	10.3%	11.9%	18.9%	4.9%	9.3%	17.6%
4	9.7%	9.2%	10.5%	11.5%	8.4%	6.3%	15.3%	17.0%	11.1%	10.1%	5.9%
5	8.5%	7.8%	9.5%	6.7%	8.2%	9.3%	5.1%	3.8%	11.7%	8.1%	11.8%
6	7.0%	6.4%	8.1%	7.9%	5.9%	6.0%	3.4%	7.5%	9.9%	6.9%	11.8%
7 to 8	15.5%	13.5%	18.8%	7.3%	15.5%	15.8%	18.6%	9.4%	19.8%	18.2%	17.6%
9 to 10	8.8%	7.7%	10.5%	4.2%	8.8%	9.3%	8.5%	5.7%	8.6%	11.7%	0.0%
11 or more	17.4%	16.1%	19.6%	6.1%	19.4%	20.6%	25.4%	3.8%	20.4%	19.0%	11.8%
Were you accepted by your first choice college?											
Yes	69.8%	73.7%	63.3%	78.8%	72.0%	70.7%	71.2%	83.0%	56.8%	67.6%	70.6%
No	30.2%	26.3%	36.7%	21.2%	28.0%	29.3%	28.8%	17.0%	43.2%	32.4%	29.4%
Is this college your:											
First choice	56.2%	58.6%	52.3%	55.2%	59.7%	61.7%	47.5%	58.5%	46.9%	55.9%	29.4%
Second choice	27.1%	26.0%	28.9%	29.7%	24.9%	24.8%	25.4%	24.5%	32.1%	26.7%	52.9%
Third choice	10.0%	9.5%	11.0%	8.5%	9.8%	8.3%	18.6%	11.3%	10.5%	11.3%	5.9%
Less than third choice	6.6%	5.9%	7.8%	6.7%	5.7%	5.3%	8.5%	5.7%	10.5%	6.1%	11.8%
Citizenship status:											
U.S. citizen	96.4%	96.9%	95.6%	98.8%	96.3%	95.7%	96.6%	100.0%	93.8%	96.8%	100.0%
Permanent resident (green card)	1.3%	0.7%	2.2%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.0%	3.1%	1.6%	0.0%
International student (i.e., F-1, J-1, or M-1 visa)	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	0.6%	2.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	1.2%	0.0%
None of the above	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%
At any time since you turned 13, were you in foster care or were you a dependent of the court?											
I don't know	1.6%	1.8%	1.2%	3.0%	1.4%	1.3%	1.7%	1.9%	2.5%	0.4%	0.0%
Yes	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	1.8%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%
No	97.7%	97.6%	97.8%	95.2%	98.4%	98.7%	96.6%	98.1%	96.3%	98.8%	100.0%
Please mark which of the following courses you have completed:											
Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	78.3%	74.3%	85.0%	57.6%	79.7%	82.8%	76.3%	60.4%	82.0%	86.9%	58.8%
Probability & Statistics	32.7%	31.4%	35.0%	23.0%	34.1%	35.4%	39.0%	18.9%	36.6%	33.9%	29.4%
Calculus	36.0%	33.6%	40.1%	18.2%	38.6%	42.4%	35.6%	13.2%	45.6%	36.5%	23.5%
AP Probability & Statistics	18.6%	16.4%	22.4%	8.5%	18.9%	20.8%	13.6%	11.3%	23.6%	21.6%	5.9%
AP Calculus	31.5%	24.8%	42.6%	13.9%	28.3%	32.6%	13.6%	13.2%	50.3%	37.6%	11.8%
During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects?											
Mathematics (3 years)	98.0%	97.3%	99.3%	93.9%	98.4%	98.5%	98.3%	98.1%	100.0%	98.8%	88.2%
Foreign Language (2 years)	90.0%	87.7%	93.6%	73.8%	92.3%	92.6%	91.5%	90.6%	91.9%	94.7%	70.6%
Physical Science (2 years)	60.2%	58.8%	62.4%	44.8%	63.4%	65.6%	57.6%	52.8%	66.5%	59.7%	58.8%
Biological Science (2 years)	50.7%	49.8%	52.3%	42.1%	52.3%	54.2%	47.5%	43.4%	57.1%	49.2%	52.9%
History/American Government (2 years)	94.4%	94.2%	94.8%	89.6%	95.7%	95.7%	98.3%	92.5%	95.0%	94.7%	88.2%
Computer Science (1/2 year)	37.6%	36.8%	38.9%	32.3%	38.2%	36.9%	47.5%	37.7%	41.0%	37.6%	35.3%
Arts and/or Music (1 year)	92.6%	92.7%	92.4%	88.4%	94.1%	93.6%	93.2%	98.1%	90.7%	93.5%	82.4%
On how many AP exams did you score a 3 or higher?											
9 or more	3.9%	3.2%	5.2%	1.2%	3.8%	4.6%	1.7%	0.0%	9.4%	2.4%	0.0%
7-8	5.9%	4.8%	7.7%	4.9%	4.8%	4.9%	5.1%	3.8%	11.9%	4.9%	0.0%
5-6	10.4%	9.0%	12.6%	3.7%	10.8%	12.6%	3.4%	5.7%	13.8%	11.8%	5.9%
3-4	19.1%	16.2%	24.0%	13.4%	17.1%	18.2%	10.2%	17.0%	22.5%	24.9%	11.8%
1-2	28.5%	28.4%	28.6%	29.3%	28.1%	28.2%	28.8%	26.4%	25.0%	31.0%	17.6%
None	32.2%	38.4%	22.0%	47.6%	35.5%	31.5%	50.8%	47.2%	17.5%	24.9%	64.7%

Non-binary, Genderqueer, Gender Non-conforming, and Identity Not Listed Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Which years did you take physics in high school?											
9th	13.8%	14.8%	12.1%	7.5%	17.2%	18.0%	15.0%	13.0%	12.0%	12.3%	5.3%
10th	9.6%	10.7%	7.6%	7.5%	11.8%	11.7%	13.3%	11.1%	9.0%	6.7%	21.1%
11th	27.5%	24.4%	32.6%	13.2%	28.1%	29.3%	28.3%	18.5%	33.5%	32.0%	21.1%
12th	18.8%	16.3%	22.9%	11.5%	17.9%	18.8%	13.3%	16.7%	24.6%	21.7%	15.8%
Did not take physics	38.7%	41.7%	33.8%	60.9%	35.3%	34.4%	36.7%	40.7%	32.9%	34.4%	42.1%
Do you consider yourself:											
Pre-Med	11.6%	10.1%	14.1%	12.2%	9.4%	8.0%	18.6%	9.4%	18.1%	11.4%	5.9%
Pre-Law	6.7%	6.3%	7.4%	3.0%	7.4%	7.5%	6.8%	7.5%	6.9%	7.8%	0.0%
Your intended major:											
Arts and Humanities											
Art, fine and applied	7.4%	10.4%	2.5%	7.3%	11.4%	12.4%	3.4%	13.2%	3.8%	1.6%	11.8%
Classical and Modern Language and Literature	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
English (language & literature)	3.7%	4.5%	2.2%	1.8%	5.4%	4.9%	5.1%	9.4%	3.8%	1.2%	5.9%
History	1.7%	2.1%	1.0%	1.8%	2.2%	2.3%	1.7%	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%
Journalism/Communication	1.7%	1.5%	2.0%	0.6%	1.8%	1.3%	5.1%	1.9%	1.3%	2.5%	0.0%
Media/Film Studies	3.1%	3.3%	2.7%	1.8%	3.8%	4.6%	1.9%	1.3%	3.7%	3.7%	0.0%
Music	1.5%	0.9%	2.5%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.3%	3.3%	0.0%
Philosophy	1.2%	0.9%	1.7%	0.0%	1.2%	1.3%	0.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	5.9%
Theatre/Drama	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%	2.4%	1.8%	2.1%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Other Arts and Humanities	3.4%	4.5%	1.5%	4.3%	4.6%	4.9%	1.7%	5.7%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%
Biological & Life Sciences											
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Animal Biology	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	2.0%	1.8%	2.2%	1.2%	2.0%	1.8%	5.1%	0.0%	3.1%	1.6%	0.0%
Biology (general)	6.2%	7.4%	4.2%	5.5%	8.0%	7.0%	15.3%	7.5%	5.6%	3.3%	5.9%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Environmental Science	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	3.0%	3.0%	3.1%	0.0%	5.7%	1.9%	4.1%	0.0%
Marine Biology	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Microbiology	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	2.4%	0.9%	5.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%	5.0%	4.9%	0.0%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Biological Science	1.0%	0.6%	1.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.4%	0.0%
Business											
Accounting	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	1.2%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Business Administration (general)	0.7%	0.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	5.9%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Entrepreneurship	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%
Finance	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Human Resources Management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
International Business	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marketing	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%
Real Estate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Business	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your intended major (continued):											
Education											
Elementary Education	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	2.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	5.9%
Music/Art Education	0.7%	1.1%	0.2%	2.4%	0.6%	0.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary Education	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	3.0%	0.6%	0.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Special Education	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Other Education	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Engineering											
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.4%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.4%	0.0%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%
Chemical Engineering	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Civil Engineering	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Computer Engineering	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	1.9%	0.4%	0.0%
Electrical/Electronic/Communications Engineering	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Materials Engineering	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	1.6%	0.8%	3.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	1.9%	4.4%	2.0%	0.0%
Other Engineering	0.7%	0.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	2.0%	0.0%
Health Professions											
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kinesiology	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
Nursing	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	0.3%	3.4%	3.8%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%
Pharmacy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.7%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Health Profession	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	5.9%
Math and Computer Science											
Computer Science	3.7%	3.5%	4.2%	3.0%	3.6%	3.6%	6.8%	0.0%	5.6%	3.3%	5.9%
Mathematics/Statistics	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Physical Science											
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.4%	1.1%	2.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	4.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marine Sciences	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Physics	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Physical Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social Science											
Anthropology	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.9%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%
Economics	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%
Geography	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't, international relations)	4.1%	3.9%	4.5%	4.9%	3.6%	3.1%	1.7%	9.4%	4.4%	4.5%	5.9%
Psychology	9.6%	7.5%	12.9%	8.5%	7.2%	6.4%	5.1%	15.1%	10.0%	14.8%	23.5%
Public Policy	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Social Work	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Sociology	1.8%	2.4%	0.7%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	3.4%	1.9%	1.3%	0.4%	5.9%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	1.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Other Social Science	1.0%	0.6%	1.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%

Non-binary, Genderqueer, Gender Non-conforming, and Identity Not Listed Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities	
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	
Other Majors												
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	
Criminal Justice	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.9%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	
Library Science	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other	3.7%	3.0%	4.7%	2.4%	3.2%	3.4%	5.1%	0.0%	5.0%	4.5%	0.0%	
Undecided	9.1%	11.6%	5.0%	13.4%	11.0%	12.6%	8.5%	1.9%	3.1%	6.1%	0.0%	
Your intended career occupation												
Actor or Entertainer	1.1%	1.4%	0.7%	1.8%	1.2%	1.3%	0.0%	1.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	
Artist	7.5%	10.6%	2.5%	5.5%	12.2%	14.8%	1.7%	5.7%	2.5%	2.5%	17.6%	
Graphic Designer	2.0%	2.4%	1.2%	2.5%	2.4%	1.8%	1.7%	7.5%	1.9%	0.8%	0.0%	
Musician	1.6%	0.9%	2.7%	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%	1.7%	1.9%	0.6%	4.1%	0.0%	
Writer/Producer/Director	6.9%	6.7%	7.2%	2.5%	8.0%	8.3%	6.8%	7.5%	3.8%	9.5%	0.0%	
Farmer or Forester	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	1.7%	2.0%	1.2%	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	1.7%	1.9%	0.6%	1.7%	0.0%	
Accountant	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Administrative Assistant	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Business Manager/Executive	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	5.9%	
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	0.6%	1.4%	0.8%	5.1%	1.9%	0.0%	2.1%	5.9%	
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	
Human Resources	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Management Consultant	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	
Retail Sales	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sales/Marketing	0.5%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	
Sports Management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Advertising	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Journalist	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%	3.1%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.9%	0.6%	2.1%	0.0%	
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	3.4%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	
College Administrator/Staff	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
College Faculty	2.0%	2.1%	1.7%	1.2%	2.4%	2.8%	1.7%	0.0%	2.5%	1.2%	0.0%	
Early Childcare Provider	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	
Elementary School Teacher	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	5.9%	
K-12 Administrator	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	
Librarian	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	2.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	5.9%	
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	2.7%	2.3%	3.5%	4.9%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	3.1%	3.7%	0.0%	
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Other K-12 Professional	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	3.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.6%	1.4%	1.0%	0.0%	5.7%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	
Military	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Postal Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	
Clinical Psychologist	3.3%	2.7%	4.2%	2.5%	2.8%	2.6%	3.4%	3.8%	3.8%	4.5%	0.0%	
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	
Home Health Care Worker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	5.3%	3.9%	7.5%	6.1%	3.2%	2.6%	6.8%	3.8%	10.1%	5.8%	0.0%	
Mental Health Professional	2.5%	2.9%	2.0%	3.1%	2.8%	2.8%	3.4%	1.9%	2.5%	1.7%	11.8%	
Optometrist	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	
Pharmacist	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
Physician Assistant	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	

2021 CIRP Freshman Survey
Non-binary, Genderqueer, Gender Non-conforming, and Identity Not Listed Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Registered Nurse	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	0.8%	0.3%	3.4%	1.9%	0.6%	1.7%	0.0%
Social Worker	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	2.4%	2.0%	3.0%	2.5%	1.8%	1.0%	1.7%	7.5%	2.5%	3.3%	11.8%
Veterinarian	0.8%	1.1%	0.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	11.8%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.8%	2.4%	3.5%	1.2%	2.8%	2.6%	6.8%	0.0%	6.3%	1.7%	0.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Web Designer	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	3.6%	3.2%	4.2%	1.8%	3.6%	3.9%	1.7%	3.8%	1.9%	5.8%	0.0%
Paralegal	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Engineer	5.0%	2.6%	9.0%	3.1%	2.4%	2.3%	3.4%	1.9%	11.3%	7.4%	0.0%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	6.6%	6.5%	6.7%	4.9%	7.0%	8.5%	1.7%	1.9%	10.1%	4.5%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.8%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	1.2%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Clergy	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	7.3%	7.9%	6.2%	9.2%	7.4%	6.5%	8.5%	13.2%	5.7%	6.6%	5.9%
Undecided/Unknown	17.8%	19.2%	15.5%	17.2%	19.9%	20.7%	16.9%	17.0%	17.0%	14.5%	5.9%
Parent/Guardian 1 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Artist	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	0.0%	1.6%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Graphic Designer	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%	0.6%	1.4%	1.6%	0.0%	1.9%	1.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Musician	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Farmer or Forester	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Accountant	3.8%	3.5%	4.2%	3.0%	3.6%	3.6%	3.4%	3.8%	4.4%	4.1%	0.0%
Administrative Assistant	2.1%	2.4%	1.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.6%	1.7%	1.9%	0.6%	2.1%	11.8%
Business Manager/Executive	4.9%	4.7%	5.2%	3.0%	5.2%	5.7%	5.1%	1.9%	4.4%	5.8%	5.9%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	3.3%	3.2%	3.5%	2.4%	3.4%	3.6%	5.1%	0.0%	2.5%	4.1%	0.0%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	3.2%	3.9%	2.0%	3.7%	4.0%	3.6%	6.8%	3.8%	2.5%	1.7%	5.9%
Human Resources	1.6%	1.2%	2.2%	1.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	2.5%	2.1%	0.0%
Management Consultant	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	1.2%	1.1%	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	2.1%	0.0%
Retail Sales	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.7%	1.9%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	4.3%	3.0%	2.6%	8.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%
Sports Management	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Advertising	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Journalist	0.8%	1.1%	0.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.4%	5.9%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
College Administrator/Staff	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	0.0%	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%
College Faculty	2.9%	3.6%	1.7%	1.2%	4.4%	4.9%	3.4%	1.9%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.9%	1.2%	0.5%	1.8%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	2.8%	2.7%	3.0%	2.4%	2.8%	2.8%	1.7%	3.8%	2.5%	3.3%	5.9%
K-12 Administrator	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	0.6%	1.8%	1.8%	3.4%	0.0%	1.3%	1.2%	5.9%
Librarian	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.4%	2.0%	0.5%	0.6%	2.4%	2.3%	1.7%	3.8%	0.6%	0.4%	5.9%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	1.2%	1.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	1.5%	2.0%	0.7%	1.2%	2.2%	2.3%	1.7%	1.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%	0.6%	2.0%	2.1%	0.0%	3.8%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%
Military	1.1%	1.5%	0.5%	1.2%	1.6%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%
Postal Worker	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Clinical Psychologist	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	1.7%	1.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	1.0%	0.5%	2.0%	1.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	2.8%	2.3%	3.7%	0.6%	2.8%	2.8%	3.4%	1.9%	1.9%	5.0%	0.0%
Mental Health Professional	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
Optometrist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%
Registered Nurse	3.4%	3.2%	3.7%	3.7%	3.0%	2.1%	6.8%	5.7%	3.1%	4.1%	0.0%
Social Worker	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	1.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	2.1%	0.0%
Veterinarian	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.4%	2.1%	2.7%	0.6%	2.6%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	1.2%	0.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	1.5%	1.8%	1.0%	3.0%	1.4%	1.0%	3.4%	1.9%	0.0%	1.7%	5.9%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	2.8%	2.6%	3.2%	1.8%	2.8%	3.4%	0.0%	1.9%	1.3%	4.5%	0.0%
Paralegal	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	5.9%
Engineer	5.0%	3.3%	7.7%	4.3%	3.0%	2.8%	5.1%	1.9%	11.3%	5.4%	0.0%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	1.2%	0.9%	1.7%	0.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	3.8%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	1.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%	1.7%	1.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	2.4%	2.6%	2.0%	5.5%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	3.8%	4.4%	0.4%	5.9%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Clergy	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	1.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	5.0%	4.4%	6.0%	4.3%	4.4%	4.9%	1.7%	3.8%	8.2%	4.5%	0.0%
Other	12.5%	13.1%	11.5%	20.1%	10.8%	8.8%	20.3%	15.1%	13.2%	10.3%	29.4%
Undecided/Unknown	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	4.3%	3.0%	2.3%	6.8%	3.8%	5.0%	2.1%	5.9%
Parent/Guardian 2 occupation											
Actor or Entertainer	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Artist	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%
Graphic Designer	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
Musician	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
Writer/Producer/Director	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
Farmer or Forester	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Natural Resources Specialist/Environmentalist	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Accountant	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.4%	2.0%	2.1%	3.5%	0.0%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%
Administrative Assistant	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	1.8%	1.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%
Business Manager/Executive	3.7%	3.2%	4.5%	4.9%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	5.8%	5.0%	4.2%	5.9%
Business Owner/Entrepreneur	3.2%	3.2%	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%	3.1%	5.3%	1.9%	2.5%	3.8%	11.8%
Finance (e.g., Actuary, Banking, Loan Officer, Planner)	2.5%	3.0%	1.5%	1.2%	3.6%	4.4%	1.8%	0.0%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%
Human Resources	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Management Consultant	1.7%	1.4%	2.3%	2.4%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	2.5%	0.0%
Real Estate Agent/Realtor/Appraiser/Developer	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.3%	5.9%
Retail Sales	1.3%	0.9%	2.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	1.9%	3.1%	1.3%	0.0%
Sales/Marketing	3.1%	2.7%	3.8%	3.7%	2.4%	2.3%	5.3%	0.0%	1.9%	5.0%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities	
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	
Sports Management	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Advertising	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Journalist	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Public Relations/Media Relations	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
College Administrator/Staff	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
College Faculty	2.3%	2.1%	2.5%	1.2%	2.4%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Early Childcare Provider	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Elementary School Teacher	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
K-12 Administrator	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Librarian	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in a non-STEM subject	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.8%	1.8%	1.9%	0.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Secondary School Teacher in Science, Technology, Engineering, or Math (STEM)	1.0%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	3.8%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Teacher's Assistant/Paraprofessional	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	1.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other K-12 Professional	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Federal/State/Local Government Official	1.5%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.8%	1.6%	3.5%	1.9%	0.6%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Military	1.4%	1.1%	2.0%	1.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	1.7%	5.9%	0.0%
Postal Worker	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Protective Services (e.g., Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, Firefighter)	0.9%	1.5%	0.0%	2.4%	1.2%	1.3%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Clinical Psychologist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Dentist/Orthodontist	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Dietician/Nutritionist	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Home Health Care Worker	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical/Dental Assistant (e.g., Hygienist, Lab Tech, Nursing Asst.)	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical Doctor/Surgeon	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	0.6%	2.2%	2.3%	1.8%	1.9%	0.6%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Mental Health Professional	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Optometrist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pharmacist	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physician Assistant	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Registered Nurse	1.8%	2.1%	1.3%	3.0%	1.8%	0.8%	7.0%	3.8%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Social Worker	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Therapist (e.g., Physical, Occupational, Speech)	1.0%	1.4%	0.5%	0.6%	1.6%	1.3%	3.5%	1.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Veterinarian	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Computer Programmer/Developer	2.1%	2.6%	1.3%	1.2%	3.0%	3.6%	0.0%	1.9%	1.9%	0.8%	5.9%	0.0%
Computer/Systems Analyst	2.7%	2.4%	3.0%	2.4%	2.4%	2.9%	1.8%	0.0%	1.9%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Web Designer	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lawyer/Judge	2.1%	1.8%	2.5%	0.6%	2.2%	2.6%	1.8%	0.0%	1.3%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Paralegal	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Engineer	3.9%	3.2%	5.0%	3.7%	3.0%	2.6%	1.8%	7.7%	5.7%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Research Scientist (e.g., Biologist, Chemist, Physicist)	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.0%	1.6%	1.2%	0.0%	1.9%	0.6%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Urban Planner/Architect	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Custodian/Janitor/Housekeeper	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Food Service (e.g., Chef/Cook, Server)	1.1%	1.5%	0.5%	1.2%	1.6%	1.8%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Hair Stylist/Aesthetician/Manicurist	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interior Designer	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Skilled Trades (e.g., Plumber, Electrician, Construction)	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	2.4%	4.3%	4.2%	3.5%	5.8%	3.8%	3.8%	5.9%	0.0%
Social/Non-Profit Services	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Clergy	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	5.9%	0.0%
Homemaker/Stay at Home Parent	8.6%	7.9%	9.8%	6.1%	8.5%	8.1%	12.3%	7.7%	11.3%	8.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	19.6%	21.1%	17.1%	25.6%	19.6%	18.2%	29.8%	19.2%	22.0%	13.8%	17.6%	0.0%
Undecided/Unknown	9.9%	9.6%	10.6%	14.6%	7.9%	7.8%	12.3%	3.8%	14.5%	7.9%	35.3%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Current employment status:											
Parent/Guardian 1											
Employed	82.5%	81.1%	84.8%	81.6%	80.9%	80.3%	84.7%	80.8%	79.2%	88.4%	94.1%
Seasonally employed	2.4%	2.7%	1.8%	3.1%	2.6%	3.1%	1.7%	0.0%	1.9%	1.7%	0.0%
Not Employed	8.1%	8.8%	7.0%	6.7%	9.5%	10.4%	8.5%	3.8%	8.8%	5.8%	5.9%
Retired	4.2%	5.0%	3.0%	4.3%	5.2%	4.4%	3.4%	13.5%	5.0%	1.7%	0.0%
Unknown/Not Applicable	2.8%	2.4%	3.5%	4.3%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	5.0%	2.5%	0.0%
Parent/Guardian 2											
Employed	65.9%	66.9%	64.3%	66.3%	67.1%	68.1%	58.6%	69.2%	61.6%	66.0%	47.1%
Seasonally employed	2.8%	2.7%	3.0%	3.1%	2.6%	2.3%	3.4%	3.8%	1.9%	3.7%	5.9%
Not Employed	13.2%	12.1%	15.0%	11.7%	12.3%	11.9%	12.1%	15.4%	17.0%	13.7%	5.9%
Retired	4.7%	5.3%	3.8%	4.3%	5.6%	6.5%	3.4%	1.9%	4.4%	3.3%	11.8%
Unknown/Not Applicable	13.3%	12.9%	14.0%	14.7%	12.3%	11.1%	22.4%	9.6%	15.1%	13.3%	29.4%
How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?											
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)											
None	16.7%	17.3%	15.8%	26.1%	14.4%	12.1%	28.1%	15.7%	16.9%	15.1%	41.2%
\$1 to \$2,999	15.2%	15.4%	15.0%	28.0%	11.3%	10.8%	8.8%	17.6%	17.5%	13.4%	17.6%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	11.1%	12.4%	9.1%	17.2%	10.8%	9.7%	10.5%	19.6%	11.0%	7.8%	23.5%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	9.5%	10.8%	7.3%	10.8%	10.8%	10.5%	14.0%	9.8%	5.8%	8.2%	11.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10.9%	10.4%	11.9%	7.6%	11.3%	10.5%	10.5%	17.6%	13.6%	10.8%	0.0%
\$15,000 or more	36.5%	33.8%	40.9%	10.2%	41.5%	46.5%	28.1%	19.6%	35.1%	44.8%	5.9%
My own resources (savings from work, work-study, other income)											
None	35.2%	36.0%	33.8%	39.5%	34.9%	34.1%	49.1%	24.0%	33.1%	34.2%	52.9%
\$1 to \$2,999	45.6%	45.8%	45.5%	47.1%	45.3%	44.9%	36.8%	58.0%	50.0%	42.4%	47.1%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	11.4%	11.3%	11.4%	8.9%	12.1%	13.2%	5.3%	12.0%	9.1%	13.0%	0.0%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	1.3%	4.0%	4.3%	1.8%	4.0%	2.6%	3.5%	0.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	2.5%	1.7%	1.3%	3.5%	2.0%	2.6%	1.7%	0.0%
\$15,000 or more	2.6%	1.7%	4.2%	0.6%	2.1%	2.2%	3.5%	0.0%	2.6%	5.2%	0.0%
Aid which need <u>not</u> be repaid (grants, scholarships, military funding, etc.)											
None	16.7%	14.9%	19.5%	11.5%	16.1%	18.3%	8.8%	8.0%	30.5%	12.2%	35.3%
\$1 to \$2,999	10.5%	10.5%	10.4%	22.9%	6.5%	7.5%	3.5%	2.0%	18.2%	5.2%	17.6%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	9.2%	9.9%	8.1%	24.2%	5.2%	5.1%	3.5%	8.0%	11.7%	5.7%	11.8%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.6%	9.0%	8.1%	19.7%	5.4%	5.6%	3.5%	6.0%	8.4%	7.8%	17.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13.5%	11.8%	16.4%	10.8%	12.1%	11.6%	15.8%	12.0%	16.9%	16.1%	0.0%
\$15,000 or more	41.5%	43.9%	37.5%	10.8%	54.7%	51.9%	64.9%	64.0%	14.3%	53.0%	17.6%
Aid which <u>must</u> be repaid (loans, etc.)											
None	46.6%	48.4%	43.5%	51.3%	47.5%	49.1%	47.4%	36.0%	51.9%	37.8%	47.1%
\$1 to \$2,999	9.9%	9.7%	10.2%	9.6%	9.8%	9.4%	15.8%	6.0%	13.0%	8.3%	5.9%
\$3,000 to \$5,999	17.7%	17.8%	17.7%	21.2%	16.7%	16.1%	14.0%	24.0%	15.6%	19.1%	17.6%
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8.6%	7.5%	10.4%	6.4%	7.9%	7.5%	8.8%	10.0%	9.7%	10.9%	5.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.3%	6.9%	5.2%	7.7%	6.7%	5.9%	3.5%	16.0%	1.3%	7.8%	5.9%
\$15,000 or more	10.9%	9.6%	13.0%	3.8%	11.5%	12.1%	10.5%	8.0%	8.4%	16.1%	17.6%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Did you receive any of the following forms of financial aid?											
Military grants											
Yes	2.9%	3.0%	2.8%	4.5%	2.5%	2.7%	1.7%	2.0%	3.8%	2.2%	0.0%
No	97.1%	97.0%	97.2%	95.5%	97.5%	97.3%	98.3%	98.0%	96.2%	97.8%	100.0%
Work-study											
Yes	33.7%	34.9%	31.6%	12.9%	41.9%	44.7%	27.6%	38.0%	24.4%	36.5%	23.5%
No	66.3%	65.1%	68.4%	87.1%	58.1%	55.3%	72.4%	62.0%	75.6%	63.5%	76.5%
Pell Grant											
Yes	27.5%	28.4%	25.9%	35.3%	26.2%	22.6%	37.9%	40.0%	34.0%	20.4%	52.9%
No	72.5%	71.6%	74.1%	64.7%	73.8%	77.4%	62.1%	60.0%	66.0%	79.6%	47.1%
Need-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	51.0%	53.0%	47.7%	42.3%	56.4%	55.6%	53.4%	66.0%	36.5%	55.2%	47.1%
No	49.0%	47.0%	52.3%	57.7%	43.6%	44.4%	46.6%	34.0%	63.5%	44.8%	52.9%
Merit-based grants or scholarships											
Yes	70.4%	72.1%	67.6%	71.8%	72.2%	67.3%	84.7%	94.0%	41.7%	85.2%	41.2%
No	29.6%	27.9%	32.4%	28.2%	27.8%	32.7%	15.3%	6.0%	58.3%	14.8%	58.8%
What is your best estimate of your parents'/guardians' total income last year?											
Less than \$15,000	4.9%	5.2%	4.5%	5.2%	5.2%	4.3%	8.6%	7.8%	6.6%	3.1%	5.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.8%	5.7%	3.4%	10.3%	4.2%	2.4%	10.3%	9.8%	3.9%	3.1%	23.5%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	3.9%	5.0%	4.6%	8.6%	3.9%	3.9%	5.3%	0.0%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	13.1%	13.4%	12.4%	20.6%	11.1%	9.5%	17.2%	15.7%	15.1%	10.6%	17.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11.1%	12.0%	9.5%	15.5%	10.9%	11.7%	1.7%	15.7%	7.2%	11.0%	11.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.9%	11.7%	12.1%	11.0%	11.9%	12.0%	10.3%	13.7%	13.8%	11.0%	11.8%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	14.6%	14.7%	14.5%	13.5%	15.1%	15.2%	19.0%	9.8%	18.4%	11.9%	5.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	9.1%	9.5%	8.4%	6.5%	10.5%	12.0%	8.6%	2.0%	7.9%	8.8%	0.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.3%	6.6%	5.8%	3.9%	7.5%	8.4%	3.4%	5.9%	3.9%	7.0%	17.6%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8.0%	6.0%	11.3%	5.8%	6.1%	6.8%	3.4%	3.9%	7.9%	13.7%	5.9%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	7.8%	7.6%	8.2%	2.6%	9.2%	9.5%	5.2%	11.8%	5.9%	9.7%	0.0%
\$500,000 or higher	3.6%	2.7%	5.0%	1.3%	3.1%	3.5%	3.4%	0.0%	5.3%	4.8%	0.0%
Have you been homeless for one month or more?											
Yes	4.5%	4.7%	4.2%	7.1%	4.0%	3.5%	3.4%	7.8%	3.9%	4.4%	5.9%
No	95.5%	95.3%	95.8%	92.9%	96.0%	96.5%	96.6%	92.2%	96.1%	95.6%	94.1%
Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?											
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	25.0%	24.8%	25.5%	24.4%	24.9%	25.9%	25.4%	17.6%	22.1%	27.8%	11.8%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	59.7%	59.8%	59.6%	64.7%	58.2%	57.7%	52.5%	68.6%	59.7%	59.5%	58.8%
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	15.2%	15.4%	15.0%	10.9%	16.8%	16.4%	22.0%	13.7%	18.2%	12.8%	29.4%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Your current religious preference											
Agnostic	27.9%	26.9%	29.6%	25.8%	27.3%	29.4%	20.7%	19.6%	27.6%	31.0%	17.6%
Atheist	20.3%	19.8%	21.2%	21.9%	19.1%	20.7%	12.1%	15.7%	25.0%	18.6%	11.8%
Baptist	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%	0.6%	0.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	11.8%
Buddhist	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	2.6%	1.7%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	2.2%	0.0%
Church of Christ	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
Hindu	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jewish	4.5%	4.9%	3.7%	2.6%	5.7%	7.1%	0.0%	2.0%	2.6%	4.4%	0.0%
Lutheran	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Methodist	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%
Muslim	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%
Presbyterian	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Quaker	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	4.9%	4.3%	5.8%	2.6%	4.8%	3.0%	17.2%	3.9%	6.6%	5.3%	0.0%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Christian	4.4%	4.1%	4.8%	0.6%	5.3%	1.9%	12.1%	21.6%	3.9%	5.3%	5.9%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	15.6%	18.7%	10.3%	20.6%	18.1%	18.8%	15.5%	15.7%	10.5%	10.2%	35.3%
None	16.0%	14.9%	17.7%	18.1%	13.9%	13.6%	13.8%	15.7%	17.8%	17.7%	17.6%
Parent/Guardian 1's current religious preference											
Agnostic	11.3%	12.5%	9.3%	10.3%	13.2%	15.7%	5.1%	4.1%	9.2%	9.4%	0.0%
Atheist	10.3%	9.8%	11.2%	9.7%	9.8%	11.9%	3.4%	2.0%	11.8%	10.8%	0.0%
Baptist	5.1%	4.5%	6.1%	3.9%	4.7%	4.7%	0.0%	10.2%	3.9%	7.6%	35.3%
Buddhist	2.4%	1.8%	3.5%	0.0%	2.3%	2.8%	1.7%	0.0%	3.3%	3.6%	0.0%
Church of Christ	4.2%	3.8%	4.8%	3.2%	4.0%	3.0%	8.5%	6.1%	5.9%	4.0%	5.9%
Eastern Orthodox	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%
Episcopalian	2.2%	2.7%	1.3%	2.6%	2.8%	3.0%	1.7%	2.0%	0.7%	1.8%	0.0%
Hindu	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Jewish	4.3%	5.1%	2.9%	2.6%	6.0%	6.9%	0.0%	6.1%	2.6%	3.1%	0.0%
Lutheran	1.5%	1.8%	1.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.4%	3.4%	2.0%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%
Methodist	3.2%	3.5%	2.7%	7.7%	2.1%	2.2%	3.4%	0.0%	0.7%	4.0%	0.0%
Muslim	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	1.7%	0.0%	0.7%	1.8%	0.0%
Presbyterian	2.2%	2.7%	1.3%	2.6%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	6.1%	2.0%	0.9%	0.0%
Quaker	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	18.5%	15.0%	24.3%	12.3%	16.0%	12.2%	42.4%	12.2%	23.7%	24.7%	5.9%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	0.6%	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Other Christian	15.7%	16.2%	14.9%	23.9%	13.6%	11.3%	15.3%	28.6%	17.8%	13.0%	41.2%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	5.2%	6.7%	2.7%	5.2%	7.2%	6.9%	8.5%	8.2%	3.9%	1.8%	5.9%
None	9.6%	9.9%	9.1%	11.0%	9.6%	11.3%	3.4%	4.1%	9.9%	8.5%	5.9%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Parent/Guardian 2's current religious preference											
Agnostic	10.1%	10.7%	9.0%	7.1%	11.9%	14.0%	0.0%	10.2%	9.9%	8.4%	0.0%
Atheist	10.9%	11.0%	10.6%	11.7%	10.8%	13.2%	1.8%	4.1%	10.5%	10.7%	6.3%
Baptist	4.5%	4.1%	5.2%	4.5%	3.9%	3.6%	3.6%	6.1%	5.3%	5.1%	12.5%
Buddhist	2.0%	1.5%	3.0%	0.6%	1.7%	2.0%	1.8%	0.0%	3.9%	2.3%	0.0%
Church of Christ	3.9%	4.2%	3.3%	3.2%	4.5%	3.6%	8.9%	6.1%	3.3%	3.3%	6.3%
Eastern Orthodox	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Episcopalian	2.2%	2.8%	1.4%	1.9%	3.0%	3.4%	1.8%	2.0%	0.7%	1.9%	0.0%
Hindu	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%
Jewish	4.5%	5.2%	3.3%	4.5%	5.4%	6.4%	1.8%	2.0%	1.3%	4.7%	0.0%
Lutheran	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	5.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%	1.3%	2.8%	0.0%
Methodist	3.3%	3.2%	3.3%	7.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	4.2%	0.0%
Muslim	0.9%	0.6%	1.4%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	1.4%	0.0%
Presbyterian	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	2.4%	2.5%	0.0%	4.1%	2.6%	0.5%	0.0%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	17.8%	14.9%	22.6%	13.6%	15.4%	11.5%	39.3%	16.3%	19.7%	24.7%	6.3%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
The Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints	1.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	1.4%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%
Other Christian	15.8%	16.9%	13.9%	20.8%	15.6%	13.2%	19.6%	28.6%	17.1%	11.6%	37.5%
Other religion(s)/belief(s)	4.5%	5.0%	3.5%	4.5%	5.2%	5.6%	5.4%	2.0%	3.9%	3.3%	6.3%
None	12.6%	12.7%	12.5%	11.7%	13.0%	14.0%	8.9%	10.2%	13.8%	11.6%	25.0%
What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?											
Highest academic degree planned											
None	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Vocational certificate	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	27.2%	28.7%	24.9%	32.3%	27.5%	25.1%	28.8%	43.1%	28.1%	22.7%	31.3%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	34.4%	33.4%	36.0%	32.3%	33.8%	34.9%	27.1%	33.3%	30.1%	40.0%	43.8%
J.D. (Law)	3.7%	2.7%	5.3%	0.6%	3.3%	3.8%	1.7%	2.0%	3.3%	6.7%	0.0%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc. (Medical)	7.1%	6.3%	8.5%	6.5%	6.3%	5.4%	15.3%	2.0%	11.8%	6.2%	6.3%
Ph.D.	19.9%	20.2%	19.6%	15.5%	21.7%	24.1%	11.9%	15.7%	22.2%	17.8%	6.3%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	5.3%	5.8%	4.5%	8.4%	5.0%	4.6%	10.2%	2.0%	3.3%	5.3%	12.5%
Other	1.5%	2.0%	0.5%	3.9%	1.5%	1.1%	3.4%	2.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%
Highest academic degree planned at this institution											
None	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%	3.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Vocational certificate	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
Associate (A.A., A.S., or equivalent)	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.7%	0.0%	1.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., B.D., etc.)	79.1%	83.0%	72.5%	76.1%	85.2%	88.6%	71.2%	76.5%	73.9%	71.6%	75.0%
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., M.B.A., etc.)	14.5%	11.0%	20.4%	13.5%	10.2%	8.1%	16.9%	17.6%	17.6%	22.2%	18.8%
J.D. (Law)	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
M.D., D.D.S., D.V.M., etc.(Medical)	0.9%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	2.0%	3.3%	0.9%	0.0%
Ph.D.	1.0%	0.6%	1.6%	1.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%
Professional Doctorate (Ed.D., Psy.D., etc.)	0.7%	0.9%	0.3%	2.6%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	6.3%
Other	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.6%	1.7%	0.8%	5.1%	3.9%	2.0%	1.8%	0.0%

2021 CIRP Freshman Survey
Non-binary, Genderqueer, Gender Non-conforming, and Identity Not Listed Respondents

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
For the activities below, indicate which ones you "Frequently" or "Occasionally" did during the past year:											
Attended a religious service	35.1%	34.0%	37.0%	27.7%	36.1%	32.1%	55.2%	43.1%	31.1%	41.0%	25.0%
Been bored in class*	52.6%	51.7%	54.0%	52.3%	51.6%	51.1%	48.3%	58.8%	47.4%	58.6%	25.0%
Demonstrated for a cause (e.g. boycott, rally, protest)	69.9%	71.0%	68.1%	66.5%	72.5%	74.5%	67.2%	64.0%	58.3%	74.8%	81.3%
Tutored another student	50.9%	48.1%	55.8%	43.9%	49.5%	51.9%	44.8%	37.3%	59.6%	53.2%	62.5%
Studied with other students	75.3%	73.9%	77.7%	69.0%	75.5%	76.4%	74.1%	70.6%	74.2%	80.2%	68.8%
Consumed beer*	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Consumed wine or liquor*	2.9%	3.2%	2.4%	3.2%	3.1%	3.8%	1.7%	0.0%	2.0%	2.7%	0.0%
Vaped/used e-cigarettes*	3.7%	4.1%	2.9%	9.7%	2.3%	2.7%	0.0%	2.0%	2.0%	3.6%	0.0%
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do*	73.8%	74.1%	73.5%	74.2%	74.0%	73.9%	63.8%	86.3%	68.2%	77.0%	87.5%
Felt depressed*	60.3%	62.5%	56.6%	65.2%	61.6%	60.9%	53.4%	76.5%	53.0%	59.0%	75.0%
Performed volunteer work	73.2%	72.7%	74.1%	64.9%	75.3%	76.9%	70.7%	68.6%	69.1%	77.5%	87.5%
Asked a teacher for advice after class	80.8%	80.7%	81.0%	74.2%	82.8%	81.8%	82.8%	90.2%	72.8%	86.5%	75.0%
Felt challenged by my coursework*	34.3%	34.2%	34.6%	33.5%	34.4%	34.2%	32.8%	37.3%	35.1%	34.2%	31.3%
Socialized with someone of another racial/ethnic group	98.2%	97.9%	98.7%	97.4%	98.1%	98.1%	96.6%	100.0%	98.7%	98.6%	93.8%
Been late to class*	7.3%	7.3%	7.2%	5.2%	8.0%	8.2%	8.6%	5.9%	6.6%	7.7%	6.3%
Discussed politics	93.8%	92.7%	95.7%	91.6%	93.1%	94.6%	87.9%	88.2%	93.4%	97.3%	81.3%
Skipped school/class*	3.0%	3.3%	2.4%	4.5%	2.9%	2.4%	6.9%	2.0%	3.3%	1.8%	0.0%
Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)	81.3%	81.6%	80.7%	80.6%	82.0%	82.3%	82.8%	78.4%	78.8%	82.0%	81.3%
Helped raise money for a cause or campaign	59.2%	59.7%	58.3%	60.0%	59.5%	63.0%	55.2%	39.2%	56.3%	59.7%	62.5%
Fallen asleep in class*	5.3%	4.9%	5.9%	4.5%	5.0%	3.8%	6.9%	11.8%	8.6%	4.1%	12.5%
Failed to complete homework on time*	13.3%	14.6%	11.0%	21.3%	12.4%	10.9%	12.1%	23.5%	6.0%	14.5%	25.0%
Felt anxious*	78.6%	79.3%	77.5%	81.3%	78.6%	78.3%	67.2%	94.1%	75.7%	78.7%	87.5%
Written computer code	23.2%	22.0%	25.3%	15.5%	24.1%	25.3%	25.9%	13.7%	31.1%	21.3%	18.8%
Felt hungry but did not eat because I didn't have enough money for food*											
* responses for "Frequently" only	6.1%	6.6%	5.1%	8.4%	6.1%	4.3%	13.8%	9.8%	4.6%	5.4%	25.0%
Students rated as "A Major Strength" or "Somewhat Strong" as compared with the average person their age:											
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective	86.5%	86.1%	87.2%	82.5%	87.2%	85.7%	92.7%	92.2%	86.6%	87.7%	87.5%
Tolerance of others with different beliefs	76.8%	77.1%	76.4%	74.0%	78.1%	76.9%	89.1%	74.5%	71.8%	79.5%	87.5%
Openness to having my own views challenged	71.6%	71.5%	71.7%	68.2%	72.6%	72.5%	76.4%	68.6%	69.1%	73.5%	81.3%
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues	76.5%	74.8%	79.3%	74.7%	74.9%	74.2%	76.4%	78.4%	73.2%	83.6%	87.5%
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people	92.0%	91.0%	93.8%	89.6%	91.5%	91.8%	87.3%	94.1%	91.3%	95.4%	100.0%
Critical thinking skills	83.4%	81.9%	85.9%	81.8%	81.9%	83.8%	70.9%	80.4%	81.9%	88.6%	87.5%
Ability to manage my time effectively	28.8%	26.1%	33.4%	24.0%	26.8%	29.7%	21.8%	11.8%	39.6%	29.2%	37.5%
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 1?											
Junior high/Middle school or less	1.8%	1.1%	3.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.8%	0.0%	5.4%	1.4%	0.0%
Some high school	1.7%	1.4%	2.2%	0.6%	1.7%	1.1%	5.5%	2.0%	3.4%	1.4%	0.0%
High school graduate/GED	11.1%	11.9%	9.8%	18.2%	9.8%	8.3%	14.5%	15.7%	11.4%	8.7%	18.8%
Postsecondary school other than college	2.3%	2.9%	1.4%	5.2%	2.1%	1.4%	5.5%	3.9%	0.7%	1.8%	0.0%
Some college	10.8%	11.3%	10.1%	13.6%	10.5%	11.0%	3.6%	13.7%	10.1%	10.0%	25.0%
College degree	33.7%	34.2%	32.9%	38.3%	32.9%	32.6%	29.1%	39.2%	32.9%	32.9%	18.8%
Some graduate school	1.8%	2.1%	1.4%	2.6%	1.9%	2.2%	0.0%	2.0%	1.3%	1.4%	0.0%
Graduate degree	35.6%	34.2%	37.8%	20.1%	38.9%	41.4%	36.4%	23.5%	31.5%	42.0%	37.5%
Unknown/Not Applicable	1.1%	0.8%	1.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	3.6%	0.0%	3.4%	0.5%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities	
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU	
What is the highest level of formal education obtained by Parent/Guardian 2?												
Junior high/Middle school or less	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%	1.9%	1.3%	1.1%	3.7%	0.0%	3.4%	0.9%	6.3%	
Some high school	3.0%	2.3%	4.3%	4.5%	1.5%	0.6%	7.4%	2.0%	4.7%	4.1%	12.5%	
High school graduate/GED	13.4%	14.3%	12.0%	20.1%	12.4%	12.2%	18.5%	7.8%	13.4%	11.0%	0.0%	
Postsecondary school other than college	2.8%	2.6%	3.3%	4.5%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	3.4%	3.2%	6.3%	
Some college	12.3%	12.9%	11.4%	14.9%	12.2%	11.3%	16.7%	13.7%	10.1%	12.3%	12.5%	
College degree	29.0%	29.5%	28.3%	28.6%	29.8%	28.2%	31.5%	39.2%	24.2%	31.1%	31.3%	
Some graduate school	2.0%	1.8%	2.4%	1.3%	1.9%	2.2%	1.9%	0.0%	1.3%	3.2%	0.0%	
Graduate degree	28.8%	28.7%	29.1%	15.6%	33.0%	37.3%	9.3%	27.5%	28.9%	29.2%	12.5%	
Unknown/Not Applicable	6.9%	6.6%	7.3%	8.4%	6.0%	5.2%	9.3%	7.8%	10.7%	5.0%	18.8%	
First generation in college												
Yes	10.4%	9.8%	11.4%	16.2%	7.7%	6.9%	16.7%	3.9%	14.1%	9.6%	6.3%	
No	89.6%	90.2%	88.6%	83.8%	92.3%	93.1%	83.3%	96.1%	85.9%	90.4%	93.8%	
During the past year, did you "Frequently":												
Support your opinions with a logical argument	83.0%	81.6%	85.3%	81.0%	81.8%	82.9%	69.1%	88.2%	81.9%	87.6%	93.8%	
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others	72.5%	70.2%	76.5%	70.6%	70.1%	71.8%	58.2%	70.6%	72.5%	79.3%	93.8%	
Look up scientific research articles and resources	45.1%	44.4%	46.2%	47.1%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.1%	44.3%	47.5%	43.8%	
Explore topics on your own, even though it is not required for a class	67.9%	68.8%	66.4%	67.3%	69.2%	69.6%	58.2%	78.4%	61.1%	70.0%	81.3%	
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process	60.4%	59.1%	62.6%	60.8%	58.5%	58.3%	65.5%	52.9%	61.7%	63.1%	56.3%	
Race/Ethnicity - mark all that apply (total may add to more than 100%)												
White/Caucasian	71.5%	75.3%	65.3%	81.1%	73.4%	75.0%	53.4%	83.0%	51.9%	74.1%	23.5%	
African American/Black	10.3%	11.1%	9.0%	12.8%	10.6%	9.0%	17.2%	15.1%	6.2%	10.9%	82.4%	
Native American/Alaska Native	3.1%	3.7%	2.2%	6.1%	2.9%	2.8%	5.2%	1.9%	1.9%	2.4%	5.9%	
East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese)	9.8%	7.9%	13.0%	3.0%	9.4%	10.5%	5.2%	5.7%	19.1%	8.9%	0.0%	
Filipina/o/x	3.6%	3.1%	4.4%	3.7%	2.9%	1.8%	10.3%	3.8%	8.0%	2.0%	0.0%	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong)	3.2%	1.9%	5.4%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	3.4%	1.9%	9.3%	2.8%	0.0%	
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan)	2.6%	2.1%	3.4%	1.2%	2.3%	2.3%	3.4%	1.9%	3.7%	3.2%	0.0%	
Other Asian	0.8%	0.4%	1.5%	1.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%	5.9%	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	
Mexican American/Chicana/o/x	8.3%	7.7%	9.3%	6.7%	8.0%	7.3%	15.5%	5.7%	15.4%	5.3%	0.0%	
Puerto Rican	3.6%	3.3%	4.2%	3.7%	3.1%	2.5%	8.6%	1.9%	2.5%	5.3%	0.0%	
South American	2.2%	2.4%	2.0%	0.6%	2.9%	3.0%	3.4%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	0.0%	
Central American	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%	5.2%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	
Other Latina/o/x	5.0%	4.1%	6.4%	2.4%	4.7%	4.3%	12.1%	0.0%	2.5%	8.9%	0.0%	
Other	2.4%	3.1%	1.2%	0.6%	3.9%	3.8%	1.7%	7.5%	1.2%	1.2%	5.9%	

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students "Agree Strongly" or "Agree Somewhat":											
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	1.3%	1.4%	1.9%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	2.6%	1.3%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	82.0%	81.3%	83.3%	80.4%	81.6%	81.8%	81.5%	80.0%	83.1%	83.5%	68.8%
Through hard work, everybody can succeed in American society	15.1%	15.3%	14.7%	22.2%	12.9%	9.8%	33.3%	12.0%	17.6%	12.7%	18.8%
The U.S. government should create a clear path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants	99.2%	98.7%	100.0%	98.0%	98.9%	99.1%	98.1%	98.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Sexual activity that occurs without the presence of explicit, affirmative consent (i.e. "yes means yes") is considered sexual assault	98.0%	98.3%	97.5%	99.3%	98.0%	98.6%	94.4%	98.0%	96.6%	98.1%	100.0%
Abortion should be legal	94.9%	94.4%	95.8%	94.1%	94.4%	96.0%	90.7%	88.0%	95.3%	96.2%	93.8%
Colleges have the right to ban extreme speakers from campus	68.3%	68.3%	68.3%	66.7%	68.8%	70.1%	61.1%	68.0%	73.6%	64.6%	62.5%
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	99.6%	99.3%	100.0%	98.7%	99.6%	99.7%	98.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Dissent is a critical component of the political process	92.3%	91.7%	93.3%	89.5%	92.4%	92.4%	90.7%	94.0%	92.6%	93.8%	93.8%
Colleges should prohibit racist/sexist speech on campus	95.9%	95.8%	96.1%	96.1%	95.8%	95.4%	98.1%	96.0%	96.6%	95.8%	93.8%
There is little a person can do to be better at math - you are either "good" or "bath" at math	16.5%	19.1%	12.2%	18.3%	19.3%	17.6%	25.9%	24.0%	13.5%	11.3%	18.8%
The U.S. is unprepared to address a global pandemic	93.6%	93.4%	93.9%	93.5%	93.3%	93.6%	92.6%	92.0%	93.2%	94.3%	100.0%
How would you characterize your political views?											
Far left	54.4%	56.1%	51.5%	52.3%	57.4%	62.6%	36.4%	43.1%	50.0%	52.5%	50.0%
Liberal	35.1%	33.9%	37.3%	34.6%	33.6%	32.1%	36.4%	41.2%	32.4%	40.6%	31.3%
Middle-of-the-road	9.7%	9.2%	10.7%	11.1%	8.6%	5.0%	27.3%	13.7%	16.9%	6.5%	18.8%
Conservative	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	2.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%
Far right	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to college:											
To be able to get a better job	70.5%	66.9%	76.5%	68.0%	66.6%	65.4%	70.9%	70.6%	82.6%	72.4%	62.5%
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	79.3%	79.6%	79.0%	73.9%	81.5%	83.2%	74.5%	76.5%	77.2%	80.2%	87.5%
To make me a more cultured person	65.9%	66.1%	65.6%	65.4%	66.4%	65.1%	67.3%	74.5%	61.1%	68.7%	75.0%
To be able to make more money	52.3%	49.6%	57.0%	51.0%	49.1%	45.5%	56.4%	66.7%	65.8%	50.3%	50.0%
To learn more about things that interest me	89.7%	90.3%	88.8%	86.3%	91.6%	92.5%	87.3%	90.2%	85.2%	91.2%	87.5%
To get training for a specific career	59.6%	56.6%	64.8%	59.5%	55.6%	51.7%	69.1%	68.6%	65.8%	64.1%	75.0%
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	47.3%	45.7%	50.0%	45.8%	45.7%	46.1%	50.9%	37.3%	54.4%	47.0%	56.3%
To please my family	22.3%	19.9%	26.2%	23.5%	18.8%	16.2%	34.5%	19.6%	32.2%	22.1%	37.5%
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Studying/homework											
None	1.8%	2.2%	1.1%	5.4%	1.1%	0.9%	2.0%	2.0%	0.7%	1.4%	6.7%
Less than one hour	3.6%	4.1%	2.8%	4.0%	4.1%	3.2%	8.0%	6.0%	4.2%	1.9%	0.0%
1 to 2 hours	11.7%	12.8%	9.9%	14.8%	12.1%	10.6%	22.0%	12.0%	9.0%	10.5%	13.3%
3 to 5 hours	28.7%	28.2%	29.4%	34.2%	27.8%	24.8%	26.0%	26.2%	30.5%	30.5%	53.3%
6 to 10 hours	23.9%	23.3%	24.9%	18.8%	24.8%	25.4%	22.0%	24.0%	25.7%	24.3%	26.7%
11 to 15 hours	15.6%	15.3%	16.1%	10.7%	16.9%	18.3%	12.0%	12.0%	12.5%	18.6%	0.0%
16 to 20 hours	8.7%	7.5%	10.7%	5.4%	8.2%	10.0%	2.0%	2.0%	15.3%	7.6%	0.0%
Over 20 hours	6.1%	6.6%	5.1%	6.7%	6.6%	6.8%	6.0%	6.0%	4.9%	5.2%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Socializing with friends in person											
None	10.7%	10.5%	11.0%	9.4%	10.9%	10.9%	14.0%	8.0%	15.3%	8.1%	26.7%
Less than one hour	13.0%	13.9%	11.3%	12.1%	14.6%	14.5%	14.0%	16.0%	16.0%	8.1%	6.7%
1 to 2 hours	18.5%	18.4%	18.6%	25.5%	15.9%	14.7%	12.0%	28.0%	18.1%	19.0%	13.3%
3 to 5 hours	22.6%	20.9%	25.4%	19.5%	21.4%	21.5%	32.0%	10.0%	24.3%	26.2%	6.7%
6 to 10 hours	18.8%	20.1%	16.7%	14.1%	22.1%	23.3%	14.0%	22.0%	13.9%	18.6%	6.7%
11 to 15 hours	8.9%	8.2%	10.2%	10.1%	7.5%	7.1%	8.0%	10.0%	6.9%	12.4%	26.7%
16 to 20 hours	3.9%	4.4%	3.1%	4.7%	4.3%	4.4%	4.0%	4.0%	3.5%	2.9%	6.7%
Over 20 hours	3.6%	3.6%	3.7%	4.7%	3.2%	3.5%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	4.8%	6.7%
Using social media											
None	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.2%	6.0%	2.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Less than one hour	3.5%	3.6%	3.4%	5.4%	3.0%	2.4%	8.0%	2.0%	2.8%	3.8%	0.0%
1 to 2 hours	7.2%	6.8%	7.9%	4.7%	7.6%	7.7%	10.0%	4.0%	9.7%	6.7%	13.3%
3 to 5 hours	18.9%	19.5%	18.1%	15.4%	20.8%	24.3%	10.0%	8.0%	16.7%	19.0%	26.7%
6 to 10 hours	24.5%	25.9%	22.0%	26.2%	25.9%	26.7%	24.0%	22.0%	22.9%	21.4%	20.0%
11 to 15 hours	18.1%	17.6%	18.9%	19.5%	16.9%	16.3%	12.0%	26.0%	16.7%	20.5%	6.7%
16 to 20 hours	12.1%	11.4%	13.3%	13.4%	10.8%	9.8%	10.0%	18.0%	8.3%	16.7%	20.0%
Over 20 hours	13.7%	13.3%	14.4%	13.4%	13.3%	11.6%	20.0%	18.0%	18.1%	11.9%	13.3%
Watching TV/online video content (e.g., Amazon, Hulu, Netflix, YouTube)											
None	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Less than one hour	2.7%	2.2%	3.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	6.0%	0.0%	4.1%	2.9%	0.0%
1 to 2 hours	10.4%	9.5%	11.8%	11.5%	8.9%	8.8%	6.0%	12.0%	11.0%	12.4%	20.0%
3 to 5 hours	21.7%	23.3%	18.9%	19.6%	24.6%	24.8%	20.0%	28.0%	19.3%	18.6%	26.7%
6 to 10 hours	25.5%	24.7%	26.8%	20.9%	26.0%	26.0%	30.0%	22.0%	29.7%	24.8%	20.0%
11 to 15 hours	15.6%	15.7%	15.5%	16.9%	15.3%	15.9%	14.0%	12.0%	12.4%	17.6%	0.0%
16 to 20 hours	11.3%	11.1%	11.5%	15.5%	9.6%	8.6%	8.0%	18.0%	10.3%	12.4%	6.7%
Over 20 hours	12.1%	12.6%	11.3%	12.8%	12.5%	12.7%	16.0%	8.0%	11.7%	11.0%	26.7%
Playing video games											
None	27.0%	29.9%	22.0%	26.2%	31.2%	32.7%	28.0%	24.0%	19.4%	23.8%	13.3%
Less than one hour	12.4%	10.9%	15.0%	10.1%	11.2%	10.0%	12.0%	18.0%	10.4%	18.1%	13.3%
1 to 2 hours	15.5%	15.1%	16.1%	11.4%	16.4%	16.5%	18.0%	14.0%	15.3%	16.7%	13.3%
3 to 5 hours	17.2%	15.6%	19.8%	18.1%	14.8%	15.3%	16.0%	10.0%	26.4%	15.2%	26.7%
6 to 10 hours	11.3%	11.9%	10.2%	11.4%	12.1%	11.2%	12.0%	18.0%	11.1%	9.5%	13.3%
11 to 15 hours	7.3%	7.5%	7.1%	8.7%	7.1%	7.1%	10.0%	4.0%	7.6%	6.7%	13.3%
16 to 20 hours	4.5%	4.6%	4.2%	8.1%	3.4%	2.9%	2.0%	8.0%	2.8%	5.2%	0.0%
Over 20 hours	4.9%	4.4%	5.6%	6.0%	3.9%	4.1%	2.0%	4.0%	6.9%	4.8%	6.7%
Participating in student clubs/groups											
None	20.9%	22.3%	18.6%	26.8%	20.8%	18.6%	24.0%	32.0%	21.5%	16.7%	20.0%
Less than one hour	10.4%	10.2%	10.7%	13.4%	9.1%	10.4%	6.0%	4.0%	8.3%	12.4%	13.3%
1 to 2 hours	20.7%	20.6%	20.9%	20.8%	20.5%	21.0%	22.0%	16.0%	24.3%	18.6%	33.3%
3 to 5 hours	22.5%	23.7%	20.6%	20.8%	24.7%	25.4%	26.0%	18.0%	18.8%	21.9%	6.7%
6 to 10 hours	12.3%	10.9%	14.7%	8.7%	11.6%	11.2%	6.0%	20.0%	13.9%	15.2%	20.0%
11 to 15 hours	7.5%	6.8%	8.8%	4.7%	7.5%	8.0%	10.0%	2.0%	6.3%	10.5%	0.0%
16 to 20 hours	3.6%	3.7%	3.4%	4.0%	3.7%	3.7%	4.0%	6.0%	4.9%	2.4%	6.7%
Over 20 hours	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	0.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	0.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week:											
Exercising/sports											
None	20.7%	21.1%	20.1%	24.8%	19.8%	15.3%	34.0%	36.0%	23.6%	17.6%	26.7%
Less than one hour	16.1%	16.5%	15.5%	22.1%	14.6%	15.6%	6.0%	16.0%	19.4%	12.9%	0.0%
1 to 2 hours	22.6%	22.3%	23.2%	20.8%	22.8%	24.8%	24.0%	8.0%	20.1%	25.2%	33.3%
3 to 5 hours	18.5%	19.4%	16.9%	17.4%	20.0%	20.1%	22.0%	18.0%	12.5%	20.0%	20.0%
6 to 10 hours	11.9%	12.9%	10.2%	10.7%	13.7%	15.0%	8.0%	10.0%	11.8%	9.0%	13.3%
11 to 15 hours	6.1%	4.9%	7.9%	2.0%	5.9%	5.6%	6.0%	8.0%	6.3%	9.0%	6.7%
16 to 20 hours	2.4%	1.9%	3.4%	1.3%	2.1%	2.4%	0.0%	2.0%	3.5%	3.3%	0.0%
Over 20 hours	1.7%	1.0%	2.8%	0.7%	1.1%	1.2%	0.0%	2.0%	2.8%	2.9%	0.0%
Working (for pay)											
None	46.9%	47.5%	45.8%	40.9%	49.8%	50.6%	54.0%	40.0%	57.6%	37.6%	33.3%
Less than one hour	2.4%	2.9%	1.7%	4.0%	2.5%	3.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.7%	2.4%	0.0%
1 to 2 hours	3.6%	3.6%	3.7%	4.0%	3.4%	3.6%	2.0%	4.0%	2.1%	4.8%	13.3%
3 to 5 hours	8.0%	7.5%	8.8%	4.7%	8.4%	9.5%	2.0%	8.0%	6.3%	10.5%	13.3%
6 to 10 hours	8.5%	9.4%	7.1%	6.7%	10.3%	9.8%	12.0%	12.0%	6.9%	7.1%	20.0%
11 to 15 hours	8.6%	7.8%	9.9%	9.4%	7.3%	6.5%	10.0%	10.0%	6.9%	11.9%	0.0%
16 to 20 hours	8.9%	7.8%	10.7%	6.7%	8.2%	8.0%	4.0%	14.0%	9.0%	11.9%	0.0%
Over 20 hours	13.1%	13.5%	12.4%	23.5%	10.0%	9.2%	16.0%	10.0%	10.4%	13.8%	20.0%
Performing household/childcare duties											
None	12.8%	13.1%	12.4%	10.1%	14.1%	14.5%	8.0%	18.0%	13.9%	11.4%	6.7%
Less than one hour	11.0%	11.1%	11.0%	7.4%	12.3%	12.7%	8.0%	14.0%	9.0%	12.4%	6.7%
1 to 2 hours	25.4%	23.8%	28.0%	26.2%	23.0%	23.9%	20.0%	20.0%	27.1%	28.6%	13.3%
3 to 5 hours	27.2%	27.9%	26.0%	31.5%	26.7%	26.3%	22.0%	34.0%	27.8%	24.8%	0.0%
6 to 10 hours	12.3%	12.8%	11.6%	12.8%	12.8%	14.2%	14.0%	2.0%	11.8%	11.4%	46.7%
11 to 15 hours	5.3%	5.3%	5.4%	6.0%	5.0%	4.4%	12.0%	2.0%	4.9%	5.7%	13.3%
16 to 20 hours	2.3%	1.9%	3.1%	0.7%	2.3%	1.8%	2.0%	6.0%	2.8%	3.3%	0.0%
Over 20 hours	3.6%	4.3%	2.5%	5.4%	3.9%	2.4%	14.0%	4.0%	2.8%	2.4%	13.3%
The following reasons were "Very Important" in deciding to go to this particular college:											
My parents/relatives wanted me to come here	11.4%	9.9%	14.0%	11.9%	9.2%	7.8%	13.5%	14.0%	13.6%	14.2%	25.0%
My teacher advised me	5.8%	6.9%	3.9%	9.9%	5.8%	7.0%	1.9%	2.0%	4.1%	3.8%	0.0%
This college has a very good academic reputation	64.8%	63.1%	67.6%	49.7%	67.6%	69.4%	65.4%	58.0%	66.0%	68.7%	68.8%
This college has a good reputation for its social and extracurricular activities	44.3%	47.3%	39.4%	47.0%	47.4%	48.1%	48.1%	42.0%	24.5%	49.8%	37.5%
I was offered financial assistance	59.3%	62.1%	54.7%	59.6%	63.0%	56.7%	80.4%	89.6%	38.8%	65.9%	62.5%
The cost of attending this college	44.3%	45.3%	42.7%	65.6%	38.4%	32.4%	60.8%	57.1%	42.2%	43.1%	50.0%
High school counselor advised me	7.1%	6.9%	7.6%	6.6%	7.0%	7.3%	8.0%	4.0%	6.2%	8.5%	12.5%
Private college counselor advised me	4.3%	4.2%	4.5%	3.3%	4.5%	5.5%	0.0%	2.0%	2.0%	6.2%	0.0%
I wanted to live near home	14.9%	14.6%	15.4%	19.9%	12.8%	9.3%	35.3%	14.0%	14.3%	16.1%	18.8%
Not offered aid by first choice	11.2%	10.6%	12.3%	20.7%	7.2%	4.7%	20.0%	12.0%	12.2%	12.3%	25.0%
Could not afford first choice	16.0%	15.5%	16.9%	28.5%	11.1%	7.9%	26.0%	18.0%	17.7%	16.3%	25.0%
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	25.2%	24.7%	26.0%	18.5%	26.9%	27.7%	27.5%	20.4%	24.5%	27.0%	37.5%
This college's graduates get good jobs	50.9%	47.4%	56.7%	39.7%	50.0%	50.0%	51.0%	49.0%	50.3%	61.1%	81.3%
I was attracted by the religious affiliation/orientation of this college	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	1.5%	7.8%	4.0%	0.7%	3.8%	0.0%
I wanted to go to a school about the size of this college	46.6%	52.1%	37.4%	50.3%	52.7%	54.7%	36.0%	56.0%	24.5%	46.4%	37.5%
Rankings in national magazines	12.6%	10.8%	15.6%	3.3%	13.3%	14.9%	10.0%	6.0%	22.4%	10.9%	12.5%
I was admitted through an Early Action or Early Decision program	20.0%	20.5%	19.3%	12.6%	23.2%	26.7%	14.0%	8.0%	2.7%	30.8%	25.0%
A visit to this campus	40.8%	42.4%	38.0%	45.7%	41.3%	40.5%	38.0%	50.0%	28.6%	44.5%	31.3%
This college's graduates make a difference in the world	35.9%	36.5%	34.9%	29.8%	38.7%	43.3%	28.0%	18.0%	17.2%	40.3%	50.0%
Communication with a professor	20.1%	20.2%	19.8%	17.9%	21.0%	19.0%	30.0%	26.0%	18.4%	20.9%	31.3%
The academic reputation of my intended major	44.9%	41.3%	50.8%	41.1%	41.4%	41.3%	38.0%	46.0%	53.1%	49.3%	50.0%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students rated as "Highest 10%" or "Above Average" as compared with the average person their age:											
Academic ability	73.4%	71.9%	75.8%	64.1%	74.6%	77.2%	60.0%	72.0%	73.6%	77.3%	56.3%
Artistic ability	53.6%	56.8%	48.4%	52.3%	58.3%	58.9%	50.9%	62.0%	44.6%	50.9%	75.0%
Compassion	69.1%	68.8%	69.5%	68.0%	69.1%	67.0%	72.7%	79.6%	60.8%	75.5%	87.5%
Creativity	65.9%	68.8%	61.0%	65.4%	70.0%	69.0%	76.4%	70.0%	54.7%	65.3%	87.5%
Drive to achieve	52.9%	51.2%	55.8%	45.1%	53.3%	54.6%	54.5%	42.0%	57.4%	54.6%	68.8%
Emotional health	11.1%	11.4%	10.4%	8.5%	12.4%	12.1%	16.7%	10.0%	9.5%	11.1%	6.3%
Flexibility during uncertain times	39.8%	39.5%	40.4%	37.3%	40.2%	41.4%	36.4%	36.0%	44.6%	37.5%	43.8%
Leadership ability	50.8%	48.6%	54.4%	46.4%	49.3%	50.1%	49.1%	44.0%	52.0%	56.0%	56.3%
Mathematical ability	38.1%	35.7%	42.0%	34.0%	36.3%	39.2%	27.3%	26.0%	44.6%	40.3%	37.5%
Physical health	19.4%	18.1%	21.5%	11.8%	20.2%	18.3%	25.5%	28.0%	17.7%	24.1%	25.0%
Public speaking ability	33.1%	34.6%	30.5%	36.6%	33.9%	35.5%	29.1%	28.0%	25.7%	33.8%	31.3%
Risk-taking	32.9%	32.8%	33.0%	36.6%	31.6%	31.3%	38.2%	26.5%	31.1%	34.3%	43.8%
Self-confidence (intellectual)	46.6%	47.3%	45.3%	49.0%	46.7%	49.3%	32.7%	44.0%	41.9%	47.7%	62.5%
Self-confidence (social)	25.5%	24.6%	26.9%	28.8%	23.3%	23.1%	23.6%	24.0%	26.4%	27.3%	25.0%
Spirituality	25.4%	26.8%	23.1%	24.8%	27.5%	26.6%	30.9%	30.0%	23.0%	23.1%	50.0%
Understanding of others	72.0%	69.8%	75.5%	65.4%	71.3%	68.2%	81.8%	82.0%	73.0%	77.3%	87.5%
Writing ability	62.3%	63.8%	59.9%	60.8%	64.8%	66.8%	50.9%	66.0%	56.1%	62.5%	81.3%
Military Status:											
None	99.3%	98.8%	100.0%	96.7%	99.5%	99.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	93.3%
ROTC, cadet, or midshipman at a service academy	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%
In the Reserves or National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
On Active Duty	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
A discharged veteran NOT serving in Active Duty, Reserves, or in National Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
How many years do you expect it will take you to graduate from this college?											
1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2	1.0%	1.4%	0.3%	4.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
3	2.8%	2.4%	3.4%	5.3%	1.4%	1.2%	4.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.5%	6.7%
4	88.3%	89.6%	86.1%	78.7%	93.4%	94.7%	86.0%	92.0%	86.7%	85.7%	80.0%
5	6.0%	3.7%	9.6%	5.3%	3.2%	2.4%	6.0%	6.0%	5.6%	12.4%	0.0%
6+	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.5%	6.7%
I do not plan to graduate from this college	1.5%	2.2%	0.3%	4.7%	1.4%	1.5%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	6.7%
What is your sexual orientation?											
Heterosexual/Straight	2.8%	2.0%	4.1%	0.0%	2.7%	2.7%	1.7%	3.7%	5.4%	3.2%	0.0%
Asexual	8.2%	8.0%	8.4%	8.1%	8.0%	7.6%	6.7%	13.0%	9.6%	7.5%	5.3%
Bisexual	27.7%	25.4%	31.6%	28.3%	24.5%	24.0%	26.7%	25.9%	31.3%	31.7%	21.1%
Gay	3.4%	3.2%	3.8%	3.5%	3.1%	3.4%	3.3%	0.0%	4.2%	3.6%	5.3%
Lesbian	14.5%	15.5%	12.7%	12.1%	16.6%	18.8%	10.0%	7.4%	10.2%	14.3%	21.1%
Pansexual	16.8%	18.4%	14.1%	18.5%	18.4%	16.9%	28.3%	18.5%	16.3%	12.7%	26.3%
Queer	23.6%	24.6%	22.0%	27.2%	23.7%	24.2%	18.3%	25.9%	18.7%	24.2%	15.8%
Not listed above	3.1%	2.9%	3.3%	2.3%	3.1%	2.4%	5.0%	5.6%	4.2%	2.8%	5.3%
Do you identify as transgender?											
Yes	36.2%	40.4%	29.2%	40.5%	40.4%	42.2%	20.0%	50.0%	31.9%	27.4%	16.7%
No	63.8%	59.6%	70.8%	59.5%	59.6%	57.8%	80.0%	50.0%	68.1%	72.6%	83.3%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Students who have disabilities or medical conditions											
Learning disability (dyslexia, etc.)	10.4%	11.4%	8.9%	12.1%	11.1%	11.4%	10.0%	10.2%	4.3%	12.0%	20.0%
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	33.6%	35.9%	29.8%	39.2%	34.8%	34.9%	34.0%	34.7%	17.7%	38.0%	26.7%
Autism spectrum disorder	11.5%	13.5%	8.3%	15.0%	13.0%	13.2%	6.0%	18.8%	5.0%	10.5%	6.7%
Physical disability (speech, sight, mobility, hearing, etc.)	12.5%	14.7%	8.9%	16.2%	14.1%	14.4%	12.2%	14.3%	10.8%	7.7%	20.0%
Chronic illness (cancer, diabetes, autoimmune disorders, etc.)	9.6%	11.1%	7.2%	13.0%	10.4%	11.4%	6.0%	8.3%	8.6%	6.3%	21.4%
Psychological disorder (depression, PTSD, etc.)	66.8%	69.7%	62.0%	72.8%	68.7%	69.3%	63.3%	69.4%	46.8%	72.3%	80.0%
Other	21.1%	23.5%	17.2%	29.7%	21.4%	23.5%	12.2%	16.7%	17.1%	17.2%	26.7%
Will you pursue a science-related research career?											
Definitely yes	13.9%	13.6%	14.5%	13.3%	13.7%	13.3%	14.0%	16.0%	16.1%	13.4%	20.0%
Probably yes	17.6%	15.5%	21.0%	14.0%	16.0%	15.7%	22.0%	12.0%	21.7%	20.6%	13.3%
Uncertain	23.1%	22.6%	23.9%	34.0%	18.7%	17.8%	28.0%	16.0%	25.9%	22.5%	20.0%
Probably no	26.0%	27.2%	23.9%	20.7%	29.5%	29.9%	28.0%	28.0%	25.2%	23.0%	13.3%
Definitely no	19.5%	21.1%	16.8%	18.0%	22.1%	23.4%	8.0%	28.0%	11.2%	20.6%	33.3%
Objectives considered to be "Essential" or "Very Important":											
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	24.4%	26.2%	21.6%	26.2%	26.2%	26.3%	30.6%	20.4%	17.0%	24.6%	33.3%
Becoming an authority in my field	35.5%	35.3%	35.9%	40.3%	33.6%	33.5%	38.8%	28.6%	33.3%	37.7%	53.3%
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	49.0%	49.5%	48.3%	46.6%	50.5%	49.7%	51.0%	55.1%	41.8%	52.7%	40.0%
Influencing the political structure	37.8%	38.2%	37.1%	37.2%	38.5%	38.4%	34.7%	42.9%	31.2%	41.1%	33.3%
Influencing social values	60.3%	60.3%	60.3%	57.4%	61.3%	61.1%	61.2%	63.3%	52.5%	65.7%	86.7%
Raising a family	20.5%	19.7%	21.9%	25.7%	17.6%	17.1%	20.4%	18.4%	24.3%	20.3%	20.0%
Being very well off financially	60.7%	58.2%	64.9%	62.8%	56.6%	52.6%	75.5%	65.3%	68.8%	62.3%	86.7%
Helping others who are in difficulty	84.5%	83.8%	85.6%	85.1%	83.3%	84.4%	77.6%	81.6%	82.9%	87.4%	100.0%
Making a theoretical contribution to science	24.4%	22.1%	28.2%	21.6%	22.2%	22.2%	26.5%	18.4%	32.9%	25.1%	33.3%
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)	37.8%	38.4%	36.9%	38.3%	38.4%	39.2%	28.6%	42.9%	34.3%	38.6%	40.0%
Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)	43.3%	46.4%	38.0%	43.9%	47.2%	49.4%	34.7%	44.9%	35.7%	39.6%	80.0%
Becoming successful in a business of my own	22.4%	22.7%	21.9%	28.2%	20.8%	17.7%	34.7%	28.6%	23.6%	20.8%	66.7%
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	48.5%	50.0%	46.1%	54.1%	48.6%	49.7%	42.9%	46.9%	45.7%	46.4%	73.3%
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	57.1%	56.3%	58.5%	52.4%	57.6%	58.1%	51.0%	61.2%	59.3%	58.0%	64.3%
Participating in a community action program	48.1%	48.6%	47.3%	48.0%	48.8%	52.7%	32.7%	38.8%	42.9%	50.2%	66.7%
Helping to promote racial understanding	78.0%	76.7%	80.1%	76.4%	76.9%	76.0%	81.6%	77.6%	73.6%	84.5%	93.3%
Keeping up to date with political affairs	64.7%	64.8%	64.6%	61.5%	66.0%	68.9%	55.1%	57.1%	55.0%	71.0%	73.3%
Becoming a community leader	38.3%	39.8%	35.7%	40.5%	39.6%	41.9%	28.6%	34.7%	28.6%	40.6%	40.0%
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures	83.5%	84.3%	82.1%	83.8%	84.5%	85.0%	79.6%	85.7%	78.6%	84.5%	86.7%
Integrating spirituality into my life	29.8%	32.5%	25.4%	28.6%	33.8%	33.2%	34.7%	36.7%	28.6%	23.2%	66.7%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
Student estimates "Very Good Chance" that they will:											
Change major field	14.5%	16.1%	11.9%	17.7%	15.5%	17.9%	8.2%	6.4%	11.5%	12.2%	13.3%
Change career choice	24.7%	26.4%	21.8%	24.5%	27.1%	27.7%	22.4%	27.7%	18.0%	24.4%	13.3%
Participate in student government	6.0%	6.3%	5.5%	7.5%	5.9%	4.9%	6.1%	12.8%	2.9%	7.3%	0.0%
Get a job to help pay for college expenses	62.8%	62.2%	64.0%	67.3%	60.4%	60.1%	55.1%	68.1%	63.3%	64.4%	66.7%
Join a social fraternity or sorority	2.0%	2.1%	1.7%	4.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.0%	6.4%	0.7%	2.4%	0.0%
Participate in student protests or demonstrations	61.0%	61.3%	60.5%	58.1%	62.4%	68.4%	34.7%	48.9%	50.4%	67.3%	60.0%
Transfer to another college before graduating	3.7%	4.0%	3.2%	5.4%	3.5%	3.0%	6.1%	4.3%	3.6%	2.9%	6.7%
Participate in volunteer or community service work	50.9%	51.0%	50.9%	43.5%	53.5%	58.2%	32.7%	42.6%	43.2%	56.1%	46.7%
Seek personal counseling	63.7%	65.3%	61.0%	62.6%	66.3%	65.9%	57.1%	78.7%	52.5%	66.8%	73.3%
Participate in student clubs/groups	72.9%	73.3%	72.4%	61.2%	77.4%	78.4%	71.4%	76.6%	69.1%	74.6%	73.3%
Participate in a study abroad program	42.7%	43.4%	41.6%	31.3%	47.5%	47.7%	49.0%	44.7%	33.8%	46.8%	53.3%
Work on a professor's research project	30.1%	30.8%	29.1%	29.3%	31.3%	33.4%	26.5%	21.3%	31.7%	27.3%	33.3%
Get tutoring help in specific courses	36.6%	35.6%	38.4%	43.5%	32.8%	32.0%	40.8%	29.8%	43.9%	34.6%	46.7%
Take courses from more than one college simultaneously	8.8%	10.7%	5.5%	7.5%	11.8%	12.2%	14.3%	6.4%	2.2%	7.8%	6.7%
Take a leave of absence from this college temporarily	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.5%	0.0%
Take a course exclusively online	14.7%	12.5%	18.3%	21.8%	9.2%	8.0%	16.3%	10.6%	26.6%	12.7%	26.7%
Vote in a local, state, or national election	84.7%	85.3%	83.7%	85.7%	85.1%	87.2%	79.6%	76.6%	82.7%	84.4%	73.3%
Students "Strongly Agree" or "Agree Somewhat":											
The admissions staff responded to my questions in a timely manner	91.6%	92.2%	90.5%	92.6%	92.0%	90.7%	95.5%	97.6%	87.3%	92.3%	66.7%
The communications I received from the institution regarding enrollment were clear	87.4%	86.6%	88.8%	85.4%	87.1%	87.1%	91.5%	82.2%	81.4%	93.5%	66.7%
Financial aid office staff explained the details of my financial package	78.1%	79.6%	75.2%	73.1%	82.0%	82.2%	85.4%	77.8%	58.2%	83.6%	71.4%
I am pleased with how my on-campus housing arrangements worked out	90.8%	89.9%	92.3%	86.7%	91.1%	90.0%	100.0%	92.5%	91.2%	93.0%	91.7%
My academic advisor has helped me choose my classes	75.5%	76.0%	74.7%	78.0%	75.2%	72.6%	91.7%	73.0%	51.3%	86.1%	63.6%
Orientation for new students has made me feel connected to the institution	85.8%	87.7%	82.9%	83.6%	89.8%	88.3%	92.9%	94.4%	74.6%	88.6%	83.3%
What factors influenced your decision to enroll in a different college than expected due to the COVID-19 pandemic?											
I did not enroll in a different college	51.8%	53.2%	49.5%	51.1%	53.8%	59.3%	31.7%	37.0%	55.7%	45.5%	36.8%
Cost of attendance	17.3%	17.3%	17.1%	24.7%	14.9%	10.2%	33.3%	29.6%	13.8%	19.4%	15.8%
Location	16.1%	15.6%	16.9%	21.3%	13.7%	8.5%	31.7%	33.3%	15.0%	18.2%	10.5%
College's response to pandemic (including decisions about instruction, housing, dining, etc.)	15.8%	15.3%	16.7%	16.7%	14.9%	12.9%	26.7%	16.7%	13.8%	18.6%	21.1%
Change in admissions practices (institution became test optional)	11.8%	9.7%	15.2%	6.9%	10.7%	9.3%	16.7%	14.8%	13.2%	16.6%	15.8%
My health or the health of a family member	6.4%	6.3%	6.4%	9.2%	5.3%	3.2%	20.0%	5.6%	3.6%	8.3%	21.1%
Other factor not listed	9.8%	9.7%	10.0%	11.5%	9.2%	7.6%	11.7%	18.5%	7.2%	11.9%	21.1%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" whether a college degree is even worthwhile given the pandemic and current economy	44.1%	45.5%	41.6%	54.1%	42.5%	40.9%	55.1%	40.4%	50.0%	36.0%	73.3%
Student rated "to a large or very large extent" as a source of stress since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic :											
Mental health	87.0%	87.5%	86.2%	89.2%	87.0%	87.7%	81.6%	87.2%	83.2%	88.2%	93.3%
Physical health	39.1%	40.2%	37.4%	42.6%	39.3%	41.4%	34.7%	29.8%	37.2%	37.4%	46.7%
Completing high school diploma requirements	28.8%	29.3%	27.9%	33.1%	28.0%	23.6%	46.9%	38.3%	27.0%	28.6%	33.3%
Being academically prepared for college	54.6%	55.2%	53.5%	52.7%	56.1%	54.5%	67.3%	55.3%	54.7%	52.7%	73.3%
Race/Ethnicity Group (with multiple race category)											
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	11.6%	8.1%	17.4%	3.7%	9.6%	10.3%	12.1%	1.9%	26.5%	11.3%	0.0%
Black/African American	4.7%	4.9%	4.4%	3.7%	5.3%	4.8%	5.2%	9.4%	2.5%	5.7%	58.8%
Latina/o/x	7.6%	5.8%	10.5%	4.9%	6.1%	5.0%	17.2%	1.9%	16.0%	6.9%	0.0%
White	55.6%	59.9%	48.7%	67.1%	57.5%	59.3%	43.1%	60.4%	37.0%	56.3%	17.6%
Other Race/Ethnicity	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Two or more Races/Ethnicities	19.6%	20.0%	18.8%	18.3%	20.5%	19.8%	22.4%	24.5%	17.3%	19.8%	23.5%

Note: Due to decreased institutional participation, this year's data has not been weighted and normed and therefore, it is not nationally representative of all first-time, full-time first-year students.

All FTFT Respondents	All Bacc Institutions	Baccalaureate Institutions		4-year Colleges					Universities		Black Colleges and Universities
		4-yr Coll	Universities	Public	Private	Nonsec	Catholic	Oth Relig	Public	Private	ALL HBCU
CIRP Construct: Habits of Mind †											
Low	10.6%	11.6%	9.0%	11.1%	11.8%	10.8%	18.2%	11.8%	12.1%	6.9%	0.0%
Average	38.9%	39.5%	38.0%	35.9%	40.6%	40.6%	40.0%	41.2%	38.9%	37.3%	25.0%
High	50.5%	49.0%	53.0%	52.9%	47.6%	48.6%	41.8%	47.1%	49.0%	55.8%	75.0%
Mean	54.19	53.81	54.83	53.93	53.77	53.99	51.99	54.13	54.08	55.34	56.14
CIRP Construct: Academic Self-Concept †											
Low	32.7%	34.6%	29.4%	40.5%	32.6%	29.3%	47.3%	40.0%	29.7%	29.2%	43.8%
Average	47.6%	44.0%	53.6%	43.8%	44.1%	44.5%	41.8%	44.0%	49.3%	56.5%	31.3%
High	19.8%	21.4%	17.0%	15.7%	23.3%	26.2%	10.9%	16.0%	20.9%	14.4%	25.0%
Mean	47.90	47.78	48.11	46.15	48.32	48.93	45.82	46.70	48.22	48.03	47.48
CIRP Construct: Social Self-Concept †											
Low	47.9%	49.6%	45.1%	47.1%	50.4%	48.5%	61.8%	52.0%	48.0%	43.1%	50.0%
Average	39.6%	36.5%	44.8%	39.2%	35.7%	37.2%	23.6%	38.0%	43.2%	45.8%	25.0%
High	12.5%	13.9%	10.2%	13.7%	13.9%	14.4%	14.5%	10.0%	8.8%	11.1%	25.0%
Mean	46.10	45.96	46.32	46.38	45.82	45.92	45.51	45.46	45.26	47.05	46.11
CIRP Construct: Pluralistic Orientation †											
Low	21.1%	22.0%	19.6%	25.3%	20.9%	21.2%	18.2%	21.6%	26.8%	14.6%	12.5%
Average	47.5%	48.4%	45.9%	48.1%	48.5%	48.9%	45.5%	49.0%	40.9%	49.3%	18.8%
High	31.5%	29.6%	34.5%	26.6%	30.6%	29.9%	36.4%	29.4%	32.2%	36.1%	68.8%
Mean	50.83	50.50	51.40	49.67	50.77	50.59	51.78	50.97	50.25	52.18	55.64
CIRP Construct: Social Agency †											
Low	12.3%	13.8%	9.8%	16.2%	13.0%	12.9%	12.2%	14.3%	15.0%	6.3%	0.0%
Average	37.9%	34.3%	43.8%	30.4%	35.6%	32.6%	46.9%	44.9%	46.4%	42.0%	33.3%
High	49.8%	51.9%	46.4%	53.4%	51.4%	54.5%	40.8%	40.8%	38.6%	51.7%	66.7%
Mean	55.22	55.17	55.31	55.20	55.16	55.54	53.30	54.50	53.51	56.53	59.23
CIRP Construct: Civic Engagement †											
Low	10.3%	10.4%	10.1%	9.5%	10.7%	9.9%	12.2%	14.6%	15.0%	6.8%	6.7%
Average	24.1%	23.2%	25.6%	25.9%	22.3%	20.1%	32.7%	27.1%	29.3%	23.2%	0.0%
High	65.6%	66.4%	64.3%	64.6%	67.1%	70.1%	55.1%	58.3%	55.7%	70.0%	93.3%
Mean	58.40	58.54	58.17	57.64	58.85	59.41	56.50	57.37	55.48	59.98	60.10
CIRP Construct: College Reputation Orientation †											
Low	34.1%	36.5%	30.2%	45.7%	33.3%	32.2%	37.3%	37.5%	34.0%	27.5%	12.5%
Average	43.5%	42.1%	45.8%	39.1%	43.1%	43.0%	41.2%	45.8%	43.5%	47.4%	50.0%
High	22.4%	21.5%	24.0%	15.2%	23.6%	24.9%	21.6%	16.7%	22.4%	25.1%	37.5%
Mean	48.73	48.21	49.58	46.30	48.86	48.96	48.89	48.14	48.81	50.12	53.18
CIRP Construct: Likelihood of College Involvement †											
Low	12.1%	13.0%	10.5%	23.1%	9.5%	8.3%	12.2%	14.9%	16.7%	6.3%	26.7%
Average	41.9%	40.2%	44.6%	40.1%	40.3%	39.0%	49.0%	40.4%	44.9%	44.4%	26.7%
High	46.1%	46.7%	44.9%	36.7%	50.2%	52.8%	38.8%	44.7%	38.4%	49.3%	46.7%
Mean	53.27	53.25	53.32	51.20	53.96	54.31	52.48	53.11	51.91	54.26	51.69

† The labels for Low and High were erroneously swapped in a previous version and have been corrected here.